30.24-4011

BEGIN OCTOBER 1, 1955

A7 (570)
AMS BUDGET
NIGHT LEAD U.N.-FRANCE

BY A.I.GOLDBERG
UNITED NATIONS, N.Y., OCT. 1 (AP)-THE FRENCH GOVERNMENT, BITTER OVER A U.N. VOTE TO DEBATE THE WAY FRANCE RULES NORTH AFRICAN ALGERIA, ORDERED A BOYCOTT OF THE U.N. GENERAL ASSEMBLY AND ITS COMMITTEES TODAY.

DECISION ON WHETHER THE FRENCH WILL CUT AWAY ENTIRELY FROM THE U.N. WAS TO BE TAKEN AT A CABINET MEETING IN PARIS.

THE WHOLE DELEGATION TO THE ASSEMBLY WAS ORDERED HOME IN AN OVERSEAS TELEPHONE CALL FROM PREMIER EDGAR FAURE IN PARIS TO FRENCH FOREIGN MINISTER ANTOINE PINAY, TEMPORARILY HEADING THE ASSEMBLY GROUP HERE.

HERVE ALPHAND, THE NEW FRENCH PERMANENT REPRESENTATIVE HERE, WAS ALSO PREPARING TO FLY TO PARIS, ON CALL FOR CONSULTATIONS.

PINAY LED THE DELEGATION WALKOUT FROM THE GENERAL ASSEMBLY HALL YESTERDAY AFTER DELEGATES VOTED 28-27, WITH FIVE ABSTENTIONS, TO REVERSE A STEERING COMMITTEE DECISION WHICH WOULD HAVE BARRED AN ALGERIAN DEBATE. FRANCE ARGUED THAT ALGERIA IS PART OF FRANCE AND THE U.N. MUST NOT INTERVENE ON DOMESTIC MATTERS. ARAB-ASIAN COUNTRIES ARGUED THAT THE U.N. COULD PROPERLY DISCUSS THE QUESTION OF HUMAN RIGHTS IN ALGERIA.

PINAY AND EIGHT MEMBERS OF HIS COUNTRY'S U.N. GENERAL ASSEMBLY DELEGATION LEFT BY AIR FOR PARIS LATER TONIGHT.

BEFORE BOARDING THE PLANE, PINAY TOLD NEWSMEN HIS GROUP "WOULD NOT ATTEND ANY UNITED NATIONS MEETINGS, WHETHER IN REGARD TO ALGERIA OR ANYTHING ELSE" UNTIL THE FRENCH GOVERNMENT HAS STUDIED THE SITUATION THOROUGHLY.

COMMENTING ON A PLANNED TRIP TO MOSCOW BY PRIME MINISTER EDGAR FAURE, PINAY SAID: "IN VIEW OF WHAT HAS HAPPENED IN THE U.N. GENERAL ASSEMBLY WITH REGARD TO ALGERIA, IT DOES NOT CREATE ENTHUSIASM FOR THE TRIP. NOW IT IS TOO SOON TO SPEAK, IN VIEW OF THE SITUATION. THE ATMOSPHERE IS NOT TOO FAVORABLE."

PINAY ALSO HAD THIS TO SAY ON THE ROLE OF THE UNITED NATIONS: "THIS ORGANIZATION--THE U.N.--WAS FOUNDED IN THE INTEREST AND AIMS OF FRIENDLY GOVERNMENTAL RELATIONS. WHEN IT INTERFERES IN THE INTERNAL AFFAIRS OF GOVERNMENTS AND STATES, IT IS A DANGEROUS SITUATION."

ASKED IF FRNCE MIGHT ASK THE U.N. TO MODIFY ITS STAND ON THE ALGERIAN ISSUE, PINAY SAID:

"FRANCE WILL NOT ASK A MODIFICATION OF ANY KIND IN THE DECISION TAKEN BY THE ASSEMBLY YESTERDAY. FRANCE HAS HAD MANY HARDSHIPS, BUT ITS PRIDE HAS NEVER BEEN DIMINISHED."

MEMBERS OF THE PERMANENT DELEGATION TO THE U.N.--AS DISTINCT FROM THOSE SENT HERE FOR THE 10TH ASSEMBLY SESSION--WERE AWAITING INSTRUCTIONS ON WHETHER THE WITHDRAWAL IS TOTAL OR PARTIAL AND TEMPORARY.

SOME DIPLOMATS HERE PREDICTED A GOVERNMENT CRISIS ON THE U.N.-ALGERIA SITUATION, ATOP ONE BREWING ON FAURE'S PROGRAM FOR MOROCCO. WHETHER FAURE AND PINAY WOULD STILL BE IN THE GOVERNMENT OCT.14, WHEN THEY WERE SCHEDULED TO MAKE A PRE-GENEVA VISIT TO MOSCOW, WAS ONE OF THE INTRIGUING QUESTIONS RAISED HERE.

BRITISH FOREIGN SECRETARY HAROLD MACMILLAN, IN WASHINGTON FOR INFORMAL TALKS WITH SECRETARY OF STATE DULLES, CHARACTERIZED THE INCIDENT AS U.N. "GROWING PAINS."

"I THINK THEY (THE FRENCH) PROTESTED AGAINST WHAT THEY REGARD AS DEALING IN THEIR INTERNAL AFFAIRS, WITH WHICH WE HAVE CONSIDERABLE SYMPATHY." MACMILLAN TOLD REPORTERS.

ALPHAND BECAME PRESIDENT OF THE U.N. SECURITY COUNCIL FOR OCTOBER TODAY. NO SECURITY COUNCIL MEETINGS ARE IN PROSPECT. BUT HIS ABSENCE MIGHT BE EMBARRASSING. THERE IS NO SPECIFIC RULE IN THE U.N. CHARTER OR THE COUNCIL PROCEDURE RULE BOOK TO PROVIDE FOR CALLING A MEETING IN THE PRESIDENT'S ABSENCE.

JULES MOCH, FRENCH DELEGATE IN THE U.N. DISARMAMENT SUBCOMMITTEE NOW HOLDING FIVE-POWER DISARMAMENT TALKS HERE, IS ALSO A MEMBER OF THE FRENCH DELEGATION IN THE ASSEMBLY. THE SUBCOMMITTEE TALKS WERE ORDERED BY THE BIG FOUR SUMMIT MEETING AND THEREFORE MOCH WILL NOT BE PULLED OUT OF THE DISARMAMENT TALKS, A SPOKESMAN FOR THE PERMANENT DELEGATION SAID.

A8

THE STATUS OF FRENCH NATIONALS IN U.N. SECRETARIAT POSTS HIGH AND LOW WOULD NOT BE AFFECTED IMMEDIATELY IF THE FRENCH QUIT THE U.N. PHILIPPE DE SEYNES, ECONOMIC AFFAIRS UNDERSECRETARY, AND SOME 500 LESSER OFFICIALS AND WORKERS, ARE CONSIDERED INTERNATIONAL CIVIL SERVANTS UNAFFECTED BY NATIONAL POLITICS.

BUT IF FRANCE WENT OUT AND STAYED OUT, THERE WOULD BE A DRIVE BY OTHER COUNTRIES TO HAVE THEM REPLACED BECAUSE FRANCE WOULD QUIT CONTRIBUTING MORE THAN 2 1/2 MILLION DOLLARS A YEAR TO THE U.N.'S 40 MILLION DOLLAR BUDGET.

U.N.SECRETARY GENERAL DAG HAMMARSKJOLD AND HIS PRINCIPAL AIDES DECLINED ANY COMMENT ON THE SITUATION.

FRANCE HAS BOYCOTTED COMMITTEE MEETINGS AND SOME ASSEMBLY SESSIONS IN THE PAST WHEN THE U.N. INSISTED ON DISCUSSING TUNISIAN AND MOROCCAN MATTERS. SOUTH AFRICA, TARGET FOR U.N. INQUIRIES INTO ITS TREATMENT INSIDE SOUTH AFRICAN BORDERS OF NEGROES AND COLORED FOREIGNERS, HAS BOYCOTTED COMMITTEE SESSIONS.

BUT WITH 22 COUNTRIES RAPPING FOR ADMITTANCE INTO THE U.N., NO COUNTRY HAS YET WALKED OUT OF THE U.N. PERMANENTLY IN ITS 10-YEAR HISTORY--RECENTLY CELEBRATED AT SAN FRANCISCO WITH WORDS ABOUT A NEW SPIRIT IN THE WORLD.

THE SOVIET UNION ALSO BOYCOTTED THE U.N. SECURITY COUNCIL DURING THE KOREAN CRISIS--BUT RUSSIA'S JACOB MALIK WALKED BACK IN ON THE DAY HE WAS SLATED TO TAKE OVER THE COUNCIL PRESIDENCY AUG.1, 1950, AND PROCEEDED TO TIE UP ITS ACTION FOR A MONTH.

P237PED

1955 1955

B1 PARIS, OCT.1 (AP)-THE FRENCH CABINET MET FOR MORE THAN TWO HOURS TODAY, THEN RECESSED FOR 24 HOURS WITHOUT REACHING A DECISION ON FRANCE'S RELATIONSHIP WITH THE UNITED NATIONS.

A SPOKESMAN SAID THE MEETING HAD HEARD A REPORT ON EVENTS IN MOROCCO AND NEW YORK BY PREMIER EDGAR FAURE, PIERRE JULY, MINISTER FOR TUNISIAN AND MOROCCAN AFFAIRS, AND ROGER DUCHET, ACTING FOREIGN MINISTER.

THE PREMIER SUMMONED ANOTHER MEETING TOMORROW UNDER THE CHAIRMANSHIP OF THE PRESIDENT OF THE REPUBLIC, RENE COTY. BY THAT TIME FOREIGN MINISTER ANTOINE PINAY WILL BE BACK IN PARIS TO GIVE THE MINISTERS A FIRST-HAND ACCOUNT OF THE U.N. ASSEMBLY VOTE AGAINST FRANCE ON THE ALGERIAN QUESTION.

TODAY, FAURE AND JULY REPORTED ON THE DEPARTURE OF MOROCCO'S SULTAN MOHAMMED BEN MOULAY ARAFA. FIRST STEP IN A LONG-PENDING REFORM PROGRAM LOOKING TO LIMITED HOME RULE FOR MOROCCO. DUCHET RECOUNTED THE DECISION BY THE U.N. ASSEMBLY, 28 TO 27, TO PUT ALGERIA ON ITS AGENDA DESPITE FRENCH PROTESTS THAT THIS IS STRICTLY AN INTERNAL MATTER.

A SPOKESMAN SAID THE CABINET UNANIMOUSLY REAFFIRMED ITS

ENDORSEMENT OF FAURE'S POLICY IN MOROCCO, THE NEXT STEP BEING ESTABLISHMENT OF A THREE-MAN REGENCY AND FORMATION OF A WIDELY BASED MOROCCAN COALITION GOVERNMENT.

JUSTICE MINISTER ROBERT SCHUMAN SAID THE GOVERNMENT TOMORROW WILL ALSO TAKE UP THE QUESTION OF THE "COURTESY AND GOO DWILL" VISIT WHICH FAURE AND PINAY ARE SUPPOSED TO MAKE TO MOSCOW LATER THIS MONTH. EARLIER, OFFICIALS SAID FRANCE MIGHT CANCEL THIS TRIP BECAUSE RUSSIA VOTED FOR PUTTING ALGERIA ON THE U.N. AGENDA AND, IN EFFECT, SUPPLIED THE VOTE WHICH BEAT FRANCE.

ML411PED

A64WX

(140) MACMILLAN-U.N.

WASHINGTON, OCT. 1 (AP)-BRITISH FOREIGN SECRETARY HAROLD MACMILLAN EXPRESSED "CONSIDERABLE SYMPATHY" TODAY WITH FRANCE'S PROTEST WALKOUT FROM THE UNITED NATIONS GENERAL ASSEMBLY.

AT THE SAME TIME HE CHARACTERIEZED THE WHOLE INCIDENT AS SIMPLY UNITED NATIONS "GROWING PAINS."

MACMILLAN CAME HERE FROM NEW YORK FOR AN INFORMAL DINNER MEETING TONIGHT WITH SECRETARY OF STATE DULLES AND A WEEKEND VISIT WITH BRITISH AMBASSADOR SIR ROGER MAKINS.

THE FRENCH DELEGATION WALKED OUT OF THE U.N. GENERAL ASSEMBLY YESTERDAY AFTER IT VOTED TO STUDY FRANCE'S ACTIONS IN ALGERIA, WHICH THE FRENCH CONSIDER PART OF THEIR OWN NATION.

ASKED ABOUT THIS, MACMILLAN SAID: "I THINK THEY PROTESTED AGAINST WHAT THEY REGARD AS DEALING IN THEIR INTERNAL AFFAIRS, WITH WHICH WE HAVE CONSIDERABLE SYMPATHY.

"NEVERTHELESS, THE UNITED NATIONS IS AN ORGANIZATION WHICH HAAS A GREAT FUTURE AND I DO NOT CONSIDER THESE MORE THAN ITS GROWING PAINS."

JA526PES

A157 (550)

AMS BUDGET

NIGHT LEAD SULTAN

1955

BY CARL HARTMAN

RABAT, FRENCH MOROCCO, OCT. 1 (AP)-SULTAN MOHAMMED BEN MOULAY ARAFA FINALLY LEFT THE THRONE OF MOROCCO TODAY AND HANDED FRANCE A NEW PROBLEM BY DELEGATING THE SEALS OF OFFICE TO A COUSIN.

THE AGING, WHITE-ROBED SOVEREIGN RODE THROUGH AN EARLY MORNING CALM TO A NEARBY AIRPORT. THERE HE BOARDED A SPECIAL FRENCH MILITARY PLANE WHILE FRENCH GUARDS RENDERED FULL HONORS. TWO HOURS LATER HE HAD LANDED IN TANGIER, IN EFFECT, A CROWNLESS EXILE. TECHNICALLY, HE WAS STILL SULTAN AND HE WAS STILL ON MOROCCAN SOIL, BUT BOTH WERE LEGAL FICTIONS.

HIS DEPARTURE APPEARED TO COME JUST IN TIME TO SAVE PREMIER EDGAR FAURE'S COALITION FROM A PARLIAMENTARY UPSET NEXT WEEK, BUT IT WAS ABOUT 12 HOURS TOO LATE TO SAVE FRANCE THE EMBARRASSMENT OF AN ADVERSE VOTE BY THE UNITED NATIONS ASSEMBLY IN NEW YORK.

THE ASSEMBLY VOTED, 28 TO 27, TO PUT THE ALGERIAN SITUATION ON ITS AGENDA DESPITE FRENCH PROTESTS. FOREIGN MINISTER ANTOINE PINAY PULLED HIS DELEGATION OUT OF THE U.N. HALL AND TODAY FAURE RECALLED THE WHOLE GROUP TO PARIS IN PROTEST AGAINST THE U.N. ACTION. A MOROCCAN SOLUTION BEFORE THE BALLOT MIGHT HAVE CHANGED THE RESULT, DIPLOMATS HERE SAID.

IN A VAGUELY WORDED FAREWELL MESSAGE, THE SULTAN SAID HE WAS DELEGATING THE "CARES" OF LOOKING AFTER AFFAIRS CONCERNING THE CROWN TO HIS COUSIN, MOULAY ABDALLAH BEN MOULAY ABDEL HAFID. THIS ACTION SURPRISED AND PUZZLED FRENCH OFFICIALS IN PARIS.

PIERRE JULY, FRENCH MINISTER FOR MOROCCAN AND TUNISIAN AFFAIRS, TOLD REPORTERS IN PARIS FRANCE WOULD NOT NECESSARILY UPHOLD RESIDENT-GENERAL PIERRE BOYER DE LATOUR DU MOULIN ON THIS POINT. HE SAID THE GOVERNMENT WAS AWAITING A MORE COMPLETE REPORT FROM RABAT ON THE CIRCUMSTANCES OF THE SULTAN'S EXIT.

JULY DESCRIBED THE DELEGATION OF THE SEALS OF OFFICE TO THE COUSIN AS AN "INTERMEDIATE" STEP WHICH "IS NOT INCOMPATIBLE" WITH THE OVER-ALL FRENCH PLAN. NATIONALISTS IN PARIS TERMED THE SULTAN'S STEP "ILLEGAL" AND URGED IMMEDIATE ACTION TO PUT THE ORIGINAL FRENCH PLAN INTO EFFECT.

THE FRENCH PLAN CALLED FOR A THREE-MAN REGENCY, ENDORSED BY THE RESIDENT-GENERAL AND MOROCCAN NATIONALISTS, TO TAKE OVER FROM THE MONARCH WHILE MOROCCO'S INTERNAL CHARTER AND RELATIONSHIPS WITH FRANCE ARE BEING REVISED. THE REGENCY COUNCIL WAS TO NAME A NEW AND WIDELY BASED MOROCCAN CABINET FOR THIS PURPOSE.

A158

ON THE BASIS OF PRELIMINARY REPORTS, BOYER DE LATOUR MADE A DEAL WITH IRATE FRENCH COLONIALS LEADERS IN MOROCCO. THE COLONIALS HAVE CAMPAIGNED VIGOROUSLY FOR MOULAY ARAFA'S RETENTION AS THE BEST WAY TO BLOCK LIMITED HOME RULE IN MOROCCO. BOYER DE LATOUR APPARENTLY AGREED TO LET MOULAY ARAFA HAND THE OFFICIAL SEALS TO HIS COUSIN IN ORDER TO PREVENT A CLASH, PERHAPS BLOODSHED, BETWEEN FRENCH COLONIALS AND FRENCH TROOPS. IN RETURN, THE COLONIALS REFRAINED FROM DEMONSTRATIONS AND MOULAY ARAFA'S DEPARTURE TOOK PLACE WITHOUT DISTURBANCE.

OFFICIALS HERE REGARDED THE COUSIN'S POSITION AS A TEMPORARY ONE, PENDING FORMATION OF THE REGENQQ COUNCIL. IT WAS NOT CLEAR WHETHER THE COUSIN HELD THE SAME VIEW OF HIS FUNCTION. BOYER DE LATOUR, IN A RADIO BROADCAST, ASSURED MOROCCANS THE SULTAN HAD LEFT OF HIS OWN FREE WILL, AND ASKED ALL MOROCCANS TO RALLY AROUND ABDEL HAFID "FOR THE MOMENT" AS A SYMBOL OF UNITY.

THE SULTAN'S DEPARTURE HAD BEEN EXPECTED UNDER HEAVY PRESSURE IN FRANCE, MOROCCO AND THE UNITED NATIONS FOR ABOUT THREE MONTHS. WHEN IT CAME, IT SEEMED TO SATISFY NO ONE EXCEPT THE OLD AND WEARY SULTAN HIMSELF.

THE SULTAN'S COUSIN IS A DARK, PORTLY MAN OF ABOUT 50 FROM THE SULTAN'S OWN NATIVE CITY OF FEZ. HE MARRIED ONE OF THE SULTAN'S NIECES AND HAS BEEN WORKING IN A GOVERNMENT OFFICE IN RABAT WHICH HANDLES MOSLEM RELIGIOUS ENDOWMENTS.

MOROCCAN CITIES RECEIVED THE NEWS CALMLY. A FEELING OF RELAXED SATISFACTION PERVADED MOSLEM QUARTERS, WHERE THE OCCASIONAL FRENCH PASSERBY WAS GREETED WITH SMILES AND HANDSHAKES.

FRENCH SETTLERS RECEIVED THE NEWS WITHOUT SURPRISE. LEADERS OF THE ANTINATIONALIST COLONIAL ORGNIAZATIONS REFRAINED FROM DEMONSTRATIONS.

IN PARIS, JULY SOUGHT TO ENCOURAGE RECONCILIATION BY RELEASING A LENGTHY STAEMENT OF FRENCH POLICY TOWARD MOROCCO. IT PROMISED MOROCCANS STEADY PROGRESS TOWARD A MODERN SELF-GOVERNING STATE, LINKED TO FRANCE THROUGH A PACT OF INTERDEPENDENCE AND COMMON INSTITUTIONS. IT ALSO PROMISED FRENCH RESIDENTS THEIR INTERESTS WILL BE MAINTAINED AND PROTECTED.

K536PED

A84

MOULAY ARAFA PROFILE (550)

BY CARL HARTMAN

RABAT, MOROCCO, OCT. 1 (AP)-HIS MAJESTY SIDI MOHAMMED BEN MOULAY ARAFA NEVER EXPECTED TO BE RULER OF MOROCCO AND--EXCEPT ON THE BOOKS--HE NEVER REALLY WAS.

SINCE THE FRENCH ESTABLISHED THEIR PROTECTORATE IN MOROCCO IN 1912, THE SULTANS HAVE HAD LITTLE REAL POWER. ALL THEY COULD DO WAS REFUSE TO APPROVE FRENCH DECREES AND THEY RARELY TRIED THAT.

MOULAY ARAFA'S PREDECESSOR, SIDI MOHAMMED BEN YOUSSEF, SHOWED SIGNS OF RESISTING THE FRENCH AND WAS DEPOSED AND EXILED.

WHEN MOULAY ARAFA WAS CALLED TO THE THRONE IN AUGUST 1953, HE WAS A QUIET, CONTENTED AND WELL-TO-DO LANDOWNER LIVING IN THE ANCIENT MOORISH UNIVERSITY AND ISLAMIC CENTER OF FEZ--A RESPECTED MEMBER OF

THE ALAOUI FAMILY THAT HAS PROVIDED SULTANS FOR ALMOST THREE CENTURIES.

THE FACT THAT HE WAS THE GRANDSONOF ONE SULTAN AND NEPHEW OF ANOTHER NEVER PREVENTED HIS DOING THE FAMILY MARKETING ON FOOT OR IN HIS 15-YEAR-OLD FORD. HE LIKED TO STROLL AROUND THE TOWN, TO GOSSIP WITH FRIENDS IN HIS GARDEN OR TAKE A GLASS OF WHITE WINE WITH THEM IN AN OUTDOOR CAFE DESPITE THE KORAN'S INJUNCTIONS AGAINST ALCOHOLIC BEVERAGES.

MOULAY ARAFA'S EDUCATION WAS THE TRADITIONAL DRILL IN THE KORAN AND ARABIC CLASSICS BEYOND WHICH CONSERVATIVE MOSLEMS SELDOM TRESPASS. HE HAS LITTLE INTEREST IN WESTERN CIVILIZATION.

HE NEVER WENT FARTHER FROM HOME THAN THE SPANISH ZONE OF MOROCCO. ESTABLISHED IN THE PALACE AT RABAT AS THE 19TH SULTAN OF THE ALAOUI DYNASTY, HE EMERGED ONLY TWICE AND BOTH TIMES ATTEMPTS WERE MADE TO MURDER HIM. THE FIRST TIME HE WAS RIDING IN THE TRADITIONAL PROCESSION TO THE TOURANGA MOSQUE IN RABAT WHEN A MOROCCAN HOUSEPAINTER TRIED TO RUN HIM DOWN WITH AN ANCIENT AUTOMOBILE. MOULAY ARAFA'S HORSE WAS KILLED BUT THE MONARCH WAS UNINJURED. HIS ASSAILANT WAS SHOT BY THE IMPERIAL GUARDS. THE SECOND TIME, IN 1954, MOULAY ARAFA HAD JOURNEYED AS FAR AS MARRAKECH AND WAS AT PRAYERS IN THE MOSQUE WHEN A GUNMAN TRIED TO KILL HIM. THAMI EL GLAOUI, PASHA OF MARRAKECH AND MOULAY ARAFA'S LEADING SUPPORTER, PERSONALLY KILLED THE ASSAILANT.

THEREAFTER, MOULAY ARAFA STAYED INSIDE THE WALLS OF THE IMPERIAL PALACE.

MOULAY ARAFA'S OFFICIAL BIOGRAPHY SAYS HE WAS BORN IN 1889, BUT MOROCCAN BIRTH RECORDS ARE VAGUE AND HE IS BELIEVED GENERALLY TO HAVE BEEN BORN SEVERAL YEARS EARLIER. HE LOOKED CONSIDERABLY OLDER THAN 66 EVEN WHEN HE WAS ENTHRONED.

1955

A85

HE WAS MARRIED ONLY ONCE, TO A COUSIN, GRANDDAUGHTER OF HIS UNCLE, SULTAN HASSAN. HER NAME IS HENYA AND SHE HAD NO SPECIAL TITLE, BEING CALLED LALA, LIKE ALL WELL-BORN MOROCCAN WOMEN. THEY HAVE TWO SONS, MOHAMMED AND AHMED. THEIR THREE DAUGHTERS, HALIMA, MERYEM AND ZAHRA, NEVER ARE SEEN IN PUBLIC. NEITHER IS THEIR MOTHER.

MOULAY ARAFA REPORTEDLY DISAPPROVED OF BEN YOUSSEF'S MODERN IDEAS AND HIS NATIONALIST TENDENCIES AND HAD BROKEN WITH HIM EVEN BEFORE BEN YOUSSEF WAS DEPOSED. BUT IT WAS CLEAR THAT MOULAY ARAFA HAD NOT BEEN INTRIGUING TO GAIN THE THRONE WHEN THE CAIDS, LED BY EL GLAOUI, CHOSE HIM TO BE FIRST SUPREME IMAM (REWIGIOUS LEADER) OF MOROCCO AND, A FEW DAYS LATER, BROUGHT HIM T

CHOSE HIM TO BE FIRST SUPREME IMAM (RELIGIOUS LEADER) OF MOROCCO AND, A FEW DAYS LATER, BROUGHT HIM TO RABAT AND PROCLAIMED HIM SULTAN.

BECAUSE BEN YOUSSEF HAD BECOME A SYMBOL OF PATRIOTIC NATIONALISM IN HIS EXILE ON CORSICA AND THEN MADAGASSCAR, MOULAY ARAFA PROMPTLY CAME TO BE REGARDED AMONG MOROCCANS AS A SYMBOL OF FRENCH IMPERIALIST RULE.

WHILE NATIONALIST TERRORISM INCREASED AND FRENCH ADMINISTRATION FALTERED, MOULAY ARAFA'S STOCK WENT DOWN STEADILY. THE EDUCATED MINORITY OF HIS COUNTRYMEN HAD LITTLE DIFFICULTY PERSUADING THE ILLITERATE AND POLITICALLY IGNORANT MAJORITY THAT HE WAS A USURPER. THE RELIGIOUS AUTHORITIES WHO HAD PROCLAIMED HIM SULTAN CLAIMED THEY HAD DONE SO UNDER DURESS. SOON ALL BUT A FEW CLOSE ADVISERS HAD DESERTED.

WHEN THE DISORDERS IN MOROCCO ROSE TO NEW HEIGHTS LAST MONTH ON THE SECOND ANNIVERSARY OF BEN YOUSSEF'S EXILE, THE FRENCH GOVERNMENT ALREADY WAS SEEKING SOME SOLUTION.

IT WAS CLEAR MOULAY ARAFA HAD TO GO, AND GO HE DID.

WD908AED

B44

WITH RABAT SULTAN (A157) (120)

TANGIER, INTERNATIONAL ZONE, MOROCCO, OCT.1 (AP)-THE ANCIENT PALACE SULTAN MOHAMMED BEN MOULAY ARAFA WILL INHABIT IN TANGIER IS IN SOME RESPECTS TWO JUMPS AHEAD OF A RUIN.

THE SPRAWLING, GLASS-DOMED BUILDING IS IN SHARP CONTRAST TO HIS LUXURIOUS PALACE IN RABT, FRENCH MOROCCO.

THE OLD BUILDING IS SITUATED IN WEST TANGIER. IT STANDS ONA HILL-SIDE IN THE MIDDLE OF A 25-ACRE TRACT SURROUNDED BY THE HOMES OF MOROCCAN NOBILITY.

A NARROW, UNPAVED VALLEY LEADS FROM A RICKETY

A NARROW, UNPAVED ALLEY LEADS FROM A RICKETY GATE AT THE GARDEN ENTRANCE TO A SOMEWHAT DISORGANIZED GROUP OF BUILDINGS SURROUNDING A GLASS DOMED GALLERY WITH A SMALL BALCONY AT EACH END.

FROM THIS CENTRAL HALL, GALLERIES WITH COLUMNS OF RED ITALIAN MARBLE LEAD OFF IN SEVERAL DIRECTIONS.

EVERYWHERE THE EFFECTS OF DISUSE AND GENERAL NEGLECT ARE EVIDENT. THE GARDEN WHICH ONCE BOASTED A GROVE OF PALMS AND OTHER FINE TREES, HAS RUN TO WEEDS. THE ONE REMAINING NOTE OF ELEGANCE IS A 150-YARD PATH BORDERED BY PALMS.

QR622PED

B15 (Q)

--17--

NIGHT LEAD ARMS (500)

BY WILTON WYNN

CAIRO, EGYPT, OCT.1 (AP)-ASSISTANT SECRETARY OF STATE GEORGE ALLEN SOUGHT TO COUNTER COMMUNIST ARMS OFFERS TO EGYPT TODAY IN A MEETING WITH PRIME MINISTER GAMAL ABDEL NASSER. THERE APPEARED TO BE A GROWING FEELING IN THE ARAB WORLD THAT THE WEST'S FIRST JOB IS TO REGAIN EGYPTIAN CONFIDENCE.

ALLEN AND THE BRITISH, FRENCH AND RUSSIAN AMBASSADORS ALL SAW NASSER IN A BUSY ROUND OF DIPLOMATIC CONFERENCES DURING THE DAY.

THE PREMIER AND EGYPTIAN LEADERS DECLARED BROKEN PROMISES WERE A PRIME REASON FOR EGYPT'S SWITCH FROM THE WEST TO THE COMMUNIST BLOC FOR ARMS.

AFTER HIS TWO-HOUR MEETING WITH NASSER, ALLEN DENIED HE DISCUSSED THE POSSIBILITY OF CANCELLING AMERICAN ECONOMIC AID TO EGYPT AS A REPRISAL FOR HER ARMS DEAL WITH THE CZECHS. PRESS REPORTS THAT HE WAS BRINGING SUCH AN "ULTIMATUM" HAD INFURIATED EGYPTIAN LEADERS AND RENDERED ALLEN'S DIFFICULT MISSION EVEN MORE DIFFICULT.

ALLEN WITHHELD COMMENT WHEN ASKED IF HE OFFERED EGYPT ANYTHING NEW, BUT REPORTS FROM WELL INFORMED QUARTERS PERSISTED THAT HE EXPLORED WAYS OF SUPPLYING EGYPT WITH SOME KIND OF AMERICAN ARMS AS A COUNTER TO THE CZECH DEAL.

EGYPT HAS REFUSED TO SIGN A MUTUAL SECURITY AGREEMENT TO QUALIFY FOR THE ARMS GRANT AND LACKS THE HARD CURRENCY TO BUY OUTRIGHT. EVEN IF ARRANGEMENTS COULD BE MADE FOR FINANCING AMERICAN ARMS SALES TO EGYPT, MAJOR PROBLEMS REMAIN.

NASSER HAS INDICATED CLEARLY HE NO LONGER TRUSTS WESTERN PROMISES. HE HAS ACCUSED ALL THREE BIG WESTERN POWERS OF BREAKING PLEDGES TO DELIVER ARMS. HE SAYS POLITICAL CONSIDERATIONS CAUSED THE CANCELLATION OF SUCH PROMISES. HE SAYS BRITISH AND AMERICANS WITHHELD DELIVERIES PENDING THE SUEZ CANAL SETTLEMENT.

NASSER SAYS THE FRENCH CANCELLED DELIVERIES BECAUSE OF EGYPTIAN SUPPORT OF NORTH AFRICAN NATIONALISTS. INFORMED EGYPTIAN SOURCES

1955

SAY NASSER WILL NEED SOLID GUARANTEES BEFORE HE RELIES ON THE WEST AGAIN.

A SECOND PROBLEM ARISES OVER THE TYPES OF ARMS. NASSER WANTS PLANES, TANKS AND ARTILLERY TO MATCH THE WEAPONS FRANCE HAS BEEN SUPPLYING ISRAEL. THE UNITED STATES USUALLY SPEAKS OF MUCH SMALLER EQUIPMENT WHEN DISCUSSING SELLING ARMS TO EGYPT.

ALLEN LATER MET THE EGYPTIAN AMBASSADOR TO WASHINGTON, AHMED HUSSEIN, AND BRITISH AMBASSADOR SIR HUMPHREY TREVELYAN. ALLEN EXPECTS TO REMAIN IN CAIRO UNTIL MONDAY, BUT AN EMBASSY SPOKESMAN SAID IT IS UNCERTAIN WHETHER HE WILL SEE NASSER AGAIN.

NASSER WAS THE OBJECT OF DIPLOMATIC WOOING BY ALL FOUR MAJOR POWERS TODAY. FRENCH AMBASSADOR ARMAND DU CHAYLA WAS KEPT WAITING HALF AN HOUR BEFORE THE PREMIER RECEIVED HIM. DU CHAYLA REPORTEDLY CALLED TO DISCUSS NASSER'S CHARGES THAT FRANCE HAS TOUCHED OFF A MIDDLE EAST ARMS RACE BY SELLING HEAVY ARMS TO ISRAEL.

B16 (Q)

NASSER NEXT MET BRITISH AMBASSADOR TREVELYAN, WHO INFORMED HIM OF "THE GRAVE VIEW" THE BRITISH GOVERNMENT TAKES OF THE CZECH DEAL.

AS SOON AS TREVELYAN LEFT THE PRESIDENCY, ALLEN AND AMERICAN AMBASSADOR HENRY BYROADE CAME IN FOR A TWO HOUR TALKS. THEY WERE FOLLOWED IMMEDIATELY BY SOVIET AMBASSADOR DANIEL SOLOD, WHO SAID HE DISCUSSED "CURRENT AFFAIRS" WITH NASSER. ASKED IF HE THOUGHT THE WEST HAD A RIGHT TO OBJECT TO THE CZECH ARMS DEAL, HE SARCASTICALLY SNAPPED: "WHAT RIGHT?"

ML401PED

A106 (400)

BY WILTON WYNN

CAIRO, EGYPT, OCT. 1 (AP)-SPECIAL AMERICAN ENVOY GEORGE ALLEN TALKED NEARLY TWO HOURS WITH PREMIER GAMEL ABDEL NASSER TODAY. HE LATER DENIED POSSIBLE WITHDRAWAL OF U.S. ECONOMIC AID TO EGYPT WAS DISCUSSED.

HIGH EGYPTIAN CIRCLES WERE ANGERED AT PRESS REPORTS THE U.S. ASSISTANT SECRETARY OF STATE MIGHT THREATEN TO CUT OFF U.S. AID IF EGYPT GOES THROUGH WITH A DEAL TO SWAP RICE AND COTTON FOR COMMUNIST ARMS FROM CZECHOSLOVAKIA.

ALLEN TOLD REPORTERS HIS TALK WITH NASSER WAS VERY PLEASANT. ASKED IF HE OFFERED ARMS OR OTHER INDUCEMENT TO EGYPT, ALLEN SAID, "I CANNOT SAY ANYTHING ABOUT THAT." HE SAID HE HAD NO INFORMATION ABOUT THE REPORTED AMERICAN INTENTION TO CANCEL ECONOMIC AID TO EGYPT.

"ALL I KNOW IS WHAT I READ IN SOME NEWSPAPERS," HE SAID. "IN ANY CASE, THIS WAS NOT DISCUSSED BY ME AND THE PREMIER TODAY."

ALLEN WAS ACCOMPANIED BY U.S. AMBASSADOR HENRY BYROADE IN THE MEETING, ONE OF SEVERAL IN A DAY OF INTENSE POLITICAL ACTIVITY IN THE EGYPTIAN CAPITAL.

NASSER MET WITH BRITISH AMBASSADOR SIR HUMPHREY TREVELYAN AND FRENCH AMBASSADOR COMTE ARMAND DU CHAYLA BEFORE SEEING ALLEN. THEN HE RECEIVED SOVIET AMBASSADOR DANIEL SOLOD.

ALLEN TOLD REPORTERS, "A SOVEREIGN NATION HAS THE RIGHT TO GET ARMS FROM ANY SOURCE."

"THIS IS THE RIGHT EVERY SOVEREIGN STATE ENJOYS," HE SAID. "NO DOUBT IF A STATE LACKS THAT RIGHT IT WILL NOT ENJOY COMPLETE SOVEREIGNTY."

ASKED WHY, IN VIEW OF THIS STATEMENT, THE UNITED STATES OPPOSES EGYPT'S PURCHASE OF ARMS FROM THE SOVIET BLOC, ALLEN SAID, "YOU WANT TO PUT WORDS INTO MY MOUTH."

A BRITISH EMBASSY SPOKESMAN SAID TEVELYAN DISCUSSED WITH NASSER "IN DETAIL THE QUESTION OF CZECH AND RUSSIAN SUPPLY OF ARMS TO EGYPT. HE ALSO CARRIED OUT INSTRUCTIONS RECEIVED FROM THE FOREIGN OFFICE." A BRITISH SPOKESMAN SAID THURSDAY THE FOREIGN OFFICE HAD ASKED TREVELYAN TO EXPRESS BRITAIN'S "GRAVE VIEW" OF THE EGYPTIAN PURCHASE OF COMMUNIST ARMS.

NASSER REPEATEDLY HAS ACCUSED FRANCE OF TOUCHING OFF THE "ARMS RACE" IN THE MIDDLE EAST BY SELLING JETS AND TANKS TO ISRAEL WHILE CANCELLING PROMISED ARMS DELIVERIES TO EGYPT.

AS HE EMERGED FROM MEETING WITH NASSER, SOVIET AMBASSADOR SOLOD WAS ASKED IF HE THOUGHT THE WEST HAD THE RIGHT TO OBJECT TO THE EGYPTIAN-CZECH ARMS DEAL. SOLOD SNAPPED SARCASTICALLY "WHAT RIGHT?"

HE SAID HE AND NASSER DISCUSSED "CURRENT AFFAIRS" IN THEIR HOUR LONG MEETING. ASKED IF HE DISCUSSED THE ARMS QUESTION, HE REPLIED "I REPEAT, WE DISCUSSED CURRENT AFFAIRS."

SOLOD REPLIED HE WAS NOT A MILITARY EXPERT WHEN ASKED ABOUT A REPORT THAT A RUSSIAN SHIP LOADED WITH ARMS WAS EN ROUTE TO EGYPT FROM ODESSA. SOLOD MADE THE SAME REPLY WHEN ASKED TO WHAT EXTENT RUSSIA WAS WILLING TO ARM EGYPT.

--DASH--

MOSCOW RADIO HEARD IN LONDON ACCUSED THE AMERICAN PRESS OF "LAUNCHING A HOSTILE CAMPAIGN AGAINST EGYPT."

IT BROADCAST A REPORT BY THE NEW YORK CORRESPONDENT OF THE OFFICIAL SOVIET NEWS AGENCY TASS LISTING AMERICAN PRESS HEADLINES IT SAID SERVED "TO PAINT A DELIBERATELY EXAGGERATED PICTURE OF THE SITUATION."

IT DESCRIBED A NEW YORK TIMES EDITORIAL AS "PROVOCATIVE AND IRRESPONSIBLE" AND SAID THE NEW YORK HERALD TRIBUNE IMPLIED ALLEN "WILL THREATEN EGYPT WITH SUSPENSION OF U.S. ECONOMIC AID."

THE UNITED STATES, BRITAIN AND FRANCE IN 1950 SIGNED A DECLARATION GUARANTEEING MIDDLE EAST FRONTIERS AND PLEDGING TO MAINTAIN THE ISRAELI-ARAB BALANCE OF POWER. ALL THREE HAVE CRITICIZED THE EGYPTIAN ARMS DEAL WITH CZECHOSLOVAKIA AS A MOVE LIKELY TO UPSET THIS BALANCE.

WD/RP1033AED

A93 (140)

WITH U.N.-FRANCE (A31)

ALGIERS, ALGERIA, OCT. 1 (AP)-AT LEAST A DOZEN FRENCH SOLDIERS AND NATIONALISTS WERE KILLED IN ALGERIA YESTERDAY IN SCATTERED CLASHES.

THE OUTBURSTS OF VIOLENCE CAME AS THE UNITED NATIONS IN NEW YORK VOTED TO TAKE UP THE QUESTION OF SELF-DETERMINATION FOR ALGERIA. FRANCE HAD BITTERLY OPPOSED U.N. DEBATE ON THE ISSUE AND THE FRENCH DELEGATION WALKED OUT AFTER THE VOTE WAS TAKEN.

THERE WAS NO IMMEDIATE INDICATION HERE WHETHER THE U.N. VOTE WOULD HELP BRING A TEMPORARY QUIET TO THE REBEL-INFESTED AREAS OF ALGERIA OR WHETHER THE VOTE AND FRANCE'S ACTION WOULD SPARK NEW DISORDERS TO EMPHASIZE NATIONALIST DEMANDS FOR A COMPLETE BREAK WITH FRANCE.

MOST OF YESTERDAY'S CLASHES WERE IN THE CONSTANTINE AREA OF EASTERN ALGERIA, THE CHIEF REBEL HOTSPOT FOR MONTHS.

ALGERIA IS RULED AS A PART OF METROPOLITAN FRANCE AND THE FRENCH GOVERNMENT LEADERS HAVE SAID THEY WILL MAINTAIN THE PRESENT CONTROL OVER THE AREA AT ALL COSTS.

WD937AED

A9WX

(950) AMS BUDGET

MIDDLE EAST

BY JOHN M. HIGHTOWER

WASHINGTON, OCT. 1 (AP)-EVERY AVAILABLE RESOURCE OF U. S. DIPLOMACY IS BEING CONCENTRATED THIS WEEKEND ON EFFORTS TO AVERT A THREATENED CRISIS IN THE MIDDLE EAST.

OFFICIALS HERE SAID TODAY THEY BELIEVE THE THREAT, PRECIPITATED BY NEGOTIATIONS FOR THE SALE OF SOVIET BLOC ARMS TO EGYPT, MAY BE AVERTED.

ON THE SCENE IN CAIRO IS ASST. SECRETARY OF STATE GEORGE ALLEN, WHO IS WORKING WITH OTHER U. S. DIPLOMATS AND OFFICIALS TO PREVENT TWO RESULTS WHICH WOULD ADD UP TO AN EXTREMELY GRAVE SITUATION FOR THE WEST.

THEY ARE TRYING TO BLOCK A THRUST OF SOVIET-COMMUNIST INFLUENCE INTO THE AREA. THAT WOULD OCCUR IF EGYPT BOUGHT LARGE QUANTITIES OF HEAVY EQUIPMENT SUCH AS TANKS, ARTILLERY AND JET BOMBERS, FROM RED CZECHO-SLOVAKIA, AND THEN IMPORTED SCORES OF COMMUNIST TECHNICIANS TO SHOW THE EGYPTIANS HOW TO USE THE EQUIPMENT.

THEY ARE ALSO TRYING TO PREVENT AN EXTENSIVE AND FAIRLY RAPID SHIFT IN THE BALANCE OF FORCES IN THE AREA WHICH COULD DANGEROUSLY INCREASE THE POSSIBILITIES OF WAR BETWEEN ISRAEL AND THE ARAB STATES. THIS COULD HAPPEN IF ANY ONE OF THE ARAB ARMIES, SUCH AS THAT OF EGYPT, WAS RAPIDLY EXPANDED AND EQUIPPED WITH HEAVY OFFENSIVE POWER.

A MAJOR PART OF ALLEN'S PURPOSE IN GOING TO CAIRO WAS TO DETERMINE PRECISELY WHAT RED ARMS THE EGYPTIANS HAVE CONTRACTED FOR IN RETURN FOR COTTON, AND RICE. EVEN MORE IMPORTANT, ALLEN WOULD LIKE TO DISSUADE PREMIER GAMEL ABDEL NASSER FROM GOING THROUGH WITH THE DEAL AT ALL OR FROM ACQUIRING HEAVY WEAPONS WHICH WOULD UPSET THE PRESENT BALANCE AND CREATE A SERIOUS NEW PROSPECT OF MORE WAR IN THE MIDDLE EAST.

ALLEN SAID TODAY IN CAIRO THAT HE HAD NOT THREATENED TO END THE 43-MILLION-DOLLAR U.S. ECONOMIC AID PROGRAM TO EGYPT. AUTHORITIES HERE HAD UNDERSTOOD THAT HE WOULD NOT MAKE ANY SUCH THREAT BUT WOULD SIMPLY POINT OUT TO NASSER THAT THE CREATION OF A NEW SITUATION WOULD CAUSE THE UNITED STATES TO REVIEW ITS ASSISTANCE POLICIES.

HOPE THAT THE CRISIS MAY BE AVERTED RESTS PRIMARILY ON TWO BELIEFS IN HIGH QUARTERS HERE. FIRST AUTHORITIES THINK THAT RUSSIA PROBABLY WOULD NOT WANT TO TORPEDO ITS GOOD WILL OFFENSIVES IN EUROPE AND THE FAR EAST FOR THE DOUBTFUL PROFIT OF MAKING TROUBLE IN THE MIDDLE EAST.

1955

A10WX

SECOND IS THE FACT THAT THE EGYPTIANS HAVE ALWAYS BEEN BROADLY ANTI-COMMUNIST AND MAY WELL WISH TO AVOID THE RISKS OF RED PENETRATION THAT GO WITH RELIANCE UPON COMMUNIST ARSENALS AND ADVISERS.

HERE IS THE MILITARY-POLITICAL SITUATION, INCLUDING U.S. ARMS POLICY, AS IT STANDS IN THE MIDDLE EAST TODAY:

ISRAEL--THE JEWISH STATE HAS A WELL ARMED AND WELL ORGANIZED FORCE OF ABOUT 250,000 MEN, FAR OUTNUMBERING THE COMBINED STRENGTH OF THE ARAB ARMIES. ISRAEL HAD TO DEVELOP SUCH A FORCE TO ACHIEVE EXISTENCE IN THE FIRST PLACE. IT HAS BOUGHT ARMS FROM VARIOUS COUNTRIES, WHERE IT COULD FIND THEM. IT IS NOW SEEKING PEACE IN THE AREA BECAUSE IT NEEDS TIME TO CONSOLIDATE ITS POSITION AND BUILD UP ITS CITIES AND FARMS. ISRAEL'S PREDOMINATE FORCE THEREFORE IS NOT CONSIDERED IN WASHINGTON TO BE A THREAT.

EGYPT--PREMIER NASSER HAS AT HIS DISPOSAL AN ARMY OF ABOUT 100,000 MEN. IT IS THE LARGEST OF THE ARAB FORCES BYT IN THE OPINION OF WESTERN EXPERTS IT LACKS FULL EQUIPMENT AND IS NOT TOO TIGHTLY ORGANIZED. LIKE THE OTHER ARAB STATES, EGYPT HAS NOT BEEN WILLING TO ACCEPT THE EXISTENCE OF ISRAEL AS PERMANENT AND THERE IS GRAVE CONCERN HERE THAT IF EGYPT AND OTHER ARAB NATIONS OBTAINED A MILITARY EDGE OVER ISRAEL THEY WOULD TRY TO CRUSH THE JEWISH STATE.

JORDAN--AN ARMY OF ABOUT 20,000 MEN IS WELL ORGANIZED AND WELL LED. THIS IS THE ARAB LEGION, BUILT UP WITH BRITISH EQUIPMENT AND DIRECTION OVER MANY YEARS.

OTHERS--SYRIA HAS POSSIBLY 40,000 MEN, LEBANON 5,000, AND SAUDI ARABIA 15,000. NONE OF THESE IS HIGHLY EQUIPPED OR ORGANIZED.

TAKEN TOGETHER THE ARAB STATES COULD MUSTER A FORCE OF CLOSE TO 200,000 MEN BUT EXCEPT FOR BRIEF PERIODS THE ARAB STATES HAVE NOT ACTED TOGETHER IN VERY CLOSE COOPERATION. EVEN NOW THEY ARE IN DIFFICULTY AS A BLOC BECAUSE IRAQ, WHICH IS NOT AN IMMEDIATE NEIGHBOR OF ISRAEL, HAS TURNED ITS MAIN ATTENTION AWAY FROM THE ISRAELI ISSUE TO WHAT THE WESTERN POWERS CONSIDER TO BE A FAR GREATER PROBLEM, EVEN FOR THE ARABS--THE COMMUNIST THREAT.

IT IS THIS PROBLEM WHICH PROVIDES THE BASIS FOR U.S. MILITARY AID POLICY THROUGHOUT THE MIDDLE EAST.

~~XMIS~~

A11WX

THIS COUNTRY HAS TWO TYPES OF MILITARY ASSISTANCE PROGRAMS. IT GIVES ARMS TO STRATEGIC COUNTRIES WHICH COOPERATE WITH AMERICAN AIMS; IT OFTEN SELLS ARMS THROUGH THE DEFENSE DEPARTMENT TO FRIENDLY NATIONS WHICH NEED THEM FOR DEFENSE BUT WHICH ARE NOT PRIMARILY CONCERNED IN BUILDING AN ALLIANCE AGAINST THE SOVIET BLOC.

AT PRESENT IN THE MIDDLE EAST THE UNITED STATES IS GIVING ARMS TO GREECE, TURKEY, IRAQ, IRAN AND PAKISTAN. THEY ARE ALL MEMBERS OF A SYSTEM OF ALLIANCES TIED IN WITH THE UNITED STATES.

IN ADDITION THIS COUNTRY HAS AGREEMENTS FOR SELLING ARMS TO EGYPT, ISRAEL, LEBANON, AND SAUDI ARABIA, AND THERE IS A MILITARY ASSISTANCE GROUP IN THE LATTER COUNTRY TO HELP KING SAUD BUILD UP HIS REGULAR FORCE.

EGYPT HAS LONG TRIED TO BUY THE KIND OF ARMS IT WANTS, HEAVY EQUIPMENT, FROM THE UNITED STATES. AND THE UNITED STATES HAS OFFERED TO SELL EGYPT SOME EQUIPMENT BUT NOT IN THE VOLUME THE GYPTIANS WANTED. ISRAEL OVER THE YEARS HAS BOUGHT SMALL QUANTITIES OF ARMS HERE AS INDEED VARIOUS ARAB STATES HAVE DONE. BUT THE BULK OF ISRAEL EQUIPMENT WAS OBTAINED IN EUROPEAN COUNTRIES, MUCH OF IT FROM COMMUNIST SATELLITE COUNTRIES.

AT THE TIME THAT THE ISRAELI WERE BUYING COMMUNIST ARMS THERE WAS CONSIDERABLE FEAR HERE OF THE DEVELOPMENT OF STRONG COMMUNIST INFLUENCE IN ISRAEL JUST AS THERE IS NOW OF GROWING RED INFLUENCE IN EGYPT. THEN AS NOW UNITED STATES WAS CONCERNED TO TRY TO GET PEACE IN THE AREA.

RECENTLY SECRETARY OF STATE DULLES HAS MADE UNPRECEDENTED OFFERS OF BOUNDARY GUARANTEES BOTH TO THE ISRAELIS AND THE ARABS TO ENCOURAGE THEM TO SETTLE THEIR DIFFERENCES. BUT NO SETTLEMENT WILL BE POSSIBLE UNLESS THE ARABS ARE WILLING TO ACCEPT THE EXISTENCE OF ISRAEL.

WR212PED

1955

A81

BY RICHARD KASISCHKE (210)

MOSCOW, OCT. 1 (AP)-L.M.KAGANOVICH, SOVIET FIRST DEPUTY PREMIER, SAID TONIGHT THE UNITED STATES AND OTHER NATIONS WHO REFUSE TO RECOGNIZE RED CHINA "ARE INJURING THEMSELVES MORE THAN THEY INJURE THE POWERFUL CHINESE PEOPLE'S REPUBLIC."

KAGANOVICH SPOKE AT A METROPOLE HOTEL RECEPTION GIVEN BY THE CHINESE EMBASSY TO CELEBRATE THE SIXTH ANNIVERSARY OF THE CHINESE PEOPLE'S REPUBLIC.

STANDING BESIDE CHINESE AMBASSADOR LIU HSIAO, KAGANOVICH CRITICIZED NATIONS WHICH DO NOT RECOGNIZE RED CHINA AS "THE SAME BLIND UNOBJECTIVE PEOPLE WHO FOR YEARS REFUSED TO RECOGNIZE THE SOVIET UNION."

HE SAID THE UNITED NATIONS "LOSES FACE BY PERMITTING THE REPRESENTATIVE OF CHIANG KAI-SHEK TO SIT THERE WHILE THE GREAT POWER IS UNREPRESENTED."

"THE COMMUNISTS OF THE U.S.S.R. LOVE AND RESPECT THE COMMUNISTS OF THE CHINESE PEOPLE'S REPUBLIC AND DEAR COMRADE MAO," HE SAID. "OUR LOVE IS NOT A PLATONIC LOVE BUT A POLITICAL AND SOCIAL LOVE. X X X MAO, WE LOVE YOU FOR YOUR FIDELITY TO COMMUNISM X X X WE DRINK TO THE GREAT CHINESE PEOPLE."

(MAO TSE-TUNG IS CHAIRMAN OF THE CHINESE PEOPLE'S REPUBLIC.)

FORMER SOVIET PREMIER GEORGI MALENKOV AND OTHER HIGH-RANKING SOVIET OFFICIALS ATTENDED THE PARTY. PREMIER NIKOLAI BULGANIN AND

COMMUNIST PARTY SECRETARY NIKITA KHRUSHCHEV WERE NOT PRESENT. PRESUMABLY THEY HAVE NOT RETURNED FROM VACATION.

THE GOVERNMENT OFFICIALS LEFT AFTER ABOUT 90 MINUTES, A SHORT STAY FOR THEM.

SN713PED

A111 (280)

LONDON, OCT. 1 (AP)-HERBERT MORRISON, FOREIGN SECRETARY IN THE FORMER LABOR GOVERNMENT, SAID LAST NIGHT RUNAWAY DIPLOMATS GUY BURGESS AND DONALD MACLEAN SHOULD HAVE BEEN DISMISSED BY THE FOREIGN SERVICE LONG BEFORE THEY FLED BEHIND THE IRON CURTAIN.

MORRISON WAS IN CHARGE OF THE FOREIGN OFFICE WHEN THE TWO DISAPPEARED IN MAY 1951.

"IN BOTH CASES THERE WERE INCIDENTS IN THE COURSE OF THEIR DIPLOMATIC CAREERS WHICH, APART FROM ANY QUESTION OF SECURITY OR OF BEING OF ASSISTANCE TO FOREIGN GOVERNMENTS, WERE IN THEMSELVES UNDESIRABLE," HE TOLD A MEETING AT SUBURBAN LEWISHAM.

"THESE HAPPENINGS WARRANTED THEM BEING ASKED TO RESIGN OR BE DISMISSED," HE DECLARED. "I THINK IT IS A PITY THIS WAS NOT DONE."

HE SUGGESTED THAT ONE OF THE REASONS THIS WAS NOT DONE WAS THAT THE FOREIGN SECRETARY'S BURDEN WAS "EXCESSIVELY HEAVY."

"I KNOW FROM MY OWN EXPERIENCE THAT, WHILE THE WORK OF A FOREIGN SECRETARY IS ENORMOUSLY INTERESTING, THE BURDEN IS EXCESSIVELY HEAVY ...AS THINGS ARE, IT IS DIFFICULT FOR THE FOREIGN SECRETARY TO DEVOTE AN ADEQUATE PROPORTION OF HIS TIME TO THE ADMINISTRATIVE PROBLEMS OF THE FOREIGN SERVICE AND TO PERSONAL MATTERS AFFECTING THE STAFF, AS IS DONE BY MINISTERS OF THE HOME DEPARTMENT," MORRISON SAID.

HE SAID THE QUESTION ARISES WHETHER THERE CAN BE SOME DELEGATION OF POWER WHICH WILL HELP THE FOREIGN SECRETARY CARRY THE LOAD.

HIS STATEMENT CAME A FEW HOURS AFTER THE U.S. SENATE INTERNAL SECURITY SUBCOMMITTEE ANNOUNCED IT HAD OPENED A PROBE INTO THE BURGESS-MACLEAN CASE. BOTH MEN HAD BEEN EMPLOYED AT THE BRITISH EMBASSXLUN THE UNITED STATES.

MORRISON WARNED, HOWEVER, AGAINST STARTING ANY WITCH HUNT IN THE FOREIGN OFFICE.

"THE FACT THAT A PERSON AS A YOUNG MAN MAY HAVE HAD COMMUNIST POLITICAL OPINIONS AT THE UNIVERSITY IS NOT CONCLUSIVE EVIDENCE THAT HE IS A COMMUNIST, MUCH LESS A SPY, IN MATURE LIFE," HE SAID. "WE MUST PRESERVE A SENSE OF PROPORTION."

RP1049AED

A15

LONDON, OCT. 1 (AP)-MOSCOW RADIO SAID TODAY DR. LUTHER H. EVANS, AMERICAN DIRECTOR OF THE U.N. EDUCATIONAL, SCIENTIFIC AND CULTURAL ORGANIZATION (UNESCO) HAS ARRIVED IN THE RUSSIAN CAPITAL FOR A WEEK'S VISIT. HE IS THE GUEST OF THE SOVIET MINISTRY OF CULTURE.

SJ259AED

B58 (SEG)

(300)

BONN, GERMANY, OCT. 1 (AP)-POLITICAL SOURCES SAID TODAY WEST GERMANY'S POWERFUL PERSONNEL COMMITTEE IS EXPECTED TO VETO THE APPOINTMENT OF FORMER LT. GEN. ADOLF HEUSINGER AS ONE OF THE HIGHEST RANKING GENERALS IN THE NEW GERMAN ARMY.

THE COMMITTEE, COMPOSED OF 38 PROMINENT CITIZENS, HAS ABSOLUTE VETO OVER THE APPOINTMENT OF ALL OFFICERS OF THE RANK OF COLONEL AND ABOVE. IT WAS APPOINTED BY PARLIAMENT AS A CIVILIAN CONTROL OVER THE [illegible]ATION OF THE NEW ARMY.

THE SECURITY C[illegible]ITTEE OF THE BUNDESTAG ANNOUNCED HEUSINGER'S APPOINTMENT LAST JULY. THERE HAD BEEN REPORTS HE WOULD BECOME CHIEF OF STAFF.

THE SOURCES SAID THE COMMITTEE BELIEVES THAT HEUSINGER, WHO HAS BEEN THE CHIEF PLANNER FOR YEARS OF THE NEW GERMAN ARMY, DID NOT HAVE ENOUGH EXPERIENCE OF COMMAND OF TROOPS FOR THE TOP MILITARY POST. IT ALSO WAS REPORTED TO HAVE SAID HE HAD BEEN "A LITTLE TOO COOPERATIVE WITH THE NAZIS."

THE COMMITTEE MAY RECOMMEND HE BE GIVEN A LOWER POST IN THE NEW FORCES.

THE SOURCES ALSO SAID THAT SEVERAL OTHER CANDIDATES PUT FORWARD WILL BE TURNED DOWN BY THE COMMITTEE.

THE COMMITTEE ITSELF DOES NOT RECOMMEND OFFICERS BUT EXAMINES LISTS SUBMITTED BY DEFENSE MINISTER THEODOR BLANK.

HEUSINGER WAS IN THE ROOM AND WAS INJURED WHEN A BOMB EXPLODED IN HITLER'S EAST-PRUSSIAN HEADQUARTERS ON JULY 20, 1944.

HIS OFFICIAL BIOGRAPHY SAYS HE KNEW THE ATTEMPT WAS TO BE MADE ON HITLER'S LIFE AND WAS LATER ARRESTED FOR HIS CONNECTION WITH THE PLOT. HE WAS THEN CHIEF OF THE GERMAN HIGH COMMAND'S ARMY OPERATIONS DIVISION.

THE BIOGRAPHY ISSUED BY THE GOVERNMENT SAID:

"AFTER WORLD WAR TWO, THE INITIAL REPROACH THAT HEUSINGER HAD WORKED WITH HITLER TOO LONG TO BE ELIGIBLE FOR TASKS OF MILITARY RECONSTRUCTION SOON PROVED UNFOUNDED."

HEUSINGER HAS BEEN MILITARY ADVISER TO THE ADENAUER GOVERNMENT SINCE 1950. HE HAS HAD A MAJOR ROLE IN ALL THE PLANNING, FIRST FOR THE EUROPEAN ARMY AND THEN THE WEST GERMAN NATO FORCE.

SJ850AED

A140

MUNICH, GERMANY, OCT. 1 (AP)-RADIO FREE EUROPE SAID TODAY IT IS STEPPING UP BROADCASTS TO COMMUNIST ROMANIA AND BULGARIA TO OFFSET RED JAMMING OF ITS COLD WAR PROPAGANDA PROGRAMS.

"IN SPITE OF SOVIET TALK OF 'PEACEFUL COEXISTENCE' AND THE 'SPIRIT OF GENEVA'," A SPOKESMAN FOR THE AMERICAN-SUPPORTED RADIO STATION SAID, "JAMMING OF WESTERN BROADCASTS TO COMMUNIST-RULED COUNTRIES HAS NOT DECREASED AT ALL."

RFE, FINANCED BY PUBLIC CONTRIBUTIOONS TO THE CRUSADE FOR FREEDOM, HAS BEEN BROADCASTING TO ROMANIA AND BULGARIA FOR MORE THAN FIVE YEARS, BUT ON A SMALLER SCALE THAN THE ALMOST 'ROUND-THE-CLOCK SCHEDULES TO CZECHOSLOVAKIA, POLAND AND HUNGARY.

WW1229PED

A61

BERLIN, OCT. 1 (AP)-U.S. OFFICIALS SAID TODAY A 40-YEAR-OLD EAST BERLINER ACCUSED OF ATTEMPTING TO PERSUADE U.S. GOVERNMENT EMPLOYEES TO BECOME COMMUNIST AGENTS HAJ BEEN ARRESTED BY WEST BERLIN POLICE.

IT WAS THE THIRD SUCH CASE DURING RECENT MONTHS, A U.S. SPOKESMAN SAID.

THE EAST BERLINER WAS IDENTIFIED AS HERBERT NELTE. WEST BERLIN POLICE SAID HE ADMITTED WORKING UNDER ORDERS FROM THE SECRET POLICE OF COMMUNIST EAST GERMANY.

SC710AED

BONN, GERMANY, OCT. 1 (AP)-CHANCELLOR KONRAD ADENAUER SAID TODAY WEST GERMANY IS "A TRUE AND TRUSTWORTHY PARTNER OF THE WEST."

ADDRESSING THE NATIONAL COMMITTEE OF HIS CHRISTIAN DEMOCRATIC PARTY (CDU), HE SAID THE AGREEMENT TO ESTABLISH DIPLOMATIC RELATIONS WITH MOSCOW HAD NOT CHANGED IN THE SLIGHTEST BONN'S RELATIONS WITH THE WEST.

REFERRING TO THE COMING SAAR PLEBISCITE ON THE "EUROPEANIZATION STATUTE" OCT. 23, ADENAUER SAID GOOD RELATIONS BETWEEN GERMANY AND FRANCE WERE THE FOUNDATION OF EUROPEAN POLITICS.

THEREFORE HE URGED THAT THE DECISION OF THE SAARLANDERS SHOULD NOT "DISTURB FURTHER EUROPEAN DEVELOPMENT."

THERE HAVE BEEN PREDICTIONS THE SAARLANDERS WILL REJECT THE STATUTE, WHICH WOULD UPSET THE FRENCH-GERMAN AGREEMENT REACHED AFTER MUCH WRANGLING.

ADENAUER'S REMARK TODAY WAS TAKEN AS CAUTIOUS REAFFIRMATION OF HIS PREVIOUS STAND THAT THE STATUTE SHOULD BE ACCEPTED IN THE INTEREST OF EUROPEAN HARMONY. HIS FOLLOWERS IN THE SAAR ARE CAMPAIGNING FOR REJECTION. 138B

BONN, GERMANY, OCT. 1 (AP)-THE FLOOD OF REFUGEES FROM COMMUNIST EAST GERMANY HAS CONTINUED AT HIGH LEVEL, DESPITE RECENT SMILES FROM MOSCOW, THE BONN GOVERNMENT REPORTED TODAY.

IN THE FIRST 20 DAYS OF LAST MONTH, 19,388 PERSONS FLED WEST. IN AUGUST THE FIGURE OF 25,690 WAS THE HIGHEST FOR TWO YEARS.

IN BERLIN, CITY AUTHORITIES SAID THE MONTHLY TOTAL OF EAST GERMAN PEOPLE'S POLICE ASKING ASYLUM IN WEST BERLIN REACHED A NEW RECORD HIGH WITH THE ARRIVAL OF 550 DESERTERS IN SEPTEMBER. THIS FIGURE EQUALS THE STRENGTH OF ABOUT FOUR COMPANIES OF THE MILITARY-TRAINED COMMUNIST POLICE.

BY GEORGE BOULTWOOD

BONN, GERMANY, OCT. 1 (AP)-THE SOCIALIST OPPOSITION ASSAILED CHANCELLOR KONRAD ADENAUER TONIGHT FOR SETTLING OUT OF COURT A LIBEL SUIT AGAINST A MAN WHO CALLED HIM A SPY. THE SOCIALISTS PUBLISHED QUESTIONS THEY INTEND TO ASK IN PARLIAMENT ABOUT THE CASE.

THEY WILL FIRST ASK WHETHER THE GOVERNMENT REALIZES THAT THE WAY THE CASE WAS HANDLED "ENDANGERS TRUST IN THE CLEANLINESS OF PUBLIC LIFE" IN WEST GERMANY.

ADENAUER, NATO AMBASSADOR HERBERT BLANKENHORN AND ADOLF REIFFERSCHEIDT, GERMAN CONSUL IN NEW YORK, SETTLED OUT OF COURT THIS WEEK A LIBEL SUIT AGAINST A GERMAN NEWS MAGAZINE, DER SPIEGEL (THE MIRROR). THE MAGAZINE HAD QUOTED THE CLAIM OF A SELF-STYLED FORMER FRENCH COUNTERINTELLIGENCE AGENT, HANS-KONRAD SCHMEISSER, THAT THE THREE OFFICIALS GAVE HIM SECRET MILITARY AND POLITICAL INFORMATION IN 1948-49.

THE THREE WITHDREW THE SUIT AFTER THE PUBLISHERS AND EDITORS OF DER SPIEGEL DECLARED "WE DO NOT MAINTAIN THAT ADENAUER, BLANKENHORN AND REIFFERSCHEIDT BEHAVED CONTRARY TO THEIR HONOR AND OFFICIAL DUTIES." SCHMEISSER ISSUED A SIMILAR APOLOGY,SAYING "IF ANY OF THESE STATEMENTS REFLECTED UPON THE HONOR OF ANY OF THE THREE, I WITHDRAW THEM."

THE SOCIALISTS GAVE NOTICE THEY WILL ASK IN PARLIAMENT:

WHY DID THE PLAINTIFFS FAIL TO GET FROM THE COURT A CLEAR DECISION AS TO THE TRUTH OR OTHERWISE OF SCHMEISSER'S ALLEGATION?

WHY DID THESE HIGH GOVERNMENT OFFICIALS MAKE A COMPROMISE DEAL WITH THE ACKNOWLEDGED AGENT FOR A FOREIGN POWER?

WHY THE PLAINTIFFS FAILED TO HAVE THEIR HIGH LEGAL COSTS AWARDED AGAINST SCHMEISSER?

WHY PUBLIC FUNDS WERE USED TO PAY THE COST OF BRINGING WITNESSES LIKE BLANKENHORN AND REIFFERSCHEIDT FROM THEIR POSTS ABROAD?

NO DATE HAS BEEN SET FOR THE QUESTIONS TO BE AI[illegible] IN THE BUNDESTAG (LOWER HOUSE). #

COMMUNIST PARTY SECRETARY NIKITA KHRUSHCHEV WERE NOT PRESENT. PRESUMABLY THEY HAVE NOT RETURNED FROM VACATION.

THE GOVERNMENT OFFICIALS LEFT AFTER ABOUT 90 MINUTES, A SHORT STAY FOR THEM.

SN713PED

A111 (280)

LONDON, OCT. 1 (AP)-HERBERT MORRISON, FOREIGN SECRETARY IN THE FORMER LABOR GOVERNMENT, SAID LAST NIGHT RUNAWAY DIPLOMATS GUY BURGESS AND DONALD MACLEAN SHOULD HAVE BEEN DISMISSED BY THE FOREIGN SERVICE LONG BEFORE THEY FLED BEHIND THE IRON CURTAIN.

MORRISON WAS IN CHARGE OF THE FOREIGN OFFICE WHEN THE TWO DISAPPEARED IN MAY 1951.

"IN BOTH CASES THERE WERE INCIDENTS IN THE COURSE OF THEIR DIPLOMATIC CAREERS WHICH, APART FROM ANY QUESTION OF SECURITY OR OF BEING OF ASSISTANCE TO FOREIGN GOVERNMENTS, WERE IN THEMSELVES UNDESIRABLE," HE TOLD A MEETING AT SUBURBAN LEWISHAM.

"THESE HAPPENINGS WARRANTED THEM BEING ASKED TO RESIGN OR BE DISMISSED," HE DECLARED. "I THINK IT IS A PITY THIS WAS NOT DONE."

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HE SAID THE QUESTION ARISES WHETHER THERE CAN BE SOME DELEGATION OF POWER WHICH WILL HELP THE FOREIGN SECRETARY CARRY THE LOAD.

HIS STATEMENT CAME A FEW HOURS AFTER THE U.S. SENATE INTERNAL SECURITY SUBCOMMITTEE ANNOUNCED IT HAD OPENED A PROBE INTO THE BURGESS-MACLEAN CASE. BOTH MEN HAD BEEN EMPLOYED AT THE BRITISH EMBASSXLUN THE UNITED STATES.

MORRISON WARNED, HOWEVER, AGAINST STARTING ANY WITCH HUNT IN THE FOREIGN OFFICE.

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RP1049AED

A15

LONDON, OCT. 1 (AP)-MOSCOW RADIO SAID TODAY DR. LUTHER H. EVANS, AMERICAN DIRECTOR OF THE U.N. EDUCATIONAL, SCIENTIFIC AND CULTURAL ORGANIZATION (UNESCO) HAS ARRIVED IN THE RUSSIAN CAPITAL FOR A WEEK'S VISIT. HE IS THE GUEST OF THE SOVIET MINISTRY OF CULTURE.

SJ259AED

B58 (SEG)

(300)

BONN, GERMANY, OCT. 1 (AP)-POLITICAL SOURCES SAID TODAY WEST GERMANY'S POWERFUL PERSONNEL COMMITTEE IS EXPECTED TO VETO THE APPOINTMENT OF FORMER LT. GEN. ADOLF HEUSINGER AS ONE OF THE HIGHEST RANKING GENERALS IN THE NEW GERMAN ARMY.

THE COMMITTEE, COMPOSED OF 38 PROMINENT CITIZENS, HAS ABSOLUTE VETO OVER THE APPOINTMENT OF ALL OFFICERS OF THE RANK OF COLONEL AND ABOVE. IT WAS APPOINTED BY PARLIAMENT AS A CIVILIAN CONTROL OVER THE [illegible]ATION OF THE NEW ARMY.

THE SECURITY C[illegible]ITTEE OF THE BUNDESTAG ANNOUNCED HEUSINGER'S APPOINTMENT LAST JULY. THERE HAD BEEN REPORTS HE WOULD BECOME CHIEF OF STAFF.

THE SOURCES SAID THE COMMITTEE BELIEVES THAT HEUSINGER, WHO HAS BEEN THE CHIEF PLANNER FOR YEARS OF THE NEW GERMAN ARMY, DID NOT HAVE ENOUGH EXPERIENCE OF COMMAND OF TROOPS FOR THE TOP MILITARY POST. IT ALSO WAS REPORTED TO HAVE SAID HE HAD BEEN "A LITTLE TOO COOPERATIVE WITH THE NAZIS."

THE COMMITTEE MAY RECOMMEND HE BE GIVEN A LOWER POST IN THE NEW FORCES.

THE SOURCES ALSO SAID THAT SEVERAL OTHER CANDIDATES PUT FORWARD WILL BE TURNED DOWN BY THE COMMITTEE.

THE COMMITTEE ITSELF DOES NOT RECOMMEND OFFICERS BUT EXAMINES LISTS SUBMITTED BY DEFENSE MINISTER THEODOR BLANK.

HEUSINGER WAS IN THE ROOM AND WAS INJURED WHEN A BOMB EXPLODED IN HITLER'S EAST-PRUSSIAN HEADQUARTERS ON JULY 20, 1944.

HIS OFFICIAL BIOGRAPHY SAYS HE KNEW THE ATTEMPT WAS TO BE MADE ON HITLER'S LIFE AND WAS LATER ARRESTED FOR HIS CONNECTION WITH THE PLOT. HE WAS THEN CHIEF OF THE GERMAN HIGH COMMAND'S ARMY OPERATIONS DIVISION.

THE BIOGRAPHY ISSUED BY THE GOVERNMENT SAID:

"AFTER WORLD WAR TWO, THE INITIAL REPROACH THAT HEUSINGER HAD WORKED WITH HITLER TOO LONG TO BE ELIGIBLE FOR TASKS OF MILITARY RECONSTRUCTION SOON PROVED UNFOUNDED."

HEUSINGER HAS BEEN MILITARY ADVISER TO THE ADENAUER GOVERNMENT SINCE 1950. HE HAS HAD A MAJOR ROLE IN ALL THE PLANNING, FIRST FOR THE EUROPEAN ARMY AND THEN THE WEST GERMAN NATO FORCE.

SJ850AED

A140

MUNICH, GERMANY, OCT. 1 (AP)-RADIO FREE EUROPE SAID TODAY IT IS STEPPING UP BROADCASTS TO COMMUNIST ROMANIA AND BULGARIA TO OFFSET RED JAMMING OF ITS COLD WAR PROPAGANDA PROGRAMS.

"IN SPITE OF SOVIET TALK OF 'PEACEFUL COEXISTENCE' AND THE 'SPIRIT OF GENEVA'," A SPOKESMAN FOR THE AMERICAN-SUPPORTED RADIO STATION SAID, "JAMMING OF WESTERN BROADCASTS TO COMMUNIST-RULED COUNTRIES HAS NOT DECREASED AT ALL."

RFE, FINANCED BY PUBLIC CONTRIBUTIOONS TO THE CRUSADE FOR FREEDOM, HAS BEEN BROADCASTING TO ROMANIA AND BULGARIA FOR MORE THAN FIVE YEARS, BUT ON A SMALLER SCALE THAN THE ALMOST 'ROUND-THE-CLOCK SCHEDULES TO CZECHOSLOVAKIA, POLAND AND HUNGARY.

WW1229PED

A61

BERLIN, OCT. 1 (AP)-U.S. OFFICIALS SAID TODAY A 40-YEAR-OLD EAST BERLINER ACCUSED OF ATTEMPTING TO PERSUADE U.S. GOVERNMENT EMPLOYEES TO BECOME COMMUNIST AGENTS HAJ BEEN ARRESTED BY WEST BERLIN POLICE.

IT WAS THE THIRD SUCH CASE DURING RECENT MONTHS, A U.S. SPOKESMAN SAID.

THE EAST BERLINER WAS IDENTIFIED AS HERBERT NELTE. WEST BERLIN POLICE SAID HE ADMITTED WORKING UNDER ORDERS FROM THE SECRET POLICE OF COMMUNIST EAST GERMANY.

SC710AED

BONN, GERMANY, OCT. 1 (AP)-CHANCELLOR KONRAD ADENAUER SAID TODAY WEST GERMANY IS "A TRUE AND TRUSTWORTHY PARTNER OF THE WEST."

ADDRESSING THE NATIONAL COMMITTEE OF HIS CHRISTIAN DEMOCRATIC PARTY (CDU), HE SAID THE AGREEMENT TO ESTABLISH DIPLOMATIC RELATIONS WITH MOSCOW HAD NOT CHANGED IN THE SLIGHTEST BONN'S RELATIONS WITH THE WEST.

30.24- 4017

REFERRING TO THE COMING SAAR PLEBISCITE ON THE "EUROPEANIZATION STATUTE" OCT. 23, ADENAUER SAID GOOD RELATIONS BETWEEN GERMANY AND FRANCE WERE THE FOUNDATION OF EUROPEAN POLITICS.

THEREFORE HE URGED THAT THE DECISION OF THE SAARLANDERS SHOULD NOT "DISTURB FURTHER EUROPEAN DEVELOPMENT."

THERE HAVE BEEN PREDICTIONS THE SAARLANDERS WILL REJECT THE STATUTE, WHICH WOULD UPSET THE FRENCH-GERMAN AGREEMENT REACHED AFTER MUCH WRANGLING.

ADENAUER'S REMARK TODAY WAS TAKEN AS CAUTIOUS REAFFIRMATION OF HIS PREVIOUS STAND THAT THE STATUTE SHOULD BE ACCEPTED IN THE INTEREST OF EUROPEAN HARMONY. HIS FOLLOWERS IN THE SAAR ARE CAMPAIGNING FOR REJECTION. 138B

BONN, GERMANY, OCT. 1 (AP)-THE FLOOD OF REFUGEES FROM COMMUNIST EAST GERMANY HAS CONTINUED AT HIGH LEVEL, DESPITE RECENT SMILES FROM MOSCOW, THE BONN GOVERNMENT REPORTED TODAY.

IN THE FIRST 20 DAYS OF LAST MONTH, 19,588 PERSONS FLED WEST. IN AUGUST THE FIGURE OF 25,690 WAS THE HIGHEST FOR TWO YEARS.

IN BERLIN, CITY AUTHORITIES SAID THE MONTHLY TOTAL OF EAST GERMAN PEOPLE'S POLICE ASKING ASYLUM IN WEST BERLIN REACHED A NEW RECORD HIGH WITH THE ARRIVAL OF 550 DESERTERS IN SEPTEMBER. THIS FIGURE EQUALS THE STRENGTH OF ABOUT FOUR COMPANIES OF THE MILITARY-TRAINED COMMUNIST POLICE.

BY GEORGE BOULTWOOD

BONN, GERMANY, OCT. 1 (AP)-THE SOCIALIST OPPOSITION ASSAILED CHANCELLOR KONRAD ADENAUER TONIGHT FOR SETTLING OUT OF COURT A LIBEL SUIT AGAINST A MAN WHO CALLED HIM A SPY. THE SOCIALISTS PUBLISHED QUESTIONS THEY INTEND TO ASK IN PARLIAMENT ABOUT THE CASE.

THEY WILL FIRST ASK WHETHER THE GOVERNMENT REALIZES THAT THE WAY THE CASE WAS HANDLED "ENDANGERS TRUST IN THE CLEANLINESS OF PUBLIC LIFE" IN WEST GERMANY.

ADENAUER, NATO AMBASSADOR HERBERT BLANKENHORN AND ADOLF REIFFERSCHEIDT, GERMAN CONSUL IN NEW YORK, SETTLED OUT OF COURT THIS WEEK A LIBEL SUIT AGAINST A GERMAN NEWS MAGAZINE, DER SPIEGEL (THE MIRROR). THE MAGAZINE HAD QUOTED THE CLAIM OF A SELF-STYLED FORMER FRENCH COUNTERINTELLIGENCE AGENT, HANS-KONRAD SCHMEISSER, THAT THE THREE OFFICIALS GAVE HIM SECRET MILITARY AND POLITICAL INFORMATION IN 1948-49.

THE THREE WITHDREW THE SUIT AFTER THE PUBLISHERS AND EDITORS OF DER SPIEGEL DECLARED "WE DO NOT MAINTAIN THAT ADENAUER, BLANKENHORN AND REIFFERSCHEIDT BEHAVED CONTRARY TO THEIR HONOR AND OFFICIAL DUTIES." SCHMEISSER ISSUED A SIMILAR APOLOGY,SAYING "IF ANY OF THESE STATEMENTS REFLECTED UPON THE HONOR OF ANY OF THE THREE, I WITHDRAW THEM."

THE SOCIALISTS GAVE NOTICE THEY WILL ASK IN PARLIAMENT:

WHY DID THE PLAINTIFFS FAIL TO GET FROM THE COURT A CLEAR DECISION AS TO THE TRUTH OR OTHERWISE OF SCHMEISSER'S ALLEGATION?

WHY DID THESE HIGH GOVERNMENT OFFICIALS MAKE A COMPROMISE DEAL WITH THE ACKNOWLEDGED AGENT FOR A FOREIGN POWER?

WHY THE PLAINTIFFS FAILED TO HAVE THEIR HIGH LEGAL COSTS AWARDED AGAINST SCHMEISSER?

WHY PUBLIC FUNDS WERE USED TO PAY THE COST OF BRINGING WITNESSES LIKE BLANKENHORN AND REIFFERSCHEIDT FROM THEIR POSTS ABROAD?

NO DATE HAS BEEN SET FOR THE QUESTIONS TO BE AIRED IN THE BUNDESTAG (LOWER HOUSE). #

A28 (360)
BY BORIS BOSKOVIC

BELGRADE, YUGOSLAVIA, OCT. 1 (AP)-YUGOSLAVIA AND THE UNITED STATES ANNOUNCED TONIGHT THEY HAVE SETTLED THEIR "DIFFERENCES OF OPINION AND REACHED A CLEARER UNDERSTANDING OF THEIR OBJECTIVES."

THE ANNOUNCEMENT WAS MADE IN A JOINT COMMUNIQUE ISSUED AFTER FIVE DAYS OF TALKS BETWEEN U.S. DEPUTY UNDERSECRETARY OF STATE ROBERT MURPHY WITH PRESIDENT TITO AND HIS TOP AIDES. THE COMMUNIQUE SAID:

"THE VISIT OF DEPUTY UNDERSECRETARY ROBERT MURPHY TO BELGRADE HAS PROVIDED AN OPPORTUNITY FOR FRANK AND FRUITFUL DISCUSSION OF A WIDE RANGE OF PROBLEMS OF MUTUAL INTEREST TO YUGOSLAVIA AND THE UNITED STATES.

"AS A RESULT, DIFFERENCES OF OPINION HAVE BEEN SETTLED AND A CLEARER UNDERSTANDING OF OBJECTIVES HAS BEEN REACHED. THIS HAS BEEN ACHIEVED IN A VERY CORDIAL ATMOSPHERE AND SHOULD ESTABLISH A SOLID BASIS FOR FURTHER COOPERATION BETWEEN THE TWO COUNTRIES."

THE COMMUNIQUE SAID THE TALKS "GAVE FURTHER EVIDENCE OF THE CONFIDENCE AND MUTUAL RESPECT WHICH HAS BEEN ESTABLISHED BETWEEN THE TWO COUNTRIES IN RECENT YEARS."

MURPHY HAD COME HERE TO DISCUSS AMERICAN-YUGOSLAV RELATIONS IN THE LIGHT OF YUGOSLAVIA'S RECENT IMPROVEMENT OF TIES WITH THE SOVIET UNION.

IN A NEWS CONFERENCE TONIGHT, MURPHY SAID THE U.S.-YUGOSLAV CONTROVERSY OVER THE INSPECTION OF AMERICAN ARMS DELIVURED TO THIS COUNTRY WAS CAUSED BY A MISINTERPRETATION OF THE WORD INSPECTION.

MURPHY SAID A COMPLETELY SATISFACTORY FORMULA HAD BEEN FOUND TO SETTLE THE DISPUTE.

"THE UNITED STATES IN NO SENSE WILL LEAVE THE IMPRESSION THAT IT WISHES TO DOMINATE THE YUGOSLAV ARMED FORCES," HE SAID.

HE EXPLAINED THAT "OBSERVATION OF ARMS" DELIVERED BY THE UNITED STATES WAS THE PROPER TERM. YUGOSLAV CIRCLES HAD DEFINED THE WORD INSPECTION AS MEANING THE RIGHT OF COMPLETE CONTROL AND REFUSED TO PERMIT A U.S. MILITARY MISSION TO TAKE UP SUCH A JOB.

ANSWERING A QUESTION REGARDING YUGOSLAVIA'S REQUEST FOR AN AMERICAN LICENSE TO BUILD JET FIGHTERS, MURPHY SAID:

"WE WOULD BE DELIGHTED TO SEE YUGOSLAVIA MANUFACTURE JET PLANES." BUT, HE ADDED, THE FINANCING OF THE PROJECT IS A COMPLICATED QUESTION IN WHICH YUGOSLAVIA IS EXPECTED TO MAKE PROPOSALS.

HE SAID THAT YUGOSLAVIA ASKED FOR AMERICAN WHEAT SHIPMENTS, BUT WOULD NOT DISCLOSE THE AMOUNT REQUESTED. HE ANNOUNCED THAT NEGOTIATIONS ON DETAILS OF MUTUAL ECONOMIC PROBLEMS AND ON U.S. AID TO YUGOSLAVIA WILL CONTINUE HERE AT A LOWER LEVEL.

MURPHY ANNOUNCED SEVERAL YUGOSLAV SCIENTISTS WILL VISIT THE UNITED STATES TO STUDY THE INDUSTRIAL USE OF ATOMIC ENERGY.

ASKED IF YUGOSLAVIA GAVE ASSURANCES THAT IT WILL NOT EXPORT STRATEGIC WAR MATERIALS, MURPHY SAID IT INFORMED THE UNITED STATES OF THE AMOUNT OF LEAD IT IS TO EXPORT TO THE SOVIET UNION UNDER A NEW TRADE AGREEMENT. HE ADDED:

"I SHOULD DOUBT THAT THIS QUESTION WILL CREATE DIFFICULTIES."

MURPHY SAID HIS TALKS WERE EXTREMELY CORDIAL.

"I AM LOOKING FORWARD TO FURTHER CLOSE COOPERATION WITH YUGOSLAVIA," HE SAID.

HE TOLD REPORTERS THAT TITO LOOKED VERY WELL AND THAT HE DID NOT DISCOVER ANY SIGNS OF ILLNESS. THE NEWS AGENCY TANJUG ANNOUNCED TODAY THE PRESIDENT IS SUFFERING FROM RHEUMATISM AND WILL UNDERGO TREATMENT AT HIS BRIONI ISLAND RETREAT.

LATER THE YUGOSLAV PRESS SAID TITO'S GOVERNMENT HAS DECIDED ON A TEMPORARY HALT IN LONG-TERM INVESTMENTS TO MAKE MORE CAPITAL AVAILABLE FOR SHORT-TERM PROJECTS, SUCH AS LIGHT INDUSTRIES AND AGRICULTURE.

THE DECISION, AIMED AT "GRADUALLY INCREASING THE STANDARD OF LIVING OF THE WORKING PEOPLE," FOLLOWED CONFERENCES BETWEEN TITO AND TOP ECONOMIC OFFICIALS THREE DAYS AGO, THE REPORTS SAID.

SN750PED

1955

A62

ISTANBUL, TURKEY, OCT. 1 (AP)-TIME MAGAZINE'S WENT ON CURRENT ISSUE SALE TWO DAYS LATE HERE TODAY WITH PAGES 23 AND 24 CUT OUT BY MILITARY CENSORS. THOSE PAGES CONTAINED A STORY ABOUT THE CYPRUS SITUATION AND WORSENING GREEK-TURKISH RELATIONS. THE ARTICLE WAS CRITICAL OF TURKISH PREMIER ADNAN MENDERES.

K618PED

B115 (Q)

ANKARA, TURKEY, OCT. 1 (AP)-PREMIER ADNAN MENDERES CONFIRMED ETHEM MENDERES, NO RELATION, AS INTERIOR MINISTER LAST NIGHT.

ETHEM MENDERES RESIGNED AS DEFENSE MINISTER AND TOOK OVER AS ACTING INTERIOR MINISTER WHEN NAMIK GEDEK QUIT FOLLOWING THE VIOLENT ANTI-GREEK RIOTS IN TURKEY SEPT. 6.

DEPUTY PREMIER FUAD KOPRULU HAS BEEN ACTING DEFENSE MINISTER SINCE.

DA134PED

A52DX

EISENHOWER-GREEK (120)

DENVER, OCT.1-(AP)-THE WHITE HOUSE RELEASED TODAY THE TEXT OF A SEPT. 21 MESSAGE IN WHICH PRESIDENT EISENHOWER ASSURED KING PAUL OF GREECE OF AMERICA'S "DEEP FRIENDSHIP AND SYMPATHY" EVEN IF "THERE ARE DIFFERENCES OF OPINION" OVER HOW THE TOUCHY CYPRUS ISSUE SHOULD BE HANDLED.

IT ALREADY HAD BECOME KNOWN THAT EISENHOWER HAD SENT A MESSAGE TO THE GREEK MONARCH. HERE IS THE TEXT:

"IN THE PRESENT DIFFICULT SITUATION I DESIRE TO ASSURE YOUR MAJESTY THAT I REMAIN DEEPLY CONVINCED OF THE PARAMOUNT IMPORTANCE OF THE TIES OF STRONG FRIENDSHIP WHICH UNITE GREECE AND THE UNITED STATES. EVEN IF THERE ARE DIFFERENCES OF OPINION OVER HOW THE CYPRUS QUESTION SHOULD BE HANDLED, WE SHALL NOT LET THIS ONE ISSUE TROUBLE OUR DEEP FRIENDSHIP AND SYMPATHY FOR GREECE. WITH KINDEST PERSONAL ASSURANCES.

"DWIGHT D. EISENHOWER."

HW240PMS

B2 (Q) (300)

NOTTINGHAM, ENGLAND, OCT.1 (AP)-DEFENSE MINISTER SELWYN LLOYD SAID TODAY SELF-DETERMINATION FOR CYPRUS COULD MEAN THE ESTABLISHMENT OF A COMMUNIST REGIME ON THAT EASTERN MEDITERRANEAN ISLAND. AND THAT, HE ADDED, "WOULD MEAN A STRATEGIC ENCIRCLEMENT OF TURKEY."

LLOYD SPOKE HERE AT A TIME WHEN BRITAIN WAS SENDING MILITARY AND NAVAL REINFORCEMENTS TO THE TROUBLED COLONY, WHERE A STRONG MOVEMENT HAS DEVELOPED AMONG THE GREEK SPEAKING 80 PER CENT OF THE POPULATION FOR UNION WITH GREECE.

ADDRESSING A CONSERVATIVE PARTY MEETING, THE MINISTER SAID BRITAIN'S FIRST TASK "WAS TO REESTABLISH AND PRESERVE LAW AND ORDER BECAUSE MURDER AND INCITEMENT TO MURDER WERE NOT THE WAY TO ACHIEVE PROGRESS."

THE TASK OF PACIFYING CYPRUS HAS BEEN GIVEN TO FIELD MARSHAL SIR JOHN HARDING, NEWLY NAMED GOVERNOR AND COMMANDER OF THE FORCES THERE. LLOYD SAID BRITAIN HAD "NO FINER PUBLIC SERVANT."

CLASHES HAVE DEVELOPED BETWEEN THE GREEK-SPEAKING CYPRIOTS AND THE BRITISH ON THE ISLAND. THE TURKISH MINORITY THERE OPPOSES TRANSFER OF CONTROL OVER CYPRUS FROM BRITAIN TO GREECE.

"UNFORTUNATELY," LLOYD SAID, "THERE HAS BEEN THIS DETERIORATION BETWEEN GREECE AND TURKEY, WE MUST DO EVERYTHING WE CAN TO COUNSEL CALMNESS AND TO RESTORE A FEELING OF FRIENDLINESS IN THE EASTERN MEDITERRANEAN."

REFERRING TO RECENT DISORDERS ON THE ISLAND, A MAJOR BRITISH MILITARY BASTION, LLOYD SAID:

"THERE IS NO DOUBT THAT IN THIS CAMPAIGN OF VIOLENCE THERE HAS BEEN A GOOD DEAL OF COMMUNIST INTERFERENCE...SELF DETERMINATION MEANS THE POSSIBILITY THAT A COMMUNIST STATE MIGHT BE ESTABLISHED IN

CYPRUS, AND THAT WOULD MEAN A STRATEGIC ENCIRCLEMENT OF TURKEY.
"OUR POLICY FOR CYPRUS IS PRESERVATION OF LAW AND ORDER, TRYING TO CREATE OPPORTUNITY FOR TEMPERS TO BE ALLOWED TO COOL AND THEN TO PUSH ON WITH CONSTITUTIONAL DEVELOPMENT AND SELF GOVERNMENT IN CYPRUS ITSELF."
ML212PED

B87KX
(160) (APW)
TOKYO, OCT. 1 (AP)-JAPAN'S CHIEF NEGOTIATOR TO THE RUSSIAN-JAPANESE PEACE TALKS SAID TODAY JAPAN IS INSISTING ON UNCONDITIONAL RETURN OF SOUTHERN KURILES, SHIKOTAN AND HABOMAI ISLANDS.
SHUNICHI MATSUMOTO TOLD NEWSMEN THAT RUSSIA'S OFFER TO RETURN ISLANDS ON CONDITION THAT THEY NOT BE FORTIFIED "WOULD BE AN INFRINGEMENT OF JAPANESE SOVEREIGNTY AND IS NOT ACCEPTABLE TO JAPAN."
MATSUMOTO, WHO RETURNED TO TOKYO TODAY FROM THE LONDON TALKS, REAFFIRMED JAPAN'S STAND AFTER CONFERRING FOR MORE THAN AN HOUR WITH FOREIGN MINISTER MAMORU SHIGEMITSU.
MATSUMOTO ALSO REITERATED JAPAN'S POSITION THAT DISPOSITION OF SOUTHERN SAKHALIN AND THE NORTHERN KURILES SHOULD BE DETERMINED BY A CONFERENCE OF IVPMR LAR II ALLIED POWERS. JAPAN RENOUN

BY A CONFERENCE OF WORLD WAR II ALLIED POWERS. JAPAN RENOUNCED ITS CLAIM TO THOSE TWO TERRITORIES IN THE SAN FRANCISCO PEACE TREATY.
THAT TREATY, HOWEVER, DID NOT SPECIFY WHO WOULD ASSUME CONTROL OF THE TWO AREAS. THE SOVIETS OCCUPIED THEM AFTER THE WAR AND CONTEND THEY WERE GIVEN THEM BY THE YALTA AGREEMENT. JAPAN WANTS THE ALLIES TO MEET AGAIN AND DECIDE THAT TERRITORIAL ISSUE.
JQ913ACS NM

B6 Q 160
UNITED NATIONS, N.Y., OCT. 1 (AP)-SOUTH KOREA CALLED ON U.N. SECRETARY GENERAL DAG HAMMARSKJOLD TO HELP IT GET AN INQUIRY MISSION INTO INDIA TO DETERMINE IF KOREAN WAR PRISONERS ARE BEING PREVENTED FROM RETURNING HOME.
THE REQUEST WAS MADE IN A LETTER FROM COL. BEN LIMB, SOUTH KOREAN OBSERVER TO THE UNITED NATIONS.
ABOUT 33 KOREAN PRISONERS, AMONG THOSE GIVEN REFUGE BY INDIA AFTER THE KOREAN ARMISTICE BECAUSE THEY DECLINED IN 1953 TO RETURN HOME, WOULD BE AFFECTED. BRAZIL RECENTLY ADVISED THE U.N. GENERAL ASSEMBLY HERE IT WOULD BE WILLING TO TAKE THEM OFF INDIA'S HANDS.
ALTOGETHER 76 PRISONERS, INCLUDING SOME CHINESE, WERE INVOLVED. LIMB'S LETTER TO THE U.N. SAID 37 HAD EXPRESSED A DESIRE TO REMAIN IN INDIA, TWO TO RETURN TO MAINLAND CHINA AND FOUR TO RETURN TO COMMUNIST NORTH KOREA.
BUT THE OTHERS, LIMB INSISTED, WERE PREVENTED FROM RETURNING TO KOREA DESPITE PRESS REPORTS THEY HAD PETITIONED HAMMARSKJOLD TO INTERCEDE FOR THEM. HE ASKED HAMMARSKJOLD TO USE HIS GOOD OFFICES BECAUSE THE U.N. SIGNED THE AGREEMENT WITH INDIA TO TAKE OVER PRISONERS NOT CARED FOR BY THE EXCHANGE AFTER THE PANMUNJOM ARMISTICE.
WD248PED

1955

B5 (Q)
SAIGON, SOUTH VIET NAM, OCT.1 (AP)-THE RIVER OF SAIGON, ONE OF THE MOST POPULOUS INTERNATIONAL WATERWAYS IN ASIA, WAS REOPENED TO TRAFFIC TODAY AFTER BEING CLOSED FOR 48 HOURS BECAUSE OF MILITARY OPERATIONS BY SOUTH VIET NAM AGAINST THE OUTLAW BINH XUYEN SOCIETY.
TEN OCEANGOING PASSENGER AND CARGO VESSELS FROM JAPAN, FRANCE, BRITAIN, AND THE UNITED STATES, WHICH HAD BEEN IMMOBILIZED FOR TWO DAYS AT THE RIVER'S MOUTH, 50 MILES SOUTH, DOCKED IN SAIGON TONIGHT. OTHERS WERE EN ROUTE.
THE RIVER WAS RULED DANGEROUS TO NAVIGATION AFTER THE SIAMESE CARGO SHIP SAM BLAS, SAILING UNDER PANAMA REGISTRY, RAN INTO A HAIL OF BINH XUYEN MACHINEGUN AND MORTAR FIRE THREE DAYS AGO AND HAD TO TURN BACK TO CAP ST. JACQUES.
ML230PED

AQ TAIPEI, FORMOSA, OCT. 1 (AP)-NATIONALIST NEWSPAPERS TODAY MARKED THE ANNIVERSARY OF THE ESTABLISHMENT OF THE CHINESE COMMUNIST GOVERNMENT ON THE MAINLAND WITH EDITORIALS PREDICTING ITS DOWNFALL.
THE OFFICIAL CENTRAL DAILY NEWS SAID ANTI-COMMUNIST MOVEMENTS ON THE MAINLAND WERE GAINING STRENGTH AND IN SOME CASES WERE EVEN SECRETLY BACKED BY DISILLUSIONED MEMBERS OF THE CHINESE COMMUNIST PARTY.
ANOTHER OFFICIAL NEWSPAPER, THE CHINA DAILY NEWS, SAID RED CHINA LEADER MAO TSE-TUNG HAD "SOLD OUT ALL MAINLAND CHINA TO SOVIET RUSSIA.
CY523APS NM

BYO TOKYO, SUNDAY, OCT. 2 (AP)-RED CHINA, JAPAN AND SOUTH KOREA PARADED THEIR MILITARY STRENGTH YESTERDAY IN SEPARATE ANNIVERSARY CELEBRATIONS IN THE UNEASY FAR EAST.
RED TANKS, ARTILLERY, LONG-RANGE GUNS AND BATTERIES OF ROCKET LAUNCHERS LUMBERED ACROSS PEIPING'S ANCIENT IMPERIAL PALACE SQUARE. JET BOMBERS AND FIGHTERS BARRELED ACROSS THE SKY.
IT WAS NATIONAL DAY--SIXTH ANNIVERSARY OF THE DAY THE PEIPING REGIME PROCLAIMED ITS RULE FOR ALL CHINA.
MAO TZE-TUNG, RULER OF CHINA'S 600 MILLIONS, AND OTHER RED LEADERS WATCHED FROM THE SQUARE'S TOWER WALL AS UNITS OF THE GREAT MILITARY POWER THEY HAVE BUILT MARCHED PAST.
"SALVOES OF 100 ARTILLERY PIECES RIPPED THROUGH THE AIR," SAID A PEIPING BROADCAST.
"TO LIBERATE TAIWAN (FORMOSA) IS THE UNSHAKABLE WILL OF TYE CHINESE PEOPLE," DECLARED MARSHAL PENG TEH-HUAI, DEFENSE MINISTER, IN THE MAIN ADDRESS OF THE DAY.
THE DAY DID NOT GO UNNOTICED ON FORMOSA, WHERE THE NATIONALIST GOVERNMENT TOOK REFUGE AFTER ITS MILITARY DEBACLE OF 1949. NEWSPAPERS ACIDLY PREDICTED THE EVENTUAL DOWNFALL OF THE RED REGIME.
UNITS OF JAPAN'S REBORN ARMY, SLICK AND TRIM BUT TINY, ROLLED THROUGH TOKYO'S STREETS PAST LINES OF SILENT, AWED JAPANESE FOR THE FIRST TIME SINCE THE BITTER DEFEAT OF JAPAN.
IT WAS THE FIRST ANNIVERSARY OF THE OFFICIAL CREATION OF JAPAN'S GROWING SELF DEFENSE FORCE. LIKE THE SOUTH KOREAN ARMY, IT IS LARGELY EQUIPPED BY THE UNITED STATES.
THE PARADE OF TRUCKLOADS OF SOLDIERS, BIG GUNS AND TANKS FOLLOWED A REVIEW ON DOWNTOWN MEIJI PLAZA BY PRIME MINISTER ICHIRO HATOYAMA. EMPEROR HIROHITO, WHO ALWAYS REVIEWED HIS TROOPS ON A SNOW-WHITE HORSE IN JAPAN'S DAYS OF EMPIRE, WAS NOT PRESENT.
TIGHT RANKS OF OLIVE DRAB-CLAD SOLDIERS, WHITE GLOVES PUMPING, STRODE PAST THE REVIEWING STAND IN THE PLAZA NOT FAR FROM THE OLD IMPERIAL PARADE GROUND THAT ONCE RANG TO THE TRAMP FO THE IMPERIAL ARMY.
SOUTH KOREA CELEBRATED THE SEVENTH BIRTHDAY OF ITS AIR FORCE BY PUTTING ON REVIEW THE 15 SABRE JETS GIVEN IT BY THE UNITED STATES.
GREAT CROWDS LINED THE FIELDS AND THE HAN RIVER AROUND SEOUL AS THE SABRES DIVED THROUGH THE SOUND BARRIER AND SENT THEIR SUPERSONIC

BOOMS ECHOING ACROSS THE ROLLING HILLS.
"THIS GREAT DAY IS POSSIBLE ONLY BECAUSE OF THE IMMEASURABLE ASSISTANCE OF THE UNITED STATES," SAID LT. GEN. KIM CHUNG YUL, AIR FORCE COMMANDER, IN THE DAY'S MAIN ADDRESS.
NEXT TUESDAY AT MUKTONG, IN THE EASTERN SUBURBS OF SEOUL, SOUTH KOREA WILL GRADUATE THE FIRST 156 CADETS FROM ITS "WEST POINT." THE MILITARY ACADEMY WAS FOUNDED FOUR YEARS AGO AT U. S. SUGGESTIONS.
JQ231PCS

A66
HONG KONG, OCT. 1 (AP)-THE JEBSHUN COMPANY OF HONG KONG SAID TODAY THE 1,911-TON BRITISH FREIGHTER TEFKROS WAS FIRED ON BY TWO NATIONALIST CHINESE JET PLANES WHILE IN SWATOW HARBOR YESTERDAY. A BRITISH ENGINEER AND A CHINESE CREW MEMBER WERE INJURED, THE COMPANY SAID.
THE SHIP SAILED FROM HONG KONG LAST WEEK FOR CHINA COASTAL PORTS.
RK727AED

A105 (210)
NEW YORK, OCT. 1 (AP)-SOVIET FOREIGN MINISTER VYACHESLAV MOLOTOV LEFT BY PLANE FOR MOSCOW TONIGHT AFTER EXPRESSING HOPE FOR THE "CONSOLIDATING OF UNIVERSAL PEACE" AND HEARTY WISHES FOR PRESIDENT EISENHOWER'S RECOVERY.
A GROUP OF SOVIET AND SATELLITE OFFICIALS BID FAREWELL TO THE VETERAN DIPLOMAT AT NEW YORK'S IDLEWILD AIRPORT. IN A WRITTEN STATEMENT, READ BY HIM IN RUSSIAN AND THEN TRANSLATED BY AN AIDE, MOLOTOV SAID:
"ON LEAVING NEW YORK, FIRST OF ALL I WANT TO THANK THE PEOPLE AND THE MAYOR FOR THE HOSPITALITY SHOWN ME.
"THIS TIME THE UNITED NATIONS ARE WORKING IN AN ATMOSPHERE OF A CERTAIN RELAXATION OF INTERNATIONAL TENSIONS. THIS IS A REFLECTION OF THE POSSIBLE RESULTS OF SUCH DEVELOPMENTS AS THE CONFERENCE OF THE FOUR HEADS-OF-GOVERNMENT AT GENEVA.
"ALTHOUGH THERE ARE DIFFERENCES, STILL IT IS POSSIBLE TO NOTE THAT MEMBERS OF THE GENERAL ASSEMBLY SHOW A DESIRE TO ACHIEVE FURTHER PROGRESS IN THE SOLUTION OF UNSETTLED ISSUES, IN THE INTEREST OF DEVELOPMENT OF INTERNATIONAL COOPERATION AND THE CONSOLIDATING OF UNIVERSAL PEACE.
"I TAKE THIS OPPORTUNITY TO SEND MY BEST WISHES TO THE AMERICAN PEOPLE. I WOULD ALSO LIKE TO EXPRESS MY HEARTY WISHES FOR THE QUICKEST RECOVERY FOR PRESIDENT EISENHOWER."
MOLOTOV, WHO HEADED THE SOVIET DELEGATION TO THE 10TH UNITED NATIONS GENERALLY ASSEMBLY, LEFT FOR HOME TO GET READY FOR THE OCT. 27 MEETING OF THE BIG FOUR FOREIGN MINISTERS AT GENEVA.
SN845PED

A58WX
(330) U.N. ISSUES
WASHINGTON, OCT. 1 (AP)-SEN. KNOWLAND (R-CALIF) CALLED TODAY FOR IMMEDIATE UNITED NATIONS CONSIDERATION OF THE "FORCED CAPTIVITY" OF THREE BALTIC STATES BY SOVIET RUSSIA.
THE REPUBLICAN SENATE LEADER TOSSED HIS PROPOSAL INTO THE CONTROVERSY SURROUNDING THE 28-27 VOTE BY THE U.N. ASSEMBLY TO CONSIDER FRANCE'S ACTION IN ALGERIA.
THE FRENCH U.N. DELEGATION HAS BEEN CALLED HOME AS A RESULTS OF THE ASSEMBLY ACTION WHICH FOUND THE COMMUNISTS BLOC, ARAB STATES AND ANTI-COLONIAL DELEGATES DELIVERING A REBUFF TO FRANCE.
FRANCE REGARDS ALGERIA, IN NORTH AFRICA, AS PART OF THE FRENCH NATION AND THE CURRENT STRIFE AS AN INTERNAL MATTER IN WHICH THE U.N. SHOULD NOT INTERVENE.
KNOWLAND, WHO HAS CONSISTENTLY URGED A "GET TOUGH" POLICY WITH THE COMMUNISTS, MADE HIS PROPOSAL IN A STATEMENT:
"IN VIEW OF THE UNITED NATIONS GENERAL ASSEMBLY VOTE ON THE ALGERIAN QUESTION IT WOULD NOW BE AN OPPORTUNE TIME FOR A RESOLUTION TO BE INTRODUCED FORTHWITH TO DEBATE THE FORCED CAPTIVITY OF LATVIA, ESTONIA AND LITHUANIA BY THE SOVIET UNION IN VIOLATION OF ITS SOLEMN TREATY PLEDGES. . ."
KNOWLAND TOLD NEWSMEN HE HOPES THE UNITED STATE DETEGATE TO THE U.N. WILL OFFER HIS PROPOSAL FOR A FULL DEBATE ON SOVIET RELATIONSHIPS WITH THE THREE BALTIC STATES.
MEANWHILE, U.S. DIPLOMATIC OFFICIALS WATCHED THE DEVELOPMENT OF THE FRENCH-U.N. CRISIS WITH SILENT APPREHENSION. THEY WERE HOPEFUL IT WOULD NOT GO TO THE POINT OF A FULL BREAK.
THERE HAVE BEEN VARIOUS TEMPORARY U.N. WALKOUTS OR BOYCOTTS IN THE PAST. FRANCE DISAPPROVED OF U.N. DISCUSSION OF THE MOROCCAN ISSUES. THE SOVIETS FOR A TIME BOYCOTTED MOST OF THE U.N. AGENCIES, INCLUDING THE SECURITY COUNCIL.
THE SOVIETS, INCIDENTALLY, WORKED AGAINST THEIR OWN INTEREST BECAUSE IT WAS IN THEIR ABSENCE THAT THE SECURITY COUNCIL VOTED TO OPPOSE COMMUNIST AGGRESSION IN KOREA. SOON THEREAFTER THE RUSSIANS WALKED BACK INTO THE COUNCIL.
U.S. OFFICIALS OBVIOUSLY HOPE THAT THE FRENCH WILL BE WILLING TO RELAX, NOW THAT THEY HAVE MADE A DRAMATIC GESTURE FOCUSING ATTENTION ON THEIR ATTITUDE.
507PES

A106 (210)
UNITED NATIONS, N.Y., OCT. 1 (AP)-PRESIDENTIAL ARMS ADVISOR HAROLD E. STASSEN IS REPORTED CONFIDENT THE RUSSIANS WILL ACCEPT PRESIDENT EISENHOWER'S "OPEN SKY" INSPECTION EXCHANGE PLAN.
STASSEN INDICATED THIS AFTER CONFERRING ABOUT 30 MINUTES FRIDAY WITH RUSSIAN DISARMAMENT DELEGATE ARKADY A. SOBOLEV.
THE U.S. AND SOVIET REPRESENTATIVES MET AFTER A SESSION OF THE U.N. DISARMAMENT SUBCOMMITTEE. THE TWO HAVE CONFERRED PRIVATELY ABOUT SIX TIMES SINCE THE SUBCOMMITTEE RESUMED MEETINGS A MONTH AGO, BUT NO ONE WILL DISCUSS THE SUBSTANCE OF THEIR TALK.
STASSEN HAS BEEN REPRESENTED AS FEELING CONFIDENT THE RUSSIANS WILL ACCEPT THE EISENHOWER PLAN, DESPITE A LETTER FROM PREMIER NIKOLAI BULGANIN RAISING NUMEROUS QUESTIONS.
PRESIDENT EISENHOWER OUTLINED THE PLAN AT THE GENEVA SUMMIT CONFERENCE, CALLING FOR A MUTUAL EXCHANGE OF AERIAL INSPECTION AND MILITARY BLUEPRINTS BETWEEN THE UNITED STATES AND THE SOVIET UNION.
DURING THE MEETING WITH SOBOLEV, STASSEN REFERRED TO A SOVIET POINT THAT RUSSIA WAS WITHDRAWING TROOPS FROM AREAS OUTSIDE THE SOVIET UNION AND THE WEST SHOULD DO THE SAME.
STASSEN WAS SAID TO HAVE REPLIED THAT EVEN WITH THE SOVIET WITHDRAWALS, THE NUMBER OF RUSSIAN TROOPS OUTSIDE SOVIET BOUNDARIES EXCEEDS THE NUMBER OF TROOPS OUTSIDE U.S. BOUNDARIES. STASSEN DID NOT MENTION FIGURES.
STASSEN STRESSED THAT THE UNITED STATES IS SINCERE IN ITS WILLINGNESS TO TAKE PART IN A SOUND, RELIABLE AGREEMENT FOR REDUCTION OF ARMAMENTS OF ALL TYPES AND THAT NO ONE IN ANY CAPITAL SHOULD QUESTION THAT SINCERITY.
SN850PED

SN750PED

30.24- 4021

(330)
NEW YORL, OCT. 1 (AP)-TADEUSZ KASSERN, FORMER POLISH CONSUL HERE AND THE FIRST POLISH REPRESENTATIVE IN THIS COUNTRY TO BREAK WITH POLAND'S COMMUNIST GOVERNMENT, WAS IN CRITICAL CONDITION TODAY, APPARENTLY FROM AN OVERDOSE OF SLEEPING PILLS.
KASSERN'S WIFE, LONGINA, DISCOVERED HIM UNCONSCIOUS IN THEIR MANHATTAN APARTMENT YESTERDAY. POLICE REPORTED FINDING A NOTE IN THE APARTMENT ADDRESSED TO HIS WIFE SAYING HE HAD DECIDED TO TAKE HIS LIFE IN DESPAIR OVER DIFFICULTIES IN OBTAINING AMERICAN CITIZENSHIP.
AT THE HOSPITAL TO WHICH HE WAS RUSHED, KASSERN WAS REPORTED IN CRITICAL CONDITION. LATER DOCTORS SAID HE WAS EXPECTED TO RECOVER. BUT BELLEVUE HOSPITAL STILL HAD HIM ON THE CRITICAL LIST EARLY TODAY.
KASSERN WAS FIRST ASSIGNED TO THE CONSULATE HERE IN 1945. JUST BEFORE HE WAS TO BE TRANSFERRED IN 1948 HE ASKED FOR POLITICAL ASYLUM IN THE UNITED STATES.
HE WAS QUOTED AS TELLING A FRIEND AT THE TIME:
"I AM A POLE AND NOT A RUSSIAN AND I WILL NOT BECOME A SERVANT OF THE KREMLIN."
UNDER THE PRESENT IMMIGRATION LAWS ANY PERSON NOT ENTERING THE COUNTRY UNDER A QUOTA CAN RESIDE HERE AND BECOME ELIGIBLE FOR CITIZENSHIP ONLY BY A SPECIAL ACT OF CONGRESS.
IN 1953 THE JUSTICE DEPARTMENT ANNOUNCED IT FOUND KASSERN A "MAN OF HIGHEST INTEGRITY" AND WOULD GRANT CITIZENSHIP IF CONGRESS WOULD ENACT A SPECIAL BILL. BUT CONGRESS DID NOT ACT AND EARLY THIS WEEK KASSERN WAS NOTIFIED BY THE IMMIGRATION SERVICE THAT IN ABSENCE OF CONGRESSIONAL ACTION THE "APPLICATION TO ADJUST YOUR IMMIGRATION STATUS" HAS BEEN REJECTED.
IN HIS NOTE KASSERN WROTE:
"I CANNOT GO AGAIN THROUGH THE SENSELESS TORTURE OF AN IMMIGRATION PROCEDURE -- MAYBE FOR YEARS AGAIN."
INTRODUCTION OF A SPECIAL BILL ON KASSERN'S BEHALF IN THE NEXT SESSION OF CONGRESS HAS BEEN PROMISED BY REP. WILLIAM S. WIDNALL (R-NJ).
KASSERN IS A MODERN COMPOSER OF SOME RENOWN. HE FIRST CAME TO NEW YORK AS CULTURAL ADVISER IN THE POLISH CONSULATE.
SJ551AED

A21MP
(110)
ST. PAUL, MINN. OCT. 1 (AP)-THE GIRL WHO WAITED TWO YEARS AND EIGHT MONTHS FOR RELEASE OF SGT. HOWARD BROWN FROM RED CHINA BECAME HIS BRIDE TODAY.
MISS ANTOINETTE PALERMO AND BROWN WERE MARRIED IN REDEEMER CATHOLIC CHURCH WITH AIRMAN HARRY BENJAMIN JR, WORTHINGTON, MINN. AND HIS WIFE, AND CAPT. AND MRS. ELMER F. LLEWELLYN, MISSOULA, MONT. AMONG GUESTS.
BROWN, LLEWELLYN AND BENJAMIN WERE THREE OF 11 AMERICANS RELEASED BY THE CHINESE REDS EARLY IN AUGUST. THEY WERE MEMBERS OF A PLANE CREW SHOT DOWN IN JANUARY 1953 DURING THE KOREAN WAR.
AFTER A WEDDING RECEPTION AND DANCE TONIGHT THE NEWLYWEDS WILL LEAVE ON A HONEYMOON TRIP TO FRANCE, WON BY THE COUPLE ON A TELEVISION SHOW IN NEW YORK. BROWN WILL REPORT TO BOLLING FIELD, WASHINGTON, OCT. 13 FOR AIR FORCE DUTY.
ES12PCS

AAP3FX
DN
HONOLULU, OCT. 1 (AP)-COTTON BROKER DILMUS T. KANADY OF HOUSTON, TEX., ARRIVED FROM WAKE ISLAND TONIGHT AND PREPARED TO FLY HOME AFTER SPENDING 4 1/2 YEARS IN CHINESE COMMUNIST PRISONS.
KANADY, FREED BY THE REDS LAST MONDAY, INTERRUPTED HIS HOMEWARD FLIGHT THURSDAY, STOPPING AT WAKE FOR AN UNEXPLAINED REASON. A PAN AMERICAN PLANE CAPTAIN QUOTED THE 36-YEAR-OLD TEXAN AS SAYING HE WISHED TO REMAIN ON WAKE SINCE IT WAS THE FIRST TIME HE HAD BEEN ON U. S. SOIL IN FIVE YEARS.
KANADY'S BROTHER, WILLIAM, AND THE FAMILY PHYSICIAN, DR. E. A. COX, FLEW TO WAKE TO MEET HIM AND ACCOMPANIED HIM TO HONOLULU. THE BROTHER SAID EARLIER THAT KANADY APPARENTLY HAD BEEN EMOTIONALLY UPSET BY HIS RELEASE.
THE TRIO IS DUE IN SAN FRANCISCO AT 10 A.M. SUNDAY ABOARD PAN AMERICAN FLIGHT 4.
MA1237APS NM

A-126DT
(250)
BATTLE CREEK, MICH., OCT. 1 (AP)-VAL PETERSEN, FEDERAL CIVIL DEFENSE ADMINISTRATOR, TODAY DESCRIBED AS "MISERABLE" AND "UNFAIR" A PUBLISHED ATTACK ON THE CIVIL DEFENSE ADMINISTRATION'S MASS EVACUATION POLICY.
THE ARTICLE, ENTITLED "NONSENSE IN CIVIL DEFENSE" WAS WRITTEN BY PAUL JONES, EDITORIAL WRITER FOR THE PHILADELPHIA BULLETIN. IT APPEARED ORIGINALLY IN TVZPAUUST, 1955OEDITION OFPOHE FREEMAN. IT WAS REPRINTED IN THE CUR

APPEARED ORIGINALLY IN THE AUGUST, 1955 EDITION OF THE FREEMAN. IT WAS REPRINTED IN THE CURRENT OCTOBER ISSUE OF READER'S DIGEST.
THE ARTICLE TOOK ISSUE WITH FCDA PLANS FOR THE EVACUATION OF CITIES IN THE EVENT OF ENEMY ATTACK AND URGED INSTEAD "THE TRAINING OF A BELEAGUERED POPULATION TO TAKE MAXIMUM COVER, WHILE STANDING BY ITS MACHINES AND WORKSHOPS."
PETERSEN SAID "HONESTY WOULD REQUIRE THE AUTHOR OF THE ARTICLE TO GIVE THE ALTERNATIVE TO EVACUATION." THAT ALTERNATIVE, PETERSEN SAID, IS "DEATH."
JONES SAID CIVIL DEFENSE OFFICIALS, IN ADOPTING THE MASS EVACUATION THEORY, ARE BUILDING THEIR DEFENSE AGAINST ATOMIC BOMBING "ON THE DISASTROUS FOUNDATION OF A SEDULOUSLY CULTIVATED TERROR."
MASS EVACUATION, THE ARTICLE STATED, WOULD INDUCE THE COMPLETE COLLAPSE OF INDUSTRIAL DEFENSE IN THIS COUNTRY.
PETERSEN TOLD NEWSPAPER FOOD EDITORS, HERE FOR A DEMONSTRATION OF EMERGENCY MASS FEEDING, THAT THE FCDA IS NOT PUSHING EVACUATION AS THE ONLY ANSWER TO THE THREAT OF ATOMIC WARFARE BUT RATHER IS LOOKING FOR THE BEST SURVIVAL PLAN TO SERVE EACH SPECIFIC AREA. THE STUDIES INCLUDE SHELTER PLANNING AS WELL AS EVACUATION, HE SAID.
IN ATTACKING THE MASS EVACUATION THEORY. PETERSEN SAID. THE WRITER IS "SPEAKING CONTRARY TO THE BEST INFORMATION WE HAVE TO DATE."
PETERSEN SAID ENGINEERING AND TRAFFIC STUDIES AND ACTUAL EVACUATION TESTS CONDUCTED SO FAR SHOW EVACUATION TO BE A "SOUND AND LOGICAL PLAN."
PETERSEN REITERATED HIS POSITION THAT CIVIL DEFENSE NO LONGER CAN BE CONSIDERED A LOCAL PROBLEM. HE SAID IT MUST BE VIEWED ON A REGIONAL BASIS SINCE A NUMBER OF CITIES, COUNTIES AND STATES OFTEN ARE PART OF ONE SPECIFIC SURVIVAL PLAN.
GH932PES NM

1955

BETWEEN FRENCH AUTHORITIES AND

BEGIN OCTOBER 2, 1955

30.24-4023

A131
SECOND LEAD FRENCH (270)
BY PRESTON GROVER
PARIS, OCT. 2 (AP)-FRANCE DECIDED TONIGHT TO WITHDRAW FROM ALL DIRECT UNITED NATIONS ACTIVITY EXCEPT THE SECURITY COUNCIL AND THE DISARMAMENT COMMISSION.
THE CABINET ANNOUNCED THE PERMANENT DELEGATION TO THE U.N. IS BEING PULLED OUT BECAUSE OF THE U.N. GENERAL ASSEMBLY'S 28-27 VOTE IN NEW YORK FRIDAY, IN DEFIANCE OF FRENCH WISHES, TO TAKE UP THE ISSUE OF ALGERIAN HOME RULE.
A COMMUNIQUE ANNOUNCING THIS DECISION LEFT THE DOOR WIDE OPEN FOR FRANCE'S RETURN AND AVOIDED MENTION OF WITHDRAWAL OR RESIGNATION FROM THE U.N. AS A WHOLE.
THE COMMUNIQUE OMITTED MENTION OF THE SECURITY COUNCIL AND THE DISARMAMENT COMMISSION, BUT UNOFFICIAL SOURCES SAID THE FRENVG WILL CONTINUE TO PARTICIPATE IN THEIR FUNCTIONS.
PRESUMABLY HERVE ALPHAND WILL HEAD UP A SKELETON STAFF AND KEEP THE SEAT IN THE 11-NATION SECURITY COUNCIL WHERE FRANCE RANKS AS A PERMANANT BIG WORLD POWER AND HOLDS VETO RIGHTS ALONG WITH THE UNITED STATES, BRITAIN, RUSSIA AND CHINA.
THE COUNCIL'S PRESIDENT FOR OCTOBER, ALPHAND ALSO HEADED UP FRANCE'S PERMANENT DELEGATION TO THE U.N.
THE DISARMAMENT COMMISSION AND ITS BIG POWER SUBCOMMITTEE, WHOSE WORK TAKES ON ADDED IMPORTANCE IN VIEW OF THE PENDING BIG FOUR FOREIGN MINISTERS CONFERENCE IN GENEVA, ARE SUBSIDIARIES OF THE SECURITY COUNCIL.
THE CABINET ACTED AT A FULL DRESS SESSION UNDER THE CHAIRMANSHIP OF PRESIDENT RENE COTY IN THE ELYSEES PALACE.
POINTS MENTIONED FOR FRENCH WITHDRAWAL:
1. ACTIVITIES OF THE GENERAL ASSEMBLY.
2. DELEGATION TO THE ASSEMBLY, INCLUDING THE PERMANENT DELEGATION.
3. REPORTS TO THEU.N. SECRETARIAT ON AFFAIRS IN FRENCH TERRITORIES WHICH ARE MEMBERS OF THE FRENCH UNION.
THERE WERE BRRKRHINTS, TOO,

WHICH ARE MEMBERS OF THE FRENCH UNION.
THERE WERE BROAD HINTS, TOO, THAT PREMIER EDGAR FAURE AND FOREIGN MINISTER ANTOINE PINAY WILL NOT MAKE A SCHEDULED TRIP THIS MONTH TO RUSSIA, WHICH LINED UP AGAINST FRANCE ON THE ALGERIAN ISSUE AND CAST THE VOTE THAT PUT THE ISSUE ON THE AGENDA.

UNOFFICIAL REPORTS FROM THE CABINET MEETING SAID FAURE AND PINAY WERE AUTHORIZED TO DROP THE TRIP, BUT THE ANNOUNCEMENT IS BEING DELAYED UNTIL THE SOVIET AMBASSADOR IS NOTIFIED.

A CABINET SPOKESMAN SAID THE ACTION WAS TAKEN BECAUSE OF "FLAGRANT VIOLATION" OF THE U.N. CONSTITUTION IN THE VOTE TO EXAMINE AN AFFAIR WHICH THE FRENCH CONSIDER STRICTLY THEIR OWN.
IN THE FRENCH VIEW, ALGERIA IS A PART OF FRANCE.
THE CABINET SESSION FOLLOWED THE ARRIVAL OF FOREIGN MINISTER ANTOINE PINAY FROM NEW YORK. PINAY WALKED OUT OF THE ASSEMBLY AND LED MANY OF FRANCE'S DELEGATES BACK TO PARIS IN AN INDIGNANT REACTION TO THE ASSEMBLY 28-27 VOTE FRIDAY.
AT THE AIRPORT, PINAY DECLARED FRANCE WOULD BROOK NO INTERFERENCE IN HER SETTLEMENT OF THE ALGERIAN PROBLEM, A BLOODY STRUGGLE BETWEEN FRENCH AUTHORITIES AND INDEPENDENCE-SEEKING NATIONALISTS.

FOR FRANCE AND FOR THE U.N. IT WAS SOMETHING OF A CRISIS. OTHER NATIONS HAVE WALKED OUT BEFORE WHEN THEY FELT THEIR NATIONAL TOES TRAMPLED UPON BY DECISIONS OF THE ASSEMBLY. BUT FOR THE MOST PART THEY SIMPLY STAYED AWAY FROM SESSIONS AT WHICH THE DISPUTED PROBLEMS WERE DISCUSSED.
BY COINCIDENCE, FOREIGN MINISTER V.M. MOLOTOV OF RUSSIA, WHO HAD SUPPORTED THE EFFORT TO GET THE ALGERIAN QUESTION BEFORE THE ASSEMBLY, LANDED AT ORLY FIELD ON THE WAY HOME JUST BEFORE PINAY ARRIVED. HE OFFERED NO APOLOGIES.
"WE VOTED FOR INCLUSION OF THIS AFFAIR BECAUSE WE ARE AGAINST AN AGGRAVATION OF THE PROBLEM. BUT WE ARE CONVIINCED THAT FRANCE WILL SETTLE THE QUESTION ITSELF AND THAT SETTLEMENT WILL BRING ABOUT AN IMPROVEMENT IN THE RELATIONS AMONG ALL COUNTRIES."
HE ADDED THAT RELATIONS BETWEEN RUSSIA AND FRANCE WERE GOOD, AND WOULD BECOME EVEN BETTER.
"FRANCE WILL NOT PERMIT HAVING ITS TERRITORIAL UNITY PUT ON TRIAL," PINAY TOLD REPORTERS. SEVERAL HUNDRED SUNDAY SPECTATORS AT THE AIRPORT CHEERED HIM AS HE WALKED, SHOUTING "BRAVO, PINAY." HE SMILED AND WAVED HIS HAT AT THEM.
"WE ARE RETIRING FROM ACTIVE PARTICIPATION IN THE AFFAIRS OF THE UNITED NATIONS," HE SAID.
WHEN REPORTERS ASKED WHETHER IT WAS "FOR KEEPS," HE SAID HE WOULD NOT ANSWER UNTIL HE HAD PRESENTED THE WHOLE CASE TO THE CABINET.
HERVE ALPHAND, FRANCE'S NEWLY APPOINTED PERMANENT DELEGATE TO THE U.N., RETURNED WITH PINAY.
PINAY DID NOT TRY TO HIDE HIS INDIGNATION AT THE ASSEMBLY ACTION.
"THAT SESSION OF THE UNITED NATIONS WAS PARTICULARLY DISTURBING. I HAVE COME BACK FULL OF SADNESS BECAUSE OF THE ABOMINABLE PROPOSALS WHICH HAVE BEEN PRONOUNCED AGAINST THE WORK OF FRANCE.

A27
"THE DECISION WE HAVE TAKEN WAS THE SUBJECT OF A VERY DEEP STUDY ON THE PART OF THIS GOVERNMENT. IT SHOULD BE EVIDENT THAT IF BY THIS METHOD THE TERRITORIAL UNITY OF ALL COUNTRIES MAY BE PUT ON TRIAL BY JUST ANY NATION WHICH COULD STIR UP NATIONALISM, THE UNITED NATIONS, WHICH IS AN INSTITUTION FOR ASSURING PEACE AND TO FACILITATE SETTLEMENT OF CONFLICTS AMONG NATIONS, COULD BECOME QUITE THE CONTRARY, AN ORGANIZATION CAPABLE OF CREATING CONFLICTS AND DIFFICULTIES."
REFERRING TO THE PREPONDERANCE OF ARAB AND SOUTH AMERICAN VOTES OVER EUROPEAN VOTES, HE COMMENTED:
"IT IS VERY EVIDENT THAT THE EVENTS OF THESE FEW DAYS DEMONSTRATE THE NECESSITY OF A CHANGE IN THE OPERATION OF THAT INSTITUTION."
ANY TALK OF FOREIGN INTERFERENCE IN ALGERIA IRRITATES MOST SENSITIVE NERVES HERE. "ALGERIE, C'EST LA FRANCE," SAY FRENCHMEN, INSISTING THAT THIS HUGE HUNK OF NORTH AFRICA LAND; 10 PER CENT GOOD LAND AND 90 PER CENT DESERT OR NEAR DESERT, IS A PART OF METROPOLITAN FRANCE.
"JUST AS MUCH A PART OF FRANCE AS CALIFORNIA IS A PART OF THE UNITED STATES," COMMENTED A FOREIGN OFFICE OFFICIAL WHO JOINED THE PINAY GROUP.
FRANCE HAS HELD ALGERIA SINCE 1830. IN THAT CENTURY AND A QUARTER HER TROOPS HAVE TRAINED THERE AND HER MORE VENTURESOME CITIZENS HAVE SPENT THEIR LIVES THERE, BUILDING UP FARMS, BUSINESS AND INDUSTRIAL PLANTS.
IN A SPECIAL WAY IT HAS BEEN FRANCE'S "FAR WEST," OR PERHAPS MORE NEARLY HER "DEEP SOUTH," WHERE LOW PRICED ARAB LABOR HAS PERMITTED FRENCHMEN TO BUILD UP RICH HOLDINGS PERHAPS FASTER THAN ANY PLACE ELSE IN NORTH AFRICA. THEY PARALLEL. IN SOME INSTANCES. THE RICH

FORTUNES ONCE BUILT UP IN INDOCHINA, NOW LOST TO FRANCE THROUGH REBELLION.

BECAUSE OF INCREASED NATIONALIST PRESSURE, FRANCE ALREADY HAS CEDED MODIFIED HOME RULE TO TUNIS, TO THE EAST OF ALGERIA, AND IS IN THE PROCESS, AFTER MUCH CURRENT DIFFICULTY, OF CEDING A MORE MODIFIED HOME RULE TO MOROCCO. BUT NO FRENCH GOVERNMENT EVER HAS DARED TO VENTURE ANY ULZUWUSKUF KLFOR

VENTURE ANY SUCH PROGRAM FOR ALGERIA. HERE IT IS BELIEVED NO GOVERNMENT COULD SURVIVE OVERNIGHT IN AN ASSEMBLY SO SENTIMENTALLY AND FINANCIALLY INTERESTED IN TIEING ALGERIA EVER MORE CLOSELY TO FRANCE.

FRESH ON THE HEELS OF THE OFFER OF A NEW PLAN FOR MOROCCO, PREMIER FAURE OUTLINED A NEW PROGRAM FOR ALGERIA, BUT IT WAS THE REVERSE OF HOME RULE. IT WAS INTENDED, HE SAID, TO TIE ALGERIA EVER MORE TIGHTLY TO FRANCE. THE STATEMENT PROVOKED A NEAR REBELLION IN THE ARAB CHAMBER OF THE TWO-PART ALGERIAN ASSEMBLY. THE OTHER PART IS MADE UP ALMOST WHOLLY OF FRENCHMEN.

MQ/QR208PED

PREMIER FAURE, SPEAKING IN AMIENS AT A MEETING OF HIS RADICAL SOCIALIST PARTY BEFORE THE CABINET MEETING, ALSO REAFFIRMED FRANCE'S DETERMINATION TO KEEP ALGERIA.

"ALGERIA IS FRENCH LAND. THERE IS NOT, AND THERE CAN'T BE, AN ALGERIAN NATIONALITY."

HE SAID HIS GOVERNMENT WOULD CONTINUE ITS PROGRAM OF INTEGRATION OF ALGERIA INTO FRANCE ITSELF, AND WARNED THAT THOSE IN THE COUNTRY WHO WERE TALKING ABOUT POSSIBLE DOWNFALL OF HIS GOVERNMENT WERE NOT WISE. FRANCE, HE SAID, HAS NEED OF BOTH FORCE AND STABILITY IN ITS GOVERNMENT.

HE DENOUNCED THE U.N. VOTE AS "INADMISSIBLE."

"WE WILL REPLY," HE SAID. "FRANCE CERTAINLY HAS BEEN WEAKENED, BUT DEESPITE ALL THAT, IT IS STRONG ENOUGH TO SURRENDER NO PART OF ITS NATIONAL DIGNITY. THAT IS WHY I FELT IT ADVISABLE TO RECALL IMMEDIATELY THE FRENCH DELEGATION TO THE ASSEMBLY."

FACING THE APPROACHING ATTACK ON HIS GOVERNMENT EXPECTED TUESDAY WHEN THE NATIONAL ASSEMBLY RECONVENES, FAURE DEFENDED HIS EFFORTS TO KEEP HIS MAJORITY INTACT BY MAKING COMPROMISES ON THE MOROCCAN PROGRAM IN ORDER TO WIN OVER SOME OF HIS CRITICS.

"GOVERNMENTS MUST NOT EXCLUDE," HE SAID, "BUT UNITE. WE CAN'T RECONCILE THE MOROCCANS IF WE FIRST CAN'T CONCILIATE FRENCHMEN."

QR417PED

A124

SECOND NIGHT LEAD U.N. (A46) (560)

BY A.I. GOLDBERG

UNITED NATIONS, N.Y., OCT. 2 (AP)-THE FRENCH GOVERNMENT WENT ONE STEP FURTHER TONIGHT IN PROTEST OVER THE ALBERIAN CASE BY CALLING OUT ITS PERMANENT DELEGATION FROM THE U.N. BUT FRANCE DID WHAT MANY DELEGATES EXPECTED BY KEEPING ITS SECURITY COUNCIL SEAT.

THE ORDER TO THE PERMANENT DELEGATION SPELLED FRENCH WITHDRAWAL--UNTIL A NEW DECISION IS MAADE--FROM A DOZEN OTHER U.N. COUNCILS AND COMMISSIONS.

BUT FRANCE--ONE OF THE FOUNDERS OF THE U.N. 10 YEARS AGO AND LISTED WITH THE UNITED STATES, BRITAIN, RUSSIA AND CHINA AS A PERMANENT MEMBER OF THE SECURITY COUNCIL--WILL KEEP VETO RIGHTS AND A PLACE IN ONE OF THE PRINCIPAL ORGANS OJ THE UNITED NATIONS BY THE DECISION TO STAY ON THE SECURITY COUNCIL.

YESTERDAY THE FRENCH ORDERED THE PROTEST WITHDRAWAL OF ITS DELEGATION SENT HERE ESPECIALLY FOR THE U.N. ASSEMBLY AND ITS SEVEN COMMITTEES. TONIGHT THE FRENCH CABINET MADE IT CLEAR IN PARIS THAT THE CONTINUING PROTEST AGAINST ASSEMBLY ACTION IN VOTING 28-27 FOR A DEBATE ON ALGERIA NOW INCLUDES HAULING OUT THE PERMANENT DELEGATION, TOO.

MEMBERS OF THE FRENCH DELEGATION HERE SAID THE DECISION ON SPECIFIC ACTION WOULD HAVE TO BE SPELLED OUT IN INSTRUCTIONS THEY WERE AWAITING FROM PARIS.

THE SPECIAL ASSEMBLY DELEGATION HEADED BY FRENCH FOREIGN MINISTER ANTOINE PINAY NUMBERED 18. NINE, INCLUDING PINAY AND HERVE ALPHAND, WHO IS ALSO HEAD OF THE PERMANENT DELEGATION AND SECURITY COUNCIL PRESIDENT FOR OCTOBER, FLEW BACK TO PARIS LAST NIGHT.

YVON DELBOS, A FORMER PREMIER OF FRANCE, FLEW BACK TONIGHT WITHOUT COMMENT. OTHERS PLAN TO LEAVE TOMORROW.

THE PERMANENT DELEGATION NUMBERED 14. IT WAS ESTIMATED HERE THAT FIVE OR SIX FRENCHMEN WOULD REMAIN TO CARRY OUT SECURITY COUNCIL FUNCTIONS, INCLUDING WORK ON THE SUBSIDIARY DISARMAMENT COMMISSION AND THE MILITARY STAFF COMMITTEE.

BUT UNDER TERMS OF THE NEW CABINET DECISION, FRANCE APPARENTLY WOULD VACATE SEATS ON THE 18-NATION ECONOMIC AND SOCIAL COUNCIL; THE 12-NATION TRUSTEESHIP COUNCIL WHERE HER RULE IN THE AFRICAN FRENCH CAMEROONS HAS BEEN UNDER SHARP ATTACK; THE 14-NATION PEACE OBSERVATION COMMISSION; THE 14-NATION COLLECTIVE MEASURES COMMITTEE; THE 9-NATION BUDGET ADVISORY COMMITTEE; THE 10-NATION COMMITTEE ON CONTRIBUTIONS; THE 7-NATION ADMINISTRATIVE TRIBUNAL OF WHICH A FRENCH WOMAN JURIST IS PRESIDENT; AND THE U.N. CHILDREN'S FUND.

FRANCE'S ROLE IN THE DOZEN U.N. SPECIALIZED AGENCIES AND THE WORLD BANK WOULD NOT BE AFFECTED, IT WAS BELIEVED HERE.

BUT SHE WOULD GO OFF SUCH OTHER U.N. BODIES AS THE SOCIAL COMMISSION, THE COMMISSION ON HUMAN RIGHTS, THE COMMITTEE ON TRUSTEESHIP PETITIONS, THE COMMISSION ON THE STATUS OF WOMEN, AND PERHAPS THE NARCOTICS COMMISSION.

A125

OBSERVERS HERE EXPECTED A STRONG FRENCH REACTION LIKE THE ONE TAKEN, NOT ONLY TO IMPRESS FRENCH FEELING ON FELLOW-MEMBERS OF THE U.N. BUT ESPECIALLY TO IMPRESS THE CABINET AND THE FRENCH NATIONAL ASSEMBLY AT HOME.

THE FRENCH HAD ALREADY MADE KNOWN THEY WOULD BOYCOTT ANY DEBATE ON MOROCCO, WHERE NEW FIGHTING FLARED TODAY. BUT THE FRENCH HAD HOPED TO BE ABLE TO SHOW THERE WAS A PEACEFUL SITUATION BY THE TIME THE ASSEMBLY GOT AROUND TO MOROCCO DISCUSSION.

FEW OBSERVERS HERE THOUGHT THE FRENCH WOULD ENTIRELY ABANDON THE U.N. BESIDES FINDING IT NECESSARY TO DEFEND ITSELF IN THE TRUSTEESHIP COUNCIL, IT IS BY THE CHARTER REQUIRED TO SIT IN THE TRUSTEESHIP COUNCIL BECAUSE OF ITS AFRICAN HOLDINGS.

THE SITUATION WAS ONE OF THE MOST PERPLEXING IN THE U.N. IN ITS 10-YEAR HISTORY. EVEN THE RUSSIAN WALKOUT FROM THE SECURITY COUNCIL IN 1950, AFTER THE KOREAN WAR OUTBREAK, CAME WHEN THERE WAS NO ASSEMBLY SESSION--AND THE RUSSIANS WALKED BACK INTO THE COUNCIL THE DAY THEIR DELEGATE BECAME PRESIDENT IN ALPHABETICAL ROTATION.

AIDES SAID U.N. SECRETARY GENERAL DAG HAMMARSKJOLD WOULD WITHHOLD ANY STATEMENT UNTIL TOMORROW ON THE DEVELOPMENT.

IT CAME AS THE U.N. ASSEMBLY MOVED INTO THE THIRD WEEK OF ITS 12-WEEK SESSION, WITH THE FRENCH MOVE HEIGHTENING THE BITTERNESS DEVELOPED IN TWO WEEKS SINCE THE SESSION OPENED WITH GLOWING WORDS ABOUT A NEW SPIRIT IN THE WORLD.

GREECE WAS DISGRUNTLED OVER ASSEMBLY REFUSAL TO DEBATE CYPRUS DEMANDS FOR FREEDOM FROM BRITAIN, WHICH WOULD LEAD TO UNION WITH GREECE. THE BRITISH, THE GREEKS AND THE TURKS ALL HAD SLASHING REMARKS TO MAKE ABOUT THE OTHER.

THE NETHERLANDS AND INDONESIA PROFESSED CALM IN THEIR DISPUTE OVER THE FUTURE OF NETHERLANDS-RULED WEST NEW GUINEA, WHICH INDONESIA WANTS JOINED TO ITS INFANT REPUBLIC. BUT THERE WERE UNDERTONES OF ACID FEELING ABOUT "COLONIALISM" IN THEIR POLITE INTERCHANGE DURING ARGUMENTS TO PUT THE QUESTION ON THE ASSEMBLY DEBATE LIST. THE ASSEMBLY, BOLSTERED BY THE COMPACT ASIAN-ARAB BLOC, VOTED TO DO SO.

THE ARAB-ISRAEL QUARREL GETS ANOTHER GOING OVER MONDAY AS POLICY DEBATES GO INTO THEIR LAST DAY.

LEBANON, ONE OF THE MILDER ISRAELI FOES, AND SYRIA, ONE OF THE MORE VOCIFEROUS, ARE ON THE SPEAKERS' LIST IN THE TWO ASSEMBLY SESSIONS TOMORROW. ISRAEL APPEARS IN THE LIST BETWEEN THEM AND THEIR COMMON DISPUTES, PLUS NEW SOVIET BLOC ARMS AID FOR EGYPT AND SAUDI ARABIA, WAS EXPECTED TO OCCUPY A BIG PART OF ISRAEL AMBASSADOR ABBA EBAN'S DISCOURSE.

1955

A47

INDIA WILL BE THE LAST SPEAKER IN THE DEBATE AND DELEGATES, AWARE OF THE BEHIND-SCENES ROLE INDIA'S V.K. KRISHNA MENON HAS BEEN PLAYING IN THE STORMY LAST TWO WEEKS, EXPECTED HIS WORDS TO BE SOME ATTEMPT AT POURING OIL ON TROUBLED WATERS.

AMID GLOOMY TALK THAT FRANCE'S WALKOUT MIGHT LEAD TO THE SAME KIND OF TROUBLE FOR THE U.N. THAT BESET THE OLD LEAGUE OF NATIONS, U.N. SECRETARY GENERAL DAG HAMMARSKJOLD KEPT SILENCE. "NO COMMENT" WAS HIS ANSWER TO ALL QUESTIONS, AIDES SAID.

FRENCH FOREIGN MINISTER ANTOINE PINAY HEADED HIS DELEGATION IN WALKING OUT FRIDAY IN PROTEST AGAINST THE U.N. DEBATING WHAT FRANCE INSISTS IS A PURELY FRENCH MATTER OF ADMINISTRATION IN ALGERIA. THAT NORTH AFRICAN AREA IS AS MUCH FRANCE AS CALIFORNIA IS THE UNITED STATES, THE FRENCH ARGUE, AND THE U.N. HAS NO RIGHT TO INTERFERE IN THE QUESTION.

PINAY'S IMMEDIATE PARTY FLEW HOME WITH HIM LAST NIGHT. THREE FRENCH ASSEMBLY MEMBERS IN THE U.N. ASSEMBLY DELEGATION SOUGHT SEATS IN A PLANE LEAVING TONIGHT AND THREE OR FOUR OTHERS PLANNED TO GO TOMORROW. HERVE ALPHAND, PRESIDENT OF THE SECURITY COUNCIL FOR OCTOBER AND HEAD OF THE PERMANENT DELEGATION, ALSO WENT HOME WITGLPINAY LAST NIGHT. ALPHAND WAS THEVEMBER

AND HEAD OF THE PERMANENT DELEGATION, ALSO WENT HOME WITH PINAY LAST NIGHT. ALPHAND WAS THE ONLY MEMBER OF THE PERMANENT DELEGATION ALSO APPOINTED TO THE ASSEMBLY GROUP.

THE PERMENANT DELEGATION WAS UNDER INSTRUCTIONS TO STAY OUT OF ANY U.N. AFFAIRS UNTIL THE FRENCH CABINET--OR THE ASSEMBLY--DECIDES THE NEXT STEP. BUT JULES MOCH, FRENCH SOCIALIST LEADER AND ASSEMBLY DELEGATION MEMBER; AND JACQUES TINE AND MICHEL DUMONT, MEMBERS OF THE PERMANENT DELEGATION, ARE ALSO APPOINTED TO SERVE IN THE U.N. DISARMAMENT SUBCOMMITTEE, NOW MEETING AT THE REQUEST OF THE BIG FOUR SUMMIT PARLEY.

THE DISARMAMENT SUBCOMMITTEE WILL RESUME MEETINGS TOMORROW AFTERNOON. THE THREE FRENCHMEN WILL BE THERE BECAUSE OF THE BIG FOUR DIRECTIVES. THEIR ABSENCE WOULD BLOW UP THE SUBCOMMITTEE SESSIONS AND WRECK THE BIG FOUR FOREIGN MINISTERS' MEETING PLANNED FOR GENEVA BEGINNING OCT.27.

ML334PED

1955

A55

-95-

WITH LONDON EGYPTIAN A36

BY WILTON WYNN

CAIRO, EGYPT, OCT.2 (AP)-PREMIER GAMAL ABDEL NASSER DECLARED TODAY HE HAS A DOCUMENT PROVING THE BRITISH WAR OFFICE BELIEVES EGYPT HAS NO AGGRESSIVE INTENTIONS, BUT DOUBTS ISRAEL HAS SIMILAR PEACEFUL AIMS.

NASSER MADE THE STATEMENT IN A SPEECH TO MILITARY ACADEMY GRADUATES IN WHICH HE AGAIN ACCUSED THE WEST OF ARMING ISRAEL WHILE DENYING ARMS TO EGYPT.

"I AM READY TO SHOW THIS DOCUMENT TO THE BRITISH AMBASSADOR," NASSER TOLD THE CROWD.

(THERE WAS NO IMMEDIATE COMMENT FROM THE BRITISH WAR OFFICE IN LONDON.)

THE EGYPTIAN LEADER, WHO HAS CLOSED A DEAL TO SWAP COTTON AND RICE FOR CZECHOSLOVAK ARMS, ACCUSED THE WESTERN POWERS OF PURPOSELY LEAVING EGYPTIAN AND OTHER ARAB ARMIES WEAK WHILE ARMING ISRAEL.

NASSER RIDICULED THE WESTERN BIG THREE PROMISE TO MAINTAIN THE MIDDLE EAST BALANCE OF POWER.

"WESTERN SOURCES REPEATEDLY HAVE SAID ISRAEL COULD PUT A QUARTER OF A MILLION MEN UNDER ARMS--WHICH THEY ADMIT IS MORE THAN ALL THE ARAB ARMIES COMBINED," HE SAID. "IS THIS WHAT THEY MEAN BY BALANCE OF POWER?"

NASSER TOLD THE CROWD EGYPT KNEW ISRAEL INTENDED TO LAUNCH A MAJOR ATTACK AGAINST THE EGYPTIAN-HELD GAZA STRIP TO FOLLOW UP A RAID FEB.28 WHICH LEFT 39EGYPTIANS DEAD. HE SAID THE ISRAELIS CHANGED PLANS, HOWEVER, ON LEARNING THE SYRIAN ARMY HAD ORDERS TO MOVE IN IF THE ISRAELIS ATTACKED EGYPT.

OF THE PURPORTED BRITISH DOCUMENT, NASSER SAID EGYPTIAN INTELLIGENCE INTERCEPTED A BRITISH WAR MINISTRY MESSAGE TO THE BRITISH FOREIGN OFFICE DECLARING EGYPT WOULD WORK TO AVOID AN AGGRESSIVE ACT, "BUT WE HAVE LITTLE CONFIDENCE THAT ISRAEL WILL FOLLOW THE SAME POLICY."

NASSER CHARGED THAT DESPITE THIS, THE BRITISH CONTINUED TO ARM ISRAEL.

HE SAID EGYPTIAN INTELLIGENCE HAD INTERCEPTED A FRENCH MESSAGE WHICH REVEALED BRITAIN HAD SENT ISRAEL 97 JET PLANES, 100 SHERMAN TANKS AND 70 FIELD GUNS. BY THIS ACCOUNT, ISRAEL'S HEAVY ARTILLERY CAME FROM THE UNITED STATES AND BRITAIN.

THE PREMIER QUOTED ISRAELI NEWSPAPERS AS SAYING FRANCE HAD SENT ISRAEL 100 TANKS.

SUPPORT FOR THE EGYPTIAN POSITION ON THE ARMS ISSUE CAME TODAY IN INTERVIEWS GIVEN BY GOVERNMENT LEADERS OF JORDAN AND SYRIA, TWO OTHER NATIONS OF THE EIGHT-NATION ARAB LEAGUE.

IN AMMAN, JORDAN, ACTING PREMIER HAZZAA MAJALI SAID THE EGYPTIAN-CZECH DEAL WAS PURELY COMMERCIAL AND "I CANNOT SEE THE

IN AMMAN, JORDAN, ACTING PREMIER HAZZAA MAJALI SAID THE EGYPTIAN-CZECH DEAL WAS PURELY COMMERCIAL AND "I CANNOT SEE THE REASON FOR ALL THIS FUSS."

"ANY SOVEREIGN STATE HAS THE RIGHT TO FOLLOW THE POLICY WHICH INSURES HER SOVEREIGNTY, PROVIDED THE POLICY DOESN'T CONFLICT WITH HER INTERNATIONAL OBLIGATIONS," MAJALI SAID.

IN DAMASCUS, SYRIAN PREMIER SAID GHAZZI SAID SYRIA IS GETTING HER ARMS FROM THE NON-COMMUNIST SPHERE, BUT WOULD BE FREE TO GET THEM FROM ANY SOURCE IF THE WESTERN POWERS FAILED TO SUPPLY THEM. HE TOLD NEWSMEN:

"SYRIA HAS WATCHED AND CONTINUES TO WATCH WITH ADMIRATION EVERY STEP TAKEN BY OUR GREAT SISTER, EGYPT, FOR STRENGTHENING HER MIGHT AND DEFENDING HER DIGNITY AND ARABISM, AS WELL AS DEFENDING HER FRONTIERS AND THE ARAB WORLD AGAINST AGGRESSION."

-DASH-

TEL AVIV, ISRAEL, OCT. 2 (AP)-BRITISH AMBASSADOR WALTER NICHOLLS CALLED ON PREMIER MOSHE SHARETT HERE TODAY AT THE PREMIER'S INVITATION. OBSERVERS SAID SHARETT IS BELIEVED TO HAVE GIVEN THE ENVOY ISRAEL'S VIEWS ON THE POSSIBILITY OF A MIDDLE EAST ARMS RACE.

KL650PED

1955

A36 (330)

LONDON, OCT.2 (AP)-THE SOVIET UNION TAKES THE VIEW THAT EGYPT HAS THE RIGHT TO BUY ARMS WHEREVER SHE CHOOSES AND HAS SO INFORMED THE EGYPTIAN GOVERNMENT AS WELL AS THE GOVERNMENTS OF CZECHOSLOVAKIA, BRITAIN AND THE UNITED STATES, MOSCOW RADIO SAID LAST NIGHT.

THE MOSCOW BROADCAST, BEAMED TO NEWSPAPERS ABROAD, LAID DOWN THE OFFICIAL SOVIET STAND ON EGYPT'S DECISION TO BUY ARMS BEHIND THE IRON CURTAIN.

GEORGE ALLEN, U.S. ASSISTANT SECRETARY OF STATE, HAD A TWO-HOUR MEETING WITH EGYPTIAN PREMIER GAMAL ABDEL NASER IN CAIRO YESTERDAY IN AN EFFORT TO COUNTER THE COMMUNIST OFFERS OF ARMS. NASSER ALSO CONFERRED WITH THE BRITISH, FRENCH AND SOVIET AMBASSADORS.

THE MOSCOW BROADCAST OF A STATEMENT BY THE OFFICIAL NEWS AGENCY, TASS SAID:

"IT FOLLOWS FROM FOREIGN PRESS REPORTS THAT OF LATE GREATER PRESSURE HAS BEEN BROUGHT TO BEAR ON SOME COUNTRIES OF THE MIDDLE EAST (EGYPT) TO MAKE THEM BU WEAPONS FOR THE

PRESSURE HAS BEEN BROUGHT TO BEAR ON SOME COUNTRIES OF THE MIDDLE EAST (EGYPT) TO MAKE THEM BUY WEAPONS FOR THEIR DEFENSIVE REQUIREMENTS EXCLUSIVELY IN THE WESTERN COUNTRIES AND ON THE TERMS IMPOSED BY THE WESTERN COUNTRIES.

"IT ALSO FOLLOWS FROM SUBSEQUENT STATEMENTS IN THIS CONNECTION BY THE GOVERNMENT OF EGYPT THAT IT REGARDS SUCH PRESSURE ON EGYPT AS INTOLERABLE INTERVENTION PREJUDICING THE NATIONAL INDEPENDENCE OF EGYPT AND THE INTERESTS OF HER LAWFUL DEFENSE.

"ON ITS PART THE SOVIET GOVERNMENT HOLDS THAT EACH STATE HAS THE LEGITIMATE RIGHT TO LOOK AFTER ITS DEFENSE AND TO BUY WEAPONS FOR ITS DEFENSE REQUIREMENTS FROM OTHER STATES ON USUAL COMMERCIAL TERMS AND THAT NO FOREIGN STATE HAS THE RIGHT TO INTERVENE AND TO PRESENT ANY ONE-SIDED CLAIM WHICH WOULD INFRINGE THE RIGHTS OR THE INTERESTS OF OTHER STATES.

"INASMUCH AS REPORTS HAVE APPEARED TO THE EFFECT THAT NEGOTIATIONS HAVE OF LATE BEEN CONDUCTED BETWEEN EGYPT AND CZECHOSLOVAKIA FOR THE SALE OF WEAPONS IN EXCHANGE FOR COTTON AND RICE, AND IN THIS CONNECTION UNFOUNDED COMPLAINTS WERE MADE AGAINST THE U.S.S.R., THE SOVIET GOVERNMENT HAS NOTIFIED OF ITS AFOREMENTIONED STAND THE GOVERNMENTS OF EGYPT AND CZECHOSLOVAKIA AS WELL AS THE GOVERNMENTS OF BRITAIN AND THE UNITED STATES, WHO HAVE MADE SPECIAL STATEMENTS ON THIS QUESTION."

PS255PED

A108

(320)

(NY) WASHINGTON, OCT. 2 (AP)-ABBA EBAN, ISRAELI AMBASSADOR TO THE UNITED STATES, SAID TODAY "IF THE BALANCE OF POWER IN THE MIDDLE EAST IS GOING TO BE DISTURBED, THEN I THINK THE UNITED STATES SHOULD SELL ARMS--BUT NOT TO EGYPT, TO ISRAEL."

EBAN REFERRED TO AN ANNOUNCEMENT LAST WEEK THAT EGYPT WOULD OBTAIN ARMS FROM COMMUNIST CZECHOSLOVAKIA. EGYPT COULD HAVE OBTAINED ARMS FROM THE UNITED STATES UNDER A MUTUAL SECURITY AGREEMENT, BUT ONLY WITH CERTAIN RESTRICTIONS SUCH AS AGREEING TO USE THE ARMS ONLY FOR DEFENSE AND PAYING FOR THEM IN CASH.

"EGYPT HAS ONLY ONE OBJECTIVE INTERNATIONALLY," EBAN SAID. "THAT IS TO HARASS, BESIEGE AND IF POSSIBLE DESTROY A NEIGHBORING STATE. TO GIVE ARMS TO EGYPT IS TO CONDONE THIS."

THE EGYPTIAN ANNOUNCEMENT WAS VIEWED IN WASHINGTON AS A POSSIBLE PRELUDE TO A MIDDLE EAST ARMS RACE. IT HAS BEEN SUGGESTED IT WOULD BE BETTER FOR EGYPT TO GET ARMS FROM THE UNITED STATES RATHER THAN THE COMMUNIST BLOC.

EBAN, HOWEVER, SAID SUCH A COURSE WOULD MAKE IT PLAIN TO ANY ARAB STATE THAT THE WAY TO GET ARMS FROM THE UNITED STATES IS TO DEAL WITH THE COMMUNISTS OR THREATEN TO DO SO.

THE ISRAELI AMBASSADOR SPOKE ON THE NBC "MEET THE PRESS" TELEVISION PROGRAM.

ASKED WHAT THE UNITED STATES COULD DO ABOUT EGYPT GETTING ARMS FROM CZECHOSLOVAKIA, EBAN SAID DIPLOMATIC ACTION COULD BE TAKEN TO STRENGTHEN THE STATUS QUO.

IF THE UNITED STATES CANNOT PREVENT A DESTRUCTION OF THE BALANCE OF POWER, HE SAID, THEN THE UNITED STATES SHOULD "REDRESS THE BALANCE" BY PROVIDING ARMS FOR ISRAEL.

HE DENIED THAT ISRAEL HAD MORE ARMAMENTS NOW THAN ALL THE ARAB STATES PUT TOGETHER. BUT HE SAID ISRAEL WOULD NOT SIT "LIKE A RABBIT TO ALLOW THE SNAKE TO GET BIG ENOUGH TO DEVOUR IT."

ASKED WHAT CONCESSIONS ISRAEL WOULD MAKE TO OBTAIN A PEACEFUL SETTLEMENT IN THE MIDDLE EAST, EBAN SAID:

"WE ARE PREPARED TO HAVE PEACE, AND THAT IS AN IMPORTANT DISTINCTION" WHICH EGYPT HAS NOT MADE.

HE ADDED THAT ISRAEL IS PREPARED TO EXTEND THE SCOPE OF PRESENT AGREEMENTS BY RATIFYING PRESENT FRONTIERS OR MAKING MINOR ADJUSTMENTS; SOLVING THE REFUGEE PROBLEM; MERGE COMMUNICATIONS AND RAILROADS OF ISRAEL IN A COMMON SYSTEM WITH THE ARAB STATES, AND WORK WITH ARABS FOR HEALTH AND CULTURAL ADVANTAGES.

KL725PED

1955

A149

FIRST LEAD EGYPT-ISRAEL

JERUSALEM, ISRAELI SECTOR, OCT. 2 (AP)-THE U.N. TRUCE SUPERVISION HEADQUARTERS ANNOUNCED TONIGHT BOTH EGYPT AND ISRAEL HAVE COMPLETED EVACUATING THEIR TROOPS FROM THE DEMILITARIZED EL AUJA-NIZANA ZONE NEAR THE EGYPTIAN BORDER.

THE WITHDRAWAL TOOK PLACE ACCORDING TO THE SCHEDULE DRAWN UP BY THE TRUCE SUPERVISION ORGANIZATION AND APPROVED BY BOTH GOVERNMENTS, THE ANNOUNCEMENT SAID. THE OPERATION ALSO INCLUDED DISMANTLING OF OBSTACLES AND MILITARY INSTALLATIONS AND REMOVAL OF MINES.

30.24- 4027

THE ISRAELI FOREIGN MINISTRY SAID ISRAEL WITHDREW HER TROOPS AT THE AGREED TIME AND REPLACED THEM WITH POLICE.

AN ISRAELI SPOKESMAN SAID THE OPERATION WAS CARRIED OUT WITH THE APPROVAL OF GEN. EDSON L.M. BURNS, CHIEF U.N. PALESTINE TRUCE SUPERVISOR.

"A STATE OF EQUALITY HAS FINALLY BEEN ESTABLISHED, AS THE EGYPTIANS ARE ALLOWED TO KEEP MILITARY CHECKPOSTS IN THE 'DEFENSIVE AREA' ON THE EGYPTIAN SIDE OF THE EL AUJA-NIZANA BORDER," THE SPOKESMAN ADDED.

ISRAEL WITHDREW HER TROOPS, HE SAID, "WITH THE UNDERSTANDING THAT EGYPTIAN POSITIONS WHICH WERE ILLEGALLY ESTABLISHED IN THE ZONE EARLIER BE REMOVED SIMULTANEOUSLY."

ISRAELI TROOPS ENTERED THE ZONE SEPT.21 TO PROTEST "EGYPTIAN PENETRATION INTO ISRAELI TERRITORY AND AGAINST SABOTAGE OF FRONTIER MARKINGS."

BURNS CALLED ON BOTH COUNTRIES LAST WEEK TO WITHDRAW FROM THE DEMILITARIZED ZONE. THE WITHDRAWAL WAS FINALLY TIMED FOR TODAY AFTER SEVERAL POSTPONEMENTS.

QR423PED

1955

A81

FIRST LEAD MOROCCAN (A23) (300-NP)

BY CARL HARTMAN

RABAT, FRENCH MOROCCO, OCT. 2 (AP)-FULL SCALE FIGHTING ROARED TODAY BETWEEN MOROCCAN REBELS AND THE FRENCH. IT FOLLOWED REBEL ATTACKS ON SEVERAL FRENCH POSTS -- THE FIRST MAJOR GUERRILLA WARFARE IN THIS NORTH AFRICAN PROTECTORATE.

ABOUT 2,000 TRIBESMEN FIERCELY RESISTED FRENCH TROOPS IN WHAT APPEARED TO BE THE BIGGEST OF THE BATTLES. THIS WAS AT IMMOUZER-DES MARMOUCHAS, IN THE MIDDLE ATLAS MOUNTAINS. UNOFFICIAL ESTIMATES OF THE DEAD RAN INTO HUNDREDS.

RABAT NEWSPAPERS DESCRIBED THE BATTLES AS THE MOST SERIOUS FIGHTING IN YEARS IN THE SPARSELY SETTLED NORTHERN AND EASTERN SECTIONS OF THE TERRITORY.

IN WHAT UNOFFICIAL SOURCES REFERRED TO AS A VAST TROOP MOVEMENT, THE FRENCH THREW HEAVY REINFORCEMENTS, TANKS AND PLANES AGAINST THE GUERRILLAS. BUT FRENCH OFFICIALS SAID FIGHTING WAS STILL GOING ON LATE THIS AFTERNOON AT AT LEAST TWO POINTS.

SO FAR THERE HAS BEEN NO REPORT ON THE CASUALTIES.

THE GUERRILLAS LAUNCHED THEIR ATTACKS LAST NIGHT AGAINST AT LEAST FIVE FRENCH POSTS. AT TWO, NEAR THE SPANISH MOROCCAN BORDER, THEY FIRST DROVE OUT THE DEFENDERS BUT WERE FORCED TO RETREAT UNDER COUNTERATTACK.

OFFICIALS HERE SAID FRENCH TROOPS, SUPPORTED BY TANKS AND PLANES, WERE FIGHTING THIS AFTERNOON IN THE AREA OF IMMOUZER-DES MARMOUCHAS, ABOUT 65 MILES SOUTHEAST OF FEZ.

EARLIER REPORTS SAID ATTACKS WERE MADE LAST NIGHT AGAINST IMMOURZER-DES-MARMOUCHAS AND BERKINE, HIGH IN THE ATLAS MOUNTAINS. SOME BUILDINGS WERE SAID TO HAVE BEEN BURNED AT BERKINE.

A FRENCH OUTPOST AT BOU ZINEB, INSIDE THE SPANISH MOROCCAN FRONTIER, ALSO IS SURROUNDED BY GUERRILLAS. THE INTERNATIONAL ROAD LINKING THIS POST WITH FRENCH MOROCCO WAS CUT BY THE REBELS, OFFICIALS SAID.

THE FRENCH HAVE CHARGED FREQUENTLY THAT SOME MOROCCAN GUERRILLAS HAVE BEEN TRAINED AT NADOR, A TOWN DEEP IN SPANISH MOROCCO SOUTH OF THE MEDITERRANEAN PORT CITY OF MELLILA.

THE SCOPE OF THE CLASHES AND THEIR FULL SIGNIFICANCE WAS NOT IMMEDIATELY CLEAR. DESPITE THE REFERENCES TO SIZEABLE TROOP MOVEMENTS, FRENCH OFFICIALS HERE DECLINED TO GIVE ANY FIGURES ON THE NUMBER OF SOLDIERS INVOLVED.

AN INDICATION OF THE SERIOUSNESS WITH WHICH THE FRENCH REGARD THE SITUATION WAS AN ORDER PUBLISHED TONIGHT BY THE COMMANDER OF THE FEZ REGION BANNING TRAVEL ON ALL ROADS AND TRAILS OTHER THAN MAIN ROUTES FOR AN INDEFINITE PERIOD.

THE GUERRILLAS FIGHTING IN THE FEZ AREA WERE SAID TO BE MEMBERS OF THE FOUR MARMOUCHA TRIBES, A BERBER PEOPLE WHO LIVE ON THE SOUTHERN SLOPES OF THE MIDDLE ATLAS MOUNTAINS.

THE BERBERS TRADITIONALLY ARE FRIENDS OF THE FRENCH BUT AT LEAST ONCE BEFORE IN RECENT MONTHS SOME OF THEM HAVE TURNED AGAINST THEIR OLD ALLIES. BERBERS WERE RESPONSIBLE FOR THE MASSACRE OF NEARLY 100 FRENCHMEN AT OUED ZEM DURING THE AUG. 19 UPRISING.

UNTIL NOW THE ANTI-FRENCH REVOLT IN MOROCCO HAS BEEN LARGELY A CITY AFFAIR. REBEL GROUPS CAMPAIGNED ACTIVELY ONLY IN TUNISIA AND ALGERIA TO THE EAST.

THE ATTACKS BEGAN ONE DAY AFTER SULTAN MOHAMMED BEN MOULAY ARAFA LEFT HIS THRONE AND FLEW TO TANGIER, IN THE INTERNATIONAL ZONE OF MOROCCO. HIS WITHDRAWAL WAS ONE OF THE PRINCIPAL PLANKS IN A FRENCH REFORM PROGRAM FOR MOROCCO.

THE TWO POSTS WHICH SUCCEEDED IN THROWING BACK THE ATTACKERS WERE BOURED AND TIZI-OUSLI, ABOUT 10 MILES APART, NEAR THE SPANISH FRONTIER. MOROCCAN ARTILLERYMEN WHO MANNED THE POINTS FIRST RETREATED AND THEN RETOOK THEM, ONE OFFICIAL SAID. SOME HOUSES WERE SET AFIRE.

REPORTS FROM CASABLANCA SAID TWO MOROCCANS WERE SHOT DOWN BY TERRORISTS IN THE NEW MEDINA (ARAB DISTRICT) LAST NIGHT. THE ATTACKERS ESCAPED.

(NO PICKUP)

KL538VH

1955

UNCONFIRMED REPORTS TONIGHT SAID THERE ALSO WAS A CLASH AT BERKANE, SITUATED IN A SMALL POINT OF FRENCH MOROCCO WHICH EXTENDS TO THE MEDITERRANEAN SEA BETWEEN SPANISH MOROCCO AND ALGERIA.

THERE ARE THREE SECTIONS OF MOROCCO -- THE FRENCH AND BY FAR THE LARGEST ZONE, THE SPANISH ZONE, AND TANGIER, A ~~HUNY~~ INTERNATIONAL TINY AREA GOVERNED BY A COMMISSION MADE UP OF AMERICANS, SPANIARDS, FRENCH AND OTHERS.

TRADITIONALLY THERE HAS BEEN ONE SULTAN FOR ALL MOROCCO, BUT SPAIN DID NOT RECOGNIZE BEN MOULAY ARAFA. INSTEAD, THEY RECOGNIZE MOHAMMED BEN YOUSSEF, THE NATIONALIST SULTAN THE FRENCH DEPOSED TWO YEARS AGO AND EXILED IN MADAGASCAR.

FRENCH OFFICIALS SAID THE NEW OUTBURST OF TROUBLE MAY DELZY AND COMPLICATE EVEN FURTHER PREMIER EDGAR FAURE'S MOROCCAN REFORM PLAN. THE NEXT STEP WOULD BE CREATION OF A THREE-MAN REGENCY FOR THE THRONE, FOLLOWED BY FORMATION OF A MOROCCAN GOVERNMENT TO NEGOTIATE A NEW RELATIONSHIP BETWEEN FRANCE AND HER PROTECTORATE.

BEFORE BEN MOULAY ARAFA FLEW TO TANGIER YESTERDAY, HE TURNED OVER HIS SEALS OF OFFICE TO A COUSIN, MOULAY ABDALLAH BEN MOULAY ABDEL HAFID. HIS EXACT STATUS WAS STILL UNCLEAR TONIGHT.

KL614PED

A121
(190)
LONDON, OCT. 2 (AP)-FIELD MARSHAL SIR JOHN HARDING LEFT TONIGHT TO TAKE UP HIS DUTIES AS NEW BRITISH GOVERNOR AND MILITARY COMMANDER OF STRIFE-TORN CYPRUS.

HE SAID HIS FIRST TASK WILL BE TO RESTORE ORDER ON THE MEDITERRANEAN ISLAND, BRITAIN'S PRINCIPAL MIDDLE EAST MILITARY BASE, AND "THEN MAINTAIN IT."

HARDING SAID HE HOPES FOR A QUICK MEETING WITH ARCHBISHOP MAKARIOS, THE GREEK ORTHODOX PRELATE WHO IS A LEADER OF THE CYPRIOT CAMPAIGN FOR UNION WITH GREECE. THE CAMPAIGN HAS BEEN MARKED BY BOMBINGS, RIOTS AND OTHER VIOLENCE.

HARDING WAS NAMED TO THE GOVERNORSHIP FOLLOWING FAILURE OF THE RECENT GREEK-BRITISH-TURKISH CONFERENCE TO AGREE ON THE ISLAND'S FUTURE.

GREECE HAS DEMANDED SELF-DETERMINATION FOR THE CYPRIOTS, THE MAJORITY OF WHOM ARE OF GREEK DESCENT.

TURKEY, WHICH RULED THE ISLAND BEFORE BRITAIN TOOK IT OVER, OPPOSES THIS DEMAND, FEARING THE TURKISH MINORITY WOULD BE PERSECUTED.

BRITAIN HAS OFFERED THE 500,000 CYPRIOTS A WIDER MEASURE OF SELF-GOVERNMENT BUT HAS MADE IT CLEAR THAT SELF-DETERMINATION WILL NOT BE GRANTED IMMEDIATELY. SELWYN LLOYD, BRITISH DEFENSE MINISTER, SAID YESTERDAY THAT SELF-DETERMINATION COULD LEAD TO A COMMUNIST REGIME ON THE ISLAND THAT WOULD MEAN THE STRATEGIC ENCIRCLEMENT OF TURKEY.

GREECE, TURKEY AND BRITAIN ARE MEMBERS OF THE NORTH ATLANTIC TREATY ORGANIZATION (NATO).

KL814PED

A92
(140)
LONDON, OCT. 2 (AP)-RED-RULED ROMANIA TONIGHT ANNOUNCED A POLITICAL SHAKEUP RESTORING DICTATOR GHEORGHE GHEORGHIU-DEJ TO DIRECT CONTROL OVER THE ROMANIAN COMMUNIST PARTY.

RADIO BUCHARES SAID GHEORGHIU-DEJ, 54, ALREADY PREMIER, RESUMED THE FIRST SECRETARYSHIP OF THE COMMUNIST ROMANIAN WORKERS' PARTY.

HE RESIGNED THIS POST APRIL 20, 1954, IN A RESHUFFLE AND PURGE WHICH PUT ROMANIA UNDER A MOSCOW-STYLE COLLECTIVE LEADERSHIP.

HE SAID AT THAT TIME "HERO WORSHIP MUST BE COMPLETELY WIPED OUT."

HE HANDED OVER THE SECRETARYSHIP TO GHEORGHE APOSTOL, DEPUTY PREMIER AND AGRICULTURE MINISTER.

NOW APOSTOL TAKES OVER CHAIRMANSHIP OF THE CENTRAL COUNCIL OF TRADES UNIONS. THE FORMER TRADE UNION CHAIRMAN, STELIAN MORARU, WAS DEMOTED TO VICE CHAIRMAN.

THE RADIO SAID THESE AND OTHER DECISIONS WERE TAKEN IN TWO MEETINGS. ONE WAS A SESSION OF THE CENTRAL COMMITTEE OF THE COMMUNIST PARTY, THE OTHER OF THE CENTRAL COUNCIL OF THE TRADES UNIONS.

THE BROADCAST ALSO ANNOUNCED THE PARTY'S TWICE POSTPONED SECOND POSTWAR CONGRESS WILL BE HELD DEC. 23. EAST EUROPEAN COMMUNIST PARTIES USE THESE CONGRESSES TO ANNOUNCE MAJOR POLICY PLANS.

ROMANIA'S SECOND CONGRESS ORIGINALLY WAS SET FOR MARCH, 1954, THEN OCTOBER, 1954, BUT HAS NOT YET BEEN HELD.

THE ANNOUNCEMENT OF THE PARTY SHAKEUP INDICATED CLEARLY THAT IT WILL BE FOLLOWED BY RENEWED DRIVES ON INDUSTRIAL PRODUCTION AND FARM OUTPUT.

THE BROADCAST SAID DEJ'S APPOINTMENT WAS UNANIMOUSLY APPROVED "WITH A VIEW TO IMPROVING PARTY WORK AND STEADILY STRENGTHENING THE LEADING ROLE OF THE PARTY IN ALL FIELDS OF STATE LIFE AND MASS ORGANIZATIONS."

WHEN DEJ GAVE UP THE FIRST SECRETARY'S JOB LAST YEAR HE SAID COMMUNISTS MUST BOOST FARM OUTPUT.

HE ALSO CALLED FOR A NEW DRIVE TO RAISE LIVING STANDARDS AND SAID THE TINY COUNTRY'S VITAL COAL AND OIL INDUSTRIES WEREN'T WORKING HARD ENOUGH.

KL733PED

A9
BERLIN, OCT. 2 (AP)-COMMUNIST EAST GERMANY IS NOW CONVERTING ITS MILITARY-TRAINED POLICE INTO NATIONAL ARMED FORCES, DEPUTY PRIME MINISTER OTTO NUSCHKE SAID TODAY.

WRITING IN THE EAST BERLIN NEWSPAPER NEUE ZEIT, NUSCHKE SAID EAST GERMANY IS NOW FULFILLING THE WARSAW TREATY FOR A RED NATO.

"FOR THE TIME BEING, WE ARE ORGANIZING NATIONAL ARMED FORCES FROM THE BARRACKS POLICE UNITS", HE SAID.

THE STRENGTH OF THE MILITARIZED BARRACKS POLICE IS ESTIMATED AT 125,000 MEN. EAST GERMANY'S PARLIAMENT AMENDED THE CONSTITUTION LAST WEEK TO PERMIT THE ESTABLISHMENT OF REGULAR ARMED FORCES. IT WAS ANNOUNCED AT THAT TIME THERE WOULD NOT BE IMMEDIATE COMPULSORY MILITARY SERVICE.

TD1218PED

A88WX
VON BRENTANO (260)
WASHINGTON, OCT. 2 (AP)-WEST GERMAN FOREIGN MINISTER HEINRICH VON BRENTANO SAID TODAY HIS GOVERNMENT IS NOT PREPARED TO SACRIFICE ITS FREEDOM OR ITS TIES WITH THE WEST TO REUNIFY THE WHOLE OF GERMANY.

VON BRENTANO SAID WEST GERMANY IS "INSEPARABLY LINKED" WITH THE ATLANTIC ALLIES. WITHDRAWAL, HE SAID, WOULD SOON BRING REUNIFICATION -- "BUT AS A PART OF THE SATELLITE SYSTEM OF THE SOVIET UNION."

THE FOREIGN MINISTER ADDED IN AN INTERVIEW RECORDED FOR TELEVISION AND RADIO BROADCAST (CBS-FACE THE NATION):

"AND YOU MAY BE CONVINCED THAT NEITHER THE 50 MILLION GERMANS IN THE FEDERAL REPUBLIC OF GERMANY NOR THE 18 MILLION GERMANS IN THE SO-CALLED GERMAN DEMOCRATIC REPUBLIC (EAST GERMANY) ARE PREPARED TO PAY THIS PRICE."

HE SAID 90 PER CENT OF THE EAST GERMANS WOULD "VOTE FOR THE DEMOCRACY, FOR FREEDOM, FOR LIBERTY, FOR THE WEST."

VON BRENTANO HAS BEEN IN THE UNITED STATES TO CONFER WITH HIS U.S., BRITISH AND FRENCH COUNTERPARTS IN SOLIDIFYING THE WEST'S POSITION AHEAD OF THE BIG FOUR FOREIGN MINISTERS MEETING AT GENEVA LATER THIS MONTH. DECISIONS ON GERMAN REUNIFICATION MUST BE MADE BY THE FOREIGN MINISTERS AND CARRIED OUT BY VOTE OF "THE WHOLE GERMAN PEOPLE," HE SAID.

VON BRENTANO DECLARED WEST GERMANY STANDS READY TO SUPPORT "IN EUROPE AND IN THE WORLD A TRUE SECURITY SYSTEM." THIS, HE ADED, COULD RELIEVE TENSION AND TEST SOVIET ARGUMENTS THAT THE RUSSIANS "FEEL THEMSELVES THREATENED IN THEIR SECURITY."

THE WEST GERMAN DIPLOMAT SAID SUCH A SECURITY SYSTEM COULD INCLUDE NATO AND THE WESTERN EUROPEAN UNION.

A NEUTRALIZED GERMANY, VON BRENTANO SAID, "WOULD CONSTITUTE A VERY GRAVE DANGER FOR ALL THE WORLD." HE GAVE THIS REASON:

"WE WOULD NOT BE ABLE TO PURSUE A POLICY OF OUR OWN. EARLIER OR LATER WE WOULD HAVE TO SIDE, EITHER WITH ONE SIDE OR WITH THE OTHER SIDE. THIS MIGHT LEAD TO A SHIFT IN THE BALANCE OF POWER OR A SHIFT IN VARIOUS WAYS."

EG&JA5PES

A113PX FX F
(200)

PHILADELPHIA, OCT. 2 (AP)-PAUL JONES, EDITORIAL WRITER FOR THE PHILADELPHIA BULLETIN, SAID TODAY HE WOULD HAVE "PLENTY OF SUPPORT FROM EXPERT OPINION" FOR HIS PUBLISHED ATTACK ON THE CIVIL DEFENSE ADMINISTRATION'S MASS EVACUATION POLICY.

VAL PETERSON, FEDERAL CIVIL DEFENSE ADMINISTRATOR, SAID YESTERDAY THAT JONES WAS "SPEAKING CONTRARY TO THE BEST INFORMATION WE HAVE TO DATE" IN AN ARTICLE ENTITLED "NONSENSE IN CIVIL DEFENSE."

THE ARTICLE WAS PUBLISHED ORIGINALLY IN THE AUGUST ISSUE OF THE FREEMAN AND WAS REPRINTED IN THE CURRENT READER'S DIGEST. PETERSEN DESCRIBED IT AS "MISERABLE" AND "UNFAIR," AND SAID "HONESTY WOULD REQUIRE THE AUTHOR OF THE ARTICLE TO GIVE THE ALTERNATIVE TO EVACUATION." PETERSON SAID THE ALTERNATIVE IS DEATH.

JONES, REACHED AT HIS PHILADELPHIA HOME, SAID:

"HE (PETERSON) SAYS THAT IF YOU DON'T DO WHAT 'WE' (THE CIVIL DEFENSE ADMINISTRATION) SAY, YOU FACE DEATH. THAT'S NO NEWS. DEATH IS IMPLIED IN ANY AIR RAID. WHAT WE NEED IS A PROGRAM TO MEET IT."

IN HIS ARTICLE, JONES URGED INSTEAD OF MASS EVACUATION "THE TRAINING OF A BELEAGUERED POPULATION TO TAKE MAXIMUM COVER, WHILE STANDING BY ITS MACHINES AND WORKSHOPS."

IN HIS REPLY TO PETERSON TODAY, HE CONTINUED:

"I WOULD HAVE PLENTY OF SUPPORT FROM EXPERT OPINION. COUNTRIES RIGHT UNDER THE GUN--WESTERN GERMANY, SWEDEN, BRITAIN--ARE NOT PROMOTING EVACUATION. THEY'RE GOING UNDERGROUND.

"WE AREN'T BUILDING ANY SHELTER AT ALL. THERE IS NO SERIOUS PROMOTION OF SHELTER. THEY'VE SIMPLY GIVEN UP AND GONE FOR MASS EVACUATION."

JONES SAID THAT AIR RAID TESTS IN BIG AMERICAN CITIES "AS FAR AS ANYBODY OBSERVED THEM, WEREN'T TESTS BY ANY MEASUREMENT." HE ADDED THAT "SHELTERING PEOPLE BEHIND SHEET GLASS STORE WINDOWS IS HARDLY SHELTER."

NQ744PED NM

A199KX (DN)
(WEST OUT)
(220)

SAN FRANCISCO, OCT.2 (AP)-DILMUS T. KANADY, THE HOUSTON, TEX., COTTON BROKER RELEASED LAST WEEK BY THE CHINESE COMMUNISTS AFTER 4 1/2 YEARS IN PRISON, PAUSED HERE BRIEFLY TODAY EN ROUTE TO HIS TEXAS HOME.

HIS BROTHER AND A PHYSICIAN COUSIN ARRIVED WITH HIM FROM HONOLULU.

DESCRIBED BY HIS BROTHER AS "UNDERSTANDABLY IN A NERVOUS CONDITION," KANADY STAYED CLOSE TO HIS RELATIVES AS HE EMERGED FROM A PAN-AMERICAN CLIPPER, SEEMING TO PREFER THAT OTHERS DO THE TALKING FOR HIM.

WILLIAM E. KANADY, THE BROTHER, SAID THE RELEASED PRISONER'S EMOTIONS WERE SO STIRRED BY ACTUAL ARRIVAL ON THE SOIL OF CONTINENTAL UNITED STATES HE DIDN'T "WANT TO SPEAK TO ANYONE YET."

TALL AND RANGY, THE 36-YEAR-OLD TEXAN APPEARED TO BE IN FAIRLY GOOD CONDITION, THOUGH THIN.

WILLIAM KANADY AND DR. E.A. COX, THE COUSIN, FLEW OUT TO WAKE ISLAND TO GREET THE FORMER COTTON BROKER AFTER THE RELEASED PRISONER SUDDENLY LEFT HIS HOMEWARD BOUND PLANE THERE LAST THURSDAY. HE ANNOUNCED HE INTENDED TO REMAIN ON THE ISLAND--THE FIRST AMERICAN SOIL HE HAD SEEN IN FIVE YEARS.

DR. COX SAID HIS COUSIN OBVIOUSLY "NEEDS A PERIOD OF REST AND REHABILITATION AT HOME IN FAMILIAR SURROUNDINGS" IN ORDER TO RECOVER FROM THE LONG ORDEAL OF HIS IMPRISONMENT.

KANADY WAS IN CHINA TO MANAGE THE SHANGHAI OFFICE OF A BOSTON FIRM OF COTTON CONTROLLERS, WHEN HE WAS ARRESTED BY THE REDS. HE WAS RELEASED LAST MONDAY.

DJ606PCS

A66

TEHRAN, IRAN, OCT. 2 (AP)-POLICE SAVED PRINCE GHOLLAM REZA, BROTHER OF SHAH MOHAMMED REZA PAHLAVI, FROM AN ASSASSINATION ATTEMPT THURSDAY BY SONS OF AN EXECUTED IRANIAN BANDIT, BELATED ADVICES TO TEHRAN SAID TODAY.

BY THESE ACCOUNTS ONE OF THE SONS, JASSEM ANAGALDI, WAS ARRESTED. THE OTHER, HAIDAR ANAGALDI, ESCAPED. THEIR BANDIT FATHER WAS EXECUTED IN THE REIGN OF REZA PAHLEVI, WHO DIED IN 1944.

THE BROTHERS WANTED TO AVENGE THE EXECUTION OF THEIR FATHER. THE ASSASSINATION ATTEMPT TOOK PLACE IN THE PRINCE'S HOME NEAR GURGAN, 185 MILES NORTHEAST OF TEHRAN.

KS434PED

A35 0-799

TUNIS, TUNISIA, OCT.2 (AP)-PRINCE HASSINE, BROTHER OF A BEY WHO WAS DETHRONED BY THE FRENCH IN 1943 FOR PRO-GERMAN FEELINGS, IS THE NEW BEY DU CAMP, OR HEIR PRESUMPTIVE TO THE THRONE OF TUNISIA.

PRINCE SADOK, WHO BECAME HEIR APPARENT TWO YEARS AGO FOLLOWING THE ASSASSINATION OF HIS BROTHER AZZEDIN, DIED HERE LAST NIGHT OF A HEART ATTACK AT THE AGE OF 72. HIS FUNERAL WILL TAKE PLACE TOMORROW.

THE NEW BEY DU CAMP, WHO IS 62, WILL BE INVESTED OFFICIALLY NEXT WEEK BY THE RULING BEY, MOHAMMED EL-AMIN.

PRINCE HASSINE'S FATHER, MONCEF, REIGNED FROM 1941 TO 1943, WHEN HE WAS DETHRONED. HE DIED IN FRANCE FOUR YEARS LATER.

UNDER THE TUNISIAN SYSTEM IT IS NOT THE BEY'S SON BUT THE OLDEST MEMBER OF THE DYNASTIC FAMILY WHO FALLS HEIR TO THE THRONE.

PS249PED

A117FX
(100)

TAIPEI, FORMOSA, OCT.2 (AP)-OVER A TWO-HOUR PERIOD TODAY, CHINESE RED GUNS ON AMOY FIRED 538 SHELLS ACROSS SEVEN MILES OF WATER AT QUEMOY, LITTLE QUEMOY AND TATAN ISLET BEFORE BEING SILENCED BY VIGOROUS COUNTERFIRE, THE NATIONALIST DEFENSE MINISTRY REPORTED.

IT WAS THE SECOND SUCH GUN DUEL OF THE VEST POCKET WAR IN THREE

DAYS. THERE WAS NO MENTION OF DAMAGE OR CASUALTIES.
FRIDAY THE MINISTRY REPORTED A RED BOMBARDMENT OF 717 SHELLS, HEAVIEST OF THE YEAR. TODAY THE MINISTRY SAID FRIDAY'S SHELLING WAS DONE BY HEAVIER GUNS, AN INDICATION THE COMMUNISTS HAVE REINFORCED THEIR ARTILLERY STRENGTH IN THE AMOY AREA, SOME 130 MILES WEST OF FORMOSA.
EB355PPS NM

A116FX
(160)
TAIPEI, FORMOSA, MONDAY, OCT.3 (AP)-NATIONALIST PREMIER O.K. YUI TOLD VISITING U.S. SEN. ALLEN J. ELLENDER (D-LA) SATURDAY THAT "SOVIET RUSSIA'S PEACE OFFENSIVE HAS NOT IN THE LEAST LESSENED THE DANGER OF INTERNATIONAL COMMUNIST AGGRESSION IN SOUTHEAST ASIA."
THE PREMIER'S VIEWS WERE REPORTED YESTERDAY BY THE OFFICIAL CENTRAL NEWS AGENCY.
YUI SAID RUSSIAN STRATEGY WAS DEFENSIVE IN THE WEST AND OFFENSIVE IN THE EAST. ELLENDER ASKED ABOUT THE POSSIBILITY OF THE CHINESE COMMUNISTS FREEING THEMSELVES FROM RUSSIAN CONTROL. YUI REPLIED HE DID NOT BELIEVE SUCH A POSSIBILITY EXISTED.
"WHEN THE TIME COMES, ANTICOMMUNIST FORCES ON THE MAINLAND WILL SYNCHRONIZE THEIR EFFORTS WITH THOSE OF THE MILITARY FORCES OF FREE (NATIONALIST) CHINA AND SPEEDILY DESTROY THE PEIPING REGIME," YUI TOLD ELLENDER.
SEN. ELLENDER'S PRIMARY MISSION AS A MEMBER OF THE U.S. SENATE APPROPRIATIONS COMMITTEE IS IN SEEING HOW U.S. AID FUNDS ARE BEING SPENT. HE WAS SCHEDULED TO MEET CHIANG KAI-SHEK TODAY.
EB353PPS

END — O-T.O., 1955

A145
HONG KONG, OCT. 2 (AP)-THREE ROMAN CATHOLIC PRIESTS ARRIVED TODAY FROM SHANGHAI BY TRAIN AFTER BEING EXPELLED FROM COMMUNIST CHINA. THE REDS GAVE NO REASON FOR THEIR OUSTER.
THEY ARE THE REV. GEORGE CSASZAR, 47, OF BUDAPEST, HUNGARY, FORMERLY WITH SHANGHAI'S ZIKAWEI OBSERVATORY; REV. JOSEPH TANAKA, 62, A NATIVE OF JAPAN WHO WAS PREFECT OF ST. IGNATIUS COLLEGE IN SHANGHAI BEFORE THE REDS TOOK IT OVER IN 1952, AND THE REV. FRANCISCA SANZ, A SPANISH CATHOLIC MISSIONARY.
ALL APPEARED IN GOOD PHYSICAL CONDITION.
KL1009PED

1955

A62
(120)
NEW DELHI, INDIA, OCT.2 (AP)-RELIABLE INFORMANTS SAID TODAY INDIA HAS OFFERED TO SELL EGYPT MILITARY EQUIPMENT SURPLUS TO ITS OWN NEEDS. A FOUR-MEMBER EGYPTIAN MILITARY PURCHASING MISSIONS IS IN NEW DELHI NOW.
THE INFORMANTS SAID THE INDIAN GOVERNMENT IS PREPARED TO SELL EGYPT RIFLES, PISTOLS, GRENADES, AMMUNITION OF CERTAIN TYPES AND FIELD ENGINEERING EQUIPMENT AT ONCE. THIS MATERIAL WAS IMPORTED BY INDIA FROM ABROAD IN PART AND IN PART MANUFACTURED IN INDIAN ORDNANCE FACTORIES, IT IS UNDERSTOOD.
SOURCES IN TOUCH WITH THE NEGOTIATIONS SAID THE EGYPTIANS CONTENDED INDIAN PRICES WERE HIGHER THAN PRICES IN BRITAIN--AND PRESUMABLY CZECHOSLOVAKIA.
THESE SOURCES SAID INDIA ALREADY HAS DISPOSED OF CONSIDERABLE SURPLUS OF MILITARY EQUIPMENT TO "FRIENDLY COUNTRIES" BUT DID NOT IDENTIFY THESE COUNTRIES.
QR427PED

BEGIN — OCT. 3, 1955

1955 30.24-4031

B26 (Q)

--17--

NIGHT LEAD ROMANIAN (A20)

LONDON, OCT.3 (AP)-BUCHAREST RADIO ANNOUNCED TODAY GHEORGHE GHEORGHIU-DEJ HAS BEEN REPLACED AS PREMIER OF COMMUNIST ROMANIA. GHEORGHIU-DEJ YESTERDAY RESUMED HIS OLD JOB AS BOSS OF THE COMMUNIST PARTY IN A SHAKEUP WHOSE PATTERN OF DEVELOPMENT PRESAGES A TIGHTENING OF RED DISCIPLINE THROUGHOUT THE WHOLE EUROPEAN COMMUNIST ORBIT. GHEORGHIU-DEJ HAS BEEN REPLACED BY CHIVU STOICA, WHO WAS FIRST DEPUTY PREMIER AND HAS BEEN A MEMBER OF THE RULING PARTY HIERARCHY IN ROMANIA SINCE 1948.

THERE WAS AN INDICATION IN THE ROMANIAN RESHUFFLE OF PREPARATION BY COMMUNISTS THROUGHOUT THE ORBIT FOR CHANGES THAT WILL BE SIGNALLED BY THE 20TH CONGRESS OF THE SOVIET COMMUNIST PARTY NEXT FEBRUARY. AT THAT TIME THE ISSUE OF LEADERSHIP OF THE SOVIET UNION MAY BE CLOSER TO SETTLEMENT. THE ROMANIAN PARTY ITSELF HOLDS ITS NEXT CONGRESS, TWICE POSTPONED, ON DEC. 23.

GHEORGHIU-DEJ, 54, HELD BOTH THE PREMIERSHIP AND THE POST OF FIRST SECRETARY OF THE ROMANIAN COMMUNIST PARTY BEFORE APRIL 1954. IN LINE WITH THE CHANGES IN PARTY AND GOVERNMENT COMMANDS IN THE SOVIET UNION FOLLOWING STALIN'S DEATH, GHEORGHIU-DEJ GAVE UP THE PARTY SECRETARYSHIP IN FAVOR OF GHEORGHE APOSTOL. THIS FOLLOWED THE MOSCOW PATTERN LAID DOWN WHEN GEORGI MALENKOV, PREMIER AFTER STALIN, GAVE UP HIS OTHER JOB AS FIRST PARTY SECRETARY. THE PATTERN BECAME STANDARD FOR THE SATELLITE COMMUNIST COUNTRIES.

APOSTOL APPARENTLY HAS FALLEN INTO DISFAVOR, HE HAS NOW BEEN DEMOTED TO THE RELATIVELY UNIMPORTANT POST OF CHAIRMAN OF THE CENTRAL COUNCIL OF TRADES UNIONS.

B27 Q

GHEORGHIU-DEJ THUS RETURNS TO THE POSITION OF PARTY STRONG MAN IN ROMANIA. THE FIRST SECRETARY OF THE PARTY -- STALIN LONG HELD A COMPARABLE POST IN THE SOVIET UNION -- IS THE KEY POWER POSITION IN COMMUNIST COUNTRIES. HOWEVER, THE SURRENDER BY GHEORGHIU-DEJ OF THE PREMIERSHIP INDICATES THE COMMUNIST COUNTRIES STILL ARE NOT READY TO ENTRUST BOTH THE TOP GOVERNMENT AND THE TOP PARTY JOBS TO ONE MAN.

GHEORGHIU-DEJ BECAME PREMIER IN 1952, SUCCEEDING PETRU GROZA IN A PURGE WHICH OUSTED FOREIGN MINISTER ANA PAUKER, THE WOMAN WHO ONCE HAD THE EAR OF STALIN. HIS RESUMPTION OF THE PARTY LEADERSHIP NOW PLACES HIM IN A POSITION SIMILAR TO THAT OF NIKITA S.KHRUSHCHEV IN THE SOVIET UNION AND MATYAS RAKOSI, HUNGARY'S COMMUNIST STRONG MAN.

THE NEW PREMIER, STOICA, AN OLD TIME TRADE UNIONIST, SUCCEEDED GEORGHIU-DEJ ONCE BEFORE, AS MINISTER OF INDUSTRIES IN 1945. SINCE THE HE OCCUPIED VARIOUS MINISTRIES IMPORTANT TO HEAVY INDUSTRY. HIS APPOINTMENT AS PREMIER, ALONG WITH THE SHIFT AT THE TOP OF THE PARTY, MAY BE A FORERUNNER OF A NEW DRIVE TO SPEED UP HEAVY INDUSTRIAL PRODUCTION. NEW PARTY POLICIES STIFFENING DISCIPLINE THROUGHOUT THE COUNTRY AND DEMANDING GREATER INDUSTRIAL OUTPUT ARE EXPECTED FROM THE DECEMBER PARTY CONGRESS.

MM439PED

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1955

B23 (Q)

--17--

(310)

LONDON, OCT.3 (AP)-THE UNITED STATES, BRITAIN AND FRANCE WARNED THE KREMLIN TODAY THAT RUSSIA--NOT EAST GERMANY--REMAINS RESPONSIBLE FOR KEEPING ISOLATED BERLIN FREE AND OPEN TO THE WEST.

THE WESTERN BIG THREE ACTED TO AVOID ANY POSSIBLE MISCONCEPTIONS IN THE FUTURE OVER RUSSIA'S TRANSFER OF POWERS AND RESPONSIBILITIES TO THE EAST GERMAN COMMUNIST REGIME LAST SEPT.20. THEIR NOTES REPEATED THE MAIN POINTS IN A STATEMENT JOINTLY ISSUED IN NEW YORK SEPT.28 BY THEIR FOREIGN MINISTERS, WHO REAFFIRMED THAT THEY DO NOT RECOGNIZE THE EAST GERMAN REGIME.

THEY REMINDED MOSCOW THAT THE RUSSIANS ALONE REMAIN RESPONSIBLE FOR CARRYING OUT OBLIGATIONS WITH THE WEST RELATING TO A FUTURE GERMAN FRONTIER SETTLEMENT AND TO FREE MOVEMENT INTO AND OUT OF BERLIN.

TEXTS OF THE WESTERN NOTES ARE TO BE RELEASED LATER, A BRITISH FOREIGN OFFICE SPOKESMAN SAID.

TWO WEEKS AGO WEST GERMANY SOUGHT REASSURANCES FROM THE BIG WESTERN POWERS THAT THEY HAD NOT ALTERED THEIR ATTITUDE TOWARD THE EAST GERMAN REGIME AND THAT THEY STILL WERE DETERMINED TO MAINTAIN THE FOUR-POWER STATUS OF BERLIN.

THE FORMER GERMAN CAPITAL IS LANDLOCKED WITHIN SOVIET-CONTROLLED EAST GERMANY. THE WESTERN POWERS, EVER SINCE RUSSIA BLOCKADED THE CITY IN 1948, RETAIN ACCESS TO IT BY ROAD, RAILROAD AND AIR UNDER THE TERMS OF AN AGREEMENT WITH THE SOVIET UNION.

THE AMERICAN, BRITISH AND FRENCH NOTES TO THE KREMLIN TODAY IN PART WERE DESIGNED TO REASSURE CHANCELLOR KONRAD ADENAUER'S BONN GOVERNMENT. ADENAUER HAD DRAWN THE ATTENTION OF THE WEST TO A SOVIET DECLARATION OF SEPT.20 ANNOUNCING THE TRANSFER OF TRAFFIC CONTROL TO THE EAST GERMAN REDS. HE EXPRESSED BELIEF THE RUSSIANS MADE THIS TRANSFER IN ORDER TO COMPEL THE WEST GERMAN AUTHORITIES TO NEGOTIATE DIRECTLY WITH THE EAST GERMANS ON MATTERS RELATING TO BERLIN--AND IN THIS WAY WIN A SORT OF SECOND-HAND DIPLOMATIC RECOGNITION OF THEIR PUPPET REGIME.

IN BONN, A SPOKESMAN SAID THE BIG THREE NOTES WERE WHAT THE BONN GOVERNMENT "EXPECTED AND WISHED FOR."

-JB418PED

1955

A35

ANS BUDGET

NIGHT LEAD FRENCH (500)

BY HARVEY HUDSON

PARIS, OCT. 3 (AP)-PREMIER EDGAR FAURE AND FOREIGN MINISTER ANTOINE PINAY CANCELLED TODAY A SCHEDULED "COURTESY AND FRIENDSHIP VISIT" TO MOSCOW, WITH THE EXPLANATION THAT THE ATMOSPHERE IS NOT FAVORABLE NOW FOR THIS TYPE OF TRIP.

THE FRENCH ACTION REFLECTED THE BITTERNESS IN PARIS AT WHAT WAS APPARENTLY CONSIDERED A GRATUITOUS BLOW TO FRENCH PRESTIGE IN THE UNITED NATIONS GENERAL ASSEMBLY'S VOTE TO DISCUSS THE ALGERIAN SITUATION.

IN MOSCOW, COMMUNIST PARTY BOSS NIKITA S. KHRUSHCHEV, IN EFFECT THE SPOKESMAN FOR WORLD COMMUNISM, ANNOUENCED THE SOVIET UNION SUPPORTS THE INDEPENDENCE MOVEMENT IN NORTH AFRICA. HE CALLED IT THE "NATIONAL LIBERATION" MOVEMENT. THE SOVIET UNION--AND WORLD COMMUNISM--FOR YEARS HAS SPONSORED "NATIONAL LIBERATION MOVEMENTS" IN ALL AREAS OF THE COLONIAL WORLD, USING SUCH SUPPORT AS A POTENT COLD WAR WEAPON AMONG UNDERDEVELOPED PEOPLES.

THE OFFICIAL FRENCH ANNOUNCEMENT SAID THE VISIT OF FAURE AND PINAY TO MOSCOW, PLANNED FOR OCT. 14 TO 16, WAS PUT OFF TO A FUTURE DATE. BUT THERE WAS NO DISCUSSION OF ANY LATER DATE. AND SOME

THOUGHT IT EXTREMELY UNLIKELY THE TRIP WOULD BE MADE AT ALL.

PUTTING OFF THE TRIP WAS PART OF THE AFTERMATH OF A VOTE IN THE UNITED NATIONS ASSEMBLY TO DEBATE THE SITUATION IN ALGERIA. RUSSIA VOTED WITH THE MAJORITY IN THE 28-27 VOTE. FRANCE MAINTAINS ALGERIA IS AN INTEGRAL PART OF METROPOLITAN FRANCE AND THAT THE SUBJECT IS PURELY AN INTERNAL MATTER, FALLING OUTSIDE THE COMPETENCE OF THE U.N. IN PROTEST, FRANCE BEGAN A BOYCOTT OF THE ASSEMBLY.

AS A FURTHER DEVELOPMENT, THE FOREIGN MINISTRY TONIGHT ANNOUNCED THAT FRENCH AMBASSADORS IN MOST COUNTRIES WHICH VOTED FOR THE ALGERIAN DISCUSSION IN THE ASSEMBLY HAVE BEEN INSTRUCTED TO CALL THE ATTENTION OF THESE NATIONS TO THE EFFECT THE VOTE MIGHT HAVE ON FUTURE RELATIONS WITH FRANCE.

AT THE FOREIGN OFFICE, CONFUSION STILL REIGNED AS TO FRANCE'S FUTURE INTENTIONS FOR PARTICIPATING IN THE WORK OF THE UNITED NATIONS. THE ANNOUNCEMENT FROM LAST NIGHT'S CABINET MEETING SPOKE OF WITHDRAWAL FROM THE WORK OF THE GENERAL ASSEMBLY. IT WAS UNDERSTOOD FRANCE WOULD CONTINUE PARTICIPATION IN THE SECURITY COUNCIL AND DISARMAMENT TALKS.

A36

UNDER THE ALPHABETICAL ROTATION SYSTEM, THIS IS FRANCE'S MONTH TO PRESIDE OVER THE SECURITY COUNCIL. HERVE ALPHAND, THE PERMANENT FRENCH DELEGATE AND FRENCH REPRESENTATIVE ON THE SECURITY COUNCIL, IS IN PARIS. NO PLANS HAVE BEEN MADE FOR HIS RETURN.

A FOREIGN OFFICE SPOKESMAN SAID TALKS WERE STILL CONTINUING ON THE BEST WAY TO SAFEGUARD FRANCE'S INTERESTS IN THE U.N. FORUMS AND THAT DECISIONS MIGHT BE REACHED WITHIN 48 HOURS.

AFTER THE FIRST WAVE OF ENTHUSIASM IN SUPPORT OF PINAY'S ACTION IN LEADING THE FRENCH DELEGATION OUT OF THE ASSEMBLY, SOME MUTTERINGS OF DISCONTENT WERE HEARD TODAY. SOME MEMBERS OF PARLIAMENT SAID PINAY MUST HAVE BUNGLED THE PRE-VOTE NEGOTIATIONS AND THAT IN ANY CASE IT WOULD HAVE BEEN BETTER TO STAY AND FIGHT AN UNJUST CHARGE.

THE FIRST REACTION IN THE LOBBIES OF THE NATIONAL ASSEMBLY WAS THAT PINAY'S WALKOUT WOULD HELP THE FAURE GOVERNMENT WEATHER THE STORM OF CRITICISM THAT IS BOUND TO COME WHEN PARLIAMENT REOPENS TOMORROW AFTER ITS VACATION. SECOND THOUGHTS WERE THAT THE PRESURE FROM ONE SIDE OR THE OTHER ON THE GOVERNMENT'S MOROCCAN POLICIES MIGHT BE SO GREAT THAT THE U.N. INCIDENT MIGHT BE FORGOTTEN.

MQ420PED

A44

WITH AMS BUDGET (460)

NIGHT LEAD MOROCCO

RABAT, MOROCCO, OCT. 3 (AP)-FRENCH TROOPS SUPPORTED BY PLANES STRUCK BACK HARD TODAY AT AN ESTIMATED 2,000 MOORISH REBEL HORSEMEN IN THE NORTH NEAR THE SPANISH MOROCCAN ZONE AND IN THE EAST ALONG THE BORDER WITH ALGERIA.

SKETCHY REPORTS REACHING HERE GAVE A PICTURE OF REINFORCEMENTS SWARMING OVER THE ROCKY MOUNTAIN ROADS TO RELIEVE HARDPRESSED GARRISONS IN THE BEAU GESTE TYPE FORTS WHICH THE FRENCH HAVE MANNED SINCE THE RIFF WARS OF THE 1920'S.

THE FIGHTING BROKE OUT SATURDAY NIGHT A FEW HOURS AFTER BEN YOUSSEF'S SUCCESSOR, SULTAN MOHAMMED BEN MOULAY ARAFA, BOWED TO FRENCH WISHES AND WITHDREW TO RETIREMENT IN MOROCCO'S INTERNATIONAL CITY OF TANGIER.

WELL ORGANIZED REBEL COMMANDO GROUPS, EACH 100 MEN STRONG, MADE SURPRISE ATTACKS ON THREE SMALL FRENCH POSTS ALONG THE FRENCH-SPANISH ZONAL BORDER IN THE RIFF MOUNTAINS. THE POSTS WERE ABANDONED, THEN RETAKEN WHEN FRENCH REINFORCEMENTS ARRIVED. SEVEN WERE REPORTED KILLED, INCLUDING TWO EUROPEANS, AND SIX MISSING AT ONE OF THE POSTS. LOSSES INFLICTED ON THE REBELS WERE NOT KNOWN.

AS FRENCH MILITARY COMMANDERS DISPATCHED TROOPS TO THE FRONTIER WITH THE SPANISH ZONE, NEW FIGHTING FLARED ON THE HIGH PLATEAU OF THE MIDDLE ATLAS MOUNTAINS 65 MILES SOUTHEAST OF THE MOSLEM HOLY CITY OF FEZ, ALONG FRENCH MOROCCO'S EASTERN FRONTIER WITH ALGERIA.

THE FRENCH-MOROCCAN GARRISON OF IMMOUZER-DES-MARMOUCHA (CORRECT) FOUGHT MORE THAN 18 HOURS TO REPULSE AN ATTACK BY HUNDREDS OF MARMOUCHA TRIBESMEN.

THIS ATTACK BEGAN ABOUT MIDNIGHT SATURDAY. IT ENDED AFTER SUNSET SUNDAY AS FRENCH REINFORCEMENTS RUSHING FROM MEKNES DROVE THE TRIBESMEN BACK INTO THE MOUNTAINS. THE FRENCH CAPTAIN COMMANDING THE POST WAS SERIOUSLY WOUNDED.

AUTHORITIES IN FEZ DESCRIBED THE FIGHTING AT IMMOUZER-DES-MARMOUCHA AND NEARBY BERKINE AS "FIERCE". THE REBELS WERE ARMED WITH SUBMACHINE GUNS, THEY SAID. ELEVEN OF IMMOUZER'S 50 EUROPEANS WERE KILLED, INCLUDING THREE WOMEN AND TWO CHILDREN. MILITARY CASUALTIES, ALTHOUGH NOT DISCLOSED, WERE SAID TO BE HIGH.

FRENCH PLANES DROPPED GUNS AND MUNITIONS. TROOP REINFORCEMENTS COULD NOT BE DROPPED BECAUSE OF THE HIGH PEAKS ENCIRCLING THE AREA, AND THE RELIEVING FORCES HAD TO WIND THROUGH MILES OF HIGH PASSES TO REACH THE SCENE.

A45

THE MARMOUCHA TRIBES ARE A FEDERATION OF HARDY MOUNTAINEERS WITH A TRADITION OF MAINTAINING THEIR BERBER WAY OF LIFE AGAINST PAST ARAB INVADERS. UNTIL RECENTLY, THE BERBERS HAD SUPPORTED THE FRENCH.

MILITARY LEADERS HERE MAINTAIN THAT THE FIGHTING IN THE RIFF AND IN THE MIDDLE ATLAS RANGES ARE DISTINCT OPERATIONS. THE TRIBESMEN SOUTHEAST OF FEZ ARE INSTIGATED, THEY SAY, PROBABLY BY REBEL AGITATORS FROM NEIGHBORING ALGERIA, WHILE THOSE IN THE NORTH ARE BEING LED BY MEN FROM THE SPANISH ZONE.

WHILE THE FIGHTING WENT ON IN THE MOUNTAINS TO THE NORTH AND EAST, MOROCCO'S BIG CITIES ALONG THE ATLANTIC SEABOARD WERE RELATIVELY CALM. ARAB SHOPS AND SCHOOLS WERE CLOSED IN MARRAKECH AND 15 SCATTERED REVOLVER OR BOMB INCIDENTS WERE REPORTED IN CASABLANCA.

ISOLATED TERRORIST INCIDENTS CONTINUED IN SEVERAL REGIONS OF ALGERIA.

MW457PED

A78

DAMASCUS, SYRIA, OCT. 3 (AP)-SYRIA'S MOSLEM RELIGIOUS LEADERS ISSUED A "FATWA" DECREE TODAY RULING ANYONE DEALING WITH FRANCE COMMITS A "GREAT SIN."

CIRCULARS SIGNED BY 25 ULEMANS (RELIGIOUS DIVINES) ASKED MOSLEMS TO BOYCOTT FRANCE ECONOMICALLY AND CULTURALLY AND NOT TO SEND THEIR CHILDREN TO FRENCH SCHOOLS.

THE FATWA WAS ADOPTED BECAUSE OF THE FRENCH DISPUTE WITH ARABS IN FRANCE'S NORTH AFRICAN TERRITORIES. POSTERS CALLING FOR THE BOYCOTT WERE PASTED ON BUSES AND ABOUT THE SYRIAN CAPITAL.

INDEPENDENT DEPUTY HUSSAIN MRAYWID LATER INTRODUCED A BILL IN PARLIAMENT FOR BOYCOTTING FRANCE ECONOMICALLY AND CULTURALLY BECAUSE OF "FRENCH AGGRESSION IN NORTH AFRICA." PARLIAMENT REFERRED THE BILL TO COMMITTEE FOR STUDY.

NATIONALIST DEPUTY MAZHAR SHURBAJI INTRODUCED A BILL TO ALLOCATE $40,000 FOR RELIEF WORK IN NORTH AFRICA, AND PARLIAMENT AGREED TO GIVE THE MEASURE URGENT TREATMENT. PARLIAMENT IS EXPECTED TO PASS THE BILL FOR A FINANCIAL ALLOCATION WITHOUT DELAY, BUT PROBABLY WILL MAKE A THOROUGH STUDY BEFORE REACHING A DECISION ON THE BOYCOTT.

MQ1032AED

A46

~~PREGEDE LONDON DAY~~ (360)

BY RICHARD K. O'MALLEY

MOSCOW, OCT. 3 (AP)-COMMUNIST PARTY BOSS NIKITA S. KHRUSHCHEV DECLARED TODAY THE SOVIET UNION SUPPORTS THE "NATIONAL LIBERATION" MOVEMENT IN FRENCH NORTH AFRICA. HE DISAVOWED ANY IDEA OF SOVIET INTERFERENCE IN FRENCH AFFAIRS, BUT EXPRESSED BELIEF A JUST SOLUTION

COULD BE FOUND TO FRANCE'S NORTH AFRICAN PROBLEM.
(THE SOVIET UNION FOR YEARS HAS SUPPORTED "NATIONAL LIBERATION" MOVEMENTS ALL OVER THE COLONIAL AND DEPENDENT WORLD. BY DEFINITION, IT MEANS ANY MOVEMENT TENDING TO BREAK AWAY FROM THE INFLUENCE OF A WESTERN POWER.)
KHRUSHCHEV, FIRST SECRETARY OF THE SOVIET COMMUNIST PARTY AND IN EFFECT SPOKESMAN FOR WORLD COMMUNISM, WAS REPLYING TO QUESTIONS ON THE NORTH AFRICAN SITUATION FROM THE OFFICIAL COMMUNIST PARTY NEWSPAPER PRAVDA. IT WAS THE FIRST TIME HE EVER ANSWERED QUESTIONS IN THIS MANNER OR REPLIED TO IMPLIED CRITICISMS OF RED POLICY IN THE WESTERN PRESS. STALIN USED A SIMILAR DEVICE FOR ISSUING STATEMENTS ON WORLD ISSUES.
KHRUSHCHEV'S STATEMENT CAME JUST AFTER MOSCOW WAS INFORMED THAT FRANCE'S PREMIER EDGAR FAURE AND FOREIGN MINISTER ANTOINE PINAY HAD POSTPONED A TRIP, SCHEDULED OCT. 14-16, TO THE SOVIT UNION. THE FRENCH GOVERNMENT WITHDREW ITS DELEGATION FROM THE UNITED NATIONS GENERAL ASSEMBLY IN PROTEST AGAINST THE ASSEMBLY DECISION TO DISCUSS THE SITUATION IN ALGERIA, WHICH PARIS CONSIDERS A PART OF FRANCE. THE SOVIET BLOC SUPPORTED THE ASSEMBLY DECISION.
THE KHRUSHCHEV STATEMENT WAS CARRIED BY THE OFFICIAL NEWS AGENCY TASS AND WILL BE PRINTED IN FULL IN PRAVDA TOMORROW. THE PRAVDA CORRESPONDENT ASKED KHRUSHCHEV ABOUT REPORTS IN SOME FRENCH PAPERS QUOTING HIM AS COMMENTING TO A FRENCH PARLIAMENTARY DELEGATION ON THE SITUATION IN ALGERIA, WHERE THE FRENCH FACE A STRONG NATIONALIST MOVEMENT.
THE CORRESPONDENT ASKED:
"IN VIEW OF THE FACT THAT SOME FRENCH NEWSPAPERS HAVE PUBLISHED VARIOUS REPORTS CONCERNING YOUR STATEMENT ON NORTH AFRICA IN A CONVERSATION WITH THE FRENCH PARLIAMENTARY DELEGATION VISITING MOSCOW, COULD YOU STATE THE REAL ESSENCE OF THIS (NORTH AFRICAN) PROBLEM?"

A47
KHRUSHCHEV REPLIED:
"REGARDING THE PROBLEM OF NORTH AFRICA, I MEANT AND I STILL MEAN THAT THE U.S.S.R. DOES NOT INTERFERE IN THE INTERNAL AFFAIRS OF OTHER STATES, AND THAT A JUST SOLUTION OF THE PROBLEM CAN BE FOUND BY TAKING INTO CONSIDERATION THE LAWFUL RIGHTS AND NATIONAL INTERESTS OF THE PEOPLE OF THE FRENCH UNION.
"THE POSITION OF THE SOVIET PEOPLE IS A POSITION OF MORAL SUPPORT AND SYMPATHY WITH THE NATIONAL LIBERATION STRIVINGS OF THE PEOPLES. THIS HAS LONG BEEN KNOWN AND, IT SEEMS, DOES NOT NEED ANY SPECIAL EXPLANATIONS."
MW506PED

BONN, GERMANY, OCT. 3 (AP)-CHANCELLOR KONRAD ADENAUER'S GOVERNMENT SAID TODAY IT WOULD CONSIDER DISCRIMINATORY A EUROPEAN SECURITY PACT CONTAINING GUARANTEES AGAINST GERMAN AGGRESSION.

EDMUND FORSCHBACH, THE GOVERNMENT PRESS CHIEF, TOLD A NEWS CONFERENCE "A SECURITY PACT CAN ONLY BE CONCLUDED THAT INCLUDES GERMANY BUT NONE THAT IS DIRECTED AGAINST GERMANY."

FORSCHBACH WAS REPLYING TO QUESTIONS ABOUT REPORTS IN BRITISH NEWSPAPERS THAT THE WESTERN POWERS PLAN TO OFFER THE SOVIET UNION A 19-NATION SECURITY AGREEMENT THAT WOULD INCLUDE GUARANTEES AGAINST FUTURE GERMAN AGGRESSION.

"THE BONN GOVERNMENT ADHERES, NOW AS BEFORE, TO THE VIEW THAT ONLY A UNITED GERMANY CAN BECOME A MEMBER OF A EUROPEAN SECURITY SYSTEM," HE SAID. "THIS PACT MUST NOT INCLUDE DISCRIMINATORY PROVISIONS AGAINST GERMANY. IT WOULD BE DISCRIMINATORY IF PROVISIONS AGAINST GERMAN AGGRESSION WERE INCLUDED."
MW940AED

A105
BONN, GERMANY, OCT. 3 (AP)-A U.S. MANUFACTURER HAS AGREED TO STOP SHIPPING TOY AIRCRAFT BEARING SWASTIKA MARKINGS TO WEST GERMANY AFTER INVESTIGATION BY THE STATE DEPARTMENT.
THE U.S. EMBASSY REFERRED THE MATTER TO WASHINGTON AFTER A SOCIALIST DEPUTY COMPLAINED IN PARLIAMENT ABOUT SALE OF THE TOYS IN BONN.
TODAY THE EMBASSY SAID THE U.S. FIRM "HAS AGREED TO ELIMINATE SWASTIKAS FROM IMPRESSIONS OF FURTHER PLASTIC TOYS." IT DECLINED TO IDENTIFY THE FIRM BUT SAID IT HAD NEVER SHIPPED THE TOYS DIRECT TO WEST GERMANY. THEY WERE SOLD TO FIRMS IN HOLLAND AND RESOLD TO GERMAN FIRMS.
MQ911AED

A77
FIRST LEAD SPY A68
COPENHAGEN, DENMARK, OCT. 3 (AP)-A CIVILIAN CLERK EMPLOYED AT THE VAERLOESE AIR FORCE BASE NORTH OF HERE HAS BEEN ARRESTED ON CHARGES OF ESPIONAGE. A DANISH MILITARY SPOKESMAN SAID HE WAS SEEN IN COMPANY WITH A MEMBER OF THE MILITARY STAFF OF THE RUSSIAN EMBASSY IN DENMARK.
THE SPOKESMAN ADDED THAT THHE POLICE AND ARMY INTELLIGENCE SERVICE HAD BEEN WATCHING THE CLERK MORE THAN A MONTH.
A PREVIOUS ANNOUNCEMENT SAID ONLY THAT "A PERSON" HAD BEEN CHARGED WITH ILLEGAL INTELLIGENCE ACTIVITY "ON BEHALF OF A FOREIGN POWER." IT WAS DENMARK'S FIRST SUCH CASE SINCE WORLD WAR II.
THE MILITARY SOURCE SAID THE CLERK WAS SEEN MEETING A MEMBER OF THE SOVIET EMBASSY'S MILITARY STAFF ON A COPENHAGEN STREET SATURDAY.
PHOTOGRAPHS WERE TAKEN OF THE PAIR AND POLICE ARRESTED THE DANE, THE SPOKESMAN SAID.
NO PICKUP.
SJ745AED

A128
(310)
AP FOREIGN SERVICE ADVANCE FOR PMS MONDAY OCT. 3
BY TOM REEDY
(ADVANCE) STETTIN, POLAND, OCT. 3 (AP)-THE RUSSIANS HAVE BUILT A GIANT MILITARY BASE BETWEEN STETTIN AND KOLBERG IN NORTHWESTERN POLAND.
ALL THE SOVIET ARMY TROOPS STATIONED IN POLAND ARE IN THIS AREA, ABOUT 30 WQUARE MILES IN TERRITORY THAT WAS GERMAN BEFORE THE WAR. THE SECTOR ALSO CONTAINS JET AIR FIELDS AND NAVAL INSTALLATIONS ALONG THE BALTIC.
TO TRY FOR AN ESTIMATE OF THE RUSSIAN STRENGTH IS TO INVOKE STONY-EYED SILENCE. WORK ON THE BASE STARTED THREE YEARS AGO. IT SERVES AS THE SUPPLY CENTER FOR THE 300,000-MAN SOVIET ARMY STATIONED IN EAST GERMANY. AND IT GETS THE RUSSIANS OUT OF SIGHT IN POLAND.
THE PLAN FOR IT WAS WORKED OUT BY MARSHAL KONSTANTIN ROKOSSOVSKY, SOVIET ARMY HERO AND NATIVE OF POLAND WHO NOW IS POLISH DEFENSE MINISTER.
THE OLD SOVIET BASE AT LIEGNITZ WAS ERADICATED ALONG WITH SUB-BASES THROUGH THE HEART OF POLAND FROM FRANKFURT-ODER TO BREST-LITOVSK.
POLISH INFORMANTS DESCRIBE THE SITUATION INSOFAR AS THEY DARE SPEAK ABOUT IT:
IN THE POSTWAR YEARS, THE RUSSIANS SUPPLIED THEIR GARRISON IN GERMANY BY RAIL. ANTI-SOVIET PARTISANS KEPT THREE RUSSIAN DIVISIONS BUSY PROTECTING THE LIFELINE. DOUBLE LOCOMOTIVES HAD TO BE USED, THE FIRST ONE TO TOUCH OFF LAND MINES.
IN THE ROKOSSOVSKY PLAN, RELOCATION OF THE BASE WAS TIED IN WITH A MASTER SYSTEM OF SUPPLYING BY SHIP. NOT ONLY SUPPLIES BUT SOVIET TROOPS BEING REDEPLOYED ARE MOVED BY SHIP FROM KOENIGSBERG (KALININGRAD) TO STETTIN AND THERE THE SHORT HOP TO THE GERMAN FRONTIER IS EASILY NEGOTIATED AND PROTECTED.
IN TWO WEEKS THIS CORRESPONDENT HAS DRIVEN 2,000 MILES IN POLAND AND BY ACTUAL COUNT HAS SEEN ONLY SIX RUSSIANS IN UNIFORM. THE WESTERN BASE IS THE EXPLANATION.
BROMBERG IS A BIG POLISH ARMY BASE, EVEN AS IT WAS A GERMAN BASTION WHEN THIS AREA WAS IN GERMAN HANDS. THE ROADS ARE CROWDED WITH YOUNG SOLDIERS SERVING THEIR 18 MONTHS CONSCRIPTION. OUTSIDE THE CITY, NOW CALLED BY THE ANCIENT POLISH NAME OF BYDGOSZCZ, THE POLISH AIR FORCE HAS BUILT ITS JET FIGHTER FLEET NO. 3. WARSAW AND KRAKOW HAVE NOS. 1 AND 2.
THE DEFENSE THINKING OF THE RUSSIANS MAKES SENSE, POLES COMMENTED. ONE SEMIOFFICIAL INFORMANT DESCRIBES THIS AREA AS "A PRUSSIAN FIELD MARSHAL'S DREAM". THE REASON: IT IS FLAT WITH NO NATURAL TERRAIN FOR DEFENSE AND ONCE TANKS BROKE OUT OF THE STETTIN-KOLBERG POCKET NOTHING COULD STOP THEM. THESE PEOPLE KNOW. THEY SAW IT HAPPEN BEFORE.
END ADVANCE FOR PMS MONDAY OCT. 3--MOVED OCT. 1
SS1153AED

A121
AP FOREIGN SERVICE ADVANCE FOR AMS OF MONDAY OCT. 3
BY TOM REEDY (260)
(ADVANCE) WARSAW, POLAND, OCT. 2 (AP)-POLAND IS DRAFTING A PLAN TO SOLVE THE NETTLESOME PROBLEM OF ALMOST A QUARTER OF A MILLION GERMANS NOW LIVING UNDER THE POLISH FLAG.
OFFICIALS SAY THE GOVERNMENT IS JUST ABOUT READY TO OFFER THE GERMANS THIS CHOICE: ADOPT POLISH CITIZENSHIP WITH FULL RIGHTS OR PACK UP AND LEAVE FOR GERMAN SOIL. PRECISE DETAILS HAVE YET TO BE WORKED OUT, INCLUDING A CLEAR DECISION ON WHAT THE GERMANS WOULD BE PERMITTED TO TAKE WITH THEM.
THE NUMBER OF PERSONS CONCERNED WAS ESTIMATED ROUGHLY AT BETWEEN 200,000 AND 250,000. ALL OF THEM LIVE IN LANDS BEHIND THE ODERNEISSE LINE WHICH WERE GERMAN UNTIL 1945 AND THEN WERE CEDED TO THE POLES.
UNDER THE TERMS OF THE BIG THREE AGREEMENT AT POTSDAM 10 YEARS AGO, EIGHT MILLION GERMANS WERE EXPELLED FROM THE AREA AND 5 1/2 MILLION POLES--MOST OF THEM FROM EASTERN SECTIONS OF POLAND SEIZED BY THE RUSSIANS--TOOK THEIR PLACE.
THE QUARTER OF A MILLION GERMANS WHO REMAINED BEHIND ELECTED TO TAKE A CHANCE ON THEIR POLITICAL AND ECONOMIC FUTURE RATHER THAN QUIT THEIR NATIVE HEATH WITH NOTHING MORE THAN THE CLOTHES THEY WERE WEARING. BY NOW THEY ARE LARGELY BILINGUAL AND SO MUCH A PART OF THE GENERAL ECONOMY THAT THEY ARE NOT NOTICEABLE.
INFORMED GOVERNMENT QUARTERS SAID HOWEVER THAT THE STATUS OF THESE PEOPLE MUST BE CLEARED UP ONCE AND FOR ALL. THEY ADMIT THE DECISION IS A DELICATE ONE BECAUSE POLAND IS SO SHORT OF MANPOWER SHE CANNOT AFFORD TO GIVE SUCH A BIG SEGMENT OF THE WORKING POPULATION THE CHANCE TO LEAVE. A POLISH SPOKESMAN SAID:
"WE CANNOT CONTINUE TO HAVE WHAT AMOUNTS TO STATELESS PEOPLE IN SUCH NUMBERS. IF THEY WANT TO BE POLES WITH THE FULL RESPONSIBILITY THAT GOES WITH THAT, WELL AND GOOD. IF THEY WANT TO LEAVE, RATHER THAN BE POLES, WE MUST FACE THAT ISSUE IN EACH INDIVIDUAL CASE."
END ADVANCE FOR AMS OF MONDAY OCT. 3--MOVED OCT. 1.
SN1005PED

B30 (Q)
-17-
NIGHT LEAD CYPRUS (190)
NICOSIA, CYPRUS, OCT. 3 (AP)-FIELD MARSHAL SIR JOHN HARDING, NEW BRITISH GOVERNOR OF CYPRUS, PLANS A MAN-TO-MAN MEETING TOMORROW WITH ARCHBISHOP MAKARIOS, SPIRITUAL LEADER OF CYPRIOT CAMPAIGN FOR UNION WITH GREECE.
"I AM PREPARED TO PUT MY CARDS ON THE TABLE," HARDING TOLD A NEWS CONFERENCE TODAY.
HE SAID HE HOPES HIS DISCUSSION WITH THE GREEK ORTHODOX ARCHBISHOP WILL GIVE EACH A CLEARER PICTURE OF THE OTHER'S POSITION.
HARDING ARRIVED UNDER A TIGHT SECURITY SCREEN THIS MORNING TO TAKE CONTROL OF THIS TROUBLED BASTION OF BRITISH STRENGTH IN THE EASTERN MEDITERRANEAN. HE SAID HIS FIRST TASK WILL BE TO RESTORE ORDER AND "THE MAINTAIN IT."
CYPRIOTS, WHO HAVE STAGED RIOTS AND DEMONSTRATIONS IN SUPPORT OF THEIR DEMANDS FOR UNION WITH GREECE, GREETED HIM WITH LEAFLETS:
"BEWARE OF DAVID'S SLING, YOU WELL-RMED GOLIATH. BULLET, DAGGER, BOMB OR EVEN A STONE IS ENOUGH TO END YOUR LIFE. TO FREEDOM OR DEATH WE MARCH, FOR THE LIFE OF A SLAVE IS NOT WORTH LIVING."
HARDING TOLD NEWSMEN HE PLANNED TO TOUR THE ISLAND AND CONFER WITH REPRESENTATIVE CYPRIOTS IN A POSITION TO SPEAK WITH RESPONSIBILITY.
MOST OF THE 500,000 PEOPLE OF CYPRUS ARE OF GREEK DESCENT. A MINORITY IS OF TURKISH BLOOD.
BRITAIN HAS OFFERED THE ISLANDERS MORE SELF-GOVERNMENT, BUT RULED OU COMPLETE SELF-DETERMINATION.
INFORMED SOURCES IN LONDON SAID HARDING IS UNDER ORDERS TO WARN THE BLACK-BEARDED PRELATE HE FACES DEPORTATION UNLESS HE STOPS AROUSING THE ISLANDERS AGAINST BRITISH RULE. THE NEW GOVERNOR WAS REPORTED GIVEN A FREE HAND TO DECLARE A STATE OF EMERGENCY IF NECESSARY.
"I AM PREPARED XXX SECOND GRAF.
NW704PED

1955

30.24-4035

A108
NIGHT LEAD ISRAEL (360)
BY ERIC GOTTGETREUS

JERUSALEM, ISRAELI SECTOR, OCT. 3 (AP)-DEFENSE MINISTER DAVID BEN-GURION SAID TONIGHT ISRAEL HAS A BETTER ARMY THAN ALL THE ARAB STATES, BUT ITS ARMAMENT IS FAR BELOW THEIR GENERAL STANDARD.

HIS STATEMENT CAME SHORTLY AFTER A GOVERNMENT COMMUNIQUE FORECAST ADDITIONAL ARMS PURCHASES BY ISRAEL "IF REPORTS REGARDING THE GREAT INCREASE IN ARMS SUPPLY FOR EGYPT SHOULD PROVE TRUE."

EGYPT ANNOUNCED LAST TUESDAY IT HAS SIGNED AN AGREEMENT WITH COMMUNIST-RULED CZECHOSLOVAKIA UNDER WHICH CAIRO WILL TRADE RICE AND COTTON FOR ARMS.

BEN-GURION, WHO IS ISRAELI PREMIER-DESIGNATE, SPOKE AT THE THIRD ANNUAL GATHERING OF DEFENSE MINISTRY EMPLOYES IN TEL AVIV. STRESSING THAT THE ESSENTIAL ASSET OF THE ISRAELI ARMY IS THE QUALITY OF ITS PERSONNEL, HE SAID:

"ALTHOUGH ISRAEL HAS A BETTER ARMY THAN ALL HE ARAB STATES, ITS ARMAMENT IS FAR BELOW THE GENERAL STANDARD OF THE ARABS."

(ISRAEL IS CREDITED BY WESTERN OBSERVERS WITH AN ARMY OF 250,000 MEN, ABOUT 50,000 MORE THAN THE COMBINED ARMIES OF THE ARAB BLOC.)

SIMON PERES, THE MINISTRY'S GENERAL DIRECTOR, TOLD EMPLOYES THAT 70 PER CENT OF ISRAEL'S MILITARY NEEDS ARE PRODUCED LOCALLY. HE EXHIBITED SAMPLES OF ISRAELI MANUFACTURED ARMS AND AMMUNITION, INCLUDING MACHINE GUNS, SUBMACHINE GUNS, BANGALORE TORPEDOES, BAZOOKAS, RIFLE BARRELS, A THREE-INCH MORTAR AND A VARIETY OF SHELLS AND EXPLOSIVES.

"FOR THE FIRST TIME IN OUR HISTORY," HE SAID, "WE CAN SAFELY SAY WE HAVE ALMOST ALL THE ARTILLERY WE NEED--EXCEPT FOR CERTAIN SPECIAL TYPES. THE EQUIPMENT OF THE SIGNAL CORPS HAS ALSO ADVANCED CONSIDERABLY, WHILE WITH THE ARRIVAL OF THE SEMIAUTOMATIC RIFLE, THE INFANTRY'S FIREPOWER WILL BE LARGELY AUGMENTED."

PERES SAID THE MINISTRY HAS DOUBLED ITS SPECIAL BUDGET FOR RESEARCH, ONE FIELD OF WHICH IS DEVOTED TO ELECTRONICS AND ROCKETS. HE SAID PRODUCTION OF CERTAIN TYPES OF ROCKETS ALREADY HAS BEGUN.

THE GOVERNMENT COMMUNIQUE WAS ISSUED FOLLOWING AN EXTRAORDINARY CABINET MEETING. STRESSING THE GOVERNMENT'S RESOLVE TO "TAKE ALL NECESSARY STEPS TO INCREASE THE DEFENSE POWER OF ISRAEL," IT SAID ADDITIONAL ARMS GIVEN EGYPT WOULD "STILL MORE INCREASE THE GAP (BETWEEN-ARAB AND ISRAELI MILITARY POWER) AND ENCOURAGE EGYPT TO AGGRESSION AGAINST ISRAEL."

ASSERTING THAT CAIRO REPORTS OF ISRAELI SUPERIORITY IN ARMS WERE ENTIRELY WITHOUT FOUNDATION, THE COMMUNIQUE SAID THE EGYPTIAN ARMY BUDGET WAS ALMOST THREE TIMES THAT OF ISRAELI FORCES.

J851PED

A60
WITH AMS BUDGET
NIGHT LEAD EGYPT-ISRAEL (230)
BY WILTON WYNN

CAIRO, EGYPT, OCT. 3 (AP)-GEORGE V. ALLEN EMERGED FROM A 90-MINUTE METING WITH PREMIER GAMAL ABDEL NASSER TODAY AND TOLD REPORTERS, "I NOW HOPE FOR GOOD RELATIONS BETWEEN THE UNITED STATES AND EGYPT."

THE ASSISTANT U.S. SECRETARY OF STATE SAID HE HAS NOW GOTTEN A CLEAR UNDERSTANDING OF EGYPTIAN POLICY REGARDING EGYPT'S AGREEMENT TO BUY ARMS FROM COMMUNIST CZECHOSLOVAKIA WITH RICE AND COTTON.

"THIS DOES NOT MEAN 100 PER CENT AGREEMENT, BUT AT LEAST WE CAN CONDUCT OUR POLICY TOWARD EGYPT MORE WISELY," ALLEN SAID.

NASSER ANNOUNCED THE CZECHOSLOVAK ARMS DEAL LAST TUESDAY. ALLEN FLEW TO CAIRO FRIDAY. OBSERVERS AT THE TIME SPECULATED HE WOULD TRY TO DISSUADE EGYPT FROM FORGING ANY TIES WITH THE SOVIET BLOC.

ALLEN TOLD REPORTERS NASSER SHOWED HIM TWO ALLEGED BRITISH AND FRENCH INTELLIGENCE REPORTS WHICH THE EGYPTIAN PREMIER CITED IN A SPEECH YESTERDAY AS PROOF THE WESTERN POWERS WERE ARMING ISRAEL. ALLEN SAID HE READ THE DOCUMENTS "WITH VERY GREAT INTEREST," BUT DECLINED FURTHER COMMENT.

THE MEETING WAS THE SECOND ALLEN HAS HAD WITH NASSER SINCE HE ARRIVED IN CAIRO. HE TOLD REPORTERS HE PLANS TO LEAVE TOMORROW FOR BEIRUT, LEBANON.

EARLIER, A SPOKESMAN FOR THE MINISTRY OF FOREIGN AFFAIRS ANNOUNCED EGYPTIAN CULTURAL MISSIONS WILL VISIT COMMUNIST POLAND AND HUNGARY IN NOVEMBER. HE ALSO REPORTED AN EGYPTIAN CULTURAL MISSION POSSIBLY WILL GO TO THE SOVIET UNION.

THE MISSIONS TO POLAND AND HUNGARY WERE THE LATEST IN A SERIES OF ECONOMIC, CULTURAL AND MEDICAL MISSIONS FROM EGYPT TO IRON CURTAIN COUNTRIES IN RECENT MONTHS.

IT APPEARS NASSER DID THE TALKING WHILE ALLEN DID THE LISTENING MOST OF THE TIME THEY HAVE MET.

NASSER SAID AFTER THEIR SATURDAY MEETING "I DID MOST OF THE TALKING." AND AN EGYPTIAN GOVERNMENT SOURCE SAID AFTER TODAY'S MEETING "WE EXPLAINED EGYPTIAN POLICY TO ALLEN NOT ONLY REGARDING THE CZECH ARMS DEAL, BUT ALSO REGARDING THE BROAD SCOPE OF OUR FOREIGN POLICY."

BEFORE SEEING ALLEN TODAY, ASSER RECEIVED CZECH MINISTER ARNOST KARPISEK, WHO AFTERWARD REITERATED CZECHOSLOVAKIA'S DETERMINATION TO IMPLEMENT THE AGREEMENT. KARPISEK SAID NO COUNTRY HAS A RIGHT TO INTERFERE.

EGYPTIAN OFFICIALS REFUSE TO DIVULGE THE TYPE OF SIZE OF THE ARMS PURCHASE FROM THE CZECHS, BUT THEIR REPEATED DECLARATIONS THAT ISRAEL HAS ACQUIRED MORE THAN 200 TANKS AND A NUMBER OF JET PLANES MAY GIVE A HINT AS TO THE SIZE OF THE ORDER.

INFORMED SOURCES SAY THE CZECH DEAL INCLUDES ENOUGH TANKS TO MATCH ISRAEL AND AT LEAST 100 MIG JET FIGHTERS.

(IN JERUSALEM, THE ISRAELI GOVERNMENT FORECAST "ADDITIONAL ARMS PURCHASES FOR THE ISRAELI ARMY...IF REPORTS REGARDING THE GREAT INCREASE IN ARMS SUPPLY FOR EGYPT SHOULD PROVE TRUE." AND PREMIER-DESIGNATE DAVID BEN-GURION DECLARED "ALTHOUGH ISRAEL HAS A BETTER ARMY THAN ALL THE ARAB STATES, ITS ARMAMENT IS FAR BELOW THE GENERAL STANDARD OF THE ARABS." ISRAEL IS CREDITED BY WESTERN MILITARY OBSERVERS WITH AN ARMY OF 250,000, ABOUT 50,000 MORE THAN THE COMBINED ARMIES OF THE ARAB BLOC.)

IN DAMASCUS, SYRIAN PREMIER SAID GHAZZI REJECTED "ANY IDEA OF CONCLUDING A PEACE WITH ISRAEL" AND APPLAUDED EGYPT'S ARMS MOVE.

GHAZZI TOLD HIS PARLIAMENT ANY ATTEMPTS TO WRITE A FORMAL FINISH TO THE 1948 PALESTINE WAR ARE DOOMED TO FAILURE AND "WE REJECT ANY PLAN OR PROPOSAL WHICH MAY LEAD TO ESTABLISHMENT OF RELATIONS WITH ISRAEL."

IN A STATEMENT THAT PARALLELS CAIRO'S VIEWS, THE PREMIER SAID FURTHER THAT SYRIA WILL NOT JOIN ANY FOREIGN (NON-ARAB) MILITARY ALLIANCE OR THE TURKISH-IRAQI DEFENSE ACCORD.

"SHE HAS NO INTEREST IN DOING SO," HE SAID.

INFORMED SOURCES IN DAMASCUS SAID COMMUNIST OFFERS OF ARMS TO ARAB COUNTIRES WILL HEAD THE AGENDA WHEN THE PREMIERS OF SYRIA LEBANON AND JORDAN MEET THERE SUNDAY.

PD813PED

A114
(210)
WITH CAIRO (A67)
VIENNA, AUSTRIA, OCT. 3 (AP)-CZECHOSLOVAKIA'S GOVERNMENT TODAY ISSUED A STATEMENT OF PROTEST AGAINST "INTERFERENCE" IN ITS ARMS-FOR-COTTON DEAL WITH EGYPT.

RADIO PRAGUE BROADCAST THE STATEMENT, WHICH IT SAID WAS NECESSARY "BECAUSE OF ATTEMPTS MADE TO FORCE EGYPT TO VOID THE AGREEMENT." THE STATEMENT SAID:

"THE CZECHOSLOVAK-EGYPTIAN AGREEMENT WAS CONCLUDED IN CONFORMITY WITH THE RIGHT OF ALL SOVEREIGN STATES TO MAKE WHATEVER AGREEMENTS CORRESPOND TO THEIR NEEDS AND WHICH HAVE NO CONDITIONS ATTACHED.

"THE CZECHOSLOVAK GOVERNMENT CONCLUDED THE AGREEMENT UNDER NORMAL TRADE RELATIONS, WITH RESPECT FOR THE POLICY OF NATIONAL INDEPENDENCE OF EGYPT AND WITH RESPECT FOR HER LEGAL RIGHT TO SECURE THE MEANS OF SELF DEFENSE. THE CZECHOSLOVAK GOVERNMENT REJECTS IN PRINCIPLE ANY INTERFERENCE IN THE NORMAL RELATIONS BETWEEN SOVEREIGN STATES AND WILL FILL ITS OBLIGATIONS UNDER THE AGREEMENT."

A SIMILAR STATEMENT WAS DISTRIBUTED SATURDAY NIGHT BY TASS, THE OFFICIAL SOVIET NEWS AGENCY.

NEWSPAPERS IN PRAGUE RECALLED THAT EGYPTIAN PREMIER GAMAL ABDEL NASSER HAS ACCEPTED INVITATIONS TO VISIT CZECHOSLOVAKIA AND HUNGARY WHEN HE TRAVELS ON A STATE VISIT TO MOSCOW NEXT SPRING.

THEY ALSO REPORTED THAT A GROUP OF EGYPTIAN EXPERTS SOON WILL VISIT THE SOVIET UNION AND CZECHOSLOVAKIA TO STUDY CULTIVATION OF DESERT LANDS AND THAT AN OFFICIAL DELEGATION FROM THE SUDAN HAS ARRIVED IN PRAGUE.

MQ950AED

140UN
AMS BUDGET (450)
LIGHT LEAD U.N.
BY FRANCIS M.CARPENTER
UNITED NATIONS, N.Y., OCT 3 (AP)-ISRAEL PROTESTED VIGOROUSLY TODAY AGAINST THE SALE OF ARMS BY ANY COUNTRY TO HER HOSTILE ARAB NEIGHBORS. SHE WARNED SHE MIGHT NOT WAIT PASSIVELY FOR A DECISIVE BLOW FROM THE ARABS.

AMBASSADOR ABBA EBAN, ISRAELI CHIEF DELEGATE, TOLD THE U.N.ASSEMBLY THAT EGYPT, WHICH HAS CONCLUDED A DEAL FOR ARMS WITH CZECHOSLOVAKIA, IS CONDUCTING "MACABRE BARGAINS IN WEAPONS OF DEATH."

"IN THE NAME OF OUR REGION'S THREATENED SECURITY WE ARE MOVED TO APPEAL TO ALL PEACE LOVING STATES TO AVOID REWARDING ARAB BELLIGERENCY WITH ARMS; TO ABSTAIN FROM DISTURBING THE MILITARY BALANCE ON WHICH THE PEACE OF OUR REGION HAS PRECARIOUSLY RESTED FOR SEVEN YEARS," EBAN SAID IN THE CLOSING ROUND OF GENERAL DEBATE IN THE ASSEMBLY.

"IT IS INDEED HARD TO COMPREHEND HOW ANY GOVERNMENT WHICH VALUES ITS MORAL POSITION CAN GIVE OR SELL ARMS TO GOVERNMENTS WHOSE PRIMARY INTERNATIONAL OBJECTIVE IS TO HARASS, BESIEGE, INTIMIDATE, AND IF POSSIBLE DESTROY A NEIGHBORING STATE WITH WHICH THEY REFUSE TO ESTABLISH PEACE.

"IT CERTAINLY CANNOT BE RIGHTEOUS FOR ANY POWER TO DO THAT WHICH IS WRONG FOR ANOTHER POWER TO DO. CAN IT BE ASSUMED THAT ISRAEL, OR INDEED ANY STATE IN LIKE CIRCUMSTANCES, WOULD BE CONTENT TO WAIT PASSIVELY WHILE A HOSTILE NEIGHBOR, ASSERTING OR PRACTICING A STATE OF WAR, STRENGTHENED HIMSELF FOR THE DECISIVE BLOW?"

EBAN SAID ISRAEL STANDS AT THE HEART OF THE MIDDLE EAST AND IS THERE TO STAY. HE URGED THE ARABS TO JOIN ISRAEL IN REGIONAL HARMONY AND COOPERATION.

THE ARAB ANSWER WAS GIVEN BY AHMAD EL-SHUKAIRY, SYRIA, WHO ASSAILED ISRAEL AS A "SPRING-BOARD OF IMPERIALISM." HE SAID THAT ISRAEL "AS A STATE HAS NO ROOM IN OUR LANDS." SHUKAIRY PROPOSED THE SECURITY COUNCIL SET UP A COMMISSION MADE UP OF THE UNITED STATES, SOVIET UNION AND IRAN TO SETTLE THE PROBLEM OF ONE MILLION REFUGEES UPROOTED FROM PALESTINE.

EBAN JOINED OTHER DELEGATES IN EXPRESSING HOPE THAT FRANCE WOULD RETURN AND END THE BOYCOTT OF THE ASSEMBLY. THE FRENCH WALKED FROM THE HUGE HALL LAST FRIDAY WHEN THE ASSEMBLY VOTED 28-27 TO CONSIDER THE ALGERIAN ISSUE. EBAN SAID HE HOPED THE POLITICAL COMMITTEE WILL MOVE IMMEDIATELY TO DISPOSE OF THAT ITEM BY A DECISION TO AVOID SUBSTANTIVE DEBATE.

OSTEN UNDEN, SWEDISH FOREIGN MINISTER, AND MOHAMED ALI, PAKISTAN, EXPRESSED HOPE FOR FRANCE'S EARLY RETURN. PAKISTAN WAS THE FIRST OF THOSE 28 COUNTRIES TO VOTE FOR AN ALGERIAN AIRING WHO SPOKE IN HOPE FRANCE WOULD RETURN. THE FRENCH GAVE NO SIGN OF YIELDING TO THE PLEAS FROM THE ROSTRUM. THERE WERE NO FRENCH DELEGATES IN THE SPACE ALLOTTED TO THAT POWER. HOWEVER, JULES MOCH, DISARMAMENT EXPERT FROM FRANCE, APPEARED AT THE MEETING OF THE U.N. DISARMAMENT SUB-COMMITTEE AND FRANCE RETAINED PLACES IN THE SECURITY COUNCIL AND THE MILITARY STAFF COMMITTEE.

A41
VICTOR KHOURI, LEBANON, WHOSE COUNTRY WAS ONE OF THE FIRST TO BE GIVEN INDEPENDENCE BY FRANCE AFTER THE SECOND WORLD WAR, SAID HE WAS SORRY LEBANON'S ACTION IN VOTING FOR THE ALGERIAN DEBATE WAS MIS-UNDERSTOOD BY FRANCE. HE SAID SUCH DEBATE WILL PREPARE THE GROUND FOR FAVORABLE SOLUTION.

SK445PED

(150)
HONG KONG, OCT. 3 (AP)-THREE BELGIAN PRIESTS, FATHERS ALBERT E. J. WEYTS, JULES [illegible] AND [illegible], ARRIVED HERE TODAY ABOARD THE BRITISH FREIGHTER PAKHOI FROM SHANGHAI. THEY REPORTED THAT 500 CATHOLICS WERE ARRESTED IN SHANGHAI RECENTLY IN THE REDS' NEW DRIVE AGAINST RELIGION. THEY SAID THAT ON SEPT. 8 AUTHORITIES ROUNDED UP 200 CHINESE CATHOLICS ALONG WITH 23 CHINESE PRIESTS AND BISHOP KIONG PING-MEI.

TWO WEEKS LATER, 17,000 STUDENTS AND WORKERS RALLIED AT THE MISSION HOUSE, SHOUTING ANTI-CATHOLIC SLOGANS. THE LEADERS READ OUT CHARGES ACCUSING THE BISHOP OF COUNTER REVOLUTIONARY ACTIVITIES. TWO DAYS LATER, 200 MORE CHINESE CATHOLICS WERE ARRESTED.

FATHER COUCKE SAID THE ONLY FOREIGN CLERGYMAN WHO IS FREE TO MOVE ABOUT SHANGHAI IS BISHOP JAMES E. WALSH OF CUMBERLAND, MD., WHO EXPRESSED NO DESIRE TO LEAVE CHINA UNTIL HE IS "KICKED OUT."

SJ751AED

B26KX (120)
TOKYO, OCT. 3 (AP)-JAPAN HAS REJECTED A REQUEST THAT THAILAND BE ALLOWED TO SEND 400 OFFICERS TO JAPAN FOR TRAINING AT U. S. MILITARY BASES, NIHON KEIZAI, JAPAN'S LEADING ECONOMIC NEWSPAPER, SAID TODAY.

THE NEWSPAPER SAID THE THAI REQUEST WAS MADE IN LATE SEPTEMBER IN THE WAKE OF A CONTROVERSY THAT AROSE OVER REPORTS THAT U. S. CAMPS IN JAPAN WERE TRAINING CHINESE NATIONALIST OFFICERS.

JAPAN'S FOREIGN OFFICE SAID AT THE TIME THAT THE CHINESE OFFICERS WERE IN JAPAN ONLY AS OBSERVERS.

NIHON KEIZAI ALSO SAID TODAY THAT THE JAPANESE GOVERNMENT HAS ASKED U. S. MILITARY AUTHORITIES IN JAPAN "TO SUSPEND TRAINING OF OTHER NATIONS' TROOPS IN JAPAN."

NEITHER JAPANESE NOR U. S. OFFICIALS WOULD COMMENT ON THE NEWSPAPER REPORT.

JM415ACS

B59KX Q
APW
TOKYO, OCT. 3 (AP)-JAPAN'S VICE MINISTER OF JUSTICE TODAY OPPOSED A SOUTH KOREAN SUGGESTION THAT KOREA AND JAPAN EXCHANGE PRISONERS.

YOSHIHIRO KISHIMOTO SAID KOREANS IN JAPAN'S CAMP OMURA "WERE ARRESTED AND IMPRISONED FOR ILLEGAL ENTRY INTO JAPAN OR VICIOUS CRIMES SUCH AS MURDER OR ARMED ROBBERY."

30.24-4037

JAPANESE FISHERMEN HELD IN SOUTH KOREA PRISONS, HE CONTENDED, "WERE ARRESTED WITHOUT ANY JUSTIFIABLE REASON.

"IT IS UNTHINKABLE FOR JAPANESE AUTHORITIES TO 'TRADE' CRIMINALS FOR FISHERMEN."

SOUTH KOREAN REPRESENTATIVES SAID LAST WEEK KOREA IS WILLING TO RELEASE SOME OF THE IMPRISONED FISHERMEN IF JAPAN WOULD RELEASE KOREAN NATIONALS FROM CAMP OMURA. THE FISHERMEN WERE ARRESTED, CONVICTED, AND SENTENCED ON CHARGES OF VIOLATING SOUTH KOREAN WATERS WHILE FISHING.

KISHIMOTO MADE HIS OBJECTIONS TODAY AT A CONFERENCE OF UNDER OFFICIALS OF BOTH THE JUSTICE AND FOREIGN MINISTERS.

XZ923ACS NM

A98FX

REDS-GENEVA (180)

TOKYO, OCT. 3 (AP)-PEIPING RADIO TODAY ACCUSED THE UNITED STATES OF OBSTRUCTING THE CURRENT GENEVA TALKS WITH RED CHINA AND HINTED THAT THE RELEASE OF IMPRISONED AMERICANS MIGHT BE DELAYED UNLESS THE CONFERENCE IS SPEEDED UP.

QUOTING FROM THE OFFICIAL PEOPLE'S DAILY, THE BROADCAST SAID:

"AFTER THE AGREEMENT ON THE RETURN OF CIVILIANS. . . PEOPLE EXPECTE THE TALKS TO GO ON TO DISCUSS AND SETTLE OTHER PRACTICAL MATTERS AT ISSUE BETWEEN THE TWO SIDES. HOWEVER. . . U. S. PRESS REPORTS DISCLOSED THAT THE U. S. DID NOT WANT FAST PROGRESS IN THE FURTHER DISCUSSIONS. . .

"IF THE AMERICAN SIDE CONTINUES TO OBSTRUCT THE PROGRESS OF THE TALKS, IT WILL ADD NOTHING USEFUL TO THE CARRYING OUT OF THE AGREEMENT (ON RETURN OF CIVILIANS)."

THE AGREEMENT ON THE RETURN OF CHINESE AND U. S. CIVILIANS TO THEIR RESPECTIVE COUNTRIES WAS ANNOUNCED AUG. 1 AT THE OPENING OF SECRET TALKS IN GENEVA BETWEEN U. ALEXIS JOHNSON, U. S. AMBASSADOR TO COMMUNIST CZECHOSLOVAKIA, AND WANG PING-NAN, RED CHINA'S AMBASSADOR TO POLAND.

ITEM NO. 2 ON THE AGENDA CALLED FOR DISCUSSION FO "OTHER PRACTICAL MATTERS AT ISSUE." THESE WERE REPORTED TO INCLUDE CHINESE REQUESTS FOR EASING OF THE WEST'S BLOCKADE AGAINST THE CHINA REDS.

CY502APS

B42KX (Q)

(220)

TOKYO, OCT. 3 (AP)-RED CHINA'S OFFICIAL NEWSPAPER SCOFFED TODAY AT PRESIDENT'S EISENHOWER'S PROPOSAL FOR EXCHANGE OF MILITARY BLUEPRINTS, SAYING IT "CAN IN NO WAY END ARMAMENTS EXPANSION OR HELP ELIMINATE THE THREAT OF A NEW WAR."

PEOPLE'S DAILY, IN AN ACCOUNT BROADCAST BY PEIPING RADIO, ADDED THAT THE PROPOSAL "WOULD, INDEED, LEAD TO RELAXING OF VIGILANCE AGAINS THE THREAT TO SABOTAGE PEACE RESULTING FROM THE EXPANSION OF ARMAMENTS."

PEIPING SAID THE U. S. PROPOSALS, ADVANCED BY EISENHOWER AT THE RECENT BIG FOUR SUMMIT CONFERENCE IN GENEVA, ARE "CONCERNED ONLY WITH THE EXCHANGE OF MILITARY INFORMATION BETWEEN THE SOVIET UNION AND THE UNITED STATES AND MUTUAL AERIAL PHOTOGRAPHING OF THE TERRITORIES OF THE TWO COUNTRIES. THEY CONTAIN NOT A SINGLE WORD ON THE NECESSITY OF ARMS REDUCTION AND THE PROHIBITION OF ATOMIC WEAPONS."

THE BROADCAST ADDED:

"OBVIOUSLY, TO CARRY OUT THE U. S. PROPOSALS, IN PLACE OF ADOPTING DIRECT MEASURES ON DISARMAMENT, CAN IN NO WAY END ARMAMENTS EXPANSION OR HELP ELIMINATE THE THREAT OF A NEW WAR."

PEIPING, ON THE OTHER HAND, VOICED WARM APPROVAL OF DISARMAMENT PROPOSALS ADVANCED BY RUSSIA MAY 10. THESE CALL, AMONG OTHER THINGS, FOR DISMANTLING OF THE BIG POWERS' FOREIGN MILITARY BASES AND FOR A CEILING ON THE ARMED FORCES OF THE UNITED STATES, RUSSIA, RED CHINA, BRITAIN AND FRANCE.

THESE PROPOSALS, THE PEIPING BROADCAST SAID, "ARE FEASIBLE."

JM624ACS NM

A12WX (BJT)

V(600)

AMS BUDGET

NIGHT LEAD H-BOMB

BY ED CREAGH

WASHINGTON, OCT. 3 (AP)-TOP U.S. ATOMIC SCIENTISTS ARE JOINING FORCESAT FIVE RESEARCH CENTERS IN AN EFFORT TO HARNESS THE TERRIFIC POWER OF THE HYDROGEN BOMB FOR PEACETIME ENERGY PURPOSES.

CHAIRMAN LEWIS L.STRAUSS OF THE ATOMIC ENERGY COMMISSION (AEC) ANNOUNCED THIS TODAY. SCIENTISTS CONNECTED WITH THE LONG-RANGE PROGRAM, KNOWN AS "PROJECT SHERWOOD," SAID IT HOLDS THE PROMISE OF SUPPLYING MANKIND WITH ALL THE ENERGY IT WILL NEED FOR ALL TIME TO COME.

STRAUSS TOLD A NEWS CONFERENCE HE IS HOPEFUL OF SUCCESS--PERHAPS WITHIN 20 YEARS. THE AEC CHAIRMAN CAUTIONED IN A FORMAL STATEMENT, HOWEVER:

"OUR WORK IS IN THE RESEARCH STAGE AND MANY YEARS OF INTENSIVE EFFORT MAY BE REQUIRED BEFORE THE FIRST PROTOTYPE OF AN OPERATING THERMONUCLEAR MACHINE MAY BE DEVELOPED.

"WE HAVE EVERY INTENTION OF ATTACKING AS VIGOROUSLY AS POSSIBLE THE REMAINING PROBLEMS."

HE SAID SOME OF THE PROBLEMS TO BE OVERCOME ARE OF "EXTREME DIFFICULTY."

STRAUSS DISCLOSED THAT "PROJECT SHERWOOD," WHICH SEEKS IN EFFECT TO TAME THE TERRIBLE FORCE UNLEASHED WHEN LIGHT ATOMS FUSE, HAS BEEN UNDER WAY SINCE 1951 AND NOW IS BEING PRESSED FORWARD AT:

PRINCETON UNIVERSITY--WHERE PRESIDENT HAROLD W.DODDS SAID THE GOAL IS "A NEW SOURCE OF POWER SUFFICIENT TO SUPPLY MANKIND'S NEEDS A THOUSAND TIMES OVER." PROF. LYMAN SPITZER, IN CHARGE OF THE PRINCETON RESEARCH, SAID THE ENERGY NOW LOCKED IN A LIGHT ELEMENT FOUND IN SEA WATER COULD, IF RELEASED, "PROVIDE MANY TIMES THE PRESENT RATE OF WORLD ENERGY CONSUMPTION FOR MORE THAN A BILLION YEARS."

AEC LABORATORIES OPERATED BY THE UNIVERSITY OF CALIFORNIA AT LOS ALAMOS, N.M., AND LIVERMORE, CALIF.--DR. EDWARD TELLER, "FATHER" OF THE H-BOMB, IS ASSOCIATE DIRECTOR OF THE RADIATION LABORATORY AT LIVERMORE AND HEADS AEC'S NATIONAL STEERING COMMITTEE ON CONTROLLED THERMONUCLEAR REACTIONS.

OAK RIDGE, TENN.--AN ANNOUNCEMENT THERE SAID SCIENTISTS E.D.SHIPLEY, JOHN S.LUCE AND ALBERT SIMON ARE THE MEN IN CHARGE.

NEW YORK UNIVERSITY--AN N.Y.U. STATEMENT STRESSED THE PROBLEMS INVOLVED IN CREATING THE FANTASTICALLY HIGH TEMPERATURES (HUNDREDS OF MILLIONS OF DEGREES FAHRENHEIT) THAT MUST BE CREATED AND CONTAINED TO BRING ABOUT THE FUSION PROCESS.

STRAUSS MADE NO MENTION OF SOVIET UNION CLAIMS THAT GREAT PROGRESS HAS BEEN MADE BEHIND THE IRON CURTAIN IN CONTROLLED FUSION DEVELOPMENT.

NEITHER WOULD BE ESTIMATE THE COST OF THE UNITED STATES' PROGRAM, BEYOND SAYING IT IS "QUITE A SIGNIFICANT" SUM. HE SAID THE SIZE OF THE PROJECT INCREASED 10-FOLD BETWEEN 1953 AND 1954, AND FORECAST THE PRESENT PROGRAM WILL BE DOUBLED IN SCOPE DURING THE NEXT FISCAL YEAR.

THE BASIC PROBLEM IS CAUSING THE NUCLEI OR CENTERS OF SOME LIGHT ELEMENT, SUCH AS DEUTERIUM, TO FUSE--SO THAT A HEAVIER ELEMENT IS CREATED AND AT THE SAME TIME CONSIDERABLE ENERGY IS LIBERATED. THIS FUSION ALREADY CAN BE BROUGHT ABOUT--BUT ONLY WITH UNPARALLELED EXPLOSIVE FORCE--IN HYDROGEN WEAPONS.

STRAUSS ALSO TOUCHED ON THESE POINTS IN TODAY'S NEWS CONFERENCE:

1. HE SAID PRESIDENT EISENHOWER'S ILLNESS IS HAVING "NO BEARING" ON AEC'S VARIOUS PROJECTS, AND THAT HE EXPECTS THE PRESIDENT BEFORE OONG TO FILL A VACANCY ON THE FIVE-MEMBER COMMISSION.

2. AEC IS GIVING BLANKET AUTHORITY TO PRIVATE INDUSTRY TO CONDUCT UNCLASSIFIED ATOMIC PROGRAMS IN ALL COUNTRIES EXCEPT THOSE IN THE COMMUNIST BLOC. UNTIL NOW EACH SUCH PROGRAM HAS REQUIRED AEC APPROVAL. NOW PRIVATE FIRMS CAN GO AHEAD WITHOUT PRIOR APPROVAL BUT MUST TELL AEC WHAT THEY ARE DOING.

3. STRAUSS DESCRIBED AS "A REGRETTABLE SNAFU" THE CANCELLATION OF A REPORT BY DR. HENRY J.MUELLER, AN AMERICAN GENETICIST, AT THE RECENT ATOMS-FOR-PEACE CONFERENCE IN GENEVA. THE AEC CHAIRMAN SAID MUELLER'S PAPER, WHICH TOUCHED ON THE HIROSHIMA ATOM-BOMBING, WILL BE PUBLISHED IN THE CONFERENCE RECORD. BUT HE SAID AEC FELT IT WOULD HAVE STIRRED UP UNWANTED DISCUSSION HAD IT BEEN PRESENTED BY MUELLER IN PERSON AT GENEVA.

1955

WR207PED NM

A150WX

M(430) TAYLOR

1955

WASHINGTON, OCT. 3 (AP)-WILLIAM HENRY TAYLOR, WHO IS CONTESTING A GOVERNMENT BOARD'S FINDING OF "REASONABLE DOUBT" ABOUT HIS LOYALTY, TODAY CITED THE LINKING OF HIS NAME WITH SOME PHOTOGRAPHS BEFORE A SENATE INVESTIGATING COMMITTEE AS "ONE MORE EXAMPLE OF UNFAIR METHODS" USED AGAINST HIM.

TAYLOR SAID HE AND HIS ATTORNEY HAD TOLD J. G. SOURWINE, CHIEF COUNSEL TO THE SENATE INTERNAL SECURITY SUBCOMMITTEE, THAT THERE WAS "NO EXCUSE" FOR BRINGING TAYLOR'S NAME INTO A SUBCOMMITTEE HEARING LAST AUGUST.

FURTHER, TAYLOR SAID HE QUESTIONED SOURWINE'S MOTIVE IN DOING SO.

A FORMER TREASURY OFFICIAL, TAYLOR IS NOW WITH THE INTERNATIONAL MONETARY FUND, A UNITED NATIONS ORGANIZATION. THE INTERNATIONAL ORGANIZATIONS EMPLOYES LOYALTY BOARD, WHICH ANNOUNCED LAST JUNE IT HAD FOUND REASONABLE DOUBT OF TAYLOR'S LOYALTY, HAS AGREED TO REOPEN THE CASE ON THE BASIS OF NEW EVIDENCE, THE NATURE OF WHICH HAS NOT BEEN DISCLOSED.

THE PHOTOGRAPHS WERE AMONG DOCUMENTS FOUND AT THE NEW HAMPSHIRE SUMMER HOME OF THE LATE HARRY DEXTER WHITE, WHO WAS ASSISTANT SECRETARY OF THE TREASURY IN THE ROOSEVELT AND TRUMAN ADMINISTRATIONS.

SHORTLY BEFORE HIS DEATH IN 1948, WHITE DENIED BEFORE THE HOUSE COMMITTEE ON UN-AMERICAN ACTIVITIES THAT HE EVER WAS A COMMUNIST OR HAD ENGAGED IN ESPIONAGE. AFTER THE EISENHOWER ADMINISTRATION TOOK OFFICE, ATTY.GEN.BROWNELL CHARGED THAT WHITE WAS A SOVIET SPY.

THE WHITE DOCUMENTS WERE TURNED OVER TO THE SENATE SUBCOMMITTEE AT A HEARING IN CONCORD, N.H., ON AUG. 30. AMONG THEM WAS A SNAPSHOT SHOWING WHITE WITH A MAN TENTATIVELY IDENTIFIED BY THE SUBCOMMITTEE AT THE TIME AS TAYLOR.

TAYLOR SAID THROUGH HIS LAWYER THEN THAT HE HAD NO RECOLLECTION OF EVER HAVING BEEN PHOTOGRAPHED WITH WHITE.

TODAY, SOURWINE ISSUED A STATEMENT SAYING THAT TAYLOR AND HIS LAWYER, BYRON N.SCOTT, HAD EXAMINED THE PICTURES IN SOURWINE'S OFFICE.

"AFTER LOOKING AT THESE PHOTOGRAPHS," THE STATEMENT SAID, "MR.TAYLOR STATED CATEGORICALLY THAT HE DID NOT APPEAR IN ANY OF THEM. I ACCEPTED HIS STATEMENT.

"MR.TAYLOR WAS ASKED IF HE WOULD OR COULD IDENTIFY OTHERS IN ANY OF THE PHOTOGRAPHS BUT ON ADVICE OF COUNSEL DECLINED TO DO SO EXCEPT IN THE CASE OF ONE PHOTOGRAPH SHOWING THREE PERSONS WHOM MR.TAYLOR IDENTIFIED AS FORMER SECRETARY OF THE TREASURY HENRY MORGENTHAU JR., HARRY DEXTER WHITE AND FORMER ASSISTANT SECRETARY OF THE TREASURY DANIEL W.BELL."

TAYLOR FOLLOWED THIS UP WITH A STATEMENT, ISSUED BY SCOTT, WHICH SAID:

"I LOOKED AT ALL THE PICTURES MR.SOURWINE HAD. NONE OF THEM RESEMBLED ME IN THE LEAST.

"MR.SOURWINE SAID THAT HE HAD NEVER SEEN ME BEFORE, YET ON THREE OCCASIONS HE SAID THAT AN UNLIKELY PERSON LOOKED LIKE ME.

"MY ATTORNEY AND I TOLD MR.SOURWINE THAT WE COULD SEE NO EXCUSE FOR HIM TO BRING MY NAME INTO THAT HEARING, AND QUESTIONED HIS MOTIVE IN DOING SO.

"THIS IS JUST ONE MORE EXAMPLE OF UNFAIR METHODS THAT HAVE BEEN USED TO INJURE ME."

1016PES

A82WX

1955

(400) NIGHT LEAD BRENTANO

BY JOHN SCALI

WASHINGTON, OCT. 3 (AP)-WEST GERMANY'S FOREIGN MINISTER TODAY STRONGLY URGED THE WESTERN NATIONS TO STICK TOGETHER AND MAINTAIN POWERFUL DEFENSES BECAUSE, HE SAID, RUSSIA'S LEADERS STILL ARE SEEKING "MASTERY OF THE WORLD BY COMMUNISM."

HEINRICH VON BRENTANO, WINDING UP TALKS WITH TOP AMERICAN OFFICIALS, SAID RUSSIA HAS YET TO TRANSLATE INTO GENUINE CONCESSIONS ANY OF THE PEACE TALK IT HAS POURED FORTH SINCE THE GENEVA SUMMIT CONFERENCE OF LAST JULY.

"IF THE WEST SHOULD BE SO RASH AS TO NEGLECT HER OWN SECURITY AND FREEDOM . . . BY ALLOWING HER ALLIANCES . . . TO BE WEAKENED," HE SAID, "THEN I BELIEVE, THE SO-CALLED RELAXATION OF TENSION WOULD TURN INTO DISINTEGRATION AND FINALLY DESTRUCTION."

THE WEST GERMAN FOREIGN POLICY CHIEF, WHO ACCOMPANIED CHANNELOR KONRAD ADENAUER TO MOSCOW FOR TALKS WITH SOVIET LEADERS, USED SOME OF THE BLUNTEST WORDS SPOKEN ABOUT THE KREMLIN SINCE THE GENEVA MEETING IN AN ADDRESS BEFORE THE NATIONAL PRESS CLUB.

"THE DANGER WHICH COMMUNISM REPRESENTS BY THE ENTIRETY WILL NOT BE LIFTED MERELY BY THE PROTESTATIONS OF PEACEFUL INTENTIONS ON THE PART OF THE SOVIET LEADERS," HE SAID.

FOR SOVIET LEADERS, HE SAID, THE CONCEPT OF "PEACEFUL COEXISTENCE HAS ALWAYS BEEN NOTHING MORE THAN A MEANS TO AN END."

"NOW AS ALWAYS THE END REMAINS THE SAME: THE MASTERY OF THE WORLD BY COMMUNISM."

THE 51-YEAR-OLD BACHELOR STATESMAN SAID WEST GERMANY "TODAY AND IN THE FUTURE," WILL BE FOUND IN THE CAMP OF FREE NATIONS SUPPORTING PEACE AND FREEDOM, DESPITE ITS DECISION TO ESTABLISH DIPLOMATIC RELATIONS WITH RUSSIA.

DEFENDING ADENAUER'S MOVE IN EXCHANGING AMBASSADORS WITH RUSSIA, VON BRENTANO SAID IT WAS "A PURELY FORMAL STEP" WHICH HAS YET TO NORMALIZE GERMANY'S RELATIONS WITH RUSSIA.

THE ADENAUER TALKS IN MOSCOW, HE SAID, "IN NO WAY PREJUDICED THE PROSPECTS OF SUCCESS" OF WESTERN TALKS WITH THE RUSSIANS AT THE SCHEDULED FOREIGN MINISTERS MEETING IN GENEVA OCT. 27 OR AT LATER CONFERENCES.

VON BRENTANO REPORTED HE "REACHED COMPLETE AGREEMENT" WITH THE AMERICAN, BRITISH AND FRENCH FOREIGN MINISTERS IN CONFERENCES LAST WEEK ABOUT "A PLAN FOR THE FORTHCOMING NEGOTIATIONS" WITH RUSSIA. HE GAVE NO DETAILS BUT SAID:

"THIS PLAN WILL GIVE THE SOVIETS THE ASSURANCE THAT WE ARE PREPARED FULLY TO MEET THEIR JUSTIFIABLE SECURITY REQUIREMENTS WITH THE PREREQUISITE THAT THE U.S.S.R. IS ALSO WILLING TO MAKE ALLOWANCES FOR THE SECURITY REQUIREMENTS OF THE FREE NATIONS INCLUDING A REUNIFIED GERMANY."

EC624PES

30.24-4039

A92
U.N.- NEW GUINEA (300)
BY MILTON BESSER

UNITED NATIONS, N.Y., OCT. 3 (AP)-THE COLONIAL POWERS SUFFERED ANOTHER SETBACK IN THE UNITED NATIONS TODAY. THE GENERAL ASSEMBLY OVERRODE OBJECTIONS BY THE NETHERLANDS AND VOTED TO TAKE UP THE CONTROVERSIAL ISSUE OF WEST NEW GUINEA.

THIS CAME ON THE HEELS OF AN ASSEMBLY DECISION TO DEBATE THE ALGERIAN HOME RULE QUESTION--AN ACTION WHICH CAUSED THE FRENCH DELEGATION TO QUIT THE PRESENT ASSEMBLY SESSION.

THERE WAS NO THREAT BY THE NETHERLANDS TO TAKE SIMILAR ACTION, BUT J.M.A.H. LUNS, DUTCH FOREIGN MINISTER, EXPRESSED TO A REPORTER AFTERWARD REGRET AT THE ROLE TAKEN BY THE UNITED STATES.

THE UNITED STATES WAS AMONG 10 NATIONS WHICH ABSTAINED ON TODAY'S VOTE--A 31-18 DECISION TO ADOPT A RECOMMENDATION OF THE ASSEMBLY'S STEERING COMMITTEE TO PLACE THE QUESTION OF WEST NEW GUINEA ON THE ASSEMBLY AGENDA. THE ENTIRE SOVIET BLOC VOTED IN FAVOR OF THE COMMITTEE'S RECOMMENDATION. FRANCE WAS PUT DOWN AS ABSENT.

INDONESIA AND THE NETHERLANDS HAVE BEEN AT ODDS SINCE 1949 OVER THE FUTURE OF WEST NEW GUINEA, WHICH IS UNDER DUTCH ADMINISTRATION. INDONESIA CLAIMS IT, ALONG WITH THE REST OF THE ISLANDS THAT ONCE MADE UP THE DUTCH EAST INDIES. THE ISSUE HAS BEEN DEBATED IN THE ASSEMBLY BEFORE, BUT NO BASIS FOR A COMPROMISE HAS EVER EMERGED.

A93
IN ADDITION TO DEPLORING LACK OF SUPPORT, LUNS SAID HE REGRETTED THE DECISION OF THE ASSEMBLY "BECAUSE IT WILL MAKE RAPPROCHEMENT (AGREEMENT) BETWEEN THE NETHERLANDS AND INDONESIA MORE DIFFICULT."

HE SAID A STATEMENT WILL BE ISSUED AT THE HAGUE AND IN JAKARTA TOMORROW ON PRIVATE TALKS HE HAS HELD HERE WITH DR. IDE ANAK AGUNG GDE AGUNG, THE INDONESIAN FOREIGN MINISTER. LUNS SAID THERE WAS GOOD WILL BETWEEN THE TWO COUNTRIES, BUT THE TALKS HAD NOT YET GOTTEN AROUND TO WEST NEW GUINEA.

LUNS TOLD THE ASSEMBLY IN HIS LAST DITCH EFFORT TO BAR THE ISSUE THAT IF CERTAIN PRELIMINARY CONDITIONS WERE FULFILLED, DUTCH-INDONESIAN DISCUSSIONS WOULD BE HELD OVER MANY SUBJECTS VITAL TO BOTH COUNTRIES. HE SAID DEBATE WOULD ONLY IMPEDE A SETTLEMENT.

THE INDONESIAN MINISTER TOOK THE OPPOSITE VIEW, SAYING DEBATE WOULD CONTRIBUTE TOWARD A SETTLEMENT.

VS756PED

A131
U.N.-DISARMAMENT (240)

UNITED NATIONS, N.Y., OCT 3 (AP)-WITH TIME RUNNING OUT IN THE U.N. DISARMAMENT SUBCOMMITTEE, WESTERN POWERS TRIED AGAIN VAINLY TODAY TO PIN DOWN SOVIET RUSSIA ON HOW FAR IT WILL GO IN INSPECTION AND CONTROL PROCEDURES ON NUCLEAR WEAPONS.

IT GOT THIS ANSWER FROM RUSSIA'S ARKADY SOBOLEV: THE RUSSIAN DELEGATION SET FOR ITS STAND IN 1947--MORE THAN EIGHT YEARS AGO--IN THE U.N.'S OLD ATOMIC ENERGY COMMISSION, NOW MERGED INTO THE DISARMAMENT COMMISSION.

THE SUBCOMMITTEE DISCUSSED ITS REPORT FOR THE GENERAL ASSEMBLY AND THE BIG FOUR FOREIGN MINISTERS, WHO MEET OCT. 27 IN GENEVA. IT DECIDED ON ANOTHER SESSION WEDNESDAY.

ANTHONY NUTTING, BRITISH MINISTER OF STATE, AND JULES MOCH, FRENCH DELEGATE ON THE 5-NATION SUBCOMMITTEE, CALLED ON SOBOLEV AGAIN TO ANSWER THEIR QUESTIONS--PUT REPEATEDLY SINCE AUG. 29--ON WHAT THE SOVIET UNION CONSIDERS "OBJECTS OF CONTROL" ACEPTABLE FOR MIXED INSPECTION TEAMS TO VIEW IN ATTEMPTS TO MAKE SURE DISARMAMENT REDUCTIONS ARE BEING OBSERVED.

SOBOLEV REPLIED THAT HIS COUNTRY BACK IN 1947 HAD SPECIFIED SOME FACTORIES AND EXTRACTIVE PROCESSES AS ACCEPTABLE FOR INSPECTION ON NUCLEAR-WEAPONS ITEMS. HE COMPLAINED THAT THE WESTERN POWERS WERE IGNORING SOVIET EXPLANATIONS.

IT WAS UNDERSTOOD HAROLD E. STASSEN, U.S. DISARMAMENT ENVOY, TOOK THE VIEW THE SURPRISE ANSWER FROM SOBOLEV WOULD BE STUDIED IN DETAIL TO SEE IF THERE IS ANY HOPE IN IT FOR AGREEMENT IN THE SUBCOMMITTEE. PREVIOUSLY, STASSEN HAD TOLD THE SUBCOMMITTEE THAT THE UNITED STATES CONSIDERED ALL DISARMAMENT PROPOSALS PRIOR TO THE GENEVA SUMMIT MEETING IN JULY WERE SHELLED.

CANADA IS THE FIFTH MEMBER OF THE SUBCOMMITTEE. IT HAS ALSO PRESSED SOBOLEV UNSUCCESSFULLY FOR MORE PRECISE DEFINITIONS OF RUSSIA'S STANND.

BY1011PED

A128
NIGHT LEAD U.N.-FRANCE (320)
BY A.I.GOLDBERG

UNITED NATIONS, N.Y., OCT.3 (AP)-JULES MOCH, SOCIALIST PARTY LEADER IN THE FRENCH PARLIAMENT AND RANKING FRENCHMAN RIGHT NOW IN THE U.N., VOICED HARSH CRITICISM TONIGHT OF THE GENERAL ASSEMBLY ACTION BLAMED FOR FORCHING A FRENCH WALKOUT FROM THE ASSEMBLY.

MOCH, FRANCE'S DELEGATE IN THE U.N. DISARMAMENT SUBCOMMITTEE, EMERGED FROM THAT GROUP'S MEETING TO EXPLAIN THAT HE ATTENDED THE SESSION "BECAUSE THE FRENCH GOVERNMENT ATTACHES SUCH PARAMOUNT IMPORTANCE TO THE QUESTION OF DISARMAMENT."

"THEY HAVE FELT THEY HAVE NO ALTERNATIVE THAN TO REMAIN IN THE GROUP," HE SAID.

BUT HE SAID THE ASSEMBLY ACTION LAST FRIDAY VOTING TO PUT FRANCE'S ADMINISTRATION OF ALGERIA IN A U.N. DOCK WAS "A FLAGRANT VIOLATION OF THE CHARTER THE FRENCH GOVERNMENT COULD NOT ACCEPT."

HE CONFIRMED AN ANNOUNCEMENT THAT THE FRENCH DELEGATION WOULD SHUN OTHER ASSEMBLY ACTIVITY, BUT ACKNOWLEDGED HE DID NOT KNOW WHETHER IT WOULD PULL OUT OF THE TRUSTEESHIP COUNCIL. HE SAID HE DID NOT KNOW ABOUT DETAILS OF FRANCE CONTINUING ITS ROLE IN THE SECURITY COUNCIL OR WHEN HERVE ALPHAND, PERMANENT DELEGATION HEAD AND SECURITY COUNCIL PRESIDENT FOR OCTOBER, WILL RETURN HERE.

MOCH SAID HE WOULD CONTINUE TO WORK IN THE FIVE-POWER SUBCOMMITTEE AS WELL AS IN THE 12-NATION DISARMAMENT COMMISSION BECAUSE OF THE DIRECTIVES FROM THE BIG FOUR SUMMIT PARLEY TO WORK ON DISARMAMENT PROPOSALS FOR THE GENEVA BIG FOUR FOREIGN MINISTERS MEETING.

HE SAID THE ASSEMBLY VOTING DISREGARDED THE FUNDAMENTAL ELEMENTS OF THE U.N. STATUTES.

"I NEED ONLY ADD THAT THE MOVE IN THE GENERAL ASSEMBLY WAS ORIGINATED OR SUPPORTED BY STATES, MANY OF WHICH HAVE NO ELEMENTARY NATION OF WHAT IS USUALLY MEANT BY DEMOCRACY OR RESPECT OF HUMAN RIGHTS," HE SAID.

"WITHOUT NAMING NOW ANY OF THESE, I WOULD RECALL THAT AMONG THE CRITICS OF FRANCE AND THE VIOLATORS OF THE SOLEMN CHARTER OF SAN FRANCISCO ARE COUNTRIES WHERE SLAVERYIS STILL A FEATURE OF THE SOCIAL SETTING, WHERE MINORITIES ARE OPPRESSED, WHERE RACIAL MASSACRES TOOK PLACE IN THE VERY RECENT PAST."

THE VOTE LAST FRIDAY WHICH PRECIPITATED THE FRENCH WALKOUT WAS ON THE QUESTION OF WHETHER TO ACCEPT THE STEERING COMMITTEE'S DECISION NOT TO PUT THE ALGERIAN ISSUE ON THE AGENDA. BY A 28-27 BALLOT, THE ASSEMBLY OVERRODE THE COMMITTEE RULING.

THE 28 NATIONS VOTING AGAINST THE RULING WERE AFGHANISTAN, ARGENTINA, BOLIVIA, BURMA, WHITE RUSSIA, COSTA RICA, CZECHOSLOVAKIA, EGYPT, GREECE, GUATEMALA, INDIA, INDONESIA.

IRAN, IRAQ, LEBANON, LIBERIA, MEXICO, PAKISTAN, PHILIPPINES, POLAND, SAUDI ARABIA, SYRIA, THAILAND, UKRAINE, SOVIET UNION, URUGUAY, YEMEN AND YUGOSLAVIA.

FOR THE RULING (AGAINST CONSIDERING THE ALGERIAN QUESTION) WERE: AUSTRALIA, BELGIUM, BRAZIL, CANADA, CHILE, COLOMBIA, CUBA, DENMARK, DOMINICAN REPUBLIC, ECUADOR, FRANCE, HAITI, HONDURAS, ISRAEL, LUXEMBOURG, NETHERLANDS, NEW ZEALAND, NICARAGUA, NORWAY, PANAMA, PERU, SWEDEN, TURKEY, SOUTH AFRICA, BRITAIN, UNITED STATES AND VENEZUELA.

FIVE NATIONS ABSTAINED -- NATIONALIST CHINA, EL SALVADOR, ETHIOPIA, ICELAND AND PARAGUAY.

KL115PED

1955

B38 (340-Q)

WITH PARIS FRENCH

BY STERLING SLAPPEY

LONDON, OCT.3 (AP)-THE FRENCH WALKOUT FROM THE UNITED NATIONS IN PROTEST AGAINST GENERAL ASSEMBLY DISCUSSION OF THE ALGERIAN QUESTION GOT STRONG BACKING TODAY FROM MANY EUROPEAN NEWSPAPERS.

THE BRITISH PRESS ALMOST UNANIMOUSLY SUPPORTED THE FRENCH. TWO INFLUENTIAL INDEPENDENT WEST GERMAN NEWSPAPERS ALSO LINED UP WITH PARIS.

WITH THE EXCEPTION OF THE EXTREME LEFT, THE FRENCH PRESS BACKED PREMIER EDGAR FAURE'S GOVERNMENT. BUT ONLY THE NON-COMMUNIST COMBAT OF PARIS, A LEFTIST JOURNAL, WENT SO FAR AS TO CLAIM FRANCE SHOULD LEAVE THE U.N. COMPLETELY.

IN GERMANY, THE WIESBADEN TAGEBLATT SAID "ALGERIA IS A PART OF FRANCE AND FRANCE IS THEREFORE RIGHT WHEN IT REJECTS A DEBATE ON ALGERIA AS INTERFERENCE INTO DOMESTIC AFFAIRS."

FRANKFURTER NEUE PRESSE SAID "FRANCE CANNOT BE BLAMED. ENGLAND SUCCESSFULLY RESISTED THE DISCUSSION OF THE CYPRUS CASE BY THE UNITED NATIONS, ARGUING THAT THIS WAS A DOMESTIC BRITISH AFFAIR. WHAT IS FAIR TO THE BRITONS WITH THEIR CROWN COLONYSHOULD BE FAIR TO THE FRENCH."

LONDON'S EIGHT MORNING PAPERS WERE ALMOST SOLIDLY FOR THE FRENCH. THE EVENING NEWS CALLED THE DECISION TO PUT THE ALGERIAN QUESTION ON THE AGENDA "FLAGRANT DEFIANCE OF THE UNITED NATIONS CHARTER ...THEY (THE FRENCH) DESERVE--AND HAVE--THE FULL SUPPORT OF BRITAIN."

THE ROME CORRESPONDENT OF MILAN'S INDEPENDENT CORRIERE D'INFORMAZIONE WROTE, "IT IS ENOUGH TO THINK OF THE PRESENCE OF MORE THAN A MILLION FRENCHMEN ON AFRICAN SOIL TO BE CONVINCED THAT A SUDDEN ABANDONMENT IS IMPOSSIBLE AND WOULD BE WICKED."

THE CONTINENT'S COMMUNIST NEWSPAPERS TOOK THE OTHER VIEW. PARIS' COMMUNIST NEWSPAPER L'HUMANITE CRITICIZED FAURE'S GOVERNMENT FOR AGGRAVATING ITS "BANEFUL POLICY INSTEAD OF DRAWING HEALTH CONCLUSION FROM THE U.N. VOTE."

PARIS' PRO-COMMUNIST LIBERATION SAID FRANCE SHOULD BE PREPARED TO PRESENT "AN HONORABLE DOSSIER" ON ALGERIA WHEN THE DEBATE COMES UP IN THE U.N.

TWO DANISH PAPERS ALSO TOOK LINES OPPOSITE TO THE MAJORITY OF THE WESTERN PAPERS COMMENTING ON THE WALKOUT.

COPENHAGEN'S INDEPENDENT INFORMATION SAID, "IT IS VERY DOUBTFUL WHETHER FRANCE WILL BENEFIT FROM THE WALKOUT. THE VEHEMENT FRENCH REACTION HAS FORMED THE IMPRESSION THAT FRANCE HAS NOT TOO GOOD A CONSCIENCE."

THE CONSERVATIVE BERLINGSKE AFTENAVIS SAID "ONE THING SEEMS CERTAIN, FRANCE HAS DEALT U.N. AND THE WESTERN COOPERATION A SERIOUS BLOW THAT IS BOUND TO HAVE CONSEQUENCES--AND CONSEQUENCES TO FRANCE, TOO."

PS559PED

A94AB

(120)

HERKIMER, N. Y., OCT. 3 (AP)-CAPT. EUGENE J. VAADI, 34, ONE OF 11 AIRMEN RELEASED BY THE CHINESE REDS LAST JULY, TODAY WON A DIVORCE FROM HIS WIFE, MARY, 32.

REFEREE ABRAM ZOLLER OF STATE SUPREME COURT GRANTED AN ABSOLUTE DECREE AFTER A PRIVATE HEARING. THE ONLY GROUND FOR DIVORCE IN NEW YORK STATE IS ADULTERY. MRS. VAADI DID NOT CONTEST THE SUIT.

BY MUTUAL AGREEMENT, CUSTODY OF THE TWO VAADI CHILDREN, JEAN, 12, AND DONNA, 9, WAS AWARDED TO THEIR GRANDMOTHER ON THE MATERNAL SIDE, MRS. LEONA WELLER, WHO LIVES NEAR WATERTOWN.

VAADI AGREED TO PAY $150 A MONTH FOR THE CHILDREN'S SUPPORT.

VAADI, WHOSE HOME IS IN CLAYTON, HAS BEEN IN SERVICE FOR 13 YEARS AND SAID HE PLANNED TO REMAIN IN FOR SEVEN MORE. HE WAS HELD FOR 32 MONTHS BY THE CHINESE COMMUNISTS AFTER HIS B29 WAS SHOT DOWN OVER NORTH KOREA.

DS759PED NM

1955

End Oct. 3, 1955

Begin Oct. 4, 1955

30.24-4041

B22 (Q)
-17-

(230)
BONN, GERMANY, OCT. 4 (AP)-THE NUMBER OF WEST GERMANS VOLUNTEERING FOR THEIR NEW ARMY HAS DROPPED BY 80 PER CENT SINCE THE BIG FOUR SUMMIT CONFERENCE AT GENEVA.
DISCLOSING THIS TODAY, THE DEFENSE MINISTRY SAID THERE IS ALSO A STEADY WITHDRAWAL OF EARLIER APPLICATIONS FOR SERVICE IN THE ARMY, NAVY AND AIR FORCE.
THE RATE OF VOLUNTEERING HAS PLUMMETED FROM 3,395 IN THE LAST WEEK OF JULY TO 721 IN THE FINAL WEEK OF SEPTEMBER.
THREE HUNDRED VOLUNTEERS HAVE WITHDRAWN THEIR BIDS TO BECOME SOLDIERS IN THE LAST TWO MONTHS. THE MINISTRY NOW RECEIVED AN AVERAGE OF 30 WITHDRAWALS A WEEK.
THE DEFENSE MINISTRY SAID 164,671 GERMANS HAVE VOLUNTEERED FOR MILITARY SERVICE. WHILE 150,000 ARE NEEDED TO FORM TRAINING CADRES FOR THE 500,000-MAN WEHRMACHT, ONLY PART OF THESE 164,000 WILL MEET THE PHYSICAL AND OTHER STANDARDS SET UP BY THE MINISTRY.
SOME ESTIMATES OF THE INELIGIBLES IN THIS GROUP RUN TO 40 PER CENT, LEAVING THE MINISTRY FAR SHORT OF THE NUMBER OF READY RECRUITS NEEDED FOR THE 12-DIVISION ARMY, A COASTAL DEFENSE NAVY AND AN AIR FORCE OF 1,500 JET PLANES.
THE INITIAL BUILDUP DEPENDS ON VOLUNTEERS. NO DRAFT LEGISLATION HAS BEEN PASSED AND THE GOVERNMENT DOES NOT WANT TO CALL UP YOUNG GERMANS BEFORE THE 1957 ELECTION.
MILITARY LEADERS ATTRIBUTE THE DECLINE IN VOLUNTEERS TO THE RELAXATION OF TENSIONS THAT FOLLOWED THE GENEVA CONFERENCE, TO CHANCELLOR KONRAD ADENAUER'S VISIT TO MOSCOW AND THE REDUCTION IN PLANNED MILITARY PAY SCALES ORDERED BY PARLIAMENT.

MQ430PED

1955

A46
AMS BUDGET (400)
NIGHT LEAD MOROCCAN
BY CARL HARTMAN
RABAT, MOROCCO, OCT. 4 (AP)-FRENCH TROOPS BATTLED REBEL MOUNTAIN TRIBESMEN TODAY IN THE FOURTH STRAIGHT DAY OF SCATTERED VICIOUS CLASHES IN EASTERN AND NORTHERN MOROCCO.
A MAJOR BATTLE APPEARED TO BE BREWING A FEW MILES SOUTH OF THE SPANISH MOROCCAN BORDER. THERE WAS NO OFFICIAL ESTIMATE OF THE NUMBERS INVOLVED, BUT UNOFFICIAL ACCOUNTS FOR THE SCENE SAID THE AREA WAS IN "FULL BOIL."
AS THE TENSION INCREASED, FRANCE'S RESIDENT GENERAL, GEN. PIERRE BOYER DE LATOUR DU MOULIN, APPEALED FOR PEACE. CAUTIONING AGAINST PLUNGING THE PROTECTORATE INTO CIVIL WAR, HE SAID HE WAS SEEKING A SOLUTION ACCEPTABLE TO ALL.
THE FIGHTING WAS PRINCIPALLY IN THE RIFF MOUNTAINS BETWEEN TAZA AND THE SPANISH MOROCCAN BORDER, SOME 150 MILES WEST OF RABAT. BUT THERE WERE WIDESPREAD GUERRILA-TYPE ATTACKS IN SPARSELY SETTLED AREAS AND THE FRENCH WERE HARD-PRESSED TO STEM THE VIOLENCE. SUCH ATTACKS WERE A NEW EXPERIENCE FOR THE FRENCH IN MOROCCO, SINCE THE VIOLENCE PREVIOUSLY WAS CONFINED CHIEFLY TO LARGE CENTERS.
TWO FRENCH POSTS WERE REPORTED ISOLATED. ONE WAS AT THE TOWN OF BOURED, A COMMUNITY OF 200 INHABITANTS SIX MILES SOUTH OF THE SPANISH BORDER. THE OTHER WAS THE TIZI OUZLI MILITARY POST, 20 MILES EAST OF BOURED AND FIVE MILES FROM THE SPANISH FRONTIER.
THE FRENCH TRIED TO REACH THE CUT OFF POSTS FROM AKNOUL, WHICH LIES BETWEEN TAZA AND THE FRONTIER.
THE TRIBAL RAIDS BEGAN A FEW HOURS AFTER SULTAN MOHAMMED BEN MOULAY ARAFA, WITH A STRONG PUSH FROM THE FRENCH, LEFT HIS PALACE IN RABAT AND FLEW TO THE INTERNATIONAL CITY OF TANGIER. THE SULTAN'S REMOVAL WAS PART OF A FRENCH PLAN FOR MOROCCAN REFORMS.
IT WAS DIFFICULT TO ASSESS THE SIGNIFICANCE OF THE NEW OUTBURST OF BERBER ATTACKS. FRENCH SOURCES HERE SAID THE TRIBESMEN, ON HEARING THAT UNPOPULAR SULTAN BEN MOULAY ARAFA HAD LEFT RABAT, MAY HAVE ASSUMED THE FRENCH WERE ON THE WAY OUT, TOO, AND WERE MOVING IN TO PLUNDER THE FRENCH OUTPOSTS.
IT MAY ALSO HAVE BEEN THE TRIBESMEN THOUGHT A COUSIN TO WHOM BEN MOULAY ARAFA TURNED OVER HIS SEALS OF OFFICE WAS ACTUALLY A NEW AND EQUALLY UNACCEPTABLE SULTAN. THE STATUS OF THE SULTAN'S COUSIN HAS NOT YET BEEN MADE CLEAR.
THE FRENCH HAVE CHARGED THAT MUCH OF THE NEW TROUBLE WAS STIRRED UP BY REBELS OPERATING FROM THE SPANISH ZONE OF MOROCCO, TECHNICALLY IN THE ORBIT OF THE SULTAN AT RABAT, SINCE BOTH FRENCH AND SPANISH MOROCCO MAKE UP THE SULTAN'S SHERIFIAN EMPIRE.
FRENCH OFFICIALS SAID LAST NIGHT SPANISH-MADE AUTOMATIC WEAPONS AND ROUNDNOSED BULLETS WERE FOUND AT BOU ZINEB, A FRENCH OUTPOST WITHIN SPANISH TERRITORY. THE FRENCH WERE FORCED TO EVACUATE THE POST YESTERDAY. THE FRENCH SAID AMERICAN THOMPSON SUBMACHINE GUNS ALSO WERE FOUND. THERE HAS BEEN NO OFFICIAL REACTION FROM SPAIN, ALTHOUGH THE SPANISH CABINET WAS DISCUSSING THE SITUATION.
A FRENCH FOREIGN MINISTRY SPOKESMAN IN PARIS DESCRIBED THE REPORTED FINDING OF SPANISH ARMS AS "GRAVE AND SERIOUS." HE SAID AN INVESTIGATION HAS BEEN ORDERED.
THE INVESTIGATION, HE ADDED WOULD SEEK TO DETERMINE IF THE SPANISH ARMS ACTUALLY WERE FOUND ON THE REBELS AND WHETHER SPANISH LOCAL AUTHORITIES HAVE FAVORED OR ALLOWED FORMATION OF MOROCCAN COMMANDO GROUPS IN THE SPANISH ZONE.
UNDER A SERIES OF TREATIES DATING FROM 1912, MOROCCO IS SPLIT INTO THREE ZONES--THE FRENCH, THE SPANISH AND TINY TANGIER, GOVERNED BY AN INTERNATIONAL COMMISSION. AMONG COMMISSION MEMBERS ARE FRANCE, SPAIN, BRITAIN AND THE UNITED STATES.
THE FRENCH HAVE CHARGED THE NEW UPRISINGS ARE LED BY REBELS COMING FROM SPANISH MOROCCO. AUTHORITIES REPORTED THAT THESE FIGHTERS ARE ARMED WITH AUTOMATIC RIFLES AND MACHINE PISTOLS. THEY SAID INSURGENT FORCES FIGHTING IN THE MIDDLE ATLAS MOUNTAINS TO THE SOUTH ARE USING TRUCKS.

TA806PED

1955

A50
WITH RABAT (260)
CAIRO, EGYPT, OCT. 4 (AP)-EXILE MOROCCAN NATIONALIST ALLAL EL FASSI SAID TODAY THE NEW ANTI-FRENCH UPRISINGS IN ALGERIA AND MOROCCO ARE SPEARHEADED BY A NEW "NORTH AFRICAN LIBERATION ARMY" WITH HEADQUARTERS "SOMEWHERE IN NORTH AFRICA."
HE SAID THE LIBERATION ARMY HAD BEEN FORGED BY THE MOROCCAN RESISTANCE MOVEMENT AND THE ALGERIAN LIBERATION FRONT -- "TO FACE ONE ENEMY WITH A UNITED FRONT."
THIS INDICATED FRANCE WOULD ENCOUNTER COORDINATED MILITARY RESISTANCE ON BOTH SIDES OF THE ALGERIAN-MOROCCAN FRONTIER.
EL FASSI DELCARED TUNISIAN ELEMENTS WOULD BE MRGED WITH THE LIBERATION ARMY "AT THE PROPER MOMENT."
"COMMUNIQUE NO. 1" ISSUED BY THE ARMY THROUGH EL FASSI OUTLINED ITS OBJECTIVES AS INDEPENDENCE FOR NORTH AFRICA AND THE RETURN TO THE MOROCCAN THRONE OF SULTAN MOHAMED BEN YOUSSEF.
THE ARMY "DOES NOT CONSIDER ITSELF BOUND BY ANY AGREEMENT, PAST OR FUTURE, WHICH DOES NOT REALIZE THE OBJECTIVES OF INDEPENDENCE AND THE RETURN OF THE SULTAN," IT SAID. "AFTER LONG PREPARATION, THE ARMY NOW HAS THE MEANS TO LAUNCH A VICTORIOUS FIGHT."
THE COMMUNIQUE DECLARED CALLED ON ALL PATRIOTS TO UNITE IN THE FIGHT, URGING THEM TO "SPARE WOMEN, CHILDREN AND INVALIDS. ACCORDING TO

THE DICTATES OF OUR RELIGION."
IT URGED ALL FOREIGNERS TO OBSERVE STRICT NEUTRALITY REGARDING THE NORTH AFRICAN STRUGGLE AGAINST THE FRENCH.
EL FASSI SAID THE "LIBERATION ARMY" HAS NO CONNECTION WITH THE NORTH "NORTH AFRICAN LIBERATION MOVEMENT" IN CAIRO. HE SAID THE LATTER WAS FORMED LARGELY FROM EXILED LEADERS OF POLITICAL PARTIES FAVORING INDEPENDENCE, WHILE THE "LIBERATION ARMY" WAS FORMED FROM THE POPULATION INSIDE MOROCCO AND ALGERIA.
"WE ONLY RECEIVED THEIR COMMUNIQUE AND ARE MAKING IT PUBLIC," EL FASSI SAID.

JF521PED

A131

NAHAL, SOUTHERN ISRAEL, OCT. 4 (AP)-FORMER NEW YORK GOV. THOMAS E. DEWEY SAID TODAY "I RETIRED FROM POLITICAL LIFE A YEAR AGO AND HAVE NOT CHANGED MY PLANS."
DEWEY SPOKE IN THE 2-YEAR-OLD SETTLEMENT ON THE GAZA BORDER. EARLIER IN THE DAY DEWEY CALLED ON U.S. AMBASSADOR E.B. LAWSON AT TEL AVIV AND SAW ISRAEL'S FIRST OIL WELL NEAR HELETZ-HULEIKAT.
DEWEY AND HIS WIFE THEN WENT TO JERUSALEM TO DINE TONIGHT WITH ISRAEL'S LABOR MINISTER, MRS. GOLDA MEYERSON.

JR1024PED

A136

(100)
HELSINKI, FINLAND, OCT. 4 (AP)-THE FINNISH PARLIAMENT TODAY RATIFIED THE AGREEMENT WITH RUSSIA RETURNING THE PORKKALA BASE TO FINLAND AND EXTENDING THE 1948 RUSSIAN-FINNISH FRIENDSHIP AND MUTUAL AID TREATY.
THE AGREEMENT WAS DRAWN UP DURING THE VISIT TO MOSCOW LAST MONTH OF FINNISH PRESIDENT JUHO PAASIKIVI AND PREMIER URHO KEKKONEN. THE SOVIETS TOOK OVER THE PORKKALA BASE, ON HELSINKI'S OUTSKIRTS, AT THE CLOSE OF WORLD WAR II.
REPLYING TO QUESTIONS IN PARLIAMENT, KEKKONEN SAID THE RUSSIANS HAVE GRANTED EXIT VISAS TO ALL FINNISH WAR PRISONERS AND OTHER FINNISH NATIONALS WHO WISHED TO RETURN HOME. HE SAID ALL FINNS WHO FOR VARIOUS REASONS HAVE BEEN IMPRISONED IN SOVIET JAILS HAVE BEEN GRANTED A GENERAL AMNESTY.

JR1031PED

B19 (Q)

-17-

BY JOHN RODERICK (330)
SAIGON, SOUTH VIET NAM, OCT. 4 (AP)-THE COMMUNIST DOMINATED VIETMINH IN NORTH VIET NAM HAVE TAKEN STEPS WHICH APPEAR AIMED AT FORCING THE U.S. CONSULATE IN HANOI TO CLOSE, INFORMED SOURCES REPORTED HERE TONIGHT.
THE FIRST OF THESE MOVES WAS AN ATTEMPT BY POLICE SOME WEEKS AGO TO ENTER THE CODE ROOM OF THE TWO STORY CONSULATE BUILDING IN THE CENTER OF THE CITY TO LEARN WHETHER IT CONTAINS SPECIAL TRANSMISSION EQUIPMENT.
CONSUL JOSEPH COCHRANE REFUSED TO PERMIT THEM TO DO SO AND INDICATED A DIPLOMATIC INCIDENT WOULD RESULT IF THEY INSISTED. THE INVESTIGATORS LEFT AFTER COCHRANE HAD MADE A DEPOSITION TO THE EFFECT THAT THERE WAS SUCH EQUIPMENT IN THE CONSULATE BEING USED ONLY FOR OFFICIAL PURPOSES.
THIS WAS FOLLOWED RECENTLY BY AN ORDER FROM THE GOVERNMENT FORBIDDING THE AMERICANS USE OF THE TRANSMISSION FACILITIES OF THE CONSULATE TO SEND ITS CODED DISPATCHES.
HAVING LOST HIS OWN COMMUNICATION FACILITIES, COCHRANE THEN REPORTEDLY HANDED A CODED DIPLOMATIC MESSAGE TO THE GOVERNMENT POSTOFFICE ADDRESSED TO HONG KONG. IT WAS RETURNED THREE DAYS LATER WITH A NOTATION THAT IT COULD NOT BE DELIVERED.
NEITHER BRITAIN NOR THE U.S. HAS RECOGNIZED THE VIETMINH REGIME BUT BOTH MAINTAIN CONSULATES IN HANOI.
A SIMILAR VIETMINH SURVEY OF THE BRITISH COMMUNICATIONS FACILITIES ALSO HAS BEEN UNDERTAKEN BUT IT IS NOT KNOWN IF THEY, TOO, HAVE BEEN ORDERED TO CEASE BROADCASTING.
AS A CONSEQUENCE OF REFUSAL TO RECOGNIZE THE VIETMINH, THE CONSULATES AND THEIR PERSONNEL ARE REGARDED AS WITHOUT DIPLOMATIC STANDING. CUSTOMS OFFICIALS OFTEN OPEN THE BRITISH DIPLOMATIC POUCH TO EXAMINE ITS CONTENTS AT THE AIRPORT, ACCORDING TO THIS SOURCE.
THE LIFE OFF THE NONACCREDITED DIPLOMATIC MISSIONS IN HANOI IS DRAB AND UNCOMFORTABLE. THEY CANNOT TRAVEL OUTSIDE OF THE CAPITAL AND MUST LIVE OFF THE LOCAL ECONOMY.
THE FRENCH MISSION IN HANOI WHICH IS SEEKING TO PUSH FRENCH ECONOMIC AND CULTURAL INTERESTS IS SAID TO BE DISCOURAGED BY ITS LACK OF PROGRESS AND A NEW WAVE OF ANTI-FRENCH FEELING WHICH IS JUST BEGINNING.
DESPITE THIS, THE VIETMINH PERSIST IN PREDICTING AN IMPORTANT COMMERCIAL AGREEMENT WILL BE SIGNED WITH FRANCE WITHIN A WEEK. JEAN SAINTENY, HEAD OF THE MISSION, LEFT FOR FRANCE MONTHS AGO AND HAS NOT RETURNED.

MQ412PED

A79

HONG KONG, SEPT. 4 (AP)-HONG KONG GOV. SIR ALEXANDER GRANTHAM GOT THE GLAD HAND AND A FREE PASSAGE WHEN HE CROSSED INTO RED CHINA TODAY. HE IS EN ROUTE TO PEIPING FOR ANEIGHT-DAY PRIVATE VISIT.
MET BY CORDIAL OFFICIALS OF THE CHINESE FOREIGN AFFAIRS BUREAU, THE GOVERNOR OFFERED TO PAY HIS FARE. THE COMMUNISTS SMILINGLY WAVED THE MONEY ASIDE.

JT802AED

B41KX (Q)
APW (ROME ASKED)
TOKYO, THURSDAY, OCT 4 (AP)-MAO TZE-TUNG, RULER OF RED CHINA, YESTERDAY RECEIVED PIETRO NENNI, LEADER OF THE ITALIAN SOCIALIST PARTY, PEIPING RADIO SAID TODAY.
A BRIEF BROADCAST SAID LIU SHAO-CHI, CHAIRMAN OF THE STANDING COMMITTEE OF THE NATIONAL PEOPLE'S CONGRESS, ALSO WAS PRESENT DURING THE CONVERSATIONS.

GG406PCS

B37KX Q
TOKYO, OCT. 4 (AP)-KYODO NEWS SERVICE SAID TODAY THE TRANSPORTATION MINISTRY HAS DECIDED TO BEGIN RESEARCH ON BUILDING ATOMIC POWERED SHIPS IN JAPAN.
THE AGENCY SAID THE MOVE WAS SPURRED BY INTEREST OF SHIPPING FIRMS, PARTICULARLY OSAKA SHOSEN KAISHA WHICH RECENTLY STARTED INVESTIGATING ATOMIC POWER.
A BASIC PLAN IS TO BE DRAFTED BY THE MINISTRY'S SHIPPING BUREAU, KYODO SAID. NO OTHER DETAILS WERE GIVEN.

VR509ACS

A26WX

(BJT)
(600) AMS BUDGET
NIGHT LEAD DULLES
BY JOHN SCALI
WASHINGTON, OCT. 4 (AP)-SECRETARY OF STATE DULLES DISCLOSED TODAY HE HAS TWICE TOLD RUSSIA THAT COMMUNIST ARMS SHIPMENTS TO EGYPT WOULD NOT "CONTRIBUTE" TO LESSENING OF THE ARMS SHIPMENTS TO EGYPT WOULD NOT "CONTRIBUTE" TO LESSENING OF THE WORLD'S STRAINS.
HE SAID AMERICAN OFFICIALS "STILL HOPE IT WILL BE POSSIBLE TO AVOID" GETTING INTO ANY ARMS RACE IN THE MIDDLE EAST.
AT THE SAME TIME, DULLES SAID "THERE IS EVERY REASON TO ANTICIPATE THAT BEFORE LONG IT WILL BE POSSIBLE TO TALK TO THE PRESIDENT" ABOUT ANY FOREIGN POLICY MATTERS THAT MAY BECOME URGENT.
DULLES STRESSED THAT EISENHOWER'S ILLNESS HAS NOT INTERFERED WITH CARRYING OUT THE NATION'S FOREIGN POLICY BECAUSE THE NATIONAL SECURITY COUNCIL HAS CONTINUED TO OPERATING ALONG LINES PREVIOUSLY APPROVED BY EISENHOWER.

1953 30.24-4043

DULLES WAS APPEARING AT HIS FIRST NEWS CONFERENCE IN A MONTH.
HE SAID HE PERSONALLY TOLD RUSSIA'S FOREIGN MINISTER V. M. MOLOTOV IN NEW YORK THAT COMMUNIST WEAPONS DELIVERIES TO EGYPT "WOULD NOT CONTRIBTE TO RELAXING TENSIONS."
THE SECRETARY DECLINED TO REVEAL MOLOTOV'S REPLY BUT SAID THIS PROBLEM WAS DISCUSSED ON TWO OCCASIONS DURING THE PAST TWO WEEKS WHEN HE WAS IN NEW YORK TO ATTEND UNITED NATIONS MEETINGS.
DULLES SAID HIS REMARKS TO MOLOTOV WERE SIMILAR TO A STATEMENT HE ISSUED AT HIS NEWS CONFERENCE TODAY IN WHICH HE SAID "IT IS NOT EASY OR PLEASANT TO SPECULATE ON THE PROBABLE MOTIVES OF THE SOVIET BLOC LEADERS" IN SHIPPING WEAPONS. EGYPT PLANS TO BUY WEAPONS FROM RED CZECHOSLOVAKIA IN EXCHANGE FOR COTTON.
DULLES LEFT OPEN THE POSSIBILITY OF THE UNITED STATES SENDING ARMS TO ISRAEL TO BALANCE ANY COMMUNIST MILITARY SHIPMENTS TO EGYPT AND OTHER ARAB COUNTRIES. HE SAID, IN REPLY TO QUESTIONS, IT WAS IMPOSSIBLE TO SAY WHETHER AMERICAN ARMS SHIPMENTS WERE A "LIKELY PROSPECT," BECAUSE IT WOULD DEPEND ON THE AMOUNT AND TYPE OF COMMUNIST ARMS PROVIDED ARAB COUNTRIES.
REP.CELLER (D-NY), CONTENDING THE BALANCE OF POWER IN THE MIDDLE EAST HAS BEEN UPSET, SAID THIS COUNTRY "MUST NOW SELL ARMS TO ISRAEL TO MATCH ARMS FROM THE REDS."
"OTHERWISE," HE SAID IN A STATEMENT, "ISRAEL WILL BE AT THE MERCY OF THIS BULLY NASSER"--A REFERENCE TO PREMIER GAMAL ABDEL NASSER OF EGYPT.
DULLES REPORTED HE HAS NO REASON TO BELIEVE, DESPITE ASST. SECRETARY GEORGE ALLEN'S TALKS WITH HIGH EGYPTIAN LEADERS, THAT EGYPT WOULD ABANDON ITS ANNOUNCED PLAN OF BUYING CZECH WEAPONS.
WITH REGARD TO OTHER QUESTIONS ON POLICY DEVELOPMENTS, DULLES:
1. SAID HE BELIEVES THE BIG FOUR FOREIGN MINISTERS WILL MAKE POSITIVE PROGRESS AT GENEVA, IN A MEETING TO BEGIN OCT.27, TOWARD THE WESTERN GOAL OF REUNIFYING GERMANY.
2. SAID THE WESTERN BIG THREE COUNTRIES WILL ENTER THE GENEVA MEETING WITH GREATER UNITY OF PURPOSE AND PROGRAM THAN THEY HAVE EVER ACHIEVED BEFORE IN SUCH NEGOTIATIONS WITH RUSSIA.
3. EXPRESSED FIRM BELIEF FRANCE'S WITHDRAWAL FROM THE UNITED NATIONS LAST WEEKEND WAS A TEMPORARY MATTER WHICH DID NOT MEAN THE FRENCH GOVERNMENT WOULD PULL OUT OF THE U.N.
4. DISPUTED CHINESE COMMUNIST CLAIMS THE UNITED STATES IS DELIBERATELY SLOWING DOWN TALKS UNDER WAY IN GENEVA WHICH ARE AIMED AT EASING OUTSTANDING PROBLEMS. DULLES NOTED IT TOOK SIX WEEKS OF NEGOTIATING TO OBTAIN CHINA'S AGREEMENT TO RELEASE AMERICAN PRISONERS. HE ALSO SAID THAT EVEN THOUGH MANY OF THEM HAVE NOT YET LEFT, HE HAS NO REASON TO BELIEVE COMMUNIST AUTHORITIES WILL RENEGE ON THIS PLEDGE.
5. HINTED STRONGLY THE UNITED STATES WOULD OPPOSE ANY "PACKAGE DEAL" AT THE UNITED NATIONS WHEREBY COMMUNIST COUNTRIES WOULD BE ADMITTED TO MEMBERSHIP, REGARDLESS OF THEIR RECORDS, IN RETURN FOR RED AGREEMENT TO VOTE FOR WESTERN-BACKED COUNTRIES SUCH AS SPAIN. EACH NATION, HE SAID, SHOULD BE CONSIDERED ON ITS MERITS, WHETHER IT MEETS CHARTER REQUIREMENTS AS A PEACEFUL COUNTRY ABLE TO CARRY OUT OBLIGATIONS.
IN TALKING ABOUT COMMUNIST ARMS SHIPMENTS TO THE MIDDLE EAST, DULLES SAID:
"IT HAS BEEN, IN THE MAIN, THE POLICY OF THE UNITED STATES, AS SET OUT IN THE JOINT STATEMENT WHICH THE BRITISH FOREIGN SECRETARY AND I ISSUED IN NEW YORK LAST WEEK, TO AVOID PARTICIPATING IN WHAT MIGHT BECOME AN ARMS RACE, AND WE STILL HOPE IT WILL BE POSSIBLE TO AVOID GIVING IN TO THAT SITUATION."
DULLES SAID HE IS "ABSOLUTELY SATISFIED" THAT FOREIGN POLICY HAD BEEN CARRIED OUT PRECISELY AS PRESIDENT EISENHOWER WOULD WANT IT DURING THE PRESIDENT'S ILLNESS.
DULLES SAID ANY REPLY TO SOVIET PREMIER BULGANIN'S LETTER ON DISARMAMENT "PROBABLY WILL AWAIT THE PRESIDENT'S PERSONAL ATTENTION."
LT228PES

1955

A74
NIGHT LEAD DOCUMENT (270)
BY ARTHUR GAVSHON
LONDON, OCT 4 (AP)-THE UNITED STATES AND BRITAIN HAVE FAILED TO SHAKE EGYPTIAN DETERMINATION TO BUY ARMS FROM THE SOVIET BLOC, BRITISH GOVERNMENT SOURCES SAID TONIGHT.
AS A RESULT, WASHINGTON AND LONDON ARE DISCUSSING NEW DIPLOMATIC MOVES--INCLUDING ANOTHER APPROACH TO RUSSIA--IN THE HOPE OF AVOIDING AN EAST-WEST ARMS RACE IN THE MIDDLE EAST.
EGYPT'S DECISION TO BUY ARMS FROM CZECHOSLOVAKIA HAS PROMPTED THE WESTERN ALLIES TO STUDY THESE POSSIBILITIES:
SHOULD THEY BAN FURTHER SUPPLY OF ARMS TO MIDDLE EAST COUNTRIES WHICH ACCEPT MILITARY AID FROM THE COMMUNIST BLOC?
SHOULD THEY ASK RUSSIA TO SUBSCRIBE TO THE 1950 DECLARATION IN WHICH BRITAIN, FRANCE AND THE UNITED STATES PLEDGED TO RESPECT THE EXISTING FRONTIERS OF THE REGION AND TO PRESERVE A MILITARY BALANCE BETWEEN THE ARAB STATES AND ISRAEL?
BRITAIN'S WAR OFFICE, MEANTIME, BEGAN AN INVESTIGATION INTO HOW EGYPT CAME UPON A SECRET BRITISH INTELLIGENCE REPORT ON THE MILITARY SITUATION IN THE MIDDLE EAST.
APPRAISING THE GAZA BORDER SITUATION WHERE RIVAL ISRAELI AND EGYPTIAN FORCES HAVE LONG FACED EACH OTHER, THE REPORT EXPRESSED THE OPINION THAT EGYPT, BECAUSE OF HER MILITARY LIMITATIONS, WOULD TRY TO AVOID WAR WITH ISRAEL. IT EXPRESSED DOUBTS ABOUT THE PEACEFUL INTENTIONS OF THE JEWISH STATE.
THE STUDY WAS ISSUED IN MAY, A LITTLE MORE THAN A MONTH AFTER AN ESPECIALLY DEADLY ISRAELI REPRISAL RAID.
EGYPTIAN PREMIER GAMEL ABDUL NASSER QUOTED FROM IT OVER THE WEEKEND TO BOLSTER HIS GOVERNMENT DECISION TO BUY ARMS FROM CZECHOSLOVAKIA.
BRITISH INFORMANTS SAID THOSE VIEWS WERE FORMED IN THE LIGHT OF CONDITIONS THEN EXISTING--CONDITIONS WHICH HAVE SINCE CHANGED. THE BRITISH GOVERNMENT NOW IS SAID TO FEEL NEITHER EGYPT NOR ISRAEL APPEARS TO BE CONTEMPLATING ANY FULLSCALE AGGRESSION.
QR710PED

1955

A75
BY WILTON WYNN (270)
CAIRO, EGYPT, OCT.4 (AP)-GEORGE V. ALLEN, ASSISTANT U.S. SECRETARY OF STATE, LEFT CAIRO FOR BEIRUT, LEBANON, TODAY AFTER A FIVE-DAY VISIT WHICH HE TERMED "WORTHWHILE."
"IN THESE FEW DAYS MY VISIT TO EGYPT HAS GIVEN ME FIRST HAND KNOWLEDGE AND IMPRESSIONS WHICH WILL ASSIST THE STATE DEPARTMENT IN UNDERSTANDING THE FACTORS INVOLVED IN THE EGYPTIAN-CZECH ARMS AGREEMENT," ALLEN TOLD NEWSMEN AT THE AIRPORT.
"I FEEL WE HAVE ACCOMPLISHED THE TASK FOR WHICH I CAME FROM WASHINGTON. I HAVE TRIED TO EXPLAIN AMERICAN POLICY AND FEEL IT HAS HELPED BOTH AMERICA AND EGYPT TO BETTER UNDERSTAND EACH OTHER'S POLICY.
ALLEN'S EGYPTIAN VISIT WAS PRECIPITATED BY THE NEWS THAT EGYPT HAD CONCLUDED AN ARMS DEAL WITH COMMUNIST CZECHOSLOVAKIA, BUT HIS VISIT PRODUCED NO NEW DEVELOPMENTS REGARDING THE DEAL.
WHILE PREMIER GAMAL ABDEL NASSER APPEARED DETERMINED TO IMPLEMENT THE CZECH DEAL, WESTERN DIPLOMATIC SOURCES APPEARED REASSURED ON ONE MAJOR POINT--THE APPARENT DETERMINATION OF NASSER NOT TO ACCEPT ANY CZECH OR RUSSIAN TECHNICIANS OR MILITARY MISSION ALONG WITH THE ARMS.
THE REPORTED SIZE OF THE CZECH ARMS SHIPMENT APPARENTLY WILL FURTHER COMPLICATE THE CHANCES OF THE UNITED STATES FURNISHING ARMS TO EGYPT, EITHER BY GRANT OR SALE. THE UNITED STATES HAS OFFERED TO GRANT ARMS ON CERTAIN CONDITIONS AND HAS OFFERED ARMS FOR CASH--THE FORMER OFFER A YEAR AGO, THE SECOND OFFER THIS SUMMER.

THE ARMS OFFERS WERE MADE, HOWEVER, WHEN IT WAS UNDERSTOOD THE BALANCE OF MILITARY POWER WAS IN ISRAEL'S FAVOR. THE CZECH ARMS DEAL IS BELIEVED TO BE LARGE ENOUGH TO CHANGE THIS. SINCE THE UNITED STATES IS COMMITTED TO THE MAINTENANCE OF BALANCE IN MIDDLE EAST POWER, IT WOULD BE DIFFICULT TO OFFER FURTHER ARMS TO EGYPT WITHOUT UPSETTING THIS BALANCE.

A99WX QR714PED

(320) BERLIN-NOTE

1955

WASHINGTON, OCT. 4 (AP)-THE STATE DEPARTMENT RELEASED TODAY THE TEXT OF A WESTERN NOTE TO MOSCOW INSISTING THAT RUSSIA AND NOT EAST GERMANY IS RESPONSIBLE FOR KEEPING BERLIN OPEN TO THE WEST.

DISPATCHES FROM LONDON REPORTED THE ACTION YESTERDAY, BUT THE ACTUAL TEXT OF THE MESSAGE WAS NOT DISCLOSED AT THAT TIME.

SIMILARLY WORDED NOTES FROM THE UNITED STATES, BRITAIN AND FRANCE SOUGHT TO AVOID ANY MISUNDERSTANDING OVER AN AGREEMENT SOVIET LEADERS CONCLUDED IN MOSCOW WITH EAST GERMAN PREMIER OTTO GROTEWOHL ON SEPT. 20. THE SOVIETS REPORTED THEN THEY HAD GIVEN EAST GERMAN AUTHORITIES THE POWER TO REGULATE TRAFFIC BETWEEN BERLIN AND THE REST OF GERMANY.

HERE IS THE TEXT OF THE WESTERN BIG THREE NOTE AS RELEASED BY THE STATE DEPARTMENT:

"THE GOVERNMENT OF THE UNITED STATES OF AMERICA IN AGREEMENT WITH THE GOVERNMENTS OF THE UNITED KINGDOM AND FRANCE, WISHES TO MAKE KNOWN ITS POSITION WITH REGARD TO THE AGREEMENTS CONCLUDED AT MOSCOW ON THE 20TH OF SEPTEMBER, 1955, BETWEEN MARSHAL BULGANIN AND MR. GROTEWOHL, AS PUBLISHED IN THE PRESS.

"THE THREE GOVERNMENTS DECLARED THAT THESE AGREEMENTS CANNOT AFFECT IN ANY RESPECT OR IN ANY WAY, THE OBLIGATIONS OR RESPONSIBLITIES OF THE U.S.S.R. ON THE AGREEMENTS AND ARRANGEMENTS ON THE SUBJECT OF GERMANY, INCLUDING BERLIN, PREVIOUSLY CONCLUDED BETWEEN FRANCE, THE UNITED STATES, THE UNITED KINGDOM AND THE U.S.S.R.

"THE THREE GOVERNMENTS CONSIDER THAT THE U.S.S.R. REMAINS BOUND BY THE ENGAGEMENTS WHICH IT HAS ASSUMED VIS-A-VIS THE THREE POWERS CONCERNING GERMANY, AND THAT, IN PARTICULAR, THE LETTERS EXCHANGED BETWEEN MR. ZORIN AND MR. BOLZ ON THE 20TH OF SEPTEMBER, 1955, CANNOT HAVE THE EFFECT OF DISCHARGING THE U.S.S.R. FROM THE RESPONSIBLITIES WHICH IT HAS ASSUMED IN MATTERS CONCERNING TRANSPORTATION AND COMMUNICATIONS BETWEEN THE DIFFERENT PARTS OF GERMANY, INCLUDING BERLIN."

(END TEXT)

JA747PES

A2UN (BJT)

AMS BUDGET (500)

1955

NIGHT LEAD U.N.

BY FRANCIS W. CARPENTER

UNITED NATIONS, N.Y., OCT. 4 (AP)--INDIA'S V.K. KRISHNA MENON CALLED ON THE WORLD TODAY TO RENOUNCE WAR AND TO THROW AWAY ITS ATOMIC WEAPONS.

"THERE IS ONLY ONE WAY BEFORE THE WORLD AND THAT IS FOR THE NATIONS TO RENOUNCE WAR AS AN INSTRUMENT OF NATIONAL POLICY," KRISHNA MENON SAID AT THE END OF A 2-HOUR SPEECH CLOSING THE U.N. ASSEMBLY'S GENERAL DEBATE.

"DISARMAMENT IS NOT THE WAY. WE CAN ESTABLISH PEACE ONLY IF THE NATIONS HAVE DECIDED TO ABANDON WAR. THAT IS POSSIBLE ONCE CONFIDENCE IS ESTABLISHED. YOU CANNOT RECONCILE DREAMS WITH SCHEMES."

THE INDIAN CHIEF DELEGATE, WHO IS THE TOP ADVISOR ON FOREIGN AFFAIRS TO PRIME MINISTER NEHRU, AGAIN URGED A HALT ON EXPERIMENTS WITH NUCLEAR WEAPONS PENDING AN INTERNATIONAL AGREEMENT ON DISARMAMENT. HE ALSO ADVOCATED ONCE MORE DIRECT TALKS WITH THE UNITED STATES AND RED CHINA AND EXPRESSED SATISFACTION AT THE WAY MATTERS ARE GOING BETWEEN THOSE TWO COUNTRIES AT THIS STAGE.

HIS ADDRESS WAS MODERATE AND CONCILIATORY, IN KEEPING WITH THE LINE TAKEN BY MOST OF THE 45 CHIEF DELEGATES WHO SPOKE IN THE GENERAL DEBATE.

KRISHNA MENON WAS ONE OF THE LEADERS IN OBTAINING THE 28-27 VOTE LAST FRIDAY BY WHICH THE U.N. ASSEMBLY DECIDED TO CONSIDER THE FLAMING ALGERIAN ISSUE. AS A RESULT OF THAT VOTE THE FRENCH DELEGATION WALKED FROM THE ASSEMBLY. KRISHNA MENON APPEALED TODAY TO THE FRENCH, WHOSE SPACE WAS VACANT, TO RETURN.

A3UN

1955

THE INDIAN EXPRESSED DEEP REGRET THAT THE FRENCH HAD GONE. HE SAID HIS GOVERNMENT HAD THE HIGHEST RESPECT FOR THE TRADITIONS OF FRANCE AND HAD NO DESIRE TO INTERVENE IN FRANCE'S INTERNAL AFFAIRS. HE SAID CONSIDERATION OF A SUBJECT IS NOT INTERVENTION AND INDIA'S ONLY AIM IS TO HELP CONCILIATE THE DIFFERENCES BETWEEN THE FRENCH GOVERNMENT AND THE ALGERIANS. THE FRENCH MAINTAIN THE ASSEMBLY VOTE WAS INTERVENTION IN HER INTERNAL AFFAIRS IN VIOLATION OF THE U.N. CHARTER.

WHILE FAVORING ARENUNCIATION OF WAR, KRISHNA MENON EXPRESSED HOPE THE DISARMAMENT TALKS TO BE HELD BY THE BIG FOUR FOREIGN MINISTERS IN GENEVA BEGINNING OCT. 27 WILL BE PRODUCTIVE. HE FAVORED SILENCE ON DISARMAMENT HERE UNTIL THE BIG FOUR HAVE CONSIDERED THE SUBJECT.

KRISHNA MENON SAID IT IS IN THE WORLD INTEREST TO SEEK AN EARLY SOLUTION OF THE PROBLEM OF RED CHINA ENTERING THE U.N. HE LONG HAS ADVOCATED A SEAT FOR PEIPING INSTEAD OF THE NATIONALIST CHINESE.

HE VOICED HOPE FOR PRESIDENT EISENHOWER'S RECOVERY. HE PRAISED PRESIDENT EISENHOWER'S PLAN FOR MUTUAL AERIAL INSPECTION WITH RUSSIA AS A GESTURE OF FAITH AND "TYPICAL OF A GREAT MAN." HE REPEATED INDIA'S POSITION THAT THE ATOMIC WEAPONS MUST BE TOTALLY PROHIBITED AND SAID: "THERE IS ONLY ONE THING TO DO WITH THE ATOMIC WEAPON AND THAT IS TO THROW IT AWAY."

THE ASSEMBLY OF 60 NATIONS NOW BREAKS UP INTO COMMITTEE WORK. THE IMPORTANT POLITICAL COMMITTEE WILL MEET TOMORROW AT 2 P.M. EST. IT IS LIKELY TO TAKE UP NON-CONTROVERSIAL SUBJECTS, SUCH AS THE ATOMS-FOR-PEACE PROPOSALS, UNTIL THE BIG FOUR MEETINGS IN GENEVA ARE ENDED.

IN HIS WIDE-RANGING SPEECH, KRISHNA MENON MADE THESE POINTS:

1. THIS IS NOT THE TIME FOR A CONVENTION TO REVIEW THE U.N. CHARTER. "IT ISN'T THE CHARTER THAT IS WRONG. IT IS US. WE SHALL THEREFORE SUPPORT ANY MOVE THAT DOES NOT SEEK TO THROW THE BABY OUT WITH THE BATH."

2. INDIA WILL SUPPORT ANY MOVE TO BRING IN THE LARGEST NUMBER OF APPLICANTS FOR MEMBERSHIP. HE EXPRESSED PARTICULAR SUPPORT FOR CEYLON AND NEPAL.

3. HE APPEALED FOR IMMEDIATE ESTABLISHMENT OF THE SPECIAL U.N. FUND ON ECONOMIC DEVELOPMENT INSTEAD OF WAITING FOR SAVINGS FROM DISARMAMENT. HE SAID THERE ARE NO SAVINGS FROM DISARMAMENT SINCE MILITARY FUNDS ARE RAISED SPECIALLY FOR ARMS.

4. ON THE PROPOSED AGENCY TO DEAL WITH PEACEFUL USES OF ATOMIC ENERGY, HE SAID INDIA WILL SUPPORT SUCH AN ORGANIZATION AND WILL SEE IT IS NOT BASED ON CIRCUMSTANCES WHICH LEAD TO COLONIAL EXPLOITATION.

5. INDIA HOPES IT WILL BE POSSIBLE TO MAKE SOME GREATER EFFORT TO BRING EAST AND WEST GERMANY TOGETHER.

TA858PED

A153

U.N..-REFUGEES

UNITED NATIONS, N.Y., OCT. 4 (AP)-THE UNITED STATES SAID TODAY IT WOULD PUT UP A THIRD OF ALL THE MONEY GOVERNMENTS MIGHT GIVE TO THE U.N. REFUGEE FUND FOR 1955.

U.S. DELEGATE JACOB BLAUSTEIN TOLD THE GENERAL ASSEMBLY'S SOCIAL COMMITTEE THAT CONGRESS HAD APPROPRIATED $1,200,000 FOR THIS PURPOSE, "TO BE CONTRIBUTED AT THE RATIO OF ONE-THIRD OF ALL GOVERNMENTAL CONTRIBUTIONS."

THE U.N. IS SEEKING $4,200,000 IN SUCH CONTRIBUTIONS FOR HELP THIS YEAR TO 297,000 REFUGEES FROM WORLD WAR II AND PERSECUTION STILL WITHOUT PERMANENT HOMES. PRIOR TO THE U.S. ANNOUNCEMENT, OTHER GOVERNMENTS HAD PLEDGED ALMOST HALF A MILLION DOLLARS FOR THIS.
SN1131PED

1955

End Oct. 4, 1955

30.24-4045

Begin Oct. 5, 1955

30.24-4047

A19
AMS BUDGET (460)
NIGHT LEAD ASSEMBLY
BY HARVEY HUDSON
PARIS, OCT. 5 (AP)-PREMIER EDGAR FAURE'S GOVERNMENT WOBBLED UNCERTAINLY TONIGHT OVER FRENCH NORTH AFRICAN POLICIES AS ONE OF FAURE'S BIG GROUP OF SUPPORTERS THREATENED TO PULL ITS FIVE MINISTERS OUT OF THE CABINET.

THE SOCIAL REPUBLICAN PARTY, FOLLOWERS OF GEN. CHARLES DE GAULLE, DECIDED TO ASK THE MINISTERS TO RESIGN UNLESS PRESIDENT RENE COTY GIVES HIS ASSENT TO A PLAN FOR A NATIONAL UNION GOVERNMENT. A NATIONAL UNION GOVERNMENT PRESUMABLY WOULD INCLUDE ALL PARTIES EXCEPT THE COMMUNISTS. NOT ALL PARTIES MIGHT BE WILLING TO JOIN.

SINCE THE FAURE GOVERNMENT IS STILL FUNCTIONING OBSERVERS SAID THERE SEEMED TO BE NO WAY FOR COTY TO AGREE, EVEN IF HE FAVORED THE PRINCIPLE OF SUCH A GOVERNMENT.

IN A COMMUNIQUE ISSUED AFTER A PARTY MEETING TONIGHT, THE SOCIAL REPUBLICANS SAID ITS DELEGATION WOULD SEE COTY TOMORROW TO REQUEST THE "IMMEDIATE CONSTITUTION OF A GOVERNMENT OF NATIONAL UNION, THE ONLY GOVERNMENT CAPABLE OF FACING UP TO EVENTS WHICH AT THE SAME TIME MENACE THE EXISTENCE OF THE AFRICAN COMMUNITY AND REPUBLICAN INSTITUTIONS."

ANOTHER MEETING OF THE PARTY'S MEMBERS IN PARLIAMENT WILL BE HELD TOMORROW. AFTER THE TALKS WITH COTY.

THE SOCIAL REPUBLICAN MINISTERS ARE PIERRE KOENIG, DEFENSE; GASTON PALEWSKI, SPECIAL FUNCTIONS ASSIGNED BY THE PREMIER; RAYMOND TRIBOULET, VETERANS AFFAIRS; EDWARD CORNIGLION-MOLINIER, PUBLIC WORKS; AND MAURICE BAYROU, SECRETARY OF STATE IN THE MINISTRY FOR OVERSEAS TERRITORIES.

THERE ALSO WAS A THREAT OF THE RESIGNATION OF JEAN SOURBET, MINISTER OF AGRICULTURE. SOURBET IS A MEMBER OF THE INDEPENDENT PEASANT PARTY AND THAT GROUP MET THIS AFTERNOON TO CONSIDER ASKING HIM TO WITHDRAW. NO DECISION WAS TAKEN, DESPITE A GENERAL HOSTILITY TO FAURE'S HANDLING OF THE NORTH AFRICAN SITUATION.

THE INDEPENDENT PEASANT, OBVIOUSLY FEARFUL OF STARTING A PARADE OF RESIGNATIONS, DECIDED TO COORDINATE THEIR ACTION WITH THE INDEPENDENT REPUBLICANS.

PREMIER FAURE HIMSELF WAS IN LUXEMBOURG TODAY FOR A CONFERENCE WITH GERMAN CHANCELLOR KONRAD ADENAUER. FAURE WAS EXPECTED BACK TONIGHT.

THE CABINET IS SCHEDULED TO MEET TOMORROW FOR ANOTHER ROUND OF TALK ABOUT HOW TO PUT ITS MOROCCAN REFORM POLICY INTO EFFECT.

THE RESIGNATIONS OF FIVE OR SIX MINISTERS WOULD NOT NECESSARILY FORCE THE RESIGNATION OF FAURE AND HIS OTHER MINISTERS. BUT ANY SUCH MANIFESTATION OF HOSTILITY WOULD FOREBODE CERTAIN DEFEAT IN THE NATIONAL ASSEMBLY WHEN A VOTE IS HELD AFTER DEBATE ON NORTH AFRICA WHICH MAY START LATE THIS WEEK.

A BIG DIFFICULTY HINGES ON THE GOVERNMENT'S PLAN TO SET UP A THREE-MAN REGENCY COUNCIL TO REPLACE SULTAN MOHAMMED BEN MOULAY ARAFA WHO HAS BEEN SENT OFF TO RETIREMENT IN TANGIER. THE PLAN TO REMOVE MOULAY ARAFA AND SET UP THE REGENCY COUNCIL WAS DECIDED LATE IN AUGUST, BUT HAS NOT YET BEEN PUT INTO EFFECT.

MANY DEPUTIES, REPRESENTING THE DIE HARD COLONIAL INTERESTS IN NORTH AFRICA, HAVE STEADFASTLY OPPOSED THE REGENCY COUNCIL AND REMOVAL OF THE SULTAN. MANY DEPUTIES IN FAVOR OF THE PLAN ARE DISGUSTED WITH THE GOVERNMENT'S SNAIL PACE IN ACTING AND SAY THE DELAY HAS NULLIFIED THE BENEFICIAL EFFECT WHICH THE PLAN MIGHT HAVE HAD. BOTH GROUPS SEEM WILLING TO JETTISON FAURE.

AT LEAST PART OF THE DELAY HAS BEEN CAUSED BY SQUABBLING INSIDE THE CABINET. WITH THOSE OPPOSED TO THE REGENCY COUNCIL DOING EVERYTHING THEY COULD TO RETARD ITS APPLICATION.

GEN. PIERRE BOYER DE LA TOUR DU MOULIN, RESIDENT GENERAL IN MOROCCO, HAS APPEARED TO MANY TO BE DRAGGING HIS FEET. THE LATEST WORD FROM BOYER DE LA TOUR WAS THAT HE WAS LOOKING FOR A SOLUTION ACCEPTABLE TO ALL SIDES. HE FAILED TO SPECIFICALLY MENTION THE REGENCY COUNCIL. THE SOCIAL REPUBLICANS IN THE CABINET HAVE INSISTED THAT BOYER DE LA TOUR BE RETAINED.

A28 1955 TA400PED
NIGHT LEAD MOROCCO (480)
BY CARL HARTMAN
RABAT, MOROCCO, OCT. 5 (AP)-FRANCE TODAY FLEW MORE TROOPS TO BATTLE THE BLACK CLOAKED BERBER HORSEMEN OF THE RIFF WHOSE REBEL RAIDS IN MOROCCO SHOWED NEW SIGNS OF WELL-ORGANIZED LEADERSHIP.

OFFICIALS IN RABAT, FRENCH ADMINISTRATIVE CAPITAL OF MOROCCO, SAID THE REBELS WERE "AGGRESSIVE" AND THE MILITARY SITUATION WAS "NOT TOO BRILLIANT."

BOTH SIDES APPARENTLY HAVE RECEIVED REINFORCEMENTS AND HARD FIGHTING WAS RAGING AT A NUMBER OF POINTS.

FRENCH CIRCLES HERE ESTIMATED AN ATTEMPT WAS BEING MADE BY SOME MILITARY COMMANDER OUTSIDE MOROCCO TO UNITE THE RIFF TRIBES WITH THE WARLIKE BERBERS OF THE MIDDLE ATLAS RANGES.

MAIN STORM CENTER SEEMS TO BE THE TRIANGLE FORMED BY THE POSTS OF BOURED, AKNOUL AND TIZI OUZLI ALONG THE BORDER OF THE FRENCH AND SPANISH ZONES. ON THE OTHER HAND IMMOUZER-DES-MARMOUCHA AND BERKINE, SCENE OF EARLIER REBEL ATTACKS TO THE SOUTH-EAST OF FEZ, WERE TODAY REPORTED QUIET EXCEPT FOR MOPPING-UP OPERATIONS.

RESIDENT GENERAL PIERRE BOYER DE LATOUR DE MOULIN FLEW TO INSPECT THE AKNOUL AREA TODAY AS FOREIGN LEGION TROOPS BATTLED OUT FROM BOURED AND TIZI-OUZLI TO LINK UP WITH MOROCCAN CAVALRY FROM AKNOUL. BUT REBELS HOLDING HILL POSITIONS CONTINUED TO HARASS THE FRENCH.

FRENCH AND MOROCCAN FAMILIES HAVE BEEN EVACUATED FROM A NUMBER OF DANGER ZONES, NOTABLY TAHA SOUK, AHERMOUMOU AND AINESTE, FURTHER TO THE SOUTH AND WEST. THIS SEEMED TO INDICATE THAT THE FIGHTING MIGHT SOON BE SPREADING IN THAT DIRECTION.

THE FRENCH HAVE REFUSED TO REVEAL HOW MANY TROOPS THEY HAVE IN THE AREA BEYOND SAYING THERE ARE "SEVERAL THOUSAND." BUT FRENCH ARMY TRANSPORTS CONTINUALLY LANDED AT NOUACEUR, LARGEST U.S. AIR BASE IN MOROCCO, NEAR CASABLANCA.

WHILE FIGHTING WENT ON, THE FIRST RAINS OF THE SEASON FELL MAKING CONDITIONS MORE DIFFICULT FOR ATTACKERS AND DEFENDERS ALIKE.

FRESH REPORTS OF TERRORISM BY NATIONALIST REBELS CAME FROM ALGERIA. FOUR EUROPEANS AND FOUR ALGERIANS WERE KIDNAPPED FROM A FARM NEAR LANNOY, BETWEEN PHILIPPEVILLE AND BONE, AND THE FARM BUILDINGS WERE BURNED.

A JEEP CARRYING TWO EUROPEANS AND TWO ALGERIANS NORTH OF JEMMAPES VANISHED WITH ITS OCCUPANTS AFTER A REBEL ATTACK.

THREE REBELS WERE KILLED IN A SKIRMISH NEAR OUED ZENATI AND A GENDARMERIE POST WAS ATTACKED IN THE WESTERNMOST ALGERIAN PROVINCE OF ORAN, WHICH UNTIL FIVE DAYS AGO HAD BEEN QUIET.

IN PARIS, RENE MASSIGLI, PERMANENT HEAD OF THE FRENCH FOREIGN OFFICE, ACTING IN THE ABSENCE AT LUXEMBOURG OF FOREIGN MINISTER ANTOINE PINAY, ASKED THE SPANISH GOVERNMENT TO IMPOSE A CLOSE WATCH ON THE FRONTIER BETWEEN THE MOROCCAN ZONES AND TAKE STEPS TO SEE THE REBELS DO NOT USE SPANISH TERRITORY AS A BASE FOR THEIR OPERATIONS.

INFORMED QUARTERS SAID MASSIGLI USED "MOST FIRM LANGUAGE" IN HIS TALK WITH SPANISH AMBASSADOR COUNT JOSE DE CASA ROJAS. IT WAS REPORTED HE TOLD THE ENVOY THAT, ACCORDING TO INFORMATION REACHING THE FRENCH GOVERNMENT, IT WAS FROM SPANISH MOROCCO THAT CERTAIN OF THE REBEL BANDS HAD MADE THEIR ATTACKS ON FRENCH POSTS.

THE GUERRILLA WARFARE IN MOROCCO BURST OUT LAST SATURDAY, A FEW HOURS AFTER SULTAN MOHAMMED BEN MOULAY ARAFA WAS HUSTLED OFF HIS THRONE IN RABAT AND FLOWN TO EXILE IN TANGIER. THIS WAS THE FIRST STEP IN A FRENCH PLAN TO BRING PEACE TO THE MOROCCAN PROTECTORATE.

K443PED

A67

(340)

BY JOSEPH E. DYNAN

LUXEMBOURG, OCT. 5 (AP)-FRANCE AND WEST GERMANY TONIGHT AGREED THE SAAR'S PRO-GERMAN POLITICAL PARTIES MUST CONTINUE TO ENJOY FULL POLITICAL FREEDOM IF AND WHEN THE SAAR BECOMES EUROPEANIZED.

FRENCH PREMIER EDGAR FAURE AND WEST GERMAN CHANCELLOR KONRAD ADENAUER ENDED A DAY'S TALKS ON SAAR PROBLEMS WITH A JOINT, VAGUELY-WORDED STATEMENT WHICH CAN PROBABLY BE USED BY ADVOCATES OF EUROPEANIZATION IN THE FORTHCOMING PLEBISCITE. 1955

SAARLANDERS GO TO THE POLLS OCT. 23 TO APPROVE OR REJECT THE AGREEMMENT WHICH FRANCE AND WEST GERMANY WORKED OUT FOR THEM A YEAR AGO. IT WOULD MAKE THE SAAR A EUROPEAN TERRITORY UNDER THE WESTERN EUROPEAN UNION (WEU), PENDING A FINAL PEACE TREATY SETTLEMENT FOR ALL OF GERMANY.

THE PRESENT TREND IN THE PLEBISCITE CAMPAIGN SEEMS AGAINST THIS STATUTE. THE PRO-GERMAN PARTIES ARGUE A NEGATIVE VOTE IS THE BEST WAY TO BRING THE AREA BACK TO GERMANY.

FRENCH FOREIGN MINISTER ANTOINE PINAY, WHO ASSISTED FAURE IN THE TALKS, ISSUED A FORMAL STATEMENT ON BEHALF OF HIS GOVERNMENT PLEDGING FRANCE WILL NOT DELAY A FINAL GERMAN PEACE TREATY BECAUSE OF DIFFERENCES ON THE SAAR'S FUTURE.

PINAY TOLD NEWSMEN LATER BOTH GOVERNMENTS ARE CONVINCED THAT THE SAAR STATUTE WILL BE APPROVED IN THE OCT. 23 VOTE. ASKED WHAT WILL HAPPEN IF IT IS REJECTED, HE SAID THE AREA WILL REMAIN AS AT PRESENT--TIED ECONOMICALLY TO FRANCE AND UNDER FRENCH DOMINATION.

FAURE AND PINAY OBVIOUSLY FAILED TO PERSUADE ADENAUER TO SIGN A JOINT APPEAL TO THE SAARLANDERS TO APPROVE THE EUROPEANIZATION STATUTE. THE BEST THEY COULD GET WAS A CLAUSE WHICH SAID THAT THE SAAR STATUTE FORMED A PART OF A FRENCH-GERMAN UNDERSTANDING AND PRO-EUROPEAN POLICIES.

IN RETURN, ADENAUER GOT THE PROMISE THAT FRANCE WILL NOT VETO A FINAL PEACE TREATY FOR THE SAKE OF KEEPING THE SAAR PERMAMENTLY UNDER EUROPEAN STATUS, A PROMISE OF FULL POLITICAL LIBERTY IN THE AREA AFTER THE NEW STATUTE GOES INTO EFFECT, AND RECOGNITION BY FRANCE THAT THE SAAR'S "MORAL AND MATERIAL INTERESTS" AND ITS "CHARACTER AND AFFINITY" SHOULD BE RESPECTED. THE 960,000 SAARLANDERS ARE GERMAN IN CULTURE AND LANGUAGE.

TD727PED

A13 (130)

VIENNA, AUSTRIA, OCT. 5 (AP)-THE COMMUNIST-DOMINATED WORLD FEDERATION OF TRADE UNIONS (WFTU) MADE A BID TODAY FOR RECONCILATION WITH ANTI-RED UNIONS OF THE WEST.

WFTU PRESIDENT GIUSEPPE DI VITTORIO SOUNDED THE PEACE OVERTURE IN AN ARTICLE ON THE WFTU'S 10TH ANNIVERSARY PUBLISHED BY THE COMINFORM WEEKLY AT BUCHAREST, ROMANIA.

DI VITTORIO SAID IT IS IMPOSSIBLE FOR THE "WORKING PEOPLE OF ANY TREND" TO RECONCILE THEMSELVES TO CONTINUANCE OF A COLD WAR BETWEEN TRADE UNION MOVEMENTS WHILE INTERNATIONAL TENSIONS ARE BEING RELAXED.

HE SAID THE QUESTION OF UNION UNITY SHOULD BE POSED IN A NEW WAY "OFFERING GREATER PROSPECTS OF SUCCESS." HE ADDED THE MATTER WOULD HAVE TO BE TAKEN UP BY THE WFTU EXECUTIVE COMMITTEE, BEARING IN MIND THE SERIOUS DIFFICULTIES IN THE WAY OF A SETTLEMENT.

WFTU WAS FOUNDED IN 1945 BUT SPLIT EARLY IN 1949. TRADE UNION REPRESENTATIVES OF THE FREE WORLD SET UP THE INTERNATIONAL CONFEDERATION OF FREE TRADE UNIONS (ICFTU), CHARGING THE WFTU HAD BECOME AN INSTRUMENT OF INTERNATIONAL COMMUNISM.

TA243AED

A84 (490)

AP FOREIGN SERVICE ADVANCE FOR PMS WEDNESDAY OCT. 5

BY TOM REEDY

(ADVANCE)...WARSAW, OCT. 5 (AP)-POLISH INFORMANTS INDICATE HERE THE RUSSIANS PLAN TO KEEP GERMANY DIVIED FOR AT LEAST A DECADE.

ONE GOVERNMENT SOURCE COMMENTED IN AN INFORMAL CONVERSATION: "REUNIFICATION MAY BE POSSIBLE, BUT IN 10 OR 15 YEARS."

THIS SUITS THE POLES FINE. A 2,000-MILE TOUR OF POLAND BY THIS CORRESPONDENT MADE CLEAR THAT NAZI GERMANY'S CONQUEST OF POLAND AND EXTERMINATIONOF 6 MILLION OUT OF A PREWAR POPULATION OF 34 MILLION TURNED THIS GENERATION OF POLES AGAINST GERMANY.

THE MURDER CAMP AT AUSCHWITZ (OSWIECIM), WHERE IT IS ESTIMATED THAT FOUR MILLION DIED IN THE GAS CHAMBERS, IS NOW A MUSEUM. EVERY SUNDAY 5,000 VISITORS GO THROUGH IT IN SHOCKED SILENCE. THE CHILDREN ARE REMINDED THAT ALL THIS WAS THE WORK OF GERMANS.

ALMOST EVERY FAMILY IN POLAND HAS BEEN TOUCHED BY PERSONAL WARTIME TRAGEDY.

THE LEGACY FROM THE NAZIS HAS SHIFTED TO THE GERMANS THE TRADITIONAL POLISH HATRED FOR THE RUSSIANS. THE POLES DO NOT BOTHER TO QUALIFY WHICH KIND OF GERMANS -- EAST OR WESTT, NAZI OR CHRISTIAN DEMOCRAT.

"WE POLES DISLIKE THE RUSSIANS," A PROGOVERNMENT EDITOR IN CRACOW SAID. "BUT WE HATE THE GERMANS. SINCE WE ARE BETWEEN THEM, WE HAVE TO TAKE THE LESSER OF TWO EVILS."

THE SOVIETS HAVE CAPITALIZED ON THIS BY POURING INDUSTRIAL GOODS AND FINANCIAL CREDITS INTO POLAND, BY ISOLATING RUSSIAN TROOPS FROM PUBLIC VIEW AND BY RECOGNIZING INSTANCES WHEN POLISH PATRIOTISM MUST TAKE PRECEDENCE OVER COMMUNIST PARTY DOCTRINE.

GOVERNMENT SPOKESMEN ARGUE THAT A REUNIFIED GERMANY WOULD INSTILL 70 MILLION GERMANS, GAZING ACROSS THE ODER-NEISSE FRONTIER, WITH AMBITIONS TO RECOVER OLD GERMAN TERRITORY NOW IN POLISH HANDS. A GERMANY DIVIDED WITH 50 MILLION IN THE WEST AND 18 MILLION UNDER COMMUNIST ROLE IN THE EAST IS REGARDED AS MUCH LESS OF A WORRY.

WARSAW OFFICIALS ADMIT THAT THE FORCES OF DESTINY REQUIRE GERMANY TO BE FITTED TOGETHER EVENTUALLY. BUT THEY ARGUE THAT IN 10 YEARS MORE, POLAND WILL BE SO SOLIDLY ENTRENCHED IN ITS WESTERN TERRITORIES THAT THE 1945 ODER-NEISSE BORDER WILL BE GENERALLY ACCEPTED IN WORLD COUNCILS.

THIS, THEY CLAIM, IS ALSO SOVIET STRATEGY.

EAST GERMAN COMMUNISTS ATTENDING THE WORLD YOUTH FESTIVAL HERE IN JULY WERE EMBROILED IN VARIOUS INCIDENTS. AN ANGRY CROWD THREATENED PHYSICAL VIOLENCE WHEN THE GERMANS TRIED TO GIVE CANDY TO POLISH CHILDREN IN THE STREETS. POLICE HAD TO BREAK UP SEVERAL ROWS IN NIGHT CLUBS.

EXAMPLES OF ANTI-GERMAN FEELING ABOUND. IN A HOTEL IN ZOPPOT, AN ANGRY GIRL STORMED OUT OF THE BAR BECAUSE THE WAITRESS SPOKE POLISH WITH A GERMAN ACCENT.

IGNAZY KRASICKI, A FORMER NOBLE, TOLD HOW 40 PEOPLE IN HIS HOUSE WERE SHOT, AND ADDED:

"THE GERMANS MADE ME A COMMUNIST, NOT THE RUSSIANS."

ADOLF HITLER IS STILL ALIVE IN THE POLISH MIND TODAY.

END ADVANCE FOR PMS WEDNESDAY OCT. 5--MOVED OCT. 4.

JT828AED

30.24- 4049

A69
NIGHT LEAD PEARSON (210)
MOSCOW, OCT. 5 (AP)-CANADIAN FOREIGN SECRETARY LESTER B. PEARSON STARTED A ONE-WEEK TOUR OF THE SOVIET UNION TODAY BY URGING NEIGHBORLY SOVIET-CANADIAN COOPERATION.
HE ARRIVED WITH MRS. PEARSON ON THE INVITATION OF SOVIET FOREIGN MINISTER V.M. MOLOTOV, AND PLANS TO VISIT LENINGRAD, STALINGRAD AND PARTS OF SOUTHERN RUSSIA BEFORE LEAVING OCT. 12 FOR THE FAR EAST.
PEARSON IS THE FIRST CANADIAN FOREIGN SECRETARY TO VISIT THE SOVIET UNION.
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SPOKESMEN SAID ALL COPIES OF THE DOCUMENT WHICH HAVE BEEN DISTRIBUTED ARE TO BE SO STAMPED.

INFORMED QUARTERS SAID MASSIGLI USED "MOST FIRM LANGUAGE" IN HIS TALK WITH SPANISH AMBASSADOR COUNT JOSE DE CASA ROJAS. IT WAS REPORTED HE TOLD THE ENVOY THAT, ACCORDING TO INFORMATION REACHING THE FRENCH GOVERNMENT, IT WAS FROM SPANISH MOROCCO THAT CERTAIN OF THE REBEL BANDS HAD MADE THEIR ATTACKS ON FRENCH POSTS.

THE GUERRILLA WARFARE IN MOROCCO BURST OUT LAST SATURDAY, A FEW HOURS AFTER SULTAN MOHAMMED BEN MOULAY ARAFA WAS HUSTLED OFF HIS THRONE IN RABAT AND FLOWN TO EXILE IN TANGIER. THIS WAS THE FIRST STEP IN A FRENCH PLAN TO BRING PEACE TO THE MOROCCAN PROTECTORATE.

K443PED

A67

(340)

BY JOSEPH E. DYNAN

LUXEMBOURG, OCT. 5 (AP)-FRANCE AND WEST GERMANY TONIGHT AGREED THE SAAR'S PRO-GERMAN POLITICAL PARTIES MUST CONTINUE TO ENJOY FULL POLITICAL FREEDOM IF AND WHEN THE SAAR BECOMES EUROPEANIZED.

FRENCH PREMIER EDGAR FAURE AND WEST GERMAN CHANCELLOR KONRAD ADENAUER ENDED A DAY'S TALKS ON SAAR PROBLEMS WITH A JOINT, VAGUELY-WORDED STATEMENT WHICH CAN PROBABLY BE USED BY ADVOCATES OF EUROPEANIZATION IN THE FORTHCOMING PLEBISCITE. 1955

SAARLANDERS GO TO THE POLLS OCT. 23 TO APPROVE OR REJECT THE AGREEMMENT WHICH FRANCE AND WEST GERMANY WORKED OUT FOR THEM A YEAR AGO. IT WOULD MAKE THE SAAR A EUROPEAN TERRITORY UNDER THE WESTERN EUROPEAN UNION (WEU), PENDING A FINAL PEACE TREATY SETTLEMENT FOR ALL OF GERMANY.

THE PRESENT TREND IN THE PLEBISCITE CAMPAIGN SEEMS AGAINST THIS STATUTE. THE PRO-GERMAN PARTIES ARGUE A NEGATIVE VOTE IS THE BEST WAY TO BRING THE AREA BACK TO GERMANY.

FRENCH FOREIGN MINISTER ANTOINE PINAY, WHO ASSISTED FAURE IN THE TALKS, ISSUED A FORMAL STATEMENT ON BEHALF OF HIS GOVERNMENT PLEDGING FRANCE WILL NOT DELAY A FINAL GERMAN PEACE TREATY BECAUSE OF DIFFERENCES ON THE SAAR'S FUTURE.

PINAY TOLD NEWSMEN LATER BOTH GOVERNMENTS ARE CONVINCED THAT THE SAAR STATUTE WILL BE APPROVED IN THE OCT. 23 VOTE. ASKED WHAT WILL HAPPEN IF IT IS REJECTED, HE SAID THE AREA WILL REMAIN AS AT PRESENT--TIED ECONOMICALLY TO FRANCE AND UNDER FRENCH DOMINATION.

FAURE AND PINAY OBVIOUSLY FAILED TO PERSUADE ADENAUER TO SIGN A JOINT APPEAL TO THE SAARLANDERS TO APPROVE THE EUROPEANIZATION STATUTE. THE BEST THEY COULD GET WAS A CLAUSE WHICH SAID THAT THE SAAR STATUTE FORMED A PART OF A FRENCH-GERMAN UNDERSTANDING AND PRO-EUROPEAN POLICIES.

IN RETURN, ADENAUER GOT THE PROMISE THAT FRANCE WILL NOT VETO A FINAL PEACE TREATY FOR THE SAKE OF KEEPING THE SAAR PERMAMENTLY UNDER EUROPEAN STATUS, A PROMISE OF FULL POLITICAL LIBERTY IN THE AREA AFTER THE NEW STATUTE GOES INTO EFFECT, AND RECOGNITION BY FRANCE THAT THE SAAR'S "MORAL AND MATERIAL INTERESTS" AND ITS "CHARACTER AND AFFINITY" SHOULD BE RESPECTED. THE 960,000 SAARLANDERS ARE GERMAN IN CULTURE AND LANGUAGE.

TD727PED

A13 (130)

VIENNA, AUSTRIA, OCT. 5 (AP)-THE COMMUNIST-DOMINATED WORLD FEDERATION OF TRADE UNIONS (WFTU) MADE A BID TODAY FOR RECONCILATION WITH ANTI-RED UNIONS OF THE WEST.

WFTU PRESIDENT GIUSEPPE DI VITTORIO SOUNDED THE PEACE OVERTURE IN AN ARTICLE ON THE WFTU'S 10TH ANNIVERSARY PUBLISHED BY THE COMINFORM WEEKLY AT BUCHAREST, ROMANIA.

DI VITTORIO SAID IT IS IMPOSSIBLE FOR THE "WORKING PEOPLE OF ANY TREND" TO RECONCILE THEMSELVES TO CONTINUANCE OF A COLD WAR BETWEEN TRADE UNION MOVEMENTS WHILE INTERNATIONAL TENSIONS ARE BEING RELAXED.

HE SAID THE QUESTION OF UNION UNITY SHOULD BE POSED IN A NEW WAY "OFFERING GREATER PROSPECTS OF SUCCESS." HE ADDED THE MATTER WOULD HAVE TO BE TAKEN UP BY THE WFTU EXECUTIVE COMMITTEE, BEARING IN MIND THE SERIOUS DIFFICULTIES IN THE WAY OF A SETTLEMENT.

WFTU WAS FOUNDED IN 1945 BUT SPLIT EARLY IN 1949. TRADE UNION REPRESENTATIVES OF THE FREE WORLD SET UP THE INTERNATIONAL CONFEDERATION OF FREE TRADE UNIONS (ICFTU), CHARGING THE WFTU HAD BECOME AN INSTRUMENT OF INTERNATIONAL COMMUNISM.

TA243AED

A84 (490)

AP FOREIGN SERVICE ADVANCE FOR PMS WEDNESDAY OCT. 5

BY TOM REEDY

(ADVANCE)...WARSAW, OCT. 5 (AP)-POLISH INFORMANTS INDICATE HERE THE RUSSIANS PLAN TO KEEP GERMANY DIVIED FOR AT LEAST A DECADE.

ONE GOVERNMENT SOURCE COMMENTED IN AN INFORMAL CONVERSATION: "REUNIFICATION MAY BE POSSIBLE, BUT IN 10 OR 15 YEARS."

THIS SUITS THE POLES FINE. A 2,000-MILE TOUR OF POLAND BY THIS CORRESPONDENT MADE CLEAR THAT NAZI GERMANY'S CONQUEST OF POLAND AND EXTERMINATIONOF 6 MILLION OUT OF A PREWAR POPULATION OF 34 MILLION TURNED THIS GENERATION OF POLES AGAINST GERMANY.

THE MURDER CAMP AT AUSCHWITZ (OSWIECIM), WHERE IT IS ESTIMATED THAT FOUR MILLION DIED IN THE GAS CHAMBERS, IS NOW A MUSEUM. EVERY SUNDAY 5,COO VISITORS GO THROUGH IT IN SHOCKED SILENCE. THE CHILDREN ARE REMINDED THAT ALL THIS WAS THE WORK OF GERMANS.

ALMOST EVERY FAMILY IN POLAND HAS BEEN TOUCHED BY PERSONAL WARTIME TRAGEDY.

THE LEGACY FROM THE NAZIS HAS SHIFTED TO THE GERMANS THE TRADITIONAL POLISH HATRED FOR THE RUSSIANS. THE POLES DO NOT BOTHER TO QUALIFY WHICH KIND OF GERMANS -- EAST OR WESTT, NAZI OR CHRISTIAN DEMOCRAT.

"WE POLES DISLIKE THE RUSSIANS," A PROGOVERNMENT EDITOR IN CRACOW SAID. "BUT WE HATE THE GERMANS. SINCE WE ARE BETWEEN THEM, WE HAVE TO TAKE THE LESSER OF TWO EVILS."

THE SOVIETS HAVE CAPITALIZED ON THIS BY POURING INDUSTRIAL GOODS AND FINANCIAL CREDITS INTO POLAND, BY ISOLATING RUSSIAN TROOPS FROM PUBLIC VIEW AND BY RECOGNIZING INSTANCES WHEN POLISH PATRIOTISM MUST TAKE PRECEDENCE OVER COMMUNIST PARTY DOCTRINE.

GOVERNMENT SPOKESMEN ARGUE THAT A REUNIFIED GERMANY WOULD INSTILL 70 MILLION GERMANS, GAZING ACROSS THE ODER-NEISSE FRONTIER, WITH AMBITIONS TO RECOVER OLD GERMAN TERRITORY NOW IN POLISH HANDS. A GERMANY DIVIDED WITH 50 MILLION IN THE WEST AND 18 MILLION UNDER COMMUNIST ROLE IN THE EAST IS REGARDED AS MUCH LESS OF A WORRY.

WARSAW OFFICIALS ADMIT THAT THE FORCES OF DESTINY REQUIRE GERMANY TO BE FITTED TOGETHER EVENTUALLY. BUT THEY ARGUE THAT IN 10 YEARS MORE, POLAND WILL BE SO SOLIDLY ENTRENCHED IN ITS WESTERN TERRITORIES THAT THE 1945 ODER-NEISSE BORDER WILL BE GENERALLY ACCEPTED IN WORLD COUNCILS.

THIS, THEY CLAIM, IS ALSO SOVIET STRATEGY.

EAST GERMAN COMMUNISTS ATTENDING THE WORLD YOUTH FESTIVAL HERE IN JULY WERE EMBROILED IN VARIOUS INCIDENTS. AN ANGRY CROWD THREATENED PHYSICAL VIOLENCE WHEN THE GERMANS TRIED TO GIVE CANDY TO POLISH CHILDREN IN THE STREETS. POLICE HAD TO BREAK UP SEVERAL ROWS IN NIGHT CLUBS.

EXAMPLES OF ANTI-GERMAN FEELING ABOUND. IN A HOTEL IN ZOPPOT, AN ANGRY GIRL STORMED OUT OF THE BAR BECAUSE THE WAITRESS SPOKE POLISH WITH A GERMAN ACCENT.

IGNAZY KRASICKI, A FORMER NOBLE, TOLD HOW 40 PEOPLE IN HIS HOUSE WERE SHOT, AND ADDED:

"THE GERMANS MADE ME A COMMUNIST, NOT THE RUSSIANS."

ADOLF HITLER IS STILL ALIVE IN THE POLISH MIND TODAY.

END ADVANCE FOR PMS WEDNESDAY OCT. 5--MOVED OCT. 4.

JT828AED

A69
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PUTTING THE ITEMIZED, DETAILED LIST INTO CIRCULATION WITHOUT THE CUSTOMARY CAUTION AGAINST ITS BEING MADE AVAILABLE TO THE PUBLIC RAN COUNTER TO THE EXPRESSED WISHES OF SECRETARY OF DEFENSE WILSON AND R.KARL HONAMAN, HIS DEPUTY ASSISTANT FOR PUBLIC AFFAIRS. HONAMAN HAS BEEN PARTICULARLY CONCERNED WITH SECURITY MATTERS.

THEY CONTEND THE COMPILATION OF DETAILED INFORMATION INTO A SINGLE, OVER-ALL DOCUMENT CAN BE OF VALUE TO A POTENTIAL ENEMY WHETHER OR NOT THE SEPARATE, INDIVIDUAL ITEMS ALREADY MAY BE KNOWN PUBLICLY.

WILSON HAS SAID SUCH A REPORT CARRIES SPECIAL SIGNIFICANCE WHEN IT ORIGINATES WITH OR IS ATTRIBUTED TO AN OFFICIAL OR AN OFFICIAL AGENCY.

THE LIST UNDER STUDY NOW BY OFFICIALS CONCERNED WITH MILITARY SECURITY SEEMS TO FIT EXACTLY WHAT WILSON AND HONAMAN PRESCRIBED AGAINST.

THE 59-PAGE PAMPHLET BEARS THE SEEMINGLY INNOCUOUS TITLE, "TRANSPORTATION AND TRAVEL, OFFICIAL TABLE OF DISTANCES, FOREIGN TRAVEL." IT CONTAINS THE NAMES AND PRECISE LOCATIONS, GIVING MILEAGE FROM CITIES, OF EACH BASE OPERATED BY THE U.S.AIR FORCE OR USED OCCASIONALLY BY ITS PLANES IN EUROPE, NORTH AFRICA AND JAPAN.

THE PAMPHLET ALSO CONTAINS A VIRTUALLY COMPLETE LISTING, TOGETHER WITH LOCATIONS, OF BRITISH AND FRENCH ARMY AND AIR BASES, ALTHOUGH OFFICIALS ALWAYS ARE CAREFUL TO GUARD AGAINST DISCUSSING THE MILITARY WEAPONS OR BASES OF FRIENDLY POWERS.

LISTED ARE MORE THAN 50 AIR FIELDS OPERATED OR USED AT TIMES BY THE U.S.AIR FORCE. THEY RANGE FROM HUGE INSTALLATIONS LIKE THOSE IN NORTH AFRICA DOWN TO SMALL FIGHTER-INTERCEPTOR STRIPS IN FREE EUROPE AND JAPAN.

THE PAMPHLET IS A JOINT AIR FORCE-ARMY DOCUMENT. IT WAS ISSUED OVER THE SIGNATURES OF GENS.MAXWELL D.TAYLOR AND NATHAN F.TWINING, ARMY AND AIR FORCE CHIEFS OF STAFF, RESPECTIVELY.

1955

PENTAGON SPOKESMEN SAID THE PAMPHLET WAS NOT SUBMITTED TO THE DEFENSE DEPARTMENT'S OFFICE OF SECURITY REVIEW BEFORE BEING PUT INTO CIRCULATION. IF IT HAD BEEN, THEY SAID, IT UNDOUBTEDLY WOULD HAVE BEEN CLASSIFIED LIKE OTHER SIMILAR LISTS.

THE DEFENSE DEPARTMENT'S SECURITY REVIEW OFFICE IS MAINTAINED PRIMARILY TO CONSIDER MATERIAL FOR PUBLICATION, FOR SPEECHES OR PREPARED TESTIMONY AT PUBLIC HEARINGS. EACH OF THE ARMED FORCES MAINTAINS ITS OWN SECURITY SECTION.

IN THE CASE OF THE PAMPHLET, THE ARMY AND THE AIR FORCE APPARENTLY DID NOT SUBMIT IT FOR REVIEW TO THEIR OWN SECURITY OFFICES, OR ELSE THESE OFFICES APPROVED PUBLICATION WITHOUT ANY "SECRET" OR "CONFIDENTIAL" STAMP.

WE506PES

NOZWA 9462

(400) SECOND NIGHT LEAD O'CONNOR-CONTEMPT

BY JOHN CHADWICK

WASHINGTON,OCT.5 (AP)-HARVEY O'CONNOR TESTIFIED TODAY AT HIS TRIAL ON A CONTEMPT OF CONGRESS CHARGE THAT HE DID NOT FEEL ANY CONGRESSIONAL COMMITTEE HAD THE RIGHT TO ASK HIM IF HE WERE A MEMBER OF THE COMMUNIST PARTY.

O'CONNOR, AUTHOR OF "MELLON'S MILLIONS" AND OTHER BOOKS, CHARGED THAT SEN.MCCARTHY (R-WIS) HAD CALLED HIM AS A WITNESS BEFORE THE SENATE INVESTIGATIONS SUBCOMMITTEE, IN 1953, MERELY IN AN EFFORT "TO BLACKEN MY NAME AND RUIN MY REPUTATION."

EARLIER MCCARTHY TESTIFIED THAT O'CONNOR WAS "A WELL KNOWN COMMUNIST AND HAD BEEN A PAID COMMUNIST PROPAGANDIST." MCCARTHY SAID O'CONNOR WAS QUESTIONED BY THE SUBCOMMITTEE AS PART OF AN INVESTIGATION INTO THE STATE DEPARTMENT'S CONDUCT OF ITS OVERSEAS LIBRARIES PROGRAM.

MCCARTHY SAID THAT BOOKS WRITTEN BY COMMUNISTS OR BOOKS THAT "DO VIOLENCE TO AMERICAN HISTORY" REGARDLESS OF WHO WROTE THEM, OUGHT TO BE BANNED FROM THE GOVERNMENT'S OVERSEAS LIBRARIES.

THE SENATOR WAS THE PRINCIPAL GOVERNMENT WITNESS IN THE TRIAL. O'CONNOR WAS THE ONLY DEFENSE WITNESS. OPPOSING COUNSEL WILL MAKE THEIR CLOSING ARGUMENTS TOMORROW MORNING.

O'CONNOR TOOK THE WITNESS STAND, AFTER ONE OF HIS LAWYERS, GERHARD P. VAN ARKEL, ASKED FOR A DIRECTED VERDICT OF ACQUITTAL UPON COMPLETION OF THE GOVERNMENT'S CASE. JUDGE JOSEPH C. MCGARRAGHY SAID HE WOULD TAKE THE MOTION UNDER ADVISEMENT.

UNDER CROSS EXAMINATION, O'CONNOR TESTIFIED THAT HE HAD DETERMINED WHEN HE WAS CALLED TO APPEAR BEFORE MCCARTHY'S SUBCOMMITTEE THAT HE WOULD NOT ANSWER ANY QUESTIONS "DEALING WITH MY POLITICAL BELIEFS, IDEAS OR ASSOCIATIONS."

HE SAID HE HAD READ ABOUT THE ACTIVITIES OF MCCARTHY'S SUBCOMMITTEE AND HAD DECIDED TO DO WHAT HE COULD TO HALT WHAT HE CONSIDERED TO BE "AN INVASION OF THE BASIC FREEDOMS" OF AMERICAN CITIZENS.

O'CONNOR WAS ASKED BY THE SUBCOMMITTEE IF HE HAD BEEN A MEMBER OF THE COMMUNIST PARTY OR THE COMMUNIST CONSPIRACY AT THE TIME HE WROTE BOOKS THAT WERE PLACED IN THE STATE DEPARTMENT'S OVERSEAS LIBRARIES.

REFUSING TO ANSWER, HE SAID THAT UNDER THE FIRST AMENDMENT'S GUARANTEE OF FREEDOM OF SPEECH AND PRESS, "MY WRITINGS, MY BOOKS AND MY POLITICAL OPINIONS ARE OF NO LEGITIMATE CONCERN OF THIS COMMITTEE."

HE TOLD ASSISTANT U.S.ATTY.WILLIAM HITZ, THE GOVERNMENT PROSECUTOR, THAT HE STOOD ON THAT POSITION.

HITZ ASKED HIM IF HE FELT IT WOULD BE A PROPER QUESTION IF HE (HITZ) SHOULD ASK HIM NOW IF HE WERE EVER A MEMBER OF THE COMMUNIST PARTY.

1955

THE 58-YEAR-OLD AUTHOR REPLIED HE DID NOT THINK IT WOULD BE PROPER. HE SAID "DEMOCRACY IS DEAD" IF PUBLIC OFFICIALS CAN INQUIRE INTO THE POLITICAL BELIEFS OF CITIZENS AND THAT, AS A MATTER OF PRINCIPLE, HE WOULD DECLINE TO ANSWER UNLESS THE COURT ORDERED HIM TO DO SO.

JUDGE MCGARRAGHY DID NOT REQUIRE HIM TO ANSWER.

MCCARTHY TESTIFIED UNDER CROSS-EXAMINATION THAT HE NEVER HAD READ ANY OF O'CONNOR'S BOOKS--THREE OF WHICH WERE PLACED IN THE OVERSEAS LIBRARIES--AND "SO I HAVE NO WAY OF KNOWING WHAT WAS IN THEM."

BUT THE SENATOR SAID THAT BOOKS BY COMMUNISTS HAVE NO PLACE IN GOVERNMENT LIBRARIES SET UP TO HELP THIS COUNTRY FIGHT COMMUNISM. HE TESTIFIED, OVER THE OBJECTION OF DEFENSE ATTORNEY GERHARD P. VAN ARKEL, THAT O'CONNOR WAS "A WELL-KNOWN COMMUNIST AND HAD BEEN A PAID COMMUNIST PROPAGANDIST."

VAN ARKEL SAID YESTERDAY THAT O'CONNOR, AUTHOR OF "MELLON'S MILLIONS," "THE ASTORS" AND OTHER BOOKS, HAS STATED ON NUMEROUS OCCASIONS THAT HE HAS NOT BEEN A COMMUNIST. O'CONNOR LIVES AT WINNETKA, ILL.

THE CONTEMPT TRIAL, BEING HEARD BY JOSEPH C. MCGARRAGHY WITHOUT A JURY, WAS MARKED IN ITS SECOND DAY BY VAN ARKEL'S LENGTHY QUESTIONING OF MCCARTHY ABOUT THE CENSORSHIP OF BOOKS.

MCCARTHY, EMPHASIZING THAT HE WAS TALKING ABOUT THE STATE DEPARTMENT'S OVERSEAS LIBRARIES AND NOT ABOUT LIBRARIES GENERALLY, SAID THAT BOOKS BY COMMUNISTS SHOULD BE EXCLUDED IRRESPECTIVE OF THEIR CONTENT.

AS TO WHO WILL DETERMINE WHO WAS A COMMUNIST, MCCARTHY SAID THAT NAMES OF KNOWN COMMUNISTS ARE AVAILABLE FROM THE FILES OF THE HOUSE COMMITTEE ON UN-AMERICAN ACTIVITIES, THE FBI AND OTHER GOVERNMENT INVESTIGATING AGENCIES.

HE ALSO SAID THE BEST EVIDENCE OF WHETHER A PERSON IS A COMMUNIST IS HIS REFUSAL TO TELL WHETHER HE IS AFTER HE HAS BEEN SO IDENTIFIED UNDER OATH.

UNDER QUESTIONING, MCCARTHY ALSO SAID HE WOULD KEEP OUT OF THE OVERSEAS LIBRARIES, ANY BOOKS THAT "DO VIOLENCE TO AMERICAN HISTORY OR WELL-KNOWN AMERICAN FIGURES," REGARDLESS OF WHETHER THEY WERE WRITTEN BY COMMUNISTS.

VAN ARKEL WANTED TO KNOW IF MCCARTHY WOULD BAN BOOKS THAT "UNFAIRLY ATTACKED" PRESIDENT FRANKLIN D. ROOSEVELT AND GEN. GEORGE C. MARSHALL. MCCARTHY SAID HE WOULD, BUT IN ANSWER TO ANOTHER QUESTION HE SAID HE

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DID NOT THINK THAT THE CONGRESSIONAL RECORD SHOULD BE CENSORED BEFORE BEING SENT TO THE LIBRARIES.

VAN ARKEL HAD OBSERVED THAT ATTACKS ON MARSHALL HAD BEEN MADE ON THE SENATE FLOOR, AND MCCARTHY INTERRUPTED TO SAY THAT HE HIMSELF HAD MADE ONE OF THEM.

THE DEFENSE LAWYER ALSO RAISED THE QUESTION OF WHO IS TO DECIDE WHETHER BOOKS UNFAIRLY ATTACK ROOSEVELT OR MARSHALL OR OTHERS.

MCCARTHY REPLIED THAT THE STATE DEPARTMENT'S INFORMATION SERVICE DECIDES WHAT BOOKS ARE TO BE PLACED IN ITS OVERSEAS LIBRARIES. HE SAID ALL HE HAD TOLD THEM WAS THAT THEY SHOULD NOT USE BOOKS BY COMMUNIST AUTHORS.

JC&WE315PES 1955

A8WX (WILSON)

(220)

WASHINGTON, OCT. 5 (AP)-SECRETARY OF DEFENSE WILSON HAS NAMED A SPECIAL SIX-MEMBER COMMITTEE TO TRY TO SEE THAT HIS ORDERS ARE CARRIED OUT MORE RAPIDLY AND IN A MORE UNIFORM MANNER.

A PENTAGON SPOKESMAN SAID TODAY WILSON ALSO HAS SENT A MEMO TO THE SECRETARIES OF THE ARMY, NAVY, AIR FORCE EXPRESSING HIS CONCERN ABOUT THE MATTER.

IN THIS MEMO THE SECRETARY SAID HE WAS "INCREASINGLY CONCERNED OVER THE GROWING CRITICISM IN CONGRESS AND ELSEWHERE OF THE LACK OF CONSISTENCY IN THE MANNER IN WHICH THE MILITARY DEPARTMENTS CARRY OUT THE PURPOSE AND INTENT OF DEPARTMENT OF DEFENSE DIRECTIVES."

CARTER L. BURGESS, ASSISTANT SECRETARY OF DEFENSE FOR MANPOWER, WAS NAMED TO HEAD THE SPECIAL STUDY GROUP WHICH WAS SUPPOSED TO REPORT BY OCT. 1.

THE SPOKESMAN SAID THAT THIS REPORT WAS NOW IN ITS THIRD VERSION AND IS CONCERNED PRIMARILY WITH "IMPROVING THE MECHANICS" OF DISTRIBUTING ORDERS FROM THE DEFENSE SECRETARY.

WILSON'S SEPT. 2 MEMO REFERRED TO A DIRECTIVE ISSUED IN FEBRUARY, 1954 WHICH STATED THAT PRIME ORDERS FROM THE DEFENSE DEPARTMENT "WILL BE EFFECTIVE ON THE DATES STATED THEREIN THROUGHOUT ALL COMPONENT ELEMENTS OF THE DEFENSE DEPARTMENT WITHOUT ALTERATION, AMENDMENT, PARAPHRASE OR CHANGE."

THE SPOKESMAN SAID WILSON INDICATED NO SPECIFIC LACK OF GOOD WILL OR FAILURE BY THE MILITARY SERVICES TO CARRY OUT HIS DECISIONS, BUT THAT THE DEFENSE CHIEF WAS DISTURBED BY CRITICISMS MADE BY CONGRESSMEN AND SOME OF THE HOOVER COMMISSION REPORTS.

EC202PES NM

BY GRAHAM BERRY A82

CULVER CITY, CALIF., OCT. 5-(AP)-HOWARD HUGHES, THE UNPREDICTABLE MOVIE-MAKER AND INDUSTRIALIST, TODAY THREW OPEN HIS LONG SECRET AVIATION PLANT TO THE PRESS AND UNVEILED AN ELECTRONIC AUTOMATIC MARKSMAN WHICH GUIDES ROCKET-ARMED INTERCEPTORS TOWARD ATTACKING BOMBERS WITH DEADLY ACCURACY.

HUGHES HIMSELF WAS NOT IN EVIDENCE, BUT HE SAID IN A STATEMENT HE WAS OPENING THE GATES BECAUSE "IT IS TIME FOR THE PUBLIC TO HAVE SOME INFORMATION" ON THE ELECTRONIC SYSTEMS WHICH HELP DEFEND AMERICA.

THE PLANT'S OPERATIONS HAVE BEEN OF A "CLASSIFIED MILITARY NATURE" UNTIL NOW, HE SAID, ADDING: "I BELIEVE NO ONE IN THE ARMED FORCES WILL CONTRADICT ME WHEN I SAY WE HAVE A RECORD OF PLANT SECURITY SECOND TO NONE IN INDUSTRY."

AN ANNOUNCEMENT FROM HUGHES AND THE AIR FORCE SAID THE ELECTRONIC "BRAIN" HAS BEEN INSTALLED ON EVERY AMERICAN AND CANADIAN PLANE NOW GUARDING THIS CONTINENT AND THEY GREATLY IMPROVE CHANCES OF SHOOTING DOWN ATTACKING PLANES.

THE SYSTEM GUIDES INTERCEPTORS TOWARD BOMBER TARGETS, FIRES ROCKETS AT THE EXACT RIGHT MOMENT, AND WORKS IN ANY KIND OF WEATHER, DAY OR NIGHT. IT GIVES DEFENDERS THE ADVANTAGE IN AIR ATTACK, PLANT SPOKESMEN SAID.

THE HUGE HUGHES AVIATION CO. PLANT MANUFACTURES NO AIRFRAMES. IT SPECIALIZE IN ELECTRONIC BRAINS AND OTHER EQUIPMENT WHICH ARE INSTALLED ON PLANES. MANY PLANES OF ALL TYPES ARE ON THE GROUNDS.

A MOVIE ESPECIALLY MADE TO OUTLINE PLANT OPERATIONS WAS SHOWN THIS MORNING AND THE ACTUAL TOUR WAS TO BE THIS AFTERNOON.

THE MAJOR COMPONENTS OF THE AUTOMATIC MARKSMAN ARE RADAR TO FIND THE TARGET, A COMPUTER TO CALCULATE THE COURSE OF ATTACK AND A RADAR SCOPE ON WHICH THE PILOT CAN SEE THE TARGET.

THE AIR FORCE AND HUGHES TOOK THE WRAPS OFF INTERCEPTOR PLANES TODAY AND LET NEWSMEN SEE HOW THEY WORK. ON DISPLAY WERE THE LOCKHEED F94C STARFIRE, THE NORTH AMERICAN F86D SABRE AND THE NORTHROP F89D SCORPION.

THE HUGHES AIRCRAFT CO. PLANT HERE EMPLOYS 19,000 WORKERS AND COVERS 72 ACRES OF FLOOR SPACE. THE PLANT ALSO HAS A 9,000-FOOT RUNWAY. SUBPLANTS ARE LOCATED IN LOS ANGELES AND TUCSON, ARIZ.

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(320)

MIAMI, FLA., OCT. 5 (AP)-A NEW LAW PASSED BY CONGRESS TO BUILD A STRONG ARMED FORCES RESERVE IS APPARENTLY NOT ATTRACTING A SUFFICIENT NUMBER OF MEN, THE NATIONAL COMMANDER OF THE AMERICAN LEGION SAID TODAY.

SEABORN P. COLLINS, LAS CRUCES, N.M., SAID IN AN INTERVIEW THAT A REPORT INDICATED ONLY 1,038 MEN HAD VOLUNTEERED SINCE CONGRESS ENACTED THE RESERVE FORCES ACT IN JULY.

"THIS OBVIOUSLY ISN'T ENOUGH," HE SAID. THE LEGION SUPPORTED THE BILL, HE SAID, BUT WOULD LIKE TO SEE MORE COMPULSORY FEATURES WRITTEN INTO THE LAW.

THE ACT CALLS FOR MEN 18 YEARS OF AGE TO VOLUNTEER FOR SIX MONTHS SERVICE AND SPEND SEVEN YEARS IN THE RESERVE. IT WAS EXPECTED TO ATTRACT 200,000 MEN A YEAR.

THE NATION'S DRAFT LAWS GET ONLY ABOUT ONE MEN IN EIGHT OR 10 AND MOST YOUNG MEN "APPARENTLY FEEL THAT THEY WOULD RATHER TAKE THEIR CHANCE" ON BEING DRAFTED, THE COMMANDER SAID.

COLLINS WAS HERE FOR THE 37TH ANNUAL LEGION CONVENTION WHICH BEGINS FORMAL SESSIONS MONDAY. THOUSANDS OF LEGIONNAIRES WERE ALREADY HERE AND AROUND 50,000 DELEGATES AND GUESTS ARE EXPECTED.

FLORIDA HAS ROLLED OUT A STATE-LONG WELCOME MAT FOR THE DELEGATES THAT DRIVE BY AUTO. A NUMBER OF HOSPITALITY POSTS HAVE BEEN SET UP IN FLORIDA TOWNS WHERE LEGIONNAIRES MAY GET FREE ORANGE JUICE, FREE MEALS AND TRAVEL INFORMATION.

THE SESSIONS PROMISE TO BE TURBULENT. AT LEAST THREE CONTROVERSIES WERE BEING MENTIONED.

FOREMOST IS A REPORT OF A SPECIAL COMMITTEE HEADED BY PAST NATIONAL COMMANDER RAY MURPHY WHICH DISAGREES WITH CHARGES THAT THE UNITED NATIONS EDUCATIONAL, SCIENTIFIC AND CULTURAL ORGANIZATION (UNESCO) SEEKS TO MINIMIZE NATIONAL SOVEREIGNTY.

THE EXECUTIVE OFFICERS OF THE FORTY AND EIGHT, THE LEGION'S FUN MAKING ORGANIZATION, HAVE SIGNIFIED THEY DESIRE TO BREAK AWAY FROM THE LEGION. THE EXECUTIVE OFFICERS ACCUSED THE LEGION OF LETTING ITSELF BE DOMINATED BY KING-MAKERS WHO DISREGARD THE WISHES OF THE MEMBERSHIP. THEY DID NOT NAME THE ALLEGED KING-MAKERS.

SOME DELEGATES ARE ALSO EXPECTED TO MAKE AN ATTEMPT TO GET PENSIONS FOR VETERANS OF WORLD WAR I. THE ISSUE HAS BEEN BEATEN BACK IN PAST CONVENTIONS BUT ITS PROPONENTS ARE WORKING TO PICK UP SUPPORT. TEN STATE LEGION DEPARTMENTS HAVE APPROVED THE BASIC IDEA OF A PENSION.

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A40
U.N.-DISARMAMENT (250)
BY WILLIAM N. OATIS
UNITED NATIONS, N.Y., OCT. 5 (AP)-SOVIET PREMIER NIKOLAI BULGANIN'S LETTER TO PRESIDENT EISENHOWER MEANS "ACCEPTANCE IN PRINCIPLE" OF THE EISENHOWER AERIAL INSPECTION PLAN, CANADA TOLD THE U.N. DISARMAMENT SUBCOMMITTEE TODAY.
CANADIAN DELEGATE PAUL MARTIN PUT THAT INTERPRETATION ON THE SEPT. 21 LETTER, WHICH CONSISTED OF PRAISE AND QUESTIONS ABOUT THE PRESIDENT'S JULY GENEVA PROPOSAL FOR U.S.-SOVIET EXCHANGES OF MILITARY INFORMATION AND FLYING INSPECTION TEAMS.
INFORMED SOURCES, REPORTING ON MARTIN'S SPEECH TO A PRIVATE MEETING OF THE FIVE-NATION SUBCOMMITTEE, SAID NEITHER ARKADY A.SOBOLEV OF THE SOVIET UNION NOR HAROLD E.STASSEN OF THE UNITED STATES QUESTIONED MARTIN'S INTERPRETATION.
STASSEN SAID THE AMERICAN GOVERNMENT AND PEOPLE WERE FOR PEACE AND DISARMAMENT AND THE PRESIDENT'S PLAN WAS INTENDED AS A MEANS TO THOSE ENDS.
SOBOLEV SAID HE BELIEVED IN THEIR "SINCERE DESIRE" FOR SUCH THINGS BUT OBJECTED THAT STASSEN HAD MADE NO MENTION OF A BAN ON NUCLEAR WEAPONS. THE U.S. DELEGATE, SPECIAL ASSISTANT TO THE PRESIDENT, REPLIED THAT THE UNITED STATES FAVORED PROHIBITING THE USE OF SUCH WEAPONS EXCEPT IN DEFENSE AGAINST AGGRESSION OR IN FULFILLING OBLIGATIONS TO THE U.N.
MARTIN, ANTHONY NUTTING OF BRITAIN AND JULES MOCH OF FRANCE EXPRESSED SUPPORT FOR THE EISENHOWER PLAN AS A PRELIMINARY TO A COMPREHENSIVE DISARMAMENT SCHEME.
STASSEN DID NOT TAKE ISSUE WITH THAT QUALIFICATION, EVEN THOUGH HE RECENTLY DECLARED THAT THE UNITED STATES WAS RESERVING ITS POSITION ON ALL ELEMENTS OF DISARMAMENT EXCEPT THE PRESIDENT'S PROPOSALS.
MARTIN TOLD THE SUBCOMMITTEE TODAY A REAL EFFORT MUST BE MADE TO REMOVE THE THREAT TO THE WORLD FROM INTERCONTINENTAL GUIDED BALLISTIC MISSILES.
THE GROUP AGREED TO MEET AGAIN FRIDAY.
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1955

A90 (CX FW) (270)
U.N.DISARMAMENT
BY WILLIAM N.OATIS
UNITED NATIONS, N.Y., OCT.5 (AP)-A HIGH AMERICAN SOURCE SAID TONIGHT CANADA HAS LINED UP BEHIND PRESIDENT EISENHOWER'S AERIAL MILITARY INSPECTION PLAN--THE FIRST NATION TO DO SO. BUT A CANADIAN SPOKESMAN SAID OTTAWA HAS NOT FORMALLY ENDORSED THE PROPOSAL.
THE PLAN, PUT FORWARD AT THE GENEVA BIG FOUR SUMMIT CONFERENCE LAST JULY, IS FOR THE UNITED STATES AND THE SOVIET UNION TO TRADE FULL MILITARY INFORMATION AND FLYING INSPECTION TEAMS. ITS AVOWED AIMS ARE TO PREVENT SURPRISE ATTACK AND PAVE THE WAY FOR DISARMAMENT.
THE U.S.SOURCE TOLD REPORTERS CANADIAN DELEGATTE PAUL MARTIN WENT ALL OUT FOR THE PROPOSAL IN THE U.N. DISARMAMENT SUBCOMMITTEE TODAY. CALLING FOR ACTION THIS YEAR, HE THREE TIMES URGED THE PLAN ON SOVIET REPRESENTATIVE ARKADY A.SOBOLEV, WHO DID NOT COMMENT.
A CANADIAN SPOKESMAN, ASKED ABOUT THIS, SAID HE UNDERSTOOD MARTIN TO SAY THAT THE IDEA LOOKED INCREASINGLY ATTRACTIVE AND THAT RUSSIA SHOULD TRY TO MOVE A LITTLE WAY IN THAT DIRECTION. BUT THE SPOKESMAN SAID CANADA STILL HAS QUESTIONS ABOUT THE EISENHOWER PROPOSAL AND HAS NOT ENDORSED IT.
THE AMERICAN INFORMANT SAID BRITAIN AND FRANCE STILL WERE STUDYING THE PROPOSAL. IN CLAIMING CANADIAN SUPPORT FOR IT, HE TERMED THIS A HIGHLY SIGNIFICANT MOVE THAT COULD LEAD TO GOVERNMENTAL DECISIONS AROUND THE WORLD AND FACILITIATE SOVIET ACCEPTANCE.
OTHER SOURCES SAID MARTIN HIMSELF TOLD THE FIVE-NATION SUBCOMMITTEE AT ITS PRIVATE MEETING THAT A LETTER FROM SOVIET PREMIER NIKOLAI BULGANIN TO PRESIDENT EISENHOWER SEPT.21 IMPLIED SOVIET ACCEPTANCE OF THE LATTER'S PLAN.
THEY REPORTED THAT NEITHER SOBOLEV NOR HAROLD E.STASSEN, THE PRESIDENT'S SPECIAL ASSISTANT ON DISARMAMENT, TOOK EXCEPTION TO HIS INTERPRETATION. BUT THE U.S. SOURCE SAID STASSEN UNDERSTOOD MARTIN TO SAY ONLY THAT HE HOPED FOR SOVIET ACCEPTANCE IN PRINCIPLE.
THE SUBCOMMITTEE AGREED TO MEET AGAIN FRIDAY.
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A33
(170)
UNITED NATIONS, N.Y., OCT. 5 (AP)-THE ANTI-COLONIAL POWERS WON ANOTHER VICTORY IN THE UNITED NATIONS TODAY OVER AN ISSUE INVOLVING TERRITORY UNDER FRENCH ADMINISTRATION.
THE 60-NATION U.N. TRUSTEESHIP COMMITTEE VOTED 36-11, WITH NINE ABSTENTIONS, IN FAVOR OF GRANTING REPRESENTATIVES FROM THE FRENCH CAMEROONS A HEARING BEFORE THE COMMITTEE DURING THE PRESENT GENERAL ASSEMBLY. FRANCE, WHICH HAS WITHDRAWN FROM THE ASSEMBLY BECAUSE OF THE DECISION TO DEBATE ALGERIA, HAD NO REPRESENTATIVE AT THE COMMITTEE MEETING.
THE UNITED STATES AND BRITAIN ARGUED AGAINST HEARING REPRESENTATIVES OF THREE ORGANIZATIONS IN THE FRENCH CAMEROONS, A TRUST TERRITORY. U.S. SEN. PASTORE (D-RI) DECLARED THAT ADEQUATE MEANS FOR HEARING SUCH ORGANIZATIONS EXISTED IN A U.N. MISSION ABOUT TO BE SENT TO THE FRENCH CAMEROONS. ONE OF THE DUTIES OF THE MISSION, PASTORE ADDED, WOULD BE TO LISTEN TO REPRESENTATIVES OF LOCAL GROUPS.
BUT THE ASIAN-AFRICAN BLOC, A LARGE GROUP OF LATIN AMERICAN NATIONS, AND THE SOVIET BLOC SUPPORTED THE PROPOSAL TO HEAR REPRESENTATIVES OF THE UNION OF CAMEROON POPULATIONS, THE CAMEROON DEMOCRATIC YOUTH GROUP AND THE DEMOCRATIC UNION OF CAMEROON WOMEN.
K454PED

A135
UNITED NATIONS, N.Y., OCT. 5 (AP)-CHRISTOPHER H.PHILLIPS, U.S. ASST. SECRETARY OF STATE, TODAY PRESENTED A CHECK FOR $500,000 TO THE U.N. FUND FOR REFUGEES. THE U.S. CONTRIBUTION WILL BE USED TO AID APPROXIMATELY 360,000 PERSONS STILL WITHOUT PERMANENT STATUS AS A RESULT OF WORLD WAR II.
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End Oct. 5, 1955

Begin Oct. 6, 1955

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A85
SECOND NIGHT LEAD FRENCH (230)
BY HARVEY HUDSON
PARIS, OCT.6 (AP)-PREMIER EDGAR FAURE, STRIVING TO SAVE HIS WOBBLY GOVERNMENT, CALLED ON THE NATIONAL ASSEMBLY TONIGHT TO BACK HIS MODERATE POLICY FOR FRENCH MOROCCO.

"I HAVE FAITH IN MY FORMULA AS A MEANS OF BUILDING FRENCH-MOROCCAN FRIENDSHIP," FAURE TOLD THE DEPUTIES.

CRITICS ARE FREE TO CRITICIZE HIS PLAN, HE SAID, BUT IF IT DOES NOT GO THROUGH THEY MAY HAVE TO FIND A PROGRAM TO REPLACE IT.

FAURE TODAY DROPPED FOUR GAULLIST MINISTERS WHO REFUSED TO ACCEPT HIS PLANS FOR MOROCCO--PEGGED TO THE CREATION OF A THREE-MAN REGENCY COUNCIL TO REPLACE AN UNPOPULAR SULTAN NOW RETIRED IN TANGIER--AND PARRIED THREATS FROM OTHER MINISTERS WHO WERE BEING PRESSURED TO QUIT.

TONIGHT FAURE OPENED DEBATE ON THE GOVERNMENT'S MEASURES TO END THE BLOODY STRIFE IN MOROCCO, A FRENCH PROTECTORATE WHERE NATIONALIST DEMANDS FOR HOME RULE CLASH WITH THE DESIRE OF FRENCH COLONISTS TO KEEP A CLOSE REIN ON THE TERRITORY. HIS CABINET HAS AUTHORIZED HIM TO ASK A VOTE OF CONFIDENCE. DEFEAT ON THAT VOTE --PERHAPS MONDAY--WOULD SPELL THE END OF HIS SEVEN-MONTH-OLD REGIME.

FAURE TOLD THE DEPUTIES "A GREAT ACTION HAS DEVELOPED AGAINST OUR COUNTRY" ON BOTH THE DIPLOMATIC FRONT AND IN NORTH AFRICA. HE REFERRED TO THE U.N. GENERAL ASSEMBLY'S DECISION, 28-27, LAST FRIDAY TO DEBATE THE ISSUE OF HOME RULE FOR ALGERIA, WHICH THE FRENCH REGARD AS PART OF THEIR HOMELAND, AND TO BLOODSHED SET OFF BY MOUNTAIN TRIBESMEN IN NORTHERN AND EASTERN MOROCCO.

AFTER A DAY OF CONFUSION ON THE POLITICAL FRONT, THE GOVERNMENT WAS STILL IN OPERATION. BUT FURTHER RESIGNATIONS--IF THEY DEVELOP--MIGHT TORPEDO THE CABINET.

FAURE HIMSELF RECOGNIZED THE DIFFICULTIES. HE SAID THE MOROCCAN DEBATE WILL BE CLOSED OUT WITH A SESSION SATURDAY AND CONTINUE "UNTIL THE END OF THE DEBATE--AND MAYBE THE END OF THE GOVERNMENT."

FAURE'S ANNOUNCED PLAN CONSISTS OF THREE STEPS:

1. REMOVAL OF SULTAN MOHAMMED BEN MOULAY ARAFA.
2. SETTING UP A THREE-MAN REGENCY COUNCIL TO TAKE OVER THE SULTAN'S DUTIES.
3. FORMATION OF A REPRESENTATIVE MOROCCAN GOVERNMENT TO TAKE OVER MANY DIRECT GOVERNMENTAL FUNCTIONS FROM FRANCE.

ONLY THE FIRST STEP HAS BEEN TAKEN. AND THE STATUS OF THE THRONE IS CLOUDED BY THE FACT THE SULTAN, BEFORE RETIRING IN TANGIER, HANDED HIS SEALS OF OFFICE TO A COUSIN, MOULAY ABDALLAH BEN MOULAY ABDEL HAFID.

FAURE SAID REMOVAL OF MOULAY ARAFA WAS NECESSARY BECAUSE SO LONG AS THE SULTAN REMAINED ON THE THRONE MOROCCAN NATIONALISTS WOULD BOYCOTT DISCUSSIONS OF MOROCCO'S FUTURE.

HE DEFENDED HIS DEALINGS WITH LEADERS OF THE ISTIQLAL INDEPENDENCE PARTY, SAYING THE PARTY REPRESENTED AN IMPORTANT PART OF MOROCCAN OPINION.

EVEN AS HE SPOKE, THE PARIS OFFICE OF ISTIQLAL ISSUED A STATEMENT CHARGING FRANCE HAS GONE BACK ON HER PLEDGES. IT SAID ONLY PROMPT APPLICATION OF THE ENTIRE PLAN CAN "REDRESS THE GRAVELY DETERIORATING SITUATION."

IN THE GOVERNMENT'S NO.2 STEP, TWO MEN HAVE BEEN NOMINATED FOR THE REGENCY COUNCIL AND GEN.PIERRE BOYER DE LATOUR DU MOULIN, THE RESIDENT GENERAL IN MOROCCO, IS SUPPOSED TO NAME THE THIRD. BUT HE HAS BEEN SLOW TO ACT AND THERE HAVE BEEN REPORTS FROM NORTH AFRICA HE HAS PROMISED FRENCH COLONIALS THERE WILL BE NO SUCH COUNCIL.

FAURE SEEMED TO EXCUSE HIM, TELLING THE NATIONAL ASSEMBLY THE GENERAL HAS BEEN PREOCCUPIED WITH MILITARY MATTERS AND UNABLE TO DEVOTE FULL ATTENTION TO THE CIVILIAN PROBLEM.

A WAVE OF MURMURING AROSE ON THE ASSEMBLY FLOOR. THE MURMURING WAS SO LOUD FAURE HAD TO INTERRUPT HIS SPEECH MOMENTARILY.

HE WENT ON TO SAY THAT THE LENGTH OF THE GOVERNMENT'S LIFE WAS NOT AN ISSUE IN THE DEBATE, THAT THE SOLE PROBLEM WAS TO FIX FRANCE'S POLICY AND THEN SETTLE ON THE GOVERNMENT TO EXECUTE THAT POLICY.

A107
HE FACED A HARD, UPHILL BATTLE TO GET THE REQUIRED NUMBER OF VOTES WHEN THE SHOWDOWN COMES IN THE 627-SEAT HOUSE. THOUGH SENTIMENT MAY SHIFT RAPIDLY, THERE SEEMED LITTLE HOPE FOR HIS SURVIVAL WITHOUT THE VOTES OF THE GAULLISTS AND WITH MANY INDIVIDUAL DEFECTIONS IN THE UNDISCIPLINED RANKS OF THE INDEPENDENTS AND PEASANTS.

AT A CABINET MEETING THIS MORNING, THE PREMIER WAS AUTHORIZED TO ASK FOR A VOTE OF CONFIDENCE ON THE MOROCCAN QUESTION. HE IS EXPECTED TO USE THIS WEAPON TO TRY TO WHIP DOUBTFUL BACKERS INTO LINE. THE EXPECTATION IS THAT THE VOTE WILL NOT COME UNTIL MONDAY.

DEPARTURE OF THE GAULLIST MINISTERS HAD BEEN AWAITED SINCE YESTERDAY. FINAL ACTION CAME THIS MORNING DURING A MEETING BETWEEN THE MINISTERS AND FAURE. AT THE END FAURE ISSUED A COMMUNIQUE SAYING HE HAD ASKED THEM TO RESIGN. THE FOUR MINISTERS WHO LEFT ISSUED THEIR OWN COMMUNIQUE, HINTING THE RESIGNATIONS HAD BEEN THEIR IDEA.

THERE WAS AGREEMENT, HOWEVER, THAT THE FOUR MINISTERS WERE AT ODDS WITH THE PREMIER EITHER ON THE CONCEPTION OF HIS MOROCCAN PROGRAM OR ITS APPLICATION AND THAT THE GAULLITS WERE NO LONGER WILLING TO BACK THE GOVERNMENT.

PIERRE KOENIG, DEFENSE MINISTER; GASTON PALEWSKI, MINISTER WITH SPECIAL POWERS DELEGATED BY THE PREMIER; RAYMOND TRIBOULET, MINISTER FOR VETERANS AFFAIRS; AND MAURICE BAYROU, SECRETARY OF STATE IN THE MINISTRY FOR OVERSEAS TERRITORIES, WERE THE MINISTERS WHO LEFT THE GOVERNMENT. ANOTHER MEMBER OF THE PARTY, EDWARD CORNIGLION-MOLINIER, MINISTER OF PUBLIC WORKS, EXPRESSED HIS SOLIDARITY WITH FAURE AND STAYED IN THE GOVERNMENT.

THIS EVENING A LEADER OF A LOOSE GROUPING OF INDEPENDENTS AND PEASANTS ANNOUNCED FOUR MINISTERS FROM HIS GROUP WERE SEEKING: 1. POSTPONEMENT OF THE DEBATE; 2. FAURE'S RESIGNATION; 3. THEIR OWN RESIGNATION FROM THE GOVERNMENT. THEY INCLUDED FOREIGN MINISTER ANTOINE PINAY, INDEPENDENT REPUBLICAN.

FAURE SAID HE BELIEVED THEY COULD BE TALKED OUT OF RESIGNING, BUT EXPRESSED DETERMINATION TO GO AHEAD WITH THE DEBATE ANYWAY.

A62
THE GOVERNMENT'S PROGRAM TO GIVE MORE HOME RULE TO MOROCCO NOW HINGES AROUND ESTABLISHMENT OF A THREE-MAN REGENCY COUNCIL TO REPLACE SULTAN MOHAMMED BEN MOULAY ARAFA, WHO HAS BEEN EASED OUT TO RETIREMENT IN TANGIER.

GEN. PIERRE BOYER DE LATOUR, FRENCH RESIDENT GENERAL IN MOROCCO,

HAS MADE NO PROGRESS IN FINDING A THIRD MAN TO COMPLETE THIS COUNCIL.

MOROCCAN NATIONALISTS DECLARE THAT DELAY IN SETTING UP THE COUNCIL HAS CAUSED RECENT NEW OUTBREAKS OF FIGHTING.

IF THE FIGHTING CONTINUES, NEW CLASSES OF CONSCRIPTS MAY HAVE TO BE CALLED UP AND SOME SUPPLEMENTARY INCOME WOULD HAVE TO BE FOUND TO PAY FOR THE MILITARY OPERATIONS. THIS IMMEDIATELY BROUGHT FEARS TO DEPUTIES OF DEMANDS FOR NEW TAXES.

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A17

AMS BUDGET (380)

NIGHT LEAD MOROCCO

BY CARL HARTMAN

RABAT, MOROCCO, OCT. 6 (AP)-FRENCH MILITARY FORCES SEEMED SLOWLY MASTERING THE RIFF REBELLION TODAY AS PREMIER EDGAR FAURE PREPARED TO FIGHT FOR HIS GOVERNMENT'S LIFE BACK IN PARIS.

BUT WHILE SOME REBELS CAME IN GROUPS WITH WHITE FLAGS TO SURRENDER, FRENCH OFFICERS REPORTED THEY WERE ENCOUNTERING "RETICENCE" IN OTHER AREAS. MANY OF THE WARLIKE BERBER HORSEMEN WERE JUST VANISHING BACK INTO THE MOUNTAINS WITH THEIR WEAPONS. THAT MEANT FIGHTING COULD FLARE UP AGAIN AT ANY MOMENT IN THE WILDER DESERT AREAS.

FOR THE PRESENT, RESIDENT-GENERAL PIERRE DE LATOUR DU MOULIN SEEMED MORE AN ICU TO AID THE REBELS' CONFIDENCE BY GENEROUS SURRENDER TERMS THAN TO PURSUE THEM WITH REPRISALS. THOSE WHO ASKED PARDON WERE REQUIRED ONLY TO SURRENDER THEIR ARMS AND ALLOWED TO GO.

THE RINGLEADERS WERE BEING PITILESSLY HUNTED DOWN, HOWEVER.

1955

SPOKESMEN IN RABAT SAID AREAS WHERE THE TRIBESMEN SEEMED RELUCTANT TO SURRENDER WERE IN THE MIDDLE ATLAS RANGE NEAR THE ALGERIAN FRONTIER, RATHER THAN ALONG THE NORTHERN BORDER WITH THE SPANISH MOROCCO ZONE. THEY NAMED ESPECIALLY THE REGIONS OF ALMISDES-MARMOUCHAS, 15 MILES SOUTHEAST OF IMMOUZER-DES-MARMOUCHAS, SCENE OF RECENT HARD FIGHTING SOUTHEAST OF FEZ, AND MESKEDAL IN THE SAME AREA.

A CLEAN-UP OPERATION WAS REPORTED NEAR THE SPANISH ZONE BORDER, WITH TWO FRENCH COLUMNS THRUSTING IN A PINCER MOVEMENT FROM THE ENCIRCLED OUTPOSTS OF AKNOUL AND BOURED TO FREE THE STILL THREATENED POST OF TIZI OUZLI. CONTACT WAS TWICE ESTABLISHED WITH TIZI OUZLI BY ARMORED CONVOYS YESTERDAY AND THE WOUNDED HAVE BEEN EVACUATED BY HELICOPTERS. THE AIM IS NOW TO DRIVE OFF THE REBELS ENCIRCLING THE POST AND FREE THE ROAD FOR NORMAL TRAFFIC.

U.S. AIR FORCE AUTHORITIES IN MOROCCO PULLED OUT 50 AMERICANS, INCLUDING WOMEN AND CHILDREN, FROM A RADAR OUTPOST ON THE MEDITERRANEAN COAST AT SAIDIA BECAUSE OF REPEATED REBEL ATTACKS IN THE REGION. SAIDIA IS IN A NARROW STRIP OF FRENCH MOROCCO WHICH RUNS TO THE COAST BETWEEN THE WESTERN END OF THE SPANISH ZONE AND THE EASTERN FRONTIER OF ALGERIA. MARRIED AIRMEN WERE MOVED TO LARGER AMERICAN BASES IN MOROCCO AND REPLACED BY SINGLE MEN.

THREE MOROCCANS WERE KILLED AND SIX WOUNDED IN BOMB AND REVOLVER ATTACKS IN CASABLANCA TODAY. ONE OF THOSE KILLED WAS A LOCAL MINOR CHIEFTAIN. ANOTHER WAS HIS BODYGUARD.

A BOMB WAS EXPLODED UNDER A CHIEFTAIN'S CAR IN RABAT, THE FRENCH ADMINISTRATIVE CAPITAL, WHICH HAD BEEN QUIET SINCE SULTAN MOHAMMED BEN MOULAY ARAFA FLEW INTO RETIREMENT AT TANGIER.

IN ALGERIA, A BRIDGE WAS REPORTED SABOTAGED IN ORAN PROVINCE IN THE WEST AND SEVERAL REBELS WERE KILLED IN MINOR ENGAGEMENTS IN CONSTANTINE PROVINCE IN THE EAST.

MT255PED

A132

WITH RABAT (150)

MADRID, SPAIN, OCT.6 (AP)-SPAIN TONIGHT DENIED REPORTS THAT SOME REBEL GROUPS FIGHTING IN FRENCH MOROCCO ENTERED THE PROTECTORATE FROM SPANISH MOROCCO.

A FOREIGN MINISTRY COMMUNIQUE SAID THE SPANISH HIGH COMMISSIONER IN MOROCCO ON OCT.3 "CATEGORICALLY DENIED THE SUPPOSED ORIGIN FROM THE SPANISH ZONE OF ARMED PARTIES OPERATING IN THE FRENCH ZONE."

PART OF THE FIGHTING NOW GOING ON IN FRENCH MOROCCO FLARED NEAR THE FRONTIER WITH THE SPANISH ZONE. REPORTS HAVE QUOTED FRENCH OFFICIALS AS CHARGING SOME REBEL GROUPS WERE FORMED AND TRAINED IN SPANISH TERRITORY. FRENCH SOURCES ALSO HAVE SAID SPANISH ARMS WERE FOUND ON SOME REBELS KILLED IN THE FIGHTING.

THE COMMUNIQUE SAID THE SPANISH HIGH COMMISSIONER HAS INFORMED THE FRENCH RESIDENT GENERAL IN RABAT THAT ANY ARMED FORCES ENTERING THE SPANISH ZONE WILL BE DISARMED AND INTERNED.

MOROCCO IS DIVIDED INTO THREE ZONES, THE FRENCH, THE SPANISH, AND THE INTERNATIONAL ZONE AROUND TANGIER. THE LATTER IS RULED BY AN INTERNATIONAL COMMISSION, OF WHICH THE UNITED STATES IS A MEMBER.

JB1015PED

A38

U.N. (370)

BY TOM HOGE

UNITED NATIONS, N.Y., OCT. 6 (AP)-LEADERS OF THE ARAB-ASIAN GROUP IN THE UNITED NATIONS, WHOSE CAMPAIGN TO BRING THE ALGERIAN CASE BEFORE THE U.N. ASSEMBLY SENT FRANCE WALKING OUT OF THE ASSEMBLY, MADE KNOWN TODAY THEY WILL FIGHT ANY MOVE TO BYPASS DEBATE ON THE ISSUE.

AHMAD EL SHUKAIRY, HEAD OF THE SYRIAN DELEGATION, TOLD A REPORTER HE WAS AWARE BEHIND-SCENES PLANS WERE IN THE MAKING TO AVOID DEBATE ON ALGERIA AT THIS SESSION IN THE HOPE THIS WOULD PERSUADE FRANCE TO RETURN TO THE 60-NATION BODY.

"WE CERTAINLY WILL OPPOSE ANY SUCH MOVE IF IT COMES OUT INTO THE OPEN," SHUKAIRY DECLARED. "ALGERIA IS A VITAL QUESTION THAT MUST BE CONSIDERED FULLY."

THE ASSEMBLY'S POLITICAL COMMITTEE, WHICH IS TO TAKE UP ALGERIA FIRST, POSTPONED SETTING A DATE FOR THE OPENING OF THE DEBATE ON THE EXPLOSIVE ISSUE. AT ITS OPENING MEETING YESTERDAY, THE COMMITTEE DECIDED TO LEAD OFF ITS DEBATE WITH THE ATOMS-FOR-PEACE PROGRAM AND TO AVOID AT THIS STAGE SCHEDULING THE OTHER ITEMS ASSIGNED IT FOR DEBATE.

ISRAEL WAS REPORTED WORKING ON A PLAN TO SIDETRACK DEBATE ON ALGERIA AND ASK THE WORLD COURT TO RULE WHETHER THE U.N. IS COMPETENT TO DEAL WITH THE ISSUE. IT WAS CONSIDERED DOUBTFUL, HOWEVER, THAT SUCH A MOVE COULD GET SUFFICIENT SUPPORT.

THE FRENCH GOVERNMENT INSISTS ALGERIA IS AN INTEGRAL PART OF METROPOLITAN FRANCE, RATHER THAN A COLONY OR PROTECTORATE, AND THEREFORE OUTSIDE THE COMPETENCE OF THE U.N. ASSEMBLY.

THE ASIAN-ARAB BLOC CONTENDS IT IS THE ASSEMBLY'S DUTY TO DISCUSS ALGERIA UNDER THE PRINCIPLES OF THE U.N. CHARTER IN FAVOR OF FREEDOM AND LIBERTY.

HOEVER, SHUKAIRY, INDIA'S V.K.KRISHNA MENON AND OTHER LEADERS OF THE GROUP PUBLICLY EXPRESSED REGRET THAT FRANCE DECIDED TO WALK OUT. THEY SAID THEY INTENDED NO SLIGHT TO THE FRENCH IN PUSHING FOR THE ITEM'S INCLUSION ON THE AGENDA.

SHUKAIRY SAID IN AN INTERVIEW TEMPORARY POSTPONEMENT OF THE ALGERIAN DEBATEHWAS AGREEABLE TO HIS COLLEAGUES BECAUSE THEY WERE WILLING FOR PRIORITY TO BE GIVEN SUCH PARAMOUNT TOPICS AS ATOMIC ENERGY AND DISARMAMENT.

IT WAS THE GENERAL FEELING THAT THE NEXT THREE OR FOUR WEEKS OF POLITICAL COMMITTEE DEBATE WOULD BE TAKEN UP WITH ATOMIC ENERGY AND THE RELATED ISSUE OF ATOMIC RADIATION.

THIS WOULD CARRY THE COMMITTEE PAST THE OCT. 27 OPENING OF THE BIG FOUR FOREIGN MINISTER'S MEETING IN GENEVA. IT WOULD THUS GIVE THE MINISTERS A CHANCE TO HASH OVER THE DISARMAMENT QUESTION BEFORE THE COMMITTEE TURNS TO IT.

THE FIVE-NATION U.N. DISARMAMENT SUBCOMMITTEE MEETS FRIDAY NIGHT TO DECIDE WHETHER TO HOLD FURTHER SESSIONS BEFORE THE GENEVA TALKS. SO FAR IT HAS MADE ALMOST NO PROGRESS IN RECONCILING WESTERN AND SOVIET PROPOSALS.

SJ443AED

A101

A101 (210)

WITH U.N.

GENEVA, SWITZERLAND, OCT. 6 (AP)-FRANCE HAS WALKED ABRUPTLY OUT OF IMPORTANT TRADE TALKS WITH RUSSIA AND THE OTHER SOVIET BLOC COUNTRIES, IT WAS DISCLOSED TODAY.

THE TALKS WERE SPONSORED BY THE UNITED NATIONS ECONOMIC COMMISSION FOR EUROPE (UNECE). IT WAS UNDERSTOOD THE WALKOUT WAS A FURTHER FRENCH PROTEST AGAINST THE U.N. GENERAL ASSEMBLY'S SOVIET-SUPPORTED DECISION TO PLACE THE ALGERIAN QUESTION ON ITS AGENDA.

NEARLY ALL WEST EUROPEAN COUNTRIES OPENED BILATERAL TRADE TALKS MONDAY WITH THE EIGHT COUNTRIES OF THE SOVIET BLOC UNDER THE COMMISSION'S PROGRAM TO EXPAND EUROPE'S EAST-WEST TRADE.

THE ENTIRE FRENCH DELEGATION AT THE TALKS RETURNED TO PARIS YESTERDAY WITHOUT WARNING. A SPOKESMAN OF THE FRENCH PERMANENT DELEGATION IN GENEVA SAID TODAY THEY HAD BEEN "RECALLED TO PARIS," BUT DECLINED TO GIVE ANY FURTHER EXPLANATION.

FRANCE WAS NEGOTIATING A TRADE INCREASE WITH THE SOVIET KUNION, POLAND, CZECHOSLOVAKIA, HUNGARY, BULGARIA, ROMANIA, ALBANIA AND EAST GERMANY. THE NEGOTIATIONS WERE SCHEDULED TO CONTINUE FOR TWO WEEKS. MORE THAN 100 BILATERAL TRADE TALKS BETWEEN THE SOVIET BLOC AND WEST EUROPEAN COUNTRIES OTHER THAN FRANCE ARE CONTINUING UNAFFECTED BY THE FRENCH WALKOUT.

THE FRENCH BOYCOTT ALSO EXTENDED TO SIMULTANEOUS TALK ON POSSIBLE NEW PAYMENT ARRANGEMENTS FOR FACILITATING EAST-WEST TRADE.

AT THE SAME TIME, HENRI JANTON, FRENCH CHAIRMAN OF A UNITED NATIONS CONFERENCE ON REGULATING THE WORLD OLIVE OIL MARKET, FAILED TO APPEAR AT THE CONFERENCE THIS MORNING, BUT SAID HE HAD RECEIVED NO INSTRUCTIONS TO LEAVE THE MEETING. JANTON SAID HIS ABSENCE WAS A COINCIDENCE AND HE WOULD CONTINUE TO ACT AS CHAIRMAN OF THE MEETING.

ED845AED

S6

(290)

NIGHT LEAD ADENAUER (290)

BY GEORGE BOULTWOOD

BONN, GERMANY, OCT. 6 (AP)-THE ADENAUER GOVERNMENT HAS NOT CONSIDERED ANY ALTERNATIVE PLANS FOR THE SAAR IF THE STATUTE GIVING THE TERRITORY EUROPEAN STATUS IS REJECTED, GOVERNMENT SPOKESMAN EDMUND FORSCHBACH SAID TODAY.

30.24- 4055

HE IMPLIED IT WOULD REMAIN UNDER FRENCH CONTROL IF SAARLANDERS REJECT "EUROPEANIZATION."

THIS WAS ANOTHER NUDGE FOR THE 960,000 GERMAN-SPEAKING SAARLANDERS URGING THEM TO VOTE "YES" IN THE OCT. 23 PLEBISCITE ON THE AGREEMENT WHICH FRANCE AND WEST GERMANY WORKED OUT A YEAR AGO. THIS WOULD PUT THEM POLITICALLY UNDER THE WEST EUROPEAN UNION (WEU) UNTIL A FINAL PEACE TREATY, WHILE PRESERVING THE COAL VALLEY'S ECONOMIC LINKS WITH FRANCE.

FORSCHBACH EXPLAINED THAT IF IT WERE REJECTED THE "EUROPEANIZATION" PLAN AND THE GUARANTEES OF POLITICAL FREEDOM IT CONTAINS, WOULD CEASE TO EXIST. THEN THE FUTURE OF THE SAAR WOULD BE APOLITICAL AND NOT A JURIDICAL QUESTION, HE ADDED.

1955

THE SPOKESMAN SAID THAT TODAY'S BONN CABINET MEETING AND CHANCELLOR KONRAD ADENAUER'S CONFERENCE WITH FRENCH PREMIER EDGAR FAURE IN LUXEMBOURG YESTERDAY WERE CARRIED OUT ONLY ON THE SUPPOSITION THAT THE STATUTE WILL BE ACCEPTED.

THIS FIRM STAND WAS TAKEN BY THE ADENAUER GOVERNMENT AMID PERSISTENT REPORTS FROM THE SAAR THAT A MAJORITY OF VOTERS ARE AGAINST THE STATUTE.

A NEGATIVE VOTE WOULD BE INTERPRETED AS A WISH TO RETURN TO GERMANY.

FRENCH FOREIGN MINISTER ANTOINE PINAY TOLD REPORTERS IN LUXEMBOURG YESTERDAY THAT IF "EUROPEANIZATION" IS REJECTED, THE

STATUS OF THE SAAR WILL REMAIN AS IT IS NOW--DETACHED FROM GERMANY UNDER FRENCH ECONOMIC AND POLITICAL DOMINATION.

THESE WARNINGS TO THE SAARLANDERS FROM BOTH THEIR BIG NEIGHBORS HAVE BEEN ISSUED BECAUSE THE FRENCH APPARENTLY FEAR DEFEAT OF THE "EUROPEAN" POLICY IN THE DISPUTED TERRITORY ON THE EVE OF THE GENEVA FOREIGN MINISTERS CONFERENCE.

SM241PED

52

(140)

1955

WITH BONN

KARLSRUHE, GERMANY, OCT. 6 (AP)-THE WEST GERMAN CONSTITUTIONAL COURT RULED TODAY THAT THE SAAR STILL FORMS PART OF GERMANY AND THAT THE FRENCH-GERMAN SAAR ACCORD OF LAST YEAR DID NOT CHANGE THIS STATUS.

WITH THIS RULING THE COURT REJECTED A COMPLAINT FILED BY A FORMER GERMAN LAWYER, SIEGFRIED BAUM, WHO HAD ARGUED THAT WEST GERMAN AUTHORITIES ACTED UNCONSTITUTIONALLY WHEN THEY TURNED HIM OVER TO THE SAAR FOR PROSECUTION. BAUM HAD CITED ARTICLE 16 OF THE WEST GERMAN CONSTITUTION, WHICH FORBIDS THE EXTRADITION OF GERMANS TO A FOREIGN COUNTRY.

THE CONSTITUTIONAL COURT RULED THE TRANSFER OF BAUM TO SAAR JUSTICE AUTHORITIES WAS A DOMESTIC MATTER AND DID NOT CONSTITUTION "EXTRADITION" BECAUSE THE SAAR WAS PART OF GERMANY. THE GERMAN-FRENCH AGREEMENT TO "EUROPEANIZE" THE SAAR HAD NO INFLUENCE ON THIS, IT SAID.

BAUM WAS SOUGHT BY SAAR AUTHORITIES ON CHARGES OF PERJURY, FRAUD AND MAKING FALSE SWORN STATEMENTS.

MJ210PED

A158 190

BONN, GERMANY, OCT. 6 (AP)-WEST GERMANY TODAY FORMED A NATIONAL DEFENSE COUNCIL TO WIELD SUPREME AUTHORITY ON DEFENSE QUESTIONS. THE CABINET APPROVED THE CREATION OF THE COUNCIL, PATTERNED AFTER ITS AMERICAN COUNTERPART OF THE SAME NAME.

WITH CHANCELLOR KONRAD ADENAUER AS CHAIRMAN, IT WILL PREPARE CABINET DECISIONS ON MILITARY LEGISLATION, CIVIL DEFENSE AND ECONOMIC AND FINANCIAL QUESTIONS RELATING TO REARMAMENT.

THE COUNCIL WILL BE SUPERIOR TO THE DEFENSE MINISTRY IN ALL SIGNIFICANT MATTERS. IT IS INTENDED TO INSURE IRONCLAD CIVILIAN CONTROL OF THE 500,000-MAN WEHRMACHT WEST GERMANY IS TO CREATE IN THE ATLANTIC ALLIANCE.

THE INSPECTOR GENERAL AND SUPREME COMMANDERS OF THE THREE BRANCHES OF THE WEHRMACHT ARE EXPECTED TO ATTEND SOME OF ITS MEETINGS. BUT THEY WILL HAVE NO VOTE. BESIDE ADENAUER, OTHER MEMBERS WILL BE:

VICE CHANCELLOR FRANZ BLUECHER, MINISTER WITHOUT PORTFOLIO FRANZ JOSEF STRAUSS, DEFENSE MINISTER THEODOR BLANK, FOREIGN MINISTER HEINRICH VON BRENTANO, INTERIOR MINISTER GERHARD SCHROEDER, ECONOMICS MINISTER LUDWIG ERHARD AND FINANCE MINISTER FRITZ SCHAEFFER.

WD&EZ1217PED

A142 (150)

BERLIN, OCT.6 (AP)-OTTO GROTEWOHL ACCUSED THE WEST TONIGHT OF DAMPENING HOPES THAT GERMANY WILL BE REUNIFIED SOON.

THE COMMUNIST EAST GERMAN PREMIER CHARGED THE UNITED STATES, BRITAIN AND FRANCE ARE CREATING ADVANCE DIFFICULTIES FOR THE GENEVA CONFERENCE OF BIG FOUR FOREIGN MINISTERS OPENING OCT.27.

HE SAID THE WESTERN MINISTERS ROLLED "DIFFICULTIES INTO THE PATH OF UNDERSTANDING" BY THEIR RECENT NEW YORK DECLARATION AGREEING ON "THE PRIORITY OF REUNIFICATION OF GERMANY WITHIN THE FRAMEWORK OF A PLAN FOR EUROPEAN SECURITY."

GROTEWOHL TOLD A GATHERING MARKING THE SIXTH ANNIVERSARY OF THE EAST GERMAN REGIME THIS MEANT THEY PLACED GERMAN UNITY AHEAD OF A EUROPEAN SECURITY PACT. AND THIS, HE CHARGED, RAN COUNTER TO A DECISION OF THE GENEVA SUMMIT CONFERENCE IN JULY. BY HIS ACCOUNT, THE DECISION OF THE SOVIET, AMERICAN, BRITISH AND FRENCH CHIEFS OF GOVERNMENT WAS THAT A EUROPEAN SECURITY PACT SHOULD COME FIRST.

THE COMMUNISTS CONTEND GERMANY CAN BE UNIFIED ONLY IF THE NORTH ATLANTIC TREATY ALLIANCE IS REPLACED BY AN ALL-EUROPEAN SECURITY PACT.

JB1030PED

A113

1955

BERLIN, OCT.6 (AP)-CITY OFFICIALS DISCLOSED TODAY THAT EAST GERMAN COMMUNIST AUTHORITIES HAVE LIFTED A "COAL BLOCKADE" ON THE TINY VILLAGE OF STEINSTUECKEN.

STEINSTUECKEN IS A WESTERN ENCLAVE WHICH LIES ABOUT 500 YARDS INSIDE COMMUNIST TERRITORY. THREE WEEKS AGO COMMUNIST BORDER GUARDS REFUSED TO ALLOW WEST BERLIN COAL TRUCKS TO ENTER THE VILLAGE.

THERE WAS NO EXPLANATION FOR THE SUDDEN LIFTING OF THE RESTRICTION. WEST BERLIN OFFICIALS HAD ASKED THE ALLIES TO PROTEST TO THE RUSSIANS, BUT A U.S. SPOKESMAN SAID THIS HAD NOT BEEN DONE YET.

N940AED

30.24- 4057

GOETTINGEN, GERMANY, OCT. 6 (AP)-TWENTY-FOUR TRAVEL-WORN GENERALS OF HITLER'S WORLD WAR II ARMY RETURNED TO WEST GERMANY TONIGHT AFTER A DECADE IN THE SOVIET UNION AS PRISONERS OF WAR.

THEY WERE THE FIRST OF 9,626 GERMAN PRISONERS OF WAR WHOSE FREEDOM WAS PROMISED BY SOVIET PREMIER NIKOLAI BULGANIN AT THE SEPTEMBER CONFERENCE IN MOSCOW WITH WEST GERMAN CHANCELLOR KONRAD ADENAUER.

THERE WAS NO IMMEDIATE ANNOUNCEMENT OF THE NAMES OF THE RETURNING GENERALS. THEY ARRIVED AT HERLESHAUSEN, ON THE WEST GERMAN BORDER. ABOARD AN EAST GERMAN TRAIN.

THE OFFICERS ARRIVED AT HERLESHAUSEN, ON THE WEST GERMAN FRONTIER ABOARD AN EAST GERMAN TRAIN. ANOTHER GENERAL AND SEVEN UNIDENTIFIED SOLDIERS REPORTEDLY GOT OFF THE TRAIN IN EAST GERMANY.

THE 24 REACHING HERLESHAUSEN INCLUDED FOUR FULL GENERALS, ALL CAPTURED ON THE RUSSIAN FRONT. THEY WERE IDENTIFIED AS:

EHRENFRIED BOEGE, COMMANDER OF HITLER'S 18TH ARMY; SIEGFRIED HENRICI, COMMANDER OF THE 40TH PANZER CORPS; FRITZ GOLLWITZER, COMMANDER OF THE 13TH INFANTRY CORPS, AND WALTER VON SEYDLITZ-KURBACH, COMMANDING GENERAL OF THE 60TH CORPS.

NAMES OF THE OTHER 20 WERE NOT IMMEDIATELY ANNOUNCED.

WEST GERMAN GOVERNMENT OFFICIALS, RED CROSS WORKERS, RELATIVES AND FRIENDS GATHERED TO MEET THEM. NURSES WERE ON HAND TO BRING THEM TO CAMP FRIEDLAND, A RETURNEE RECEPTION CENTER NEAR HERE.

THE WEST GERMANS SAID THEY WERE INFORMED OF THE ALL-OFFICER TRANSPORT ONLY A FEW HOURS EARLIER TODAY. THE WORD WAS PASSED ALONG BY SOVIET OFFICIALS AT HERLESHAUSEN, WHERE ARRANGEMENTS WERE MADE WITH RED CROSS AND GOVERNMENT OFFICIALS FOR RETURN OF THE WAR PRISONERS.

GERMAN BORDER AUTHORITIES SAID 32 OTHER GERMAN POWS WILL BE RETURNED TOMORROW, 32 ON SATURDAY AND 600 THE FOLLOWING DAY.

SOME OF THE 9,626 PRISONERS WILL BE RETURNED DIRECTLY TO THEIR FORMER HOMES IN WHAT NOW IS EAST GERMANY.

THE SOVIETS HAVE SAID THEY WILL TURN OVER 749 OF THESE POWS TO THE EAST AND WEST GERMAN GOVERNMENTS BECAUSE OF THE "SPECIAL GRAVITY OF THEIR OFFENSES AGAINST THE SOVIET PEOPLE." MOSCOW HAS NOT INDICATED WHEN AND WHERE THESE 749 WOULD BE RETURNED.

1955

PRISONERS RETURNING TO THEIR HOMES THROUGH CAMP FRIEDLAND RECEIVE 600 MARKS ($142.80) IN CASH AS INITIAL COMPENSATION FROM THE FEDERAL GOVERNMENT. ALTOGETHER THEY ARE EXPECTED TO RECEIVE APPROXIMATELY 5,500 MARKS ($1,309) UNDER THE WAR PRISONERS DAMAGE LAW.

THE GENERALS ARRIVED IN A SINGLE SPECIAL COACH PULLED BY A LOCOMOTIVE.

THE FORMER GENERALS, CAPTURED BY THE RED ARMY ON THE EASTERN FRONT, WERE DRESSED IN CIVILIAN CLOTHES. THEY NOW RANGE IN AGE BETWEEN 50 AND 60.

AS THEY LEFT THE TRAIN THEY WERE HANDED BIG BUNCHES OF RED FLOWERS BY RED CROSS REPRESENTATIVES. WEST GERMAN FOREIGN OFFICE OFFICIALS WERE ON HAND TO GREET THEM.

THREE RUSSIAN OFFICIALS STOOD SILENTLY ON THE PLATFORM AS THE TRAIN PULLED INTO THE STATION 30 MINUTES LATE.

A CROWD OF 200 WAS ON HAND.

THEY CHEERED AS THE GENERALS STEPPED DOWN AND SOME PRESSED FORWARD TO SHAKE HANDS. THE TOWN FIRE DEPARTMENT BAND PLAYED THE HYMN "THANKS TO GOD" AS THE TRAIN PULLED IN.

ONE RETURNEE SAID MORE THAN 145 GERMAN EX-GENERALS ARE STILL HELD AT THE IVANOVO CAMP.

"WE CAN'T COMPLAIN ABOUT OUR TREATMENT IN CAPTIVITY," HE SAID. "WE EVEN HAD RADIOS AND HEARD BROADCASTS ABOUT THE CONFERENCE IN MOSCOW BETWEEN ADENAUER AND BULGANIN.

"EVER SINCE THE AGREEMENT WAS ANNOUNCED WE HAD HOPED TO BE TOLD ANY DAY THAT WE WOULD BE RETURNED TO OUR HOMELAND."

ALL THE MEMBERS OF THE GROUP HAD BEEN SENTENCED TO 25-YEAR PRISON TERMS BY THE RUSSIANS ON WAR CRIMES CHARGES.

IN BONN, ERICH OLLENHAUER, CHAIRMAN OF THE SOCIALIST PARTY WHICH MAKES UP THE OPPOSITION TO ADENAUER'S GOVERNMENT IN PARLIAMENT, SAID: "WE WELCOME THE FACT THAT THE MOSCOW AGREEMENT IS BEING CARRIED OUT. WE HOPE THIS IS THE BEGINNING OF THE RETURN OF ALL GERMANS WHO STILL BEING HELD IN THE SOVIET UNION."

GOVERNMENT OFFICIALS DECLINED COMMENT EXCEPT TO SAY THAT FURTHER GROUPS ARE EXPECTED TOMORROW AND SATURDAY.

JF906PED

A151

THE HAGUE, NETHERLANDS, OCT.6 (AP)-THE NETHERLANDS GOVERNMENT WILL MAINTAIN ITS DELEGATION AT THE U.N. ASSEMBLY DESPITE THE ASSEMBLY DECISION TO PLACE THE NEW GUINEA ISSUE ON THE AGENDA, DUTCH PREMIER WILLEM DREES TOLD PARLIAMENT TODAY.

DREES SAID THE DUTCH GOVERNMENT WILL NOT RECALL HER U.N. DELEGATION, AS URGED BY SOME RIGHT WING DUTCH MEMBERS OF PARLIAMENT.

"WE CANNOT FOLLOW FRANCE'S EXAMPLE...THE WITHDRAWAL OF THE NETHERLANDS DELEGATION WOULD MEAN THAT THE NETHERLANDS WOULD LEAVE THE ONLY U.N. ORGANIZATION IN WHICH SHE CAN ASSERT HERSELF."

N1149AED

A99

NIGHT LEAD PEARSON (120)

MOSCOW, OCT.6 (AP)-FOREIGN MINISTER V.M.MOLOTOV SAID TODAY THE SOVIET UNION VIEWS THE FORTHCOMING GENEVA CONFERENCE AS PART OF SLOW AND LABORIOUS EFFORTS OF THE WORLD POWERS TO MEET INTERNATIONAL PROBLEMS ONE BY ONE AND SOLVE THEM STEP BY STEP. THE GENEVA CONFERENCE OF THE FOUR POWERS' FOREIGN MINISTERS IS SCHEDULED TO OPEN OCT.27.

MOLOTOV MADE THIS ASSESSMENT IN A LONG TALK WITH CANADIAN FOREIGN SECRETARY LESTER B.PEARSON, A VISITOR HERE.

INFORMED CANADIAN SOURCES HERE SAID THE TWO DIPLOMATS TALKED OVER MAJOR WORLD PROBLEMS, INCLUDING THE FAR EAST. PEARSON IS EN ROUTE TO SINGAPORE FOR A MEETING OF THE COLOMBO PLAN POWERS.

MOLOTOV AND PEARSON WERE REPORTED TO HAVE AGREED THAT CANADIAN-SOVIET RELATIONS WERE GOOD AT THE MOMENT BUT COULD BE IMPROVED. THE SOURCES DID NOT SPECIFY WHAT STEPS MIGHT BE NEEDED.

1955

THE FRENCH WALKOUT FROM THE UNITED NATIONS GENERAL ASSEMBLY OVER A 28-27 VOTE LAST FRIDAY THAT PUT THE ALGERIAN HOME RULE ISSUE ON THE AGENDA WAS THE SUBJECT OF A BRIEF EXCHANGE. THE SOVIET VOTE HAD SWUNG THE BALANCE AGAINST FRANCE, WHICH CONTENDS ALGERIA IS A STRICTLY DOMESTIC MATTER.

PEARSON SAID HE BROUGHT UP THE SUBJECT, TELLING MOLOTOV:

"I THINK IT IS REGRETTABLE CERTAIN ITEMS WERE PLACED ON THE AGENDA WHICH RESULTED IN SUCH A SITUATION."

HE SAID THE SOVIET FOREIGN SECRETARY REPLIED THAT HE TOO FOUND THE ABSENCE OF THE FRENCH REGRETTABLE, BUT DID NOT COMMENT ON THE AGENDA PROBLEM.

JB944PED

A107

(450)

1955

BY ROBERT HEWETT

BEIRUT, LEBANON, OCT.6 (AP)-ASSISTANT SECRETARY OF STATE GEORGE ALLEN FLEW BACK TO WASHINGTON TODAY AFTER WARNING ARAB LEADERS OF THE DANGERS OF ACCEPTING ARMS FROM THE COMMUNIST BLOC.

ALLEN DID NOT PERSUADE EGYPT'S PREMIER GAMAL ABDEL NASSER TO CANCEL HIS CONTROVERSIAL ARMS DEAL WITH CZECHOSLOVAKIA. BUT, THE U.S. ENVOY DECLARED, HE THINKS HIS WEEK'S FLYING MISSION TO EGYPT AND LEBANON HAS ALERTED ARAB LEADERS TO THE POSSIBILITIES OF INCREASED RED PENETRATION OF THE MIDDLE EAST.

THE MAIN EFFECT OF ALLEN'S SPECIAL FLIGHT FROM WASHINGTON--IN ARAB EYES, AT LEAST--APPEARED TO BE INCREASED EAST-WEST RIVALRY IN THE MIDDLE EAST. MOST OBSERVERS AGREE RED PROPAGANDISTS AND ARMS MERCHANTS ARE SCORING, LARGELY BECAUSE OF INCREASING ARAB HOSTILITY TOWARD ISRAEL.

WHILE ALLEN SAID ON DEPARTURE HE THOUGHT HIS TRIP HAD BEEN FRUITFUL "IN CLEARING UP MISCONCEPTIONS ABOUT U.S. POLICY," SOME ARAB LEADERS ARE SKEPTICAL. ALLEN TOLD NEWSMEN ONE OF THE MAIN REASONS FOR THE TRIP WAS TO STRESS U.S. CONCERN OVER DANGER OF AN ARMS RACE WHICH WOULD INCREASE ARAB-ISRAELI TENSIONS IN THE MIDDLE EAST.

"WHEN MR.ALLEN SPEAKS OF KEEPING THE BALANCE OF POWER BETWEEN ARABS AND ISRAEL AND RELAXING TENSION, HE IS TALKING ABOUT SOMETHING WE ARABS SIMPLY DO NOT COMPREHEND," ONE WESTERN EDUCATED LEBANESE OFFICIAL COMMENTED.

"WE ARABS DO NOT WANT A BALANCE OF POWER. WE MUST BE STRONGER THAN ISRAEL AND IF THAT'S AN ARMS RACE, LET'S GO."

THE ARABS NEVER HAVE CEASED BLAMING THE UNITED STATES FOR SUPPORTING ISRAEL AND STRONGER FEELING HAS FLARED UP AS RESULT OF ISRAELI-EGYPTIAN CLASHES ALONG THE GAZA STRIP.

AMERICAN RELATIONSHIPS WITH THE MIDDLE EAST HAVE BEEN STRAINED FURTHER BY RESENTMENT AGAINST AMERICAN OPPOSITION TO THE COMMUNIST ARMS DEAL, WITH NATIONALISTIC ARABS LOUDLY PROCLAIMING "WE WILL GET ARMS FROM ANY ONE WE CHOOSE."

WESTERN DIPLOMATS HERE PRIVATELY CAUTION AGAINST OPTIMISM IN THE CURRENT SITUATION.

A108

SOME OBSERVERS FEEL THE BEST CHANCE OF AVOIDING AN ARMS RACE IN THE MIDDLE EAST LIES IN DIRECT AGREEMENT WITH THE SOVIET UNION NOT TO POUR IN ARMS--A DOUBTFUL HOPE DEPENDENT ON THE RUSSIANS' DESIRE TO CARRY OUT THE GENEVA PROMISES TO RELAX WORLD TENSIONS.

ALLEN MET U.S. AMBASSADORS TO THE ARAB STATES LAST NIGHT AFTER CONFERRING DURING THE DAY WITH LEBANESE PREMIER RACHID KAGNOH AND FOREIGN MINISTER SELIM LAHOUD.

SOME LEBANESE NEWSPAPERS PRINTED A REPORT ALLEN OFFERED ARMS TO LEBANON BUT THE ASSISTANT SECRETARY OF STATE BEFORE HIS DEPARTURE DENIED IT.

HE SAID U.S. MILITARY AID PROGRAMS WERE DISCUSSED BUT LEBANON HAD ASKED FOR NEITHER A GRANT OF ARMS NOR A PURCHASE DEAL AND THAT HE HAD GIVEN NO INTIMATION OF WHAT U.S. REACTION WOULD BE, EVEN IF LEBANON MADE SUCH REQUESTS.

ALLEN DECIDED HE WOULD NOT HAVE TIME TO STOP AT ATHENS ON HIS WAY BACK TO WASHINGTON AND TOOK OFF DIRECTLY FOR NEW YORK VIA ROME AND PARIS.

N924AED

A138

WITH BEIRUT A107

CAIRO, EGYPT, OCT.6 (AP)-EGYPTIANS ARE GIVING THOUSANDS OF DOLLARS VOLUNTARILY TO BUY ARMS AND EQUIPMENT FOR EGYPT'S ARMY.

A DELEGATION OF TRANSPORT WORKERS FROM ALEXANDRIA TODAY HANDED PREMIER GAMAL ABDEL NASSER, A CHECK FOR 2,700 EGYPTIAN POUNDS ($7,749) REPRESENTING WORKERS' WAGES FOR ONE DAY. ANOTHER WORKER SENT $1.50, SUGGESTING IT BE USED TO BUY SOFT DRINKS FOR THE CREW OF THE FIRST SHIP BRINGING ARMS TO EGYPT.

N1058AED

A95

(450)

AP FOREIGN SERVICE ADVANCE FOR PMS THURSDAY OCT. 6

BY RICHARD O'REGAN

(ADVANCE) VIENNA, OCT. 6 (AP)-WESTERN DIPLOMATS SAID TODAY CZECHOSLOVAKIA'S ARMS DEAL WITH EGYPT CONCEALS A SUBTLE SOVIET TRADE OFFENSIVE. THESE DIPLOMATS BELIEVE RUSSIA HOPES BY ECONOMIC PENETRATION TO WIN MIDDLE EAST AND BALKAN COUNTRIES AWAY FROM THE WEST.

QUIETLY, RUSSIA AND HER SATELLITES HAVE BEEN GOING GREAT GUNS IN RECENT MONTHS. THEIR NEW TRADE TIES HAVE STRENGTHENED THEIR POSITION IN EGYPT, TURKEY, GREECE, ISRAEL, IRAN, AFGHANISTAN AND YUGOSLAVIA.

THE DIPLOMATS, STUDENTS OF RUSSIAN AND SATELLITE TRADE, DRAW THIS PICTURE:

THE EGYPTIAN ARMS DEAL IS NOTHING UNUSUAL IN ITSELF. RATHER IT ONLY BRINGS TO THE SURFACE THE ECONOMIC SUCCESSES OF RUSSIA AND THE COMMUNIST WORLD.

DURING THE PAST YEAR EGYPT HAS SIGNED AGREEMENTS WITH RUSSIA, CZECHOSLOVAKIA, EAST GERMANY, POLAND AND ROMANIA.

BESIDES WEAPONS FROM CZECHOSLOVAKIA, THE COMMUNIST COUNTRIES ARE SENDING THE NILE NATION INDUSTRIAL MACHINERY, ROLLING STOCK, TRACTORS, AUTOMOBILES, MACHINE TOOLS, CHEMICALS AND PETROLEUM. SUCH DEALS WILL PERMIT THE COMMUNISTS TO SEND TECHNICAL PERSONNEL TO EGYPT TO SET UP INDUSTRIAL INSTALLATIONS AND TRAIN LOCAL PEOPLE.

BUT EGYPT IS NOT ALONE. MIDDLE EASTERN EXPORTS TO THE SOVIET BLOC HAVE INCREASED ALMOST 57 PER CENT OVER 1953. AT THE SAME TIME, THESE COUNTRIES IMPORTED ALMOST 26 PER CENT MORE FROM THE COMMUNIST WORLD.

THE GENERAL SOVIET PATTERN IS TO EXCHANGE COMMUNIST BLOC INDUSTRIAL EQUIPMENT AND PETROLEUM FOR AGRICULTURAL GOODS AND RAW MATERIALS LIKE PHOSPHATES, IRON, BAUXITE AND PYRITES.

COUNTRY BY COUNTRY, WESTERN SOURCES GAVE THIS SUMMARY OF HOW TRADE IS BEING STIMULATED:

TURKEY--IN 1953 TURKEY SENT ONLY 7.4 PER CENT OF ITS EXPORTS BEHIND THE IRON CURTAIN. IN 1954 THIS HAD JUMPED TO 16 PER CENT. WITH

IMPORTS INCREASING SIMILARLY. THIS YEAR TURKEY HAS SIGNED AGREEMENTS WITH BULGARIA, CZECHOSLOVAKIA AND EAST GERMANY IN ADDITION TO RENEWING TREATIES WITH OTHER SATELLITES. THE COMMUNIST NATIONS ARE PROVIDING TURKEY WITH TOOLS, MACHINERY AND FINISHED PRODUCTS IN EXCHANGE FOR AGRICULTURAL PRODUCTS, SOME OF WHICH ARE HARD TO DISPOSE OF ELSEWHERE.

GREECE--TRADE. PARTICULARLY IMPORTS FROM THE SOVIET AREA, INCREASED DURING THE PAST YEAR. THE SOVIETS ARE REPORTED MAKING AN EFFORT TO PERSUADE THE GREEKS TO SEND MORE THAN THE PRESENT 7.1 PER CENT OF THEIR TOTAL EXPORTS TO THE RUSSIAN BLOC.

A96

YUGOSLAVIA--TRADE RELATIONS WITH EACH MEMBER OF THE SOVIET BLOC IN EUROPE HAVE BEEN RESUMED AS A RESULT OF THE KREMLIN'S NEW ATTITUDE TOWARD TITO. BUT THE 1955 AGREEMENTS DO NOT MEASURE UP TO THE 1948 DAYS WHEN 50.7 PER CENT OF YUGOSLAV EXPORTS AND 45.6 PER CENT OF HER IMPORTS WERE WITH THE SOVIET AREA.

AFGHANISTAN--RUSSIA'S SUCCESS HERE IS MOST NOTICEABLE, PROBABLY DUE TO THE COUNTRY'S ISOLATION AND PROXIMITY TO THE SOVIET UNION. RUSSIA HAS EXTENDED SEVERAL CREDITS FOR THE PURCHASE OF INDUSTRIAL EQUIPMENT. THE SOVIETS ARE BUILDING ROADS AND TAKING AFGHAN WOOL, HIDES AND FRUIT IN EXCHANGE FOR PETROLEUM, TEXTILES AND CHEMICALS.

IRAN--RUSSIA IS TAKING AGRICULTURAL PRODUCTS IN EXCHANGE FOR INDUSTRIAL AND MANUFACTURED GOODS.

ISRAEL--EXPORTS TO THE SOVIET BLOC INCREASED FROM 3.4 PER CENT OF THE NATION'S TOTAL IN 1953 TO 5.2 PER CENT IN 1954 AND IT IS BELIEVED IT WILL BE GREATER IN 1955.

LEBANON--THERE HAS NOT BEEN MUCH CHANGE OVER 1953, BUT NOT FOR WANT OF TRYING BY RUSSIAN AND SATELLITE NEGOTIATORS.

END ADVANCE FOR PMS THURSDAY OCT. 6----MOVED OCT. 5

SF933AED

1955

B42 (SCEG) (150)

HONG KONG, OCT. 6 (AP)-SEN. KEFAUVER (D-TENN) ARRIVED FROM SINGAPORE TODAY ON A WORLD TOUR AND REFUSED TO SAY WHETHER HE WILL SEEK THE PRESIDENTIAL NOMINATION NEXT YEAR.

"I REFUSE TO DISCUSS DOMESTIC POLITICS," HE ADDED WITH A SMILE.

HE SAID HE HOPED FOR THE EARLY RECOVERY OF PRESIDENT EISENHOWER BECAUSE "HE IS GREATLY NEEDED BY THE WORLD TODAY."

THE SENATOR SAID HIS RECENT TOUR OF THE SOVIET UNION IMPRESSED HIM THAT THE RUSSIANS ARE MAKING GREAT HEADWAY IN INDUSTRY, "BUT THE PEOPLES' STANDARD OF LIVING IS STILL POOR."

HE INDICATED THE SOVIETS ARE HAVING GREAT DIFFICULTIES WITH THEIR COLLECTIVE FARMING PROGRAM BUT ADDED, "THERE WAS MORE OF A POLICE STATE ATTITUDE IN THE SATELLITE COUNTRIES THAN IN THE SOVIET UNION."

OF RUSSIAN LEADERS HE MET, KEFAUVER SAID HE WAS "FAVORABLY IMPRESSED BY THEIR ATTITUDES" AND THAT THE SOVIET LEADERS "HAVE DECIDED IN THEIR OWN SELFISH INTEREST TO ADOPT A SOFTER ATTITUDE TOWARD THE WORLD." HE DID NOT ELABORATE.

THE SENATOR LEAVES SUNDAY FOR TOKYO.

JT739AED

A4 AMS BUDGET (350)

NIGHT LEAD BAO DAI

BY JOHN RODERICK

SAIGON, SOUTH VIET NAM, OCT. 6 (AP)-SOUTH VIET NAM WILL HOLD A NATIONAL REFERENDUM OCT. 23 TO DECIDE WHETHER EX-EMPEROR BAO DAI OR PREMIER NGO DINH DIEM SHALL BE CHIEF OF STATE, THE GOVERNMENT ANNOUNCED TONIGHT.

INTERIOR MINISTER BUI VAN TINH MADE THE ANNOUNCEMENT BEFORE SEVERAL THOUSAND CIVIL SERVANTS AND REPRESENTATIVES OF THE ARMY IN SAIGON CITY HALL.

THE SOUTH'S 11 MILLION WILL BE ASKED TO DECIDE WHETHER BAO DAI, THE ABSENTEE CHIEF OF STATE, SHALL BE REPLACED BY DIEM. THE ANSWER IS VIRTUALLY CERTAIN. IT IS EXPECTED TO RESULT IN THE PERMANENT ERASURE OF BAO DAI FROM THE VIETNAMESE POLITICAL SCENE.

THE ANNOUNCEMENT CAME AS NO SURPRISE. SCORES OF CIVIC ORGANIZATIONS AND GOVERNMENT DEPARTMENTS HAVE BEEN DEMANDING SUCH A REFERENDUM FOR WEEKS, EVER SINCE A REPORT WAS HEARD HERE THAT BAO DAI HAD MADE CONTACT WITH THE COMMUNIST VIETMINH, WHO RULE NORTH VIET NAM. THE SUGGESTION WAS THAT HE WAS SEEKING TO WORK OUT AN ARRANGEMENT WHICH WOULD PERMIT A COALITION WITH THE VIETMINH.

THE REPORT SO ANGERED THE ANTI-COMMUNIST SOUTH THAT THE CAMPAIGN AGAINST BAO DAI, WHO LIVES IN LUXURY ON THE FRENCH RIVIERA, WAS STEPPED UP. ORIGINALLY THE COUNTRY'S FIRST NATIONAL ASSEMBLY, TO BE ELECTED BEFORE THE END OF THE YEAR, WAS TO HAVE DECIDED WHETHER BAO DAI WOULD BE DEPOSED.

VUQOC THONG, MINISTER OF HEALTH AND SOCIAL ACTION, TOLD THE CIVIL SERVANTS, MEMBERS OF THE NATIONAL REVOLUTIONARY CIVIL SERVANT ORGANIZATION, THAT THE REFERENDUM WAS BEING HELD BECAUSE OF THE MANY DEMANDS MADE ON THE GOVERNMENT.

THE DEPOSITION OF BAO DAI AND NAMING OF DIEM TO HIS JOB IS EXPECTED TO BE A PRELIMINARY TO ESTABLISHMENT OF A SOUTH VIET NAM REPUBLIC ON THE UNITED STATES MODEL. DIEM PRESUMABLY WOULD BE ITS FIRST PRESIDENT. A SIMILAR REFERENDUM NEXT MONTH PROBABLY WILL BE HELD TO APPROVE THE NATION'S FIRST CONSTITUTION.

THE GOVERNMENT NEWS AGENCY DISCLOSED YESTERDAY THAT MILLIONS OF BALLOTS ARE BEING PRINTED FOR THE BAO DAI VS. DIEM REFERENDUM. TO VOTE FOR BAO DAI A VOTER WILL USE A GREEN BALLOT CARRYING A PHOTOGRAPH OF THE EX-EMPEROR DRESSED IN MANDARIN ROBES. DIEM'S PICTURE WILL BE ON A RED BALLOT.

UNDER CURRENT PLANS, THE REFERENDUM IS TO BE COMPLETED IN ONE DAY. BALLOTING WILL BE SECRET AND MEN AND WOMEN OVER 18 WILL BE ELIGIBLE TO VOTE.

BAO DAI SOUGHT TO FIRE DIEM LAST MAY DURING A STRUGGLE WITH THE OUTLAWED BINH XUYEN SOCIETY'S PRIVATE ARMY. A REVOLUTIONARY CONGRESS AT THE TIME DEPOSED BAO DAI, BUT DIEM DID NOT ACTUALLY STRIP HIM OF HIS TITLE AS CHIEF OF STATE..

MT233PED

A139

SAIGON, SOUTH VIET NAM, OCT.6 (AP)-VIRTUALLY BEATEN BINH XUYEN REBEL TROOPS HAVE PUT THREE CONDITIONS ON THEIR OFFER TO SURRENDER TO THE VIETNAMESE NATIONAL ARMY, IT WAS LLEARNED TONIGHT.

THEY ARE: GUARANTEE REBEL GEN.LE VAN VIEN SAFE CONDUCT OUT OF THE COUNTRY, ALLOW VIEN TO TRANSFER IMPORTANT SUMS OF MONEY OUT OF VIET NAM, AND A GENERAL AMNESTY FOR ALL THE REBEL FORCES.

THERE IS STILL A NEWS BLACKOUT CONCERNING THE PROGRESS OF THE TRUCE TALKS.

JB1024PED

A133

JAKARTA, INDONESIA, OCT.6 (AP)-ARMY REPORTS FROM MACASSAR TODAY SAID GOVERNMENT TROOPS ATTACKED THE HEADQUARTERS OF AN OUTLAWED MOSLEM DARUL ISLAM TERRORIST GANG AT PASALORENG, NORTH OF MACASSAR, IN THE CELEBES, KILLING 13 MEN.

JB1016PED

B75KX Q
APW

TOKYO, OCT 6 (AP)-TWO CABINET MINISTERS HAVE BEEN APPOINTED TO JAPAN'S DELEGATION TO THE COLOMBO PLAN CONFERENCE IN SINGAPORE OCT. 22, KYODO NEWS SERVICE SAID TODAY.

THEY ARE TANZAN ISHIBASHI, MINISTER OF INTERNATIONAL TRADE AND INDUSTRY, AND TAKECHIYO MATSUDA, POST OFFICE MINISTER.

THEY ARE SCHEDULED TO VISIT POSTAL AND COMMUNICATIONS FACILITIES IN THE UNITED STATES, BRITAIN, FRANCE AND GERMANY AFTER THE COLOMBO MEETING, KYODO SAID.

HU918ACS

A34WX (BJTS)
V (500) PMS BUDGET

1955

RUSSIAN-INTERPRETIVE

BY JOHN M. HIGHTOWER

WASHINGTON, OCT. 6 (AP)-SOME WESTERN DIPLOMATS ARE NO LONGER AS SURE AS THEY ONCE WERE THAT JOVIAL, BACK SLAPPING NIKITA KHRUSHCHEV IS THE DOMINATING FIGURE INSIDE THE SOVIET GOVERNMENT.

AT LEAST A FEW BELIEVE THAT THE KEY MAN--THE CHAIRMAN OF THE BOARD WITHIN THE RULING GROUP--MAY BE PREMIER NIKOLAI BULGANIN.

THE DISTRIBUTION OF POWER AMONG SOVIET LEADERS HAS PROVIDED A CONTINUOUS GUESSING GAME FOR WESTERN DIPLOMATS AND FOREIGN AFFAIRS OFFICIALS EVER SINCE JOSEPH STALIN DIED. EACH CONTACT BETWEEN TOP RUSSIANS AND WESTERN LEADERS IS THEREFORE CAREFULLY ANALYZED FOR SIGNS OF PERSONAL POWER POSITIONS.

THE LATEST SUCH OCCASION OF SUBSTANTIAL IMPORTANCE WAS THE SEPTEMBER VISIT TO MOSCOW OF WEST GERMAN CHANCELLOR KONRAD ADENAUER AND HIS FOREIGN MINISTER, HEINRICH VON BRENTANO.

VON BRENTANO RECENTLY CAME TO THE UNITED STATES AND CONFERRED WITH THE AMERICAN, BRITISH AND FFRENCH FOREIGN MINISTERS IN NEW YORK AS WELL AS WITH STATE DEPARTMENT OFFICIALS HERE.

HE IS UNDERSTOOD TO HAVE REMARKED IN THESE CONVERSATIONS THAT BULGANIN RATHER THAN KHRUSHCHEV WAS CLEARLY THE DOMINANT FIGURE IN THE NEGOTIATIONS.

ADENAUER AND HIS ASSOCIATES WENT TO THE MEETING PREPARED TO FIND KHRUSHCHEV PLAYING A LEAD ROLE AND DOING THE TOUGH BARGAINING. INSTEAD, THEY FOUND THAT BULGANIN TOOK THE LEAD IN VIRTUALLY ALL THE TALKS AND WAS AN EXTREMELY ABLE AND TOUGH BARGAINER.

ON OCCASION THEY GAINED THE IMPRESSION OF GREAT PERSONAL STRENGTH WHICH WHEN NECESSARY COULD BE VERY HARSHLY USED. THERE WERE TIMES WHEN BULGANIN APPEARED TO CRACK DOWN ON KHRUSHCHEV WITH A LOOK OR WORD DISAPPROVING SOMETHING KHRUSHCHEV HAD SAID A MOMENT BEFORE.

THE IMPRESSION GAINED BY THE GERMANS WAS AT VARIANCE WITH THAT REPORTEDLY GAINED BY YUGOSLAV NEGOTIATORS WHEN THE TWO SOVIET LEADERS VISITED BELGRADE EARLIER IN THE SUMMER. AT THAT TIME KHRUSHCHEV WAS HEAD OF THE RUSSIAN DELEGATION BECAUSE THE SOVIETS SEEMED TO BE PRIMARILY INTERESTED IN RESTORING WORKING RELATIONSHIPS BETWEEN THE SOVIET COMMUNIST PARTY, WHICH KHRUSHCHEV HEADS, AND THE YUGOSLAV COMMUNIST PARTY.

EVEN SO, THERE WAS AN IMPRESSION THAT THOUGH BULGANIN WAS HEAD OF THE SOVIET GOVERNMENT HIS PERSONAL POSITION WAS NOT NEARLY SO STRONG NOR HIS PRESTIGE SO GREAT AS KHRUSHCHEV'S.

A35WX

AT THE GENEVA BIG FOUR MEETING IN JULY BULGANIN HEADED THE DELEGATION AND TOOK THE LEADING PART IN NEGOTIATIONS. THAT WAS STRICTLY ACCORDING TO PROTOCOL SINCE THE NEGOTIATIONS WERE AMONG HEADS OF GOVERNMENT. INFORMALLY WHEN THE RUSSIAN DELEGATION MET WITH PHOTOGRAPHERS THE TWO MEN APPEARED TO HAVE ABOUT EQUAL POSITION.

TOP AMERICAN AND BRITISH EXPERTS HAVE GENERALLY HELD TO THE THEORY THAT WHOEVER THE DOMINANT FIGURE MIGHT BE, REAL POWER IS EXERCISED ONLY BY COMMITTEE ACTION. THE QUESTION THEREFORE HAS BEEN WHO HAS THE LAST WORD IN THE COMMITTEE. THE IMPRESSION OF THE GERMANS IS THAT BULGANIN MAY VERY WELL BE THAT MAN. OTHER OPINION IS DIVIDED BUT THE GERMAN VIEW HAS MADE AN IMPACT ON THINKING IN ALL THE WESTERN CAPITALS.

GG324AES

A96 (160)

UNITED NATIONS, N.Y., OCT.6 (AP)-ANTI-COLONIAL COUNTRIES DISPUTED BRITAIN'S RULE OVER ADEN, THE FALKLAND ISLANDS AND BRITISH HONDURAS TODAY IN THE U.N. GENERAL ASSEMBLY'S TRUSTEESHIP COMMITTEE.

YEMEN CHARGED THAT IN NEIGHBORING ADEN THE BRITISH FORCIBLY HELD TERRITORY OF HERS AND SAID SHE WOULD BRING THE DISPUTE BEFORE THE U.N. IF DIPLOMACY FAILED.

ARGENTINA ACCUSED BRITAIN OF HOLDING THE FALKLAND ISLANDS IN THE SOUTH ATLANTIC BY AN "ACT OF FORCE." THE ARGENTINES CLAIM THE ISLANDS.

GUATEMALA SAID BELIZE (BRITISH HONDURAS) REALLY BELONGS TO HER. HONDURAS SUPPORTED GUATEMALA, BUT MEXICO NOTED SHE ALSO HAD A CLAIM TO PART OF BRITISH HONDURAS.

THE BRITISH REPLIED THEY ARE THE RIGHTFUL RULER OF ALL THREE TERRITORIES. THEY SAID THEY HAD OFFERED TO SUBMIT THE DISPUTES OVER THE FALKLAND ISLANDS AND BRITISH HONDURAS TO THE INTERNATIONAL COURT OF JUSTICE BUT ARGENTINA AND GUATEMALA HAD NOT AGREED.

THE SO-CALLED COLONIAL QUESTION CAME UP BECAUSE THE COMMITTEE DEALS WITH REPORTS FROM NON-SELF-GOVERNING TERRITORIES. THE ASSEMBLY HAS VOTED TO DEBATE TWO SUCH QUESTIONS--SELF-DETERMINAZION FOR FRENCH ALGERIA AND INDONESIA'S CLAIM TO NETHERLANDS NEW GUINEA. THE DECISION TO TAKE UP ALGERIA PRODUCED A FRENCH WALKOUT.

JB807PED

1955

A111NX

NE OUT (140)

GROTON, CONN., OCT. 6 (AP)-THE NAVY'S FIRST MIDGET SUBMARINE, THE X-1, ARRIVED AT THE U.S. NAVY SUB BASE HERE TODAY TO BEGIN TESTS.

THE FIVE-MAN BABY WEIGHS ONLY 25 TONS AND IS ONLY 50 FEET LONG. THE NAUTILUS, WORLD'S FIRST ATOMIC SUB, WEIGHS 3,000 TONS AND IS 340 FEET LONG.

THE NAVY SAYS THE X-1 WILL BE USED TO TEST HARBOR DEFENSE INSTALLATIONS. SHE WILL BE PUT TO WORK AFTER HER SHAKEDOWN CRUISE.

THE X-1 IS THE FIRST NAVY VESSEL DESIGNED AND BUILT BY AN AIRCRAFT MANUFACTURER. SHE WAS BUILT BY THE ENGINE DIVUION OF THE FAIRCHILD ENGINE AND AIRPLANE CORP., FARMINGDALE, L.I., AND WAS LAUNCHED AT OYSTER BAY, L.I., SEPT. 7.

LIKE THE SMALL 270-TON TARGET TRAINING SUBS, T-1, AND T-2, THE X-1 WILL BE PLACED "IN SERVICE" RATHER THAN "IN COMMISSION."

THE NAVY SAID THE MIDGET MADE THE TRIP HERE FROM OYSTER BAY UNDER HER OWN POWER.

THE OFFICER IN CHARGE OF THE SHIP IS LT. KEVIN HANLON, SON OF REAR ADM. BYRON H. HANLON OF WASH., D.C.

GS851PED NM

END-- Oct 6, 1955

BEGIN —— Oct. 7 1955

30.24-4061

A64
-95-

LONDON, OCT.7 (AP)-THE FOREIGN OFFICE SAID TONIGHT A MOSCOW SPY--UNIDENTIFIED--TRIED IN VAIN TO BRIBE A BRITISH COURIER TO BETRAY HIS COUNTRY'S DIPLOMATIC SECRETS.

A SPOKESMAN TOLD REPORTERS OF THE PLOT AFTER VARIOUS VERSIONS OF AN INCIDENT WERE OBTAINED BY AN AMERICAN MAGAZINE AND SOME BRITISH NEWSPAPERS.

THE ~~MOSCOW AGENT~~ security guard SINCE HAS RESIGNED FROM HIS GOVERNMENT'S SERVICE "OF HIS OWN ACCORD AND NOT FOR ANY REASON CONNECTED WITH THE INCIDENT," THE SPOKESMAN AT THE FOREIGN OFFICE SAID.

THE SPOKESMAN TOLD THIS STORY:

A BRITISH SECURITY OFFICER WHOSE JOB IT WAS TO GUARD THE QUEEN'S MESSENGER (DIPLOMATIC COURIER) ON THE MOSCOW-BERLIN RUN WAS APPROACHED BY AN UNIDENTIFIED "INTELLIGENCE AGENT" IN THE SOVIET CAPITAL LATE IN APRIL, 1952.

THE AGENT OFFERED A LARGE SUM IN DOLLARS IF THE SECURITY OFFICER "WOULD CONNIVE AT SUBSTITUTION OF A DIPLOMATIC BAG BY ANOTHER BAG SIMILAR IN APPEARANCE, SIZE AND WEIGHT."

THE AGENT'S PROPOSITION WAS THAT THE BAG SHOULD BE SWITCHED WHEN THE MOSCOW-BERLIN PLANE STOPPED TO REFUEL AT MINSK AND WHEN IT WAS LIKELY THAT THE BODYGUARD WOULD BE ALONE ON THE PLANE WITH THE BAG. AT THAT POINT THE QUEEN'S MESSENGER WOULD BE TAKING REFRESHMENTS.

"THIS ATTEMPT TO SUBORN AN EMPLOYE OF HER MAJESTY'S GOVERNMENT," THE SPOKESMAN SAID, "WAS NOT SUCCESSFUL."

HE ADDED THAT THE SECURITY OFFICER REPORTED THE BRIBERY ATTEMPT, FIRST TO THE QUEEN'S MESSENGER AND SUBSEQUENTLY TO HIS SUPERIORS IN LONDON.

THE SPOKESMAN SAID HE WAS UNABLE TO SAY DEFINITELY WHETHER THE AGENT WHO MADE THE BRIBERY ATTEMPT WAS RUSSIAN OR NOT. NOR COULD HE INDICATE HOW MUCH MONEY WAS OFFERED. THE SPOKESMAN ALSO DECLINED TO GIVE A PRECISE REASON FOR THE RESIGNATION OF THE SECURITY OFFICER.

QR709PED

1955

A38 (600)
AMS BUDGET
NIGHT LEAD ASSEMBLY
BY HARVEY HUDSON

PARIS, OCT. 7 (AP)-PREMIER EDGAR FAURE TODAY SENT HIS NEW DEFENSE MINISTER, GEN. PIERRE BILLOTTE, TO TAKE A FIRST HAND LOOK AT MOROCCO. HIS GOVERNMENT WAS FIGHTING FOR ITS LIFE ON THE QUESTION OF REFORMS IN THE TERRORIST-RIDDEN NORTH AFRICAN PROTECTORATE.

BILLOTTE'S PRECISE MISSION WAS NOT CLEAR. HE SPOKE OF GOING TO INSPECT THE MILITARY SITUATION AND TO TALK WITH GEN. PIERRE BOYER DE LATOUR, THE FRENCH RESIDENT GENERAL.

BUT IN VIEW OF THE TENSE POLITICAL ATMOSPHERE, WITH DEBATE ON MOROCCAN POLICIES IN ITS SECOND DAY BEFORE THE NATIONAL ASSEMBLY, THERE SEEMED LITTLE POSSIBILITY A MEMBER OF THE GOVERNMENT COULD GO TO MOROCCO WITHOUT DISCUSSING THE POLITICAL SITUATION.

ON THE SAME PLANE WITH BILLOTTE WAS FRANCOIS DE PANAFIEU, THE RESIDENT GENERAL'S TOP DEPUTY FOR CIVIL AFFAIRS.

DE PANAFIEU HAS BEEN AT ODDS WITH BOYER DE LATOUR AND HAS BEEN ABSENT FROM RABAT MORE THAN A WEEK.

THE ASSEMBLY DEBATE PRODUCED FEW DEVELOPMENTS. THE ORATORS WERE MOSTLY OF SECONDARY IMPORTANCE AND THEIR POSITIONS OF OPPOSITION EITHER TO THE GOVERNMENT'S POLICIES OR THE EXECUTION OF THE PLAN WERE WELL KNOWN.

THE FUTURE OF THE GOVERNMENT WAS STILL UNCERTAIN. BACKSTAGE STRATEGISTS WERE HARD AT WORK, SOME FOR AND SOME AGAINST FAURE. WITH OPPOSITION TO THE PREMIER CRYSTALLIZED AMONG THE RIGHT WING PARTIES OF THE ASSEMBLY, HIS BEST HOPE SEEMED TO BE A PROMISE FROM THE SOCIALISTS TO VOTE FOR HIM OR AT LEAST TO ABSTAIN ON THE MOROCCAN ISSUE.

TO THIS END, FAURE MAY DECIDE NOT TO MAKE THE ISSUE A MATTER OF CONFIDENCE IN HIS GOVERNMENT. THE ORIGINAL PLAN WAS TO CALL SUCH A VOTE MONDAY.

THE SOCIALISTS NEVER HAVE SUPPORTED FAURE AND WOULD BE ALMOST BOUND TO VOTE AGAINST HIM ON A QUESTION OF CONFIDENCE.

IN ANY CASE, FAURE PROBABLY WILL NEED EVIDENCE OF FRESH PROGRESS IN PUTTING HIS MOROCCAN PLAN INTO ACTION IF HE IS TO SQUEAK BY THE VOTE. ONE OF THE MOST ENCOURAGING THINGS HE COULD ANNOUNCE TO THE ASSEMBLY WOULD BE THAT FINAL AGREEMENT HAS BEEN REACHED ON THE THREE-MAN REGENCY COUNCIL TO HANDLE THE BUSINESS OF THE SULTANATE.

A39

THIS WOULD BE REALIZATION OF THE SECOND STEP IN THE FAURE PROGRAM. THE FIRST STEP WAS THE REMOVAL OF MOHAMMED BEN MOULAY ARAFA FROM THE SULTAN'S THRONE TO RETIREMENT IN TANGIER. AFTER THE REGENCY COUNCIL IS COMPLETED, THE PLAN CALLS FOR FORMATION OF A MOROCCAN GOVERNMENT REPRESENTING ALL SHADES OF OPINION. WITH THIS GOVERNMENT, FRANCE THEN WOULD NEGOTIATE A TRANSFER OF MANY LOCAL GOVERNMENTAL FUNCTIONS TO THE MOROCCAN PEOPLE.

GEN. BOYER DE LATOUR WAS GIVEN THE JOB OF FINDING A THIRD MAN TO FILL OUT THE REGENCY COUNCIL. SO FAR HE HAS APPARENTLY MADE NO PROGRESS ON THE JOB. FRENCH RESIDENTS IN MOROCCO DECLARE THEY HAVE BEEN PROMISED BY THE RESIDENT GENERAL THAT THERE WILL BE NO REGENCY COUNCIL. BUT MEMBERS OF HIS STAFF INSIST HE GAVE NO SUCH PLEDGE.

PIERRE ANDRE, AN INDEPENDENT REPUBLICAN, ASSERTED IN DEBATE TODAY THERE IS A BIG OFFENSIVE BY FOREIGN POWERS AGAINST THE FRENCH POSITION IN MOROCCO. HE SAID RUSSIA IS PINNING ITS HOPE ON A CAMPAIGN OF SUBVERSION. THE UNITED STATES, HE SAID, IS MORE INTERESTED IN PACIFYING THE ARAB STATES IN THE MIDDLE EAST.

BRITAIN HAS DONE NOTHING IN LIBYA, ANDRE CONTINUED, TO STOP A FLOW OF OUTSIDE HELP FOR THE NATIONALIST GUERRILLAS OPERATING ON FRENCH-HELD TERRITORY IN NORTH AFRICA. HE ALSO CHARGED THAT SPAIN IS OPENLY WORKING AGAINST FRANCE. ALL THE WHILE, ACCORDING TO ANDRE, THE ARAB LEAGUE NATIONS HAVE AIDED IN THE AGITATION AND PREPARATION OF MILITARY ACTIONS AGAINST FRANCE. HE SPECIFICALLY MENTIONED EGYPT AND IRAQ.

PIERRE MONTEL, ALSO AN INDEPENDENT REPUBLICAN, SAID HE COULD NEVER ACCEPT A POLICY WHICH FAVORS THE ENEMIES OF FRANCE MORE THAN HER FRIENDS. HE SAID HE IS NOT AN ADVOCATE OF FORCE, BUT THAT HE COULD NOT AGREE TO GIVING IN TO THE TERRORIST ACTIVITIES OF THE NATIONALISTS.

EJ456PED

1955

A82
(300)

ROUEN, FRANCE, OCT. 7 (AP)-VIOLENT CLASHES BROKE OUT HERE TONIGHT BETWEEN POLICE AND DEMONSTRATORS BACKING THE REFUSAL OF RESERVISTS TO LEAVE FOR THE BATTLE FRONTS OF FRENCH NORTH AFRICA. SEVERAL WERE REPORTED INJURED ON BOTH SIDES.

ABOUT 1,500 DEMONSTRATORS, MANY RALLIED FROM THE FACTORIES IN ROUEN'S SUBURBS, CHARGED AT POLICE.

STONES WERE THROWN BY CIVILIANS AND SOME SOLDIERS IN CROWDS AROUND THE BARRACKS AREA.

RIOT POLICE RETALIATED WITH TEAR-GAS GRENADES.

POLICE SAID THE DEMONSTRATORS INCLUDED COMMUNISTS. THEY SANG THE INTERNATIONAL.

AT ONE POINT A CROWD OF ABOUT 500 MET ARRIVING RIOT POLICE REINFORCEMENTS WITH A BARRAGE OF PAVING BLOCKS. AN ATTEMPT TO STORM THE BARRACKS FAILED.

ALTHOUGH IT HAD BEEN REPORTED EARLIER THAT THE RESERVISTS WHO REFUSED TO LEAVE YESTERDAY HAD LEFT TONIGHT, IT WAS NOT CLEAR WHETHER THE RING-LEADERS HAD GONE OR WERE STILL IN BARRACKS.

RESERVISTS OF THE 406TH ANTIAIRCRAFT ARTILLERY REGIMENT, ASSEMBLED AT THIS SEINE RIVER PORT 70 MILES NORTHWEST OF PARIS, HAD REFUSED LAST NIGHT TO BOARD TRUCKS TO START THEIR JOURNEY TO REINFORCE EMBATTLED FRENCH TROOPS IN NORTH AFRICA.

THE INCIDENT OCCURRED WHEN ABOUT 600 MEN OF THE REGIMENT WERE LINING UP FOR TRANSPORTATION TO A TROOP TRAIN.

WHEN ALMOST ALL THE MEN HAD BOARDED THE TRUCKS, A GROUP OF BETWEEN 100 AND 150 STARTED SHOUTING PROTESTS. OTHERS RAN AND SHUT THE BARRACK GATES TO PREVENT THE TRUCKS FROM LEAVING. OFFICERS QUICKLY ROUNDED UP THE RINGLEADERS AND ORDERED THEM CONFINED TO BARRACKS. THERE WAS NO VIOLENCE.

IT WAS THE SECOND TIME FRENCH RESERVISTS HAD DEMONSTRATED IN PROTEST AGAINST BEING SHIPPED TO NORTH AFRICA, WHERE FRENCH TROOPS ARE FIGHTING REBELS IN MOROCCO AND ALGERIA. LAST MOCTH A DETACHMENT REFUSED TO BOARD A TRAIN AT THE LYON STATION IN PARIS AND THE DEPARTURE HAD TO BE CANCELLED. THEY WERE FLOWN TO NORTH AFRICA NEXT DAY.

JR755PED

A116 (280)

BY PIERRE LEGROS

PARIS, OCT. 7 (AP)-TWO FORMER PREMIERS OF VIET NAM AND AN EX-CHIEF OF STAFF OF THE ARMY--ALL FAITHFUL TO EX-EMPEROR BAO DAI--EXPRESSED OPPOSITION TODAY TO THE IDEA OF A REFERENDUM "IN THE PRESENT CIRCUMSTANCES" ON WHETHER BAO DAI OR PREMIER NGO DINH DIEM SHALL BE CHIEF OF STATE.

DIEM'S GOVERNMENT YESTERDAY ANNOUNCED THE REFERENDUM WOULD TAKE PLACE OCT. 23.

FORMER PREMIERS TRAN VAN HUU AND NGUYEN VAN XUAN AND EX-CHIEF OF STAFF GEN. NGUYEN VAN HINH TOLD A NEWS CONFERENCE TODAY "NONE OF THE FUNDAMENTAL CONDITIONS TO HOLD SUCH A REFERENDUM PRESENTLY EXIST IN SOUTH VIET NAM." THEY CLAIMED DIEM'S REGIME IS ANTI-DEMOCRATIC AND ONE OF POLICE DICTATORSHIP.

THEY SAID THEY AND BAO DAI AGREE A REFERENDUM SHOULD TAKE PLACE LATER "TO GIVE THE PEOPLE AN OPPORTUNITY TO CHOOSE THE FORM OF GOVERNMENT THEY WANT." SUCH A REFERENDUM, THEY SAID, CAN TAKE PLACE ONLY AFTER A POLITICAL TRUCE IS REACHED IN SOUTH VIET NAM, ALL DEMOCRATIC FREEDOMS REESTABLISHED AND A NATIONAL ASSEMBLY ELECTED. THEY CLAIMED THERE IS PRESENTLY NO FREEDOM OF PRESS, OF ASSOCIATION OR OF OPINION IN SOUTH VIET NAM.

FURTHERMORE, THEY SAID, MEMBERS OF THE BINH XUYEN AND HOA HAO SECTS AGAINST WHICH DIEM FORCES ARE PRESENTLY FIGHTING WILL NOT BE ABLE TO GIVE THEIR OPINION IN THE REFERENDUM.

HUU, XUAN AND HINH CHARGED THAT DIEM, IN 15 MONTHS IN OFFICE, HAS DONE NOTHING BUT "AGGRAVATE AN ALREADY DIFFICULT SITUATION." THEY SAID NO REFORMS HAVE BEEN MADE, THE PRICE OF RICE HAS DOUBLED WITHIN A FEW MONTHS, THERE ARE MORE THAN 100,000 JOBLESS IN SAIGON AND NONE OF THE 700,000 REFUGEES FROM THE COMMUNIST NORTH HAVE BEEN GIVEN AN OPPORTUNITY TO HAVE A DECENT LIFE IN THE SOUTH.

THEY CRITICIZED DIEM ALSO FOR HIS REFUSAL TO CONTACT THE COMMUNIST NORTH IN A STEP TOWARD REUNIFICATION OF THE COUNTRY, SPLIT BY THE GENEVA CONFERENCE OF 1954.

JS1050AED

1655

A16

AMS BUDGET (420)

NIGHT LEAD NORTH AFRICA

BY CARL HARTMAN

RABAT, MOROCCO, OCT. 7 (AP)-FRANCE'S RESIDENT GENERAL FLEW BACK FROM THE BATTLEFRONT TO THE POLITICAL FRONT TODAY TO FACE NEW AND IMPERATIVE PRESSURE TO GET THE MOROCCAN HOME RULE REFORM PROGRAM MOVING.

GEN. PIERRE BOYER DE LATOUR DU MOULIN LEFT THE FIGHTING ON THE RIFF FRONTIER ABOUT AS IT WAS TWO DAYS AGO. CASUALTIES ARE NOT HIGH, BUT LITTLE PROGRESS SEEMS BEING MADE AGAINST REBEL BERBER TRINESMEN. BARELY DO THE TROOPS SHOOT THEIR WAY THROUGH A NARROW ROAD FROM ONE TOWN TO ANOTHER THAN THEY HEAR THAT THE ROAD IS COVERED AGAIN BY SNIPERS BEHIND THEM.

AN ESTIMATED 2,500 TO 4,000 FRENCH AND NORTH AFRICAN SOLDIERS AND FOREIGN LEGIONNAIRES ARE ENGAGED IN AN OPERATION ROUGHLY BOUNDED BY THREE SMALL VILLAGES NEAR THE SPANISH MOROCCAN FRONTIER. EACH DAY THEY FIGHT THROUGH FROM BOURED TO AKNOUL, DELIVER SUPPLIES AND REMOVE THE WOUNDED, THEN NEXT MORNING MUST DO IT ALL OVER AGAIN.

THE THIRD TOWN OF THE TRIO--TIZI OUZLI--WAS REACHED BY ROAD TODAY FOR THE FIRST TIME SINCE IT WAS BESIEGED LAST MONDAY. A FRENCH COLUMN, WHICH SET OUT YESTERDAY THROUGH THE NADOR PASS FROM BOURED TO AKNOUL, REACHED TIZI OUZLI TODAY. IT ENCOUNTERED NO LOSSES.

THIS IS ONLY ONE OF THREE OPERATIONS THE FRENCH ARE CONDUCTING IN NORTH AFRICA, ALL SMALL BUT ABSORBING LARGE NUMBERS OF TROOPS. A LITTLE WAR IN THE AURES MOUNTAINS OF EASTERN ALGERIA IS NOW IN ITS SECOND YEAR.

AROUND PHILIPPEVILLE, ALONG THE MEDITERRANEAN SOAST OF ALGERIA, TERRORISTS ARE TAKING A DAILY TOLL OF THREE TO FIVE FARMERS, MINOR OFFICIALS OR SOLDIERS CAUGHT IN AMBUSH.

MORE PRESSING IS THE POLITICAL PROBLEM FACED BY BOYER DE LATOUR IN RABAT. HIS DIRECTIVE FROM THE GOVERNMENT TO GET A THREE-MAN THRONE COUNCIL INTO ACTION TO REPLACE THE RETIRED SULTAN WAS GIVEN NEW IMPETUS TODAY WHEN PREMIER EDGAR FAURE SENT HIS FRESHLY APPOINTED DEFENSE MINISTER, GEN. PIERRE BILLOTTE, TO MOROCCO TO SEE WHAT IS HOLDING UP THE OPERATION.

IN PARIS IT WAS BELIEVED THAT THE PREMIER'S BEST CHANCE OF SURVIVING THE CHALLENGE TO HIS GOVERNMENT LIES IN GETTING QUICK ACTION ON HIS NEARLY STALLED MOROCCAN PROGRAM. SUCCESS IN THIS FIELD MIGHT WIN SUPPORT OF CERTAIN ASSEMBLY FACTIONS NOW UNHAPPY ABOUT HIS GOVERNMENT'S APPARENT INABILITY TO PUT INTO EFFECT THE HOME RULE PROGRAM IT DRAFTED FOR MOROCCO WITH THE AID OF MOROCCAN LEADERS.

FRENCH COLONISTS IN MOROCCO SAY THEY HAVE A PROMISE FROM THE RESIDENT GENERAL THAT THE REGENCY WILL NOT BE SET UP. MEMBERS OF HIS STAFF, AFTER A PERIOD OF UNCERTAINTY, NOW INSIST THAT HE NEVER GAVE SUCH A PLEDGE. WHAT HE WANTS, THEY SAY, IS TO SET UP THE COUNCIL WITHOUT MOHAMMED BAEKAI, A PERSONAL REPRESENTATIVE OF EXILED SULTAN MOHAMMED BEN YOUSSEF, WHO SYMPATHIZES STRONGLY WITH THE NATIONALISTS.

BOYER DE LATOUR HIMSELF HAS MADE NO CLEAR STATEMENT OF HIS INTENTIONS AND REFUSES TO BE INTERVIEWED.

IT SEEMED PROBABLY THAT THE NATIONALKISTS WOULD REFUSE TO SACRIFICE BEKAI ON WHOM THEY COUNT TO DOMINATE THE PROPOSED REGENCY. THEY MAY, HOWEVER, BE TEMPTED WITH AN OFFER TO REPLACE HIM WITH SOME MAN FROM THEIR OWN ISTIQLAL (INDEPENDENCE) PARTY.

MQ257PED

1933

30.24- 4063

372 (300)

5 BERLIN, OCT. 7 (AP)-A TOP RUSSIAN COMMUNIST SAID TODAY EAST GERMANY, WITH ITS RECENT SOVIET GRANT OF SOVEREIGNTY, HAS A "GREAT FUTURE."

THE DECLARATION WAS MADE BY M. A. SUSLOV, MEMBER OF THE SOVIET COMMUNIST PARTY'S CENTRAL COMMITTEE, AT AN OPEN-AIR RALLY IN EAST BERLIN CELEBRATING THE SIXTH ANNIVERSARY OF EAST GERMANY'S COMMUNIST GOVERNMENT.

HIS REMARK WAS TAKEN TO MEAN THE SOVIET UNION IS COUNTING ON THE DIVISION OF GERMANY TO REMAIN A FACT FOR SOME TIME.

SUSLOV DECLARED EAST GERMANY'S "INTERNATIONAL AUTHORITY" IS GROWING DAILY AND CAN COUNT ON SUPPORT FROM THE SOVIET UNION. HE REPEATED THE COMMUNIST CONTENTION THAT UNIFICATION OF GERMANY IS MAINLY A PROBLEM FOR THE GERMAN PEOPLE.

"WE ARE OF THE OPINION," HE DECLARED, "THAT THE SOLUTION OF THE GERMAN PROBLEM IS PRIMARILY A MATTER FOR THE GERMANS THEMSELVES."

THAT WAS A REFERENCE TO A COMMUNIST DRIVE TO FORCE THE WEST GERMAN GOVERNMENT TO RECOGNIZE THE EAST GERMAN REGIME AND THEN BARGAIN WITH IT DIRECTLY ON GERMAN UNIFICATION. THE WEST CONTENDS THIS IS A RESPONSIBILITY OF THE BIG FOUR, AND SHOULD BE DISCUSSED AT THE FOREIGN MINISTERS CONFERENCE IN GENEVA OCT. 27.

SUSLOV WAS PRECEDED ON THE SPEAKER'S ROSTRUM BY WALTER ULBRICHT, EAST GERMAN DEPUTY PREMIER AND COMMUNIST PARTY SECRETARY. ULBRICHT BOASTED THAT "THE DEMOCRATIC, SOCIALIST CAMP STRETCHES FROM KOREA TO THE BAVARIAN BORDER TODAY."

JOSE CYRANKIEWICZ, PREMIER OF COMMUNIST POLAND, DECLARED IN ANOTHER SPEECH THAT THE ODER-NEISSE LINE WHICH NOW SEPARATES POLAND FROM GERMANY IS AN "ETERNAL PEACE BOUNDARY." THE BOUNDARY, LAID DOWN AFTER WORLD WAR II BY THE RUSSIANS AND THE WESTERN ALLIES, GIVES POLAND CONTROL OVER FORMER GERMAN TERRITORY. THE WEST CONTENDS IT IS A PROVISIONAL BOUNDARY, PENDING A PEACE TREATY WITH A UNIFIED GERMANY.

OTHER SPEAKERS INCLUDED RUDOLF BARAK, COMMUNIST CZECHOSLOVAKIA'S INTERIOR MINISTER, AND RAYMOND GUYOT, A MEMBER OF THE FRENCH COMMUNIST PARTY'S POLITBURO.

THE RALLY WAS HELD IN MARX-ENGELS SQUARE, AND THE OFFICIAL EAST GERMAN NEWS AGENCY ADN CLAIMED 300,000 PERSONS TOOK PART.

KM7xxPED

1955

B7 (Q) (280)

NIGHT LEAD GERMAN ARMY

BY BRACK CURRY

BONN, GERMANY, OCT. 7 (AP)-WEST GERMANY WILL CALL UP THE FIRST VOLUNTEERS FOR THE NEW 500,000-MAN WEHRMACHT NEXT WEEK, DEFENSE MINISTRY OFFICIALS SAID TONIGHT.

PARLIAMENT AND THE POWERFUL PERSONNEL COMMITTEE CLEARED THE WAY BY APPROVING THE PAY SCALE FOR SOLDIERS AND THE FIRST OFFICER APPOINTMENTS.

SIX THOUSAND VOLUNTEERS WILL BE ENLISTED BY MARCH 31, 1956 AS THE INITIAL INSTALLMENT ON THE 12-DIVISION ARMY, A COASTAL DEFENSE NAVY AND A 1,500-PLANE JET AIR FORCE.

BY A VOTE OF 34 TO 4, THE BUNDESRAT (UPPER HOUSE) APPROVED A BASIC PAY SCALE FOR THE FUTURE SOLDIERS RANGING FROM 2,800 MARKS ($666) A MONTH FOR A FOUR-STAR GENERAL TO 230 MARKS ($57.12) FOR A PRIVATE. THE HOUSE CHANGED THE ORIGINAL SCALE OFFERED BY THE GOVERNMENT TO KEEP THE PAY OF GENERALS LEVEL WITH THAT OF CIVILIAN OFFICIALS OF SIMILAR RANK.

THE PERSONNEL COMMITTEE ANNOUNCED IT HAS APPROVED APPOINTMENT OF SOME OF THE FIRST 60 GENERALS AND COLONELS NOMINATED BY THE DEFENSE MINISTRY. THEIR NAMES WERE NOT ANNOUNCED. THE COMMITTEE WILL MEET AGAIN THURSDAY TO COMPLETE ACTION ON THE NOMINATIONS, INCLUDING WORLD WAR II GENERALS ADOLF HEUSINGER AND HANS SPEIDEL TO THE RANK OF LIEUTENANT GENERAL. HEUSINGER, 57, IS EXPECTED TO BECOME CHIEF OF STAFF OF THE ARMED FORCES. SPIEDEL WILL HEAD THE WEST GERMAN MILITARY MISSION AT SUPREME ALLIED HEADQUARTERS IN EUROPE (SHAPE).

HEUSINGER HAS BEEN CHIEF PLANNER OF THE NEW WEHRMACHT. HE WAS WARTIME CHIEF OF THE GERMAN SUPREME COMMAND'S OPERATION DIVISION. SPEIDEL WAS FIELD MARSHAL ERWIN ROMMEL'S CHIEF OF STAFF ON THE WESTERN FRONT.

THE PERSONNEL COMMITTEE WAS SET UP BY PARLIAMENT TO SCREEN THE APPOINTMENT OF ALL OFFICERS OF THE RANK OF COLONEL AND ABOVE. IT HAS AN ABSOLUTE VETO.

P246PED

B8 (Q) (160)

(ADVANCE FOR USE AT 4 P.M. EST FRIDAY OCT.7)

(ADVANCE) BONN, GERMANY, OCT. 7 (AP)-A MEMBER OF THE WEST GERMAN PARLIAMENT DEMANDED TONIGHT THAT THE WESTERN POWERS "FOLLOW RUSSIA'S EXAMPLE" AND RELEASE ALL GERMAN WAR CRIMINALS.

ERICH MENDE, A SPOKESMAN OF THE RIGHT-WING FREE DEMOCRATIC PARTY (FDP), SAID IN A RADIO ADDRESS:

"FOR WHATEVER REASON, THE SOVIETS ARE PREPARED TO LIQUIDATE THE WAR CRIMINALS QUESTION. THEREFORE THE WESTERN POWERS SHOULD ABANDON THEIR VICTORS' POLICY AND RELEASE THOSE THEY HOLD."

MENDE SAID 176 WAR CRIMINALS ARE STILL HELD BY THE WESTERN POWERS, INCLUDING 20 IN THE BRITISH PRISON AT WERL, 17 BY FRANCE AT WITTLICH AND 35 BY THE UNITED STATES AT LANDSBERG. HE SAID 44 ARE IMPRISONED IN FRANCE, 43 IN HOLLAND, 8 IN BELGIUM, 6 IN SWITZERLAND, 2 IN LUXEMBOURG AND 1 IN ITALY.

(END ADVANCE FOR USE AT 4 P.M. EST FRIDAY OCT.7)

P255PED

A90

BERLIN, OCT. 7 (AP)-SOME RESIDENTS OF COMMUNIST EAST GERMANY TOOK ADVANTAGE TODAY OF CELEBRATIONS MARKING THE SIXTH ANNIVERSARY OF THEIR GOVERNMENT. NINE HUNDRED AND FORTY SIX OF THEM FLED TO WEST BERLIN.

IT WAS THE HIGHEST DAILY TOTAL SINCE NOV. 18, 1953, WHEN 940 ESCAPED.

TODAY WAS A HOLIDAY THROUGHOUT EAST GERMANY, AND THE REFUGEES TOLD WEST BERLIN OFFICIALS THEY USED THE FREE TIME TO JOURNEY TO FREEDOM.

JR815PED

1955

A118

NIGHT LEAD POWS (480)

CAMP FRIEDLAND, GERMANY, OCT. 7 (AP)-FIFTY-SEVEN HIGH COMMANDERS OF HITLER'S ARMED FORCES, LONG IMPRISONED, BREATHED THE AIR OF FREEDOM TONIGHT. THEY WERE IN THE FIRST TWO LOTS OF 9,626 GERMANS TO BE RETURNED FROM SOVIET PRISON CAMPS WITHIN TWO WEEKS.

TWENTY-FIVE GENERAL OFFICERS WERE LIBERATED ON GERMAN SOIL YESTERDAY. THIRTY-TWO OTHERS REACHED THIS WESTERN RETURNEE CENTER TONIGHT.

AMONG THOSE ARRIVING TONIGHT WAS GEN. OTTO LASCH, 62, WHO SURRENDERED KOENIGSBERG, THE EAST PRUSSIA CAPITAL, TO THE RUSSIANS IN 1945.

HITLER WAS SO ANGERED BY LASCH'S ACTION THAT HE ORDERED HIM DROPPED FROM ARMY ROLLS FOR "COWARDICE" AND SENTENCED HIM TO DEATH IN ABSENTIA.

LASCH'SFAMILY BACK HOME WAS PERSECUTED AND DISGRACED. POSTERS CONDEMNING HIS SURRENDER WERE PLASTERED ON BILLBOARDS THROUGHOUT GERMANY TO REMIND NAZIS THE PENALTY FOR SURRENDERING.

ALL 9,626 GERMAN WAR PRISONERS ADMITTED OFFICIALLY TO BE HELD BY THE SOVIET GOVERNMENT ARE TO BE REPATRIATED BY OCT. 20, WELFARE AUTHORITIES ANNOUNCED. THIS INCLUDES 794 WHO WILL NOT BE AMNESTIED BY THE RUSSIANS BUT TURNED OVER TO THE TWO GERMAN GOVERNMENTS FOR POSSIBLE FURTHER PROSECUTION BECAUSE OF "GRAVE OFFENSES."

THE FIRST GENERALS COMING HOME TOLD OF BEING ENTERTAINED WITH CAVIAR AND VODKA BY THEIR SOVIET CAPTORS AT A FAREWELL DINNER IN RUSSIA.

THEY ALSO TOLD OF COLDLY SNUBBING ONE OF THEIR NUMBER--GENERAL OF ARTILLERY WALTER VON SEYDLITZ-KURZBACH--ON THE JOURNEY.

VON SEYDLITZ, WHO BOARDED THE FIRST REPATRIATION TRAIN AT MOSCOW, WAS EMBROILED HERE TODAY IN A FURIOUS CONTROVERSY OVER THE SOVIET-SPONSORED "NATIONAL COMMITTEE FOR FREE GERMANY," ON WHICH HE SERVED AFTER SURRENDERING HIS ARMY CORPS AT STALINGRAD IN 1943.

OTHER GENERALS SAID THEY REGARDED HIM AS A TRAITOR BECAUSE HIS MOSCOW RADIO SPEECHES AND LEAFLETS URGING GERMAN FRONTLINE SOLDIERS TO DESERT HAD LURED "HUNDREDS OF THOUSANDS TO A TERRIBLE FATE."

"I HAVE DONE NOTHIING WRONG. YOU CAN PUT ME BEFORE A COURT," THE 68-YEAR-OLD VON SEYDLITZ INSISTED.

A119

CONDEMNED TO DEATH IN ABSENTIA BY HITLER, VON SEYDLITZ SAID THE RUSSIANS ALSO HAD ONCE SENTENCED HIM TO DEATH.

BUT HE ASSERTED THAT GERMAN FRIENDSHIP WITH RUSSIA IS THE ONLY WAY TO SAVE WORLD PEACE. HE COMPLAINED THAT WEST GERMANY'S NATO ALLIANCE MANS "50 YEARS OF OCCUPATION BY THE WESTERN POWERS."

WHEN HIS WIFE, DAUGHTER AND SON-IN-LAW ARRIVED HERE TO PICK HIM UP, VON SEYDLITZ DECLINED FURTHER INTERVIEWS. "I'VE SAID TOO MUCH ALREADY," HE SAID.

WEST GERMANY PERMITS ALL EX-PRISONERS TO GO IMMEDIATELY TO THEIR HOMES. SOVIET-LISTED "GRAVE OFFENDERS" ARE EXPECTED TO BE THE LAST TO COME BACK. THE GOVERNMENT WILL INVESTIGATE THEIR CASES, BUT IT IS UNLIKELY THAT ANY WILL BE RETIRED.

EVERY PRISONER RETURNING TO WEST GERMANY WILL RECEIVE A GRANT OF ABOUT 6,000 MARKS ($1,428), REFUGEE MINISTER THEODOR OBERLAENDER ANNOUNCED.

OBERLAENDER SAID THE GRANT WOULD BE PAID TO ALL PRISONERS REGARDLESS OF WHETHER THEY WERE AMNESTIED BY THE RUSSIANS OR TURNED OVER FORPOSSIBLE GERMAN PROSECUTION.

JF/J1002PED

A98

(260)

AP FOREIGN SERVICE ADVANCE FOR PMS FRIDAY OCT. 7

BY RICHARD O'REGAN

(ADVANCE) VIENNA, OCT. 7 (AP)-SOVIET RUSSIA AND THE UNITED STATES ARE VYING TO SUPPLY AUSTRIA WITH ARMS.

THIRTEEN FREIGHT CARS OF RUSSIAN AMMUNITION ARRIVED AT THE AUSTRO-HUNGARIAN BORDER THIS WEEK. SOVIET AUTHORITIES HAVE INDICATED THEIR GIFTS WILL INCLUDE 20 HEAVY T-34 TANKS.

THE UNITED STATES IS GIVING AUSTRIA 40 MILLION DOLLARS WORTH OF EQUIPMENT--BUT HAS NOT REVEALED THE TYPES.

UNDER THE AUSTRIAN STATE TREATY, THIS NATION OF SEVEN MILLION, STRATEGICALLY LOCATED BETWEEN GERMANY AND ITALY, IS NEUTRAL MILITARILY. OCCUPATION TROOPS ARE ALMOST ALL GONE. ALL THE FORMER OCCUPIERS--RUSSIA, THE UNITED STATES, FRANCE AND BRITAIN--HAVE PROMISED WEAPONS TO THE AUSTRIAN ARMY.

THIS ARMY WILL HAVE ABOUT 30,000 MEN IN A YEAR OR SO. IT WOULD FIND DIFFICULTY EQUIPPING WITH FOUR DIFFERENT CALIBERS AND TYPES OF WEAPONS. AWARE OF THIS, BOTH THE UNITED STATES AND RUSSIA SEEM DETERMINED TO GIVE AUSTRIA MORE THAN IT CAN USE IN THE LONG RUN.

THE MUTUAL AIM, AUSTRIAN SOURCES SAID, APPEARS TO BE TO ORIENT THE AUSTRIAN ARMY TO EITHER WESTERN OR EASTERN ARMS. THIS MIGHT GO A LONG WAY TO INFLUENCING AUSTRIA, BASICALLY PROWESTERN IN ITS OUTLOOK, IN ANY FUTURE CRISIS THREATENING ITS NEUTRALITY.

USE OF EITHER SOVIET OR AMERICAN ARMS WILL REQUIRE THE AUSTRIAN ARMY TO CALL ON U.S. OR SOVIET TECHNICIANS FOR HELP. IN THE CASE OF THE RUSSIAN TANKS, THERE WILL BE CONSIDERABLE NEED FOR SOVIET AID IN TRAINING THE AUSTRIAN ARMY TO HANDLE THEM.

SO FAR THE AUSTRIAN ARMY OF A FEW HUNDRED MEN IS AMERICAN-ORIENTED. ITS CORE IS BEING TAKEN FROM THE FEDERAL POLICE FORCE, AND THESE GENDARMERIE HAVE BEEN USING U.S. SMALL ARMS AND VEHICLES FOR A LONG TIME.

END ADVANCE FOR PMS FRIDAY OCT. 7--MOVED OCT 6

ED834AED

B72 (Q)
(180)
ROME, OCT. 7 (AP)-A SPECIAL COMMISSION OF THE CHAMBER OF DEPUTIES HAS AUTHORIZED TRIAL OF THREE COMMUNIST LEGISLATORS, TWO CHARGED WITH MASS HOMICIDE AND THE THIRD WITH INCITING TO VIOLENCE. UNDER ITALIAN LAW LEGISLATORS CANNOT BE TRIED UNLESS THEIR PARLIAMENTARY IMMUNITY IS LIFTED.

THE CHAMBER COMMISSION LAST NIGHT APPROVED ACTION AGAINST FRANCESCO MORANINO, SILVIO ORTONA AND SERGIO SCARPA.

MORANINO AND ORTONA ARE CHARGED WITH PARTICIPATING IN A PARTISAN BAND EXECUTION OF 51 FASCIST PRISONERS ON MAY 13, 1945, AT VERCELLI. COMMUNIST MEMBERS OF THE CHAMBER COMMISSION OPPOSED THE AUTHORIZATION OF TRIAL, CONTENDING THE SHOOTINGS WERE COVERED IN POSTWAR AMNESTIES.

THE INCIDENT FOR WHICH SCARPA FACES TRIAL OCCURRED IN MARCH, 1952. AT THAT TIME, THE COMMUNIST DEPUTY, WHILE ADDRESSING A PUBLIC MASS MEETING AT NOVARA ASSSAILED THE LOCAL CHRISTIAN DEMOCRAT PREFECT FOR HIS ATTITUDE IN A LABOR UNION DISPUTE. SCARPA THREATENED THE PREFECT, SAYING HE MIGHT MEET THE SAME FATE INCURRED BY TWO OTHER PREFECTS WHO WERE SHOT DURING THE DAYS OF PARTISAN UPRISINGS AT THE END OF THE WAR.
MT928AED

A124
HELSINKI, FINLAND, OCT. 7 (AP)-PRESIDENT JUHO PAASIKIVI OF FINLAND SIGNED TODAY THE RATIFICATION OF THE MOSCOW AGREEMENTS OF SEPT. 19. THE RUSSIANS AGREED TO RETURN PORKKALA MILITARY AND NAVAL BASE TO FINLAND AND TO PROLONG THE FRIENDSHIP AND MUTUAL ASSISTANCE TREATY OF 1948 BY 20 YEARS.

AS SOON AS THE SOVIET GOVERNMENT RATIFIES THE AGREEMENTS, THE DOCUMENTS WILL BE EXCHANGED IN HELSINKI. PORKKALA WILL BE EVACUATED BY RUSSIAN FORCES AND HANDED OVER TO FINLAND WITHIN THREE MONTHS OF THE EXCHANGE.
JS1115AED

1955

A115
NIGHT LEAD ISRAEL (200)
JERUSALEM, ISRAEL SECTOR, OCT. 7 (AP)-ISRAEL WARNED EGYPT TODAY THAT SHE WILL TAKE "ALL NECESSARY STEPS FOR THE PROTECTION OF HER CITIZENS" UNLESS AN END IS PUT TO A "NEWLY INITIATED GUERRILA WAREFARE AGAINST ISRAEL."

A FOREIGN MINISTRY SPOKESMAN SAID ISRAEL HAS INFORMATION THAT, EVEN AFTER THE CEASE-FIRE OF SEPT. 4, EGYPT DECIDED TO CONTINUE GUERRILLA OPERATIONS ALONG THE GAZA STRIP.

COL. YEHOSHAFATH HARAKABY, ISRAEL ARMY INTELLIGENCE CHIEF, TOLD A NEWS CONFERENCE IN TEL AVIV THAT THE GUERRILLA ACTIONS AND "THE CONTINUED ARAB ECONOMIC BOYCOTT" ARE "NOTHING BUT PREPARATION FOR THE FULL-SCALE WAR WHICH THE ARABS ARE RESOLVED TO WAGE AGAINST US."

HARAKABY CHARGED THAT THE GUERRILLA WARFARE WAS ORGANIZED BY THE EGYPTIAN INTELLIGENCE SERVICE IN GAZA UNDER THE COMMAND OF LT.-COL. MUSTAPHA CHAFAZ.

HE SAID THE FEDAYEEN--ARAB SQUADS ORIGINALLY FORMED TO HARASS BRITISH TROOPS IN THE SUEZ CANAL ZONE--NOW NUMBER 50,000 MEN. HE DECLARED THEY WORK IN CLOSE COOPERATION WITH AN EGYPTIAN ARMY OF 100,000 MEN.

HARAKABY CHARGED THAT THE FEDAYEEN ARE BEING ORGANIZED FOR ACTS OF TERROR AND SABOTAGE IN ISRAEL. WOMEN HAVE RECENTLY JOINED THEIR RANKS, HE SAID.

-DASH-
CAIRO, EGYPT, OCT. 7 (AP)-AN OFFICIAL EGYPTIAN SPOKESMAN TONIGHT DENIED ISRAELI CHARGES THAT EGYPT HAS LAUNCHED A NEW ROUND OF GUERRILLA RAIDS INSIDE ISRAEL.

"THE ISRAEL CHARGES ARE UNTRUE," THE SPOKESMAN SAID. "WE ARE KEEPING OUR WORD ON THE SEPT. 4 CEASE-FIRE AGREEMENT."

ISRAEL OFFICIALS HAD CHARGED THAT EGYPT WAS RESPONSIBLE FOR A SERIES OF ATTACKS IN SEVERAL SECTORS OF ISRAEL LAST MONTH--INCLUDING AT LEAST ONE IN GALILEE, WHICH IS CLOSER TO LEBANON THAN TO EGYPT.
JF943PED

A85
CAIRO, EGYPT, OCT. 7 (AP)-SAUDI ARABIA'S PREMIER CROWN PRINCE FEISAL TONIGHT CONFIRMED REPORTS THAT RUSSIA HAS OFFERED HIS COUNTRY ARMS.

"BUT NOTHING DEFINITE HAS BEEN DECIDED," HE SAID.

THE ELDEST BROTHER OF KING SAUD TOLD NEWSMEN THAT HIS COUNTRY HAS NO OBJECTION TO BUYING ARMS FROM ANY COUNTRY, WHEREVER THEY MAY BE AVAILABLE. HE SAID KING SAUD HAD MET THE RUSSIAN AMBASSADOR TO IRAN DURING HIS RECENT VISIT TO TEHRAN AND THAT THE AMBASSADOR HAD BEEN OFFERED TO MEET SAUDI ARABIAN ARMS AND OTHER NEEDS.

SAUDI ARABIA, LIKE EGYPT, HAS REJECTED AN AMERICAN OFFER OF ARMS BECAUSE SHE REFUSES TO SIGN A MUTUAL SECURITY AGREEMENT WITH THE WEST.

SINCE THE DEATH IN 1953 OF OLD KING IBN SAUD, SAUDI ARABIA HAS BECOME THE MOST NEUTRALIST OF THE ARAB STATES AND FREQUENTLY IS MENTIONED AS ONE OF THE MOST LIKELY TO FOLLOW EGYPT'S LEAD IN BUYING FROM THE SOVIET BLOC.

FEISAL SAID SAUDI ARABIA FULLY SUPPORTS EGYPT IN THE PURCHASE OF ARMS FROM CZECHOSLOVAKIA.

"EGYPT IS A FREE AND INDEPENDENT STATE WITH THE RIGHT TO ACT IN ACCORDANCE WITH ITS OWN INTERESTS AT ALL TIMES," FEISAL DECLARED.

"I AM SURPRISED THAT THE WEST RAISED SUCH OBJECTIONS TO EGYPT'S PURCHASE OF CZECH ARMS.

"SUCH OBJECTIONS WILL DO MORE HARM THAN GOOD IN ARAB-WESTERN RELATIONS."

ASKED ABOUT THE DULLES PLAN FOR A PALESTINE SETTLEMENT, FEISAL SAID IT WAS "ONLY A STATEMENT WHICH CANNOT BE DISCUSSED FORMALLY OR SERIOUSLY."
JF932PED

A46WX
(280) ALLEN
WASHINGTON, OCT. 7 (AP)-ASST. SECRETARY OF STATE GEORGE V. ALLEN SUGGESTED TODAY THAT ISRAEL AND EGYPT SHOULD STOP TALKING ABOUT WAR AND "GET THINGS GOING THE OTHER WAY" -- TOWARD PEACEFUL COOPERATION.

ALLEN MADE THIS COMMENT AS HE RETURNED BY AIR TO WASHINGTON AFTER A HURRYUP TRIP TO CAIRO TO DISCUSS EGYPT'S AGREEMENT TO SWAP COTTON FOR ARMS FROM COMMUNIST CZECHOSLOVAKIA.

ALLEN DECLINED TO DISCLOSE ANY DETAILS OF HIS TALKS WITH EGYPT'S PREMIER NASSER. HE SAID IT WILL BE UP TO SECRETARY OF STATE DULLES TO DECIDE WHAT CAN BE SAID.

IN GENERAL, HOWEVER, ALLEN REPEATED WHAT HE SAID AT CAIRO -- THAT HIS TALKS WITH NASSER WERE FRUITFUL IN THAT HE BELIEVES THEY PRODUCED BETTER UNDERSTANDING BETWEEN EGYPT AND THE UNITED STATES.

HE WAS ASKED FOR COMMENT ON OFFICIAL ISRAELI CHARGES THAT EGYPT HAS DISRUPTED A SEPT. 4 CEASEFIRE BY INITIATING GUERILLA WARFARE WHICH, IF CONTINUED, "WILL OBLIGE ISRAEL TO TAKE ALL NECESSARY STEPS FOR THE PROTECTION OF HER CITIZENS."

ALLEN DID NOT COMMENT DIRECTLY ON THIS ISRAELI GOVERNMENT STATEMENT FROM JERUSALEM. WHAT HE SAID WAS:

"THE THING TO DO IS TO GET THINGS GOING THE OTHER WAY. A TREND IN THE OTHER DIRECTION MIGHT POSSIBLY BE STARTED BY AGREEMENT ON THE DIVISION OF THE WATERS OF THE JORDAN RIVER."

ALLEN SAID A MEETING OF ARAB FOREIGN MINISTERS AT CAIRO TOMORROW WILL TAKE UP THIS QUESTION.

DURING A STOP IN NEW YORK, EN ROUTE TO WASHINGTON TODAY, ALLEN SAID HE HAD TWO TALKS WITH PREMIER NASSER AND SAID THEY WERE WORTHWHILE IN THE SENSE OF EXPLAINING "YOUR POINT OF VIEW TO ANOTHER SO THAT HE UNDERSTANDS IT BETTER THAN BEFORE." HE ADDED HE DIDN'T MEAN TO IMPLY THAT HE AND NASSER WERE IN AGREEMENT.

ALLEN WAS SENT TO EGYPT TO PRESENT THIS GOVERNMENT'S VIEWS SOON AFTER THE COMMUNIST ARMS TRANSACTION WAS ANNOUNCED.

JA430PES NM

A111KX

NIGHT LEAD RHEE (170)

BY BILL SHIN

SEOUL, SATURDAY, OCT. 8 (AP)-AN ALLEGED PLOT BY ULTRA-NATIONALISTS TO ASSASSINATE PRESIDENT SYNGMAN RHEE WITH HAND GRENADES WAS SMASHED MONDAY AS IT WAS ABOUT TO BE STAGED, THE GOVERNMENT SAID YESTERDAY.

THE COUNTER-INTELLIGENCE CORPS SAID EIGHT MEN WHO FORMED "AN ACTIVE ELEMENT OF A CHINESE TERRORIST ORGANIZATION" WERE SEIZED AS THEY PLOTTED TO MOW DOWN RHEE AT KOREA'S NATIONAL FOUNDATION DAY. IT ADDED THAT THE EIGHT THEN PLANNED TO SEIZE THE GOVERNMENT.

THE CIC IDENTIFIED THE PURPORTED LEADER AS KIM CHAI HO, MEMBER OF THE OUTLAWED KOREAN INDEPENDENCE PARTY FORMED BY THE LATE KIM KOO, KNOWN WIDELY AS THE "KOREAN TIGER."

THE REFERENCE TO "CHINESE TERRORIST" APPARENTLY STEMMED FROM THE FACT THAT KIM KOO WAS A LEADER OF THE KOREAN UNDERGROUND IN CHINA DURING THE JAPANESE OCCUPATION. KIM KOO, A POLITICAL FOE OF RHEE, WAS SHOT TO DEATH BY A KOREAN SOLDIER IN SEOUL IN 1949.

A 62-YEAR-OLD EXTREMIST, RYU SHI TAE, WAS SEIZED WHEN HE POINTED A PISTOL AT RHEE AS PRESIDENT RHEE ADDRESSED A CROWD AT THE SOUTHEAST PORT OF PUSAN IN JUNE OF 1952.

JF727PCS

B39KX (Q)

(130)

SEOUL, OCT. 7 (AP)-UNDERSECRETARY OF STATE HERBERT HOOVER JR., AND FOREIGN AID DIRECTOR JOHN B. HOLLISTER TODAY CONFERRED WITH PRESIDENT SYNGMAN RHEE FOR AN HOUR AT RHEE'S HILLSIDE MANSION.

SEVERAL OTHER U. S. AND SOUTH KOREAN GOVERNMENT OFFICIALS, INCLUDING AMBASSADOR WILLIAM S. B. LACY AND ACTING FOREIGN MINISTER CHO CHUNG KWAN, ATTENDED.

HOOVER, WHO ARRIVED HERE LAST NIGHT ON WHIRLWIND TOUR OF U. S. MILITARY AND ECONOMIC AID PROGRAMS IN THE FAR EAST, EMPHATICALLY SAID "WE DID NOT DISCUSS OR TOUCH ANY SUBSTANTIVE MATTER OF ANY SORT."

HOOVER AND HIS PARTY WILL VISIT MILITARY BASES TOMORROW. THE GROUP WILL TOUR FRONTLINE INSTALLATIONS SUNDAY MORNING AND LEAVE FOR FORMOSA SUNDAY AFTERNOON. HOOVER IS SLATED TO FLY BACK TO WASHINGTON OCT. 14 WHILE HOLLISTER AND THE REST OF THE TEAM WILL TOUR SOUTHEAST ASIA, THEN ATTEND THE COLOMBO CONFERENCE IN SINGAPORE.

AR406ACS

1955

B50KX Q

(200)

NIGHT LEAD NENNI

TOKYO, SATURDAY, OCT. 8 (AP)-PIETRO NENNI, SOCIALIST LEADER OF ITALY, TOLD A CHINESE COMMUNIST AUDIENCE YESTERDAY THE QUESTION OF FORMOSA HAD BEEN TURNED INTO AN "INTERNATIONAL PROBLEM WITH THE SENDING OF THE U. S. 7TH FLEET INTO CHINESE WATERS."

A PEIPING BROADCAST SAID NENNI AGREED WITH THE COMMUNISTS THAT P FORMOSA, CHINESE NATIONALIST STRONGHOLD NOW GUARDED BY THE 7TH FLEET, WAS AN "INTERNAL PROBLEM." HE DENOUNCED "IMPERIALISTS."

NENNI ON HIS VISIT TO PEIPING WAS SPEAKING AT A LUNCHEON ARRANGED BY THE NATIONAL COMMITTEE OF THE CHINESE PEOPLE'S POLITICAL CONSULTATIVE CONFERENCE. PEIPING QUOTED HIM AS SAYING:

"ITS (FORMOSA'S) SOLUTION DOES NOT PRESENT THE LEAST DIFFICULTY TO YOU (RED CHINA) WHETHER YOU WAIT UNTIL THE LAST ADHERENTS OF THE KUOMINTANG (NATIONALIST PARTY) GROW BEARDS DOWN TO THEIR KNEES OR YOU DECIDE TO FINISH IT OFF IMMEDIATELY."

NENNI ALSO CALLED FOR ADMISSION OF RED CHINA TO THE UNITED NATIONS, SAYING "THE PRESENCE IN THE SECURITY COUNCIL AND THE GENERAL ASSEMBLY OF A CHINESE DELEGATION WHICH REPRESENTS A DEAD AND BURIED REGIME IS A SCANDAL."

ASIDE FROM FORMOSA, NENNI SAID THE OTHER MAJOR PROBLEMS OF THE WORLD IS THE UNIFYING OF GERMANY. HE ADDED THAT A UNITED GERMANY SHOULD BE KEPT OUT OF "ALL MILITARY ALLIANCES AND ALL POLICIES OF STRENGTH."

FJ553PCS

1955

A109 (250)

KUALA LUMPUR, MALAYA, OCT. 7 (AP)-CHIEF MINISTER PRINCE ABDUL RAHMAN APPEALED TO THE MALAYAN COMMUNIST PARTY TONIGHT TO END ITS FRUITLESS STRUGGLE TO SET UP A RED GOVERNMENT IN MALAYA.

IN A BROADCAST OVER A NATIONAL NETWORK HE SAID:

"SPEAKING AS A LEADER WHO SEES BEFORE HIM THE RISE OF THE NEW MALAYAN NATION, I SAY TO THE COMMUNISTS: 'LAY DOWN YOUR ARMS AND COME OUT OF THE JUNGLE. IF YOU DO THIS, YOU WILL BE DOING SOMETHING OF GREAT SERVICE TO THE PEOPLE AND THE COUNTRY. YOU WILL BE HELPING US TO LIVE AT PEACE AMONG OURSELVES AGAIN. MONEY WILL BE SAVED FOR SPENDING ON INCREASING THE PRODUCTIVITY OF THE COUNTRY AND RAISING THE PEOPLES' STANDARDS OF LIVING.'"

COMMUNIST INSURGENTS HAVE BEEN CONDUCTING A CAMPAIGN OF TERROR, ARSON AND SABOTAGE IN MALAYA FOR SEVEN YEARS. IN RECENT MONTHS BRITISH AND MALAYAN GOVERNMENT FORCES HAVE GAINED THE UPPER HAND AGAINST THEM.

RAHMAN SAID THAT WHEN HE MEETS CHIN PENG, SECRETARY GENERAL OF THE COMMUNIST PARTY AND LEADER OF THE RED GUERRILLAS, HE WOULD CONVINCE HIM THE IDEA OF AN AMNESTY RECENTLY PROPOSED TO THE REDS DID NOT COME FROM THE BRITISH.

"IT WAS DECLARED BECAUSE MY PARTY CAME INTO POWER AND KNEW THAT THE PEOPLE WANTED IT. IF THE COMMUNISTS INSIST ON FIGHTING ON, IT WILL BE CLEAR TO ME THAT THEY WILL BE FIGHTING THE PEOPLE."

THE CHIEF MINISTER SAID HE HAD RECEIVED LETTERS FROM CHIN PENG ASKING FOR A GENERAL CEASE-FIRE AND EMPHASIZED HE COULD NOT AGREE TO THIS.

A GENERAL CEASE-FIRE COULD BE CONSIDERED ONLY AFTER CHIN PENG HAS ACCEPTED THE TERMS OF THE AMNESTY AND ORDERED HIS MEN IN THE JUNGLE TO LAY DOWN THEIR ARMS, RAHMAN SAID.

DESPITE THE OFFER OF AMNESTY, COMMUNISTS IN JOHORE STATE CONTINUE TO COMMIT MURDERS AND ATROCITIES, HE ADDED.

JS1006AED

30.24- 4067

A28WX (BJTS)
(450) PMS BUDGET
GENEVA TALKS

BY WARREN ROGERS JR.
WASHINGTON, OCT. 7 (AP)-DIPLOMATIC SOURCES SAID TODAY RED CHINA SHOWS NO SIGN SO FAR OF KEEPING ITS PROMISE OF FOUR WEEKS AGO TO TELL 19 IMPRISONED AMERICANS THEY ARE FREE TO LEAVE CHINA.
NOT ONLY HAVE THE PRISONERS NOT BEEN RELEASED, THE INFORMANTS SAID, BUT THE RED CHINESE HAVE DENIED THEM CONTACT WITH THE BRITISH OFFICIAL DESIGNATED TO WORK WITH THEM.
THIS, IT WAS LEARNED, IS THE CHIEF SNAG IN THE HIGHLY SECRET NEGOTIATIONS AT GENEVA BETWEEN U. S. AMBASSADOR U. ALEXIS JOHNSON AND RED CHINESE AMBASSADOR WANG PING-NAN TOWARD EASING FAR EASTERN CONFLICTS.
WANG AGREED SEPT. 10 AFTER SIX WEEKS OF REPATRIATION TALKS THAT AMERICANS IN CHINA HAD A RIGHT TO LEAVE "EXPEDITIOUSLY." HE PROMISED THAT RED CHINA WOULD "GIVE WIDE PUBLICITY" TO THIS AGREEMENT AND WOULD PERMIT CON O'NEILL, THE BRITISH CHARGE D.AFFAIRES AT PEIPING, TO DO LIKEWISE.
TEN AMERICANS WHO HAD BEEN JAILED HAVE SINCE LEFT RED CHINA. SO, TOO, HAVE FOUR OF THE DOZEN AMERICANS WHO HAD BEEN REFUSED EXIT PERMITS. THE OTHER EIGHT OF THESE PRESUMABLY KNOW THEY ARE FREE TO LEAVE.
TO DATE, HOWEVER, O'NEILL IS REPORTED TO HAVE BEEN FRUSTRATED BY PEIPING EACH TIME HE HAS TRIED TO GET IN TOUCH WITH THE OTHER AMERICANS--18 IN JAIL AND ONE VIRTUALLY A PRISONER.
RED CHINA'S PRESS AND RADIO HAVE PUBLISHED THE SEPT. 10 AGREEMENT BUT NO EVIDENCE HAS BEEN FORTHCOMING THAT THE NEWS TRICKLED INTO THE JAILS WHERE IT COUNTS, OR THAT IT HAS BROUGHT THE DESIRED RESULT OF FREEDOM.
SECRETARY OF STATE DULLES WAS ASKED AT HIS NEWS CONFERENCE TUESDAY WHETHER RED CHINA MIGHT BACK OUT OF ITS PROMISE. HE REPLIED:
"I SUPPOSE THAT THERE IS ALWAYS SUCH A CHANCE BUT WE SINCERELY HOPE THAT THEY WILL NOT, AND I WOULD NOT SAY THAT THERE IS ANY CLEAR EVIDENCE WHICH LEADS US TODAY TO BELIEVE THAT THEY WILL RENEG."
THE STATE DEPARTMENT HAS BEEN AT PAINS TO CARRY OUT THE AMERICAN SIDE OF THE PUBLICITY BARGAIN. JOHNSON AGREED SEPT. 10 THAT ANY CHINESE IN THE UNITED STATES WHO WANTED TO RETURN TO CHINA WERE FREE TO GO. THE INDIAN EMBASSY WAS NAMED AS PUBLICITY OVERSEER, THE SAME TASK ASSIGNED O'NEILL AT PEIPING.
INDIAN OFFICIALS SAY THEY ARE SATISFIED THE UNITED STATES HAS LIVED UP TO ITS PROMISE. INDIAN AMBASSADOR G. L. MEHTA HAS BEEN GIVEN A FULL REPORT ON NEWS STORIES REPORTING THE AGREEMENT.
THE INDIANS ARE AUTHORIZED UNDER THE AGREEMENT TO GIVE FINANCIAL AID TO ANY CHINESE LACKING FARE BACK TO CHINA. THEY SAID FIGURES MAY BE AVAILABLE NEXT WEEK ON REQUESTS FOR SUCH TRAVEL AID. NO SUCH CASES HAVE BEEN REPORTED TO THE STATE DEPARTMENT SO FAR, IT WAS UNDERSTOOD, AND THE NUMBER IS EXPECTED TO BE SMALL.

1955

A29WX
MEANWHILE, JOHNSON AND WANG HAVE MOVED ON--IN A LIMITED WAY ONLY--TO THE SECOND HALF OF THEIR AGENDA. IT DEALS WITH "OTHER PRACTICAL MATTERS."
THIS IS THE PART RED CHINA REALLY IS INTERESTED IN. IT INCLUDES THE COMMUNISTS' DEMAND FOR ENDING THE TRADE EMBARGO AGAINST RED CHINA AND FOR A MEETING BETWEEN DULLES AND PEIPING'S PREMIER CHOU EN-LAI.
JOHNSON HAS AGREED TO TALK ONLY ABOUT WHAT THE "PRACTICAL MATTERS" ARE AND NOT ABOUT THE ISSUES THEMSELVES. THE U. S. POSITION IS THAT IT IS PREMATURE TO DISCUSS THE MATTERS UNTIL RED CHINA HAS IMPLEMENTED ITS PROMISE TO FREE THE AMERICANS.
GG257AES

A93WX
~~(440) PRECEDE NEW YORK DAY NAVY PROPELLERS~~
WASHINGTON, OCT. 7 (AP)-THE NAVY ESTIMATED TODAY IT WILL COST ABOUT $12,200,000 TO REPLACE THE POSSIBLY INADEQUATE PROPELLER SHAFTS ON TEN SHIPS THAT HAVE ALREADY BEEN COMPLETED OR ARE NEARING COMPLETION.
REPLACEMENT OF THE OUTBOARD SHAFTING WILL INCLUDE THE HUGE AIRCRAFT CARRIER FORRESTAL WHICH WAS COMMISSIONED LAST WEEK AND HER SISTER SHIP, THE SARATOGA, WHICH WILL BE LAUNCHED IN BROOKLYN TOMORROW.
THE NEW YORK TIMES REPORTED THE NEED FOR THE REPAIR WORK TODAY. LATER THE NAVY SUPPLIED SOME ADDITIONAL INFORMATION. IT SAID THAT ONLY THE END SECTION OF THE SHAFTS, REPRESENTING LESS THAN HALF OF THE TOTAL LENGTH, WILL REQUIRE REPLACEMENT AND THAT THE REPLACEMENT COST IS LESS THAN 1 PER CENT OF THE TOTAL COST OF THE SHIPS INVOLVED.
IN ADDITION TO THE TWO BIG CARRIERS, THE NAVY SAID THAT OUTBOARD SHAFTING WILL BE REMOVED FROM FIVE FRIGATES--LARGE DESTROYER TYPE VESSELS--WHICH ARE COMPLETED AND IN SERVICE AND THAT THEIR SHAFTS WILL BE REPLACED AS SOON AS NEW ONES BECOME AVAILABLE.
OUTBOARD SHAFTINGS WILL ALSO BE REPLACED ON THREE COMPLETED DESTROYERS OF THE FORREST SHERMAN CLASS, THE NEWEST IN THE NAVY, AND SHAFTING WILL BE REPLACED ON THREE ADDITIONAL DESTROYERS OF THIS NEW CLASS DURING CONSTRUCTION.
THE REPLACEMENTS ON THE FORRESTAL AND SARATOGA WILL BE DELAYED UNTIL THE CARRIERS HAVE COMPLETED THEIR SHAKEDOWN CRUISES, THE SAME PROCEDURE WILL BE FOLLOWED WITH THE THREE NEW SHERMAN CLASS DESTROYERS.
THE NAVY SAID THE BUREAU OF SHIPS MADE A "TECHNICAL DECISION" TO REPLACE THE SHAFTING FOLLOWING A FAILURE IN THE FRIGATE NORFOLK.
THE NORFOLK LOST A PROPELLER AND PART OF ITS SHAFT. NEITHER PIECE WAS RECOVERED SO THAT THE NAVY WAS UNABLE TO MAKE A POSITIVE ANALYSIS OF THE EXACT CAUSES OF THE FAILURE.
NAVY TECHNICIANS DETERMINED, HOWEVER, THAT THE SHAFT BREAK RESULTED FROM " FATIGUE" IN THE METAL.
THE NAVY REPORTED THAT THE BREAK CAUSED CONSIDERABLE DAMAGE TO THE DRIVING MACHINERY OF THE SHIP AND THAT AUTOMATIC DEVICES WILL BE INSTALLED HEREAFTER TO SHUT DOWN THE TURBINES WHEN A SHAFT SPEED EXCEEDS A PRE-DETERMINED LIMIT.
A NAVY STATEMENT EMPHASIZED THAT THE MATERIAL IN THE SHAFT OF THE NORFOLK AND IN THE SHAFTING OF THE OTHER SHIPS INVOLVED IN THE REPLACEMENT PROGRAM MET NAVY SPECIFICATIONS. THE NAVY EXPLAINED THAT ALL OF THESE SHAFTS ARE COMPOSED OF A NEW HIGH STRENGTH ALLOY STEEL THAT WAS ADOPTED "AFTER CAREFUL INVESTIGATION" BY THE BUREAU OF SHIPS IN AN EFFORT TO SAVE WEIGHT WITHOUT SACRIFICING PERFORMANCE.
THE NAVY SAID THIS ALLOY STEEL PERMITTED HIGHER STRESSES THAN IN THE PAST WITH SHAFTING OF REDUCED SIZE. DESPITE THE NAVY'S PRAISE FOR THE NEW ALLOY STEEL, THE STATEMENT SAID THAT CONVENTIONAL SHAFTING WOULD BE USED IN ALL OF THE REPLACEMENT JOBS.
&RZ729PES

1955

A76WX
(140) COMMISSIONS
WASHINGTON, OCT. 7 (AP)-THE ARMY IS HOLDING OUT THE PROSPECT OF OFFICERS' COMMISSION FOR YOUNG MEN WHO VOLUNTEER TO TAKE SIX MONTHS ACTIVE DUTY TRAINING UNDER THE NEW RESERVE PROGRAM.
THIS ADDITIONAL INDUCEMENT FOR PRE-DRAFT AGE MEN FOLLOWED A SLOW START IN GETTING VOLUNTEERS FOR THE NEW RESERVE PROGRAM THAT GOT UNDERWAY OFFICIALLY ON OCT. 1. ONLY 1,167 MEN UNDER 18 1/2 YEARS SIGNED UP IN TIME TO JOIN THE FIRST CLASS OF SHORT-TERM RESERVE TRAINEES.
THE ARMY SAID YESTERDAY THAT YOUNG RESERVISTS WHO COMPLETE THEIR ACTIVE TRAINING AND CONTINUE ACTIVE IN RESERVE UNITS CAN BECOME

ELIGIBLE TO COMPETE FOR COMMISSIONS AFTER THEY REACH THE GRADE OF SERGEANT IN THE RESERVES. A BOARD OF OFFICERS WILL RECOMMEND YOUNG RESERVISTS FOR COMMISSIONS BASED UPON THEIR DEMONSTRATED QUALIFICATIONS.

THE ARMY SAID ALSO THAT MOST RESERVE UNITS HAVE VACANCIES AND THAT PROMOTION IN GRADE CAN BE ATTAINED IN A REASONABLE TIME.

GG535AES

A28WX

(260) ADVANCE FOR USE AT 7 P.M. EST FRIDAY, OCT. 7

HUTCHINS

(ADVANCE) WASHINGTON, OCT. 7 (AP)-ROBERT M. HUTCHINS, PRESIDENT OF THE FUND FOR THE REPUBLIC, SAID TODAY THAT PERSONS "AFRAID OF THE TRUTH" HAVE SPREAD FALSE HINTS THAT THE FUND'S CIVIL LIBERTIES INVESTIGATORS SLANT THEIR REPORTS TO SUPPORT LEFT-WING PREJUDICES.

"THE PROFESSORS WHO DIRECT THESE STUDIES HAVE COMPLETE FREEDOM," HUTCHINS, FORMER CHANCELLOR OF THE UNIVERSITY OF CHICAGO, TOLD THE AMERICAN VETERANS' COMMITTEE IN A PREPARED ADDRESS.

HUTCHINS RECEIVED ONE OF THE VETERAN ORGANIZATION'S ANNUAL BILL OF RIGHTS AWARDS. THE FUND FOR THE REPUBLIC, LATELY UNDER ATTACK BY GROUPS INCLUDING HIGH OFFICIALS OF THE AMERICAN LEGION, WAS SET UP IN 1953 BY THE FORD FOUNDATION AS AN INDEPENDENT UNIT TO STUDY FREEDOM AND CIVIL RIGHTS.

HUTCHINS DENIED THERE IS ANY LEFT-WING SLANT AMONG THE FUND'S OFFICERS AND DIRECTORS, WHO INCLUDE PAUL G. HOFFMAN, THE INDUSTRIALIST WHO FIRST HEADED THIS COUNTRY'S ECONOMIC COOPERATION ADMINISTRATION UNDER THE MARSHALL PLAN.

ASSERTING THAT SOME POLITICAL FIGURES AND COMMENTATORS ARE SPREADING FALSE RUMORS ABOUT THE FUND'S INVESTIGATORS, HUTCHINS SAID "IT HAS BEEN INSINUATED THAT IN RETURN FOR MONEY . . . THEY WILL OBLIGE BY DIGGING UP FACTS TO SUPPORT ANY PREJUDICE THAT ANY OFFICER OR DIRECTOR OF THE FUND MAY HAVE."

"THIS INSINUATION IS SO OUTRAGEOUS," HUTCHINS SAID, "THAT IT MUST ARISE OUT OF ACUTE ALARM ON THE PART OF THOSE WHO MAKE IT. WHAT ARE THEY AFRAID OF? I CAN ONLY CONCLUDE THAT THEY ARE AFRAID OF THE TRUTH."

THE FUND HEAD SAID THAT FAR FROM CONFINING ITSELF TO STUDYING SUCH THINGS AS THE GOVERNMENT'S LOYALTY-SECURITY SYSTEM, OF WHICH IT HAS BEEN CRITICAL, THE FUND IS FINANCING "THE DEFINITIVE STUDY OF WHAT THE COMMUNIST PARTY HAS AMOUNTED TO IN THIS COUNTRY AND WHAT IT AMOUNTS TO NOW."

END ADVANCE FOR USE AT 7 P.M. EST FRIDAY, OCT. 7

JC257PES

1955

A137WX

WASHINGTON, OCT. 7 (AP)-FORMER PRESIDENT TRUMAN HAS JOINED THE ADVISORY COUNCIL OF THE ATLANTIC UNION COMMITTEE, THE ORGANIZATION REPORTED TODAY IN ITS MONTHLY PUBLICATION.

THE COMMITTEE SUPPORTS A RESOLUTION INTRODUCED BY SEVERAL MEMBERS OF CONGRESS WHICH ASKS THAT THE UNITED STATES CALL A CONFERENCE OF NORTH ATLANTIC DEMOCRACIES TO EXPLORE THE QUESTION OF HOW THEY MIGHT UNITE MORE STRONGLY.

JC1128AES

B47CX Q

(290)

NIGHT LEAD SECURITY

BY LARRY SCHAFFEL

CHICAGO, OCT. 7 (AP)-FOUR FOREIGN LANGUAGE NEWSPAPERMEN TODAY INVOKED THE FIRST AND FIFTH AMENDMENTS TO THE CONSTITUTION TO KEEP FROM TESTIFYING AT A SENATE INTERNAL SECURITY SUBCOMMITTEE HEARING.

BUT JOHN LAUTER, AN ADMITTED FORMER COMMUNIST AND NOW A CONSULTANT FOR THE JUST DEPARTMENT, TESTIFIED THAT HE KNEW TWO OF THE

CONSULTANT FOR THE JUSTICE DEPARTMENT, TESTIFIED THAT HE KNEW TWO OF THE MEN AS ACTIVE COMMUNISTS IN THE PAST.

LAUTER NAMED LEO FISHER, EDITOR OF THE NARODNI GLASNIK, A CROATION LANGUAGE NEWSPAPER, AND ANTHONY MINERICH, BUSINESS MANAGER AND OWNER, AS FORMER COMMUNIST PARTY ASSOCIATES.

THE TWO-DAY HEARINGS, PRESIDED OVER BY SEN. WILLIAM JENNER (R-IND), ENDED TODAY.

THEYWERE PART OF A FACT-FINDING NATIONWIDE INVESTIGATION OF COMMUNIST PROPAGANDA BEING CONDUCTED FOR POSSIBLE AMENDMENT OF THE FOREIGN AGENTS REGISTRATION ACT. A REVISION IN THE LAW WOULD EMPOWER THE FEDERAL GOVERNMENT TO DECIDE WHAT IS PROPAGANDA AND LABEL IT AS SUCH. THIS POWER IS NOW IN THE HANDS OF DISTRIBUTING AGENTS.

JENNER HAD CALLED CHICAGOMAYUJISTRIBUTING CENTER FOR IRON CURTAIN PROPAGANDA.

OTHER SUB

AS SUCH. THIS POWER IS NOW IN THE HANDS OF DISTRIBUTING AGENTS.

JENNER HAD CALLED CHICAGO A KEY DISTRIBUTING CENTER FOR IRON CURTAIN PROPAGANDA.

OTHER SUBPOEANED WITNESSES WERE MOSES RESNIKOFF, CHICAGO BRANCH MANAGER OF THE MORNING FREIHEIT, A JEWISH LANGUAGE PAPER; GEORGE WITKOVICH, A PROOFREADER WITH THE SLOVENIAN LANGUAGE PAPER, PROSVETO; AND MRS. AGNES BEIKUS, WHO WAS DESCRIBED ON THE WITNESS LIST AS FORMER TREASURER OF THE LITHUANIAN LANGUAGE PAPER, VILNIS.

WITH THE EXCEPTION OF MRS. BEIKUS, THE WITNESSES CONTENDED THE HEARING WAS A VIOLATION OF FREEDOM OF THE PRESS UNDER THE FIRST AMENDMENT AND A DENIAL OF RIGHTS UNDER THE FIFTH. ALMOST ALL THEIR ANSWERS WERE VARIATION OF "I INVOKE THE FIFTH AMENDMENT."

JENNER ALLOWED QUESTIONS, PRIMARILY ON OCCUPATION, BACKGROUND AND ORGANIZATION AFFILIATION, TO GO UNANSWERED ON GROUNDS OF THE FIFTH AMENDMENT, BUT DENIED THE FIRST AMENDMENT AS GROUNDS FOR REFUSING TO ANSWER.

ONLY MRS. BEIKUS ADMITTED HAVING ONCE BEEN A MEMBER OF THE COMMUNIST PARTY, FROM 1924 TO 1929. SHE SAID SHE WAS NOT ACTIVE IN THE ORGANIZATION AND WAS NEVER ASSOCIATED WITH THE VILNIS PUBLICATION.

WZ613PCD NM

1955

A35UN

AMS BUDGET (450)

NIGHT LEAD U.N.

BY FRANCIS W. CARPENTER

UNITED NATIONS, N.Y., OCT. 7 (AP)-THE UNITED STATES, BRITAIN AND AUSTRALIA TODAY CALLED FOR A SECOND CONFERENCE WITHIN THREE YEARS ON THE USE OF ATOMIC POWER FOR PEACE.

IN A RESOLUTION PUT BEFORE THE U.N. ASSEMBLY'S POLITICAL COMMITTEE, THOSE THREE POWERS SAID CONTINUING INTERNATIONAL COOPERATION IN DEVELOPING AND EXPANDING THE PEACEFUL USES OF ATOMIC ENERGY IS ESSENTIAL FOR THE BENEFIT OF MANKIND. THEY REPORTED WIDESPREAD SATISFACTION WITH THE FIRST CONFERENCE HELD IN GENEVA LAST AUGUST.

IN A SEPARATE RESOLUTION, INDIA, YUGOSLAVIA AND BURMA ALSO PROPOSED ANOTHER CONFERENCE BUT SUGGESTED IT BE HELD AT AN "APPROPRIATE" DATE.

AS THE COMMITTEE DEBATE OPENED, SENATOR JOHN O. PASTORE D-R.I.), U.S. DELEGATE IN THE ASSEMBLY, DISCLOSED THE SOVIET UNION HAS REPLIED TO AMERICAN PROPOSALS FOR AN INTERNATIONAL ATOMS-FOR-PEACE AGENCY. HE DID NOT GIVE DETAILS. HE SAID THE REPLY WOULD BE CONSIDERED CAREFULLY.

THE RUSSIANS HAVE PROMISED TO CONTRIBUTE ATOMIC MATERIALS TO A PEACEFUL POOL BUT HAVE WITHHELD AGREEMENT ON JOINING THE SCHEME WHICH

30.24- 4069

FIRST WAS PUT BEFORE THE U.N. BY PRESIDENT EISENHOWER ON DEC. 8, 1953.
PASTORE PREDICTED AN AGREEMENT ON THE INTERNATIONAL AGENCY WOULD BE REACHED EARLY NEXT YEAR. AMERICAN SOURCES SAID THEY EXPECTED THE AGENCY TO BE OPERATING BY THE END OF 1956.
SOME SMALL AND MEDIUM COUNTRIES, ESPECIALLY FROM ASIA, WERE DISSATISFIED WITH THE PROPOSED STATUTE SENT OUT BY THE UNITED STATES IN AUGUST. THESE COUNTRIES WERE SAID TO FEEL THE BIG POWERS WERE GIVEN TOO MUCH AUTHORITY.
THE STATUTE GIVES FINAL AUTHORITY ON ACTIONS OF THE PROPOSED INTERNATIONAL AGENCY TO A GROUP OF FIVE POWERS-- THE UNITED STATES, BRITAIN, FRANCE, SOVIET UNION AND CANADA.
FIVE OTHER COUNTRIES HAVING A HAND IN ATOMIC MATTERS WOULD BE PLACED WITH THOSE FIVE ON A BOARD OF GOVERNORS WHICH WOULD ACT AS AN ADVISORY GROUP. THESE COUNTRIES WOULD BE AUSTRALIA, BELGIUM, CZECHOSLOVAKIA, PORTUGAL AND SOUTH AFRICA.
SIX OTHER COUNTRIES WOULD BE ELECTED TO THE BOARD OF GOVERNORS BY A CONFERENCE MADE UP OF EVERY MEMBER SIGNING THE INTERNATIONAL AGREEMENT.
THIS ARRANGEMENT WOULD GIVE THE FIVE ATOMIC POWERS A STANDING COMPARABLE TO THE FIVE PERMANENT MEMBERS OF THE U.N. SECURITY COUNCIL. EACH HOLDS A VETO IN THE SECURITY COUNCIL AND IT WAS INDICATED HERE THAT EACH WOULD HAVE A VETO RIGHT ON THE ATOMIC COUNCIL.
THE STATUTE DOES NOT OUTLINE THE EXACT RELATIONSHIP OF THE AGENCY TO THE U.N. PASTORE SAID THE UNITED STATES STILL BELIEVES THE LINK SHOULD BE LOOSE LIKE THAT OF THE PRESENT SPECIALIZED AGENCIES. THEY HAVE THEIR OWN GOVERNING BODIES AND THEY OWN BUDGETS AND MERELY REPORT TO THE U.N.
RUSSIA HAS SAID IN PAST DEBATE THE AGENCY SHOULD BE RESPONSIBLE TO THE SECURITY COUNCIL.
SECRETARY GENERAL DAG HAMMARSKJOLD WAS REPORTED FAVORING A CLOSE RELATIONSHIP TO THE U.N. WHICH WOULD PERMIT A GREATER VOICE BY THE U.N. IN ITS OPERATION. HE WAS CERTAIN TO GAIN SUPPORT IN THAT QUARTER FROM ASIAN-AFRICAN AND LATIN-AMERICAN QUARTERS. THEY HAVE BEEN LEFT OUT OF THE FIRST PROPOSAL.

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30.24- 4071

A47
FIRST LEAD MOLOTOV
BY STAN JOHNSON
MOSCOW, OCT. 8 (AP)-FOREIGN MINISTER V.M. MOLOTOV CONFESSED IN THE MAGAZINE "COMMUNIST" TODAY AN IDEOLOGICAL ERROR IN A SPEECH FEB. 8. HE SAID THE SLIP WAS THEORETICALLY AND POLITICALLY DANGEROUS TO THE SOVIET UNION.
IN BRIEF HE WROTE THAT HE ERRONEOUSLY REFERRED TO THE SOVIET UNION AS A NATION "WHERE THE FOUNDATIONS OF A SOCIALIST SOCIETY HAVE ALREADY BEEN BUILT," WHEN HE SHOULD HAVE SAID ITS SOCIALIST SOCIETY IS ALREADY BUILT AND THE U.S.S.R. IS READY TO PROGRESS TO COMMUNISM.
THE 65-YEAR-OLD DIPLOMAT, LONG ONE OF THE COMMUNIST PARTY'S TOP THEORISTS, CITED DECISIONS OF THE PARTY AS EARLY AS 1932 TO PINPOINT HIS ERROR AND SUPPORT HIS SELF-CRITICISM.
HE SAID IN A LETTER TO THE EDITORIAL BOARD OF THE MAGAZINE COMMUNIST THAT PART OF HIS FEB. 8 SPEECH TO THE SUPREME SOVIET CONTRADICTED DECISIONS OF THE COMMUNIST PARTY.
THE LETTER WAS DATED SEPT. 16, WHICH MEANT THE FOREIGN MINISTER WROTE IT AFTER THE CONCLUSION OF NEGOTIATIONS WITH WEST GERMAN CHANCELLOR KONRAD ADENAUER AND JUST BEFORE HIS DEPARTURE FOR THE UNITED NATIONS GENERAL ASSEMBLY IN NEW YORK.
HE IS NOW BACK IN MOSCOW.
THE DATE OF THE LETTER ALSO SHOWED IT TOOK SEVEN MONTHS AND ONE WEEK FOR MOLOTOV'S CONFESSED ERROR TO CAUSE ENOUGH EMOTION IN COMMUNIST CIRCLES TO REQUIRE A PUBLIC RETRACTION.
WHAT EFFECT THIS PUBLIC CONFESSION OF MISTAKES WOULD HAVE ON MOLOTOV'S FUTURE CAREER WAS NOT CLEAR TO ANYONE OUTSIDE TOP PARTY CIRCLES. WHETHER IT WOULD AFFECT HIS GOING TO GENEVA FOR THE BIG FOUR FOREIGN MINISTER'S CONFERENCE LATER THIS MONTH WAS ALSO SHROUDED INMYSTERY.
HOWEVER, IT SHOULD BE NOTED SELF-CRITICISM IS HIGHLY ESTEEMED IN COMMUNIST CIRCLES.
MOLOTOV, WHO FOR MORE THAN 40 YEARS OF HIS 65 YEARS HAS BEEN ONE OF THE PARTY'S TOP THEORETICIANS--HE WAS PREREVOLUTIONARY EDITOR OF PRAVDA--SAID HE HAD MISTAKENLY LISTED THE SOVIET UNION AS ONE OF THE COUNTRIES "WHERE THE FOUNDATIONS OF SOCIALIST SOCIETY ALREADY EXIST."
HE SHOULD HAVE SAID, HE WROTE IN HIS LETTER, THAT THE U.S.S.R. HAD ALREADY BUILT A SOCIALIST SOCIETY AND WAS READY TO PROGRESS TO COMMUNISM.

A22
"THE POLITICAL DANGER IN THIS FORMULA," MOLOTOV WROTE, "LIES IN THE FACT THAT IT MIXES UP IDEOLOGICAL QUESTIONS AND CONTRADICTS DECISIONS OF THE PARTY ON THE QUESTION OF BUILDING A SOCIALIST SOCIETY IN THE U.S.S.R. IT PLACES IN DOUBT THE EXISTENCE OF AN ALREADY BUILT SOCIALIST SOCIETY IN OUR COUNTRY."
MOLOTOV'S SPEECH, DELIVERED THE SAME DAY THAT PREMIER GEORGI MALENKOV RESIGNED AFTER CONFESSIONS OF GUILT, DEALT MOSTLY WITH FOREIGN AFFAIRS. IN IT HE BOASTED THE SOVIET UNION WAS AHEAD OF THE UNITED STATES IN THE PRODUCTION OF HYDROGEN BOMBS AND TOUCHED ON MOST OTHER WORLD PROBLEMS. CONSEQUENTLY, THIS PARTICULAR SECTION OF HIS SPEECH WENT UNNOTICED BY WESTERN OBSERVERS AND APPARENTLY IT TOOK A LONG TIME FOR HIS IDEOLOGICAL CONFEREES TO WAKE UP TO IT.

1955

COMMUNIST'S LEAD EDITORIAL BLASTED MOLOTOV'S ERROR AS HARMFUL. CONTINUING A RECENT DEVELOPMENT, THE EDITORIAL ALSO DENOUNCED "THE NIHILISTIC AND CONTEMPTUOUS ATTITUDE TOWARD FOREIGN SCIENCE WHICH APPEARED UNTIL RECENTLY IN OUR PROPAGANDA."
THE EDITORIAL WASCONSIDERED ONE OF THE MOST IMPORTANT TO APPEAR HERE IN RECENT YEARS. IT OBVIOUSLY REPRESENTED THE DELIBERATE JUDGMENT OF THE PARTY'S TOP LEADERS, INCLUDING SECRETARY NIKITA S. HRUSHCHEV.
THE IMPORTANCE OF THE PIECE WAS UNDERLINED BY MOLOTOV'S SWINGING PUBLICLY INTO LINE WITH ITS CONTENTS.
THE MAGAZINE SAID:
"IN DEFINING THE PROSPECTS OF OUR MOVEMENT FORWARD THE PARTY PROCEEDS FROM A UNIQUELY CORRECT MARXIST CHARACTERIZATION OF THE CONTEMPORARY STAGE OF DEVELOPMENT AS A PERIOD COMPLETING THE CONSTRUCTION OF A SOCIALIST SOCIETY AND THE GRADUAL TRANSITION FROM SOCIALISM TO COMUNISM.
"THIS SHOWS US THE FACT, OF INTERNATIONAL IMPORTANCE, THAT IN OUR COUNTRY, FOR THE FIRST TIME IN HISTORY, A NEW SOCIALIST SOCIETY HAS BEEN BASICLY BUILT WITH A CORRESPONDING BASE AND SUPERSTRUCTURE. THEREFORE THE NECESSARY CONDITIONS HAVE BEEN CREATED FOR THE GRADUAL TRANSITION TO THE HIGHEST PHASE--COMMUNISM."
WHAT'S THE DIFFERENCE BETWEEN SOCIALISM AND COMMUNISM IN THE RUSSIAN VIEW?
KHRUSHCHEV TOLD A GROUP OF TOURING U.S. SENATORS LAST MONTH THAT UNDER SOCIALISM WORKERS ARE PAID ACCORDING TO THEIR PRODUCTION. WHEN THE TRANSITION HAS BEEN MADE TO COMMUNISM, HE SAID, EVERYONE IS SUPPOSED TO RECEIVE GOODS ACCORDING TO HIS NEEDS.
THE SUDDEN STRESS ON COMPLETION OF THE SOCIALIST PHASE HERE WAS NOT EXPLAINED, ALTHOUGH IT SEEMS PROBABLE IT IS INTENDED TO EMPHASIZE DIFFERENT STAGES IN THE DEVELOPMENT OF THE U.S.S.R., CHINA AND THE EASTERN EUROPEAN COUNTRIES.
JUST WHAT EFFECT SUCH AN ASSERTION HAS ON KHRUSCHEV'S STATEMENT TO TITO CONCERNING EACH COUNTRY'S RIGHT TO REACH SOCIALISM IN ITS OWN WAY ALSO IS NOT CLEAR.
ANOTHER PROBLEM INTERESTING WESTERNERS IS HOW MANY OTHER PARTY LEADERS ARE INFECTED WITH THE HERSY WHICH MOLOTOV RECANTED.
"THE COMMUNIST PARTY ATTACHES ENORMOUS IMPORTANCE TO THE CORRECT MARXIST EVALUATION OF THE CONTEMPORARY STAGE OF THE STRUGGLE FOR COMMUNISM," THE MAGAZINE SAID.

A56
"THEREFORE THE PARTY DISCLOSES THE THEORETICAL GROUNDLESSNESS AND POLITICAL HARMFULNESS OF ATTEMPTS TO TRANSFER TO THE PRESENT PERIOD THE FORMULAS AND CHARACTERISTICS APPLICABLE TO A STAGE LONG PAST AND THE PRESENT MATTER AS IF WE HAD BUILT ONLY THE BASE OF SOCIALISM, WHICH MEANS THE FOUNDATIONS FOR SOCIALISM.
"SUCH AN AFFIRMATION IGNORES REALITY AND MINIMIZES THE GREAT IDEOLOGICAL, POLITICAL AND ECONOMIC ACHIEVEMENTS OF SOVIET SOCIETY IN OUR ERA. IT CAN BRING HARM TO OUR CAUSE BECAUSE IT DISTORTS THE PROSPECTS FOR DEVELOPMENT AND LEADS TO UNDER-EVALUATION OF THE FORCES AND POSSIBILITIES OF THE SOVIET STRUCTURE.
"THE NIHILISTIC AND CONTEMPTUOUS ATTITUDE TOWARD FOREIGN SCIENCE WHICH APPEARED UNTIL RECENTLY IN OUR PROPAGANDA LED TO COMPLACENCY AMONG SOVIET ECONOMIC AND TECHNICAL CADRES AND LED TO LAGGING IN MANY BRANCHES OF NATIONAL SCIENCE AND TECHNIQUE.
"IN ORDER TO LINK OUR THEORY WITH LIFE ONE SHOULD NOT WEAKEN BUT BY ALL MEANS INCREASE THE STRUGGLE AGAINST DOGMATISM AND STEREOTYPES AND VAGUE THEORIZING AND FOR A CREATIVE APPROACH TO THEORY."
WD844PED

B30 (Q)
MOSCOW, OCT.8 (AP)-THE TEXT OF A LETTER BY FOREIGN MINISTER V.M. MOLOTOV TO COMMUNIST MAGAZINE CONFESSING AN IDEOLOGICAL SLIP. (ABOUT 500)

TO THE EDITORIAL BOARD OF COMMUNIST MAGAZINE.

ALLOW ME, ON THE PAGES OF COMMUNIST MAGAZINE, TO PUBLISH THE FOLLOWING LETTER:

IN MY SPEECH AT THE SUPREME SOVIET (PARLIAMENT) ON THE 8TH OF FEBRUARY 1955 I MADE AN ERRONEOUS STATEMENT ON THE QUESTION OF BUILDING SOCIALIST SOCIETY IN THE U.S.S.R. IN MY REPORT IT WAS SAID:

"ALONG WITH THE SOVIET UNION WHERE THE FOUNDATIONS OF A SOCIALIST SOCIETY HAVE ALREADY BEEN BUILT, THERE ALSO EXISTS THE COUNTRIES OF THE PEOPLES' DEMOCRACY THAT HAVE MADE ONLY THE FIRST BUT VERY IMPORTANT STEPS TOWARD SOCIALISM."

THIS ERRONEOUS STATEMENT LEADS TO INCORRECT JUDGMENT AS THOUGH SOCIALIST SOCIETY HAS NOT YET BEEN BUILT IN THE U.S.S.R.: THAT THERE ARE ONLY FOUNDATIONS OF SOCIALIST SOCIETY, THAT IS, THE BASIS OF SOCIALIST SOCIETY. THIS DOES NOT CORRESPOND TO REALITY AND IS AT VARIANCE WITH NUMEROUS EVALUATIONS OF THE RESULTS OF SOCIALIST CONSTRUCTION IN THE U.S.S.R. PUBLISHED IN PARTY DOCUMENTS.

THUS AS EARLY AS 1932 IN THE DECISIONS OF THE 17TH PARTY CONFERENCE IT WAS STATED THAT THE U.S.S.R. HAD FULFILLED THE BUILDING OF A BASIS OF SOCIALISM AND THAT THE LENINIST QUESTION OF "WHO WILL BE WHOM" HAD BEEN SOLVED IN FAVOR OF SOCIALISM AGAINST CAPITALISM FINALLY AND UNSWERVINGLY IN THE CITIES AS WELL AS IN THE VILLAGES.

ON THE BASIS OF FURTHER ACHIEVEMENTS OF SOCIALIST CONSTRUCTION, THE 18TH PARTY CONGRESS STATED THAT THE U.S.S.R. HAD ENTERED A NEW PHASE OF DEVELOPMENT, A PHASE OF THE COMPLETION OF THE CTNSTRUCTION OF SOCIALISM AND WAS PASSING INTO A STAGE OF TRANSITION INTO A COMMUNIST SOCIETY.

IN THE PERIODS THAT HAVE ELAPSED SINCE THEN THE SOVIET PEOPLE UNDER THE LEADERSHIP OF THE COMMUNIST PARTY HAVE ACHIEVED ENORMOUS RESULTS IN THE BUSINESS OF COMPLETING THE STRUCTURE OF A SOCIALIST SOCIETY IN THE U.S.S.R.

B31 Q

THE POWERFUL MATERIAL AND TECHNICAL BASE OF SOVIET SOCIETY HAS GROWN IMMEASURABLY. SOCIALIST PRODUCTIVE RELATIONS IN INDUSTRY AND AGRICULTURE HAVE FULLY MATURED AND GAINED FIRM GROUND, BASED ON THE UNQUESTIONABLE COMBINATION OF PUBLIC SOCIALIST PROPERTY, ON THE RELATION OF COMRADELY COOPERATION. THEY EXCLUDE ANY POSSIBILITY OF EXPLOITATION OF MAN BY MAN.

THESE ACHIEVEMENTS OF SOCIALIST CONSTRUCTION IN THE U.S.S.R. ARE REFLECTED IN THE CHARTER OF OUR PARTY PASSED BY THE 19TH CONGRESS IN WHICH IT IS STATED THAT OUR PARTY "HAS ENSURED THE BUILDING OF SOCIALIST SOCIETY," AND THAT "NOW THE CHIEF TASK OF THE COMMUNIST PARTY LIES IN BUILDING COMMUNIST SOCIETY BY MEANS OF A GRADUAL TRANSITION FROM SOCIALISM TO COMMUNISM."

IN ACCORDANCE WITH THE ABOVE STATED, I CONSIDER MY FORMULA ON THE QUESTION OF BUILDING SOCIALIST SOCIETY IN THE U.S.S.R., GIVEN AT THE SESSION OF THE SUPREME SOVIET OF THE U.S.S.R. ON THE 8TH OF FEBRUARY 1955--FROM WHICH THE CONCLUSION CAN BE DRAWN THAT ONLY THE FOUNDATIONS OF A SOCIALIST SOCIETY HAVE BEEN BUILT IN THE SOVIET UNION--THEORETICALLY AND POLITICALLY DANGEROUS.

THE POLITICAL DANGER OF THIS FORMULA LIES IN THE FACT THAT IT MIXES UP IDEOLOGICAL QUESTIONS AND CONTRADICTS DECISIONS OF THE PARTY ON THE QUESTION OF BUILDING A SOCIALIST SOCIETY IN THE U.S.S.R.

IT PLACES IN DOUBT THE EXISTENCE OF AN ALREADY BUILT SOCIALIST SOCIETY IN OUR COUNTRY.

SIGNED V. MOLOTOV, 16TH SEPTEMBER 1955.

ML/SS440PED (END TEXT)

BY JOHN M. HIGHTOWER

A66WASHINGTON, OCT. 8 (AP)-V. M. MOLOTOV MAY BE ON THE WAY OUT AS RUSSIA'S FOREIGN MINISTER BUT AMERICAN OFFICIALS ARE BY NO MEANS CERTAIN THAT IS THE CASE.

MOLOTOV'S PUBLIC CONFESSION OF ERROR IN MOSCOW TODAY ON A POINT OF SOVIET IDEOLOGY STIRRED UP INTENSE SPECULATION HERE ABOUT HIS FATE.

CURIOSITY IN THE UPPER LEVELS OF THE STATE DEPARTMENT WAS PARTICULARLY KEEN BEDAUSE IN THREE WEEKS SECRETARY OF STATE DULLES IS DUE TO MEET WITH THE SOVIET FOREIGN MINISTER IN A BIG FOUR CONFERENCE AT GENEVA.

MOLOTOV'S POSITION WITHIN THE GROUP OF MEN NOW RULING RUSSIA HAS BEEN QUESTIONABLE FOR SOME TIME. IT WOULD NOT HAVE SURPRISED DULLES AND HIS ASSOCIATES IF THE DURABLE OLD BOLSHEVIK HAD PASSED INTO OBSCURITY BEFORE THE SUMMIT MEETING AT GENEVA IN JULY.

YET HE TURNED UP THERE ALONG WITH PREMIER BULGANIN AND COMMUNIST PARTY BOSS KHRUSHCHEV AND NO ONE HERE TODAY WOULD PREDICT THAT HE WOULD NOT TURN UP FOR THE NEXT ROUND OF GENEVA NEGOTIATIONS, STARTING OCT. 27.

THE POINT OF COMMUNIST DOCTRINE ON WHICH MOLOTOV CONFESSED ERROR, OFFICIALS HERE NOTED, DOES NOT APPEAR TO HAVE ANY DIRECT AND IMMEDIATE BEARING ON RELATIONS BETWEEN RUSSIA AND THE WESTERN POWERS. HIS CONFESSION, THEREFORE, DOES NOT SEEM TO INDICATE ANY CHANGE IN THE SOVIET FOREIGN POLICY LINE.

IT MAY HAVE SOME BEARING ON RELATIONS BETWEEN RUSSIA AND RED CHINA AND RUSSIA AND ITS EUROPEAN SATELLITES.

WHAT MOLOTOV SAID, ACCORDING TO THE REPORT FROM MOSCOW TODAY, WAS THAT HE HAD BEEN WRONG IN A SPEECH LAST FEB. 8 WHEN HE DESCRIBED RUSSIA AS A COUNTRY "WHERE THE FOUNDATIONS OF A SOCIALIST SOCIETY HAVE ALREADY BEEN BUILT." HE SHOULD HAVE SAID, HE NOW NOTES, THAT RUSSIA HAS ALREADY BUILT A SOCIALIST STRUCTURE AND THE U. S. S. R. IS READY TO PROGRESS TO COMMUNISM.

THE IMPLICATION OF THIS MAY BE, IN RUSSIA'S FOREIGN RELATIONS, TO ESTABLISH THE POINT THAT IN ITS DEVELOPMENT OF COMMUNISM RUSSIA IS FAR AHEAD OF RED CHINA AND OTHER COMMUNIST NATIONS, A POSITION THAT COULD BE IMPORTANT FOR THE KREMLIN IN DEALING WITH SATELLITE NATIONS.

SEVERAL CONSIDERATIONS HAVE CAST DOUBT ON MOLOTOV'S STRENGTH WITHIN THE SOVIET GOVERNMENT IN RECENT MONTHS.

A66WX

HE HAS BEEN IN CHARGE OF FOREIGN AFFAIRS FOR MANY YEARS, AND THROUGHOUT THE COLD WAR OF THE PAST 10 YEARS HAS BEEN THE SYMBOL OF A TOUGH AND UNFRIENDLY SOVIET POLICY TOWARD THE NON-COMMUNIST WORLD.

SOME WESTERN EXPERTS HAVE THOUGHT THAT BULGANIN AND KHRUSHCHEV MIGHT WANT TO GET RID OF THIS SYMBOLISM IN LINE WITH THE HEAVY EMPHASIS THEY HAVE PLACED ON POLICIES OF FRIENDSHIP, COOPERATION AND GOOD WILL.

AT THE BENEVA CONFERENCE IN JULY, AMERICAN, BRITISH AND FRENCH EXPERTS NOTICED THAT BULGANIN AND KHRUSHCHEV TREATED MOLOTOV AS IF HE WAS NOT REALLY ON THE SOVIET FIRST TEAM.

MOLOTOV ALSO IS GETTING ALONG IN YEARS ALTHOUGH THERE HAS BEEN NO EVIDENCE OF FAILING ABILITIES ON HIS PART. HE HAS BEEN ACTIVE IN SOVIET GOVERNMENT AND PRESOVIET REVOLUTIONARY ACTIVITIES FOR 50 YEARS, EVER SINCE HE WAS A YOUTH OF 15.

AS TO THE IMMEDIATE SIGNIFICANCE OF HIS CONFESSION OF ERROR, U. S.

EXPERTS ON SOVIET AFFAIRS MADE TWO POINTS:
1. WHILE THE IDEOLOGICAL ISSUE ON WHICH MOLOTOV RECANTED MAY SEEM OBSCURE TO WESTERN WINDS, IT COULD BE AN IMPORTANT POINT IN RUSSIAN THINKING AND COULD HAVE CONSIDERABLY MORE SUBSTANCE TO THE RUSSIANS THAN APPEARS HERE. THE IMPLICATION IS THAT THE CONFESSION OF ERROR MAY HAVE BECOME NECESSARY BECAUSE OF ARGUMENTS WITHIN THE UPPER LEVELS OF COMMUNIST LEADERSHIP.
2. A CONFESSION OF ERROR IS NOT NECESSARILY FATAL TO A SOVIET LEADER'S CAREER. A CLASSIC EXAMPLE OF THIS IS IN THE CASE OF FORMER PREMIER GEORGI MALENKOV WHO WAS SADDLED WITH BLAME FOR SERIOUS MISTAKES BUT REMAINED IN THE TOP RULING GROUP EVEN THOUGH HE HAD TO STEP ASIDE AS PREMIER.
JA-HY544PES NM

1955

A70
(800)
UNDATED MOLOTOV INTERPRETIVE
BY WILLIAM L. RYAN
AP FOREIGN NEWS ANALYST
V.M. MOLOTOV'S CONFESSION OF A POLITICAL BLUNDER DANGEROUS TO THE SOVIET STATE SUGGESTS HE IS TO BE SHOVED ASIDE.
THE SOVIET COMMUNIST PARTY APPARENTLY WANTS THE WORLD TO BELIEVE WHATEVER HAPPENS TO MOLOTOV IS BECAUSE HE MISINTERPRETED PARTY DOCTRINE ON AN OBSCURE POINT OF IDEOLOGY. IT IS HARD TO BELIEVE. MORE LIKELY MOLOTOV IS ON HIS WAY OUT BECAUSE HIS IDEAS OF HOW TO CONDUCT SOVIET FOREIGN POLICY DO NOT JIBE WITH THOSE WHO NOW RULE THE ROOST IN MOSCOW.
THIS WOULD BE A STRANGE TIME FOR THE SOVIET UNION TO CHANGE FOREIGN MINISTERS, ON THE EVE OF THE FOUR-POWER GENEVA MEETING SCHEDULED TO OPEN OCT. 27. MOLOTOV MAY STAY AROUND IN OFFICE UNTIL AFTER THEN. BUT THEN HE IS LIKELY TO BE REPLACED BY A YOUNGER MAN -- PERHAPS PRAVDA EDITOR DMITRI SHEPILOV OR EVEN THE KREMLIN'S FOREIGN TRADE EXPERT, A.I. MIKOYAN.
THERE IS MORE, HOWEVER, THAN JUST A SHIFT OF PERSONALITIES INVOLVED. APPARENTLY THE QUESTION OF SOVIET LEADERSHIP HAS SOMETHING TO DO WITH THE CONFESSION. IT CAME FROM A MAN WHO SHOULD BE MORE OF AN AUTHORITY ON IDEOLOGY THAN ANY OF THOSE WHO FORCED HIM TO HUMBLE HIMSELF BEFORE THE COMMUNISTS OF THE SOVIET UNION AND THE WORLD.
THE SOVIET PARTY HOLDS AN ALL-IMPORTANT 20TH CONGRESS IN FEBRUARY. IT IS THEN, IF EVER, THE QUESTION OF LEADERSHIP MUST BE MADE CLEAR. THERE HAVE BEEN MANY SIGNS THAT THE FABRIC OF THE SO-CALLED COLLECTIVE LEADERSHIP--IN WHICH MOLOTOV WAS AMONG THE HIGHEST-RANKING -- WAS COMING APART.
MOLOTOV, COMRADE-IN-ARMS OF STALIN IN THE OLD DAYS, REPRESENTS THE LAST OF THE OLD BOLSHEVIKS, THE LAST TIE WITH THE OCTOBER, 1917, REVOLUTION, THE LAST TIE WITH LENIN AND STALIN, THE LAST AUTHORITATIVE VOICE WHICH MIGHT OVERRULE THE INTERPRETATIONS OF THE NEWER, YOUNGER LEADERSHIP.
BEFORE FEBRUARY ROLLS AROUND, NOT ONLY MOLOTOV, BUT OTHERS IN THE COLLECTIVE HIERARCHY ARE LIKELY TO FIND THEMSELVES SHOVED ASIDE.
SUCH A DEVELOPMENT HAS BEEN EXPECTED EVER SINCE LAST FEBRUARY, WHEN GEORGI MALENKOV RESIGNED AS PREMIER AT THE SUPREME SOVIET (PARLIAMENT) MEETING. MALENKOV, TOO, CONFESSED ERROR.
IT WAS THEN IT BECAME CLEAR THAT IN THE VAUNTED COLLECTIVE OF EQUALS SUCCEEDING STALIN, COMMUNIST PARTY CHIEF NIKITA S. KHRUSHCHEV HAD BECOME SOMEWHAT MORE EQUAL THAN THE OTHERS.
SINCE THAT TIME THERE HAVE BEEN MANY OMINOUS SIGNS ON THE SOVIET POLITICAL HORIZON, ALMOST UNNOTICED IN THE DETERMINED SMILE OFFENSIVE WHICH FOLLOWED THAT SUPREME SOVIET MEETING.
THE MAGAZINE COMMUNIST, PARTY BIBLE IN WHICH MOLOTOV CONFESSED, COMPLAINED IN ITS JULY ISSUE, FOR EXAMPLE, OF "UN-MARXIST, RIGHT-RESTORATION CHATTERING" AMONG SOME SOVIET LEADERS IN THE MATTER OF THEIR INTERPRETATION OF "SOCIALIST BUILDING." BEFORE THAT, KHRUSHCHEV HIMSELF HAD GROWLED THREATENINGLY ABOUT "RIGHT DEVIATIONISTS," WHO WOULD SACRIFICE SOME PART OF THE HEAVY INDUSTRY PROGRAM--PRODUCER OF THE SINEWS OF WAR--IN FAVOR OF CONSUMER INDUSTRY.
SUCH GROWLS POP UP FREQUENTLY IN THE SOVIET PRESS, INDICATING THE ISSUE IS FAR FROM SETTLED. WHEN IT IS SETTLED, IT SEEMS LIKELY THAT WILL BE THE END OF COLLECTIVE LEADERSHIP.
MOLOTOV FIGURES IN THIS ARGUMENT BECAUSE THE COURSE OF SOVIET ECONOMY HAS A TREMENDOUS BEARING ON THE COURSE OF FOREIGN POLICY. THE PRESENT POLICY IS ONE OF ATTEMPTING TO WIN WITH SMILES WHAT THE SOVIET UNION FAILED TO ACCOMPLISH IN THE PAST WITH BLUSTER. LENIN IS CITED AS THE GOSPEL FOR EVERY SWITCH OF THE SOVIET LINE NECESSARY TO PUSH THIS PROGRAM FORWARD.
MOLOTOV APPARENTLY DID NOT AGREE WITH THIS WAY OF CONDUCTING POLICY. HIS SPEECH LAST FEBRUARY, AT THE TIME THE LINE WAS CHANGING TO SWEET AND SOFT, WAS JUST AS BLUSTERY AND BELLICOSE AS THOSE OF THE STALIN DAYS. IF THERE WAS ANY DEVIATION IN THAT SPEECH, IT WAS NOT ON THE HAIR-SPLITTING MATTER OF WHETHER A "FOUNDATION" FOR SOCIALISM OR ACTUAL SOCIALISM EXISTED IN THE SOVIET UNION. IT WAS MUCH MORE LIKELY OVER HOW SOVIET FOREIGN POLICY WAS CONDUCTED.
MOLOTOV LOST. IT TOOK SEVEN MONTHS BEFORE HIS LOSS BECAME FINAL AND WAS MADE PUBLIC, BUT HE HAD BEEN LOSING ALL ALONG. HE HIMSELF WAS WELL AWARE OF IT.
AS LONG AGO AS LAST MAY, WHEN MOLOTOV WAS IN VIENNA FOR THE AUSTRIAN TREATY SIGNING, DIPLOMATS QUOTED HIM AS SAYING TO THE OTHER MINISTERS:
"GENTLEMEN, WE ARE GETTING OLD. DON'T YOU THINK ITS TIME WE GAVE WAY TO YOUNGER MEN?"
SOME DIPLOMATS INTERPRETED THIS TO MEAN THAT MOLOTOV KNEW HE WAS ON THE WAY OUT AND THAT HE WANTED IT TO APPEAR THAT HE WAS STEPPING DOWN VOLUNTARILY, AND NOT IN DISGRACE.
THE FORTHCOMING GENEVA FOREIGN MINISTERS MEETING HAS BEEN ADVERTISED AS THE ACID TEST OF THE SOVIET NEW LOOK IN FOREIGN POLICY. FOR THAT MEETING THE SOVIET LEADERS MAY WANT MEN WHO WILL NOT DEVIATE A FRACTION FROM THE DETERMINED COURSE THE KREMLIN HAS LAID DOWN FOR THE PURPOSE OF CONVINCING THE WORLD ITS INTENTIONS ARE HONORABLE.
DMITRI SHEPILOV COULD BE SUCH A MAN. WHEN MOLOTOV WAS SHUNTED ASIDE FOR THE IMPORTANT PILGRIMAGE OF SOVIET LEADERS TO YUGOSLAVIA'S TITO, SHEPILOV WENT ALONG. BEFORE EGYPT EXECUTED HER ARMAMENTS DEAL WITH COMMUNIST CZECHOSLOVAKIA, SHEPILOV WAS MAKING SOVIET HAY IN EGYPT. A THOROUGH-GOING KHRUSHCHEV MAN, HE APPEARS TO HAVE BEEN ON THE ANTI-MALENKOV SIDE OF THE POLITICAL FENCE ALL ALONG.
MOLOTOV MAY BE AT THE GENEVA MEETING. HE MAY EVEN DO THE TALKING. BUT IT IS HIGHLY UNLIKELY NOW THAT THE WORDS WILL BE HIS. THE SOVIET UNION DOES NOT HUMILIATE A MAN ON THE EVE OF SUCH AN IMPORTANT EVENT AND THEN ASSIGN THE SAME MAN TO SPEAK FOR THE KREMLIN.
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1955

A137

BULLETIN

4TH NIGHT LEAD FRENCH

PARIS, SUNDAY, OCT. 9 (AP)-THE FRENCH NATIONAL ASSEMBLY EARLY TODAY GAVE A STRONG ENDORSEMENT OF THE GOVERNMENT PROGRAM FOR REFORMS IN MOROCCO BUT WARNED PREMIER EDGAR FAURE THAT IT DID NOT FULLY APPROVE THE WAY HE IS APPLYING THE PROGRAM. THE VOTE WAS 477-140 FOR THE GOVERNMENT.

THE VOTE CLIMAXED THREE DAYS OF DEBATE ON THE GOVERNMENT'S POLICIES FOR REBEL-RIDDEN MOROCCO.

EARLIER THIS WEEK, ESPECIALLY AFTER THE RESIGNATION OF FOUR CABINET MEMBERS, THERE HAD SEEMED TO BE ALMOST NO HOPE FOR SURVIVAL OF THE FAURE GOVERNMENT.

POLITICAL MANEUVERING AND BACK-STAGE INTRIGUE CONTINUED RIGHT TO THE END, THOUGH AN OVERNIGHT SESSION OF THE ASSEMBLY. VICTORY FOR THE GOVERNMENT TWICE SEEMED ASSURED ALONG THE WAY AND TWICE THE CALCULATIONS WERE UPSET AT THE LAST MINUTE.

ONLY A CONCESSION BY THE SOCIALISTS, WHO APPROVED FAURE'S PROGRAM BUT WERE VIOLENT IN THEIR CRITICISM OF GOVERNMENT WEAKNESS IN APPLYING IT, SAVED THE GOVERNMENT.

THE SOCIALISTS AGREED TO WITHDRAW FROM THE RESOLUTION FINALLY APPROVED A PARAGRAPH CRITICAL OF THE GOVERNMENT.

AFTER THE SOCIALIST CONCESSION THERE WAS NO OFFICIAL CENSURE OF THE MINISTERS IN THE RESOLUTION.

EDOUARD DEPREUX, SOCIALIST SPOKESMAN, HAD BEEN UNSPARING IN HIS REPROACHES FROM THE ROSTRUM, HOWEVER.

DEPREUX HAD SAID, "IN EFFECT, WE HOLD THE PREMIER RESPONSIBLE FOR A CERTAIN DEGRADATION OF THE REGIME AND THE DECLINE OF THE STATE... WE DO NOT REPROACH THE GOVERNMENT WITH GOVERNING BADLY BUT OF NOT GOVERNING AT ALL."

SOME QUARTERS SAID FAURE WAS NOT REALLY TOO UNHAPPY WITH THE SHARP CRITICISM. THESE SOURCES SAID SUCH TALK WOULD REINFORCE FAURE'S HAND WHEN IT COMES TO WHIPPING INTO LINE A NUMBER OF HIGH MILITARY OFFICERS WHO HAVE BEEN ACCUSED OF DELAYING AND TRYING TO BLOCK THE GOVERNMENT PROGRAM.

A NUMBER OF ORATORS PLACED MARSHAL ALPHONSE JUIN, FRANCE'S TOP MILITARY COMMANDER, AND RESIDENT GENERAL PIERRE BOYER DE LATOUR OF MOROCCO AT THE HEAD OF THE LIST OF OFFICERS SEEKING TO UNDERMINE THE FAURE PLAN.

FAURE TOLD THE DEPUTIES IN THE CLOSING PRE-DAWN SESSION THAT AS FAR AS THE RESIDENT GENERAL WAS CONCERNED "THIS DEBATE HAS CONVINCED ME OF THE NECESSITY OF RESTORING THE AUTHORITY OF THE STATE."

FAURE DID NOT GET HIS WAY COMPLETELY, AS HE DID NOT FAVOR ASSEMBLY CONSIDERATION OF THE SOCIALIST RESOLUTION. ON THE FIRST TWO VOTES THE GOVERNMENT WAS PLACED IN A MINORITY AND HAD A BAD HALF HOUR WHEN THERE SEEMED TO BE A POSSIBILITY IT WOULD BE UPSET.

FAURE NEVER PLACED HIS GOVERNMENT IN BALANCE, HOWEVER, BY CALLING FOR A VOTE OF CONFIDENCE. HE MOST UNLIKELY TO GET SOCIALIST SUPPORT ON A VOTE OF CONFIDENCE.

THE GAULLISTS VOTED TO CONSIDER THE SOCIALIST RESOLUTION--WHICH THEY DID NOT FAVOR--IN THE HOPE OF GETTING A CENSURE OF THE GOVERNMENT WHICH WOULD CAUSE FAURE TO RESIGN. WHEN THE GAULLIST TACTIC BECAME CLEAR, HOWEVER, THE SOCIALISTS WITHDREW THE PARAGRAPH OF THEIR RESOLUTION WHICH WAS CRITICAL OF THE GOVERNMENT.

THE COMMUNISTS FINALLY FELL IN LINE ON VOTING FOR THE GOVERNMENT THOUGH FAURE INSISTED HE WAS NOT SOLICITING THEIR VOTES.

FOR FAURE THE VOTE ON MOROCCO WAS ONLY A FIRST HURDLE FOLLOWING THE RETURN OF PARLIAMENT FROM A VACATION.

HE FACES ANOTHER TOUGH BATTLE NEXT WEEK WHEN THE DEPUTIES START A DEBATE ON ALGERIA.

IN HIS FIRST VOTE, THE ASSEMBLY REFUSED TO GIVE FIRST CONSIDERATION TO A COMMUNIST RESOLUTION. IT SNOWED UNDER THE PROPOSAL FIVE-TO-ONE.

THE DEPUTIES THEN VOTED 360-205 TO BASE THEIR DISCUSSION ON A SOCIALIST RESOLUTION.

THIS RESOLUTION PROPOSED APPROVAL OF THE PRINCIPAL POINTS OF THE GOVERNMENT'S PROGRAM, BUT EXPRESSED REGRET "THAT THE GOVERNMENT, BY ITS HESITATIONS AND ITS WEAKNESSES, HAS COMPROMISED THIS POLICY."

THE ASSEMBLY ARRANGED TO VOTE ON THE RESOLUTION PARAGRAPH BY PARAGRAPH.

SOURCES FAVORABLE TO THE GOVERNMENT SAID SATURDAY NIGHT HE SEEMED TO HAVE REGAINED STRENGTH AFTER SEVERAL HOURS OF HARD POLITICAL BARGAINING.

THE DEPUTIES ACCEPTED 320-287 A PARAGRAPH OF THE SOCIALIST RESOLUTION CALLING FOR IMMEDIATE CONSTITUTION OF A THREE-MAN REGENCY COUNCIL TO TAKE OVER THE DUTIES OF SULTAN MOHAMMED BEN MOULAY ARAFA, WHO NOW IS RETIRED IN TANGIER.

AFTER A PARTY CAUCUS, THE SOCIALISTS DECIDED TO WITHDRAW THE PARAGRAPH CRITICIZING THE GOVERNMENT FOR WEAKNESS IN EXECUTION OF ITS POLICY. THE SOCIALISTS, WHO ARE OUTSIDE THE GOVERNMENT, FORM THE LARGEST SINGLE PARTY IN THE ASSEMBLY. THEY CONTROL 105 OF THE ASSEMBLY'S 627 SEATS.

DELETION OF THE CRITICISM APPARENTLY OPENED THE WAY FOR APPROVAL OF THE RESOLUTION BY ALL GROUPS EXCEPT THE SOCIAL REPUBLICANS (GAULLISTS) AND SOME RIGHT WING DEPUTIES FEARFUL OF ANY CONCESSIONS TO THE MOROCCAN NATIONALISTS.

FAURE PLAYED ON THE THEME OF FRANCE'S WORLD POSITION IN HIS FINAL APPEAL TO THE ASSEMBLY. HE WARNED THAT THIS NATION WOULD LOSE PRESTIGE UNLESS THE DEPUTIES CHOSE A POSITIVE POLICY FOR THE TERRORIST RIDDEN PROTECTORATE.

THERE STILL HAD BEEN NO FINAL ANNOUNCEMENT FROM THE SOCIALISTS, THE BIGGEST SINGLE PARTY IN THE ASSEMBLY. THEY CONTROL 105 OF THE ASSEMBLY'S 627 SEATS.

THE SOCIALISTS ARE OUTSIDE THE GOVERNMENT COALITION, BUT HAVE TALKED OF ABSTAINING. A SOCIALIST ABSTENTION SEEMED NECESSARY TO LET FAURE SQUEEZE BY.

GOVERNMENT BACKERS APPARENTLY FELT THIS DIFFICULTY HAD BEEN SURMOUNTED.

FAURE WARNED THE ASSEMBLY THAT FRANCE WOULD LOSE PRESTIGE IN NORTH AFRICA AND THE WORLD UNLESS THE DEPUTIES CHOSE A POSITIVE POLICY FOR THE TERRORIST-RIDDEN PROTECTORATE.

FAURE WAS NOT ABLE TO ANNOUNCE ANY NEW DEVELOPMENTS FROM RABAT, THE MOROCCAN CAPITAL, WHERE HIS NEW DEFENSE MINISTER FLEW LAST NIGHT TO TRY TO SPEED ACTION ON SETTING UP A THREE-MAN REGENCY COUNCIL TO REPLACE OUSTED SULTAN BEN MOULAY ARAFA.

SUCH AN ANNOUNCEMENT MIGHT HAVE GIVEN HIM A LITTLE LONGER LEASE ON HIS OFFICE. SINCE HE HAS BEEN DESERTED BY MEMBERS OF THE SOCIAL REPUBLICAN (GAULLIST) PARTY, THE PREMIER NEEDS THE SUPPORT, OR AT LEAST THE ABSTENTION, OF THE SOCIALISTS. THE SOCIALISTS SOMETIMES APPLAUDED DURING FAURE'S ADDRESS TONIGHT, BUT AT THE END THEY WERE CONSPICUOUSLY SILENT.

PARTY CAUCUSES OF ALL THE GROUPS IN THE ASSEMBLY WILL BE HELD LATER TONIGHT AND THE FINAL DECISION WILL BE MADE THEN. A VOTE OF CONFIDENCE, IF THERE IS ONE, WOULD TAKE PLACE MONDAY.

FAURE SAID THAT IF THE ASSEMBLY CONCLUDES ITS DEBATE WITHOUT SETTING A POLICY: "WHAT WILL BE THE CONSTERNATION OF OUR FRIENDS? PERHAPS THERE WILL BE JOY AMONG OUR ENEMIES."

HE SAID IT WOULD BE A SEVERE BLOW TO FRENCH PRESTIGE IN THE UNITED NATIONS, SINCE FOREIGN MINISTER ANTOINE PINAY HAD TOLD THE U.N. GENERAL ASSEMBLY A NEW GOVERNMENT WAS ABOUT TO BE FORMED IN

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MOROCCO. DEFEAT OF THE GOVERNMENT PLAN, FAURE SAID, MIGHT BE INTERPRETED AS MEANING THERE WAS NOT GOING TO BE ANY NEW MOROCCAN GOVERNMENT.

THE PREMIER SAID IT ALSO WOULD BE VERY DIFFICULT TO EXPLAIN TO FRENCH DRAFTEES WHO HAD BEEN SENT TO FIGHT IN MOROCCO THAT THE GOVERNMENT COULD NOT SAY WHY THEY HAD BEEN ASKED TO FIGHT. HE SAID THE YOUNG SOLDIERS WOULD NOT BE WILLING TO FIGHT TO PROTECT THE PRESENT SYSTEM.

BUT HE MADE NO REFERENCE TO THE FACT THAT SOME DRAFTEES HAD ALREADY REFUSED TO LEAVE, INVOLVING TROOPS, CIVILIANS AND POLICE IN SHARP STREET FIGHTING OUTSIDE A ROUEN BARRACKS LAST NIGHT.

"DEFEAT IS CERTAIN UNLESS WE CHOOSE," FAURE ARGUED.

FAURE PLEADED LENGTHILY FOR HIS MOROCCAN PLAN, WHICH CALLED FOR:

1. REMOVAL OF SULTAN MOHAMMED BEN MOULAY ARAFA FROM THE THRONE.
2. APPOINTMENT OF A THREE-MAN REGENCY COUNCIL TO TAKE OVER THE SULTON'S DUTIES.
3. FORMATION OF A REPRESENTATIVE MOROCCAN GOVERNMENT TO NEGOTIATE FOR THE TURNOVER OF MANY GOVERNMENTAL FUNCTIONS WHICH HAD BEEN ASSUMED BY FRANCE.

THE SULTAN HAS BEEN SENT OFF TO RETIREMENT IN TANGIER BUT NO AGREEMENT HAS YET BEEN REACHED ON THE REGENCY COUNCIL. TWO MEN WERE AGREED ON WEEKS AGO AND RESIDENT-GENERAL PIERRE BOYER DE LATOUR WAS SUPPOSED TO PICK THE THIRD MAN ON THE SPOT IN MOROCCO. SO FAR HE HAS NOT DONE SO.

FRENCH COLONISTS IN MOROCCO CLAIM THEY HAVE A PROMISE FROM THE RESIDENT-GENERAL THAT THERE WILL BE NO REGENCY COUNCIL. SEVERAL DEPUTIES IN THE ASSEMBLY HAVE CHARGED DE LATOUR WAS STALLING UNTIL THE FALL OF THE FAURE GOVERNMENT. MANY DEPUTIES HAVE SPOKEN OUT IN OPPOSITION TO WHAT THEY CALLED "INSUBORDINATION" BY MEMBERS OF THE FRENCH ARMY TO GOVERNMENT ORDERS.

FRENCH COLONISTS INRABAT RIOTED TONIGHT AGAINST THE THE NO. 2 FRENCHMAN IN THE MOROCCAN REGIME--FRANCOIS DE PANAFIEU. POLICE TURNED FIREHOSES ON THEM AND SPRAYED THEM WITH RED PAINT. FIGHTING IN OUTLYING AREAS OF MOROCCO CONTINUED.

BEFORE FAURE SPOKE, RAYMOND SCHMITTLEIN, PRESIDENT OF THE ASSEMBLY MEMBERS OF THE SOCIAL REPUBLICAN (GAULLIST) PARTY, DELIVERED A LONG ADDRESS ACCUSING FAURE OF FAVORITISM BECAUSE OF A LONG-STANDING FRIENDSHIP WITH SULTAN MOHAMMED BEN YOUSSEF, WHO WAS KICKED OFF THE THRONE IN 1953.

SCHMITTLEIN SAID THAT FAURE WAS FOR RETURNING BEN YOUSSEF TO THE THRONE AND THAT THE REGENCY COUNCIL WOULD BE ONLY A STEP IN THAT DIRECTION.

FAURE FREQUENTLY INTERRUPTED SCHMITTLEIN TO GIVE IMPROMPTU ANSWERS. AT ONE POINT THE PREMIER CRIED, "YOUR REMARKS ARE SCANDALOUS!" ANOTHER TIME HE SAID "THAT'S ONLY BACK ALLEY GOSSIP!"

FAURE SAID HE WAS IN FAVOR OF PERMITTING BEN YOUSSEF TO LEAVE HIS EXILE IN MADAGASCAR FOR A MORE COMFORTABLE LIFE IN FRANCE. HE NOTED THAT FORMER PREMIER PIERRE MENDES-FRANCE AND FORMER FOREIGN MINISTER GEORGES BIDAULT HAD EXPRESSED THEMSELVES IN FAVOR OF MAKING THE EX-SULTAN'S LIFE EASIER.

NO ACTION WILL BE TAKEN TO PERMIT THE EX-SULTAN TO MOVE, FAURE DECLARED, UNTIL THE CONCLUSION OF THE PRESENT DEBATE.

GEN. JOSEPH DE MONSABERT, A GAULLIST DEPUTY, DEFENDED A STATEMENT HE HAD MADE PREVIOUSLY DURING THE DEBATE THAT "HAPPILY" SEVERAL TOP RANKING MILITARY OFFICERS HAD SUBMITTED THEIR RESIGNATIONS TO FORMER RESIDENT-GENERAL GILBERT GRANDVAL ON AUG. 20, THE START OF HEAVY FIGHTING IN MOROCCO. MONSABERT SAID THE MILITARY LEADERS HAD THE DUTY TO RESIGN WHEN THEY WERE NOT GIVEN THE MEANS TO FULFILL THEIR MISSIONS.

"AND WHAT ABOUT THE PRIVATES, DO THEY HAVE THE DUTY TO RESIGN?" CAME A CRY FROM THE FLOOR.

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PARIS, OCT. 9 (AP)-GEN. PIERRE BILLOTTE, NEW FRENCH DEFENSE MINISTER, SAID TODAY THE FRENCH COMMAND HAS THE SITUATION "WELL IN HAND" IN THE RIFF AND MIDDLE ATLAS AREAS OF NORTHERN MOROCCO, WHERE REBELS HAVE BEEN HARASSING FRENCH OUTPOSTS FOR A WEEK.

BILLOTTE, WHO RETURNED TODAY FROM A 36-HOUR INSPECTION IN THE TROUBLED FRENCH PROTECTORATE, TOLD REPORTERS: "IN THE PRESENT STATE OF THINGS I DON'T THINK IT WILL BE NECESSARY TO RECALL OTHER FRENCH RESERVISTS."

BILLOTTE BECAME DEFENSE MINISTER THREE DAYS AGO AFTER FRENCH PREMIER EDGAR FAURE REQUESTED AND GOT THE RESIGNATION OF GEN. PIERRE KOENIG, THE FORMER DEFENSE MINISTER. KOENIG AND THREE OTHER SOCIAL REPUBLICANS (DE GAULLIST) MINISTERS HAD PUBLICLY SAID THEY DISAGREED WITH FAURE'S POLICY IN MOROCCO.

BILLOTTE SAID THE FRENCH RESIDENT GENERAL IN THE PROTECTORATE, GEN. PIERRE BOYER DE LATOUR, IS "IN FULL AGREEMENT" WITH THE GOVERNMENT'S PROGRAM OF REFORMS BUT THAT "HE IS MEETING WITH DIFFICULTIES" IN TRYING TO APPLY IT.

THIS STATEMENT WAS SOMEWHAT SURPRISING, SINCE GEN. BOYER DE LATOUR APPARENTLY HAS BEEN DRAGGING HIS FEET IN TRYING TO FIND A THIRD MAN FOR THE REGENCY COUNCIL, ONE OF THE PROVISIONS OF THE FAURE PLAN.

AN ORGANIZATION OF FRENCH COLONIALISTS KNOWN AS "PRESENCE FRANCAISE" (FRENCH PRESENCE) HAS BEEN CLAIMING RECENTLY THAT THE RESIDENT-GENERAL PROMISED THEM NOT TO SET UP THE REGENCY COUNCIL, DESPITE GOVERNMENT ORDERS.

FRANCOIS DE PANAFIEU, THE PROTECTORATE'S NO.2 OFFICIAL, RETURNED WITH BILLOTTE TODAY. DE PANAFIEU HAS BEEN PRESSING FOR INPLEMENTATION OF FAURE'S PLAN. THIS REPORTEDLY PUT HIM AT LOGGERHEADS WITH THE RESIDENT GENERAL AND AROUSED THE IRE OF THE COLONIALISTS.

DE PANAFIEU OFFERED HIS RESIGNATION LAST NIGHT BUT BILLOTTE SAID HE HAD REFUSED IT.

"DE PANAFIEU... HAS RENDERED GREAT SERVICES. THERE IS NO REASON WHY HE SHOULD SUFFER FROM THE PRESENT SITUATION," BILLOTTE SAID.

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NIGHT LEAD MUTINY

ROUEN, FRANCE, OCT. 8 (AP)-NEW RIOTING BROKE OUT TONIGHT AROUND THE ROUEN BARRACKS FROM WHICH DRAFTEES HAD REFUSED TO LEAVE FOR NORTH AFRICA.

A CROWD ESTIMATED AT MORE THAN A THOUSAND BATTLED WITH ARMED RIOT POLICE AND TRIED TO SET FIRE TO A WOODEN BARRICADE CLOSING A BREACH IN THE BARRACKS WALL.

RIOT POLICE, WHO NOW OCCUPY THE BARRACKS, HAD TO DUCK THEIR HEADS BEHIND THE WALLS AS STONES HURTLED AT THEM. THEY RETALIATED BY HURLING STONES BACK AND THROWING TEAR-GAR GRENADES.

WHEN A GROUP OF YOUTHS POURED GASOLINE ON THE WOODEN BARRICADE, MASKING A HOLE IN THE WALL MADE BY AN ARMY TRUCK LAST NIGHT, AND TRIED TO SET IT AFIRE, 10 TRUCKLOADS OF RIOT POLICE WERE RUSHED TO THE SCENE. THEY LINED UP IN FRONT OF THE BARRICADE BENEATH A BARRAGE OF STONES.

BOTTLES FILLED WITH GASOLINE WERE THROWN AT THE BARRACKS WALL. THE POLICE DROVE BACK THE DEMONSTRATORS, FEARING THAT THE FLAMING BOTTLES MIGHT SET OFF A NEARBY MUNITIONS STORE.

SIX ARRESTS WERE MADE BUT THERE WAS NO IMMEDIATE REPORT OF CASUALTIES.

THE NEW OUTBREAK, THE THIRD IN ROUEN IN 48 HOURS, WAS INTENDED TO PROTEST THE ENFORCED SENDING OF MORE TROOPS TO NORTH

AFRICA, WHERE THE FRENCH ARE FIGHTING NATIONALIST REBELS IN BOTH ALGERIA AND MOROCCO. IT WAS ALSO A DEMONSTRATION AGAINST POLICE OCCUPATION OF THE BARRACKS.

THE RIOTING WAS PRECEDED BY AN ORDERLY MEETING IN A NEARBY HALL WHERE COMMUNISTS APPEARED TO BE THE MAIN SPEAKERS.

AS THE DEMONSTRATIONS WENT ON MORE MEN LEAVING LOCAL FACTORIES HURRIED TO SWELL THE RANKS OF THE RIOTERS.

THE LATEST TROUBLE IN ROUEN OCCURRED JUST AS PREMIER EDGAR FAURE WAS TELLING DEPUTIES IN THE NATIONAL ASSEMBLY THAT THE YOUNG MEN OF FRANCE MIGHT REFUSE TO GO AND FIGHT IN MOROCCO IF PARLIAMENT DID NOT LAY DOWN A CLEAR POLICY AND EXPLAINUWHAT THEY WERE FIGHTING FOR.

THE FIRST INCIDENT OCCURRED ON THURSDAY NIGHT WHEN ABOUT 480 MEN OF AN ANTIAIRCRAFT ARTILLERY REGIMENT WERE ABOUT TO LEAVE IN TRUCKS FOR A SUBURBAN STATION TO BOARD A TRAIN AT THE START OF THEIR JOURNEY.

SOME OF THE MEN TRIED TO SLAM THE BARRACKS GATES TO PREVENT THE TRUCKS FROM LEAVING. THE DEPARTURE WAS POSTPONED BUT MOST OF THE MEN LEFT NEXT DAY.

ABOUT 1,500 CIVILIANS TRIED TO STORM THE BARRACKS LAST NIGHT, APPARENTLY WITH THE INTENTION OF TRYING TO FREE THE RINGLEADERS OF THE UPRISING WHO WERE BELIEVED STILL TO BE THERE. THAT TOUCHED OFF HOURS OF RIOTING IN WHICH MORE THAN 80 POLICE WERE INJURED, ONE SERIOUSLY.

AN ESTIMATED 200 TROOPS OUT OF THE 480 MEN DUE TO GO TOOK PART IN THE PROTEST ACTION. THEY STAYED IN THE BARRACKS AND HELD THEIR OFFICERS PRISONER FOR A SHORT TIME. IT WAS FOLLOWING THIS THAT THE RIOT POLICE WERE CALLED IN TO TAKE OVER THE BARRACKS.

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THIRD NIGHT LEAD MOROCCAN

BY CARL HARTMAN

RABAT, FRENCH MOROCCO, OCT.8 (AP)-A RIOTOUS DEMONSTRATION BY 600 DIEHARD FRENCH COLONIALS TONIGHT BROUGHT THE RESIGNATION OF FRANCOIS DE PANAFIEU AS FRENCH MOROCCO'S CHIEF CIVIL AFFAIRS OFFICER. HE WAS A BACKER OF PREMIER EDGAR FAURE'S HOME RULE PLAN.

THE COLONISTS CLASHED WITH FRENCH POLICE. THE POLICE SPRAYED THEM WITH FIRE HOSES AND RED PAINT, BUT WERE RELATIVELY GENTLE IN HANDLING THEM. ONE POLICEMAN AND A DEMONSTRATOR, OBVIOUSLY PERSONAL FRIENDS, LAUGHED AS THEY WRESTLED.

DE PANAFIEU RANKED SECOND ONLY TO THE RESIDENT GENERAL AMONG FRENCH OFFICIALS IN THIS NORTH AFRICAN PROTECTORATE.

IN CONFIRMING THAT DE PANAFIEU HAD RESIGNED, OFFICIALS QUOTED HIM AS SAYING. "I DO NOT WANT TO BE RESPONSIBLE FOR A CLASH BETWEEN FRENCHMEN."

THERE WERE NO IMMEDIATE REPORTS OF CASUALTIES.

ANTOINE DE BENEDITTI, PRESIDENT OF THE RABAT CHAMBER OF COMMERCE, TOLD THE ASSEMBLED CROWD: "DE PANAFIEU INFORMS US HE HAS RESIGNED AND WILL RETURN TO PARIS TOMORROW WITH DEFENSE MINISTER PIERRE BILLOTTE. BUT WE ASK YOU TO REMAIN VIGILANT. OUR TASK IS NOT OVER."

DESPITE HIS APPEAL FOR CALM SMALL GROUPS OF DEMONSTRATORS BROKE LOOSE. ONE GROUP OF ABOUT A HUNDRED WENT TO THE SPANISH CONSULATE AND SANG THE MARSEILLAISE. THIS WAS A GESTURE OF DEFIANCE AGAINST REPORTED SPANISH AID TO MOROCCAN REBELS FIGHTING ALONG THE ZONAL BORDER IN THE NORTH.

THE OFFICE OF RESIDENT-GENERAL PIERRE BOYER DE LATOUR DU MOULIN, ATOP A HILL IN A COMFORTABLE EUROPEAN RESIDENTIAL QUARTER OF THE CITY, WAS CORDONED OFF BY RIOT POLICE CARRYING RIFLES AND TOMMYGUNS. SPIKES WERE IN READINESS TO THROW BENEATH AUTO TIRES IF NEEDED.

DE PANAFIEU, WHO IS REPORTEDLY AT LOGGERHEADS WITH THE RESIDENT-GENERAL, RETURNED TO RABAT LAST NIGHT AFTER A WEEK'S VISIT TO PARIS, WHERE HE SAW PREMIER EDGAR FAURE.

HE AROUSED THE IRE OF THE COLONISTS BY PRESSING FOR IMPLEMENTATION OF FAURE'S PLAN FOR IMMEDIATE FORMATION OF A THREE-MAN REGENCY COUNCIL. THE COLONISTS OPPOSE THIS BECAUSE IT IS PLANNED TO HAVE AN ISTIQLAL (INDEPENDENCE) PARTY MEMBER ON THE REGENCY. THEY DO NOT WANT ANY FURTHER CONCESSIONS TO BE MADE TO THE NATIONALISTS. THE RESIDENT-GENERAL HIMSELF, ALTHOUGH ORDERED BY THE GOVERNMENT IN PARIS TO SET UP SUCH A COUNCIL OF THE THRONE, HAS APPARENTLY BEEN DRAGGING HIS FEET IN FINDING THE NEEDED THIRD MAN TO SERVE ON IT.

FAURE DISPATCHED GEN. BILLOTTE, HIS NEW DEFENSE MINISTER, TO RABAT YESTERDAY, PRESUMABLY TO TRY AND GET QUICK ACTION. HIS GOVERNMENT IS GRAVELY THREATENED BY DEBATE ON MOROCCAN POLICY IN THE NATIONAL ASSEMBLY. DE PANAFIEU ARRIVED WITH BILLOTTE.

ALONG THE SPANISH MOROCCAN FRONTIER, FOREIGN LEGIONNAIRES, FRENCHMEN AND NORTH AFRICAN TROOPS CLEARED THE ROADS BETWEEN THREE HARASSED TOWNS BUT BERBER SNIPERS CONTINUED TO BANG AWAY FROM NEARBY RIDGES.

BOURED, AKNOUL AND TIZI OUZLI AGAIN WERE CONNECTED BY USABLE ROADS AND THE FRENCH SET UP FIVE MOBILE UNITS IN THE AREA TO BE READY TO MOVE TO NEW TROUBLE SPOTS. REINFORCEMENTS CONTINUED TO MOVE ALONG THE ROAD FROM FEZ, AN EASTERN MOROCCAN CENTER, TOWARD TAZA, NEAR THE EMBATTLED TRIANGLE ON THE FRONTIER.

AT ONE POINT A CONVOY BETWEEN TAZA AND BOURED WAS FIRED UPON BUT LEGIONNAIRES CLEARED THE WAY AFTER A THREE-HOUR HALT. A CAID (CHIEF) FRIENDLY TO THE FRENC WAS HUNTED OUT AND MURDERED BY REBELS IN THE BATTLE AREA.

THE FRENCH CHARGED THE BERBER WARRIORS CONTINUED TO OPERATE IN AND OUT OF SPANISH MOROCCO. THE FRENCH SAID THEY CONTINUED TO AMASS INFORMATION THAT BERBER SUPPLIES WERE COMING FROM OUTFITTERS IN THE SPANISH ZONE. ALREADY THE FRENCH HAVE MADE REPRESENTATIONS TO SPANISH AUTHORITIES TO KEEP THEIR TRIBAL CHARGES ON THE SPANISH SIDE OF THE FRONTIER. THE FRENCH ARE HAVING ENOUGH TROUBLE WITH THEIR OWN.

SPAIN REITERATED TODAY A DENIAL THAT THE REBELS WERE COMING INTO FRENCH TERRITORY FROM SPANISH MOROCCO OR BEING SUPPLIED FROM THERE. IT SAID BORDER VIGILANCE WAS BEING STEPPED UP TO MAKE SURE. BUT EVIDENCE THAT THE SPANISH WERE REACTING WAS SEEN IN THE RETURN TO FRANCE OF SIX MOROCCAN TROOPERS WHO HAD BEEN CAPTURED BY THE REBELS AND CARRIED INTO THE SPANISH ZONE.

MULES AND MOUNTAIN ARTILLERY HAVE BEEN HURRIED INTO THE ZONE TO REPLACE MOTOR TRANSPORT, WHICH IS PROVING USEFUL ONLY ON THE ROADS. THE TRIBESMEN, AFTER SHOOTING AT THE CONVOYS, SCATTER INTO THE BARREN HILLS WHERE ONLY MEN AFOOT OR MULES CAN FOLLOW.

IN ANOTHER AREA, THE FRENCH WERE WONDERING WHERE A TRIBE OF ABOUT 5,000 HAD DISAPPEARED TO. THESE WERE PART OF THE MARMOUCHAS, 65 MILES SOUTHEAST OF FEZ IN THE REGION OF IMMOUZER DES MARMOUCHAS, WHICH WAS SACKED BY RAMPAGING TRIBESMEN SUNDAY. THE FRENCH WERE SENDING NTIVE OFFICIALS OUT TO TRY TO CONTACT THE MISSING TRIBESMEN AND TELL THEM TO BE GOOD AND SETTLE DOWN. THE FRENCH DO NOT LIKE THE IDEA THAT THESE TRIBESMEN MIGHT JOIN UP WITH OTHER REBELS ALONG THE SPANISH MOROCCAN FRONTIER. THAT WAS ABD EL KRIM'S UNACHIEVED PLAN IN THE RIFF WAR OF THE 1920S.

ASSOCIATED PRESS CORRESPONDENT EULOGE BOISSONADE TALKED TO FRENCH POLITICAL OFFICERS IN FEZ, AKNOUL AND TAZA. THIS, IN SUMMARY, IS WHAT THEY TOLD HIM:

ARMS HAVE BEEN PASSING INTO FRENCH MOROCCO FROM SPANISH MOROCCO FOR TWO MONTHS. SOME PASSED TO IMMOUZER DES MARMOUCHA, IN THE CENTRAL ATLAS, WHERE A TRIBE OF DISSIDENTS LAST WEEKEND KILLED 11 CIVILIANS IN A SURPRISE ATTACK. THEY WERE EQUIPPED WITH SPANISH AND ENGLISH

GUNS, AND SPANISH AMMUNITION WAS FOUND AFTER THE RAID.
ONE OFFICER SAID A SORT OF MEDICAL CENTER HAD BEEN CREATED FOR THE REBELS AT AINZORA, IN SPANISH MOROCCO. ANOTHER INSISTED THAT A TRAINING CAMP HAD BEEN SET UP IN THE NADOR LOCALITY, ALSO IN SPANISH MOROCCO.

ONE POLITICAL OFFICER SAID HE FELT THE MOROCCAN POLITICAL REFORMIST PARTY IN SPANISH MOROCCO WAS IN PART RESPONSIBLE FOR STARTING THE TROUBLES, AND NOTED THAT THE SECRETARY GENERAL OF THE PARTY IS AN OFFICIAL IN THE SPANISH MOROCCAN GOVERNMENT.

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ACTUALLY THE PROBLEM OF WHO IS RESPONSIBLE IS COMPLICATED BY THE FACT THAT THREE OF THE TRIBES EVIDENTLY TAKING PART IN THE UPRISING ARE SPRAWLED ACROSS BOTH SIDES OF THE FRONTIER, SOME IN SPANISH MOROCCO AND OTHERS IN FRENCH MOROCCO. IT WAS JUST SUCH A COMPLEX SITUATION WHICH DEVELOPED IN THE EARLY 1920S WHEN ABD EL KRIM LED A REBELLION WHICH BEGAN IN THE SPANISH ZONE, WHERE HE BEAT THE SPANISH FORCES, THEN SURGED OVER INTO THE FRENCH ZONE.

CURRENTLY, THE FIGHTING FALLS INTO A FAIRLY UNIFORM PATTERN. RELIEF TROOPS OR CONVOYS MAKE THEIR WAY ALONG THE ROADS. PERIODICALLY THEY ARE FIRED ON BY REBELS HIDING ON THE RIDGES PARALLELING THE ROADS. FOREIGN LEGIONNAIRES FAN OUT AND THE CONVOY MOVES FORWARD. THEN THE GUERRILLAS START IT AGAIN. THERE AREN'T MANY CASUALTIES ON EITHER SIDE. AN OFFICIAL LIST PUBLISHED YESTERDAY SAID 17 SOLDIERS HAD BEEN KILLED DURING THE FIRST FIVE DAYS OF THE CURRENT UPRISING, WITH 59 WOUNDED.

FRENCH AUTHORITIES CONSIDER THE FIGHTING ONLY A SECONDARY PHASE OF THE MAIN OPERATION IN MOROCCO. BY FAR THE MOST IMPORTANT IS THE EFFORT OF THE FRENCH TO GET A REFORM PROGRAM IN OPERATION WHICH WILL SATISFY NATIONALISTS. THE NATIONALISTS ARE GROWING IMPATIENT AT THE WEEKS OF DELAY IN IMPLEMENTING AN AGREEMENT TO PUT A MOROCCAN TRIUMVIRATE IN POWER TO WORK OUT A NEW GOVERNMENT AND A NEW TREATY WITH FRANCE COVERING THE PROTECTORATE.

GEN. PIERRE BILLOTTE, NEWLY APPOINTED FRENCH DEFENSE MINISTER, MADE A TOUR OF THE BATTLE AREA DURING THE DAY, BEFORE RETURNING TO REBAT TO PRESS FOR QUICK IMPLEMENTATION OF THE REFORM PROGRAM.

REPORTS FROM OTHER TROUBLE SPOTS IN NORTH AFRICA WERE RELATIVELY MEAGER DURING THE DAY. A BAND OF REBELS IN WESTERN ALGERIA SHOT UP A ROCK QUARRY BUT HURT NOBODY. PATROLS CONTINUED TO BEAT THE HILLS AND BRUSH COUNTRY AROUND PHILIPPEVILLE WHERE REBEL BANDS CONDUCT DAILY RAIDS ON OUTLYING FARMS AND FOREST POSTS.

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THIRD NIGHT LEAD POWS

CAMP FRIEDLAND, GERMANY, OCT. 8 (AP)-HITLER'S PERSONAL PILOT, GEN. HANS BAUR, RETURNED TONIGHT FROM 10 YEARS OF SOVIET IMPRISONMENT AND SAID "I CAN CONFIRM THAT HITLER AND EVA BRAUN ARE DEAD."

"HITLER SAID GOODBYE TO ME AND THEN SHOT HIMSELF," BAUR SAID. "EVA BRAUN POISONED HERSELF."

BAUR'S TESTIMONY MAY BE VITAL IN THE NEW GERMAN GOVERNMENT EFFORT TO DECLARE HITLER LEGALLY A SUICIDE. LITIGATION OVER PROPERTY DISPOSAL AND OTHER MATTERS ARE AWAITING THAT DECLARATION.

AN OFFICER OF THE S.S. (ELITE GUARD), BAUR WAS WITH HITLER IN THE LAST HOURS IN HIS BERLIN BUNKER AS SOVIET DIVISION CLOSED IN ON THE CAPITAL.

THOUGH BAUR AFFIRMED THAT BOTH THE FUEHRER AND HIS BRIDE WERE DEAD, HE SAID HE DID NOT SEE THEIR BODIES.

HE WAS ONE OF 32 FORMER GERMAN HIGHER OFFICERS RETURNED TO THEIR HOMELAND TONIGHT.

"I WAS IN THE BERLIN BUNKER APRIL 30, 1945, THE DAY HITLER KILLED HIMSELF AND HIS WIFE, EVA BRAUN, SWALLOWED POISON," BAUR TOLD REPORTERS.

"I WENT INTO HITLER'S APARTMENT IN THE BUNKER TO GET MY LAST ORDERS.

"HITLER SAID GOODBYE TO ME THEN.

"MY ORDERS WERE TO TAKE MARTIN BORMAN, HITLER'S RIGHT-HAND MAN, SOMEWHERE TO SAFETY.

"I LEFT THE APARTMENT AND RETURNED TWO HOURS LATER WITHOUT ENTERING IT.

"I LEARNED THEN THAT WHILE I WAS GONE HITLER HAD KILLED HIMSELF, BUT I DID NOT SEE HIS BODY OR EVA BRAUN'S BODY."

BAUER SAID HE IS GOING TO WRITE A BOOK ABOUT HITLER'S LAST DAYS.

BAUR WAS LIMPING WHEN HE WALKED AWAY FROM THE TRAIN THAT RETURNED HIS POW GROUP FROM RUSSIA. IT WAS REPORTED THAT HE LOST A LEG IN AN ACCIDENT.

BAUR, ONE OF THE FEW HITLER AIDES WHO SURVIVED, SAID THAT WHEN HE AND BORMANN (CORRECT) LEFT THE BUNKER BERLIN WAS BEING SHELLED BY THE REDS. HE CONTINUED:

"THERE WERE A LOT OF US IN THE STREETS WEARING NAZI BROWN SHIRT UNIFORMS.

"MANY WERE KILLED. THEIR BODIES WERE LYING ALL AROUND.

"I WAS HIT FOUR TIMES, MOSTLY IN MY RIGHT LEG. AFTER I WAS CAPTURED BY THE RUSSIANS IT WAS AMPUTATED. IT WAS A BAD JOB.

"THE NEXT DAY BODIES OF MEN IN BROWN UNIFORMS WERE BROUGHT TOGETHER AND BURIED IN A MASS GRAVE. I THINK BORMANN'S BODY WAS AMONG THEM. BUT I DID NOT SEE IT." BORMANN WAS DELCARED OFFICIALLY DEAD A YEAR AGO.

HITLER'S DEATH STILL HAS NOT BEEN DECLARED OFFICIALLY BUT A BAVARIAN COURT IS PREPARING A DEATH CERTIFICATE.

BAUR SAID HE WAS SENTENCED TO 25 YEARS AT HARD LABOR BY THE RUSSIANS BECAUSE HE VISITED SEVERAL SOVIET TOWNS WITH HITLER DURING THE WAR AND "THUS TOOK PART IN CRIMES AGAINST THE SOVIET PEOPLE.

"NOW I AM GOING TO RELAX," HE SAID, "AND THEN GO INTO A HOSPITAL AND GET MY LEG TREATED."

BAUR WAS IN THE THIRD CONTINGENT OF HIGH OFFICERS RETURNED FROM SOVIET PRISONS THIS WEEK.

THURSDAY AND FRIDAY 52 GENERALS, TWO ADMIRALS AND THREE LEADING MILITARY ENGINEERS RETURNED FROM SOVIET PRISONS UNDER THE KREMLIN'S RECENT PROMISE TO FREE 9,626 GERMAN PRISONERS--THE LAST OF THEM BY OCT. 20.

THE RETURNEES ARE FRAIL, GREY-FACED MEN IN ODDLY ASSORTED CIVILIAN DRESS. THEY BEAR LITTLE RESEMBLANCE TO THE BLOOD-AND-IRON LEADERS OF WHAT HAD ONCE BEEN THE WORLD'S MOST FEARED WAR MACHINE.

AMONG THOSE STILL TO COME HOME MAY BE HEINZ LINGE, HITLER'S VALET, AND OTTO GUENSCHE, THE FUEHRER'S ADJUTANT--IF THEY ARE STILL ALIVE.

HANS (CORRECT) LINGE, HITLER'S VALET, ARRIVED IN GERMANY TONIGHT WITH A GROUP OF 120 POWS. HE WAS WHISKED INTO SECLUSION BY THE GERMAN RED CROSS. HIS COMRADES SAID HE HAD BEEN WITH HITLER AT THE END BUT THAT HE HAD KEPT CLOSE-MOUTHED ABOUT IT. "HE DIDN'T WANT THE RUSSIANS TO GET TOO INTERESTED IN HIM," ONE SAID.

BAUR WAS ONE OF 32 HIGH GERMAN OFFICERS ARRIVING HERE TONIGHT AFTER BEING HELD PRISONERS BY THE RUSSIANS FOR MORE THAN 10 YEARS.

THE 32 OFFICERS ARRIVING TODAY TRAVELED IN A ONE-COACH SPECIAL TRAIN. IT STOPPED AT THE BORDER STATION OF HERLESHAUSEN WHERE THEY WERE OFFICIALLY WELCOMED.

DRESSED IN HEAVY OVERCOATS, THEY CLIMBED WEARILY OUT OF THE COACH. ON HAND TO GREET THEM WERE WEST GERMAN FOREIGN OFFICE REPRESENTATIVES AND RED CROSS LADIES WITH FLOWERS AND HOT COFFEE.

THEY WILL BE PROCESSED AT THE RETURNEE CENTER HERE BEFORE LEAVING FOR THEIR HOMES.

BAUR BECAME HITLER'S PERSONAL PILOT AROUND 1942 AND FLEW MOST OF THE FUEHRER'S TRIPS BETWEEN BERLIN AND IS RASTENBURG HEADQUARTERS OF THE EASTERN FRONT IN EAST PRUSSIA. PRESUMABLY BAUR WAS PICKED UP IN BERLIN BY THE RUSSIANS. THE OTHEG OFFICERS ARRIVING TODAY WERE CAPTURED ON THE EASTERN FRONT DURING THE LAST DAYS OF THE WAR.

BAUR WAS PRESENT WHEN HITLER DREW UP HIS POLITICAL TESTAMENT ON APRIL 28--TWO DAYS BEFORE THE END. HITLER WROTE IT AFTER CHURCHILL HAD PUBLICLY ANNOUNCED THAT THE BIG THREE ALLIED POWERS WOULD ACCEPT ONLY UNCONDITIONAL SURRENDER BY HITLER TO ALL OF THEM.

IN THE WILL, HITLER BLAMED THE WAR ON "RULING POLITICAL CLIQUE IN LONDON" AND "INTERNATIONAL JEWRY."

HE ACCUSED HERMANN GOERING, ONCE HIS POLITICAL HEIR APPARENT, AND POLICE BOSS HEINRICH HIMMLER OF BRINGING "IRREPARABLE SHAME ON GERMANY BY SECRETLY NEGOTIATING FOR PEACE WITHOUT MY KNOWLEDGE AND AGAINST MY WILL."

THE DAY BEFORE HITLER DIED HE MARRIED EVA, WITH WHOM HE HAD CARRIED ON A SECRET LOVE AFFAIR FOR 12 YEARS.

SHE HAD GONE TO BERLIN FROM BAVARIA TO JOIN HITLER AND KEEP HER PLEDGE TO BE FAITHFUL TO HIM TO DEATH.

AT THEIR WEDDING BREAKFAST, THEY CALMLY DISCUSSED PLANS FOR THE DOUBLE SUICIDE.

1955

A53

THE NEXT DAY--ON APRIL 30--WITH RUSSIAN SHELLS SWEEPING THE CHANCELLERY GARDEN, THEIR BODIES WERE CARRIED OUT OF THE BUNKER, SOAKED WITH GASOLINE AND BURNED.

A BIG TRANSPORT OF 600 POWS IS EXPECTS TO RETURN TOMORROW. THE TRANSPORT TONIGHT WAS COMPOSED OF ALL GENERALS.

COMMUNIST EAST GERMANY ANNOUNCED TONIGHT IT HAS RECEIVED ITS FIRST LARGE GROUP OF WAR PRISONERS FROM THE SOVIET UNION.

THE BRIEF ANNOUNCEMENT, CARRIED BY THE OFFICIAL NEWS AGENCY ADN, DID NOT SAY HOW MANY PRISONERS WERE INVOLVED.

HW558PED

OTTO ULLMANN

CAMP FRIEDLAND, GERMANY -- FORMER MAJ. GEN. OTTO ULLMANN, ONCE NAZI POLICE CHIEF OF BRESLAU, WHO WAS DUE FOR RELEASE FROM A RUSSIAN PRISON CAMP WITH 24 OTHER GENERAL OFFICERS WHO ARRIVED AT CAMP FRIEDLAND, WEST GERMAN REPATRIATION CENTER, FRIDAY. DIED FRIDAY. (EDS: AGE UNAVAILABLE).

ER538ACD

B72 (Q)

CAMP FRIEDLAND, GERMANY, OCT 8 (AP)-FORMER GERMAN GENERALS REPATRIATED FROM RUSSIA REPORTED HERE TODAY THAT 36 HIGH JAPANESE OFFICERS WERE IN THE CAMP OF VOLKOVO IN WHITE RUSSIA WHEN THEY LEFT THERE THIS WEEK.

THE REPATRIATES SAID THE RUSSIANS APPARENTLY HAVE NOT MADE ANY PREPARATION TO FREE THE JAPANESE OFFICERS, WHO INCLUDE MARSHAL YAMATA, FORMER COMMANDER OF THE KWANTUNG ARMY.

DA945AED

A37

(200)

CAMP FRIENDLAND, GERMANY, OCT. 8 (AP)-A FOUR-STAR GERMAN GENERAL WHO HAD BEEN CONDEMNED TO DEATH BY HITLER BECAME A FREE MAN TODAY.

GEN. OTTO LASCH, 62, WAS IN A GROUP OF 32 GERMAN WAR PRISONERS RETURNED TO WEST GERMANY LAST NIGHT FROM RUSSIA AS A RESULT OF THE MOSCOW CONFERENCE BETWEEN CHANCELLOR KONRAD ADENAUER AND SOVIET PREMIER NIKOLAI BULGANIN.

LASCH WAS COMMANDER OF TROOPS DEFENDING KOENIGSBERG IN EAST PRUSSIA IN THE CLOSING DAYS OF THE WAR IN 1945. HITLER WAS SO ENRAGED BY LASCH'S SURRENDER, THAT HE THREW THE BOOK AT HIM. THE GENERAL WAS BOOTED OUT OF THE ARMY ON CHARGES OF "COWARDICE," CONDEMNED TO DEATH IN ABSENTIA AND HIS FAMILY PERSECUTED.

LASCH'S GROUP WAS THE SECOND, COMPOSED MOSTLY OF HIGH OFFICERS, TO BE RETURNED FROM THE SOVIET UNION. A THIRD GROUP IS TO ARRIVE TONIGHT. ABOUT 600 PRISONERS OF WAR ARE DUE TOMORROW. IN ALL, 9,626 ARE TO GET THEIR FREEDOM.

THREE CIVILIANS WERE IN THE GROUP WHICH ARRIVED LAST NIGHT BY TRAIN FROM MOSCOW.

THE NEW ARRIVALS SAID SURVIVING EYEWITNESSES OF HITLER'S DEATH IN HIS BERLIN BUNKER 10 YEARS AGO WERE IN A SOVIET CAMP AT PEVO URALSK AND MAY BE AMONG THOSE TO BE REPATRIATED SHORTLY. THEY ARE HEINZ LINGE, HITLER'S PERSONAL SERVANT WHO IS SAID TO HAVE HELPED BURN HITLER'S BODY, OTTO GUENSCHE, AN ELITE GUARD (SS) ADJUTANT, AND SS GEN. HANS BAUER, HITLER'S PERSONAL PILOT.

ED514AED

A148

BERLIN, OCT. 8 (AP)-SOVIET AUTHORITIES TODAY RELEASED THREE U.S. SOLDIERS WHO GOT LOST IN COMMUNIST EAST GERMANY AFTER MAKING A WRONG TURN ON THE HIGHWAY TO WEST BERLIN.

THEY WERE TAKEN INTO COMMUNIST CUSTODY EARLY YESTERDAY MORNING AND RELEASED THIS AFTERNOON. THE TRIO:

PFC. RICHARD L. STARNES, 22, OF (220 SECOND ST.) EATON, COLO., PVT. VICTOR LIBERATORE, 21, OF (390 PLYMOUTH AVE.) BUFFALO, N.Y., AND PVT. JOHN F. HANSON, 20, OF (2724 WEST AGATITE), CHICAGO, ILL.

THEY SAID THE RUSSIANS QUESTIONED THEM ONLY A FEW MINUTES, AND GAVE THEM GOOD TREATMENT THROUGHOUT THEIR STAY.

THE ARMY GAVE THIS ACCOUNT OF THE INCIDENT:

THE SOLDIERS, STATIONED IN BREMERHAVEN, WERE DRIVING TO WEST BERLIN TO SPEND A WEEKEND. THEY WERE USING THE 110-MILE AUTOBAHN WHICH LINKS WEST GERMANY WITH WEST BERLIN.

AFTER DRIVING LONGER THAN THE NORMAL PERIOD, THEY DECIDED THEY WERE LOST. LOCATING A COMMUNIST POLICEMAN, THEY ASKED HIM FOR DIRECTIONS. HE TURNED THEM OVER TO RUSSIAN AUTHORITIES.

GETTING LOST ON THE AUTOBAHN HAS BECOME A SIMPLE MATTER SINCE EAST GERMAN AUTHORITIES TOOK DOWN EASY-TO-READ DIRECTION SIGNS LAST SPRING. THE SIGNS HAD BEEN ERECTED BY THE U.S. ARMY TO HELP WESTERN PERSONNEL FIND THEIR WAY TO WEST BERLIN. THE COMMUNISTS ARGUED THAT REGULAR GERMAN SIGNS--OFTEN CONFUSING--WERE SUFFICIENT.

RP128PED

1955

354 (Q)

BONN, GERMANY, OCT. 8 (AP)-PRESIDENT THEODOR HEUSS TODAY APPOINTED DR. JOSEF RUST STATE SECRETARY IN THE DEFENSE MINISTRY.

RUST, 49, WILL BE ONE OF THE CHIEF DEPUTIES OF DEFENSE MINISTER THEODOR BLANK.

HE WILL HANDLE ADMINISTRATIVE MATTERS.

ED813AED

30.24-4079

A102 (220)
GENEVA, OCT. 8 (AP)-AMERICAN AND RED CHINESE AMBASSADORS HELD THEIR 20TH SECRET MEETING HERE TODAY. THERE WAS NO REPORT OF ACCOMPLISHMENT.
A JOINT COMMUNIQUE ISSUED AFTER THE 80-MINUTE MEETING BETWEEN U. S. AMBASSADOR U. ALEXIS JOHNSON AND RED CHINESE AMBASSADOR WANG PING-NAN STATED MERELY THEY AGREED TO MEET AGAIN NEXT FRIDAY.
THE TALKS, WHICH BEGAN AUG. 1, WERE BELIEVED STALLED BY THE CHINESE COMMUNISTS' FAILURE TO IMPLEMENT A PROMISE MADE BY WANG A MONTH AGO THAT 19 AMERICAN CIVILIANS IMPRISONED IN CHINA WOULD BE FREED "EXPEDITIOUSLY."
WANG ALSO PROMISED TO PERMIT BRITAIN'S CHARGE D'AFFAIRES IN PEIPING, CON O'NEILL, TO INVESTIGATE THE CHARGES AGAINST THE 19 AMERICANS, BUT O'NEILL IS REPORTED TO HAVE BEEN UNABLE TO BEGIN THIS INVESTIGATION THUS FAR.
JOHNSON HAS TOLD WANG HE WILL NOT ENGAGE IN ANY SUBSTANTIVE DISCUSSION OF OTHER MATTERS SO LONG AS RED CHINA SHOWS NO SIGN OF IMPLEMENTING ITS PROMISE CONCERNING THE 19 AMERICANS.
NEVERTHELESS, JOHNSON HAS GIVEN WANG AN INDICATION OF OTHER SUBJECTS HE WANTS TO RAISE WHEN THE TIME COMES. THESE INCLUDE INFORMATION ABOUT SOME 500 AMERICAN SOLDIERS WHO DISAPPEARED DURING THE KOREAN WAR, AND AN AMERICAN DEMAND FOR A DECLARATION BY RED CHINA RENOUNCING THE USE OF FORCE IN THE SETTLEMENT OF CONFLICTS. WANG HAS PROPOSED DISCUSSION OF A LIFTING OF THE WESTERN STRATEGIC TRADE EMBARGO AGAINST RED CHINA, AND PREPARATION OF A POSSIBLE "HIGHER LEVEL" MEETING BETWEEN THE AMERICAN AND RED CHINESE GOVERNMENTS.
IN THE INTERVALS BETWEEN HIS MEETINGS WITH JOHNSON, WANG HAS BEEN HOLDING EQUALLY SECRET TALKS WITH FRENCH AND ITALIAN CONSULAR OFFICIALS IN GENEVA ON COMMERCIAL AND DIPLOMATIC RELATIONS.
JS929AED

B78
BERLIN, OCT 8 (AP)-THE FLOW OF REFUGEES FROM COMMUNIST EAST GERMANY REACHED A NEW PEAK WITH 5,656 ASKING ASYLUM IN WEST BERLIN THIS WEEK, CITY AUTHORITIES SAID TODAY. THIS WEEKLY TOTAL IS THE HIGHEST REGISTERED SINCE JUNE 1953, WHEN 8,690 ARRIVED IN A WEEK.
DA1005AED

1955

A135
(110)
HEIDELBERG, GERMANY, OCT. 8 (AP)-A BATTERY OF "HONEST JOHN" ROCKETS, DESIGNED FOR ATOMIC WARHEADS, HAS BEEN ASSIGNED TO THE NEW AMERICAN MILITARY COMMAND IN ITALY, THE U.S. ARMY'S EUROPEAN HEADQUARTERS ANNOUNCED TODAY.
THE 85TH FIELD ARTILLERY BATTERY WAS ONE OF SEVERAL SENT TO WESTERN GERMANY LAST YEAR TO BOLSTER ALLIED DEFENSE. IT WAS ATTACHED TO THE 35TH FIELD ARTILLERY GROUP WEST OF THE RHINE.
THE "HONEST JOHN" WEIGHS SEVERAL TONS AND HAS A MOBILE SELF-PROPELLED LAUNCHER.
THE AMERICAN FORCE IN ITALY ALSO WILL BE EQUIPPED EVENTUALLY WITH ATOMIC FIELD GUNS. ITS 5,000 COMBAT TROOPS WILL BE THE MOST POWERFULLY ARMED, MAN FOR MAN, OF ANY IN THE U.S. ARMY.
K1209PED

A34
(160)
LONDON, OCT. 8 (AP)-A MOSCOW SPY TRIED TO BRIBE A BRITISH COURIER'S SECURITY GUARD TO BETRAY DIPLOMATIC SECRETS BUT WAS TURNED DOWN FLAT, THE FOREIGN OFFICE HAS DISCLOSED.
A FOREIGN OFFICE SPOKESMAN GAVE THIS ACCOUNT AFTER AN AMERICAN MAGAZINE (NEWSWEEK) AND SOME BRITISH NEWSPAPERS HAD PUBLISHED VARIOUS VERSIONS OF THE INCIDENT:
THE SECURITY GUARD, WHO SINCE HAS RESIGNED FROM THE SERVICE FOR UNDISCLOSED REASONS NOT CONNECTED WITH THE INCIDENT, WAS APPROACHED BY AN "INTELLIGENCE AGENT" IN THE SOVIET CAPITAL IN LATE APRIL, 1952. THE SECURITY OFFICER GUARDED THE QUEEN'S DIPLOMATIC MESSENGERS ON THE MOSCOW-BERLIN RUN. IT WAS NOT DETERMINED WHETHER THE AGENT WHO APPROACHED HIM WAS A RUSSIAN.
THE AGENT OFFERED THE GUARD A LARGE, UNDISCLOSED SUM IN DOLLARS IF HE WOULD "CONNIVE AT THE SUBSTITUTION OF A DIPLOMATIC BAG BY ANOTHER BAG SIMILAR IN APPEARANCE, SIZE, AND WEIGHT." THE SWITCH WAS TO HAVE BEEN MADE AT MINSK, CAPITAL OF WHITE RUSSIA, WHERE THE DIPLOMATIC COURIER WAS EXPECTED TO GET OFF HIS PLANE TO EAT, LEAVING THE BAG WITH THE GUARD.
THE GUARD TURNED DOWN THE BRIBERY OFFER ON THE SPOT, LATER REPORTING IT TO THE COURIER AND TO SECURITY OFFICIALS IN LONDON.
ED505AED

A93
LONDON, OCT. 8 (AP)-PRAGUE RADIO REPORTED TONIGHT THAT EGYPT'S DEPUTY WAR MINISTER ABDUL FAHY ARRIVED IN CZECHOSLOVAKIA TODAY.
IT DIDN'T SAY SO BUT HE IS THERE PRESUMABLY TO WORK ON THE RECENTLY ANNOUNCED AGREEMENT FOR PURCHASE OF ARMS BY EGYPT FROM RED CZECHOSLOVAKIA.
THE RADIO SAID FAHY WAS MET BY OFFICIALS OF THE CZECH FOREIGN TRADE MINISTRY.
KL831PED

A105
VIENA, AUSTRIA, OCT. 8 (AP)-CZECHOSLOVAKIA WILL CONTINUE ITS ARMAMENT PROGRAM AGAINST THE "AGGRESSIVE POWERS", CZECHOSLOVAK DEFENSE MINISTER ALEXEJ CEPICKA SAID TODAY.
IN AN ORDER ON THE EVE OF CZECHOSLOVAK ARMED FORCES DAY BROADCAST BY RADIO PRAGUE, CEPICKA SAID EVEN THOUGH THE PRESENT WORLD POLITICAL SITUATION IS MARKED BY A LESSENING OF TENSION "WE MUST NOT FORGET THAT CERTAIN AGGRESSIVE CIRCLES WISH TO PREVENT INTERNATIONAL UNDERSTANDING. MINDFUL OF THIS WE MUST CONSTANTLY INCREASE THE PREPAREDNESS OF OUR COUNTRY FOR BATTLE."
KL920PED

1955

A104
(210)
CAIRO, EGYPT, OCT. 8 (AP)-THE ARABS MAY GIVE THEIR FINAL WORD MONDAY ON THE LONG-DISCUSSED PLAN OF ERIC JOHNSTON, PRESIDENT EISENHOWER'S PERSONAL REPRESENTATIVE TO THE MIDDLE EAST, FOR DEVELOPMENT OF THE JORDAN RIVER.
INFORMED SOURCES SAID TODAY THE ARAB PLAN AND THE JOHNSTON PLAN FOR HARNESSING THE JORDAN'S WATERS ARE NOW ALMOST IDENTICAL. ONE SAID "THE JOHNSTON PLAN IS NOW 95 PER CENT THE ARAB PLAN."
FOREIGN MINISTERS AND TECHNICIANS OF THE FOUR ARAB STATES CONCERNED--JORDAN, SYRIA AND LEBANON DIRECTLY AND EGYPT INDIRECTLY AS LEADER OF THE ARAB BLOC--COMPARED THE PLANS TODAY.

THEY WILL COMPLETE THEIR STUDY TOMORROW AND PRESENT THEIR CONCLUSIONS TO OTHER FOREIGN MINISTERS OF THE EIGHT-NATION ARAB LEAGUE. A JOINT STATEMENT IS EXPECTED MONDAY.

DESPITE THE NEAR AGREEMENT ON TECHNICAL ASPECTS, POLITICAL CONSIDERATIONS STILL MIGHT BLOCK ACCEPTANCE OF THE JOHNSTON PLAN.

SOME NEWSPAPERS AND POLITICIANS HAVE AROUSED EMOTIONAL OPPOSITION TO THE PLAN WITH THE CHARGE IT BENEFITS ISRAEL AND IS AN AMERICAN TRICK TO SETTLE THE PALESTINE QUESTION WITHOUT PERMITTING PALESTINE ARAB REFUGEES TO REGAIN THEIR HOMES IN ISRAEL.

ISRAEL AND THE ADJOINING ARAB STATES WOULD SHARE IN WATER, FOR IRRIGATION AND OTHER USES, THAT NOW LARGELY GOES TO WASTE.

KL919PED

B58 (Q)

LONDON, OCT. 8 (AP)-THE DAILY TELEGRAPH DECLARED TODAY IT WOULD BE "ABSURD" FOR BRITAIN AND AMERICA TO CONTINUE SHIPPING ARMS TO THE MIDDLE EAST IN THE LIGHT OF EGYPT'S DECISION TO BUY WAR MATERIALS FROM THE COMMUNISTS.

THE CONSERVATIVE NEWSPAPER SAID "THERE CAN BE NO POINT IN ASSUMING THAT THE ARAB COUNTRIES WILL REGARD EXISTING TREATIES WITH THE WEST, OR SIDE WITH THE WEST, IF THEY ARE PUBLICLY DEMONSTRATING THEIR INDIFFERENCE, BY SEEKING WAR MATERIAL FROM RUSSIA OR ONE OF RUSSIA'S CLIENT STATES."

ED828AED

A45WX

(550) MIDDLE EAST ARMS

BY JOHN M. HIGHTOWER

WASHINGTON, OCT. 8 (AP)-RUSSIA'S BID TO SUPPLY ARMS AND BUILD INFLUENCE AMONG THE ARAB STATES OF THE MIDDLE EAST IS STEADILY GAINING GROUND DESPITE ALL EFFORTS BY THE UNITED STATES SO FAR TO BLOCK IT.

THE STATE DEPARTMENT RECENTLY INSTRUCTED AMBASSADORS IN ALL ARAB COUNTRIES TO WARN THE ARAB GOVERNMENTS AGAINST THE RED ENTANGLEMENTS WHICH THE UNITED STATES BELIEVES WOULD DEVELOP WITH ARMS PURCHASES.

BUT THE LATEST DEVELOPMENT FROM THE ARAB SIDE TODAY WAS IN LINE WITH ALL THE OTHERS IN RECENT WEEKS--CROWN PRINCE FEISAL, SAUDI ARABIA'S PREMIER AND FOREIGN MINISTER, SAID RUSSIA HAD OFFERED TO SUPPLY HIS COUNTRY WITH ARMS AND HE SAW NO OBJECTION TO ANY ARAB STATE OBTAINING ARMS FROM ANY SOURCE. HE DID NOT KNOW, HE SAID, WHAT SAUDI ARABIA'S DECISION WOULD BE.

SYRIA, TOO, WAS REPORTEDLY BEING OFFERED RUSSIAN ARMS FOR SALE.

IN EGYPT, LATEST WORD WAS THAT PREMIER GAMAL ABDEL NASSER INTENDS TO GO FORWARD WITH A SOVIET-SPONSORED DEAL BETWEEN HIS COUNTRY AND COMMUNIST CZECHOSLOVAKIA TO TRADE COTTON FOR GUNS, TANKS AND JET PLANES.

THIS WAS DESPITE AN EMERGENCY FLIGHT BY ASST. SECRETARY OF STATE GEORGE ALLEN TO CAIRO TO CONFER WITH NASSER EARLY THIS WEEK.

NASSER TOLD ALLEN HE DID NOT WANT COMMUNIST TECHNICIANS TO ACCOMPANY THE ARMS TO EGYPT AND TEACH EGYPTIANS THEIR USES. BUT TOP AMERICAN OFFICIALS STILL FORESEE THE INTRODUCTION INTO EGYPT OF COMMUNIST TECHNICIANS AS A VERY GREAT DANGER DESPITE NASSER'S EVIDENT SINCERITY NOW IN RESOLVING NOT TO PERMIT THEM TO GAIN A FOOTHOLD.

THE CONVICTION NOW IS STRONG IN OFFICIAL QUARTERS HERE THAT THE RUSSIANS HAVE MADE A DELIBERATE DECISION TO DEAL THEMSELVES INTO THE MIDDLE EAST CONFLICT BETWEEN THE ARAB STATES AND ISRAEL. AND NOTHING THE UNITED STATES AND ITS ALLIES HAVE SO FAR THOUGHT OF IS GOOD ENOUGH TO BLOCK THE SOVIET MANEUVER.

THE WESTERN POWERS ARE FACED WITH DANGERS THAT RUSSIA'S UPSETTING THE POWER BALANCE MAY BRING ON A WAR BETWEEN THE JEWISH STATE AND ITS ARAB NEIGHBORS AGAIN AND THAT SOVIET INFLUENCE AND POWER MAY GRADUALLY BE EXTENDED OVER THE VAST, STRATEGIC AND OIL-VITAL SECTION OF THE WORLD WHICH HAS LONG BEEN FREE OF THE RED THREAT.

BRITISH PRIME MINISTER SIR ANTHONY EDEN CALLED IN A SPEECH IN ENGLAND TODAY FOR A GREAT POWER AGREEMENT TO STOP THE FLOW OF ARMS INTO THE MIDDLE EAST.

AUTHORITIES HERE SAID THE UNITED STATES WELCOMED HIS SUGGESTION AND EXPRESSED HOPE THAT RUSSIA MIGHT BE INTERESTED IN MAKING SUCH AN AGREEMENT. BUT SO FAR AS WAS KNOWN HERE THE EDEN SUGGESTION HAS NOT YET TAKEN DIPLOMATIC FORM.

BESIDES THE INSTRUCTIONS TO U. S. AMBASSADORS AND ALLEN'S TRIP, SO FAR UNSUCCESSFUL WASHINGTON MOVES TO CURB SOVIET EXPANSION OF INFLUENCE IN THE MIDDLE EAST INCLUDE:

1. A SPEECH BY SECRETARY OF STATE DULLES IN AUGUST STRONGLY APPEALING FOR ISRAELI-ARAB PEACE AND OFFERING TO GUARANTEE IT AND TO PROVIDE AMERICAN ASSISTANCE IN BUILDING UP THE AREA. DIPLOMATS BELIEVE THIS MAY STILL HAVE SOME CONSTRUCTIVE EFFECT BUT SO FAR IT HAS NOT BEEN ACCEPTED BY THE TWO SIDES.

A46WX

2. THE UNITED STATES OFFER TO SELL LIMITED QUANTITIES OF ARMS TO EGYPT IN ORDER TO MAKE IT UNNECESSARY FOR EGYPT TO BUY ARMS FROM THE COMMUNIST BLOC FOR DEFENSIVE PURPOSES. NASSER DECIDED AGAINST THIS BECAUSE HE COULD NOT GET THE TYPES OF ARMS HE WANTED IN THE VOLUME HE WANTED.

HY433PES

1955

A41

(260)

CAIRO, EGYPT, OCT. 8 (AP)-ANOTHER ARAB COUNTRY, SAUDI ARABIA, TODAY WEIGHED AN OFFER FROM BEHIND THE IRON CURTAIN TO SELL IT GUNS.

THE OFFER CAME FROM MOSCOW.

CROWN PRINCE FAISAL, SAUDI ARABIAN PREMIER AND FOREIGN MINISTER HERE FOR A CONFERENCE OF ARAB FOREIGN MINISTERS TODAY, CONFIRMED REPORTS RUSSIA HAS MADE THE ARMS OFFER. HE ADDED THAT "NOTHING DEFINITE HAS BEEN DECIDED."

THE DISCLOSURE CAME ON THE HEELS OF AN AGREEMENT BY EGYPT TO SWAP COTTON TO CZECHOSLOVAKIA FOR ARMAMENT.

SAUDI ARABIA, LIKE EGYPT, HAS REJECTED AN AMERICAN ARMS OFFER, REFUSING TO SIGN A MUTUAL SECURITY AGREEMENT WITH THE WEST. FAISAL SAID HIS COUNTRY FULLY SUPPORTS THE CAIRO GOVERNMENT IN THIS DEAL.

THE CROWN PRINCE SAID HIS BROTHER, KING SAUD, HAD MET THE RUSSIAN AMBASSADOR TO IRAN DURING A RECENT VISIT TO TEHRAN AND THAT THE ENVOY HAD MADE THE OFFER TO SUPPLY SAUDI ARABIA WITH ARMS AND OTHER REQUIREMENTS.

SAUDI ARABIA, SINCE THE DEATH OF OLD KING IBN SAUD IN 1953, HAS BECOME THE MOST NEUTRALIST OF THE ARAB STATES.

FAISAL WAS ASKED ABOUT U.S. SECRETARY OF STATE DULLES' PROPOSAL IN AUGUST FOR AN INTERNATIONAL GUARANTEE OF ARAB-ISRAELI BORDERS AS A MEANS OF INSURING PEACE IN THE TROUBLED MIDDLE EAST. THE CROWN PRINCE DESCRIBED THIS AS "ONLY A STATEMENT WHICH CANNOT BE DISCUSSED FORMALLY OR SERIOUSLY."

IN WASHINGTON, U.S. ASST. SECRETARY OF STATE GEORGE V. ALLEN RETURNED YESTERDAY FROM A HURRIED TRIP TO CAIRO TO DISCUSS THE EGYPTIAN-CZECH ARMS AGREEMENT. HE SUGGESTED THAT ISRAEL AND EGYPT STOP TALKING ABOUT WAR AND "GET THINGS GOING THE OTHER WAY"--TOWARD PEACEFUL COOPERATION. ALLEN SAID HIS TALKS WITH EGYPT'S PREMIER GAMAL ABDEL NASSER HAD RESULTED IN A BETTER UNDERSTANDING BETWEEN WASHINGTON AND CAIRO, BUT THERE WAS NO INDICATION HIS VISIT HAD STOPPED THE DEAL.

ED533AED

30.24- 4081

B68 (120)
TEHRAN, IRAN, OCT 8 (AP)-SHAH MOHAMMED REZA PAHLEVI, ADDRESSING THE OPENING SESSION OF THE SENATE, INDICATED STRONGLY TODAY THAT HE FAVORS JOINING THE TURKEY-IRAQ DEFENSE PACT.

REFERRING TO THE U.N. CHARTER'S PROVISION FOR REGIONAL SECURITY PACTS, HE SAID:

"IT IS FITTING THAT MY GOVERNMENT TAKES THE NECESSARY STEPS AND PRECAUTIONS FOR THE PROVISION OF THE MEANS OF DEFENSE OF OUR FRONTIERS AS WELL AS SAFEGUARDING THE RIGHTS OF OUR COUNTRY."

HE ALSO REFERRED TO RECENT RUSSIAN OBJECTIONS TO IRAN'S PARTICIPATION IN THE PACT AS A "DANGER TO THE SOVIET UNION'S INDEPENDENCE." THE SHAH DENIED THIS VIEW, SAYING:

"THE STRENGTHENING OF THE DEFENSE POTENTIAL OF OUR COUNTRY IS IN NO SHAPE OR FORM AN ACT OF AGGRESSION AND WILL NOT BE DETRIMENTAL TO FRIENDLY RELATIONS BETWEEN US AND OTHER COUNTRIES."

DA931AED

BY TOM HOGE

UNITED NATIONS, N.Y., OCT. 8 (AP)-THE U.N. DISARMAMENT SUBCOMMITTEE WOULD UP ITS TALKS LAST NIGHT WITH THE ANNOUNCEMENT THAT THE UNITED STATES HAS PUT EIGHT TASK FORCES TO WORK ON SCHEMES TO DETECT HIDDEN NUCLEAR WEAPONS AND FIND WAYS OF CONTROLLING ARMS.

HAROLD E. STASSEN, PRESIDENT EISENHOWER'S SPECIAL ENVOY ON DISARMAMENT, TOLD THE SUBCOMMITTEE A SPECIAL GROUP OF SCIENTISTS WOULD TAKE UP THE PROBLEM OF CONCEALED ATOMIC AND HYDROGEN BOMBS.

THE KNOWN INABILITY OF PRESENT SCIENTIFIC INSTRUMENTS TO LOCATE SHIELDED NUCLEAR WEAPONS HAS RAISED DOUBTS IN THE SUBCOMMITTEE ON THE VALUE OF INSPECTION PLANS.

STASSEN SAID SEVEN OTHER TEAMS HEADED BY MILITARY MEN, INDUSTRIALISTS AND SCIENTISTS WOULD TAKE UP OTHER INSPECTION PROBLEMS IN AN EFFORT TO SMOOTH THE WAY TO DISARMAMENT.

DELEGATES FROM THE UNITED STATES, BRITAIN, FRANCE, CANADA AND RUSSIA ISSUED FORMAL STATEMENTS TO THE WINDUP MEETING OF THE SUB-COMMITTEE WHICH BEGAN ITS CURRENT SERIES OF 18 SESSIONS AUG. 29. THE ONLY NEW POINTS WERE BROUGHT UP BY THE UNITED STATES AND BRITAIN.

BRITAIN'S MINISTER OF STATE ANTHONY NUTTING PROPOSED SETTING UP AN OVER-ALL GROUP OF FIVE SCIENTISTS REPRESENTING EACH OF THE NATIONS ON THE SUBCOMMITTEE TO WORK ON SCIENTIFIC WAYS OF ABSOLUTE DETECTION OF ATOMIC DEVICES.

RUSSIA'S ARKADY SOBOLEV CREDITED EISENHOWER'S MUTUAL AERIAL INSPECTION PLAN AS A SINCERE APPROACH TO DISARMAMENT CONTROLS, BUT EXPRESSED DOUBT SUCH AN EXCHANGE OF INFORMATION COULD GO FAR TOWARDS STOPPING THE ARMS RACE.

"IT IS CLEAR," SOBOLEV DECLARED, "THAT IF ONLY INSPECTION MEASURES ARE ADOPTED, THEY WOULD NOT CUT ARMS AND ARMAMENTS TO AGREED LEVELS, THEY WOULD NOT ELIMINATE THE THREAT OF A NEW WAR, AND THEY WOULD NOT REDUCE THE ECONOMIC BURDENS ON THE PEOPLES."

SOBOLEV SAID THERE WAS AN AREA OF AGREEMENT ON THE ARMS QUESTION BUT ADDED BLUNTLY THAT IT MUST COME ON RUSSIA'S OWN TERMS.

A11

THE RUSSIAN DELEGATE RECALLED RUSSIA'S ANNOUNCED CUT OF 640,000 MEN IN HER ARMED FORCES AND HER AGREEMENT TO RETURN PORKKALA NAVAL BASE TO FINLAND AND SUGGESTED THAT THE WEST SHOW SIMILAR GOOD FAITH IN REDUCING TENSIONS.

STASSEN SAID THE RUSSIANS HAD LEFT MANY QUESTIONS UNANSWERED ON THEIR OWN ARMS PLANS. NUTTING WENT A STEP FURTHER AND CHARGED SOBOLEV HAD DELAYED THE SUBCOMMITTEE'S EFFORTS BY BEING "EVASIVE AND UNCOMMUNICATIVE."

CANADA'S PAUL MARTIN EXPRESSED REGRET THE SUBCOMMITTEE HAD TO HALT ITS WORK FOR THE FREIGN MINISTERS' GENEVA MEETING JUST WHEN THE EAST-WEST GAP APPEARED LESSENING.

FRANCE'S JULES MOCH SAID THHE EISENHOWER PLAN WAS OBSCURE BECAUSE STASSEN FAILED TO MAKE CLEAR WHETHER IT WAS A PRELUDE TO ACTUAL DISARMAMENT MEASURES.

THE UNITED STATES HAS SAID REPEATEDLY THE PLAN WAS ONLY INTENDED AS A FIRST STEP TOWARD BUILDING CONFIDENCE WHICH WOULD LEAD TO DISARMAMENT.

IN ANNOUNCING THE FORMATION OF SPECIAL STUDY GROUPS, STASSEN SAID A TASK FORCE HEADED BY DR. ERNEST O. LAWRENCE OF THE UNIVERSITY OF CALIFORNIA RADIATION LABORATORIES, "STANDS READY TO CONSIDER ANY SUGGESTION WHICH ANY GOVERNMENT OR SCIENTIST MAY MAKE TO DEVELOP FULLY EFFECTIVE MEANS OF ACCOUNTING FOR NUCLEAR WEAPONS MATERIAL AND THE DETECTION OF NUCLEAR WEAPONS IF THEY ARE CONCEALED."

HE SAID OTHER GROUPS WOULD BE HEADED UP AS FOLLOWS:

GEN. JAMES H. DOOLITTLE, WAR HERO AND NOW VICE PRESIDENT OF SHELL OIL CO.: DESIGNING METHODS FOR AERIAL INSPECTION AND REPORTING.

LT. GEN. WALTER B. SMITH, EISENHOWER'S CHIEF AIDE IN WORLD WAR II AND LATER AMBASSADOR TO MOSCOW: DESIGNING INSPECTION AND REPORTING METHODS FOR ARMY AND GROUND FORCE UNITS.

VICE ADM. OSWALD S. COLCLOUGH, DEAN AT GEORGE WASHINGTON UNIVERSITY: CONTROL OF NAVIES AND NAVAL AIRCRAFT MISSILES.

A12

BENJAMIN FAIRLESS, U.S. STEEL CORP.: THE STEEL INDUSTRY.

WALKER L. CISLER, PRESIDENT OF THE DETROIT EDISON CO.: INSPECTION AND REPORTING METHODS FOR POWER AND FOR INDUSTRY IN GENERAL.

DR. HAROLD MOULTING OF THE BROOKINGS INSTITUTE: INSPECTION OF BUDGETS.

DR. JAMES B. FISH, BELL TELEPHONE LABORATORIES: COMMUNICATIONS INSPECTIONS.

IN THE U.N.'S TOP POLITICAL COMMITTEE, BRITAIN, THE UNITED STATES AND AUSTRALIA CALLED FOR A SECOND INTERNATIONAL ATOMS FOR PEACE CONFERENCE WITHIN THREE YEARS.

THEY BASED THEIR APPEAL ON THE GENERAL ACCLAIM ACCORDED THE FIRST CONFERENCE HELD IN GENEVA LAST AUGUST.

INDIA, YUGOSLAVIA AND BURMA ALSO PUT IN A RESOLUTION CALLING FOR ANOTHER CONFERENCE BUT SUGGESTED IT BE HELD AT AN "APPROPRIATE" DATE.

SEN. JOHN O. PASTORE (D-R.I.) WHO OPENED THE ATOMS FOR PEACE DEBATE, SAID RUSSIA HAD REPLIED TO AMERICAN PROPOSALS FOR AN INTERNATIONAL ATOMIC AGENCY. HE SAID THE REPLY -- DETAILS OF WHICH WERE NOT REVEALED -- WOULD BE GIVEN CAREFUL CONSIDERATION.

RUSSIA HAS PROMISED TO CONTRIBUTE ATOMIC MATERIALS TO AN ATOMS FOR PEACE POOL BUT HAS NEVER SAID WHETHER IT WOULD JOIN THE PLAN, FIRST BROUGHT BEFORE THE U.N. ASSEMBLY BY PRESIDENT EISENHOWER IN DECEMBER, 1953.

SJ250AED

1955

A100

AP FOREIGN SERVICE ADVANCE FOR PMS SATURDAY OCT. 8
(ADVANCE)....CAIRO, OCT. 8 (AP)-LIFE IN RUSSIA--AS SEEN THROUGH EGYPTIAN EYES--IS BEING DETAILED IN THE NEWSPAPER AL AKHBAR. THE ARTICLES ARE WRITTEN BY ALY AMIN, ONE OF A GROUP OF EGYPTIANS ON A PRESS MISSION TO THE SOVIET UNION. HE AND HIS TWIN BROTHER MUSTAPHA AMIN OWN THE BIGGEST PUBLISHING HOUSE IN THE MIDDLE EAST.

DESCRIBING A VISIT TO TASHKENT WHERE A MOSLEM POPULATION PREDOMINATES, AMIN WROTE:

"EXCEPT FOR THE LANGUAGE I MIGHT HAVE BEEN IN RURAL EGYPT. PEOPLE SPAT IN THE STREETS, VAGRANTS CROWDED THE SIDEWALKS, HOUSES WERE BUILT OF MUD AND FLIES WERE EVERYWHERE, EVEN IN THE OPERATING ROOMS OF THE HOSPITALS.

"DESPITE ALL THIS WE WERE TOLD BY THE AUTHORITIES THERE WAS NO TYPHOID OR MALARIA FEVER IN THE COUNTRY."

WRITING FROM A TOWN ON THE BLACK SEA:

"THIS IS THE SUMMER RESORT OF THE SOVIET LEADERS WHO COME TO REST FROM THE COMMUNIST PROPAGANDA--WHICH NEVER RESTS THE YEAR ROUND..

"I HAVE BEEN TOLD THERE ARE 48 SANATORIUMS IN THIS CITY, FOR THE MINERS, LABORERS, ARMY, JOURNALISTS AND SO ON. EACH SANATORIUM IS THE SIZE OF ABDIN PALACE (EX-KING FAROUK'S MOST LUXURIOUS PALACE) AND THE ROOMS ARE BIGGER THAN THOSE OF THE SEMIRAMIS (A SWANK CAIRO HOTEL).

"RESIDENTS ARE CHOSEN BY THE LABOR SYNDICATES WHO ALSO PAY THEIR UPKEEP. A WEEK IN ONE OF THESE SANATORIUMS MUST COST $150. MANY OF THE LABORERS WORE SILK PAJAMAS AND THEIR HANDS WERE SOFT. APPARENTLY IN THIS COUNTRY THE LABORERS DO THEIR WORK WITH THEIR BRAINS. THE SANATORIUMS ARE FILLED WITH BEAUTIFUL NURSES."

IN ANOTHER ARTICLE ALY AMIN WROTE:

"THE OPERA HOUSE OF KIEV LOOKED LIKE ANY OTHER OPERA HOUSE IN PARIS, LONDON OR NEWPYORK. OUTSIDE STOOD SLEEK CARS THAT LOOKED LIKE CADILLACS, PACKARDS OR CHRYSLERS.

"AFTER THE SHOW YOUNG MEN WAITED FOR BEAUTIFUL SHOWGIRLS IN EXPENSIVE CARS WHILE OTHERS STOOD IN TATTERED CLOTHES WATCHING ENVIOUSLY."

END ADVANCE FOR PMS SATURDAY OCT. 8--MOVED OCT. 7

TD&M.1934AED

#755

B26 (Q) (320)

MY THO, SOUTH VIET NAM, OCT.8 (AP)-PREMIER NGO DINH DIEM WOUND UP A TWO-DAY TOUR OF FOUR SOUTHERN PROVINCES HERE TODAY WHICH DEMONSTRATED TO HIM THAT THE CAMPAIGN TO UNSEAT BAO DAI AS CHIEF OF STATE IS WELL ADVANCED.

BARELY 24 HOURS AFTER THE GOVERNMENT ANNOUNCED AN OCT.23 REFERENDUM TO CHOOSE BETWEEN BAO DAI AND DIEM FOR THE POSITION, THE PREMIER FOUND THE PROVINCES OF BENTRE, TRAVINH, VINH LONG AND MY THO DECKED WITH HUNDREDS OF BANNERS DENOUNCING THE EX-EMPEROR AS A TRAITOR.

THOUGH DIEM MENTIONED THE REFERENDUM ONLY IN PASSING AND MADE NO REFERENCE TO BAO DAI, PROVINCIAL CHIEFS READ DECLARATIONS PICTURING THE ABSENTEE CHIEF OF STATE IN THE DARKEST COLORS AND PRAISING DIEM AS HIS SUCCESSOR.

THE CROWDS, WHICH WERE SIZEABLE IN EACH PLACE, LISTENED INTENTLY TO DIEM'S SPEECHES BUT WERE GENERALLY UNDEMONSTRATIVE. THE LITTLE ENTHUSIASM GENERATED CAME WHEN IT WAS PROPOSED TO END BAO DAI'S TENURE AND REPLACE HIM WITH DIEM.

THOUSANDS OF POSTERS ALREADY HAVE APPEARED ON THE STREETS OF SAIGON WITH A PICTURE OF BAO DAI IN MANDARIN UNIFORM AS IT WILL APPEAR ON THE REFERENDUM BALLOT. A BLACK CROSS HAS BEEN PRINTED ACROSS THE PHOTO AND THE FOLLOWING CAPTION PLACED UNDERNEATH: "YOU KNOW THAT BAO DAI WAS A BAD EMPEROR WHOSE ONLY LOVE WAS FOR CARDS, WINE, GIRLS, MILK AND BUTTER. TO VOET FOR HIM GOES AGAINST THE WISHES OF THE PEOPLE AND BETRAYS THE COUNTRY." THE REFERENCE TO MILK AND BUTTER SERVES TO EMPHASIZE HIS EUROPEAN OUTLOOK, SINCE NEITHER OF THESE PRODUCTS IS CONSUMED WIDELY HERE.

DIEM, IN HIS SPEECHES, DECRIED THE COMMUNIST CAMPAIGN AGAINST AMERICAN AID PRODUCTS.

"THEY TELL YOU THAT IF YOU USE AMERICAN DONATED GOODS YOU WILL GET LEPROSY," HE SAID. "THE NATIONAL ARMY IS FULLY EQUIPPED WITH AMERICAN GOODS AND HAS BEEN FOR YEARS. NONE OF THEM HAS LEPROSY."

DIEM, SEVERAL OF HIS MINISTERS, MAROLD SCHWARTZ, HEAD OF THE U.S. AGRICULTURAL AID PROGRAM, AND WOLF LADEJINSKY, ITS AGRARIAN REFORM AEXPERT, HANDED OUT AMERICAN-DONATED FARMING MATERIAL. THE TRIP INCLUDED DEDICATION OF A RICEMILL CONTRIBUTED BY THE UNITED STATES AS WELL AS OTHER SMALLER AMERICAN AID PROJECTS.

ML405PED

A136FX

(140)

SEOUL, OCT 8-(AP)-SOUTH KOREA'S NATIIONAL ASSEMBLY TODAY UNANIMOUSLY ADOPTED A RESOLUTION DEMANDING "LIBERATION OF NORTH KOREA FROM RUSSIAN COLONIALISTIC RULE."

THE RESOLUTION, TO BE SENT TO GOVERNMENT AND LEGISLATIVE LEADERS IN THE UNITED STATES, BRITAIN AND FRANCE AND TO THE CHAIRMAN OF THE U.N. ASSEMBLY, ALSO ASKS NULLIFICATION OF THE KOREAN ARMISTICE.

THE MEASURE CALLS FOR:

1. SPEEDY UNIFICATION OF KOREA THROUGH U.N.-SUPERVISED FREE ELECTIONS IN NORTH KOREA ALONE AFTER THE WITHDRAWAL OF CHINESE COMMUNIST TROOPS AND DISARMAMENT OF THE NORTH KOREAN RED ARMY.
2. IMMEDIATE DISSOLUTION OF THE NEUTRAL NATIONS KOREAN TRUCE SUPERVISORY COMMISSION ON GROUNDS THE GROUP COULD NOT OPERATE DUE TO "SPY ACTIVITIES" OF COMMUNIST CZECH AND POLISH MEMBERS.
3. RELEASE OF 19,769 SOUTH KOREANS, INCLUDING 2,263 PRISONERS OF WAR.
4. POSITIVE ALLIED MEASURES TO MEET DANGER FROM A COMMUNIST MILITARY BUILDUP IN NORTH KOREA.

HF813APS

AP1FX

U APW

SEOUL,SUNDAY, OCT. 9 (AP)-PRESIDENT SYNGMAN RHEE TODAY SENT CONGRATULATIONS TO NATIONALIST CHINA WHICH CELEBRATES ITS 44TH NATIONAL ANNIVERSARY TOMORROW.

RHEE'S MESSAGE TO PRESIDENT CHIANG KAI-SHEK STRESSED THE "COMMON EFFORTS" AND "DEVOTION" OF THEIR NATIONS IN THE CAUSE OF LIBERATING THEIR PEOPLES FROM COMMUNISM.

CC1112PPS

AP7FX

N VAIPEI, FORMOSA, OCT. 9 (AP)-PRESIDENT CHIANG KAI-SHEK, IN A M MESSAGE MARKING THE 44TH ANNIVERSARY OF THE FOUNDING OF THE REPUBLIC OF CHINA, SAID TODAY CONDITIONS ARE "FASTING RIPENING" FOR COUNTER-ATTACK AGAINST THE COMMUNIST-HELD MAINLAND.

"WE ARE NOW IN A POSITION TO TAKE UP THE ENEMY'S CHALLENGE OR TO COUNTERATTACK HIM AT ANY TIME," CHIANG SAID IN A MESSAGE TO THE NATION.

IN AN OBVIOUS REFERENCE TO THE UNITED STATES, CHIANG SAID, "WE NEITHER EXPECT OUR ALLY TO PARTICIPATE IN IT NOR ASK HIM TO ASSIST US AGAINST HIS OWN INTEREST."

HE SAID A COUNTERATTACK AGAINST THE MAINLAND WOULD BE "A NATIONAL REVOLUTIONARY WAR OF OUR OWN."

CHIANG'S STATEMENT CAME AS NATIONALIST CHINA PREPARED TO CELEBRATE THE OCT. 10, 1911, UPRISING THAT RESULTED IN FOUNDING OF THE CHINESE REPUBLIC. THE HOLIDAY IS CALLED THE "DOUBLE TENTH"--THE 10TH DAY OF THE 10TH MONTH.

MA1239APS NM

B109KX Q
TAIPEI, FORMOSA, OCT.8 (AP)-A DISTRICT COURT JUDGE TODAY POSTPONED A VERDICT, PENDING FURTHER INVESTIGATION, IN THE TRIAL OF K.Y. YIN, SUSPENDED NATIONALIST MINISTER OF ECONOMIC AFFAIRS. HE IS CHARGED WITH COMPLICITY IN A GRAFT CASE.
THE CASE INVOLVED SHIPMENTS OF TIMBER FROM THE PHILIPPINES BY A SHIPBUILDER, K. P. HU. HU WAS SENTENCED OCT.6 TO A YEAR'S IMPRISONMENT.
YIN, AS BOSS OF THE STATE-OWNED CENTRAL TRUST OF CHINA, WAS ACCUSED OF MAKING LOANS TO HU'S COMPANY WHILE KNOWING THE SHIP-BUILDING FIRM WAS IN A BAD CONDITION.
HE WAS SUSPENDED JULY 27 AS MINISTER OF ECONOMIC AFFAIRS PENDING OUTCOME OF THE TRIAL.
NN1123ACS

B6 (280-1)
-17-
BY STAN SWINTON
VATICAN CITY, OCT.7 (AP)-L'OSSERVATORE ROMANO SAID TODAY THE BISHOP OF SHANGHAI, AT LEAST 20 OTHER PRIESTS AND BETWEEN 200 AND 300 ROMAN CATHOLIC LAYMEN WERE ARRESTED LAST MONTH IN A NEW ANTI-CHURCH CAMPAIGN IN COMMUNIST SHANGHAI.
THE VATICAN NEWSPAPER REPORTED THE FOLLOWING ARRESTS IN SHANGHAI SEPT.8-9:
MSGR. KUNG PIN-MEI, BISHOP OF SHANGHAI, ONE OF THE BEST KNOWN FIGURES IN THE CHINESE ROMAN CATHOLIC CHURCH.
FATHER DOU, IDENTIFIED AS THE PRIEST CHARGED WITH THE RESPONSI-BILITY OF MAINTAINING CONTACT WITH THE COMMUNIST OFFICIALS.
SIX PARISH PRIESTS, AND A LARGE PART OF THE FACULTY AT THE ZIKAWEI SEMINARY.
IN ALL, EITHER 22 OR 23 PRIESTS WERE ARRESTED, INCLUDING 11 JESUITS, THE VATICAN NEWSPAPER SAID.
BETWEEN 200 AND 300 OTHER ROMAN CATHOLICS ALSO WERE TAKEN INTO CUSTODY.
"THE INTRANSIGENCE OF THE SHANGHAI CATHOLICS ON ALL THE OCCASIONS IN WHICH THEIR FAITH IS MENACED IS A PROBLEM WHICH HAS PREOCCUPIED THE (COMMUNIST) CHINESE GOVERNMENT FOR MORE THAN FIVE YEARS," L'OSSERVATORE SAID.
THE VATICAN NEWSPAPER SAID THE LATEST "EPISODE OF VIOLENCE X X X IS NOTHING NEW IN COMMUNIST INTENTIONS, BUT IT HAS A GREAT SIGNIFI-CANCE FOR CATHOLICS. IT DEMONSTRATES THAT OUR BROTHERS OF CHINA RESIST ALL THE AMBUSHES, ALL THE WHEEDLING AND ALL THE INDOCTRINATION.
"FOR A COMMUNIST THIS FIRMNESS OF FAITH X X X IS STUPIDITY. FOR THE CATHOLICS AND FOR FREE MEN IT IS A TESTIMONIAL, A TITLE OF NOBILITY WHICH NO COLUMNY IS ABLE TO OBSCURE."
THE VATICAN NEWSPAPER SAID THAT THE PRESENT COMMUNIST POLICY OF "COEXISTENCE" HAS NOT CHANGED THE COMMUNIST ATTITUDE TOWARD THE CHURCH."
VATICAN SOURCES SAID THE PAPER REFLECTED THE PERSONAL VIEWPOINT OF POPE PIUS XII, EXPRESSED IN SEVERAL PRIVATE AUDIENCES RECENTLY.
"THE PERSECUTION OF RELIGION IN GENERAL AND OF (ROMAN) CATHOLICISM IN PARTICULAR DEMONSTRATED THAT MAO TZE-TUNG REMAINS INFLEXIBLY FAITH-FUL TO THE PRINCIPLES OF ATHEISTIC MARXISM AND TO ITS NORMS," THE PAPER SAID.
PS245PED

1955

A78
(170)
HONG KONG OCT. 8 (AP)-FORTY-ONE CHINESE FORMER RESIDENTS IN THE UNITED STATES, ARRIVED HERE TODAY ABOARD THE LINER PRESIDENT CLEVELAND EN ROUTE TO RED CHINA.
THE GROUP WAS TAKEN FROM THE SHIP BY POLICE LAUNCH TO THE RAILWAY WAREHOUSE, WHERE THE CHINESE WAITED TWO AND A HALF HOURS UNTIL THE LUGGAGE CLEARED CUSTOMS.
THE GROUP THEN PROCEEDED TO A SPECIAL COACH WHICH WAS LOCKED AND GUARDED AT THE KOWLOON-CANTON RAILWAY STATION.
DR. TSIEN HSUE-SHEN, 45, ONE OF GHE GROUP, REFUSED TO ANSWER QUESTIONS IN ENGLISH, AND SAID "I'M IN CHINA NOW AND ONLY SPEAK CHINESE."
HE WAS FORMERLY ON THE FACULTY OF THE CALIFORNIA INSTITUTE OF AERONAUTICAL ENGINEERING.
TSIEN SAID THE U.S. GOVERNMENT DID NOT ALLOW HIM TO BRING ANY OF HIS SCIENTIFIC DATA CONCERNING AERONAUTICAL ENGINEERING, WHICH INCLUDED PERSONAL NOTES AND BOOKS.
ANOTHER CHINESE DOCTOR, CHANG SHIH-TOH, A FORMER STRUCTURAL ENGINEER IN THE WASHINGTON STATE HIGHWAY DEPARTMENT, SAID "THERE'S NO FREEDOM FOR CHINESE IN AMERICA."
RK746AED

B73 Q
CO CD
HONG KONG, SUNDAY, OCT. 9 (AP)-THE REV. FREDERICK A. GORDON, CATHOLIC MISSIONARY FROM SOMERSET, OHIO, WHO ARRIVED HERE FROM RED CHINA SEPT. 18 AFTER TWO YEARS UNDER HOUSE ARREST, IS IN FRENCH HOSPITAL RECUPERATING FROM TWO OPERATIONS.
HIS DOCTOR, WHO PREFERRED TO REMAIN ANONYMOUS, SAID THE PRIEST WILL REMAIN IN THE HOSPITAL FOR SOME TIME AS A THIRD OPERATION IS NECESSARY WITHIN THE NEXT FEW DAYS.
THE DOCTOR CONFIRMED THAT THE FIRST TWO OPERATIONS WERE FOR APPENDICITIS AND HERNIA BUT DECLINED TO REVEAL THE REASON FOR THE THIRD. HE ADDED IT WAS NOT SERIOUS.
SN1018PED

AP3FX
TOKYO, SUNDAY, OCT. 8 (AP)-COMMUNIST CHINA SAID TODAY IT WOULD BEGIN CONSTRUCTION THIS MONTH OF A 93-MILE HIGHWAY LINKING CHIANG-TZE IN TIBET WITH PALI, 14,000 FEET ABOVE SEA LEVEL IN THE HIMALAYA MOUNTAINS OF INDIA.
A PEIPING BROADCAST SAID CHIANG-TZE, TIBET'S THIRD LARGEST CITY, ALSO WOULD BE JOINED WITH LHASA AND SHIGATSU BY A ROAD NOW UNDER CONSTRUCTION.
MA1115PPS NM
M

1955

B28KX (Q)
(180) (APW)
TOKYO, OCT. 8 (AP)-RED CHINA SAID TODAY IT IS CONVERTING REMOTE INNER MONGOLIA INTO AN INDUSTRIAL BASE.
A PEIPING RADIO BROADCAST REPORTED 61 INDUSTRIAL PROJECTS WERE UNDER-WAY IN THE AUTONOMOUS AREA ON THE SOUTHERN BORDER OF THE SOVIET UNION.
"IN PAOTOW, WORK ON SUBSIDIARY PROJECTS FOR THE BUILDING OF AN IRON AND STEEL COMPLEX HAS BEGUN," THE RADIO SAID.

A100

OTHER PROJECTS INCLUDE A WOODWORKING FACTORY, EXPANSION OF TWO COAL MINES, A NEW SUGAR REFINERY, A MEAT PACKING PLANT, ENLARGING OF TWO POWER PLANTS AND CONSTRUCTION OF TWO NEW POWER PLANTS.

MEANWHILE, PEIPING SAID A NEW HYDRO-ELECTRIC POWER STATION--"THE BIGGEST IN NORTHWEST CHINA"--HAD JUST GONE INTO PRODUCTION IN SINKIANG PROVINCE. IT IS SUPPOSED TO BE EQUIPPED WITH CHINESE MADE TURBINES AND GENERATORS AND USES WATERS OF THE URUMCHI RIVER.

IN CENTRAL CHINA "WORK HAS BEGUN" ON A HEAT AND POWER STATION IN WUHAN, THE RADIO STATED. IT WAS CALLED "ONE OF THE MAIN PROJECTS OF THE FIVE YEAR PLAN."

A NEW COTTON MILL WAS REPORTED IN OPERATION AT SHIHCHIACHUANG, HOEPH PROVINCE.

EP325ACS

B16KX (Q)

TOKYO, SUNDAY, OCT.9 (AP)-SIR ESLER DENING, BRITISH AMBASSADOR TO JAPAN, REPORTEDLY PROPOSED ANGLO-JAPANESE SHIPPING TALKS AT A MEETING YESTERDAY WITH TANZAN ISHIBASHI, MINISTER OF INTERNATIONAL TRADE.

BRITISH EMBASSY SPOKESMEN HAD NO IMMEDIATE COMMENT ON THE MEETING.

A JAPANESE GOVERNMENT SOURCE SAID DENING PROPOSED NEGOTIATIONS OVER BRITISH OBJECTIONS TO ALLEGED DISCRIMINATION AGAINST ENGLISH SHIPS AND SUBSIDIZATION OF SHIPBUILDING BY THE JAPANESE GOVERNMENT.

NN125PCS

B45KX (Q)
(APW)

TAIPEI, FORMOSA, OCT. 8 (AP)-CHEN CHI-MAI, 47, AN ATTACHE AT THE CHINESE NATIONALIST EMBASSY IN WASHINGTON SINCE 1944, WAS NAMED TODAY AS NATIONALIST AMBASSADOR TO THE PHILIPPIES.

THE POST HAS BEEN VACANT SINCE THE RECALL OF CHEN CHIH-PING LAST YEAR.

CHEN RECEIVED A DOCTOR OF PHILOSOPHY DEGREE FROM COLUMBIA UNIVERSITY IN 1933. HE WAS NAMED COUNSELOR TO THE NATIONALIST EMBASSY AT WASHINGTON IN 1944 AND WAS PROMOTED TO MINISTER COUNSELOR IN 1950.

EP451ACS

A65LA (DT)

LOS ANGELES, OCT. 8 (AP)-SEN. KNOWLAND (R-CALIF) WARNS THE UNITED STATES SHOULD NOT BE LITTLE RED RIDING HOOD-WINKED BY RUSSIA.

"JUST BECAUSE THE COMMUNIST WOLF HAS PUT ON GRANDMOTHER'S CAP AND NIGHTGOWN, THE TEETH ARE NOT LESS SHARP OR THE APPETITE LESS CARNIVOROUS," KNOWLAND TOLD A CHAMBER OF COMMERCE GROUP YESTERDAY.

THE SENATE MINORITY LEADER QUOTED NIKITA KHRUSHCHEV AS SAYING THERE WILL BE NO WITHDRAWAL FROM BASIC COMMUNIST PRINCIPLES. KNOWLAND ADDED "THE STRUGGLE TO CONQUER THE WORLD WILL CONTINUE BY THE TEETH, CLAW AND FANG STANDARDS OF LENIN AND STALIN."

DB310APS

B85KX (Q)

1955

KEFAUVER (220)
BY BILL BECKER

TOKYO, OCT. 8 (AP)-SEN. ESTES KEFAUVER, ARRIVING IN JAPAN ON THE LAST LEG OF A WORLD TOUR THAT TOOK HIM BEHIND RUSSIA'S IRON CURTAIN, SAID TONIGHT HE BELIVES U. S.-RUSSIAN TRADE AND EXCHANGE OF VISITORS "WOULD BE ON THE PLUS SIDE FOR US."

THE LANKY, BESPECTACLED TENNESSEE DEMOCRAT SAID HE FEELS THE RUSSIANS ARE EMBARKED ON A PROGRAM DESIGNED TO LESSEN TENSION IN THE WORLD--"FOR THE TIME BEING AT LEAST."

IN A PLANESIDE INTERVIEW, KEFAUVER MADE THESE OBSERVATIONS:

1. HIS TRIPHAS CHANGED HIS MIND ABOUT THE CHANCES OF THE POOR NATIONS OF SOUTHEAST ASIA REMAINING DEMOCRATIC AND HE NOW FEELS THERE IS A "VERY GOOD CHANCE OF THEM REMAINING ON THE SIDE OF THE FREE WORLD."

2. HE FOUND GOODWILL AND FRIENDSHIP FOR AILING PRESIDENT EISENHOWER "EVEN AMONG PEOPLE WHO DON'T LIKE OR COUNTRY TOO MUCH."

3. DURING HIS TRAVELS THROUGH RUSSIA HE FOUND A "BASIS FOR GOOD FRIENDSHIP BETWEEN THE PEOPLES OF THE WEST AND THE PEOPLES OF THE SOVIET UNION."

AFTER TOURING RUSSIA, KEFAUVER VISITED INDIA, PAKISTAN, MALAYA, INDOCHINA AND HONG KONG. HE SAID HE WAS IMPRESSED WITH THE CALIBER OF MOST OF THE POLITICAL LEADERS IN SOUTHEAST ASIA.

TURNING TO POLITICS, THE TENNESSEE SENATOR SAID HE HAS "NO IMMEDIATE PLANS TO SEEK THE DEMOCRATIC PRESIDENTIAL NOMINATION OR TO ENTER STATE PRIMARIES NEXT SPRING. HE SAID HE IS "NOT A CANDIDATE AT THIS TIME" BUT ADDED:

"I WANT TQ GET BACK AND LOOK THE SITUATION OVER. THEN WE SHALL SEE."

JQ903ACS

B82KX (Q)
ELLENDER (170)

1955

BY BILL SHINN

SEOUL, OCT. 8 (AP)-SEN. ALLEN J. ELLENDER (D-LA) SAID TODAY THAT MUCH U. S. FINANCIAL AID TO ASIA IS WASTED BECAUSE OF WHAT HE CALLED TWO MAJOR DEFECTS IN HANDLING THE AID PROGRAM.

ELLENDER, INTERVIEWED AS HE ARRIVED ON THE LAST LEG OF AN EXTENSIVE TOUR OF SOUTHEAST ASIA, LISTED THE DEFECTS AS:

"1. WE TRY TO TEACH BACKWARD NATIONS OUR WAY OF LIFE WHEN THEY ARE NOT PREPARED TO UNDERSTAND.

"2. WE PROCEED TO TELL WHAT THEY (SUCH NATIONS) OUGHT TO DO EVEN IF THEY CANNOT CARRY IT OUT."

HE ADDED THAT INSTEAD OF GEARING AID PROGRAMS ON A 10 OR 20 YEAR BASIS, U. S. ASSISTANCE SHOULD BE DIRECTED AT "HELPING NEEDY PEOPLE NOW."

THE LOUISIANA LAWMAKER SAID HE WOULD NOT USE THE WORD "SQUANDERED" IN DESCRIBING THE SPENDING OF U. S. AID FUNDS IN ASIA BUT ADDED THAT HE WILL RECOMMEND A CUT NEXT YAR AS HE HAS IN THE PAST.

ANOTHER KOREAN VIVISOT, U. S. FOREIGN AID CHIEF JOHN B. HOLLISTER, DECLINED DIRECT COMMENT ON ELLENDER'S CRITICISM SAYING:

"ANY GOVERNMENTAL A

ANOTHERKOREAN VISITOR, U. S. FOREIGN AID CHIEF JOHN B. HOLLISTER, DECLINED DIRECT COMMENT ON ELLENDER'S CRITICISM SAYING:

"ANY GOVERNMENTAL ACTIVITIES ARE INEVITABLY WASTEFUL SOMEWHAT. BUT I WOULD LIKE TO SEE AS LITTLE WASTE AS POSSIBLE."

JQ834ACS

B66KX Q
LX (100)

SAN FRANCISCO, OCT. 8 (AP)-AN ARMY SURGEON TESTIFIED AT THE COURT MARTIAL TRIAL OF CPL. THOMAS BAYES JR. YESTERDAY THAT A MORTALITY RATE OF NEARLY 50 PER CENT CREATED "GENERAL CONFUSION" IN THE MINDS OF NEARLY ALL PRISONERS OF THE CHINESE COMMUNISTS.

BAYES, 32-YEAR-OLD FLAT LICK, KY., SOLDIER IS CHARGED WITH COLLABORATING WITH THE ENEMY WHILE A PRISONER OF WAR IN KOREA.

MAJ. CLARENCE L. ANDERSON, NOW STATIONED AT LETTERMAN GENERAL

HOSPITAL HERE, TESTIFIED HE SAW MEN BREAK UNDER CONDITIONS OF STRAVATION THAT OFTEN BROUGHT DEATH USUALLY THROUGH PNEUMONIA OR DIARRHEA. HE HIMSELF "GREW SUSPICIOUS OF EVERYONE" WHILE HE WAS IN PRISON CAMP, THE MAJOR TESTIFIED. HE SAID HE DID NOT KNOW OR TREAT BAYES IN THE CAMP.

THE COURT MARTIAL, RECESSED YESTERDAY, WILL RESUME MONDAY.

JQ719(-:'

B15WX (SEG)
(320)
BY J. FRANK TRAGLE
AP SPECIAL WASHINGTON SERVICE

WASHINGTON, OCT. 8 (AP)-THE U.S. COURT OF APPEALS HAD UNDER STUDY TODAY A PLEA BY TURNABOUT GOVERNMENT WITNESS MARIE NATVIG THAT HER PERJURY CONVICTION BE REVERSED.

CHIEF POINT IN THE PLEADING THAT APPEARED TO INTEREST THE COURT MOST WAS A CONTENTION THAT FEDERAL COMMUNICATIONS COMMISSION (FCC) ATTORNEYS "KNEW OR SHOULD HAVE KNOWN" THAT MRS.NATVIG WAS NOT TELLING THE TRUTH WHEN SHE TESTIFIED AGAINST PUBLISHER-BROADCASTER EDWARD LAMB A YEAR AGO.

MRS.JEAN F.DWYER, COUNSEL FOR THE 51-YEAR-OLD MIAMI BEACH GRANDMOTHER AND DIVORCEE, TOLD THE COURT THAT IF FCC ATTORNEYS AND FBI AGENTS KNEW MRS.NATVIG HAD NEVER BEEN A COMMUNIST AT A TIME SHE WAS SAYING SHE ONCE HAD BEEN ONE, THEN THEY WERE SUBORNING PERJURY AND WERE UNFIT TO TESTIFY AGAINST HER IN THE PERJURY TRIAL.

MRS.DWYER ARGUED THAT IT WAS AN ERROR FOR U.S. DISTRICT JUDGE ALEXANDER HOLTZOFF TO HAVE PREVENTED HER FROM EXPLORING THIS CONTENTION DURING THE PERJURY TRIAL LAST MAY.

J. FRANK CUNNINGHAM OF THE JUSTICE DEPARTMENT DISAGREED. HE SAID THAT EVEN IF THE FBI AND FCC HAD HAD REPORTS THAT MRS.NATVIG NEVER HAD BEEN A COMMUNIST THE INFORMATION WOULD HAVE BEEN ONLY HEARSAY. QUITE POSSIBLY, HE SAID, THE TRIAL WOULD HAVE BECOME SIDE-TRACKED INTO TRYING TO LEARN IF MRS.NATVIG HAD EVER BEEN A RED. AT ISSUE, HE SAID, WAS WHETHER MRS.NATVIG HAD EVER MADE CERTAIN PRE-HEARING STATEMENTS TO THE FBI AND FCC.

MRS.NATVIG, A NATIVE OF CLEVELAND, OHIO, IS FREE UNDER $3,500 BAIL. SHE WAS CONVICTED LAST MAY OF LYING WHEN SHE DENIED TELLING FBI AND FCC REPRESENTATIVES IN SEPTEMBER 1954 THAT SHE HAD BEEN AN OHIO COMMUNIST IN THE 1930S AND KNEW LAMB IN THAT CONNECTION. SHE WAS SENTENCED TO EIGHT MONTHS TO TWO YEARS IN PRISON.

HER INDICTMENT RESULTED FROM HER TESTIMONY AS A GOVERNMENT WITNESS AGAINST LAMB, A TOLEDO, OHIO, LAWYER, PUBLISHER AND BUSINESS EXECUTIVE, WHO IS SEEKING TO RENEW THE LICENSE OF HIS ERIE, PA., TELEVISION STATION, WICU. MRS.NATVIG'S PERJURY TRIAL, HOWEVER, DID NOT DEAL WITH THE TRUTH OR FALSITY OF WHAT SHE HAD SAID ABOUT LAMB.

IN HER TESTIMONY OF OCTOBER 1954 SHE LINKED LAMB WITH COMMUNIST ACTIVITIES. IN FEBRUARY OF THIS YEAR SHE REPUDIATED THAT TESTIMONY. SHE SAID AN FCC REPRESENTATIVE HAD COERCED HER INTO LYING AGAINST LAMB.

CZ304AES

1955

END Oct 8, 1955

BEGIN Oct. 9, 1955

30.24- 4087

A16
HITLER BUDGET (900)
BY REINHOLD G. ENSZ
BERLIN, OCT. 9 (AP)-TWO GERMANS JUST OUT OF SOVIET CAPTIVITY RELATED EYEWITNESS STORIES TODAY OF WHAT HAPPENED TO ADOLF HITLER IN THE LAST SUICIDAL HOURS IN HIS BERLIN AIR RAID SHELTER 10 YEARS AGO. THEIR STORIES SHOULD ERASE ANY LINGERING DOUBT THAT HITLER IS DEAD.

THE FUEHRER'S PERSONAL VALET, HEINZ LINGE, SAID HE WATCHED A ROARING GASOLINE FIRE CONSUME HITLER'S BODY AND THAT OF HIS BRIDE OF A DAY, EVA BRAUN, WHO HAD BEEN HIS SECRET MISTRESS FOR YEARS.

"I CARRIED HIS BODY OUT OF THE BUNKER, AND THEN HELPED POUR GASOLINE OVER IT," LINGE SAID, "WE WATCHED IT BURN FOR ABOUT FIVE MINUTES."

LINGE TOLD AN INTERVIEWER THE ILL-STARRED COUPLE COMMITTED SUICIDE IN THE PRIVACY OF THEIR UNDERGROUND BOUDOIR IN THE MASSIVE CONCRETE BUNKER IN THE CHANCELLERY GARDEN.

"THEY WERE ALONE...," LINGE SAID. "HITLER SHOT HIMSELF, EVA BRAUN TOOK POISON."

THE OTHER MAN, HITLER'S PERSONAL PILOT, SS GEN. HANS BAUR, SAID AT WEST GERMANY'S CAMP FRIEDLAND THAT HE WAS IN THE BUNKER ON THE DAY HITLER REMOVED HIMSELF FROM THIS EARTH--APRIL 30. 1945. SAID BAUR:

"I WENT INTO HITLER'S APARTMENT IN THE BUNKER TO GET MY LAST ORDERS. HITLER SAID GOODBYE TO ME THEN, REMARKING THAT HE WOULD NOW TAKE HIS OWN LIFE SINCE THE MILITARY SITUATION HAD BECOME HOPELESS....

"I LEFT THE APARTMENT AND RETURNED TO IT TWO HOURS LATER, BUT WITHOUT ENTERING IT. I LEARNED THEN THAT WHILE I WAS GONE, HITLER HAD KILLED HIMSELF. BUT I DID NOT SEE HIS BODY OR EVA BRAUN'S BODY."

BUT LINGE SAID HE DID. HE SAID HE CARRIED HITLER'S BODY INTO THE SHELL-STRAFED GARDEN WHICH LAY ABOVE THE BUNKER. HITLER'S CHAUFFEUR WAS TO BRING UP EVA BRAUN'S BODY, BUT FAILED.

"IT WAS TOO HEAVY FOR HIM," LINGE SMILED. HE SAID HITLER'S SS ADJUTANT, OTTO GUENSCHE, FINALLY MANAGED TO GET THE BODY OUT OF THE BUNKER.

LINGE THUS BECAME THE FIRST MAN TO GIVE THE WORLD AN EYEWITNESS ACCOUNT OF THE FUEHRER'S FIERY END.

THE EX-VALET SAID HE PERSONALLY PROCURED ABOUT 50 GALLONS OF THE GASOLINE USED TO BURN THE BODIES, BUT ADDITIONAL GASOLINE WAS REQUIRED. THE RUSSIANS CAPTURED HIM WITH SOME OTHER MEMBERS OF THE NAZI ELITE GUARD MAY 2, 1945.

THERE IS A GOOD CHANCE THAT BOTH LINGE AND BAUR, WHO RETURNED TO THE WEST LAST NIGHT, WILL BE CALLED TO TESTIFY BEFORE A BERCHTESGADEN COURT WHICH IS STILL BUSYING ITSELF WITH THE PROBLEM: IS HITLER LEGALLY DEAD? THE COURT HAS ALMOST FINISHED ITS RESEARCH, AND IS EXPECTED TO ISSUE A DEATH CERTIFICATE THIS MONTH.

THE FACT THAT HITLER'S PASSING WAS SURROUNDED BY A VEIL OF MYSTERY UNTIL NOW CAN BE ATTRIBUTED TO THE RUSSIANS. ALTHOUGH THEY THOROUGHLY INTERROGATED BAUR AND LINGE AFTER THEIR CAPTURE, THEY NEVER RELEASED DETAILS TO A CURIOUS WORLD. EVEN SO, THE WEST MANAGED TO RECONSTRUCT A STORY LARGELY SIMILARLY TO WHAT LINGE AND BAUR NOW TELL.

A17
NEVERTHELESS, A LEGEND WAS BROUGHT INTO BEING, AND UNTIL TODAY, THERE WERE PEOPLE IN GERMANY--AND IN SOME OTHER COUNTRIES--WHO WOULD INSIST THAT THE PECULIAR MAN IN THE NEXT BLOCK WAS REALLY HITLER IN DISGUISE.

BALDING, BLUE-EYED LINGE WAS CAPTURED BY THE RUSSIANS IN MAY 1945, AND HELD UNTIL LAST NIGHT, WHEN HE RETURNED TO WEST BERLIN WITH A TRANSPORT OF 116 FORMER PRISONERS.

TWO MORE FREIGHT TRAINS LOADED WITH 1,000 FORMER PRISONERS REACHED CAMP FRIEDLAND IN WEST GERMANY TODAY. THIS BROUGHT TO 1,709 THE NUMBER OF GERMANS RELEASED BY RUSSIA SINCE THURSDAY AS A RESULT OF HER AGREEMENT LAST MONTH WITH CHANCELLOR KONRAD ADENAUER. RUSSIA HAS PROMISED TO FREE A TOTAL OF 9,626.

LINGE HELD HIMSELF STIFFLY ERECT AND SMILED FREQUENTLY AS HE TOLD HIS STORY IN AN EXCLUSIVE INTERVIEW. AFTER TELLING HOW GUENSCHE CARRIED EVA BRAUN'S BODY OUT, THIS WAS THE STORY HE RELATED:

THE WOMAN'S BODY WAS DUMPED ON THE GRASS. HITLER'S BODY ALREADY HAD BEEN PLACED THERE. BOTH BODIES WERE LIBERALLY DOUSED WITH GASOLINE. ABOUT 10 MEN, MOST OF THEM IN THE SS STAFF OF THE BUNKER, WATCHED AS THE BRIGHT BLAZE CONSUMED THE BODIES.

RUSSIAN ARTILLERY SHELLS WERE FLYING ABOUT, AND LINGE STAYED ONLY ABOUT FIVE MINUTES. HE THEN FLED WITH MARTIN BORMANN, CHIEF OF THE CHANCELLOR STAFF, WHO WAS OFFICIALLY DECLARED DEAD LAST YEAR.

ASKED TO DESCRIBE THE FUEHRER'S LAST APPEARANCE, LINGE SAID:

"HE WAS IN COMPLETE POSSESSION OF HIS FACULTIES. HE STARTED TALKING OF SUICIDE ABOUT 10 DAYS BEFORE HE STEPPED INTO THAT ROOM."

LINGE WAS RELUCTANT TO TALK ABOUT EVA BRAUN, EXCEPT TO SAY THAT SHE PUT ON A "COURAGEOUS DISPLAY."

THE BUNKER ALSO CONTAINED JOSEPH GOEBBELS, NAZI PROPAGANDA MINISTER, HIS WIFE AND THEIR SIX CHILDREN. LINGE SAID GOEBBELS AND HIS WIFE COMMITTED SUICIDE WITH A PISTOL, WHILE THE CHILDREN WERE KILLED WITH LETHAL INJECTIONS ADMINISTERED BY AN SS DOCTOR. PREVIOUS ACCOUNTS HAD IT THAT GOEBBELS' WIFE HAD ALSO USED POISON.

ASKED WHY HITLER COMMITTED SUICIDE, LINGE REPLIED ABRUPTLY:

"BECAUSE EVERYTHING WAS HOPELESS."

1955

A18
ALTHOUGH THE PRESSURE DURING THOSE LAST HECTIC DAYS WAS TREMENDOUS, LINGE ASSERTED HITLER KNEW PRECISELY WHAT HE WAS DOING. "HITLER ALWAYS HAD HIMSELF IN COMPLETE CONTROL," LINGE SAID. HE LAUGHED WHEN ASKED IF THE FUEHRER HAD EVER FLOWN INTO RAGES, RIPPING DOWN WINDOW CURTAINS AND CHEWING ON RUGS.

"I CAN ONLY LAUGH AT THAT--HOW COULD ANY SENSIBLE PERSON BELIEVE THAT?"

BUT HE ACKNOWLEDGED THAT HITLER'S NERVES WERE BAD, AND THAT NUMEROUS INJECTIONS WERE NEEDED TO STEADY HIM.

LINGE, NOW 43, ALSO ACKNOWLEDGED THAT HIS WORK AS VALET WAS NOT A PICNIC.

"IT WASN'T AN EASY JOB," HE SAID. "I WANTED TO DROP IT AND GO TO THE FRONT. YOU KNOW HOW IT IS, WHEN ALL YOUR COMRADES ARE UP THERE."

LINGE WAS AN SS MAN, AND IN 1933 HE WAS PICKED--BECAUSE OF HIS SIX-FOOT HEIGHT AND ERECT BEARING--AS ONE OF HITLER'S BODYGUARDS. IN 1935, HE WAS CHOSEN AS A VALET. IN 1943, HE BECAME CHIEF VALET.

AFTER THE RUSSIANS CAPTURED HIM--HE DECLINED TO SAY EXACTLY HOW THIS HAPPENED--HE WAS CLOSELY INTERROGATED FOR MANY DAYS. IN 1946, HE SAID HE WAS BROUGHT BACK TEMPORARILY TO BERLIN AND THE RUSSIANS ORDERED HIM TO RECONSTRUCT EXACTLY WHAT HAPPENED IN THE BUNKER. HE

SAID HE DID THIS TO BEST OF HIS ABILITY. THE RUSSIANS KEPT HIS REVELATIONS SECRET.

HE WAS HELD FOR THREE YEARS IN A MOSCOW PRISON, AND IN 1950 WAS CONVICTED AS A WAR CRIMINAL. HE SAID THESE WERE THE CHARGES:

1. THAT HE HELPED ADOLF HITLER TO POWER.
2. THAT HE HELPED RUIN GERMANY'S "DEMOCRATIC" POLITICAL PARTIES.
3. THAT HE WAS INSTRUMENTAL IN HAVING THOUSANDS OF RUSSIANS SHOT.
4. THAT HE KNEW AND CONDONED HITLER'S "CRIMINAL" PLANS.

"THE ONLY THING THAT WAS MISSING," HE ADDED WITH A GRIN, "WAS THE CHARGE THAT I GAVE HITLER PERTINENT ADVICE."

HE SAID IMPRISONMENT CAUSED HIS WEIGHT TO DROP FROM 198 POUNDS TO ABOUT 110. HE IS NOW BACK TO 182 POUNDS.

LINGE WAS RELUCTANT TO TALK ABOUT HIS EXPERIENCES. HE SPOKE IN BROAD TERMS AND FREQUENTLY REFUSED TO ANSWER A QUESTION ABOUT DETAIL. HE SAID HE HOPED TO SELL HIS STORY, EITHER AS A BOOK OR MAGAZINE ARTICLE.

"ALSO," HE SAID, "I WOULD LIKE TO DISCOVER WHAT THE POLITICAL CLIMATE IS LIKE BEFORE I SAY VERY MUCH."

ANOTHER REASON FOR CAUTION: HIS WIFE AND THREE CHILDREN ARE LIVING IN COMMUNIST EAST GERMANY. BUT HE SAID HE WAS GLAD TO BE IN THE WEST--"I THINK I HAVE LANDED VERY WELL."

EVEN THOUGH BAUR AND LINGE WERE POSITIVE ABOUT WHAT HAPPENED TO HITLER, THEY FAILED TO CLEAR UP WHAT BECAME OF HITLER'S RIGHT HAND MAN, MARTIN BORMANN. LINGE SAID HE AND BORMANN LEFT THE BUNKER AREA AFTER THE GRISLY BONFIRE WAS TOUCHED OFF IN THE GARDEN. BORMANN, ACCORDING TO LINGE'S ACCOUNT, GOT INTO A TIGER TANK AND WAS LAST SEEN TRYING TO BREAK OUT OF A RUSSIAN ENCIRCLEMENT NEAR EAST BERLIN'S WEIDENDAMMER BRIDGE.

"I DON'T THINK HE MADE IT," SAID LINGE.

BAUR, ON THE OTHER HAND, REPORTED HITLER'S LAST REQUEST WAS THAT HE FLY BORMANN OUT OF BERLIN, AND ADDED: "I AM CONVINCED THAT BORMANN WAS KILLED."

A GERMAN COURT LAST YEAR DECLARED BORMANN LEGALLY DEAD. IT REACHED THIS DECISION AFTER HEARING NAZI YOUTH LEADER ARTHUR AXMANN TESTIFY HE HAD SEEN BORMANN'S CORPSE IN A BERLIN STREET WHEN THE CITY FELL TO THE RED ARMY.

BAUR HIT A LITERARY GOLDMINE TODAY WITH HIS RECOLLECTIONS. THE ONE-LEGGED FLIER HAS BEEN OFFERED 10,000 MARKS ($2,380) BY A WEST GERMAN MAGAZINE FOR HIS STORY--AND BOOK PUBLISHERS DELUGED HIM WITH HIGH BIDS.

WHEN QUESTIONED BY REPORTERS, HE HELD BACK DETAILS IN TELLING HIS STORY TODAY AT CAMP FRIEDLAND. HIS WIFE DIED TWO YEARS AGO, AND THE 58-YEAR-OLD EX-PRISONER HAS FOUR CHILDREN TO SUPPORT.

BAUR LIMITED HIS GRATIS REMARKS TO THE FOLLOWING:

"I WAS IN THE BERLIN BUNKER ON APRIL 30, 1945---THE DAY THAT HITLER KILLED HIMSELF, AND HIS WIFE, EVA BRAUN, SWALLOWED POISON.

A30

"I WENT INTO HITLER'S APARTMENT IN THE BUNKER TO GET MY LAST ORDERS. HITLER SAID GOODBY TO ME THEN, REMARKING THAT HE WOULD NOW TAKE HIS OWN LIFE SINCE THE MILITARY SITUATION HAD BECOME HOPELESS. AS HIS LAST REQUEST, HE ASKED ME TO FLY MARTIN BORMANN, HIS RIGHT-HAND MAN, SOMEWHERRE TO SAFETY. WE WERE TO GO TO RECHLIN IN MECKLENBURG, WHERE A FOUR-ENGINE CONDOR WAS READY FOR TAKEOFF.

"I LEFT THE APARTMENT AND RETURNED TO IT TWO HOURS LATER, BUT WITH-OUT ENTERING IT. I LEARNED THEN THAT WHILE I WAS GONE, HITLER HAD KILLED HIMSELF. BUT I DID NOT SEE HIS BODY OR EVA BRAUN'S BODY.

"WHEN BORMANN AND I LEFT THE BUNKER TOGETHER ON MAY 2, THERE WAS VERY HEAVY RUSSIAN SHELLING. IT WAS PARTICULARLY BAD ON ZIEGELSTRASSE, NEAR THE STETTINER RAILWAY STATION AND THE UNIVERSITY CLINIC.

"THERE WERE MANY DEAD LYING AROUND THE STREET IN SS (NAZI ELITE GUARD) AND SA (STORM TROOPER) UNIFORMS. BORMANN AND I BECAME SEPARATED BY THE ARTILLERY FIRE. I TRIED TO FIND SHELTER BUT WAS HIT FOUR TIMES, MOSTLY IN MY RIGHT LEG. AFTER I WAS CAPTURED BY THE RUSSIANS, IT WAS AMPUTATED. IT WAS A BAD JOB.

"I WAS CAPTURED BY RUSSIAN TANK TROOPS. I AM CONVINCED THAT BORMANN WAS KILLED. I NEVER SAW HIS BODY, BUT NEXT DAY MANY GERMAN CORPSES WERE BROUGHT TOGETHER AND BURIED IN A MASS GRAVE. I THINK BORMANN'S PROBABLY WAS AMONG THEM.

"EXACTLY A YEAR LATER IN 1946, I WAS BROUGHT BACK TO BERLIN FROM A SOVIET PRISON CAMP, PRESUMABLY TO IDENTIFY THE REMAINS OF HITLER. THESE APPARENTLY HAD BEEN FOUND IN THE MEANTIME, ALTHOUGH HE WAS CREMATED BY SS MEN WITH SEVERAL HUNDRED LITERS OF GASOLINE. HOWEVER, THE RUSSIANS CHANGED THEIR MIND ABOUT HAVING ME IDENTIFY THE REMAINS, AND I WAS SHIPPED BACK TO MOSCOW WITHOUT VIEWING THEM.

"AFTERWARD, I WAS SENTENCED TO 25 YEARS AT HARD LABOR, BECAUSE I HAD BEEN HITLER'S CHIEF PILOT. THE JUDGE SAID THAT IN VISITING VARIOUS SOVIET CITIES WPH HITLEYN I TOOK PART

VARIOUS SOVIET CITIES WITH HITLER, I TOOK PART IN DISCUSSIONS FOR REPRISALS AGAINST THEIR CIVILIAN POPULATIONS. BUT I DIDN'T."

GVWPKQUBPEDO

A124

OPTIONAL LEAD HITLER BUDGET (A16)

(160)

BY REINHOLD G. ENSZ

BERLIN, OCT. 9 (AP)-ADOLF HITLER'S PERSONAL VALLET SAID TODAY HE HELPED POUR GASOLINE OVER THE BODY OF THE DEAD FUHRER AND WATCHED IT BURN OUTSIDE A BERLIN AIRRAID SHELTER 10 YEARS AGO. THE ROARING BLAZE ALSO CONSUMED THE BODY OF EVA BRAUN, THE DICTATOR'S LONGTIME MISTRESS AND BRIDE OF ONE DAY.

THE STORY OF HEINZ LINGE, WHO RETURNED LAST NIGHT FROM A DECADE OF SOVIET CAPTIVITY, WAS THE FIRST EYEWITNESS ACCOUNT OF HITLER'S DEATH.

WITH THE PREVIOUS REPORT BY HITLER'S PERSONAL PILOT, SS GEN. HANS BAUR, THAT IT KNEW THE TWO WERE DEAD, IT SHOULD REMOVE ANY LINGERING QUESTION OF WHETHER HITLER MAY STILL BE ALIVE.

LINGE TOLD AN INTERVIEWER THAT HITLER AND EVA BRAUN COMMITTED SUICIDE IN THEIR UNDERGROUND BOUDOIR INTHE MASSIVE CONCRETE BUNKER IN THE CHANCELLORY GARDEN.

"THEY WERE ALONE...," LINGE SAID. "HITLER SHOT HIMSELF, EVA BRAUN TOOK POISON.

"I CARRIED HIS BODY OUT OF THE BUNKER, AND THEN HELPED POUR GASOLINE OVER IT. WE WATCHED IT BURN FOR ABOUT FIVE MINUTES."

BAUER TOLD NEWSMEN AT WEST GERMANY'S CAMP FRIEDLAND EARLIER HE WAS IN THE BUNKER THE DAY HITLER COMMITTED SUICIDE--APRIL 20, 1945. SAID BAUR:

1955

A110
FIRST LEAD POWS (A42)
(240)

CAMP FRIEDLAND, GERMANY, OCT. 9 (AP)-THREE TRAINS CARRYING MORE THAN 1,000 PRISONERS OF WAR REACHED WEST GERMANY TODAY. AMONG THE MEN WERE 30 FORMER GENERALS AND A SON OF THE KRUPP ARMAMENT FAMILY.

THE ARRIVALS BROUGHT THE TOTAL OF GERMAN PRISONERS RELEASED BY THE SOVIET UNION SINCE LAST THURSDAY TO 1,741. NEARLY 8,000 MORE ARE EXPECTED WITHIN THE NEXT FEW DAYS.

SØ THE 30 EX-GERNALS, ACCOMPANIED BY TWO SERGEANT ORDERLI

THE 30 EX-GERNALS, ACCO

THE 30 EX-GENERALS, ACCOMPANIED BY TWO SERGEANT ORDERLIES, ARRIVED AT THE WEST GERMAN FRONTIER IN A ONE-SLEEPER SPECIAL TRAIN. TWO FREIGHT TRAINS BROUGHT HOME 1,000 LESSER RANKING PRISONERS. THE MEN ON THE FREIGHT TRAIN SAID THEY HAD GONE HUNGARY THE LAST TWO DAYS OF THEIR NINE-DAY TRIP.

ONE OF THE OFFICERS, GEN. HERMAN NIEHOFF, 71, WHO SURRENDERED BRESLAU TO THE RUSSIANS AFTER A SIEGE OF 3 1/2 MONTHS IN THE CLOSING DAYS OF WORLD WAR II, SAID THE SOVIETS BROKE A WRITTEN PROMISE TO FREE HIM AND ALL HIS TROOPS AT THE END OF THE WAR.

THE KRUPP FAMILY MEMBER IS 1ST LT.HARALD KRUPP VON BOHLEN UND HALBACH, 39, WHO ARRIVED AT THE FRONTIER IN A FREIGHT CAR PACKED WITH 25 OTHER FORMER INMATES OF A SVERDLOVSK HARD LABOR CAMP. HIS ELDER BROTHER, ALFRED, GOT BACK MORE THAN 150 MILLION DOLLARS WORTH OF CONFISCATED KRUPP ENTERPRISES IN 1951 AFTER THE U.S. GOVERNMENT COMMUTED HIS WAR CRIMES SENTENCES. TWO OTHER BROTHERS DIED FIGHTING IN RUSSIA.

THE YOUNGER KRUPP SAID HE WAS TRIED ON SPY CHARGES AFTER THE WAR AND WAS SENTENCED TO 25 YEARS AT HARD LABOR. HE SAID THE RUSSIANS HAD NEVER ALLOWED HIM TO WRITE TO HIS FAMILY.

"I DON'T KNOW WHY IT WAS FORBIDDEN," HE SAID. "IN OTHER RESPECTS I WAS TREATED JUST AS OTHER PRISONERS."

DEPUTY CHANCELLOR FRANZ BLUECHER, IN A WELCOMING SPEECH, SAID SOVIET RELEASE OF HIS COUNTRYMEN "IS AN ACT OF HUMANITY AND NO POLITICAL ACT."

"IT IS TO BE HOPED THAT THIS IS THE BEGINNING OF AN ERA IN WHICH THE WORD 'HUMANITY' WILL HAVE MORE MEANING THAN IN THE LAST FEARFUL YEARS," HE SAID.

PREMIER BULGANIN OF THE SOVIET UNION PROMISED THE WEST AND EAST GERMAN GOVERNMENTS LAST MONTH TO SEND HOME BY OCT. 20, 9,626 GERMANS WHO HAD BEEN SERVING WAR CRIMES SENTENCES. BLUECHER SAID HE HOPED "A MUCH GREATER NUMBER THAN HAS BEEN MENTIONED WILL BE RETURNED."

WEST GERMANY LAVISHED AFFECTION, FLOWERS, AND MONEY ON ALL RETURNEES, REGARDLESS OF RANK. EVERY RETURNEE IS AWARDED 6,000 MARKS ($1,428) COMPENSATION FROM THE GOVERNMENT.

IN EAST GERMANY, ON THE OTHER HAND, HOMECOMING PRISONERS HAD A COLD RECEPTION. COMMUNIST POLICE BARRED CIVILIANS FROM CONTACT WITH 500 UNTIL THEY WERE SCREENED AT A FUERSTENWALDE CAMP. TWO HUNDRED DEMANDED PERMISSION TO GO ON TO WEST GERMANY, DENYING THAT THEY WERE LEGAL RESIDENTS OF THE EAST AND 192 OF THEM GOT THEIR WAY.

TWENTY-TWO OF THEM SAID WHEN THEY REACHED WEST BERLIN THAT CROWDS OF EAST GERMANS WHO TRIED TO WELCOME RETURNEES AT FUERSTENWALDE, WERE BEATEN BACK WITH CLUBS BY POLICE.

"EVERYWHERE IN RUSSIA AND POLAND ON OUR TRIP, PEOPLE WERE FRIENDLY TO US," A RETURNEE SAID. "BUT THESE EAST GERMAN POLICE ACT LIKE BEASTS."

THE LEADING COMMUNIST NEWSPAPER OF EAST GERMANY, NEUES DEUTSCHLAND, DENOUNCED THE BONN REPUBLIC FOR TREATING RETURNEES AS HEROES.

"THIS IS A TARDY ATTEMPT TO JUSTIFY THE CRIMINAL ATTACK ON THE SOVIET UNION," IT ASSERTED. "HARDENED MILITARISTS, WHO 20 YEARS AGO SHOUTED 'DEUTSCHLAND UEBER ALLES' AND UNDER THIS SLOGAN GROUND THEIR BOOT HEELS ON THE NAKED NECKS OF OTHER PEOPLES, ARE WELCOMED WITH FLOWERS AND WREATHS TODAY. ONCE AGAIN THE REAL CHARACTER OF THE BONN STATE AND ITS 'DEMOCRACY' IS DISPLAYED."

THOUSANDS OF WEST GERMAN CITIZENS SWARMED TO CAMP FRIEDLAND TODAY, SEEKING LONG MISSING FATHERS, HUSBANDS, OR SONS. MANY FAMILIES WERE REUNITED, WEEPING WITH JOY.

GERMAN MOTHERS AND CHILDREN WILL BE AMONG THE "WAR CRIMINALS" REPATRIATED THIS WEEK FROM RUSSIA. RETURNESS WHO ARRIVED TODAY SAID THEY SAW THE WOMEN AND THEIR PRISON-BORN OFFSPRING BEING COLLECTED FOR A TRANSPORT FROM SVERDLOVSK IN THE URALS. THE WOMEN WERE SEIZED IN 1945 WHEN THE RED ARMY WAS ROUNDING UP ABLE-BODIED GERMANS, REGARDLESS OF SEX OR CIVILIAN STATUS, FOR POSTWAR SLAVE LABOR PROJECTS IN THE SOVIET UNION.

MQ346PED

A54 (110)

CAMP FRIEDLAND, GERMANY, OCT.9 (AP)-A SON OF THE KRUPP ARMAMENT FAMILY CAME BACK TODAY FROM A PRISON CAMP IN RUSSIA. TWO OTHER SONS DIED FIGHTING IN RUSSIA IN THE LAST WAR.

1ST LT. HARALD KRUPP VON BOHLEN UND HALBACH, 39, ARRIVED AT THE WEST GERMAN FRONTIER IN A FREIGHT CAR PACKED WITH 25 OTHER FORMER INMATES OF A SVERDLOVSK HARD LABOR CAMP.

HIS ELDEST BROTHER, ALFRIED, GOT BACK MORE THAN 150 MILLION DOLLARS WORTH OF CONFISCATED KRUPP INDUSTRIAL ENTERPRISES IN 1951 AFTER HIS WAR CRIMES SENTENCE WAS COMMUTED BY THE U.S. GOVERNMENT. THEIR LATE FATHER, GUSTAV, WHO CARRIED ON UNDER HITLER THE KRUPP TRADITION OF "ARMORER OF THE REICH," ESCAPED TRIAL AT NUERNBERG IN 1945 BECAUSE HE WAS ALREADY ON HIS DEATH BED.

JA413PED

A55
(180)

VERDEN, GERMANY, OCT. 9 (AP)-GENERAL WALTER VON SEYDLITZ-KURZBACH RECANTED TONIGHT THE ANTI-WESTERN VIEWS HE BROUGHT BACK FROM A MOSCOW PRISOON FOUR DAYS AGO.

AT HIS HOME HERE, THE WARTIME LEADER OF THE SOVIET-SPONSORED "NATIONAL COMMITTEE OF FREE GERMANY" SAID HE HAD BEEN SUFFERING FROM A SERIOUS MENTAL SHOCK FOLLOWING RELEASE FROM 5 1/2 YEARS IN SOLITARY CONFINEMENT.

"MY STATEMENTS TO PRESS REPRESENTATIVES AT THE FRONTIER DID NOT CORRECTLY GIVE MY POSITION," HE SAID.

"I DO NOT INTEND TO ENGAGE IN POLITICAL ACTIVITY. AT A GIVEN TIME, I WILL EXPLAIN ALL MY BEHAVIOR SINCE MY CAPTURE AT STALINGRAD. BUT NOW, BACK WITH MY FAMILY IN MY HOME TOWN, I AM REJOINED AGAIN WITH THE WESTERN WORLD, AGAINST WHICH NONE OF MY STATEMENTS TO THE PRESS WAS MEANT TO BE DIRECTED."

VON SEYDLITZ ENRAGED MANY WEST GERMANS LAST WEEK BY COMPLAINING THAT THEIR NATO ALLIANCE "MEANS 50 YEARS OF OCCUPATION" AND PERMANENTLY DIVIDES GERMANY. HE COMPARED HIS WARTIME COLLABORATION IN MOSCOW TO CHANCELLOR ADENAUER'S NEGOTIATIONS LAST MONTH WITH THE KREMLIN.

OTHER EX-PRISONERS DESCRIBED VON SEYDLITZ'S COLLABORATION AS TREASON.

MQ416PED

A97

BULLETIN
FIRST LEAD ELECTION
BREMEN, GERMANY, OCT. 9 (AP)-THE WEST GERMAN SOCIALISTS, FOES OF REARMAMENT, TROUNCED CHANCELLOR KONRAD ADENAUER'S THREE COALITION PARTIES TODAY IN A BREMEN STATE ELECTION TESTING THE POPULARITY OF HIS PRO-WESTERN FOREIGN POLICY.

THE SOCIALISTS WON 47.8 PER CENT OF THE POPULAR VOTE AND AN ABSOLUTE MAJORITY IN THE STATE. PARLIAMENT, WHERE THEY HAVE HAD TO SHARE RULING POWERS IN THE PAST WITH ADENAUER'S CHRISTIAN DEMOCRATS AND THE ALLIED FREE DEMOCRATS.

THE STATE ELECTION BUREAU ANNOUNCED THE SOCIALISTS WON 52 OF THE 100 SEATS AT STAKE, THE CHRISTIAN DEMOCRATS 18, THE FREE DEMOCRATS 8, THE GERMAN PARTY 18 AND THE COMMUNISTS 4.

BONN'S MEMBERSHIP IN THE NORTH ATLANTIC ALLIANCE AND PLANS TO BUILD A NEW WEST GERMAN ARMY WERE BIG ISSUES OF THE ELECTION, CALLED TO FILL 100 SEATS IN THE STATE PARLIAMENT.

BALLOTING ON A GREY, MISTY DAY, THE VOTERS LARGELY SPURNED A PLEA BY THE CHANCELLOR'S CHRISTIAN DEMOCRATIC PARTY (CDU) TO "SHOW THE WORLD BREMEN ALSO SUPPORTS ADENAUER." INSTEAD THEY GAVE THE SOCIALISTS, BITTER OPPONENTS OF HIS POLICIES, THE BIGGEST MAJORITY THE SOCIALISTS EVER RECEIVED IN THIS STATE. AT THE SAME TIME, THE VOTERS REPUDIATED COMMUNISM AND THE NAZI-TAINTED REFUGEE PARTY.

IN THE NATIONAL COALITION, THE FREE DEMOCRATS (FDP) AND THE GERMAN PARTY (DP) ARE ALLIED WITH THE CHRISTIAN DEMOCRATS.

COMPLETE RETURNS TONIGHT SHOWED THE SOCIALISTS POLLED 174,123 VOTES. THIS SHOWING OF 47.8 PER CENT COMPARED WITH 39 PER CENT FOR THE SOCIALISTS IN BREMEN IN THE 1953 NATIONAL ELECTION.

THE CHRISTIAN DEMOCRATS RECEIVED 65,750, OR 18 PER CENT; THE GERMAN PARTY 60,557 OR 16.6 PER CENT; THE FREE DEMOCRATS 31,486 OR 8.6 PER CENT.

THE COMMUNISTS DREW 18,229 (5 PER CENT); THE REFUGEE PARTY 10,570 (2.99); AND THE PRO-COMMUNIST ASSOCIATIONOF GERMANS 3,986 (1.1).

ERICH OLLENHAUER, SOCIALIST NATIONAL CHAIRMAN, HAILED THE RESULT AS "A REFLECTION OF THE OPINION OF THE ENTIRE POPULATION OF THE WEST GERMAN REPUBLIC."

SOCIALIST PARTY HEADQUARTERS IN BREMEN DECLARED "THE FOREIGN POLICY OF THE ADENAUER GOVERNMENT HAS BEEN REJECTED."

THE TOTAL OF THE THREE COALITION PARTIES OF 43.2 PER CENT COMPARED WITH 49.3 PER CENT IN THE 1953 ELECTION. IN 1953 THE CHRISTIAN DEMOCRATS POLLED 24.8 PER CENT.

THE SETBACK TO ADENAUER'S SUPPORTERS CAME AS RUSSIA WAS SHIPPING HOME THE FIRST OF MORE THAN 9,000 GERMAN PRISONERS OF WAR HELD A DECADE OR LONGER.

DIEHARD NAZIS SUFFERED ANOTHER SHARP ELECTION DEFEAT AS THE REFUGEE PARTY FAILED TO WIN A SINGLE SEAT IN PARLIAMENT. THIS EXTREMIST GROUP INCLUDES CANDIDATES WHO CALLED OPENLY FOR A RETURN OF NATIONAL SOCIALISM.

IT WAS THE FIRST GERMAN ELECTION SINCE ADENAUER AGREED WITH SOVIET LEADERS IN MOSCOW TO ESTABLISH DIPLOMATIC RELATIONS IN RETURN FOR THE RELEASE OF ALL CONVICTED GERMAN WAR CRIMINALS.

HOPING TO CAPITALIZE ON THIS, ADENAUER'S POLITICAL LIEUTENANTS CALLED ON THE VOTERS TO "THANK THE CHANCELLOR FOR THE RETURN OF OUR WAR PRISONERS BY VOTING FOR HIS CHRISTIAN DEMOCRATIC UNION (CDU), AND TO GIVE HIM A PERSONAL VOTE OF CONFIDENCE FOR HIS FOREIGN POLICIES.

BREMEN HAS BEEN RULED SINCE 1950 BY A THREE-PARTY COALITION HEADED BY A LEADER OF THE OPPOSITION SOCIALIST PARTY, WILHELM KAISEN, 68.

KAISEN HAS BEEN WIDELY CREDITED WITH THE GREAT REBUILDING PROGRAM THAT WIPED OUT MOST OF THIS STATE'S WAR DAMAGE. A FORMER BRICKLAYER, HE WAS ONCE IMPRISONED BY THE NAZIS AND ACCUSED OF HIGH TREASON. HE WAS RELEASED BUT BARRED FROM BREMEN.

THE SOCIALISTS LABELED ADENAUER'S POLICY OF ALLIANCE WITH THE WEST THE MAIN OBSTACLE TO AN EAST-WEST AGREEMENT TO UNIFY DIVIDED GERMANY. THEY DEMANDED "MODIFICATION" OF BONN'S COMMITMENT TO REARM IN THE ATLANTIC ALLIANCE. THEY URGED BREMEN'S VOTERS TO SHOW THE REMAINDER OF WEST GERMANY THAT THE PUBLIC IS VEERING TOWARD THE SOCIALIST STAND ON FOREIGN AFFAIRS.

THE STATE IS A CENTER OF INDUSTRY AND SHIPBUILDING, WITH TWO OF THE WORLD'S GREAT PORTS, BREMEN AND BREMERHAVEN. IT IS A TRADITIONAL SOCIALIST STRONGHOLD. BUT THE THREE PARTIES IN ADENAUER'S COALITION GOVERNMENT IN BONN--THE CDU, THE FREE DEMOCRATS (FDP) AND THE GERMAN PARTY (DP)--TOGETHER POLLED 49.3 PER CENT OF THE VOTE HERE IN THE 1953 NATIONAL ELECTION TO 39 PER CENT FOR THE SOCIALISTS. THEY WELDED AN ALLIANCE FOR THIS STATE CAMPAIGN WITH THE INTENTION OF FORMING A COALITION.

THE COMMUNISTS, STRONG AMONG THE LONGSHOREMEN, WAGED AN AGGRESSIVE, EXPENSIVE CAMPAIGN. LEADERS OF THE NAZI-LIKE GERMAN REICH PARTY (DRP) AND THE RADICAL RIGHTIST "ASSOCIATION OF THE WAR BOMBED" JOINED THE REFUGEE PARTY (BHE) IN A BID FOR A POLITICAL COMEBACK. THEY CAMPAIGNED ON A PLATFORM OF EXTREME NATIONALISM.

IN THE OUTGOING PARLIAMENT OF 92 MEMBERS, THE SOCIALISTS HAD 46 SEATS, FOLLOWED BY THE DP WITH 15, THE FDP 11, THE CDU 9, THE COMMUNISTS 6 AND THE BHE 5.

MQ1241PED

A89

(210)

FIRST LEAD FRENCH (A31)

BY HARVEY HUDSON

PARIS, OCT. 9 (AP)-FRENCH AUTHORITIES CRACKED DOWN TODAY ON NORTH AFRICAN TROUBLEMAKERS IN PARIS. THE MOVE CAME AS PREMIER EDGAR FAURE, FRESH FROM VICTORY IN A NATIONAL ASSEMBLY BATTLE ON HIS MOROCCAN POLICY, GIRDED FOR ANOTHER TEST THIS WEEK ON ALGERIA.

SWEEPING THROUGH NORTH AFRICAN QUARTERS OF THIS CAPITAL, POLICE TOOK 915 PERSONS INTO CUSTODY FOR QUESTIONING ABOUT RECENT DISTURBANCES IN PARIS AND TERRORIST ACTIVITIES IN NORTH AFRICA. THEY SAID 50 OF THE GROUP HAD POLICE RECORDS HERE AND 25 OTHERS WERE WANTED BY ALGERIAN AUTHORITIES.

THE ARRESTS CAME AS HUNDREDS OF NORTH AFRICAN NATIONALISTS DEMONSTRATED IN VARIOUS OTHER FRENCH CITIES.

AT DOUAI, NEAR THE BELGIAN FRONTIER, TWO NORTH AFRICANS WERE KILLED AND FIVE OTHERS INJURED WHEN POLICE BROKE UP A CROWD.

AT ST.ETIENNE, 300 COLLECTED IN THE CENTER OF THE CITY. ONE POLICE OFFICER WAS KNIFED.

SEVERAL HUNDRED OTHER NORTH AFRICANS MASSED OR MARCHED IN LYON, LILLE AND METZ, BUT THERE WERE NO SERIOUS INCIDENTS.

FRANCE HAS A LARGE NORTH AFRICAN POPULATION, PARICULARLY OF ALGERIANS. SINCE ALGERIA IS ADMINISTERED AS A PART OF METROPOLITAN FRANCE, ALGERIANS CAN COME HERE WITH A MINIMUM OF RED TAPE.

THE ALGERIAN DEBATE THIS WEEK FINDS FAURE BATTERED BUT UNBEATEN AFTER AN EXTENDED PARLIAMENTARY BATTLE OVER HIS MOROCCAN PROGRAM.

THROUGH A COMPLETELY UNPREDICTABLE SERIES OF LAST MINUTE POLITICAL DEVELOPMENTS, FAURE AMASSED A SURPRISING 477 TO 140 MAJORITY FOR HIS REFORM PLAN TO END THE WIDESPREAD GUERRILLA ACTIVITY IN MOROCCO. BUT MANY OF THE DEPUTIES WHO BACKED HIM WERE UNSPARING IN THEIR CRITICISM OF THE WAY HE HAS PERMITTED THE PROGRAM TO GET STALLED.

IN EFFECT, THE VOTE WAS A MANDATE FROM THE ASSEMBLY TO GET MOVING QUICKLY. THE PREMIER HAS INSISTED FRANCE WOULD LOSE PRESTIGE IN THE EYES OF THE WORLD UNLESS THE DEPUTIES FINISHED OFF THE THREE-DAY DEBATE WITH A POSITIVE PROGRAM FOR MEETING DEMANDS OF THE MOROCCAN NATIONALISTS.

THE OUTCOME CLEARLY REFLECTED THE WISHES OF THE DEPUTIES TO BRING AN END TO THE FRENCH DO-NOTHING ATTITUDE TOWARD THE NORTH AFRICAN PROTECTORATE, WHERE VIOLENCE HAS BEEN ON THE RISE FOR YEARS. FAURE IS THE FIRST PREMIER TO PRESENT THE ASSEMBLY A PRECISE PLAN WHICH MIGHT GIVE THE NATIONALIST ASPIRATIONS ENOUGH SATISFACTION TO EASE TENSIONS.

THE PRINCIPAL OPPOSITION CAME FROM THE SOCIAL REPUBLICANS (GAULLISTS) AND RIGHT WING PARTIES, WHO STEADFASTLY PROCLAIM THEY FAVOR REFORM FOR MOROCCO BUT HAVE SUGGESTED NO SPECIFIC PLATFORM. THE RIGHT WING PARTIES FOR THE MOST PART REFLECT THE FEARS OF FRENCH RESIDENTS IN MOROCCO THAT ANY CONCESSION TO THE ARAB-BERBER LOCAL POPULATION WILL BE INTERPRETED AS A SIGN OF WEAKNESS AND THAT LATER DEMANDS--AND LATER VIOLENCE--EVENTUALLY WILL FORCE THE FRENCH COMPLETELY OUT OF THE AREA.

THE FAURE PROGRAM CALLS FOR OUSTING SULTAN MOHAMMED BEN MOULAY ARAFA, INSTALLING A THREE-MAN REGENCY COUNCIL IN HIS STEAD, AND FORMATION OF A MOROCCAN GOVERNMENT REPRESENTATIVE OF ALL POLITICAL SECTORS. THE NEW MOROCCAN GOVERNMENT WOULD THEN NEGOTIATE WITH FRANCE ON THE TURNOVER OF MANY LOCAL GOVERNMENTAL FUNCTIONS.

THE SULTAN ALREADY HAS BEEN PACKED OFF TO RETIREMENT IN TANGIER.

TWO MEMBERS OF THE PROPOSED REGENCY COUNCIL HAVE BEEN PICKED, BUT NO AGREEMENT HAS BEEN REACHED ON THE THIRD MAN. GEN. PIERRE BOYER DE LATOUR, FRENCH RESIDENT-GENERAL IN MOROCCO, WAS CHARGED WITH SELECTING THE THIRD MEMBER. POLITICAL CIRCLES IN PARIS ACCUSE BOYER DE LATOUR OF STALLING. FRENCH RESIDENTS IN MOROCCO CLAIM THE GENERAL HAS PROMISED THEM THERE WILL BE NO REGENCY COUNCIL. THIS HE HAS NOT DENIED.

THE DEBATE IN THE NATIONAL ASSEMBLY BROUGHT OUT A LOONG SERIES OF ATTACKS ON BOYER DE LATOUR AND MARSHAL ALPHONSE JUIN, A FORMER MOROCCAN RESIDENT GENERAL AND FRANCE'S TOP MILITARY LEADER, FOR ALLEGED EFFORTS TO SABOTAGE THE GOVERNMENT'S MOROCCAN REFORMS.

WITH THE BIG ASSEMBLY VOTE IN FAVOR OF THE PROGRAM, AND THE SHARP CRITICISM FOR ALLEGEDLY LETTING UNDERLINGS TRY TO SABOTAGE ITS OPERATION, FAURE WILL BE IN A MUCH STRONGER POSITION TO CRACK DOWN ON ANYONE WHO TRIES TO STAND IN HIS WAY.

A32

DESPITE THE IMPRESSIVE SIZE OF THE VOTE ON MOROCCO, IT MAY, IN FACT HAVE SIGNALLED THE BEGINNING OF THE END FOR FAURE. THE SOCIAL REPUBLICANS (GAULLISTS) SUPPORTED THE PREMIER WHEN HE WAS VOTED INTO OFFICE LAST FEBRUARY. BUT THERE WAS A VIOLENT SPLIT ON THURSDAY, WHEN FOUR GAULLIST MINISTERS RESIGNED IN COMPLETE DISAGREEMENT WITH FAURE ON THE MOROCCAN PROGRAM.

THE PREMIER CAN NO LONGER COUNT ON ANY SOCIAL REPUBLICAN SUPPORT. THE SOCIALISTS STEPPED INTO THE BREACH IN THE PRE-DAWN VOTE TODAY, BUT THIS WAS ON A SPECIFIC ISSUE--MOROCCAN REFORMS. THE SOCIALIST SPOKESMAN SAID THERE WAS NO INTENTION TO "ACCORD THE LEAST CONFIDENCE IN THE GOVERNMENT OF M. EDGAR FAURE."

THE COMMUNISTS ALSO VOTED FOR FAURE ON THE MOROCCAN QUESTION.

EVEN THOUGH THE PREMIER DID NOT ASK THEIR HELP, AND POINTED OUT HE WOULD HAVE WON WITHOUT IT.

WHAT MIGHT HAPPEN IN THE ALGERIAN DEBATE WAS UNCERTAIN. TECHNICALLY, ALGERIA IS AN INTEGRAL PART OF FRANCE. IT WAS ON THIS BASIS THAT THE FRENCH DELEGATION WALKED OUT OF THE UNITED NATIONS GENERAL ASSEMBLY AFTER THE ASSEMBLY VOTED TO DEBATE THE VIOLENCE IN ALGERIA.

THIS DEFIANCE OF THE U.N. WAS ALMOST UNANIMOUSLY APPLAUDED IN FRANCE. THE POPULARITY OF THIS DECISION BY FOREIGN MINISTER ANTOINE PINAY MAY HELP THE GOVERNMENT GET BY THE ASSEMBLY VOTE ON ALGERIA. THE GOVERNMENT HAS NO CLEAR CUT PLAN FOR STAMPING OUT DISORDERS OR MAKING CONCESSIONS TO THE LOCAL RESIDENTS, HOWEVER.

THERE HAS BEEN LITTLE ATTENTION, OR COMMENT, IN FRANCE TO THE REFUSAL OF SOLDIERS TO EMBARK FROM ROUEN FOR NORTH AFRICAN DUTY. GOVERNMENT CIRCLES BLAMED LOCAL MILITARY COMMANDERS FOR ASSEMBLING THE RECRUITS IN A BARRACKS SMACK IN THE CENTER OF A PREDOMINANTLY COMMUNIST NEIGHBORHOOD.

GEN. PIERRE BILLOTTE, THE NEW DEFENSE MINISTER, FLEW BACK TO PARIS THIS MORNING AFTER A QUICK TRIP TO MOROCCO. BILLOTTE SAID THE SITUATION SEEMED TO BE UNDER CONTROL. TROOPS NUMBERING ABOUT 8,000 LAUNCHED A BIG OFFENSIVE AGAINST REBELLING TRIBESMAN IN THE NORTH, NEAR SPANISH MOROCCO.

ON THE RETURN TRIP FROM RABAT, BILLOTTE WAS ACCOMPANIED BY FRANCOIS DE PANAFIEU, TOP DEPUTY ON CIVIL AFFAIRS TO BOYER DE LATOUR. RABAT RESIDENTS NOISILY DEMONSTRATED AGAINST HIM AND LAST NIGHT DE PANAFIEU ANNOUNCED HE HAD RESIGNED. BUT BILLOTTE SAID TODAY HE HAD REFUSED TO ACCEPT THE RESIGNATION.

MQ256PED

A25

(220)

BY CARL HARTMAN

RABAT, MOROCCO, OCT.9 (AP)-FRENCH FORCES NUMBERING POSSIBLY 8,000 BEGAN A BIG OFFENSIVE TODAY IN THE WEEK-OLD "BATTLE OF THE TRIANGLE" AGAINST REBELLING TRIBESMEN.

FRENCH FOREIGN LEGIONNAIRES AND NATIVE TROOPS, SUPPORTED BY 105-MM GUNS AND VAMPIRE JET PLANES, STARTED THE DRIVE IN THE AKNOUL-BOURED-TIZI OUZLI TRIANGLE NEAR THE SPANISH MOROCCAN BORDER.

WHILE THE NEW OFFENSIVE WAS UNDER WAY, MEMBERS OF THE PRESENCE FRANCAISE (CAPS), A STRONGLY NATIONALISTIC GROUP OF FRENCH COLONISTS IN MOROCCO, CALLED FOR A 24-HOUR GENERAL STRIKE IN MOROCCAN CITIES, BEGINNING AT MIDNIGHT TONIGHT.

HEADQUARTERS OF GEN. HENRI BERTRON AT FEZ SAID THE OBJECTIVE OF THE OFFENSIVE WAS TO ENCIRCLE THE REBELS IN THE RUGGED RIFF MOUNTAINS AND HALT THEIR FLOW OF SUPPLIES. A SPOKESMAN FOR THE GENERAL REPEATED THE FRENCH CLAIM THAT THESE SUPPLIES HAVE BEEN COMING ACROSS THE SPANISH ZONE BORDER. THE SPANISH HAVE DENIED THEY ARE AIDING THE REBELS.

FIRST CASUALTY REPORTS FROM THE FRENCH SIDE SAID TWO MEN WERE KILLED AND 11 WOUNDED.

THE REBELS, MEMBERS OF THE GZENNIA BERBER TRIBE, BEGAN ATTACKING FRENCH OUTPOSTS IN THE RIFF RANGES THE NIGHT OF OCT.1-2. THE ATTACKS FOLLOWED THE OUSTER BY THE FRENCH OF SULTAN MOHAMMED BEN MOULAY ARAFA. IT WAS TO BE THE FIRST STEP IN A FRENCH PLAN FOR MOROCCAN REFORMS, BUT SO FAR NO FURTHER STEPS HAVE BEEN ANNOUNCED.

THE AKNOUL-BOURED-TIZI OUZLI TRIANGLE IS ABOUT 160 AIR MILES NORTHEAST OF RABAT AND ABOUT 5 MILES SOUTH OF THE SPANISH MOROCCAN BORDER IN THE RIFF RANGE. THE ELEVATION IS AS HIGH AS 6,000 FEET.

EARLY LAST WEEK, THE REBELS--SOME WEARING A SORT OF UNIFORM AND FIRING AUTOMATIC WEAPONS--ENCIRCLED THE TINY TOWNS OF BOURED AND TIZI OUZLI WHICH EACH HAD CIVILIAN POPULATIONS OF ABOUT 200 AND MILITARY POSTS.

THE HANDFUL OF MEN AT THE POSTS AND REINFORCEMENTS FROM AKNOUL FINALLY LINKED UP. THE ROAD FROM AKNOUL TO BOURED RUNS THROUGH A PASS AND IS ABOUT 24 MILES LONG. A TRAIL ABOUT 20 MILES LONG LEADS FROM AKNOUL TO TIZI OUZLI. THE CIVILIANS IN BOURED AND TIZI OUZLI WERE EVACUATED.

BY THE WEEK END THE FRENCH CLAIMED THEY HAD THE REBELS CLEARED FROM THE ROAD AND TRAIL AND BACKED OFF INTO THE MOUNTAINS FOR DISTANCES OF UP TO ABOUT A MILE AND A HALF. THE REBELS CONTINUED TO HARASS THE FRENCH, HOWEVER, SO TODAY'S OFFENSIVE WAS LAUNCHED.

THE STRIKE CALL BY THE PRESENCE FRANCIASE FOLLOWED A DEMONSTRATION LAST NIGHT IN RABAT BY 600 DIE-HARD FRENCH COLONISTS AGAINST FRANCOIS DE PANAFIEU. DE PANAFIEU ROUSED THEIR IRE BY PRESSING FOR IMMEDIATE FORMATION OF A THREE-MAN REGENCY COUNTIL TO REPLACE MOULAY ARAFA. PANAFIEU, A TOP AIDE TO THE MOROCCAN RESIDENT GENERAL, RETURNED TO PARIS TODAY. MANY OF THE COLONISTS OPPOSE THE REGENCY AND THE REST OF THE FRENCH PLAN BECAUSE IT ENVISIONS A DEGREE OF HOME RULE FOR THE MOROCCANS.

FRENCH OFFICIALS NOTED AN INCREASE IN TERRORIST ATTACKS IN MOROCCAN CITIES. SEVENTEEN ATTACKS WERE REPORTED TODAY, DEVELOPING IN CASABLANCA, FEDALA, MOGADOR, TEMARA AND IN USUALLY PEACEFUL RABAT-CAPITAL OF THE PROTECTORATE.

THREE MROCCANS WERE KILLED AT CASABLANCA.

MOST OF THE ATTACKS WERE AGAINST MOROCCAN OFFICIALS THE NATIONALISTS CALL TRAITORS.

NEAR NERKANE, NOT FAR FROM A U.S. RADAR BASE AT SAIDIA, 12 UNIFORMED MEN BROKE INTO THE HOUSE OF A LOCAL CHIEFTAIN, TOOK HIS RIFLE AND TRIED TO BURN HIS HOUSE AND TRUCK. THEN THEY WENT ON TO ANOTHER VILLAGE WHERE THEY BURNED A GROCERY STORE.

NEAR THE AMERICAN AIR BASE AT BEN GUERIR, EAST OF PORT LYAUTLEY, MOROCCANS HURLED STONES AND BROKE WINDOWS OF A PASSING TRAIN. THERE WAS NO INDICATION AMERICANS WERE INVOLVED.

HOWEVER, WINDOWS WERE BROKEN IN A U. S. AIR FORCE BUS DURING RIOTING YESTERDAY IN RABAT. THE BUS HAD COME TO THE CENTER OF TOWN TO PICK UP AMERICANS GOING TO A MOVIE IN THE SUBURBS. THERE WERE NO REPORTS OF INJURIES.

SF806PED

A87

MOLOTOV (420)

BY RICHARD K. O'MALLEY

MOSCOW, OCT. 9 (AP)-TALK AROSE IN MOSCOW'S DIPLOMATIC COLONY TODAY THAT THE SHADOW WHICH HAS FALLEN ACROSS V. M. MOLOTOV STEMS FROM SOME PHASE OF SOVIET FOREIGN POLICY, RATHER THAN THE CONFESSED SLIPUP IN HIS ENUNCIATION OF COMMUNIST IDEOLOGY.

"THE IDEOLOGICAL POINT RAISED IS SO OBSCURE THAT IT SEEMS HIS RECANTATION CAN ONLY BE A PRETEXT FOR DISASSOCIATING SOVIET FOREIGN POLICY FROM A MAN WITH WHOM THE PRESIDIUM DOES NOT AGREE," SAID ONE WESTERN OBSERVER. "THERE IS NOTHING KNOWN INTERNALLY WHICH WOULD REQUIRE SUCH A QUICK SOLUTION AS DISCREDITING A MAN WHO HAS BEEN FOREIGN MINISTER FOR 15 YEARS."

MOLOTOV CONFESSED PUBLICLY YESTERDAY TO IDEOLOGICAL ERROR IN A SPEECH FEB. 8 TO THE SUPREME SOVIET (PARLIAMENT).

IN A 500-WORD LETTER PRINTED BY THE MAGAZINE COMMUNIST, THE VETERAN FOREIGN MINISTER SAID HE ERRED IN SAYING THE SOVIET UNION WAS A COUNTRY WHERE "THE FOUNDATIONS OF SOCIALIST SOCIETY ALREADY EXIST." WHAT HE SHOULD HAVE SAID, THE LETTER EXPLAINED, WAS THAT THE SOVIET UNION HAS ALREADY BUILT A SOCIALIST SOCIETY AND IS READY TO PROGRESS TO COMMUNISM.

HE TERMED HIS ERROR THEORETICALLY AND POLITICALLY DANGEROUS AND A CONTRADICTION OF COMMUNIST PARTY DECISIONS. IN THE SAME EDITION, THE MAGAZINE'S LEAD EDITORIAL ATTACK THE IDEA THAT THE U.S.S.R. HAS JUST THE FOUNDATIONS OF SOCIALISM.

WESTERN DIPLOMATS GENERALLY EXPRESSED SURPRISE.

ONE SAID:

"THE SITUATION IS VERY OBSCURE. BUT THIS MUCH SEEMS CLEAR--IF MOLOTOV GOES OR DOES NOT GO TO GENEVA (FOR THE BIG FOUR FOREIGN MINISTERS' CONFERENCE OPENING OCT. 27) HE IS CERTAINLY DOWNGRADED IF NOT DISCREDITED.

"LESS THAN THREE WEEKS BEFORE THE GENEVA CONFERENCE SEEMS A PECULIAR TIME FOR THE FOREIGN MINISTER TO PUBLICLY ADMIT ERRORS AND THAT HE HAS CONTRADICTED PARTY DEICISIONS."

"IT SEEMS WHETHER HE GOES TO GENEVA OR NOT, HE'S JUST A MESSENGER BOY NOW."

THERE WAS SPECULATION THE MOLOTOV ACTION MAY BE A PRELUDE TO THE LOSS OF HIS PRESENT JOB, AT LEAST.

"MOLOTOV HAS ALWAYS ENUCIATED A HARD FOREIGN POLICY, AT LEAST HE IS KNOWN IN THE WEST IN THAT LIGHT," A WESTERN ENVOY REASONED. "IF THE PRESIDIUM IS COGNIZANT OF THIS ATTITUDE TOWARD HIM, THE CURRENT ACTION MIGHT INDICATE A NEW APPROACH TO FOREIGN POLICY."

THIS DIPLOMAT SAID HE BELIEVED AN IMPORTANT FACET OF PREMIER NIKOLAI BULGANIN'S REGIME MIGHT BE SHOWN IF MOLOTOV IS DISPOSED OF.

"THE MEANS OF DISPOSITION MIGHT GIVE US A CLEARER PICTURE OF HOW THE PRESENT RULERS OPERATE," HE SAID.

SOME CIRCLES FELT MOLOTOV'S CONFESSION OF ERROR INDICATED A STRUGGLE FOR POWER WITHIN THE RULING CIRCLE, BUT THEY FELT THE QUESTION WAS OVER ISSUES AND NOT PERSONALITIES.

SF637PED

A58WX (DULLES)

▼400) INTELLIGENCE

WASHINGTON, OCT. 9 (AP)-DIRECTOR ALLEN W.DULLES OF THE CENTRAL INTELLIGENCE AGENCY (CIA) SAID TODAY HE SEES "NOT A BIT" OF EVIDENCE THAT THE RUSSIANS HAVE RELAXED EFFORTS AT SUBVERSION OF THE FREE WORLD.

DULLES, INTERVIEWED BY REP.KEATING (R-NY) ON A TELEVISION PROGRAM FILMED FOR BROADCAST OVER NEW YORK STATE STATIONS (WHAM-TV ROCHESTER, WBEN-TV BUFFALO), WAS ASKED TO APPRAISE SPECULATION ABOUT A SOFTER SOVIET POLICY IN THE WAKE OF THE GENEVA SUMMIT CONFERENCE.

"LOOKING AT THE HARD EVIDENCE THAT WE HAVE," HE REPLIED, "I DON'T SEE THAT WE HAVE ANY REAL REASON TO BELIEVE THAT CERTAINLY IN THE COVERT FIELD AND THE FIELD OF SUBVERSION, THERE'S BEEN ANY RELAXATION WHATSOEVER.

"NOW IT'S UP TO THE SECRETARY OF STATE AND OTHERS TO JUDGE THE BROAD POLITICAL FIELD BUT AS I LOOK AT IT, THE QUESTION IS ARE THEY STOPPING ANY OF THEIR SUBVERSIVE ACTIVITIES IN INDOCHINA, IN INDONESIA AND THE VARIOUS PARTS OF THE WORLD WHERE THEY'RE PARTICULARLY TRYING TO OPERATE, AND IN PARTS OF EUROPE.

"NO, I DON'T THINK THEY ARE. I DON'T SEE ANY CHANGE WHATEVER."

AS FOR HIS AGENCY'S SUCCESS IN GATHERING INTELLIGENCE FROM BEHIND THE IRON CURTAIN, DULLES SAID THE SOVIETS "HAVE BEEN ABLE TO PUT UP BARRIERS THAT MAKE IT ALMOST MORE DIFFICULT TODAY TO GET INTELLIGENCE

FROM THE SOVIET UNION THAN IT WAS DURING THE WAR TO GET INTELLIGENCE ON GERMANY."

DULLES, WHO SERVED WITH THE INTELLIGENCE-GATHERING OFFICE OF STRATEGIC SERVICES (OSS) DURING WORLD WAR II, ADDED:

"OF COURSE, DURING THE TIME OF WAR ALL INHIBITIONS ARE OFF AND YOU GO HELL-BENT TO GET ANY INTELLIGENCE YOU CAN. YOU HAVE TO BE A LITTLE MORE DISCREET, A LITTLE MORE CAREFUL IN TIMES OF PEACE."

HE QUESTIONED HOW EFFECTIVE THE RUSSIANS' INTELLIGENCE SERVICE IS, ALTHOUGH CONCEDING THAT THEY PROBABLY HAVE "A LARGER WORLDWIDE NETWORK THAN ANY OTHER INTELLIGENCE SERVICE BECAUSE THEY JOIN INTELLIGENCE WITH SUBVERSIVE ACTIVITY AND ALL THESE OTHER ACTIVITIES."

"I THINK THEY'RE GOOD IN COLLECTING," DULLES CONTINUED, "I'M NOT AWFUL SURE THEY'RE GOOD IN ANALYZING. I DON'T THINK THE PEOPLE WHO ANALYZE THE INTELLIGENCE THEY GET KNOW THESE OTHER COUNTRIES WELL ENOUGH.

"SO FEW OF THEM HAVE BEEN, SAY TO THE UNITED STATES, THAT ARE IN HIGH PLACES THAT DEAL WITH INTELLIGENCE SO I WOULD SAY THAT THE COLLECTION IS GOOD AND ANALYSIS IS PROBABLY NOT SO GOOD."

A59WX.

DULLES OFFERED NO EXAMPLES OF INSTANCES IN WHICH HE THOUGHT THE RUSSIANS HAD MADE A FAULTY INTERPRETATION OF INFORMATION AVAILABLE TO THEM.

KEATING ASKED ABOUT REPEATED CLAIMS BY MOSCOW AND PEIPING THAT CIA AGENTS INFILTRATED RUSSIA AND CHINA.

"I BELIEVE THEY'LL GO AHEAD AND SAY IT," DULLES REPLIED. "I'M NOT GOING TO CONFIRM OR DENY THAT. I SOMETIMES THINK THEY EXAGGERATE A LITTLE BIT BUT I'LL LET THEM SAY WHAT THEY WANT ON THAT SCORE."

VX335PES

1955

A14WX
(500)

ADVANCE FOR USE AT 6PM EST SUNDAY OCT. 9

DEFENSE CONTRACTS--BUDGET

BY EDWIN B. HAAKINSON

(ADVANCE)MMMWASHINGTON, OCT. 9 (AP)-SENATE INVESTIGATORS SHARPLY CRITICIZED THE DEFENSE DEPARTMENT TODAY FOR "MISLEADING INFORMATION" AND MULTIMILLION DOLLAR ERRORS IN ITS REPORTS ON THE NATION'S 100 LARGEST DEFENSE CONTRACTORS.

CALLING FOR AN OVERHAUL OF PENTAGON REPORTS IN THIS FIELD, THE SENATE DOCUMENT SAID CONGRESS AND THE PUBLIC ARE ENTITLED TO "A COMPLETE AND ACCURATE PICTURE OF THESE AWARDS."

THE BLISTERING REPORT WAS PREPARED BY THE STAFF OF THE SENATE PREPAREDNESS INVESTIGATING SUBCOMMITTEE AND SIGNED BY CHAIRMAN LYNDON B. JOHNSTON OF TEXAS, THE SENATE DEMOCRATIC LEADER.

FROM 1951 TO EARLY IN 1954 THE DEFENSE DEPARTMENT ISSUED REPORTS EVERY SIX MONTHS ON THE 100 LARGEST DEFENSE CONTRACTORS ON A CUMULATIVE BASIS SINCE 1950. THE DEPARTMENT STOPPED THEM MORE THAN A YEAR AGO IN AN ECONO

TIVE BASIS SINCE 1950. THE DEPARTMENT STOPPED THEM MORE THAN A YEAR AGO IN AN ECONOMY MOVE.

EARLY THIS YEAR THE SENATE BANKING COMMITTEE AND A HOUSE SMALL BUSINESS COMMITTEE ASKED THAT THE REPORTS BE BROUGHT UP TO DATE. THE DEPARTMENT THEN ISSUED A NEW TYPE REPORT COVERING AN 18-MONTH PERIOD FROM JULY 1953 TO DECEMBER 1954.

THE SENATE PREPAREDNESS GROUP, A BRANCH OF THE ARMED SERVICES COMMITTEE, COMPLAINED THAT THIS "INCONSISTENTLY" ELIMINATED THE CUMULATIVE TOTALS AND PRESENTED A DISTORTED PICTURE.

FOR EXAMPLE, IT SAID, GENERAL MOTORS AND 44 OTHER BIG DEFENSE CONTRACTORS WERE MISSING FROM THE NEW LIST, CHIEFLY BECAUSE CUTBACKS AND CANCELLATIONS IN THEIR CONTRACTS LARGELY OFFSET NEW ORDERS.

THE SENATE GROUP THEN CALLED FOR DATA TO CONTINUE THE FORMER SYSTEM OF REPORTING AND COMPILED ITS OWN LIST OF THE 100 LARGEST DEFENSE CONTRACTORS. ON A BASIS OF CUMULATIVE TOTALS SINCE 1950 ITS LIST SHOWED GENERAL MOTORS AGAIN AT THE TOP.

THE SENATE INVESTIGATORS SAID DEFENSE OFFICIALS LISTED A 398-MILLION-DOLLAR ERROR IN THE GENERAL MOTORS TOTALS, AN ERROR OF NEARLY 140 MILLION DOLLARS IN CONTRACTS WITH KAISER MOTORS CORP., AND ERRORS RANGING FROM MORE THAN 1 TO 39 MILLION DOLLARS FOR OTHER CONTRACTORS.

SOME OF THESE ERRORS RESULTED FROM LISTING OF AFFILIATES AND SUBCONTRACTORS AND OTHERS FROM CANCELLATIONS, THEY REPORTED.

REFERRING TO THE PENTAGON ECONOMY ARGUMENT, THE SENATE SUBCOMMITTEE SAID IT "DOES NOT BELIEVE THAT THE RELATIVELY MODEST COST OF COMPILING THESE REPORTS ON A SEMIANNUAL BASIS IN ANY WAY JUSTIFIES THEIR DISCONTINUATION."

A15WX

IT RECOMMENDED THAT THE CUMULATIVE CONTRACT REPORTS CONTINUE ON A SEMIANNUAL BASIS, THAT STATISTICAL ERRORS BE CORRECTED, AND THAT THE SYSTEM BE REVISED TO ASSURE ACCURATE DATA.

UNDER THE PENTAGON SYSTEM, IT SAID, "THE AGGREGATE AMOUNT OF DEFENSE CONTRACTS HELD BY SUCH LARGE CORPORATIONS AS GENERAL MOTORS, KAISER, WESTINGHOUSE, AND CHRYSLER IS NOT REVEALED." IT ADDED:

"IT SEEMS CLEAR THAT THE REVISED METHOD OF PRESENTING DATA IN THIS LAST REPORT DESTROYED THE CONTINUITY OF THE SERIES AND MADE IT IMPOSSIBLE TO DETERMINE WHO CURRENTLY ARE THE LARGEST DEFENSE CONTRACTORS."

THE REPORT WENT TO THE SENATE ARMED SERVICES COMMITTEE.

SECRETARY OF DEFENSE WILSON ISSUED A DIRECTIVE LAST DECEMBER INSTRUCTING ARMY, NAVY AND AIR FORCE PROCUREMENT OFFICERS TO AVOID "UNDUE CONCENTRATION OF CONTRACTS IN A FEW LEADING SUPPLIERS."

THE ORDER, DESIGNED TO MAINTAIN MULTIPLE SOURCES OF SUPPLY OVER WIDELY DISPERSED AREAS OF THE NATION, WAS ISSUED AFTER SOME DEMOCRATS HAD CONTENDED THE DEFENSE DEPARTMENT WAS TENDING TO CONCENTRATE ORDERS WITH A FEW BIG COMPANIES. THE DEPARTMENT DISPUTED THIS AT THE TIME.

DEFENSE OFFICIALS HAD NO IMMEDIATE COMMENT ON TODAY'S SENATE REPORT.

EG929PES

1955

A170WX AX
(400)

WASHINGTON, OCT. 9 (AP)-THE GOVERNMENT WAS REPORTED TONIGHT TO BE PLANNING A NEW, SMALL SERIES OF ATOMIC TESTS AT THE NEVADA PROVING GROUND NEXT MONTH.

AT THE CONCLUSION OF A SERIES LAST MAY OBSERVERS WERE GIVEN TO UNDERSTAND THAT NO FURTHER EXPERIMENTS WERE PLANNED FOR THE CONTINENTAL PROVING GROUND FOR THIS YEAR.

REPORTS ON THE PLAN FOR THE NOVEMBER SERIES GAVE RISE TO SPECULATION THAT THEY MIGHT INVOLVE EITHER FURTHER STUDIES OF RADIOACTIVE FALL-OUT OR CHANGES IN SOME EXISTING DEVICES.

THE AKNOUL-BOURED-TIZI OUZLI TRIANGLE IS ABOUT 160 AIR MILES
NORTHEAST OF RABAT AND ABOUT

THE NOVEMBER EXPERIMENTS IN NEVADA COULD BE IN PREPARATION FOR A NEW SERIES OF THERMONUCLEAR EXPLOSIONS AT THE MID-PACIFIC PROVING GROUNDS IN THE MARSHALL ISLANDS NEXT SPRING OR FALL.

IN THIS CONNECTION, EITHER ONE OR BOTH OF TWO REASONS MIGHT LIE BEHIND THE NEVADA PRELIMINARY WORK:

1. TO MAKE FURTHER ANALYSES OF RADIOACTIVE FALLOUT. THE LAST SERIES OF H-BOMB TESTS IN THE MID-PACIFIC PROVING GROUND RESULTED IN FALL-OUT FROM ONE THERMONUCLEAR EXPLOSION DRIFTING FAR BEYOND PREDICTED BOUNDARIES AND PRODUCING RADIATION SICKNESS IN JAPANESE FISHERMEN ABOARD A SHIP. EVEN THOUGH NO THERMONUCLEAR DETONATIONS ARE SET OFF AT THE NEVADA SITE, CONVENTIONAL FISSION EXPLOSIONS PRESUMABLY PRODUCE PATTERNS AND OTHER CHARACTERISTICS WHICH CAN BE "SCALED UP" IN ESTIMATING EFFECTS OF BIG H-BOMB BLASTS.

2. WORD LAST SPRING THAT NO FURTHER TESTS WERE PLANNED DURING THE CALENDAR YEAR AT NEVADA INDICATED THAT FIELD TESTS OF TRIGGER MECHANISMS FOR FUSION (HYDROGEN) BOMBS HAD BEEN COMPLETED. HOWEVER, COMPUTATIONS AND LABORATORY WORK SINCE THEN MAY HAVE RESULTED IN A DECISION TO INCLUDE IN THE REPORTED NOVEMBER TESTS SOME CHANGES IN DESIGNS OF TRIGGER DEVICES.

ALTHOUGH THE ACCIDENTAL SPREAD OF FALL-OUT CONTAMINATION BEYOND THE LIMITS OF THE TEST AREA IN THE LAST HYDROGEN SERIES RESULTED IN PROTESTS FROM ABROAD, CHIEFLY JAPAN, AGAINST FURTHER THERMONUCLEAR EXPERIMENTS BY THE UNITED STATES, ATOMIC ENERGY COMMISSION OFFICIALS HAVE GIVEN NO INDICATION OF ENDING SUCH TESTS.

NUCLEAR WEAPONEERS CONTEND THAT CONSTANT IMPROVEMENT IN BOTH FISSION AND FUSION BOMBS AND PROJECTILES MUST BE PRESSED AS LONG AS THERE IS NO FIRM INTERNATIONAL AGREEMENT TO OUTLAW ATOMIC EXPLOSIONS. IT WAS DISCLOSED TWO WEEKS AGO THAT RUSSIA HAD SET OFF ANOTHER ATOMIC TEST.

DURING THE NEVADA SERIES LAST SPRING, EXTENDING FROM MAY 5 THROUGH 15TH, A TOTAL OF 14 NUCLEAR EXPLOSIONS WERE DETONATED.

EG1112PES

1955

A118WX (MALONE--DN FOLO)

(280) MALONE

WASHINGTON, OCT. 9 (AP)-SEN. MALONE (R-NEV), LONG AN OUTSPOKEN CRITIC OF SOVIET POLICIES, SAID TODAY "I DON'T THINK I WAS SOFTENED" BY AN EXTENSIVE TRIP BEHIND THE IRON CURTAIN. HE RETURNED YESTERDAY.

"I WENT THERE TO GET INFORMATION," HE SAID. "I THINK I GOT SOME."

IN STORIES FROM RUSSIA WHILE HE WAS THERE, MALONE WAS REPORTED AS HAVING SOME KIND WORDS FOR THE SOVIETS. ASKED ABOUT SOME OF THEM TODAY IN A TELEVISED INTERVIEW (NBC' MEET THE PRESS), MALONE SAID THEY WERE NOT EXACT QUOTES OF WHAT HE SAID. HE DID NOT SAY WHAT HE HAD SAID.

HE DENIED THAT HE HAD SAID HE HAD FOUND NO PREPARATIONS FOR WAR IN RUSSIA.

ASKED WHAT HE HAD FOUND IN THE SOVIET UNION, HE SAID "I FOUND NO EVIDENCE OF ANY REVOLT."

HE SAID THE AMERICAN PEOPLE HAD BEEN TOLD TO HANG ON AND KEEP UPPING THE DEBT FOR "AN IMMINENT REVOLUTION WAS COMING UP IN THE BALKAN COUNTRIES."

HE SAID THE NATIONS OF EUROPE HAVE A "DISHONEST CURRENCY."

"EVERYONE OVERVALUES THEIR CURRENCY AND YOU CAN HAVE NO HONEST COOPERATION AS LONG AS THEY DO," HE SAID.

HE SAID RUSSIA OVERVALUED HER CURRENCY JUST LIKE THE REST.

IN ANSWER TO REPEATED QUESTIONS AS TO WHETHER HE THOUGHT WE SHOULD TRADE WITH RUSSIA, MALONE SAID "I STILL FEEL WE'D BETTER MAKE UP OUR MINDS."

HE CALLED "SILLY" OUR PRESENT PROGRAM OF TRADING ONLY NON-STRATEGIC GOODS WITH RUSSIA.

"WHEN YOU'RE GETTING READY FOR WAR, SHIRT BUTTONS ARE STRATEGIC," HE SAID.

"WE OUGHT TO MAKE UP OUR MINDS," HE SAID. "EITHER DON'T TRADE WITH THEM AND DON'T FINANCE FACTORIES IN EUROPE THAT TRADE WITH THEM--OR TRADE.

"LET'S GET OUR FEET ON THE GROUND AND STOP LYING TO THE AMERICAN PEOPLE."

MALONE SAID FROM HIS OBSERVATIONS HE BELIEVED "RUSSIA CAN BECOME SELF SUSTAINING FOR WAR OR PEACE AND I FURTHER BELIEVE THE BALANCE OF POWER HAS SHIFTED FROM EUROPE TO ASIA."

HE DENIED THAT HE HAD EVER SAID ON THE SENATE FLOOR THAT WE SHOULD BREAK OFF DIPLOMATIC RELATIONS WITH RUSSIA.

LAWRENCE SPIVAK, THE PROGRAM MODERATOR, COMMENTED THAT HE HAD SOME QUOTATIONS FROM NEWS STORIES THAT AT ONE TIME "YOU SAID WE OUGHT TO BREAK OFF DIPLOMATIC RELATIONS."

"I DID NOT SAY THAT," MALONE SAID.

"WELL THIS IS THE AP--THE ASSOCIATED PRESS," SPIVAK SAID, "WHO SAYS THAT YOU SAID THAT RUSSIA BEING THE OUTLAW SHE IS ALL THE MORE REASON WE SHOULD BREAK OFF DIPLOMATIC RELATIONS."

"FIND IT IN THE CONGRESSIONAL RECORD," MALONE SUGGESTED.

ASKED BY SPIVAK IF EVERYBODY WAS MISQUOTING HIM, MALONE SAID "NO."

THE DAY-BY-DAY PRINTED VERSION OF THE CONGRESSIONAL RECORD SHOWS THAT ON JAN.27, DURING DEBATE ON A PROPOSED RESOLUTION THAT IT BE THE "SENSE OF THE SENATE" THAT RELATIONS BETWEEN THE U.S. AND RUSSIA BE SUSPENDED, MALONE SAID:

"I HAVE NEVER KNOWN A REAL OUTLAW IN MY LIFE WHO REFORMED, AND I DO NOT EXPECT THAT FROM THE WORLD'S TOP OUTLAW--RUSSIA. BUT RUSSIA BEING THE OUTLAW THAT SHE IS, IS ALL THE MORE REASON WHY WE SHOULD BREAK OFF DIPLOMATIC RELATIONS WITH HER NOW, SEND HER SPIES AND AGENTS PACKING AND PUT HER AMERICAN AGENTS IN JAIL WHERE THEY BELONG...."

LT1222AES

1955

A84

(260)

NICOSIA, CYPRUS, OCT.9 (AP)-FIELD MARSHAL SIR JOHN HARDING, NEW GOVERNOR OF CYPRUS, TOLD CYPRIOTS IN A BROADCAST TONIGHT THE "ROAD TO SELF-GOVERNMENT LIES WIDE OPEN BEFORE YOU."

HARDING ARRIVED ON THIS BRITISH MEDITERRANEAN ISLAND LAST WEEK WITH THE AVOWED AIM OF RESTORING LAW AND ORDER.

HE SAID IN HIS BROADCAST BRITAIN MADE TWO POINTS MERITING THE CAREFUL CONSIDERATION OF CYPRIOTS IN HER PROPOSAL TO THE RECENT THREE-POWER TALKS IN LONDON ON CYPRUS. GREECE AND TURKEY JOINED BRITAIN IN THE TALKS, WHICH WOUND UP WITHOUT AGREEMENT.

THE FIRST POINT, HARDING SAID, "HOLDS OUT THE PROMISE OF FREELY ELECTED REPRESENTATIVES OF THE PEOPLE OF CYPRUS TAKING THE MAIN RESPONSIBILITY FOR THE MANAGEMENT OF THEIR INTERNAL AFFAIRS.

"THE SECOND LOOKS FORWARD TO A TIME WHEN, SELF-GOVERNMENT HAVING BEEN EFFECTIVELY ESTABLISHED, ELECTED REPRESENTATIVES OF CYPRUS WILL BE IN A POSITION TO EXPRESS THEIR VIEWS ON THE FUTURE OF THE ISLAND TO HER MAJESTY'S GOVERNMENT."

"I AM FULLY AWARE THAT IT HAS BEEN REPRESENTED TO YOU THAT THESE PROPOSALS WERE WHOLLY NEGJTIVE AND, SO TO SPEAK, SLAMMED THE DOOR IN THE FACE OF THE PEOPLE OF CYPRUS," HE SAID.

"THAT IS NOT TRUE. ON THE CONTRARY, THEY THREW WIDE OPEN THE DOOR TO SELF-GOVERNMENT AND THE PATH THROUGH THAT DOOR IS SAFEGUARDED.

"YOUR FUTURE IS ALREADY IN YOUR HANDS."
THE GOVERNOR SAID HE INTENDS TO DO ALL IN HIS POWER TO ELIMINATE TERRORISM AND INTIMIDATION IN TROUBLED CYPRUS "SO THAT MEN AND WOMEN EVERYWHERE CAN GO ABOUT THEIR DAILY BUSINESS WITHOUT FEAR OF FAVOR."

A NATIONALIST UNION-WITH-GREECE MOVEMENT HAS CAUSED THE BRITISH THE MOST TROUBLE.
HARDING'S ADDRESS WAS BROADCAST IN ENGLISH, GREEK AND TURKISH TO REACH ALL GROUPS OF THE ISLAND'S PEOPLE.
PS&SF630PED

A60
JERUSALEM, ISRAELI SECTOR, OCT. 9 (AP)-AN ISRAELI SPOKESMAN CHARGED THAT SYRIAN OUTPOSTS FIRED ON AN ISRAELI PATROL BOAT ON THE SEA OF GALILEE TODAY. HE SAID THERE WERE NO CASUALTIES.
THE SPOKESMAN ALSO ACCUSED "EGYPTIAN SABOTEURS" OF CUTTING THE TELEPHONE LINE TO THE KZIOT SETTLEMENT IN THE EL AUJA-NIZANA DEMILITARIZED ZONE ON THE ISRAELI-EGYPTIAN BORDER.
MQ439PED 1955

A142
(110)
CAMBRIDGE, ENGLAND, OCT. 9 (AP)-THE LEADER OF BRITAIN'S TINY LIBERAL PARTY ACCUSED EGYPT TODAY OF BEING "THE TROUBLEMAKER" STIRRING UP FRICTION BETWEEN THE ARABS AND JEWS IN THE MIDDLE EAST.
CLEMENT DAVIES, WHO LEADS THE FOUR LIBERALS IN THE HOUSE OF COMMONS, SAID IN A SPEECH AT A PARTY MEETING:
"I DOUBT VERY MUCH WHETHER THERE IS ANY REAL QUARREL BETWEEN ISRAEL AND THE ARABS GENERALLY. THE TROUBLEMAKER, PERSISTING IN DECLARING THAT THE STATE OF WAR STILL EXISTS, IS EGYPT. NOW SHE HAS CALLED FOR ARMS FROM RUSSIA AND FROM CZECHOSLOVAKIA. SO FAR AS I AM AWARE, EGYPT HAS NEVER HAD HITHERTO ANY RELATIONS, TRADE OR OTHERWISE, WITH EITHER OF THOSE TWO COUNTRIES."
SF1020PED

A1
VIENNA, AUSTRIA, OCT. 9 (AP)-RADIO BUDAPEST ANNOUNCED TODAY THAT HUNGARY'S NEW CONTROL MINISTER WILL DEVOTE TWO DAYS A WEEK TO PERSONAL RECEPTION OF PERSONS WHO HAVE CONFIDENTIAL INFORMATION FOR HIM.
HUNGARIAN REFUGEES IN VIENNA SAY THE CONTROL MINISTERY, ESTABLISHED ONLY A FEW WEEKS AGO UNDER ARPAD HEAZI, WAS SET UP TO COLLECT INFORMATION ON ANTI-COMMUNIST ACTIVITY IN HUNGARY.
K JT12VPED

A90FX (LOCALS OUT
(275)
SAN FRANCISCO, OCT.9 (AP)-MILITARY TRIAL WAS ORDERED TODAY FOR OTHO G. BELL, FORMER SOLDIER CHARGED WITH COLLABORATING WITH THE ENEMY AND OTHER OFFENSES WHILE A PRISONER OF WAR IN COMMUNIST NORTH KOREA.
HE AND TWO OTHER TURNCOATS, WILLIAM A. COWART, 22, DALTON, GA., AND LEWIS W. GRIGGS, 22, JACKSONVILLE, TEXAS, ARE THE THREE MWN WHO, AFTER ORIGINALLY CASTING THEIR LOT WITH RED CHINA WHEN OTHER U.S. PRISONERS WERE RETURNED, LATER DECIDED THEY PREFERRED THE U.S. AND WERE RELEASED BY THE COMMUNISTS.

BELL, 24, ORIGINALLY FROM MISSISSIPPI, WILL BE COURT-MARTIALED AT A DATE WHICH HAS NOT YET BEEN SET. PRE-TRIAL INVESTIGATIONS IN THE CASES OF COWART AND GRIGGS ARE CONTINUING.
U.S. DISTRICT JUDGE LOUIS E. GOODMAN HAS UNDER CONSIDERATION A MOTION TO GRANT THE THREE A WRIT OF PROHIBITION TO PREVENT THEIR TRIAL IN MILITARY COURTS. HE HAS NOT INDICATED WHEN HE WILL GIVE A RULING.
IN ADDITION TO CHARGES OF COLLABORATING WITH THE ENEMY, THE ARMY ACCUSES BELL OF "OF PERSONALLY MISTREATING HIS FELLOW PRISONERS UNJUSTIFIABLY" AND "INFORMING ON FELLOW AMERICAN PRISONERS WHICH RESULTED IN THEIR PUNISHMENT BY THE ENEMY CAPTORS."
THE OFFENSES ALLEGEDLY OCCURRED WHILE HE WAS A POW IN NORTH KOREA BETWEEN JUNE 1951 AND AUGUST 1953.
THE ARMY SAID IT COULD ASK FOR THE DEATH PENALTY, BUT WILL NOT DO SO. ON ORDER OF LT.GEN. ROBERT N. YOUNG, COMMANDER OF THE SIXTH ARMY, THE CHARGES AGAINST BELL WILL BE TREATED AS NONCAPITAL.
THE COURT MARTIAL ANNOUNCEMENT TODAY FIRMLY DENIED ARGUMENTS BY BELL'S LAWYERS THAT MILITARY COURTS HAVE NO JURISDICTION IN THIS CASE. BELL'S LAWYERS HAVE BEEN TRYING TO GET THE CASE TRANSFERRED TO THE JURISDICTION OF CIVILIAN COURTS.
"FOR THE ALLEGED OFFENSES," THE ARMY SAID, "BELL IS NOT NOW SUBJECT TO TRIAL IN FEDERAL OR STATE CIVIL COURTS, BUT IS SUBJECT TO ARMY COURT-MARTIAL UNDER THE PROVISIONS OF THE UNIFORM CODE OF MILITARY JUSTICE."
BELL AND THE OTHER TWO TURNCOATS ARE IN THE GUARDHOUSE AT FORT BAKER, NEAR SAN FRANCISCO.
EB250PPS NM 1955

A107WX (ADV)
(450) ADVANCE FOR USE AT 4 P.M., EST SUNDAY OCT. 9
(ADVANCE)..(WX)..LITTLEROCK, ARK., OCT. 9 (AP)-THE AIR FORCE DISCLOSED TODAY THAT SOME OF ITS B47 JET RECONNAISSANCE WINGS WOULD BE USED TO MAKE AERIAL SURVEILLANCE OF RUSSIA IF THE SOVIET UNION AGREED TO PRESIDENT EISENHOWER'S PROPOSAL FOR MUTUAL INSPECTION OF RUSSIAN AND U.S. AIR BASES.
SECRETARY OF AIR DONALD QUARLES REFERRED TO THAT POSSIBILITY IN AN ADDRESS PREPARED FOR DEDICATION OF A NEW STRATEGIC AIR COMMAND BASE HERE, WHICH WILL BE HOME FOR A B47 BOMBER WING AND A B47 RECONNAISSANCE WING.
QUARLES NOTED THAT THE 70TH STRATEGIC RECONNAISSANCE WING "WHI IS ALREADY HERE HAS AS ITS PRIMARY MISSION AERIAL RECONNAISSANCE," THEN ADDED THAT IF THE RUSSIANS AGREE TO THE EISENHOWER PLAN "THIS WING WILL PROBABLY BE ASSIGNED TO TAKE PART IN THAT TASK."

(THE AIR FORCE USES SEVERAL BOMBER TYPES FOR LONG RANGE RECONNAISSANCE, INCLUDING THE OLDER, BIGGER, PISTON-JET ENGINED B36 AS WELL AS THE SWIFT, ALL-JET B47. INSTEAD OF BOMBS, THESE PLANES ARE OUTFITTED WITH A VARIETY OF CAMERAS, INCLUDING SPECIAL TYPES FOR PENETRAGING CAMOUFLAGE AND PHOTOGRAPHING WIDE AREAS OF THE GROUND, EVEN AT CONSIDERABLE DISTANCE.
(STRATEGIC RECONNAISSANCE IS THE GATHERING OF PHOTOGRAPHIC AND MAP EVIDENCE OF MILITARY AND WAR INDUSTRY CAPABILITIES OF A COUNTRY, USED IN PREPARING A TARGET LIST FOR LONG RANGE ANDSUSTAINED BOMBING. IT

DIFFERS FROM TACTICAL RECONNAISSANCE, WHERE THE INFORMATION SOUGHT USUALLY RELATES TO PLANE, TROOP OR SHIP CONCENTRATIONS AND MOVEMENTS OF IMMEDIATE BEARING ON A SPECIFIC BATTLE SITUATION. SMALLER, FAST JET PLANES, OF LIGHT BOMBER OF FIGHTER-BOMBER TYPES, ARE USED FOR TACTICAL RECONNAISSANCE.

(BOTH THE BOMBER AND RECONNAISSANCE VERSIONS OF THE B47 ARE CLASSED AS MEDIUM RANGE AIRCRAFT, BUT BECAUSE OF MIDAIR REFUELING CAPABILITIES THEY ACTUALLY HAVE RANGES EQUALLING HEAVY BOMBERS.)

QUARLES COMMENTED THAT THE COMBAT BOMB WING BEING BASED AT LITTLE ROCK CAN SEND ITS PLANES "FROM HERE DIRECTLY TO OVERSEAS STAGING BASES AND THEN INTO COMBAT MISSIONS AGAINST STRATEGIC TARGETS."

THE MISSION OF THE STRATEGIC AIR COMMAND, QUARLES SAID, "IS TO DETER AN ENEMY FROM STARTING A WAR BY MAINTAINING IN INSTANT READINESS THE AIRPLANES AND CREWS CAPABLE OF INFLICTING NUCLEAR DESTRUCTION UPON ANY NATION WHICH MIGHT ATTACK US."

IN PUTTING A BIG AIR BASE INTO THIS AEA, THE AIR FORCE HAS CONDUCTED AN EXPERIMENT IN COMMUNITY RELATIONS AND GOOD WILL. MONTHS BEFORE THE BASE APPROACHED COMPLETION, THE AIR FORCE SENT ENVOYS TO LITTLE ROCK TO EXPLAIN WHY THE LOCATION WAS NEEDED AS PART OF THE OVERALL STRATEGIC PLAN AND TO DISCUSS SOME OF THE PROBLEMS CITIZENS MIGHT FIND. THE AIR FORCE HAS ENCOUNTERED SOME HOSTILITY IN SOME COMMUNITIES WHERE JET BASES HAVE BEEN PUT INTO OPERATION.

QUARLES, IN HIS ADDRESS HERE, OUTLINED SOME OF THE POINTS DISCUSSED IN THESE PREPARATORY MEETINGS. HE SAID THAT IN SELECTING AN AIR BASE SITE "WE CONSIDER THE ATTITUDE OF THE COMMUNITY," THEN ADDED:

"DO THEY WANT THE AIR BASE? WILL THEY WELCOME OUR AIR FORCE PEOPLE INTO THEIR COMMUNITY LIFE? ARE THEY READ TO PUT UP WITH THE PROBLEMS WE INEVITABLY IMPOSE UPON THEM -- THE NEED FOR ADDITIONAL SCHOOL ROOMS FOR OUR CHILDREN, THE TRAFFIC WE ADD TO YOUR STREETS, AND SOMETIMES ANNOYING SOUNDS OF JET AIRCRAFT OVERHEAD?

THE AIR FORCE EXPECTS, QUARLES SAID, TO AUTHORIZE CONSTRUCTION SOON OF 1,500 FAMILY HOUSING UNITS IN COOPERATION WITH THE FEDERAL HOUSING ADMINISTRATION. HE SAID CONSTRUCTION SHOULD BEGIN EARLY NEXT YEAR, WITH THE FIRST UNITS READY FOR OCCUPANCY BY NEXT FALL.

END ADVANCE FOR USE AT 4 P.M. EST SUNDAY OCT. 9

JA856PES

A151WX

(280) STASSEN

(WX) TOPEKA, KAN., OCT. 9 (AP)-HAROLD E. STASSEN SAID TONIGHT ALTHOUGH MANY MAJOR DIFFERENCES MUST STILL BE IRONED OUT HE IS OPTIMISTIC ABOUT AN EVENTUAL UNITED STATES-SOVIET AGREEMENT ON A "DEPENDABLE" ARMS INSPECTION DISARMAMENT PLAN.

"I AM OPTIMISTIC BECAUSE MANKIND HAS NEVER FACED THE EXTREME ALTERNATIVES OF TODAY," SAID STASSEN, WHO IS PRESIDENT EISENHOWER'S SPECIAL ASSISTANT ON DISARMAMENT PROBLEMS. HE SPOKE IN AN ADDRESS PREPARED FOR A CHRISTIAN LAYMEN'S RALLY.

"ON THE ONE SIDE, IF MAN STUMBLES INTO NUCLEAR WAR," HE SAID, "THE UNIMAGINABLE DEVASTATION OF THAT CONFLICT COULD SET BACK CIVILIZATION BY CENTURIES./

"ON THE OTHER SIDE, IF ASSURED PEACE IS ATTAINED, THE BENEFICIAL RESULTS OF THIS SAME NUCLEAR ENERGY WILL ADVANCE HUMAN WELFARE IN ALL NATIONS BEYOND MAN'S DREAMS."

STASSEN EMPHASIZED THE URGENCY OF "STRONG SPIRITUAL VALUES" IN THE WORLD TODAY AS HE TRACED THE PROGRESS OF THE PRESIDENT'S PROPOSAL FOR PEACEFUL USES OF ATOMIC ENERGY AND HIS OFFER TO EXCHANGE MILITARY BLUE PRINTS WITH RUSSIA TO BE VERIFIED BY MUTUAL AERIAL INSPECTION.

HE SAID RECENT UNITED NATIONS SUBCOMMITTEE MEETINGS ON DISARMAMENT AT WHICH HE REPRESENTED THIS COUNTRY PRODUCED "HEARTENING RESULTS HE ADDED THE GENERAL PRINCIPLE OF INSPECTION HAS BEEN ACCEPTED, AND INSPECTION PROCEDURES OUTLINED BY THE PRESIDENT ARE BEING REVIEWED CAREFULLY BY SOVIET LEADERS, ALONG WITH PROVISIONS FOR GROUND INSPECTION.

"MANY OTHER DIFFICULT AND MAJOR DIFFERENCES MUST BE IRONED OUT," HE SAID. "WE CERTAINLY SHOULD NOT EXPECT IMMEDIATE RESULTS.

"BUT WE MUST NEVER FORGET THAT FOR TEN FRUSTRATING YEARS DISARMAMENT WAS A DEADLOCKED DILEMMA. THE UNCOMPROMISING POSITION OF THE SOVIET LEADERS WAS MILES AWAY FROM THAT OF THE WEST.

"NOW, FOR THE TIME TIME SINCE THE LAST GREAT WAR ENDED, THAT GAP HAS BEEN NOTABLY NARROWED.

"I AM CONVINCED THAT THE ADOPTION OF DEPENDABLE INSPECTION PROCEDURES CAN WELL PROVE TO BE THE MAGNET WHICH WILL DRAW THE EAST AND WEST CLOSER TOGETHER IN A GENUINE SPIRIT OF COOPERATION."

EG946PES

1955

A63FX (DN)

&HIANG (250)

BY SPENCER MOOSA

TAIPEI, FORMOSA, OCT. 9 (AP)-CHIANG KAI-SHEK TOLD HIS PEOPLE TODAY THAT CONDITIONS ARE "FAST RIPENING" FOR A NATIONALIST COUNTERATTACK AGAINST THE COMMUNIST-HELD CHINA MAINLAND.

HE ASSERTED IT WOULD BE STRICTLY "A NATIONAL REVOLUTIONARY WAR OF OUR OWN" AND THERE WOULD BE NO NEED FOR THE UNITED STATES NOR ANY OTHER NATION TO GET INVOLVED.

CHIANG, IN A STATEMENT MARKING TOMORROW'S 44TH ANNIVERSARY OF THE FOUNDING OF THE REPUBLIC OF CHINA, SAID THE COUNTERATTACK "SHOULD START WITH A REVOLUTION ON THE MAINLAND."

THE 67-YEAR-OLD NATIONALIST LEADER INDICATED HE BELIEVES SUCH AN UPRISING MAY COME AT ANY TIME.

"SUFFERING MILLIONS ON THE MAINLAND WHO CAN BEAR THE TERRIBLE COMMUNIST OPPRESSION NO LONGER ARE RISING AGAINST THE COMMUNISTS," HE SAID.

CHIANG SCOFFED AT SPECULATION THAT RELAXATION OF WORLD TENSION HAS DAMAGED NATIONALIST CHANCES OF RETURNING TO THD MAINLAND FROM WHICH THEY WERE DRIVEN IN 1949.

"IF WE SHOULD PERMIT OURSELVES TO BE SWAYED BY THE WORLD SITUATION AND TO RELY UPON EXTERNAL ASSISTANCE...IT WOULD BE TANTAMOUNT TO SUBMISSION TO THE STATUS QUO, WHICH IT IS THE AIM OF OUR REVOLUTIONARY EFFORTS TO CHANGE," HE SAID.

CHIANG VOICED THANKS TO THE UNITED STATES FOR MILITARY AND FINANCIAL AID TO HIS NATIONALIST FORCES. AT THE SAME TIME, HE TOOK STRONG ISSUE WITH PREDICTIONS THAT A NATIONALIST ATTACK ON THE RED MAINLAND WOULD INVOLVE THE UNITED STATES.

"WE NEITHER EXPECT OUR ALLY TO PARTICIPATE IN IT NOR ASK HIM TO ASSIST US AGAINST HIS OWN INTERESTS...WE MUST HOLD IN OUR OWN HANDS THE KEY TO THE SUCCESS OF OUR NATIONAL REVOLUTION," HE SAID.

CY/EB1259PPS

A168FX (LA)

FIRST LEAD HOOVER

TAIPEI, FORMOSA, MONDAY, OCT. 10 (AP)-HERBERT HOOVER JR., U.S. UNDERSECRETARY OF STATE, AND CHIANG KAI-SHEK CONFERRED TODAY BEFORE NATIONALIST CHINA'S PRESIDENT REVIEWED A BIG "DOUBLE TENTH" PARADE.

TODAY--THE 10TH DAY OF THE 10TH MONTH--IS THE 44TH ANNIVERSARY OF THE FOUNDING OF THE REPUBLIC OF CHINA. DENSE THRONGS GATHERED ON THE GAILY DECORATED STREETS TO SEE THE PARADE, VIEWED ALSO BY THE FOREIGN DIPLOMATIC CORPS.

30.24-4097

ON THE EVEN OF THE OBSERVANCE, CHIANG SAID IN A STATEMENT THAT CONDITIONS WERE "FAST RIPENING" FOR A NATIONALIST ASSAULT ON THE COMMUNIST-HELD CHINA MAINLAND.

UNDERSECRETARY HOOVER HOOVER SAID IN A STATEMENT, BEFORE CONFERRING WITH CHIANG, THAT NATIONALIST CHINA HAS AN IMPORTANT PART TO PLAY IN THE "FREE WORLD'S EFFORT TO SEEK A WORLDWIDE PEACE." HE REFERRED TO "OUR GOOD AND LOYAL FRIEND, PRESIDENT CHIANG KAI-SHEK."

HE SPOKE OF THE DOUBLE TENTH AS THE ANNIVERSARY OF "THE AUTHENTIC REVOLUTION IN 1911." HE HOOVER:

"THAT HISTORIC REVOLUTION, TRULY CHINESE IN ITS ROOTS AND ASPIRATIONS, IS IN SHARP CONTRAST WITH THE ALIEN REVOLUTION WHICH ENGULFED THE CHINA MAINLAND IN THE TRAGIC YEAR 1949."

THAT WAS A REFERENCE TO THE COMMUNIST VICTORY IN CHINA SIX YEARS AGO.

HOOVER, WHO ARRIVED ~~LAST~~ Saturday NIGHT WITH U.S. FOREIGN AID CHIEF JOHN B. HOLLISTER, MET TODAY WITH NATIONALIST VICE PRESIDENT CHEN CHENG AND OTHER HIGH NATIONALIST OFFICIALS. ~~HOOVER IS TO CONFER WITH CHIANG TOMORROW.~~

EB107PPS

1955

A7OFX (DN FOLO)
(180)

TOKYO, MONDAY, OCT.10 (AP)-PEIPING RADIO LAST NIGHT QUOTED PIETRO NENNI, ITALIAN SOCIALIST PARTY GENERAL SECRETARY, AS SAYING ITALY'S GOVERNMENT DOES NOT RECOGNIZE RED CHINA FOR FEAR OF OFFENDING "THE SUSCEPTIBILITIES OF THE AMERICANS."

THE ITALIAN PEOPLE "ARE ALL FOR FRIENDSHIP AND COOPERATION WITH CHINA," NENNI ADDED IN AN INTERVIEW CARRIED IN PEOPLE'S DAILY, AND QUOTED IN A BROADCAST HEARD HERE.

PEIPING QUOTED NENNI:

"THE RELATIONS BETWEEN ITALY AND CHINA ARE UNHAPPILY HAMPERED BY THE FACT THAT THE GOVERNMENT OF MY COUNTRY HAS NOT RECOGNIZED THE LEGITIMATE GOVERNMENT OF THE CHINESE PEOPLES REPUBLIC AND MAINTAINS RELATIONS -- THOUGH ENTIRELY PLATONIC -- WITH THE SO-CALLED GOVERNMENT OF TAIWAN (FORMOSA).

"I HAVE UNDERTAKEN A VAST PUBLIC CAMPAIGN TO OBTAIN THE NORMALIZATION OF DIPLOMATIC, ECONOMIC AND CULTURAL RELATIONS BETWEEN ROME AND PEIPING.....I HOPE TO CONVINCE THE PARLIAMENT AND GOVERNMENT OF MY COUNTRY WHICH ARE AFRAID TO OFFEND THE SUSCEPTIBILITIES OF THE AMERICANS..."

NENNI CALLED FOR A COLLECTIVE SECURITY SYSTEM IN EUROPE WITH A UNITED GERMANY OUTSIDE ALL MILITARY ALLIANCES.

"THE UNITED STATES OF AMERICA CANNOT BE KEPT OUT OF SUCH A SYSTEM FOR WHICH IT COULD BE A GUARANTOR," HE SAID.

EB111PPS NM

A128
(350)

ADVANCE FOR USE AT 9 P.M. (EST) TODAY, SUNDAY, OCT. 9

(ADVANCE) NEW YORK, OCT. 9 (AP)-SIR WINSTON CHURCHILL, BRITAIN'S WARTIME PRIME MINISTER, WARNED TONIGHT THAT A SPLIT BETWEEN HIS COUNTRY AND THE UNITED STATES "WOULD SURELY LEAD SOONER OR LATER TO A CATASTROPHE SUCH AS MANKIND HAS NEVER KNOWN."

IN A SPEECH, RECORDED FOR A FREEDOM HOUSE ANNIVERSARY DINNER, THE BRITISH STATESMAN SAID:

"I BELIEVE IN THE ESSENTIAL AND FUNDAMENTAL UNITY OF THE ENGLISH SPEAKING PEOPLE--NOT AT THE EXPENSE OF OTHER COUNTRIES, NOR BY THE CREATION OF ELABORATE MACHINERY, BUT AS THE NATURAL REALIZATION OF A GREAT TRUTH."

"THE SAFETY OF THE WORLD DEPENDS UPON IT," HE ADDED.

SIR WINSTON RECEIVED THE FREEDOM HOUSE AWARD FOR 1955 FOR "DEVOTION TO LIBERTY, COURAGE IN ADVERSITY, LEADERSHIP IN VICTORY." THE AWARD WAS ACCEPTED IN HIS BEHALF BY SIR ROGER MAKINS, BRITISH AMBASSADOR TO THE UNITED STATES.

SIR WINSTON IS THE FIRST NON-AMERICAN TO RECEIVE THE AWARD.

FREEDOM HOUSE, AN ORGANIZATION INCORPORATED IN 1941, DESCRIBES ITSELF AS DEDICATED TO PERPETUATING THE "ONE WORLD" CONCEPTS OF THE LATE WENDELL L. WILLKIE.

SAID SIR WINSTON:

"AT ALL TIMES WHEN AMERICA AND THE BRITISH COMMONWEALTH HAVE STOOD TOGETHER, THINGS HAVE GONE MORE OR LESS RIGHT FOR US. WHENEVER WE HAVE DRIFTED APART IN THE PRESENT CENTURY WE HAVE MET WITH CALAMITY, AND WE HAVE HAD TO COME CLOSER TOGETHER TO SAVE OURSELVES FROM DESTRUCTION.

"WHAT IMPROVEMENT THERE MAY HAVE BEEN DURING THE PAST FEW YEARS IN INTERNATIONAL AFFAIRS WE OWE TO THE UNITY OF THE WESTERN WORLD AND TO THE SACRIFICES WE HAVE MADE TO MAINTAIN A STRONG, BOLD AND UNITED FRONT.

"IF THIS IMPROVEMENT CONTINUES THERE MAY WELL BE FELT ON EITHER OR BOTH SIDES OF THE ATLANTIC A TEMPTATION TO DRIFT APART AGAIN, AND FOR NATIONS TO GO THEIR OWN WAY.

"NOTHING COULD BE MORE DISASTROUS THAN THAT, AND IT WOULD SURELY LEAD SOONER OR LATER TO A CATASTROPHE SUCH AS MANKIND HAS NEVER KNOWN."

SIR WINSTON SAID THAT SO LONG AS THE FRIENDSHIP BETWEEN THE UNITED STATES AND BRITAIN CONTINUES, "WE NEED FEAR NO FOE."

A MESSAGE FROM VICE PRESIDENT RICHARD NIXON, ON BEHALF OF AILING PRESIDENT EISENHOWER, WAS READ TO THE DINNER AUDIENCE. IT SAID THE PRESIDENT FELT THE SELECTION OF SIR WINSTON FOR THE AWARD "WILL BE GRATIFYING NOT ONLY TO THOSE WHO HAVE BEEN PRIVILEGED TO KNOW SIR WINSTON AS A FRIEND AND ASSOCIATE BUT TO THE PEOPLE THROUGHOUT THE WORLD WHO PRIZE FREEDOM."

END ADVANCE FOR USE AT 9 P.M. (EST) TODAY, SUNDAY, OCT. 9

SF915PED

A6

TUNIS, TUNISIA, OCT. 9 (AP)-THE FRENCH GOVERNMENT REMITTED THE SENTENCES OF 149 TUNISIAN POLITICAL PRISONERS TODAY AND ORDERED THEM RELEASED. ALL HAD BEEN CONVICTED FOR SPREADING PROPAGANDA OR ACTING IN FAVOR OF THE NEO DESTOUR (INDEPENDENCE) PARTY.

THEY WERE SENTENCED BEFORE FRANCE AND TUNISIA REACHED AN AGREEMENT GIVING LARGER HOME RULE TO THE PROTECTORATE. ONLY A FEW SUCH PRISONERS REMAIN. THEIR CASES ARE BEING STUDIED.

JT1216PED

1955

END - Oct 9, 1955

BEGIN —— OCT 10, 1955

30.24-4099

A26
AMS BUDGET (640)
NIGHT LEAD NATO
BY JOSEPH E. DYNAN
PARIS, OCT. 10 (AP)-MILITARY COMMANDERS OF THE WESTERN ALLIANCE WARNED TODAY THAT THE SOVIET UNION IS CONSTRUCTING A POWERFUL "IRON WEDGE" TO SPLIT THE FREE WORLD IN CASE OF CONFLICT.

REPORTING TO THEIR CIVILIAN SUPERIORS IN SECRET SESSION, THE TOP-RANKING OFFICERS OF THE NORTH ATLANTIC TREATY ORGANIZATION (NATO) PAINTED A GRIM CONTRAST OF MOUNTING RUSSIAN ARMED STRENGTH AMID THE NEW "SMILING DIPLOMACY" IN EAST-WEST RELATIONS.

NATO DEFENSE MINISTERS WERE TOLD THE SOVIET UNION HAS ALREADY BUILT, READY FOR INSTANT OPERATION, THE GREATEST SUBMARINE FLEET THE WORLD HAS EVER KNOWN. ITS SWIFT MODERN SUBMARINES OUTNUMBER THOSE OF ALL OTHER NATIONS OF THE WORLD COMBINED, SAID ONE NATO OFFICIAL IN RECOUNTING THE SECRET SESSION TO REPORTERS LATER.

THIS OFFICIAL INDICATED SOVIET SUBMARINE STRENGTH IS MORE THAN 300, AS COMPARED WITH THE LESS THAN 65 HITLER HAD AVAILABLE AT THE OUTBREAK OF WORLD WAR II. THE FIGURES, HE SAID, WERE BASED ON THE LATEST WESTERN INTELLIGENCE OF RUSSIAN SEA, AIR AND LAND POWER.

THE DEFENSE MINISTERS OPENED A THREE DAY-MEETING IN NATO HEADQUARTERS HERE TO RECEIVE REPORTS FROM THEIR MILITARY CHIEFS. THIS IS PRELIMINARY TO THE ANNUAL FULL-SCALE NATO COUNCIL SESSION IN DECEMBER WHEN THE 1956 AND 1957 PLANS FOR THE ALLIANCE ARE TO BE LAID DOWN.

U.S. ADM. JERAULD (CQ) WRIGHT, COMMANDER OF NATO'S ATLANTIC SECTOR, BASED AT NORFOLK, VA., HEADED A PANEL OF NAVAL OFFICERS WHO DESCRIBED THE DANGERS FACING WESTERN ~~SEAPLANES~~ sealanes IN THE EVENT OF COMMUNIST AGGRESSION. HE WARNED THAT AIR TRANSPORT COULD NOT HOPE TO REPLACE MARITIME COMMUNICATIONS UNDER WARTIME CONDITIONS. HE POINTED TO OCEAN TRANSPORT AS THE WEST'S BASIS FOR SURVIVAL. REFERRING TO SUBMARINES, HE ADDED:

"THE SOVIET UNION UNDERSTANDS THIS. THAT IS WHY SHE IS BUILDING, AS FAST AS HER ECONOMY CAN STAND IT, AN IRON WEDGE TO SPLIT THE ALLIES."

EARLIER, BRITAIN'S GEN. SIR JOHN WHITELEY, CURRENT CHAIRMAN OF NATO'S THREE-MAN EXECUTIVE STANDING GROUP IN WASHINGTON, WARNED THAT THE SOVIET UNION'S MILITARY THREAT TO NATO HAS NEVER BEEN GREATER. HE MADE IT CLEAR HE WAS SPEAKING OF RUSSIAN CAPABILITIES, RATHER THAN INTENTIONS, FOR HE ADDED THAT LATEST INTELLIGENCE SHOWED THE RUSSIANS DO NOT WANT WAR. RUSSIA WILL SEEK TO AVOID A CONFLICT IF THE WEST MOUNTS AN ADEQUATE DETERRENT, HE TOLD THE DEFENSE MINISTERS.

WHITELEY CONFIRMED WHAT MANY OF THE MINISTERS HAVE BEEN SUSPECTING--THAT THE WEST IS WITNESSING AN "ERA OF DEMONSTRATED SOVIET TECHNOLOGICAL PROGRESS AND ACHIEVEMENT" WHICH SURPASSES ANYTHIN THE WEST HAD FORESEEN UP TO SEVERAL YEARS AGO.

WHITELEY, WHO WAS SPEAKING ON BEHALF OF U.S. GEN. J. LAWTON COLLINS AND FRENCH GEN. JEAN VALLUY OF THE STANDING GROUP, REPORTED THE SOVIET UNION HAD DEMONSTRATED TREMENDOUS PROGRESS IN THE DEVELOPMENT OF JET PLANES, THE PRODUCTION OF COMPLICATED MODERN MILITARY MACHINERY, AND THE MANUFACTURE OF NUCLEAR WEAPONS. THEY HAVE SOLVED THE PROBLEM OF AIRCRAFT MASS PRODUCTION, HE REPORTED.

AS A RESULT, HE SAID, THE SOVIET UNION TODAY POSSESSES NUCLEAR WEAPONS AND THE ABILITY TO DELIVER THEM ON WESTERN TARGETS. HE BACKED THIS UP WITH PHOTOGRAPHIC SLIDES OF SOME OF RUSSIA'S NEWEST JET PLANES AND FIGURES ON THEIR PERFORMANCES.

THE QUALITY OF THE LAND ARMY IN RUSSIA HAS ALSO IMPROVED, IN EFFECT NULLIFYING ANY REDUCTION OF NUMBERS OF SOLDIERS IN UNIFORM IN THE EAST. HE SAID. THE SOVIET UNION AND THE SATELLITES RECENTLY ANNOUNCED A REDUCTION OF THEIR ARMED FORCES BY ABOUT 800,000 MEN.

HE EMPHASIZED THAT ANY ATTACK ON THE WEST WOULD ENJOY THE ADVANTAGE OF THE INITIATIVE. AMERICAN AIR FORCE GEN. E.E. PARTRIDGE, CHIEF OF U.S. CONTINENTAL DEFENSE AND CHIEF OF THE AMERICAN-CANADIAN REGIONAL DEFENSE PLANNING GROUP, BACKED THIS UP WITH A WARNING AGAINST RELAXATION IN THE CURRENT "THAW" OF THE COLD WAR.

PARTRIDGE QUOTED DMITRI Z. MANUILSKY, FORMER UKRAINIAN DELEGATE TO THE UNITED NATIONS, AS HAVING TOLD THE LENIN SCHOOL OF POLITICAL WARFARE IN 1931 THAT ALLOUT WAR BETWEEN CAPITALISM AND COMMUNISM IS INEVITABLE. MANUILSKY, HE SAID, PREDICTED AN ERA OF PRETENDED FRIENDSHIP TO LULL THE WESTERN STATES INTO DROPPING THEIR GUARD.
VS417PED

A41
NIGHT LEAD NORTH AFRICA (310)
BY CARL HARTMAN
RABAT, FRENCH MOROCCO, OCT. 10 (AP)-FRENCH COLONIALS STAGED A 24-HOUR STRIKE TODAY AGAINST PREMIER EDGAR FAURE'S POLICY OF HOME RULE FOR MOROCCO. IT WAS FELT EVEN IN CASABLANCA, THE PROTECTORATE'S GREAT COMMERCIAL CENTER.

THOUGH MOROCCANS WERE NOT TAKING PART, THE STRIKE WAS ALMOST COMPLETELY EFFECTIVE IN OTHER CITIES SO FAR AS EUROPEAN BUSINESS WAS CONCERNED. IN SOME SECTIONS OF MOROCCO, INDUSTRIES AND RAILROADS SUFFERED PARTIAL OR TOTAL SHUTDOWNS. FRENCH SHOPS CLOSED.

FEZ, MEKNES AND PORT LYAUTEY WERE HARD HIT. FRENCH GOVERNMENT EMPLOYEES, HOWEVER, APPARENTLY DID NOT JOIN THE MOVEMENT. LIFE IN RABAT, LARGELY A GOVERNMENT TOWN, WENT ON ABOUT AS USUAL.

INTEREST CENTERED ON THE STRIKE IN CASABLANCA.

IT BECAME EFFECTIVE THIS MORNING AMONG SMALL BUSINESSES AND SHOPS IN THE MAARIF SECTOR, WHERE THE POORER EUROPEANS LIVE. ALTHOUGH CASABLANCA, LIKE ALL CITIES IN MOROCCO, HAS AN OVERWHELMINGLY LARGE MOROCCAN POPULATION, IT HAS THE LARGEST PROPORTION OF EUROPEANS TOO--ABOUT 150,000 OUT OF 700,000.

BY NOON THE STRIKE SPREAD TO THE CENTER OF TOWN. GROUPS OF YOUNG MEN--MANY OF THEM TOUGHS FROM THE MAARIF DISTRICT--ORDERED SHOPKEEPERS TO CLOSE.

THERE WAS LITTLE FRENCH INFORMATION FROM THE FIGHTING FRONT IN NORTHERN MOROCCO, WHERE SOME 8,000 FRENCH AND MOROCCAN TROOPS WERE TRYING TO ENCIRCLE NATIONALIST REBELS, ESTIMATED TO NUMBER FEWER THAN 1,000, NEAR THE SPANISH ZONE FRONTIER.

IT WAS REPORTED FROM FEZ THAT THE JUNCTION PLANNED BETWEEN FORCES MOVING OVER THE MOUNTAIN PEAKS SOUTH AND EAST TOWARD THE NADOR PASS HAD NOT YET BEEN MADE. INSTEAD, FORCES GOING NORTH FROM TIZI OUZLI HAD GOT AS FAR AS DCHAR IBOUAZZATENE, NEAR THE SPANISH BORDER.

FRENCH FORCES WERE UNOFFICIALLY REPORTED TO HAVE LOST SEVEN KILLED AND 25 WOUNDED IN THE FIGHTING YESTERDAY.

SPORADIC SABOTAGE WAS REPORTED ON RAILROADS AND COMMUNICATIONS IN NEIGHBORING ALGERIA.

SIX ALGERIANS WERE KILLED AND FOUR WOUNDED WHEN A BOMB EXPLODED AT BATNA.
K510PED

A91 (140)
TETUAN, SPANISH MOROCCO, OCT.10 (AP)-RELIABLE SOURCES SAID TODAY ALL TROOPS ON LEAVE HAVE BEEN ORDERED BACK TO THEIR POSTS BECAUSE OF THE FIGHTING ACROSS THE FRONTIER IN FRENCH MOROCCO.

(IN MADRID, INFORMANTS SAID A TRAINLOAD OF RETURNING TROOPS WOULD LEAVE THE CAPITAL TONIGHT, AND A SECOND TRAINLOAD WAS TO LEAVE BARCELONA TO EMBARK FOR CEUTA IN THE SPANISH PROTECTORATE. THE NUMBER RETURNING COULD NOT BE LEARNED. FOR ALL TROOP MOVEMENTS ARE A

MILITARY SECRET IN SPAIN.)
LT.GEN.RAFAEL GARCIA VALINO, HIGH COMMISSIONER, LEFT WITH HIS STAFF FOR AN INSPECTION TOUR OF THE RIFF REGION JUST ACROSS THE BORDER FROM THE BOURED-AKNOUL-TIZI OUZLI TRIANGLE WHERE THE FRENCH ARE FIGHTING RIFF REBELS.

THE FRENCH HAVE CHARGED THEIR RIFF ASSAILANTS IN THE TRIANGLE CAME FROM THE SPANISH SECTOR GARCIA VALINO IS VISITING AND WERE RECEIVING SUPPLIES FROM THERE. THE SPANISH DENY THIS.

SPAIN IS BELIEVED TO HAVE MORE THAN 100,000 TROOPS UNDER ARMS IN THIS PROTECTORATE.

PS838PED

B26

-17-

PRECEDE BREMEN DAY (320)

BY GEORGE BOULTWOOD

BONN, GERMANY, OCT.10 (AP)-THE OPPOSITION SOCIALISTS JUBILANTLY CLAIMED TODAY THEIR VICTORY IN YESTERDAY'S BREMEN STATE ELECTION SHOWED WEST GERMAN VOTERS ARE DISSATISFIED WITH CHANCELLOR KONRAD ADENAUER'S POLICY OF FIRM ALLIANCE WITH THE WEST.

THE ANTI-REARMAMENT SOCIALISTS SOUNDLY TROUNCED THE THREE PARTIES OF THE ADENAUER GOVERNMENT COALITION IN ELECTING A NEW PARLIAMENT FOR THE SEAPORT STATE.

THE GOVERNMENT PARTIES RETORTED THAT THE SOCIALISTS ARE READING TOO MUCH SIGNIFICANCE INTO A SIMPLE CITY ELECTION.

BUT ADENAUER'S SUPPORTERS THEMSELVES HAD TOLD THE ELECTORS THAT THEY WERE BEING CALLED ON TO GIVE A VOTE OF CONFIDENCE TO THE 79-YEAR-OLD CHANCELLOR.

THE SOCIALISTS MADE BIG GAINS TO WIN AN ABSOLUTE MAJORITY OF 52 OUT OF 100 SEATS IN THE STATE PARLIAMENT. ADENAUER'S OWN CHRISTIAN DEMOCRATIC PARTY (CDU) DROPPED FROM 24.8 PER CENT OF 1953 NATIONAL ELECTION POLL TO 18 PER CENT. THE COALITION PARTIES' SHARE OF THE VOTE SLUMPED FROM 49.3 PER CENT IN 1953 TO 43.2 PER CENT (CORRECT).

THIS WAS A PRESTIGE DEFEAT FOR ADENAUER JUST BEFORE THIS MONTH'S BIG FOUR FOREIGN MINISTER CONFERENCE AT GENEVA. IT WAS ENCOURAGEMENT FOR THE SOCIALIST DEMAND THAT SOME ALTERNATIVE TO GERMAN MEMBERSHIP IN NATO SHOULD BE FOUND TO EASE THE WAY FOR AN EAST-WEST SETTLEMENT ON GERMAN REUNIFICATION.

THE VOTE IN THE SEAPORT DID NOT ALTER THE BALANCE OF POLITICAL POWER IN THE FEDERAL PARLIAMENT AT BONN, WHERE ADENAUER FORCES HAVE A TWO-THIRDS MAJORITY.

BUT IT WAS A SIGNIFICANT REVERSE ON THE VERY DAY THAT THE WHOLE WEST GERMAN NATION WAS JOYFULLY CELEBRATING THE RETURN OF GERMAN PRISONERS FROM RUSSIA--A RESULT OF ADENAUER'S BARGAINING WITH SOVIET LEADERS IN MOSCOW.

MEANWHILE, SOCIALIST WILHELM KAISEN, WHO WAS RE-ELECTED MAYOR, TOLD A NEWS CONFERENCE THAT HE WOULD WELCOME A CONTINUATION OF HIS "GRAND COALITION" GOVERNMENT OF BREMEN, WHICH HE SAID WAS SUCCESSFULLY TESTED DURING THE PAST FOUR YEARS.

HE SAID, ALTHOUGH THE SOCIALISTS COULD RULE ALONE, THEY WOULD STRIVE TOWARD CONTINUED COOPERATION ON A BROAD BASIS.

QR518PED

A86

NIGHT LEAD POWS

CAMP FRIEDLAND, GERMANY, OCT. 10 (AP)-FORMER MAJ. GEN. HANS RATTENHUBER, COMMANDER OF ADOLF HITLER'S BODYGUARD, WAS FREED FROM RUSSIAN CAPTIVITY TONIGHT.

RATTENHUBER, 59, WHO HAD CHARGE OF THE S.S. (NAZI ELITE GUARD) ESCORT OF THE FUEHRER, WAS THE THIRD FORMER CLOSE ASSOCIATE OF HITLER TO BE RETURNED TO GERMANY. THE OTHERS WERE HEINZ LINGE, HIS CHIEF PERSONAL VALET, AND GEN. HANS BAUR, PERSONAL PILOT.

RATTENHUBER ARRIVED WITH A TRANSPORT OF 31 PRISONERS, INCLUDING 22 GENERALS, AT THE INTERZONAL BORDER STATION OF HERLESHAUSEN.

TA815PED

A50

(160)

WITH BERLIN

CAMP FRIEDLAND, GERMANY, OCT. 10 (AP)-A GROUP OF 118 RETURNING GERMAN PRISONERS OF WAR WHO DEFIED COMMUNIST PRESSURE TO SETTLE IN EAST GERMANY ARRIVED AT THIS WEST GERMAN REPATRIATION CAMP TODAY.

SO FAR 31 PRISONERS OF THE SOVIETS RELEASED IN EAST GERMANY HAVE WON THEIR WAY TO WEST GERMANY INSTEAD.

ANOTHER 138 WERE TAKEN TO WEST BERLIN AT THEIR DEMAND, AMONG THEM HEINZ LINGE, HITLER'S VALET.

THE NEW ARRIVALS AT FRIEDLAND AND BERLIN WERE AMONG 610 WHO CAME IN FROM THE SOVIET UNION TO THE EAST GERMAN REPATRIATION CAMP AT FUERSTENWALDE SATURDAY. THE RUSSIANS WANTED TO FREE THEM THERE ON THE GROUNDS THAT THEIR PREWAR HOMES WERE IN EAST GERMANY.

ONE SAID: "AT FUERSTENWALDE HIGH COMMUNIST FUNCTIONARIES AND PEOPLE'S POLICE TRIED TO PERSUADE US TO REMAIN IN EAST GERMANY.

"THEY EVEN HURRIED SOME OF OUR CLOSEST RELATIVES--SOME WE HAD NOT SEEN IN MORE THAN 10 YEARS--TO MEET US AT THE CAMP AND TRY TO GET US TO STAY BUT WE REFUSED."

FV626AED

A50

NIGHT LEAD LINGE (170)

BY REINHOLD ENSZ

BERLIN, OCT 10 (AP)-HEINZ LINGE, HITLER'S VALET FOR 10 YEARS, SAID TONIGHT THE FUEHRER'S SEX LIFE WAS "COMPLETELY NORMAL."

"HIS RELATIONSHIP WITH EVA BRAUN WAS THAT OF A NORMAL MAN AND WIFE," LINGE SAID. "I KNOW HE HAD INTIMATE RELATIONS WITH HER FROM 1935 ON."

EVA BRAUN WAS HITLER'S MISTRESS, AND SHE DIDN'T ACHIEVE THE STATUS OF WIFE UNTIL APRIL 29, 1945. THAT WAS ONE DAY BEFORE BOTH COMMITTED SUICIDE IN A BERLIN BUNKER.

LINGE IS AMONG GERMAN PRISONERS OF WAR NEWLY RETURNED FROM RUSSIAN CAMPS. HE TOLD SUNDAY OF THE BUNKER SUICIDES, HITLER BY SHOOTING AND EVA BRAUN BY POISONING. HE SAID HE CARRIED OUT HITLER'S BODY AND HELPED POUR GASOLINE FOR THE FUNERAL FIRE.

HE TOUCHED UPON HITLER'S SEX LIFE IN AN INTERVIEW.

"THESE STORIES THAT HITLER WAS ABNORMAL--AND REALLY WASN'T INTERESTED IN WOMEN--ARE SILLY," HE SAID.

"ACTUALLY, HITLER WAS QUITE INTERESTED IN WOMEN. HE LIKED VERY MUCH TO SEE A PRETTY WOMAN."

LINGE WAS IN A POSITION TO KNOW. HE WAS HITLER'S VALET FROM 1935 ONWARD.

LINGE ACKNOWLEDGED HITLER LIKED TO WATCH DANCING GIRLS PUT ON PRIVATE PERFORMANCES, BUT SAID HITLER DID NOT PURSUE THEM.

"FROM 1935 ON, IT WAS ONLY EVA," LINGE SAID. "AND THAT I KNOW."

HE SAID HITLER BECAME ACQUAINTED WITH EVA IN 1932, WHEN SHE WAS WORKING AS A SECRETARY IN MUNICH FOR HEINRICH HOFFMAN, HITLER'S OFFICIAL PHOTOGRAPHER.

"THEIR RELATIONSHIP DEVELOPED SLOWLY," LINGE SAID.

ONE REASON FOR THE SLOW DEVELOPMENT WAS THE FACT HER FAMILY WAS STRONGLY RELIGIOUS. AND EVA WAS BOTHERED. TWICE SHE TRIED TO COMMIT SUICIDE, LINGE SAID, REALIZING IT WAS NOT FOR HER TO LEAD A NORMAL MARRIED LIFE.

THE AVERAGE GERMAN DIDN'T KNOW SHE EXISTED.

LINGE'S 35-YEAR-OLD WIFE SAID IN THE INTERVIEW THAT EVA WASN'T EVEN MENTIONED BY HITLER'S ASSOCIATES.

"THERE WAS AN UNWRITTEN RULE AGAINST MENTIONING HER NAME," SHE SAID.

AFTER EVA BECAME HITLER'S MISTRESS HE BOUGHT HER A VILLA NEAR MUNICH AND GAVE HER REGULAR ALLOWANCES, LINGE ASSERTED.

ACCORDING TO HISTORICAL ACCOUNTS HE ALWAYS ARGUED AGAINST MARRIAGE ON THE GROUND IT WOULD BE A BURDEN FOR A MAN IN HIS POSITION.

30.24-4101

GOSSIP CIRCULATED THAT IT WAS IMPOSSIBLE FOR HIM TO HAVE A NORMAL MARRIED LIFE. PEOPLE SAID HE HAD BEEN INJURED IN WORLD WAR I.

"HE WAS NORMAL," LINGE SAID.

SS732PED

A149

VINCENZA, ITALY, TUESDAY, OCT. 11 (AP)-A BATTERY OF U.S. ARTILLERY ARMED WITH "HONEST JOHN" ROCKETS ARRIVED FROM WEST GERMANY TODAY TO GIVE AMERICAN MILITARY FORCES IN ITALY A POTENTIAL ATOMIC PUNCH.

THE ROCKETS ARE DESIGNED FOR ATOMIC WARHEADS AND ARE FIRED FROM MOBILE, SELF-PROPELLED LAUNCHERS.

THE BATTERY IS THE 85TH, FORMERLY ATTACHED TO THE U.S. ARMY'S 35TH ARTILLERY GROUP. IT WILL STRENGTHEN THE INFANT AMERICAN SOUTHERN EUROPEAN TASK FORCE (SETAF), WHICH EVENTUALLY WILL TOTAL ABOUT 5,000 MEN. MOST OF THE TROOPS ARE BEING TRANSFERRED TO ITALY FROM AUSTRIA.

1955

SN1147PED

A133

(200)

JERUSALEM, ISRAELI SECTOR, OCT. 10 (AP)-AN ISRAELI FOREIGN OFFICE SPOKESMAN CHARGED TODAY EGYPT HAS VIOLATED HER OBLIGATION TO WITHDRAW HER FORCES ON THE EGYPTIAN SIDE OF THE INTERNATIONAL FRONTIER IN THE NEIGHBORHOOD OF THE EL AUJA-NIZANA DEMILITARIZED ZONE.

HE ANNOUNCED THAT ISRAEL HAS LODGED A COMPLAINT WITH THE EGYPTIAN-ISRAEL MIXED ARMISTICE COMMISSION DEMANDING THAT EGYPT HONOR THAT PORTION OF THE GENERAL ARMISTICE AGREEMENT WHICH PROHIBITS A DEFENSIVE POSITION IN THE AREA BETWEEN THE INTERNATIONAL FRONTIER AND THE EGYPTIAN VILLAGES OF EL QUOSEIMA AND ABOU AGUEILA.

THE SPOKESMAN SAID EGYPTIAN FORCES WHICH HAD CROSSED TO THE ISRAELI SIDE OF THE FRONTIER WERE WITHDRAWN TO EGYPTIAN TERRITORY. BUT, HE ADDED, EGYPT CONTINUED TO MAINTAIN MILITARY FORCES IN THIS DEFENSIVE AREA IN EXCESS OF THOSE AUTHORIZED TO THE THREE EGYPTIAN CHECKPOSTS WHICH WERE PERMITTED TO REMAIN BY AGREEMENT BETWEEN ISRAEL, EGYPT AND THE U.N. CHIEF OF STAFF. AN ISRAELI SOURCE SAID THE AGREEMENT CALLED FOR NO MORE THAN 10 MEN PER CHECKPOST.

ON OCT. 2 ISRAELI AND EGYPTIAN FORCES EVACUATED THE DEMILITARIZED EL AUJA - NIZANA ZONE, WHICH IS ON THE ISRAELI SIDE OF THE BORDER. THE WITHDRAWAL FOLLOWED AN APPEAL TO BOTH SIDES BY GENERAL E.L.M. BURNS, U.N. CHIEF OF STAFF. THE ISRAELIS REPLACED THE TROOPS WITH POLICE AND EGYPT CALLED THAT A VIOLATION OF THE AGREEMENT.

LL1210PED

A75 (220)

ATHENS, GREECE, OCT. 10 (AP)-CONSTANTINE KARAMANLIS, THE NEW GREEK PREMIER, TOLD PARLIAMENT TONIGHT THE CYPRUS DISPUTE HAS SHAKEN GREECE'S SUPPORT OF THE WESTERN DEMOCRACIES.

IN A STATEMENT OF GOVERNMENT POLICY, HE SAID:

"OUT ALLIES' REFUSAL TO SHOW THE NECESSARY UNDERSTANDING IN REGARD TO THE JUST CLAIMS OF THE CYPRIOTS HAS CAUSED PROFOUND BITTERNESS AMONG THE WHOLE GREEK NATION.

"GREECE'S POSITION IS ON THE SIDE OF THE WESTERN DEMOCRACIES. HOWEVER, THIS POSITION HAS RECENTLY BEEN SEVERELY SHAKEN."

GREEK DESCENDED INHABITANTS OF BRITISH-RULED CYPRUS HAVE BEEN AGITATING VIOLENTLY FOR THE RIGHT OF SELF-DETERMINATION, LEADING EVENTUALLY TO UNION OF THE EAST MEDITERRANEAN ISLAND WITH GREECE.

1955

THIS DEMAND IS OPPOSED BOTH BY BRITAIN, WHICH MAINTAINS ITS MIDDLE EAST DEFENSE HEADQUARTERS ON THE ISLAND, AND BY THE TURKISH DESCENDED MINORITY AMONG THE CYPRIOTS. BRITAIN, TURKEY AND GREECE ARE ALL MEMBERS OF THE NORTH ATLANTIC TREATY ORGANIZATION (NATO).

THE DISPUTE LED TO ANTI-GREEK RIOTING IN ISTANBUL AND OTHER TURKISH CITIES LAST MONTH WHICH IS ESTIMATED TO HAVE CAUSED 35 MILLION DOLLARS DAMAGE.

KARAMANLIS DEMANDED INDEMNITIES FROM TURKEY FOR DAMAGES SUFFERED BY GREEKS IN THE RIOTS. STATING THERE IS "GREAT AND JUST INDIGNATION" IN GREECE OVER THE OUTBREAKS, HE SAID:

"IT IS UP TO OUR NEIGHBOR TURKEY TO TAKE SUCH INITIATIVES AS WILL MAKE GOOD TO MATERIAL DAMAGE AND, ABOVE ALL, TO RESTORE THE INESTIMABLE MORAL DAMAGE DONE TO GREEK-TURKISH FRIENDSHIP."

SS743PED

A21

SUB INTRO NIGHT LEAD MOLOTOV

BY STANLEY JOHNSON

MOSCOW, OCT. 10 (AP)-SOVIET FOREIGN MINISTER V.M. MOLOTOV ENDED SPECULATION TODAY THAT HE WOULD BE ABSENT FROM THE BIG FOUR FOREIGN MINISTERS CONFERENCE AT GENEVA. HE SAID HE WOULD LEAVE HERE OCT. 25, TWO DAYS BEFORE THE MEETING STARTS.

(THE NEW YORK TIMES SAID IN A DISPATCH FROM MOSCOW THAT MOLOTOV TOLD CORRESPONDENTS: "I BELIEVE ANYONE WHO READS MY LETTER (TO THE MAGAZINE COMMUNIST) CAN SEE THERE IS NO QUESTION OF MY RETIREMENT. NO QUESTION OF RETIREMENT ARISES.")

THE 65-YEAR-OLD VETERAN SOVIET DIPLOMAT TOLD CANADIAN FOREIGN SECRETARY LESTER B. PEARSON HE WILL LEAVE BY AIR FOR GENEVA OCT. 25. HE MADE THE DISCLOSURE DURING A LUNCHEON IN HIS HONOR AT THE CANADIAN EMBASSY.

SPECULATION ON MOLOTOV'S FUTURE WELLED UP FOLLOWING THE OLD BOLSHEVIK'S PUBLICATION OF A LETTER ADMITTING HE HAD MADE A MISTAKE EIGHT MONTHS AGO ON AN OBSCURE POINT IN COMMUNIST IDEOLOGY. THE LETTER WAS PRINTED IN THE MAGAZINE COMMUNIST TWO DAYS AGO AND WAS ACCOMPANIED BY A HIGHLY CRITICAL EDITORIAL ON THE POSITION MOLOTOV HAD TAKEN.

SOME WESTERN DIPLOMATS HERE CONSIDERED THE SELF-CRITICISM DISCREDITED MOLOTOV AND THE HARD SOVIET FOREIGN POLICY WITH WHICH HE HAS BEEN ASSOCIATED. THESE DIPLOMATS SPECULATED IT MIGHT INDICATE A SHIFT IN SOVIET FOREIGN POLICY WHICH WOULD DOWNGRADE MOLOTOV TO "JUST A MESSENGER BOY." OTHER DIPLOMATS NOTED THAT SELF-CRITICISM IS HIGHLY REGARDED AMONG COMMUNISTS.

MOLOTOV'S LETTER SAID A SPEECH HE DELIVERED TO THE SUPREME SOVIET FEB. 8 REFERRED TO THE SOVIET UNION AS A COUNTRY WHERE "THE FOUNDATIONS OF SOCIALIST SOCIETY ALREADY EXIST." HE SHOULD HAVE SAID, HE EXPLAINED, THAT THE SOVIET UNION ALREADY HAS A SOCIALIST SOCIETY SUPERSTRUCTURE AND IS READY TO PROCEED TO COMMUNISM.

1955

MOLOTOV MADE NO REFERENCE TO THE LETTER DURING THE CANADIAN EMBASSY LUNCHEON, ACCORDING TO PERSONS PRESENT. THEY SAID HE WAS HIS USUAL STERN BUT PLEASANTLY SOCIAL SELF.

EARLIER IN THE DAY, PEARSON CONFERRED WITH MOLOTOV AT THE KREMLIN. INFORMED SOURCES SAID THEY HELD "VERY FRANK DISCUSSIONS" ON SOVIET-AMERICAN AND CANADIAN-AMERICAN RELATIONS.

ONE SOURCE QUOTED PEARSON AS SAYING CANADA'S RELATIONS WITH THE UNITED STATES WERE VERY FRIENDLY AND CORDIAL AND "WE ARE NOT AFRAID OF THEM." HE EXPLAINED THAT SOMETIMES THE UNITED STATES REALIZED IT WOULD HAVE TO DO SOMETHING WHICH CANADIANS WOULD NOT LIKE, AND IN SUCH CASES ALWAYS NOTIFIED CANADA IN ADVANCE.

PEARSON TOLD MOLOTOV THAT BECAUSE OF ITS GEOGRAPHICAL POSITION, CANADA MIGHT BE ABLE TO ACT AS A BRIDGE BETWEEN THE UNITED STATES AND THE U.S.S.R.

MOLOTOV REPLIED, "THAT IS A GREAT RESPONSIBILITY."

AT ONE POINT, FIRST DEPUTY PREMIER LAZAR KAGANOVICH, WHO WAS PRESENT AT THE LUNCH, SAID HE DID NOT UNDERSTAND SOME STATEMENTS BY U.S. SECRETARY OF STATE JOHN FOSTER DULLES, SUCH AS HIS RECENT COMMENTS ON THE SALE OF ARMS BY THE SOVIET BLOC TO THE MIDDLE EAST.

DULLES SAID LAST WEEK HE HAD TWICE TOLD RUSSIA RED ARMS SHIPMENTS TO EGYPT WOULD NOT CONTRIBUTE TO LESSENING WORLD TENSION. HE EXPRESSED THE HOPE AN ARMS RACE IN THE MIDDLE EAST MIGHT BE

AVOIDED.
FORMER PREMIER GEORGI MALENKOV WAS ALSO PRESENT AT THE LUNCHEON, WHICH FEATURED, AMONG OTHER THINGS, SMOKED OYSTERS AND MAPLE SYRUP SPECIALLY FLOWN FROM CANADA.
MOLOTOV HELD A RECEPTION IN PEARSON'S HONOR TONIGHT AT THE SPIRIDONOVKA PALACE. THE WHOLE MOSCOW DIPLOMATIC CORPS ATTENDED.
PEARSON FLIES TOMORROW TO THE CRIMEA, WHERE HE WILL SPEND THE NIGHT AS GUEST OF SOVIET PREMIER NIKOLAI BULGANIN AND COMMUNIST PARTY SECRETARY NIKITA KHRUSHCHEV AT THE LATTER'S VACATION HOME. HE IS THE FIRST WESTERN STATESMAN TO BE A HOUSE GUEST OF ANY SOVIET LEADER AT HIS PRIVATE ESTATE.
AT TONIGHT'S RECEPTION, MOLOTOV REPLIED TO A DIRECT QUESTION WHETHER HE WAS GOING TO GENEVA THIS WAY:
"THERE IS NO NEED TO DISCUSS IT. THINGS LIKE THAT ARE NOT ASKED IN THIS COUNTRY AND THERE IS NO POINT IN DISCUSSING IT."
WHEN A REPORTER PERSISTED, AN INTERPRETER EXPLAINED THAT IT IS PERFECTLY CLEAR MOLOTOV IS GOING TO GENEVA.
WHEN ASKED WHY HIS CONFESSION OF IDEOLOGICAL ERROR WAS MADE SO LONG AFTER THE ORIGINAL SPEECH, MOLOTOV SMILED AND SAID:
"WHAT IS THE NEED FOR HASTE? WHEN THERE IS NEED FOR QUICK ACTION WE ACT QUICKLY."
WHEN A REPORTER CONTINUED QUESTIONING HIM ABOUT HIS CONFESSION MOLOTOV SAID: "LET'S CHOOSE A MORE INTERESTING SUBJECT."
MOLOTOV SAID HE AND PEARSON, DURING A LUNCHEON MEETING TODAY, DISCUSSED THE QUESTION OF ADMITTING NEW NATIONS TO THE UNITED NATIONS. HE ADDED ONLY THAT "THE EXCHANGE OF VIEWS WAS USEFUL IN THIS REGARD."
MOLOTOV CHATTED BRIEFLY AT THE RECEPTION WITH REP.CHARLES WOLVERTON (R-NJ) AND REP.OREN HARRIS (D-ARK). PEARSON WAS JOINED BY THE CONGRESSMEN WHEN HE PROPOSED THIS TOAST:
"TO THE UNGUARDED FRONTIER," REFERRING TO THE U.S.-CANADIAN BORDER.
VS&P503PED

A65 (130)
SAIGON, SOUTH VIET NAM, OCT 10 (AP)-A MILITARY SPOKESMAN CLAIMED TODAY THAT PREMIER NGO DINH DIEM'S ARMY HAS TAKEN TWO-THIRDS OF THE REBEL BINH XUYEN FORCE OUT OF ACTION, LEAVING ONLY 600 IRREGULARS FIGHTING IN THE SWAMPS SOUTH OF SAIGON.
THE SOURCE SAID 600 OF THE ORIGINAL FORCE OF 1,800 REBELS CAME OVER TO THE GOVERNMENT SIDE LAST WEEK.
THE SOUTH VIET NAM ARMY BEGAN ITS DRIVE THREE WEEKS AGO IN AN EFFORT TO WIPE OUR REMNANTS WHICH HAD COLLECTED IN THE SOUTHERN SWAMPS AFTER THE PIRATE SOCIETY'S PRIVATE ARMY WAS DEFEATED IN THE SAIGON FIGHTING LAST SPRING.
THE LEADER OF ANOTHER REBEL GROUP, HOA HAO GEN. BACUT, WAS REPORTED KILLED IN A MINE EXPLOSION IN SOUTHWEST VIET NAM THE REPORT, WITHOUT OFFICIAL CONFIRMATION, APPEARED IN A VIETNAMESE PAPER IN SAIGON.
BACUT, OR GEN. LE QUANG VINH, FLED WITH SEVERAL HUNDRED FOLLOWERS TO THE HILLS AND FORESTS OF SOUTHWEST VIET NAM AFHER GOVERNMENT FORCES DECPMATED THE HOAT HAO ARMY IN A 10-DAY BATTLE LAST JUNE.
M718AED

A7FX (DT LA KX)

(KX)
PRECEDE TAIPEI
MANILA, TUESDAY, OCT 11 (AP)-U.S. UNDERSECRETARY OF STATE HERBERT HOOVER JR. AND FOREIGN AID CHIEF JOHN B. HOLLISTER ARRIVED BY PLANE FROM TAIPEI TODAY FOR CONFERENCES WITH FILIPINO AND AMERICAN OFFICIALS.
HOOVER, WHO RETURNS TO THE UNITED STATES FRIDAY, SAID ON ARRIVAL THE PHILIPPINES AND THE UNITED STATES ARE "CLOSER THAN EVER BEFORE" IN THEIR PARTNERSHIP TO DEFEND A WAY OF LIFE COMMON TO ALL FREE PEOPLES."
HOOVER SAID "A FULL UNDERSTANDING OF ALL OUR PROBLEMS IS NECESSARY" AND HOPED HIS VISIT WOULD CONTRIBUTE TO THAT UNDERSTANDING. HE SAID BOTH NATIONS WERE "MUTUALLY INTERESTED IN THE SECURITY OF THIS PART OF THE WORLD."
HOLLISTER WILL LEAVE FOR INDONESIA SATURDAY.
MH1021PPS NM

A18FX
CHINA (320)
TAIPEI, FORMOSA, OCT. 10 (AP)-PRESIDENT CHIANG KAI-SHEK OF NATIONALIST CHINA TOLD UNITS OF HIS ARMED FORCES TODAY "I HOPE YOU WILL REMEMBER THE HUMILITATION OF OUR DEFEAT IN 1949 AND PREPARE YOURSELVES FOR THE COUNTERATTACK" ON THE COMMUNIST MAINLAND.
CHIANG ADDRESSED MILITARY UNITS AFTER A BIG PARADE CELEBRATING "DOUBLE TENTH," THE 10TH DAY OF THE 10TH MONTH OF THE REPUBLIC OF CHINA'S 44TH ANNIVERSARY.
DURING THE PARADE THREE HUGE U.S. B36 INTERCONTINENTAL BOMBERS FROM GUAM FLEW OVER THE FLAG BEDECKED STREETS, A BIRTHDAY TRIBUTE BY TH FAR EAST AIR FORCES.
FOREIGN DIGNITARIES IN THE REVIEWING STAND INCLUDED HERBERT HOOVER JR., U.S. UNDERSECRETARY OF STATE, U.S. FOREIGN AID CHIEF JOHN B. HOLLISTER, AND U.S. AMBASSADOR KARL L. RANKIN.
THE THREE CONFERRED WITH CHIANG BEFORE THE PARADE. HOOVER ARLIER HAD SAID NATIONALIST CHINA PLAYS AN IMPORTANT PART IN THE FREE WORLD'S "EFFORT TO SEEK A WORLDWIDE PEACE." HE PRAISED CHIANG AS "OUR GOOD AND LOYAL FRIEND."
IN HIS ADDRESS TO NATIONALIST SOLDIERS, CHIANG SAID:
"I HOPE YOU WILL REMEMBER THE HUMILIATION OF OUR DEFEAT IN 1949 AND PREPARE YOURSELVES FOR THE COUNTERATTACK THAT WILL WIPE OUT THE COMMUNIST BANDITS AND RUSSIAN AGGRESSORS.
"WHEN THE ORDERS FOR THE COUNTERATTACK ARE GIVEN YOU WILL BEGIN THE TASK OF DELIVERING YOUR KNFOLK ON THE MAINLAND."
CHIANG SAID A MESSAGE TO THE NATION YESTERDAY THAT CONDITIONS WERE "FAST RIPENING" FOR AN ASSAULT ON THE MAINLAND. HE ADDED THAT A COUNTERATTACK "SHOULD START WITH A REVOLUTION ON THE MAINLAND."
HE TOOK ISSUE WITH ARGUMENTS THAT SUCH AN ATTACK WOULD INVOLVE THE UNITED STATES. CHIANG WENT ON:
"WE NEITHER EXPECT OUR ALLY TO PARTICIPATE IN IT NOR ASK HIM TO ASSIST US AGAINST HIS OWN INTERESTS."
IN HIS TALK TO THE TROOPS, CHIANG EXPRESSED THANKS TO THE UNITED STATES FOR "GIVING US EXTENSIVE AND POSITIVE AID."
NATIONALIST NEWSPAPERS, IN SPECIAL EDITIONS FOR "DOUBLE TENTH," CALLED FOR THE UNITED STATES TO BREAK OFF THE GENEVA TALKS WITH RED CHINA.
BP1217APS

B17 (GQ)
(150)
HONG KONG, OCT. 10 (AP)-THREE AMERICAN CIVILIANS FREED BY THE CHINESE COMMUNISTS WERE EN ROUTE TO THE UNITED STATES TODAY ABOARD THE LINER PRESIDENT CLEVELAND.
THEY WERE ROBERT HOWARD PARKER, 82, OF PHILADELPHIA, PA., A RETIRED BUSINESSMAN; MISS SARAH PERKINS, 63-YEAR-OLD MISSIONARY OF CHARLESTON, S.C., AND 13-YEAR-OLD EMMA ANGELINA BARRY, CHILD OF AN AMERICAN FATHER AND A WHITE RUSSIAN MOTHER.
PARKER WAS ACCOMPANIED BY HIS WHITE RUSSIAN WIFE AND THE BARRY CHILD BY HER MOTHER.
MISS PERKINS HAD BEEN HELD IN PRISON FOR MORE THAN THREE YEARS, UNTIL THE REDS AGREED AT THE GENEVA AMBASSADORS' TALKS NOW BEING HELD TO LET HER GO ALONG WITH OTHER AMERICAN CIVILIANS IN PRISON OR UNDER HOUSE ARREST. PARKER AND THE BARRY GIRL WERE AMONG 12 AMERICANS DENIED EXIT PERMITS UNTIL THE GENEVA TALKS.
FV412AED

30.24-4103

A73KX (WX FOLO)
WEST OUT
TOKYO, OCT. 10-(AP)-THE FIRST CONTINGENT OF SIX CHINESE COMMUNIST DIVISIONS REPORTED BEING WITHDRAWN FROM NORTH KOREA CROSSED THE MANCHURIAN BORDER INTO RED CHINA TODAY, THE RED RADIO AT PYONGYANG SAID.
THE BROADCAST SAID A 40-CAR TRAIN CARRYING 1,4440 MEN AND WEAPONS AND AMMUNITION PASSED THROUGH THE BORDER TOWN OF SINUIJI.
RED CHINA ANNOUNCED LAST MONTH SIX DIVISIONS ARE TO BE WITHDRAWN. A CHINESE RED DIVISION USUALLY HAS 10,000 MEN.
JY548ACS

A59WX
(300) NIGHT LEAD ATOMIC TESTS
BY MARTHA COLE
WASHINGTON, OCT. 10 (AP)-THE ATOMIC ENERGY COMMISSION IS GOING BACK TO THE NEVADA DESERT ABOUT NOV. 1 FOR MORE TESTS, THIS TIME TO DETERMINE THE SAFETY OF VARIOUS WEAPONS IN HANDLING AND STORAGE.
TODAY'S ANNOUNCEMENT FROM THE AEC INDICATED THE AGENCY DID NOT INTEND TO SET OFF ANY NUCLEAR EXPLOSIONS, BUT TO SEE HOW SAFE THE WEAPONS AND EXPERIMENTAL DEVICES ARE IN THE EVENT OF ACCIDENTS, WUCH AS FIRES.
"LABORATORY CALCULATIONS AND PREVIOUS EXPERIMENTS HAVE ESTABLISHED A STRONG PROBABILITY THAT SUCH ACCIDENTS WOULD NOT RESULT IN A NUCLEAR DETONATION, BUT CONFIRMATION THROUGH FIELD TESTS IS DESIRED," THE AEC ANNOUNCEMENT SAID.
ANOTHER AIM APPARENTLY WILL BE TO DETERMINE WHETHER ENEMY ARTILLERY FIRE OR BOMBING IN TIME OF WAR COULD POSSIBLY CAUSE DETONATION OF ATOMIC WEAPONS IN THE HANDS OF AMERICAN FORCES.
THE AEC SAID: "THERE WILL BE DETONATIONS OF SO-CALLED CONVENTIONAL EXPLOSIVE MATERIALS. ALL EXPLOSIONS, EVEN IF THERE SHOULD HAPPEN TO BE A NUCLEAR DETONATION, WILL BE OF LOW EXPLOSIVE FORCE."
THE TESTS WILL BE CONDUCTED BY THE AEC'S LOS ALAMOS, N.M. LABORATORY, ASSISTED BY EXPERTS ALSO FROM THE SANDIA LABORATORY, ALBUQUERQUE, N.M.
THEY WILL BE HELD ON THE NEVADA TEST SITE WHERE 14 NUCLEAR SHOTS WERE DETONATED LAST SPRING, ENDING MAY 15. MOST OF THOSE SHOTS RUMBLED AROUND THE NEVADA NEIGHBORHOOD.
THE AEC SAID THE NOVEMBER EXPLOSIONS MAY BE HEARD BY NEARBY RESIDENTS ONLY AND IT IS IMPROBABLY THEY WILL BE SEEN AT A DISTANCE BECAUSE THE TESTS WILL BE MADE IN DAYLIGHT.
ALL PRECAUTIONS SUCH AS SELECTED WEATHER CONDITIONS WILL BE TAKEN BECAUSE FISSIONABLE MATERIALS ARE INVOLVED. THE AEC SAID "NO OFF-SITE RADIOACTIVE FALLOUT PROBLEM IS ANTICIPATED."
BUT IT ADDED THAT IT IS POSSIBLE THE DETONATIONS MAY RELEASE ENOUGH RADIOACTIVE MATERIAL INTO THE AIR TO AFFECT THE SENSITIVE INSTRUMENTS OR PROCESSES OF CERTAIN INDUSTRIES AND RESEARCH INSTITUTIONS.
"FOR THIS REASON," THE ANNOUNCEMENT SAID, "THE ATOMIC ENERGY COMMISSION WILL ANNOUNCE THE CONCLUSION OF THE EXPERIMENTS."
JA533PES

A53WX
(380) ROCKETS
BY VERN HAUGLAND
ASSOCIATED PRESS AVIATION WRITER
WASHINGTON, OCT. 10 (AP)-IN THE 18 MONTHS FROM JULY 1957 THROUGH DECEMBER 1958 THE UNITED STATES WILL LAUNCH MORE THAN TWICE AS MANY HIGH ALTITUDE ROCKETS AS IT HAS FIRED IN THE PAST 10 YEARS.
ABOUT $1,700,000 HAS BEEN BUDGETED FOR THIS EFFORT, IN ADDITION TO THE 10 MILLION DOLLARS OR SO EXPECTED TO BE SPENT DURING THE SAME PERIOD ON THE MUCH MORE AMBITIOUS, BUT CLOSELY RELATED, SPACE SATELLITE PROJECT.
THE DETAILS OF THE U.S. ROCKET RESEARCH PROGRAM DURING THE 1957-58 INTERNATIONAL GEOPHYSICAL YEAR WERE DISCUSSED IN A SPEECH TO THE AMERICAN ROCKET SOCIETY HERE LAST WEEK BY DR. HOMER NEWELL, ACTING SUPERINTENDENT OF THE ATMOSPHERE AND ASTRAL PHYSICS DIVISION OF THE NAVAL RESEARCH LABORATORY.
THE LABORATORY HAS BEEN ASSIGNED ALL THE ROCKET PROJECTS, INCLUDING THE SATELLITE PROGRAM. SIX TO 10 SATELLITES ABOUT THE SIZE OF BASKETBALLS ARE TO BE ROCKETED TO ALTITUDES OF 200 TO 800 MILES IN AN ATTEMPT TO GET THEM THEN TO ORBIT FOR MONTHS OR LONGER AROUND THE EARTH.
NEWELL SAID THAT DURING THE 1957-58 PERIOD THE UNITED STATES WILL LAUNCH:
1. A DOZEN AEROBEE ROCKETS FROM WHITE SANDS, N.M., AND ANOTHER 33 FROM FORT CHURCHILL ON HUDSON'S BAY, JUST BELOW THE ARCTIC CIRCLE IN CANADA. THE U.S. ALREADY HAS FIRED MORE THAN 140 AEROBEES, TO ALTITUDES AS HIGH AS 123 MILES.
2. A NUMBER OF NIKE-DEACON COMBINATION ROCKETS, ALSO AT FORT CHURCHILL. THE 25-FOOT-LONG NIKE IS THE ARMY'S STANDARD ANTIAIRCRAFT MISSILE. ITS POWER PLANT IS ATTACHED TO THE DEACON ROCKET TO GIVE THE LATTER ADDED RANGE.
3. FOUR DOZEN OR MORE DEACON-SKYHOOK BALLOON COMBINATIONS, OFF GREENLAND AND NORTHERN CANADA IN THE ARCTIC, A LIKE NUMBER FROM SHIPS IN THE PACIFIC OFF SAN DIEGO AND ANOTHER 4 TO 6 DOZEN FROM SHIPS ON A TRACK SOUTH FROM THE EQUATOR TO THE ANTARCTIC. THE "SKYHOOK" BALLOON CARRIES THE DEACON TO A HEIGHT OF MANY MILES, FROM WHICH THE ROCKET IS LAUNCHED. THE COMBINATION IS CALLED THE "ROCKOON," AND MORE THAN 30 OF THEM HAVE BEEN LAUNCHED, TO AS HIGH AS 60 MILES.
4. HUNDREDS OF "ROCKAIRS"--THREE-INCH ROCKETS AND OTHER SMALL TYPES LAUNCHED FROM JET AIRCRAFT AT HIGH ALTITUDE, IN THE CHINCOTEAGUE, VA., AREA.
IN ADDITION, SOME NIKE-DEACON COMBINATIONS MAY BE FIRED FROM GUAM, TO SUPPLEMENT AUSTRALIAN ROCKET FIRES FROM THE WOOMERA RANGE, AND JAPANESE LAUNCHINGS OF 10 OR A DOZEN AEROBEE-TYPE ROCKETS FROM NORTHERN JAPAN.
NEWELL SAID OTHER COORDINATED ROCKET LAUNCHINGS PLANNED INCLUDE THOSE OF THE ENGLISH, FROM ENGLAND'S WEST COAST, AND FRENCH AEROBEE-TYPE ROCKETS FROM ALGIERS.
LT542PES

A143WX
JAPAN-DEFENSE (130)
WASHINGTON, OCT. 10 (AP)-JAPAN'S GROUND FORCE CHIEF OF STAFF ARRIVED TODAY FOR A SERIES OF MEETINGS WITH PENTAGON OFFICIALS AND A THREE-WEEK TOUR OF U.S. MILITARY INSTALLATIONS AS THE GUEST OF GEN. MAXWELL D. TAYLOR, ARMY CHIEF OF STAFF.
LT. GEN. TAKEO TSUTSUI SAID ON HIS ARRIVAL HE HOPED THE VISIT WILL "CONTRIBUTE TOWARD THE FUTURE DEVELOPMENT OF OUR GROUND SELF-DEFENSE FORCE."
WHILE OFFICIALS HAVE SAID TSUTSUI IS NOT HERE FOR POLICY TALKS, U.S. MILITARY AUTHORITIES HAVE BEEN OUTSPOKEN IN URGING JAPAN TO SPEED ITS DEFENSE EFFORT.
OFFICIALS CONFIRMED THAT PRELIMINARY DISCUSSIONS HAVE STARTED IN TOKYO BETWEEN U.S. AND JAPANESE STAFFS AND U.S. EMBASSY REPRESENTATIVES ON AN AGREEMENT BETWEEN THE TWO COUNTRIES TO CUT JAPAN'S SHARE OF SECURITY COSTS.
A SCHEDULE FOR THE PROGRESSIVE WITHDRAWAL OF U.S. GROUND FORCES FROM JAPAN ALSO IS DEPENDENT UPON THE DEVELOPMENT OF JAPAN'S ARMED FORCES --TENTATIVELY SET FOR AN INCREASE FROM 140,000 TO 180,000 MEN BY 1958.
DC1156AES

161WX
(270) MILITARY CONTRACTORS
WASHINGTON, OCT. 10 (AP)-THE DEFENSE DEPARTMENT TODAY DENIED A STATEMENT BY THE SENATE PREPAREDNESS INVESTIGATING SUBCOMMITTEE THAT THE PENTAGON HAD DISTRIBUTED "MISLEADING INFORMATION" ABOUT THE LARGEST MILITARY CONTRACTORS.

THE STATEMENT APPEARED IN A REPORT YESTERDAY BY THE SUBCOMMITTEE HEADED BY SEN.LYNDON B.JOHNSON OF TEXAS, THE SENATE DEMOCRATIC LEADER. THE SUBCOMMITTEE'S REPORT ALSO CHARGED THE DEFENSE DEPARTMENT WITH MAKING "SUBSTANTIAL ERRORS" IN SUPPLYING A LIST OF THE BIGGEST HOLDERS OF DEFENSE CONTRACTS.

THE SENATE REPORT SAID THAT ITS OWN COMPILATION SHOWED THAT GENERAL MOTORS STILL HEADS THE LIST AND THAT A PENTAGON STATEMENT ON THE SAME SUBJECT FAILED TO MENTION THE BIG AUTOMOTIVE FIRM.

TODAY'S PENTAGON STATEMENT SAID THAT LAST MAY 16, IN RESPONSE TO A SPECIFIC REQUEST FROM SEN.FULBRIGHT (D-ARK), THE PENTAGON SAID THAT "GENERAL MOTORS, FOR EXAMPLE, UNDOUBTEDLY IS STILL ONE OF THE LARGEST SUPPLIERS OF MILITARY EQUIPMENT."

THE REPORT TO FULBRIGHT, MADE PUBLIC AT THE TIME, WAS DESCRIBED BY THE PENTAGON AS AN "ARRAY OF 100 COMPANIES AND CORPORATE GROUPS ACCORDING TO NET VALUE OF MILITARY PRIME CONTRACT AWARDS" FROM JULY 1, 1953, TO DEC. 31, 1954.

AT THAT TIME THE PENTAGON SAID THAT GENERAL MOTORS AND SOME OTHER LARGE COMPANIES DID NOT APPEAR IN THE LIST OF 100 BECAUSE CANCELLATIONS AND TERMINATIONS OF CONTRACTS "PARTLY OR WHOLLY OFFSET NEW BUSINESS AWARDED THEM DURING THIS PERIOD."

TONIGHT'S PENTAGON STATEMENT SAID THAT SEN.FULBRIGHT EXPRESSED A PARTICULAR INTEREST IN AWARDS MADE DURING THE 18 MONTHS ENDING IN DECEMBER, 1954. THE PENTAGON ADDED THAT THE INFORMATION THAT CANCELLATIONS FOR GENERAL MOTORS AND OTHER LARGE SUPPLIERS "EXCEEDED NEW AWARDS DURING THE PERIOD WAS SIGNIFICANT INFORMATION AND APPROPRIATE TO SEN.FULBRIGHT'S STUDY OF THE STOCK MARKET."

VX1148PES

B70WX(REARM REORG) (Q) (CO FW)

(450) ARMY RESERVES

BY C. YATES MCDANIEL

WASHINGTON, OCT. 10 (AP)-THE ARMY SAID TONIGHT IT HAS VIRTUALLY COMPLETED A CHANGE OF MISSION FOR 25 RESERVE DIVISIONS AND PLANS TO REORGANIZE MANY SMALLER UNITS TO MEET CONDITIONS OF THE ATOMIC AGE.

SECRETARY OF THE ARMY WILBER BRUCKER SAID IN A STATEMENT THAT "ONLY THOS RESERVE UNITS THAT WILL BE REQUIRED IN THE EARLY STAGES OF MOBILIZATION ARE IN THE NEW ARMY RESERVE TROOP LIST."

BRUCKER'S DEPUTY ASSISTANT FOR MANPOWER AND RESERVE FORCES, FRANKLIN ORTH, TOLD A NEWS CONFERENCE THAT THE REORGANIZATION WAS STARTED EARLY THIS YEAR. UNDER THE PLAN, 10 OF THE 25 RESERVE DIVISIONS, HAVE BEEN DESIGNATED COMBAT UNITS, WHICH SHOULD BE READY TO FIGHT WITHIN SIX MONTHS OF THE START OF A WAR. THESE DIVISIONS WILL BE BUILT UP, BY VOLUNTARY MEANS IF POSSIBLE, FROM THEIR PRESENT AVERAGE STRENGTH OF ABOUT 3,300 TO AROUND 14,000 OFFICERS AND MEN.

TWELVE RESERVE DIVISIONS HAVE BEEN ASSIGNED THE PRIMARY MISSION OF TRAINING REPLACEMENTS THAT WOULD BE NEEDED IN THE EARLY DAYS OF HOSTILITIES, AND THREE DIVISIONS HAVE BEEN REDESIGNATED AS MANEUVER AREA COMMANDS. THESE COMMANDS WILL SPECIALIZE IN CONDUCTING LARGE SCALE MILITARY TRAINING OPERATIONS.

BRUCKER SAID THE REORGANIZATION PLAN WAS EXPLAINED TO CONGRESSIONAL COMMITTEES LAST SPRING DURING HEARINGS ON THE RESERVE TRAINING ACT. HE DESCRIBED IT AS ESSENTIALLY AN EFFORT TO FORM THE TYPES OF UNITS THAT WOULD BE NEEDED WITHIN THE FIRST SIX MONTHS OF AN ATOMIC WAR AND TO DISBAND SOME KINDS OF UNITS NO LONGER NEEDED.

ORTH SAID IN THIS CONNECTION THAT 193 COMPANY SIZE RESERVE UNITS HAVE ALREADY BEEN DISBANDED AND 165 ARE SCHEDULED FOR INACTIVATION BY JULY 1957.

BRUCKER AND ORTH NOTED THAT THE TARGET STRENGTH OF THE READY RESERVE FOR THE ARMY IS 1,692,235, WHICH IS MORE THAN THREE TIMES THE NUMBER OF NATIONAL GUARDSMEN AND ARMY RESERVISTS NOW RECEIVING PAY FOR PARTICIPATION IN REGULAR MILITARY DRILLS.

UNDER THE REORGANIZATION THE FOLLOWING HAVE BEEN DESIGNATED COMBAT DIVISIONS: THE 63RD, CALIFORNIA; 77TH, NEW YORK; 79TH, PENNSYLVANIA; 31ST, GEORGIA, TENNESSEE; 83RD, OHIO; 90TH, TEXAS; 94TH, MASSACHUSETTS; 102D, MISSOURI, ILLINOIS; 103D,IOWA, MINNESOTA AND THE 104TH, OREGON AND WASHINGTON.

THE TRAINING DIVISIONS ARE THE 70TH, MICHIGAN, INDIANA; 76TH, CONNECTICUT, RHODE ISLAND, NEW HAMPSHIRE, MAINE; 78TH, NEW JERSEY; 80TH, VIRGINIA, MARYLAND, DISTRICT OF COLUMBIA; 84TH, WISCONSIN, 85TH, ILLINOIS; 89TH, KANSAS, COLORADO, NEBRASKA; 91ST, CALIFORNIA; 95TH, OKLAHOMA, ARKANSAS; 98TH, NEW YORK; 100TH, KENTUCKY, WEST VIRGINIA AND THE 108TH, NORTH CAROLINA, SOUTH CAROLINA.

ORTH SAID THE 27 NATIONAL GUARD DIVISIONS ARE NOT AFFECTED BY THE REORGANIZATION AND THAT THEY ALL REMAIN ON THE BOOKS AS COMBAT UNITS.

JA829PES

A118

NIGHT LEAD U.N. (440)

BY FRANCIS W. CARPENTER

UNITED NATIONS, N.Y., OCT. 10 (AP)-THE UNITED STATES TODAY OPPOSED A MOVE BY INDIA AND THE ASIAN-AFRICAN BLOC TO HAVE A DISARMAMENT DEBATE IN THE U.N. BEFORE THE BIG FOUR FOREIGN MINISTERS MEET IN GENEVA OCT. 27.

THE AMERICANS WANT THE DEBATE HELD UP UNTIL AFTER THE BIG FOUR MEET.

AMERICAN SOURCES DISCLOSED THIS POSITION AS ANTHONY NUTTING, BRITISH MINISTER OF STATE, SUPPORTED THE U.S. STAND ON THE PROPOSED STATUTE OF THE ATOMS-FOR-PEACE AGENCY. BRITAIN AND THE UNITED STATES FEEL THE AGENCY SHOULD BE SIMILAR TO A U.N. SPECIALIZED AGENCY AND NOT CLOSELY ALLIED TO THE U.N. INDIA AND SOME SMALLER COUNTRIES WANT THE AGENCY TO BE SUBJECT TO RECOMMENDATIONS OF THE U.N. ASSEMBLY.

THE 17-NATION ASIAN-AFRICAN GROUP MET IN CLOSED SESSION AND DECIDED THE ASSEMBLY'S POLITICAL COMMITTEE SHOULD DISCUSS THE DISARMAMENT SITUATION WHEN IT HAS CONCLUDED ITS DEBATE ON THE ATOMS-FOR-PEACE PLAN, PERHAPS EARLY NEXT WEEK.

INDIA'S V.K. KRUSHNA MENON WAS REPORTED A PRIME MOVER OF THIS IDEA. HE WAS SAID TO FEEL THE DEBATE WOULD NOT HINDER THE DISARMAMENT TALKS BY THE BIG FOUR, BUT INSTEAD WOULD SHOW THEM SOMETHING OF THE INTEREST OF THE REST OF THE WORLD IN THE SUBJECT.

THE BIG FOUR, PLUS CANADA, CONCLUDED LAST FRIDAY A SERIES OF MEETINGS ON DISARMAMENT WITHOUT SHOWING BASIC CHANGES IN ANY POSITION. THE SMALL COUNTRIES HAVE BEEN KEPT OUT OF THE DEBATE AND SOME OF THEM ARE GETTING RESTLESS. THE POLITICAL COMMITTEE HAS DECIDED TO DEBATE NOW THE PROPOSALS RELATING TO PEACEFUL USES OF ATOMIC ENERGY. IT HAS NOT YET FIXED THE TIME FOR DEBATE ON REMAINING SUBJECTS, SUCH AS DISARMAMENT, ALGERIA AND OTHER EXPLOSIVE POINTS.

SEN. JOHN O. PASTORE (D-RI) OPENED THE ATOMIC DEBATE FRIDAY. HE SAID THE UNITED STATES HAD RECEIVED A CONFIDENTIAL NOTE FROM MOSCOW GIVING RUSSIA'S REACTION TO THE PROPOSED CONSTITUTION OF THE ATOMS-FOR-PEACE AGENCY.

THE RUSSIANS WERE REPORTED TO HAVE RAISED SEVERAL QUESTIONS IN THEIR REPLY WITHOUT TAKING A DEFINITE STAND.

NUTTING TOLD THE COMMITTEE BRITAIN OPPOSES AN INDIAN PLAN TO HAVE THE CONSTITUTION OF THE AGENCY DEBATED IN THE COMMITTEE. HE SAID COMMENTS SHOULD BE HANDLED IN DIPLOMATIC CHANNELS AND SENT DIRECT TO THE U.S. GOVERNMENT.

THE UNITED STATES, ACTING FOR THE EIGHT COUNTRIES WORKING OUT THE AGENCY, SENT THE PROPOSED STATUTE TO ALL U.N. MEMBERS IN AUGUST AND ASKED FOR COMMENTS. THE UNITED STATES DOES NOT WANT THE PROPOSAL DEBATED IN THE U.N., BUT IT IS CERTAIN TO BE.

NUTTING SAID THE NEXT INTERNATIONAL CONFERENCE ON PEACEFUL USES OF ATOMIC ENERGY, FAVORED BY VIRTUALLY EVERY DELEGATION HERE, SHOULD CONCENTRATE ON THE THEORETICAL AND PRACTICAL PROBLEMS OF TRANS-

FORMING ATOMIC ENERGY INTO ELECTRICAL POWER. THE FIRST CONFERENCE WAS HELD IN GENEVA LAST AUGUST.

THE SOVIET DELEGATE, V.V. KUZNETSOV, HAD BEEN SCHEDULED TO SPEAK IN THE ATOMIC DEBATE TODAY, BUT WAS SCRATCHED JUST BEFORE THE MEETING. HE WAS REPORTED ILL. THE RUSSIANS ARE EXPECTED TO SPEAK LATER.

JR1011PED

A99 (230)

BY WILLIAM N.OATIS

UNITED NATIONS, N.Y., OCT.10 (AP)-THE SOVIET UNION LOST TODAY IN A BID FOR U.N. SUPPORT IN ITS DRIVE TO GET ANTI-COMMUNIST REFUGEES TO COME HOME.

A SOVIET RESOLUTION WITH THAT PURPOSE WAS VOTED DOWN IN THE GENERAL ASSEMBLY'S SOCIAL COMMITTEE, 29-14 WITH 10 ABSTENTIONS.

A RIVAL WESTERN PROPOSAL ON THE REFUGEE PROBLEM PASSED THE COMMITTEE, 42-0 WITH 14 ABSTENTIONS. IT NOW GOES TO THE FULL ASSEMBLY.

THE SOVIET RESOLUTION WOULD HAVE INSTRUCTED THE U.N. HIGH COMMISSIONER FOR REFUGEES, DR.G.J.VAN HEUVEN GOEDHART OF THE NETHERLANDS, TO HELP IN THE VOLUNTARY RETURN OF POLITICAL AND RELIGIOUS REFUGEES TO THEIR HOMELANDS.

IT WOULD HAVE APPEALED TO COUNTRIES WHERE REFUGEES LIVE TO ALLOW "THE NECESSARY EXPLANATORY WORK TO BE DONE AMONG THEM WITH A VIEW TO THEIR EARLY VOLUNTARY REPATRIATION" AND TO INFORM THEM OF NEW AMNESTY LAWS IN THEIR OWN COUNTRIES. A QUARTER MILLION REFUGEES REMAIN WITHOUT PERMANENT HOMES, 70,000 IN CAMPS IN GERMANY, AUSTRIA, ITALY AND GREECE.

THE WESTERN RESOLUTION URGES ALL NATIONS TO GIVE TO THE U.N. REFUGEE FUND. ALONG WITH VOLUNTARY REPATRIATION, IT LAYS EQUAL STRESS ON TWO OTHER POSSIBLE SOLUTIONS OF THE REFUGEES' PROBLEM--THEIR INTEGRATION IN LOCALITIES WHERE THEY NOW LIVE, AND THEIR RESETTLEMENT IN COUNTRIES TO WHICH THEY MAY EMIGRATE.

IN THE VOTING, ARAB COUNTRIES JOINED COMMUNIST COUNTRIES IN FAVOR OF THE SOVIET PLAN. THE LINEUP WAS AFGHANISTAN, CZECHOSLOVAKIA, EGYPT, IRAQ, LEBANON, LIBERIA, POLAND, SAUDI ARABIA, THE SOVIET UNION, SYRIA, THE UKRAINE, WHITE RUSSIA, YEMEN AND YUGOSLAVIA.

PS902PED

End Oct. 10, 1955

30.24-4105

1955

Begin Oct. 11, 1955

1955

1955 30.24-4107

A14
-95-
BY ARTHUR GAVSHON
LONDON, OCT. 11 (AP)-BRITAIN'S ENVOY IN PEIPING HAS OPENED NEW SECRET TALKS WITH COMMUNIST CHINA AIMED AT SPEEDING THE RELEASE OF 19 CAPTIVE AMERICANS, DIPLOMATIC OFFICIALS REPORTED TONIGHT.
CON O'NEILL, BRITISH CHARGE D'AFFAIRES, HAS BEEN ASSIGNED TO ACT FOR ANY AMERICAN WHO WISHES TO LEAVE RED CHINA, BUT SO FAR HE HAS NOT BEEN ALLOWED TO SEE ANY OF THEM IN JAIL, THE INFORMANTS SAID.
THE COMMUNIST CHINESE REGIME HAS MADE IT PLAIN, HOWEVER, THAT O'NEILL WILL BE NOTIFIED OF THE RESULTS OF EACH INDIVIDUAL PRISONER'S TRIAL AS IT TAKES PLACE.
AS OF NOW, THE UNITED STATES DOES NOT KNOW JUST HOW MANY OF THE CAPTIVE 19 ARE UNDER SENTENCE OR HOW MANY ARE AWAITING TRIAL.
AJ259PED

A44
(140)
LONDON, OCT. 11 (AP)-BRITAIN TODAY ORDERED TROOP REINFORCEMENTS TO STRIFE-TORN CYPRUS, EASTERN MEDITERRANEAN ISLAND BASTION SWEPT BY RIOTING AND BOMB THROWING.
THE FIRST BATTALION OF THE GORDON HIGHLANDERS--ABOUT 600 INFANTRYMEN -- WILL FLY TO CYPRUS FRIDAY.
THE WAR OFFICE ORDER CAME SHORTLY AFTER FIELD MARSHAL SIR JOHN HARDING, NEW GOVERNOR OF CYPRUS, ASSUMED COMPLETE CONTROL OF THE ISLAND'S SECURITY ARRANGEMENTS, SUPPLANTING OTHER OFFICERS.
EARLIER SIR JOHN SOUGHT A COMPROMISE ON THE COLONY'S FUTURE WITH ARCHBISHOP MAKARIOS, LEADER OF THE ENOSIS (UNION WITH GREECE) MOVEMENT. THEY MET IN A FINAL PARLEY TODAY. WHEN THE TALKS BROKE DOWN, HARDING APPARENTLY CALLED FOR REINFORCEMENTS FROM BRITAIN.
THE HIGHLANDERS ARE THE FIRST TROOP REINFORCEMENTS ORDERED TO THE ISLAND.
MOST OF THE RESIDENTS OF CYPRUS ARE OF GREEK ORIGIN. THERE HAS BEEN A STRONG MOVEMENT AMONG THEM FOR ENOSIS, BACKED BY VIOLENCE AND TERRORISM.
UK527PED

A114
LONDON, OCT. 11 (AP)-THE UNITED STATES SPENT MORE THAN 200 MILLION DOLLARS IN BRITAIN DURING THE FIRST HALF OF THIS YEAR ON VARIOUS DEFENSE PROGRAMS, THE TREASURY SAID TODAY.
THIS INCLUDED AN ESTIMATED 90 MILLION DOLLARS FOR THE MAINTENANCE OF ABOUT 80,000 AMERICAN AIRMEN AND DEPENDENTS AT U.S. AIR FORCE BASES IN BRITAIN.
TA955PED

1955

A73
SECOND NIGHT LEAD NORTH AFRICA (200)
BY HARVEY HUDSON
PARIS, OCT. 11 (AP)-FRANCE'S CABINET HAMMERED OUT A SET OF PROPOSALS TONIGHT INTENDED TO CLARIFY THE GOVERNMENT'S REFORM POLICIES AIMED AT RESTORING PEACE IN ALGERIA.
THE CABINET MET AS A THREE-DAY DEBATE OPENED IN THE NATIONAL ASSEMBLY WITH COMMUNIST DENUNCIATIONS OF THE MILITARY REPRISALS TAKEN AGAINST ALGERIA'S MOSLEM POPULATION AFTER THE SEPT. 20 UPRISINGS.
MINISTERS DIRECTLY CONCERNED WITH THE PROBLEM ATTENDED THE CABINET SESSION, ALONG WITH JACQUES SOUSTELLE, GOVERNOR GENERAL OF ALGERIA. AN ANNOUNCEMENT AFTER THE MEETING SAID MERELY THAT AGREEMENT WAS REACHED ON MEASURES TO BE PRESENTED BEFORE YEAR'S END TO THE ALGERIAN ASSEMBLY, WHICH IS MADE UP OF TWO HOUSES WITH FRENCH AND MOSLEM REPRESENTATIVES SITTING SEPARATELY. THE MEASURES WILL COVER PROPOSED LONG-TERM POLITICAL, ECONOMIC, ADMINISTRATIVE AND SOCIAL REFORMS.
INTERIOR MINISTER MAURICE BOURGES-MAUNOURY IS KNOWN TO BELIEVE, HOWEVER, THAT IMMEDIATE CHANGES ARE NEEDED IN PARIS' GOVERNMENTAL CONTACT WITH ALGERIA. SUCH CHANGES, LOOKING TOWARD CLOSER INTEGRATION OF ALGERIA WITH FRANCE, MAY BE SPELLED OUT BY THE INTERIOR MINISTER IN AN ADDRESS TO THE NATIONAL ASSEMBLY TOMORROW.
THE COMMUNISTS, AS THE ALGERIA DEBATE OPENED, BLASTED THE GOVERNMENT BOTHFOR ITS REPRISALS AGAINST THE ALGERIAN POPULATION AND FOR THE MILITARY PLANS TO RESTORE ORDER.
IT WAS ON THE BASIS OF THE CONTENTION THAT ALGERIA IS AN INTEGRAL PART OF FRANCE THAT FOREIGN MINISTER ANTOINE PINAY WALKED OUT OF THE U.N. GENERAL ASSEMBLY WHEN THAT BODY VOTED TO CONDUCT A DEBATE ON THE TROUBLED AREA.
JACQUES DUCLOS, ACTIVE LEADER OF THE FRENCH COMMUNIST PARTY DURING THE LONG ILLNESS OF SECRETARY GENERAL MAURICE THOREZ, SAID THE SLOGAN "ALGERIA IS FRANCE" IS A CONFUSING ARGUMENT AND SHOULD BE ABANDONED.
INSTEAD, SAID DUCLOS, FRANCE SHOULD NEGOTIATE WITH THE ALGERIAN REBELS, JUST AS FRANCE HAS NEGOTIATED WITH NATIONALISTS IN TUNISIA AND MOROCCO, NORTH AFRICAN PROTECTORATES WHICH HAVE BEEN GIVEN OR PROMISED MORE HOME RULE.
GIVING THE ALGERIAN PEOPLE A CHANCE TO DECIDE THEIR OWN FATE WOULD NOT NECESSARILY MEAN DETACHMENT FROM FRANCE, DUCLOS ARGUED.
"A DIVORCE LAW DOES NOT MAKE DIVORCE OBLIGATORY," HE SAID.
THE DEBATE, SCHEDULED TO END THURSDAY NIGHT, STARTED QUIETLY. THE ATMOSPHERE OF CRISIS WHICH SURROUNDED ASSEMBLY DEBATE ON MOROCCO LAST WEEK WAS ABSENT TODAY. SINCE THE VARIOUS PARTIES HAVE NOT YET MADE THEIR DECISIONS, IT STILL IS TOO EARLY TO MAKE ANY PREDICTIONS ON HOW THE VOTE WILL GO. AS OF TODAY, PREMIER EDGAR FAURE SEEMED TO BE IN A FAVORABLE POSITION.
THE GOVERNMENT STILL HAS NOT YET FINALLY MADE UP ITS OWN MIND ON ITS ALGERIA PROGRAM. A CABINET MEETING LAST NIGHT TALKED OVER THE BROAD LINES AND MINISTERS DIRECTLY CONCERNED WITH THE PROBLEM MET AGAIN TODAY.
UP TO NOW, FAURE HAS INDICATED THAT HE FAVORS A POLICY OF INTEGRATION OF ALGERIA INTO THE FRENCH POLITICAL STRUCTURE. "INTEGRATION" IS NOT DEFINED, BUT IT HAS BEEN EXPLAINED CAREFULLY THAT IT DOES NOT MEAN ASSIMULATION. THE LATEST TALKS, HOWEVER, HAVE MOVED AWAY FROM THE IDEA OF FULL INTEGRATION TO INCLUDE SOME ELEMENTS OF FEDERALISM. THIS MIGHT LEAVE A WAY TO ORGANIZE A SEPARATE ALGERIAN GOVERNMENTAL ORGANIZATION WHICH WOULD TAKE OVER SOME HOME RULE.
THE PREMIER HAS NOT YET INDICATED WHEN HE WILL SPEAK TO THE ASSEMBLY ON THE PROBLEM. HE WAS PRESENT AT THE START OF TODAY'S SESSION, BUT THEN EXCUSED HIMSELF SAYING THAT OTHER DUTIES WOULD NOT PERMIT HIM TO BE PRESENT DURING ALL THE SPEECHES.
REPORTS CIRCULATED IN PARIS TODAY THAT THE PROPOSED THREE-MAN REGENCY COUNCIL FOR MOROCCO MAY BE FINALLY COMPLETED BEFORE THE END OF THIS WEEK. FAURE AND HIS MINISTER FOR TUNISIAN AND MOROCCAN AFFAIRS, PIERRE JULY, HELD A SERIES OF CONFERENCE YESTERDAY AND TODAY, AIMED AT RESOLVING THIS THORNY PROBLEM.
SINCE THE NATIONAL ASSEMBLY APPROVED THE GOVERNMENT'S MOROCCAN PROGRAM EARLY LAST SUNDAY, GEN. PIERRE BOYER DE LATOUR DU MOULIN, RESIDENT GENERAL IN MOROCCO, APPARENTLY HAS STARTED INTENSIVE WORK ON THE APPROVED SOLUTION.
TA350PED

1955

A126

WITH RABAT

RABAT, MOROCCO, OCT. 11 (AP)-FRENCH AUTHORITIES HERE ANNOUNCED TODAY THEY HAVE SEIZED THE OCT. 3 INTERNATIONAL EDITION OF LIFE MAGAZINE BECAUSE IT CARRIED A SERIES OF PHOTOGRAPHS SHOWING A FRENCH SOLDIER SHOOTING AN ALGERIAN WALKING DOWN A ROAD. NO SIMILAR SEIZURE WAS REPORTED IN ALGERIA.

MJ1014AED

A48

1955

(330)

NIGHT LEAD NATO

BY JOSEPH E.DYNAN

PARIS, OCT.11 (AP)-GEN. ALFRED M.GRUENTHER TODAY TOLD EUROPEAN DEFENSE MINISTERS THEY MUST UNIFY THEIR AIR DEFENSE SYSTEMS IF THEY HOPE TO SHIELD THEIR POPULATIONS FROM SURPRISE AERIAL ASSAULT.

THE SUPREME ALLIED COMMANDER IN EUROPE, AT A SECRET BRIEFING, POINTED TO AIR DEFENSES AS THE "GREATEST SINGLE WEAKNESS" OF THE NORTH ATLANTIC TREATY ORGANIZATION (NATO) IN EUROPE. OFFICIALS WHO HEARD THE GENERAL RECOUNTED THE GIST OF HIS REMARKS TO NEWSMEN LATER.

GRUENTHER SAID ONLY INTEGRATION CAN PROVIDE WESTERN EUROPE WITH AN ADEQUATE EARLY WARNING SYSTEM. HE CITED A SIMILAR INTEGRATION OF AMERICAN AND CANADIAN WARNING SYSTEMS AS AN EXAMPLE, THEN WARNED:

"IN NORTH AMERICA, THE FLYING TIME FROM COMMUNIST BASES TO ALLIED TARGETS IS MEASURED IN HOURS. BUT HERE IN EUROPE IT IS MEASURED IN MINUTES."

THE COMMANDER TERMED THE PRESENT SYSTEM IN EUROPE "ARCHAIC" BECAUSE OF A LACK OF COORDINATION. IN EUROPE, AIR DEFENSE IS NOW A NATIONAL RESPONSIBILITY, UNDER THE AIR MINISTRY OF EACH MEMBER NATION, WITH LITTLE OR NO CORRDINATION OF CIVIL DEFENSE OR AIR DEFENSE PROPER.

GRUENTHER SUGGESTED A POOL OF AIR DEFENSES UNDER FOUR COMMANDS--NORTH EUROPE, CENTRAL EUROPE, SOUTHERN EUROPE PLUS THE MEDITERRANEAN AREA, AND THE BRITISH ISLES. THESE COMMANDS WOULD BE DOVETAILED AS CLOSELY AS POSSIBLE, WITH, PERHAPS, A MOBILE RESERVE BASED ON BRITAIN.

THE GENERAL WARNED THE MINISTERS THAT THE ERA OF DEFENSE SPENDING IS FAR FROM OVER, DESPITE THE NEW "GENEVA SPIRIT" IN EAST-WEST RELATIONS.

1955

THE AIR FORCES IN WESTERN EUROPE ARE NOT MERELY DISJOINTED AND FILLED WITH GAPS FOR ENEMY BOMBERS, BUT ARE DEFICIENT IN CRAFT AND TRAINED CREWS, HE SAID.

THE THREAT OF ATOMIC WARFARE CALLS FOR GREATER DISPERSAL OF AIRFIELDS AND SMALLER NUMBERS OF CRAFT ON EACH FIELD. THIS, IN TURN, RAISES THE PROBLEM OF BUILDING MORE AIRFIELDS.

GEN. JEAN VALLUY OF FRANCE WARNED THAT THE CURRENT 700 MILLION BRITISH POUND ($1,960,000,000) BUILDING PROGRAM WOULD NOT BE THE END OF NATO'S REQUIREMENTS FOR MILITARY INSTALLATIONS.

"IF WAR SHOULD COME TODAY, OCT.11," SAID GRUENTHER, EMPHASIZING THE DATE, "WE PROBABLY WOULD WIN, BUT I CAN'T GUARANTEE THIS WILL ALWAYS BE THE SAME IN THE FUTURE."

LS550PED

A141 (130)

BRUSSELS, OCT.11 (AP)-BELGIAN FOREIGN MINISTER PAUL HENRI SPAAK, SUGGESTED TODAY THAT CONFLICTS AMONG NORTH ATLANTIC TREATY ORGANIZATION (NATO) COUNTRIES BE EXAMINED BY THE NATO COUNCIL BEFORE BEING PRESENTED TO OTHER INTERNATIONAL ORGANIZATIONS.

SPAAK CITED THE DISPUTE BETWEEN BRITAIN AND GREECE OVER CYPRUS.

HE SAID, IN AN INTERVIEW WITH THE SOCIALIST DAILY NEWSPAPER LE PEUPLE, GREECE SHOULD HAVE BROUGHT THE QUESTION UP BEFORE NATO FIRST "AND IF NATO HAD BEEN UNABLE TO FIND A COMPROMISE SOLUTION...IT SHOULD THEN HAVE BEEN UNDERSTOOD THAT ONE OR THE OTHER WOULD ASK ARBITRATION OF ANOTHER ORGANIZATION."

IN THE CASE OF CONFLICTS BETWEEN NATO AND NON-NATO COUNTRIES, SPAAK SAID:

"I THINK IT WOULD BE GOOD IF NATO COUNTRIES DISCUSSED THE DIFFICULTIES AMONG THEMSELVES SO AS TO PRESENT A COMMON POLICY IN OTHER INTERNATIONAL ORGANIZATIONS."

QR1150AED

A47

1955

(140)

VICENZA, ITALY, OCT.11 (AP)-ATOMIC DEFENSE CAME TO ITALY TODAY. THE U.S. ARMY'S 85TH ARTILLERY BATTERY PULLED INTO TOWN BEFORE DAWN WITH ITS HUGE "HONEST JOHN" ROCKET BATTERIES, DESIGNED FOR ATOMIC WARHEADS.

THE FIRST 120 TROOPS AND THE THREE GREAT MOBILE, SELF-PROPELLED ROCKET LAUNCHERS ARE PART OF AN EVENTUAL 5,500-MAN U.S. SOUTHERN EUROPE TASK FORCE (SETAF).

WITH INFANTRY UNITS WHICH ARRIVED HERE FROM AUSTRIA SEPT. 29, THEY ARE THE FIRST AMERICAN COMBAT FORCES MOVED INTO ITALY SINCE THE END OF THE WAR.

AMERICAN OFFICERS MADE NO SECURITY-GUARD EFFORT TO KEEP PHOTOGRAPHERS FROM TAKING ALL THE PICTURES THEY WANTED, EITHER OF THE SOLDIERS OR THE ROCKET LAUNCHERS. REPORTERS WERE INVITED TO A NEWS CONFERENCE.

TO QUESTIONS OF ITALIAN REPORTERS, THE ARMY SAID:

"IT IS NORMAL FOR UNITS OF THE UNITED STATES ARMY TO HAVE ATOMIC SUPPORT."

LS542PED

B22 (Q)

-17-

1955

(210)

BONN, GERMANY, OCT. 11 (AP)-EIGHT NATIONS TODAY BEGAN NEGOTIATION OF NEW TREATIES ON CONDITIONS UNDER WHICH FORCES OF THE NORTH ATLANTIC ALLIES CAN REMAIN IN WEST GERMANY.

TAKING PART ARE EXPERTS FROM BONN MINISTRIES AND REPRESENTATIVES FROM THE UNITED STATES, BRITAIN, FRANCE, BELGIUM, HOLLAND, DENMARK AND CANADA.

ALL THESE NATIONS HAVE FORCED HERE UNDER A TEMPORARY ARRANGEMENT MADE AT THE TIME TREATIES BRINGING WEST GERMANY INTO NATO WERE SIGNED.

THESE PROVISIONAL REGULATIONS MUST NOW BE CONVERTED INTO LONG-TERM PACTS.

AS EVERY POSSIBLE SITUATION CONNECTED WITH THE PRESENCE OF SOME 600,000 ALLIED TROOPS IN THIS COUNTRY HAS TO BE CONSIDERED, THE TTASK IS EXPECTED TO TAKE THREE MONTHS.

FOREIGN MINISTER HEINRICH VON BRENTANO WELCOMED THE AMBASSADORS AND DELEGATES OF THE SEVEN NATIONS IN THE CONFERENCE ROOM OF HIS NEWLY BUILT MINISTRY.

THE PROJECTED TREATIES WILL BE BASED ON THE STANDARD MODEL DRAWN UP BY NATO. THIS COVERS SUCH SITUATIONS AS THE STATIONING OF U.S. AIR FORCE UNITS IN BRITAIN AND BRITISH SUPPLY BASES IN BELGIUM.

BECAUSE OF THE LARGE NUMBERS INVOLVED AND THE CLOSENESS TO THE IRON CURTAIN, THE SITUATION IN WEST GERMANY IS MORE COMPLEX AND MORE ELABORATE PACTS ARE NEEDED.

THE CONFERENCE IS DEALING ENTIRELY WITH TECHNICAL QUESTIONS, SUCH AS MANEUVER RIGHTS, CUSTOMS IMMUNITIES AND LIABILITY OF SOLDIERS TO GERMAN LAW.

MQ425PED

A75

BONN, GERMANY, OCT. 11 (AP)-LEWIS THOMPSON, DEPUTY ASSISTANT SECRETARY OF THE U.S. AIR FORCE, ARRIVED TODAY TO CONSULT WITH WEST GERMAN OFFICIALS ON THE BUILDUP OF THEIR NEW ARMY.

THOMPSON WILL DEAL MAINLY WITH THE PROBLEM OF U.S. AID IN THE CREATION OF THE 1,500 JET PLANE AIR FORCE THAT WEST GERMANY PLANS AS A NATO PARTNER.

JR745PED

30.24-4109

A73
(500)
CAMP FRIEDLAND, GERMANY, OCT. 11 (AP)-THE FIRST GROUP OF CIVILIAN GERMAN PRISONERS FROM THE SOVIET UNION ARRIVED IN THE WEST TODAY. SOME OF THEM REPORTED AN AMERICAN SOLDIER AND FOUR OTHERS CLAIMING TO BE AMERICANS OR TO HAVE AMERICAN CONNECTIONS WERE BEING HELD IN RUSSIAN SLAVE LABOR CAMPS.

THE SOLDIER WAS IDENTIFIED AS PVT. SIDNEY RAY SPARKS, OF TENNILLE, GA., WHO ESCAPED FROM AN ARMY UNIT IN WEST BERLIN IN 1951 WHILE AWAITING COURT-MARTIAL. SUBSEQUENTLY THE EAST GERMANS PUBLISHED A "DEFECTION STATEMENT" ATTRIBUTED TO HIM.

ONE RETURNEE TO WEST BERLIN LISTED THESE OTHERS HELD BY THE SOVIETS:

1. BOB GOLDMAN, SON OF AN ESTONIAN FATHER AND AN AMERICAN MOTHER, WHO SAID HE WAS PARACHUTED INTO ESTONIA AS A U.S. SPY IN 1946, ARRESTED IN 1947 AND SENTENCED TO 25 YEARS.
2. JACK GORALSKI, WHO CLAIMED HE WAS AN AMERICAN LEFT-WINGER WHO WENT TO THE SOVIET UNION VOLUNTARILY AND WAS SENTENCED AS A SPY.
3. GEORGE GREEN, SON OF LEVIN GREEN OF LOS ANGELES, WHO SAID HE WENT TO MOSCOW IN 1946 AS A JOURNALIST WITH HIS SISTER LEAH. GREEN SAID HE AND HIS SISTER WERE ARRESTED IN 1948 AS SPIES. GREEN WAS SENTENCED TO 25 YEARS AND SENT TO THE VORKUTA CAMP NEAR THE URALS, WHILE HIS SISTER WENT TO SIBERIA.
4. VLADIMIR GOLOWSKI JR., A SOVIET CITIZEN WHO SAID HE EMIGRATED WITH HIS FATHER TO SHANGHAI. GOLOWSKI SAID HE RETURNED VOLUNTARILY TO RUSSIA WHEN WORLD WAR II BROKE OUT WHILE HIS FATHER--VLADIMIR GOLOWSKI SR.--BECAME A U.S. ARMY COLONEL AND NOW IS LIVING IN SAN FRANCISCO. THE SON SAID THE RUSSIANS ARRESTED HIM AS A SPY AND SENTENCED HIM TO 25 YEARS.

AUSTRIAN WAR PRISONERS WHO RETURNED FROM VORKUTA PREVIOUSLY TOLD OF SEEING GREEN BUT U.S. OFFICIALS IN WASHINGTON SAID HE AND HIS SISTER WERE SOVIET CITIZENS.

AMERICAN OFFICIALS IN WEST BERLIN AND WEST GERMANY SAID THEY HAD NEVER HEARD OF GOLDMAN, GORALSKI OR GOLOWSKI.

SPARKS WAS AWAITING A GENERAL COURT-MARTIAL ON CHARGES OF BEING AWOL, STEALING MONEY AND ASSAULTING A CAB DRIVER WHEN HE ESCAPED WITH TWO OTHER PRIVATES, RAY B. SCHULTZ OF ~~BATVIA~~ Batavia, N.Y., AND CHARLES J. SCOTT OF DECATUR, ILL.

SCHULTZ WAS RETURNED FROM EAST GERMANY IN JUNE, 1952, AND GIVEN A DISHONORABLE DISCHARGE AND FIVE YEJRS IN PRISON. SCOTT HAS NOT BEEN HEARD FROM SINCE HIS FLIGHT.

SPARKS HAD BEEN REPORTED LIVING IN BAUTZEN, THE EAST GERMAN COLONY OF DEFECTORS FROM THE ALLIED FORCES. ONE OF THE RETURNING GERMANS, HORST BARTLETT, SAID SPARKS TOLD HIM HE SLIPPED BACK TO WEST BERLIN IN 1953 TO VISIT A GIRL FRIEND AFTER THE RUSSIANS REFUSED HIM PERMISSION. WHEN HE RTURNED, THE SOVIETS ARRESTED HIM AS A APY AND SENTENCED HIM TO 15 YEARS.

ANOTHER RETURNEE, HARRY FOLLAK, SAID SPARKS HAD ONCE ASKED HIM TO BECOME A SOVIET CITIZEN, TELLING HIM "I DON'T FEEL LIKE AN AMERICAN ANY MORE." BUT FOLLAK SAID IN JANUARY, 1955, THE SOLDIER TOLD HIM, "I WANT TO RETURN TO AMERICA AND TO MY MOTHER, AND WILL TAKE ALL THE CONSEQUENCES."

A TOTAL OF 195 CIVILIANS ARRIVED, 26 IN WEST BERLIN AND 169 AT CAMP FRIENDLAND. THEY INCLUDED 58 WOMEN AND FIVE CHILDREN BORN IN CAPTIVITY. THE RETURNEES SAID THEY HAD BEEN ARRESTED "FOR MINOR OFFENSES" BETWEEN 1946 AND 1953 AT THEIR HOMES IN EAST GERMAN TERRITORY.

THE CIVILIANS HAD BEEN WITH SOME 300 OTHERS -- INCLUDING 42 WOMEN AND 10 CHILDREN -- WHO STAYED IN EAST GERMANY.

SEVERAL THOUSAND MILITARY PRISONERS HAVE ARRIVED IN WEST AND EAST GERMANY. A BATCH OF 31 TODAY INCLUDED 22 FORMER GENERALS, AMONG THEM HANS RATTENHUBER, COMMANDER OF HITLER'S ELITE GUARD ESCORT BATTALION.

ED/SJ708AED

1955

A81
(170)
CAMP FRIEDLAND, GERMANY, OCT. 11 (AP)-A GERMAN NEWSPAPERMAN FREED AFTER EIGHT YEARS IN SOVIET CAPTIVITY ESTIMATED TONIGHT 7 MILLION SOVIET CITIZENS NOW ARE HELD IN FORCED LABOR CAMPS IN ARCTIC SIBERIA.

DIETER FRIEDE, 48, RETURNED TODAY WITH THE FIRST TRANSPORT OF GERMAN CIVILIAN INTERNEES RELEASED BY PREMIER NIKOLA BULGANIN'S AMNESTY, SAID THE FIGURE OF 7 MILLION PRISONERS WAS BASED ON INFORMATION FROM UKRAINIANS AND BALTS HE MET IN PRISON.

THE SOVIET GOVERNMENT DEPORTED ABOUT HALF OF THE POPULATION OF THE BALTIC STATES--LITHUANIA, LATVIA, AND ESTHONIA--AFTER THEIR ANNEXATION IN 1940, FRIEDE SAID HE WAS TOLD.

MILLIONS OF UKRAINIANS WERE CONDEMNED TO FORCED LABOR FOR COLLABORATION WITH GERMAN FORCES IN WARTIME OR FOR OTHER OFFENSES AFTERWARD, FRIEDE WAS INFORMED.

A WRITER FOR DER ABEND, WEST BERLIN EVENING NEWSPAPER, FRIEDE SAID HE WAS LURED FROM HIS HOME IN 1947 BY COMMUNIST AGENTS AND SENTENCED TO 10 YEARS AT HARD LABOR ON A CHARGE OF TRYING TO SET UP AN ESPIONAGE NET WITH U.S. AND BRITISH FUNDS.

SM8OOPED

1955

B71 (Q) (140)
BERLIN, OCT.11 (AP)-THE FREE JURISTS LEAGUE REPORTED TODAY THAT COMMUNIST EAST GERMANY IS ARRESTING THOUSANDS OF YOUTHS WHO ARE TRYING TO FLEE INTO WEST BERLIN.

THE LEAGUE, AN ANTI-COMMUNITS ORGANIZATION WITH UNDERGROUND CONTACTS, SAID TIGHT POLICE CONTROLS HAVE BEEN PLACED ON ALL TRAINS BOUND FOR THIS CITY.

SINCE PART OF BERLIN IS ALLIED TERRITORY, IT HAS DEVELOPED INTO THE IRON CURTAIN'S LARGEST HOLE. ABOUT 800 REFUGEES DAILY USE ITS SUBWAYS AND ELEVATED TRAINS TO SEEK POLITICAL ASYLUM.

THE NUMBER OF YOUTHFUL REFUGEES HAS BEEN INCREASING STEADILY SINCE THE EAST GERMAN GOVERNMENT ANNOUNCED LAST SPRING IT PLANNED TO ESTABLISH A REGULAR ARMY.

AS AN EXAMPLE OF THE STEPPED-UP CONTROLS ON TRAINS, THE LEAGUE CITED A REPORT FROM THE SCHOENFELD RAILWAY STATION, JUST OUTSIDE EAST BERLIN THAT WITHIN TWO HOURS 100 YOUTHS WERE ARRESTED BY THE COMMUNIST PEOPLE'S POLICE.

MANY WERE HANDCUFFED AND LED AWAY FOR QUESTIONING, BUT MOST WERE SENT HOME LATER, THE LEAGUE SAID.

ML1055AED

1955

A125 (100)
~~WITH CYPRUS~~
ATHENS, OCT. 11 (AP)-GREEK ARMED FORCES WILL NOT TAKE PART IN NATO'S "RED TRIDENT" MANEUVERS SCHEDULED FOR LATER THIS MONTH, THE GOVERNMENT SAID TODAY. THE REASON BEHIND THE ANNOUNCEMENT WAS THE SERIES OF ANTI-GREEK RIOTS IN TURKEY RECENTLY.

THE ANNOUNCEMENT SAID THE DECISION WAS REACHED AFTER CONSULTATION BETWEEN CABINET MINISTERS AND MILITARY CHIEFS. IT SAID GREEK ARMED FORCES WOULD NOT TAKE PART IN NATO EXERCISES "UNTIL THE SETTLEMENT OF OUTSTANDING QUESTIONS THAT HAVE ARISEN FROM THE ISTANBUL AND SMYRNA (IZMIR) EVENTS." THIS REFERRED TO RIOTS OVER THE ISSUE OF THE FUTURE OF BRITAIN'S MEDITERRANEAN ISLAND COLONY OF CYPRUS. TURKEY IS ALSO A NATO MEMBER.

THE ANNOUNCEMENT ADDED THAT GREECE HAS DECIDED TO RECALL HER EXPEDITIONARY FORCE FROM KOREA.

TA1032PED

A58 (100)

VIENNA, OCT. 11 (AP)-TWENTY-THREE SOVIET T-34 TANKS ARRIVED TODAY IN VIENNA AS A GIFT FOR THE AUSTRIAN ARMY.

THIRTEEN CARLOADS OF RUSSIAN AMMUNITION WERE RECEIVED EARLIER THIS MONTH. SOVIET AUTHORITIES INDICATED THEY ALSO WILL INCLUDE 20 LIGHT TRAINING PLANES AND VARIOUS ARTILLERY AMONG THEIR GIFTS.

THE UNITED STATES HAS PROMISED TO HAND OVER EQUIPMENT WORTH 40 MILLION DOLLARS TO THE AUSTRIAN ARMY.

UNDER THE INDEPENDENCE TREATY, THIS NATION OF 7 MILLION IS MILITARILY NEUTRAL. ALL THE FORMER OCCUPIERS--RUSSIA, AMERICA, BRITAIN AND FRANCE--HAVE PROMISED WEAPONS TO THE AUSTRIANS.

KS629PED

1955

A145

VIENNA, AUSTRIA, OCT. 11 (AP)-THE AUSTRIAN CABINET TODAY APPROVED AN AGREEMENT WITH THE UNITED STATES FOR THE EXCHANGE OF INFORMATION ON PEACEFUL USES OF ATOMIC ENERGY.

THE AGREEMENT COVERS EXCHANGE OF INFORMATION ON THE CONSTRUCTION AND OPERATION OF ATOMIC REACTORS AND THEIR USE FOR RESEARCH, TECHNICAL DEVELOPMENT AND MEDICAL THERAPY.

THE UNITED STATES HAS SIMILAR AGREEMENTS WITH 23 OTHER COUNTRIES.

P/WD1203PED

A162

CAIRO, EGYPT, OCT. 11 (AP)-BRITISH TROOPS BEGAN WITHDRAWING FROM THE SUDAN TODAY WHEN UNITS OF THE ROYAL LEICESTERSHIRE REGIMENT LEFT KHARTOUM BY TRAIN FOR PORT SUDAN WHERE THEY WILL EMBARK FOR CYPRUS.

THE DEPARTURE OF THE REGIMENT'S FIRST BATTALION COINCIDES WITH SIMULTANEOUS WITHDRAWAL OF EGYPTIAN TROOPS. THE PULL OUT MARKS ANOTHER STEP IN THE BRITISH-EGYPTIAN AGREEMENT TO PERMIT THE SUDAN TO DETERMINE ITS FUTURE FREE OF FOREIGN PRESSURES. WITHIN A FEW WEEKS ALL FOREIGN TROOPS WILL BE OUT OF SUDAN.

P105PED

A4 (140)

TEHRAN, IRAN, OCT.11 (AP)-PREMIER HUSSEIN ALA SAID TODAY THE IRANIAN GOVERNMENT IS READY TO PROPOSE JOINING THE THREE-POWER BAGHDAD DEFENSE PACT.

HE TOLD A NEWSMAN AS HE LEFT A MEETING OF THE SENATE FOREIGN RELATIONS COMMITTEE THAT A NOTE IS ON ITS WAY TO PACT HEADQUARTERS IN BAGHDAD, STATING THE IRAN GOVERNMENT'S INTENTIONS.

THE PREMIER SAID HE HAD JUST INFORMED THE COMMITTEE OF THE GOVERNMENT'S ACTION. THE NOTE, HE ADDED, IS BEING TAKEN TO IRAQ BY FOREIGN MINISTRY OFFICIAL HUSSEIN SHAHRIAR.

THE BAGHDAD PACT AT PRESENT LINKS TURKEY, IRAQ AND PAKISTAN IN A COMMON DEFENSE BOND. IT IS NECESSARY FOR BOTH HOUSES OF PARLIAMENT TO APPROVE IRAN'S JOINING.

IT WAS DISCLOSED YESTERDAY THAT THE GOVERNMENT MEASURE IS LIKELY TO BE PRESENTED TO PARLIAMENT UNDER A SINGLE ARTICLE, WHICH MEANS THAT THE LEGISLATORS MUST APPROVE OR DEFEAT IT WITHOUT CHANGE.

QR212PED

1955

A116

RANGOON, BURMA, OCT. 11 (AP)-THE ROYAL LAOS GOVERNMENT AND THE COMMUNIST-SUPPORTED PATHET LAO REBELS AGREED TO A CEASE-FIRE TODAY.

NEGOTIATIONS FOR A CEASE-FIRE STARTED LAST JULY 15 BUT WERE BROKEN OFF A FEW DAYS LATER. THEY WERE RESUMED SATURDAY.

FIGHTING HAS BEEN REPORTED INTERMITTENTLY ALONG THE NORTHERN BORDER OF THE LITTLE INDOCHINESE KINGDOM, AND LAOTIAN PREMIER KATAY D. SASORITH HAS CHARGED THE REBELS WERE RECEIVING AID FROM THE COMMUNIST-LED VIETMINH GOVERNMENT IN NORTH VIET NAM.

THE CEASE-FIRE AGREEMENT WAS SIGNED BY THE HEADS OF THE TWO DELEGATIONS. AN OFFICIAL COMMUNIQUE SAID A JOINT MILITARY COMMITTEE WOULD PUT THE AGREEMENT IN EFFECT "AS SOON AS POSSIBLE."

MJ941AED

A113

(130)

KUALA LUMPUR, MALAYA, OCT.11 (AP)-MORE THAN 1,000 BRITISH TROOPS HAVE LANDED IN FORCE IN THE JUNGLES OF JOHORE STATE TO MOP UP 800 COMMUNIST GUERRILLAS WHO ARE RAIDING ESTATES AND MURDERING CIVILIANS.

IN A FOUR-DAY OPERATION TRANSPORT PLANES FLEW 1,300 FULLY EQUIPPED INFANTRYMEN AND PARATROOPERS WITH SUPPLIES AND NATIVE PORTERS FROM CENTRAL MALAYA TO THE TROUBLE STATE IN THE SOUTH.

THE REINFORCEMENTS ARE UNDER ORDERS TO WIPE OUT THEE JOHORE REBELS, WHO HAVE BEEN CUT OFF FROM THE COMMUNISST REBEL COMMAND AND ARE ACTING INDEPENDENTLY.

THE REDS LAST MONTH ASKED MALAYA'S CHIEF MINISTER, PRINCE ABDUL RAHMAN, FOR TALKS ON HIS AMNESTY OFFER TO THE 5,000 JUNGLE GUERILLAS. THE MINISTER AGREED.

BUT THE GOVERNMENT SAID YESTERDAY: "WE CANNOT PERMIT TERRORISTS TO TAKE ADVANTAGE OF THE AMNESTY TO COMMIT ACTS OF VIOLENCE AND TERRORISM AGAINST THE PEOPLE OF MALAYA."

JM&MJ932AED

A69KX (ELEPHANT G& JAP ATOMIC)

TOKYO, WEDNESDAY, OCT 12 (AP)-JAPAN PLANS TO SPEND $98,135,000 IN THE NEXT FOUR YEARS ON THE DEVELOPMENT OF ATOMIC ENERGY FOR PEACEFUL PURPOSES, THE MINISTRY OF INTERNATIONAL TRADE AND INDUSTRY ANNOUNCED TODAY.

THE MINISTRY HAS ASKED THUGOVERNMENT TO SET ASIDE $14,381,744 NEXT YEAR TO BUILD THREE SMALL ATOMIC REACTORS AND TO IMPORT THE NECESSARY EQUIPMENT AND MATERIALS.

THE MINING OF JAPAN'S URANIUM AND THORIUM DEPOSITS WOULD BE UNDER THE DIRECTION OF A GOVERNMENT CORPORATION.

GG531PCS

1955

A12KX

(WEST OUT)

TOKYO, OCT. 11 (AP)-JAPAN'S COMMUNIST PARTY BOSS, WHO EMERGED AUG. 11 FROM FIVE YEARS OF UNDERGROUND ACTIVITIES, WILL BE A CANDIDATE NEXT SPRING FOR THE HOUSE OF COUNCILLORS, THE UPPER HOUSE OF THE DIET.

SANZO NOZAKA WAS LISTED MONDAY AMONG 18 CANDIDATES PICKED BY THE COMMUNIST PARTY WHICH PRESENTLY HAS ONLY ONE SEAT IN THE UPPER HOUSE.

NOZAKA WAS AMONG COMMUNISTS WHO WENT UNDERGROUND AFTER THEY HAD BEEN PURGED BY AN OCCUPATION DIRECTIVE OF GEN. DOUGLAS MACARTHUR.

VR1230ACS NM

A91WX (230)

NIGHT LEAD MIDDLE EAST

WASHINGTON, OCT. 11 (AP)-ISRAEL TODAY RENEWED DIPLOMATIC MOVES TO GET ARMAMENTS AND A SECURITY GUARANTEE FROM THE UNITED STATES.

THE ISRAELI AMBASSADOR, ABBA EBEN, CONFERRED FOR MORE THAN AN HOUR WITH ASST.SECRETARY OF STATE GEORGE ALLEN. EBEN CONFIRMED TO REPORTERS AFTERWARD THAT THE TWO ISRAELI OBJECTIVES HAD BEEN DISCUSSED.

HE SAID NO DIRECT REQUESTS HAVE BEEN MADE YET, BUT ADDED THAT WITH THE PROSPECT OF EGYPT GETTING ARMS FROM COMMUNIST CZECHOSLOVAKIA "WE THINK THERE IS AN OBLIGATION UPON THE WESTERN POWERS NOT TO LET THE BALANCE CHANGE ANY FURTHER AGAINST ISRAEL."

ONLY A FEW HOURS EARLIER ALLEN WAS CLOSETED WITH SYRIAN AMBASSADOR FARID ZEINEDDINE. THE ARAB REPRESENTATIVE INFORMED NEWSMEN THAT HE HAD TOLD ALLEN "OUTRIGHT STRUGGLE" MIGHT DEVELOP IN THE TENSE MIDDLE EAST IF THE UNITED STATES GAVE ISRAEL A SECURITY GUARANTEE.

ZEINEDDINE SAID HIS COUNTRY IS CONCERNED ABOUT "PRESSURES" BEING BROUGHT BY ZIONISTS HERE AND IN ISRAEL TO PRODUCE AN AMERICAN-ISRAELI ALLIANCE "UNDER THE GUISE OF A SECURITY GUARANTEE."

EBEN REPORTED THAT DURING HIS TALK WITH ALLEN HE REFERRED TO A RECENT PROPOSAL BY SECRETARY OF STATE DULLES FOR JOINT ARAB-ISRAELI SECURITY GUARANTEES AND ASKED FOR "CLARIFICATION AS TO HOW THIS PROPOSAL MIGHT BE FOLLOWED UP."

WHEN A REPORTER REMARKED THAT, IF EGYPT IS GETTING MORE ARMS, THE ONLY WAY THE BALANCE OF POWER COULD BE PRESERVED WOULD BE BY MAKING

30.24-4111

MORE ARMS AVAILABLE TO ISRAEL, EBEN SAID: "EXACTLY."
"I DID NOT SUBMIT ANYTHING LIKE A LIST," HE ADDED. EBEN SAID HE HOPES TO HAVE ANOTHER MEETING SOON WITH ALLEN OR DULLES.
WE739PES

A66WX (KENNEY)
(350) KENNEY
1955
WASHINGTON, OCT. 11 (AP)-GEN. GEORGE C. KENNEY, TOP AIR COMMANDER OF WORLD WAR II IN THE PACIFIC, SAID TODAY COMMUNIST GOALS OF WORLD CONQUEST ARE UNCHANGED DESPITE RECENT FRIENDLY GESTURES.
KENNEY TOLD THE WASHINGTON ADVERTISING CLUB, IN A LUNCHEON ADDRESSS, THAT IN VIEW OF SOVIET RUSSIA'S UNCHANGED ATTITUDES, THE U.S. SIMPLY CANNOT AFFORD TO HAVE A SECOND BEST AIR FORCE.
A SIMILAR WARNING CAME FROM GILL ROBB WILSON, PRESIDENT OF THE AIR FORCE ASSN. WILSON SAID THERE IS SPECIAL PERIL FOR THE FUTURE IN THE LACK OF AVIATION EDUCATIONAL FACILITIES IN THE PUBLIC SCHOOLS.
KENNEY DECLARED THAT THE COMMUNISTS CONTROL:
1. THE LARGEST MILITARY LAND FORCE THE WORLD HAS EVER SEEN, WITH EQUIPMENT MATCHING THAT OF ANY OTHER COUNTRY.
2. A SURFACE NAVY THAT "PROBABLY COULD BE TAKEN CARE OF BY WHAT IS LEFT OF THE ARGENTINE NAVY."
3. SIX TIMES AS MANY SUBMARINES AS HITLER HAD "WHEN HE SCARED WASHINGTON AND LONDON" -- A SUBMARINE FORCE INCLUDING A LARGE PERCENTAGE OF IMPROVED SNORKEL TYPES, "A PROBLEM WHICH WE PROBABLY SHALL SOLVE ONE OF THESE DAYS."
4. GREATER NUMBERS OF MODERN AIRCRAFT THAN ANY OTHER NATION.
KENNEY ADDED THAT THE HYDROGEN BOMB, WITH A BLAST EQUIVALENT TO 20 MILLION TONS OF DYNAMITE AS COMPARED WITH THE HIROSHIMA ATOMIC-BOMB EQUIVALENT OF 20,000 TONS, HAS A DEATH-DEALING RANGE OF NINE OR 10 MILES DIAMETER.
THIS MEANS THAT ONE BOMB COULD WIPE OUT A PLACE SUCH AS MANHATTAN ISLAND, 8 1/2 MILES LONG, HE SAID.
KENNEY SAID THAT WHILE THE UNITED STATES COULD CONCEIVABLY ABSORB THE SHOCK OF ONE OR TWO HYDROGEN BOMBS, SHE COULD NOT SURVIVE 10 OR 15. THUS, HE SAID, THE OUTCOME OF ANY NUCLEAR COMBAT WILL BE DECIDED IN THE FIRST DAY OR TWO, IF NOT IN THE FIRST HOURS. AND THIS MEANS THAT THE UNITED STATES MUST HAVE THE DEFENSIVE AND OFFENSIVE PUNCH FOR QUICK VICTORY.
"WE DO NOT HAVE ENOUGH FIGHTERS OR BOMBERS," KENNEY DECLARED.
"IT DOESN'T MAKE ANY DIFFERENCE HOW MUCH MONEY REAL PROTECTION WILL COST US, BECUSE NOTHING WOULD COMPARE TO THE COST OF THE DESTRUCTION OF ONE OF OUR BIG CITIES AND THE KILLING OF ITS PEOPLE.
"IF WE DON'T HAVE THE CAPABILITY IN DEFENSE AND OFFENSE THAT WILL GUARANTEE VICTORY, THEN IT'S BETTER NOT TO HAVE ANYTHING AT ALL."
JA625PES

A122WX
1955
(220) NEW YORK ATOMIC
WASHINGTON, OCT. 12 (AP)-THE ATOMIC ENERGY COMMISSION ANNOUNCED TODAY ITS ATOMIC TECHNICAL EXHIBIT WHICH WAS DISPLAYED AT THE GENEVA ATOMS-FOR-PEACE CONFERENCE, WILL BE A MAJOR FEATURE OF A NEW YORK CITY ATOMIC EXPOSITION OCT. 20 TO NOV. 3.
THE ANNOUNCEMENT SAID THE EXHIBIT WILL NOT INCLUDE A RESEARCH REACTOR WHICH WAS PART OF THE INTERNATIONAL CONFERENCE ON THE PEACEFUL USES OF ATOMIC ENERGY AT GENEVA. BUT THE REMAINDER OF THE EXHIBIT IS BEING REMODELED TO FIT SPACE AT THE CARNEGIE INTERNATIONAL CENTER ON UNITED NATIONS PLAZA (46TH ST. AND FIRST AVE) WHERE THE NEW YORK EXPOSITION WILL BE LOCATED.
THE RESEARCH REACTOR DISPLAYED AT GENEVA WAS ACQUIRED BY THE SWISS GOVERNMENT.
THE NEW YORK EXPOSITION WILL INCLUDE AN INDUSTRIAL SECTION WITH DISPLAYS FROM MANY AMERICAN FIRMS ENGAGED IN DEVELOPMENT OF PRODUCTS AND SERVICES FOR USE IN THE NUCLEAR FIELD.
THE EXPOSITION IS SPONSORED BY THE ATOMIC INDUSTRIAL FORUM, THE CARNEGIE ENDOWMENT FOR INTERNATIONAL PEACE AND THE FUND FOR PEACEFUL ATOMIC DEVELOPMENT. IT WILL STRESS THE ROLE OF BOTH PRIVATE INDUSTRY AND GOVERNMENT IN DEVELOPING ATOMIC SCIENCE FOR HUMAN WELFARE.
THE AEC EXHIBIT WAS BROUGHT BACK TO THE UNITED STATES FROM GENEVA IN 140 BOXES AND CRATES WEIGHING ABOUT 100,000 POUNDS.
DC921PES

A108WX
(400)
AEC-COOPS
WASHINGTON, OCT. 11 (AP)-THE ATOMIC ENERGY COMMISSION (AEC) WAS ACCUSED FROM TWO QUARTERS TODAY OF DISCRIMINATING AGAINST RURAL ELECTRIC COOPERATIVES IN ITS PROGRAM TO DEVELOP SMALL NUCLEAR REACTORS.
SEN. HUMPHREY (D-MINN) SAID THE COMMISSION IS GIVING CO-OPS AN "OBVIOUS RUNAROUND."
CLYDE T. ELLIS, GENERAL MANAGER OF THE NATIONAL RURAL ELECTRIC COOPERATIVE ASSN., SAID HIS MEMBERS "FEEL THAT THE AEC HAS SLAMMED THE DOOR IN OUR FACE." ELLIS TOLD A NEWS CONFERENCE:
"THE WHOLE ATTITUDE DOWN THERE SEEMS TO BE TO TURN IT OVER TO BIG BUSINESS."
BOTH HUMPHREY AND ELLIS OBJECTED TO NEW CRITERIA WHICH THE COMMISSION ESTABLISHED LAST MONTH FOR GROUPS PROPOSING TO BUILD SMALL POWER REACTORS.
THE NATIONAL ASSOCIATION, IN A FORMAL STATEMENT, CALLED THEM "UNWORKABLE" AND LIKELY TO "PRECLUDE ANY PARTICIPATION BY THE NATION'S RURAL ELECTRIFICATION COOPERATIVES." THE ASSOCIATION ESPECIALLY OBJECTED THAT UNDER THE NEW STANDARDS AEC WILL NEITHER CONTRACT NOR PAY FOR THE MANUFACTURE OF FUEL ELEMENTS.
HUMPHREY CHARGED AEC WITH ADOPTING A "MOST IRREGULAR" PROCEDURE IN TELLING A RURAL COOPERATIVE POWER ASSOCIATION AT ELK RIVER, MINN., TO RESUBMIT ITS PLANS FOR A REACTOR. THE NATIONAL ASSOCIATION ALSO HAD PROTESTED THIS ACTION LAST WEEK.
HUMPHREY SAID AT THE COMMISSION'S REQUEST THE ELK RIVER GROUP WAS TO HAVE SUPPLIED ADDITIONAL TECHNICAL INFORMATION ON WHAT HE CALLED ITS "PIONEERING PILOT PROJECT" AT A CONFERENCE SEPT.21. BUT, HE WROTE AEC GENERAL MANAGER KENNETH E. FIELDS, JUST AS THIS MEETING WAS GETTING UNDER WAY THE COMMISSION SENT WORD THAT THE ELK RIVER PROPOSAL WAS BEING REJECTED.
THE AEC HAS SAID IT WANTS THE ELK RIVER COOPERATIVE TO CONFORM ITS PLAN TO THE CRITERIA SET FORTH SEPT.21. AT THAT TIME IT ASKED GROUPS THROUGHOUT THE COUNTRY TO SUBMIT PROPOSALS BY NEXT FEB.1 THAT WOULD DEMONSTRATE THE VALUE OF REACTORS SUPPLYING UP TO 40,000 KILOWATTS OF POWER.
HUMPHREY TOLD FIELDS THE ELK RIVER PLAN WAS SHELVED "BECAUSE IT DID NOT MEET A NEW CRITERIA YOU HAD DRAWN UP AFTER ITS SUBMISSION AND WHICH YOU DID NOT ANNOUNCE UNTIL THE SAME DAY YOU WERE TURNING DOWN" THE PROPOSAL.
THE MINNESOTA SENATOR, ACCUSING AEC OF "A DELIBERATE STALL," SAID HE BELIEVED THE COMMISSION IS TRYING TO BLOCK REA COOPERATIVES FROM ITS PROGRAM FOR PEACETIME DEVELOPMENT OF ATOMIC POWER.
ELLIS DECLARED THE MANUFACTURE OF FUEL ELEMENTS "HAS BY NO MEANS BEEN PERFECTED" AND SAID IT IS QUESTIONABLE WHETHER MANY INDUSTRIES COULD AFFORD THE PROCESSES INVOLVED.
THIS, ELLIS SAID, RESULTS IN RURAL COOPERATIVES BEING "THROWN INTO A POWER REACTOR DEVELOPMENT PROGRAM IN COMPETITION WITH THE GIANTS OF INDUSTRY, WHICH HAVE UNLIMITED RESOURCES."
JA/LT841PES

A64WX
(260) PULLER
BY BEM PRICE

WASHINGTON,OCT.11 (AP)-MAJ.GEN.LEWIS B. "CHESTY" PULLER, A LIVING LEGEND OF THE MARINE CORPS, WILL RETIRE NOV.1.

THE MARINES ANNOUNCED YESTERDAY THAT PULLER--HOLDER OF SEVEN PURPLE HEARTS, FIVE NAVY CROSSES AND THE ARMY'S DISTINGUISHED SERVICE MEDAL--HAS BEEN ORDERED RETIRED FOR PHYSICAL DISABILITY. PULLER IS 57.

MANY ARE THE VIVID STORIES TOLD BY MARINE VETERANS WHO SAW THE TWO-FISTED PULLER IN ACTION IN WORLD WAR II AND KOREA.

AT THE CHOSIN RESERVOIR IN KOREA AN ARMY BATTALION COMMANDER ASKED PULLER FOR A ROUTE OF RETREAT.C PULLER JUST PICKED UP A FIELD TELEPHONE AND TOLD HIS TANK COMMANDER TO SHOOT IF THE ARMY BATTALION MOVED. THEN HE BARKED AT THE ARMY OFFICER: "THAT ANSWER YOUR QUESTION?"

ON GUADALCANAL WHERE HE LED THE 1ST BATALLION, 7TH MARINES, PULLER EARNED A NAVY CROSS FOR HOLDING VITAL HENDERSON FIELD AGAINST THE JAPANESE.

AFTER THE FIGHT THAT NIGHT, PULLER WAS SEVERELY WOUNDED HELPING REPAIR A VITAL COMMUNICATIONS LINE. WHEN A HOSPITAL CORPSMAN PUT A CASUALTY TAG ON HIM, PULLER SNARLED, "TAKE THAT DAMN TAG AND LABEL A BOTTLE WITH IT." HE REMAINED IN THE LINE AND TO THIS DAY CARRIES A HUNK OF LEAD IN HIS THIGH.

ON CAPE GLOUCESTER PULLER ALWAYS FOUND IT EASIER ON INSPECTION TRIPS TO WALK OUTSIDE THE BARBED WIRE WITH HIS BACK TO THE ENEMY.

PROBABLY HIS TOUGHEST FIGHT WAS ON PELELIU WHERE HIS 1ST MARINE REGIMENT LOST 1,672 MEN IN 197 HOURS OF FIGHTING. MANY A MARINE WILL REMEMBER PULLER THERE, STRIPPED TO THE WAIST IN THE BROILING HEAT, A PIPE CLIPPED IN HIS TEETH AS HE BARKED ORDERS.

BORN AT WEST POINT, VA., ON JUNE 26, 1898, PULLER QUIT THE VIRGINIA MILITARY INSTITUTE IN 1918 TO JOIN THE MARINES AS AN ENLISTED MAN. HE WILL RETIRE TO SALUDA IN HIS NATIVE VIRGINIA.

AIOLA LT532AES

LOS ANGELES, OCT. 11 (AP)-GEN. JAMES A. VAN FLEET SAYS THE UNITED STATES WILL RETALIATE WITH ATOMIC BOMBS IF THE COMMUNISTS RE-INVADE SOUTH KOREA.

UNDER TERMS OF A TREATY BETWEEN THE UNITED STATES AND THE REPUBLIC OF KOREA, THE RETIRED FORMER UNITED NATIONS COMMANDER IN KOREA SAID, "AN ATTACK AGAINST KOREA IS AN ATTACK AGAINST THE UNITED STATES."

THE GENERAL, WHO RECENTLY RETURNED FROM KOREA, MADE THE STATEMENTS YESTERDAY AT A QUESTION AND ANSWER SESSION FOLLOWING A TALK TO THE LOS ANGELES CHAMBER OF COMMERCE.

EV1026PPS

A156KX
(WEST OUT) (110)

PRYOR, OKLA., OCT. 11 (AP)-"HIGH ALTITUDE LONG-RANGE BOMBERS EQUIPPED WITH ATOMIC BOMBS ARE IN THE AIR DAY AND NIGHT IN THIS COUNTRY READY TO RETALIATE" AGAINST ANY ATTACK ON THE UNITED STATES, REP. ED EDMONDSON (D-OKLA) SAID TODAY.

THE CONGRESSMAN, HOWEVER, GAVE ONLY A FEW DETAILS OF THE AIR PREPAREDNESS IN HIS TALK TO THE PRYOR CHAMBER OF COMMERCE.

HE DID NOT GIVE THE NUMBER OF WARPLANES IN THE AIR BUT SAID "THEY ARE REFUELED EVERY FEW MINUTES."

IN HIS ADDRESS, EDMONDSON SAID THE BOMBERS ARE EQUIPPED WITH THE "ULTIMATE WEAPON." LATER, HE TOLD NEWSMEN THE "ULTIMATE WEAPON I REFERRED TO WAS THE ATOM BOMB." EDMONDSON EXPANDED HIS STATEMENT, SAYING "THE PLANES ARE LOADED WITH THE ATOMIC BOMBS FOR QUICK RETALIATION."

FJ11PCS

A137 (280)

EGLIN AIR FORCE BASE, FLA., OCT. 11 (AP)-THE U.S. AIR FORCE UNLIMBERED ITS PRETTIEST--AND DEADLIEST--ARSENAL PIECES BEFORE 6,000 PERSONS TODAY.

THE SHOW WAS HIGHLIGHTED BY THE APPEARANCE OF THE SERVICE'S SLEEK, NEW B52 BOMBER, AND A DECLARATION THAT IT HAS MET OR EXCEEDED ALL DESIGN CRITERIA FOR WHICH IT HAS BEEN TESTED.

THE AIR FORCE ALSO SAID THE EIGHT-ENGINED "STRATA-CRUISER" IS NOW BEING DELIVERED TO STRATEGIC AIR COMMAND FORCES ON A FULL PRODUCTION BASIS BY BOEING AIRCRAFT CORP.

BUT THE B52 SHARED THE SPOTLIGHT WITH SOME OTHER MIGHTY VEHICLES OF AIR WAR, AMONG THEM THE F100 SUPER SABREJET PURSUIT PLANE, AND THE B57 BOMBER, AMERICAN (MARTIN) COUNTERPART OF THE BRITISH CANBERRA.

THE PLANES WERE SHOWN MAINLY IN THE LIGHT OF CARRIERS AND TACTICAL VEHICLES FOR DESTRUCTION, AS DEALT BY A WHOLE ARRAY OF FIREPOWER.

THESE INCLUDED THE LATEST WRINKLE IN HIT-AND-RUN BOMBING--THE RECENTLY-DEVELOPED METHOD OF "LOBBING" 500-POUND BOMBS INTO THE AIR ABOVE AND AHEAD OF A RAIDING PLANE, WHILE THE PLANE ITSELF MAKES ITS ESCAPE BEFORE THE MISSILE LANDS.

THIS WAS DEMONSTRATED FROM BOTH AN F84F AND THE B57. CALLED "TOSS BOMBING," THE PROJECTILES RIPPED GAPING CRATERS IN WEST FLORIDA'S WOODLANDS, WHILE THE PLANES DISAPPEARED WELL BEFORE THE EXPLOSION.

THE SUPER SABRE MIGHT EASILY HAVE STOLEN THE SHOW HAD IT NOT BEEN FOR THE EXCITEMENT OF THE AIR FORCE ITSELF IN THE SWEPT-WING B52.

FLOWN BY THE AIR FORCE'S ELITE "THUNDERBIRD" TEAM, THE F100'S ROCKED THE GRANDSTAND WITH THE FORCE OF A 500-POUND BOMB AS THEY CRAACKED THE SOUND BARRIER SIMULTANEOUSLY IN PAIRS.

AN AIR FORCE SPOKESMAN CALLED IT "THE FIRST TRUE SUPERSONIC PLANE TO BE ASSEMBLY-LINE PRODUCED IN AMERICA, SINCE IT IS THE FIRST TO BREAK THE SOUND BARRIER IN HORIZONTAL FLIGHT."

THE DEMONSTRATIONS ARE PART OF A PROGRAM SPONSORED BY THE 21ST JOINT CIVILIAN ORIENTATION CONFERENCE, MADE UP OF BUSINESS, INDUSTRIAL AND EDUCATIONAL LEADERS FROM THROUGHOUT THE COUNTRY.

SN1125PED

A37BX
(NE OUT - 250)

BOSTON, OCT. 11 (AP)-U.S. DISTRICT JUDGE BAILEY ALDRICH TODAY DECLARED A MISTRIAL IN THE CONTEMPT CASE OF LEON J. KAMIN BECAUSE OF FREQUENT BURSTS OF APPLAUSE OUTSIDE THE COURTROOM AS SEN. MCCARTHY (R-WIS) CAME AND WENT THROUGH THE CORRIDORS.

THE JUDGE'S ACTION THUS ENDED THE TRIAL ALMOST BEFORE IT HAD BEGUN--ON ITS FIRST DAY, AND SHORTLY AFTER THE SELECTION OF A JURY OF 11 MEN AND ONE WOMAN.

THE JURY WAS DISMISSED AND A NEW JURY-WAIVED TRIAL WAS ORDERED TO BEGIN TOMORROW.

KAMIN, A RESEARCH ASSOCIATE AT QUEENS UNIVERSITY, KINGSTON, ONT., WAS CHARGED WITH CONTEMPT OF CONGRESS IN FAILING TO ANSWER QUESTIONS PUT TO HIM BY MCCARTHY AT A HEARING OF THE SENATE INVESTIGATING SUBCOMMITTEE HERE ON JAN. 15, 1954. HE CAME HERE VOLUNTARILY FOR TRIAL.

JUDGE ALDRICH EXPLAINED TO THE JURY THAT HE WAS DECLARING A MISTRIAL BECAUSE OF THE "FREQUENT OUTBURSTS OF APPLAUSE."

"SUCH APPLAUSE," HE SAID, "IS ENTIRELY FOREIGN TO A FEDERAL COURT CASE.

"IT MUST HAVE COME TO YOUR ATTENTION," HE TOLD THE JURY, "AND EVEN IF YOU DIDN'T HEAR IT THE NEWSPAPERS WILL ACQUAINT YOU WITH THE DETAILS."

KAMIN, A FORMER HARVARD RESEARCH ASSISTANT, WAS ASKED IF HE THOUGHT HIS RIGHTS HAD BEEN PREJUDICED BY THE APPLAUSE AND KAMIN SAID HE THOUGHT THEY HAD.

MCCARTHY HAD COME TO TOWN TO TESTIFY AS A WITNESS. ALSO SCHEDULED TO TESTIFY WAS SEN. POTTER (R-MICH), A MEMBER OF THE SUBCOMMITTEE.

MCCARTHY HAD NO COMMENT ON THE JUDGE'S ACTION. WHEN ASKED ABOUT THE APPLAUSE HE SAID "I NEVER OBJECT TO APPLAUSE."

30.24-4113

THE QUESTIONS KAMIN REFUSED TO ANSWER WERE SIX IN NUMBER. THEY INQUIRED WHETHER HE KNEW OF COMMUNISTS WHO MIGHT BE WORKING IN DEFENSE PLANTS OR TEACHING AT HARVARD. THE INDICTMENT ALSO CHARGED HE DECLINED TO "GIVE THE NAMES OF THE COMMUNISTS WHO WERE ACTIVE WITH HIM IN THE COMMUNIST PARTY."

MC-CB445PED NMA

B104NR

(150)

MONTCLAIR, N.J., OCT 11 (AP)-CHESTER BOWLES, FORMER U.S. AMBASSADOR TO INDIA, SAID TONIGHT IT MIGHT BE WORSE FOR THE WESTERN WORLD IF THE CHINESE COMMUNISTS FAILED THAN IF THEY SUCCEEDED.

BOWLES SAID FOOD SHORTAGES MAY CAUSE THE REDS TO TOTTER IN CHINA AND IF THIS IS THE CASE THEY MAY SPREAD OUT INTO SOUTHEAST ASIA TO GET FOOD. HE ADDED THERE IS A STRONG POSSIBILITY OF SUCH A FOOD SHORTAGE.

THE 54-YEAR-OLD BUSINESSMAN SPOKE AT A CURRENT EVENTS FORUM AT MONTCLAIR HIGH SCHOOL.

HE SAID ONE THING HOLDING CHINA TOGETHER IS PREMIER CHOU EN LAI'S STRONG CHARACTER AND BRILLIANCE.

THE REDS REPORT THEY ARE USING 22 PER CENT OF THEIR NATIONAL INCOME FOR PUBLIC WORKS SUCH AS HOSPITALS AND ROADS, BOWLES SAID, ADDING THAT HE DOUBTED THE FIGURE. HE SAID THE CHINESE FOOD SITUATION IS SO CRITICAL THERE WOULD BE MASS STARVATION IF THIS WERE THE CASE. HE THOUGHT 15 PER CENT IS THE MORE PROBABLE FIGURE.

BOWLES, WHO WAS NAMED AMBASSADOR BY PRESIDENT TRUMAN, SAID THE INDIANS ARE "DEFINITELY STRIVING FOR A DEMOCRATIC SOCIETY IN INDIA."

IN SPEAKING TO INDIANS YOU GET A DUAL OPINION OF THEIR POLITICAL BELIEFS, BOWLES SAID. THEY FEEL A COLOR TIE WITH THE CHINESE AND A DISTRUST OF THE WHITE MAN, HE SAID, SO WITHIN ONE MINUTE YOU CAN HEAR THE SAME PERSON EXPRESS APPROVAL OF THE CHINESE COMMUNISTS AND DISAPPROVAL OF THE RUSSIANS.

RU1212AED NM

A148 (NYC OUT) (410)

NEW YORK, OCT. 11 (AP)-ALGER HISS, IN HIS FIRST PUBLIC WRITING SINCE HE WAS RELEASED FROM PRISON, SAYS THE RUSSIANS, NOT THE WESTERN POWERS, MADE CONCESSIONS AT THE YALTA CONFERENCE.

A "YALTA MYTH" OR "LEGEND" HAS GROWN UP IN POSTWAR YEARS IN THE UNITED STATES, HISS WROTE IN THE RECENTLY-STARTED POCKET BOOK MAGAZINE (CAPS P,B,M), TO BE DISTRIBUTED OCT. 26.

ONE OF THE CHIEF COMPONENTS OF THIS MYTH, HISS SAID, IS THAT AT YALTA "A FAILING PRESIDENT, INCOMPETENTLY OR MALEVOLENTLY ADVISED, BETRAYED STRICKEN POLAND AND OUR ALLY CHINA."

ACTUALLY, HISS ASSERTS, THE LATE PRESIDENT FRANKLIN D. ROOSEVELT MADE "ALERT AND MAGNIFICENT EFFORTS" TO INSURE VICTORY AND A SOUND PEACE AT THE CONFERENCE.

HISS WAS CONVICTED OF PERJURY FOR DENYING HE TURNED OVER STATE DEPARTMENT DOCUMENTS TO A SOVIET SPY RING IN 1938. HE WAS RELEASED FROM THE FEDERAL PRISON AT LEWISBURG, PA., LAST NOVEMBER. HE DECLARES HE WAS INNOCENT.

IN HIS ARTICLE, HISS MADE NO MENTION OF HIS OWN ROLE AT THE YALTA CONFERENCE AS A STATE DEPARTMENT EXPERT, NOR OF HIS SUBSEQUENT CONVICTION.

HISS SAID THAT POLAND, AT THE TIME OF YALTA, ALREADY WAS "THOROUGHLY" OCCUPIED BY THE RED ARMY. HE ARGUED THAT THE UNITED STATES AND BRITAIN OBTAINED COMPROMISES FOR THE POLES THAT WERE LATER WIPED OUT IN THE COLD WAR.

NATIONALIST CHINA'S INTERESTS WERE "FURTHERED", HE SAID. ROOSEVELT LAID THE BASIS FOR A CHINESE-SOVIET TREATY THAT NATIONALIST LEADER CHIANG KAI-SHEK "GREATLY DESIRED FOR THE ENHANCED DOMESTIC AND INTERNATIONAL PRESTIGE THAT IT GAVE HIM."

MOST OF THE YALTA LEADERS STILL ARE HEROES TO THE "AMBIVALENT PERPETRATORS OF THE YALTA MYTH," HISS DECLARED. HE CITES SIR WINSTON CHURCHILL, JAMES F. BYRNES, ADMIRALS WILLIAM D. LEAHY AND ERNEST KING, THEN AMBASSADOR AVERELL HARRIMAN, GEN. GEORGE C. MARSHALL AND MAJ. GEN. JOHN R. DEANE.

YET NONE OF THESE LEADERS, HISS SAID, IN WRITINGS OR TESTIMONY GIVES "EVEN SLIGHT SUPPORT" TO THE BETRAYAL THEME OF THE "YALTA MYTH."

HISS SAID THE "DESTRUCTIVE GHOSTS" OF THE ALLEGED YALTA MYTH WILL BE DESTROYED ONLY AS THE AMERICAN PUBLIC LEARNS AGAIN TO FACE THE WORLD WITH RATIONALITY AND FORTITUDE."

HE ADDED, "WE WILL THEN NOT BE LURED TO CONFUSION AND PANIC BY FANCIFUL DARK TALES OF DUPLICITY AND GREED."

HISS WAS SAID TO HAVE RECEIVED $300 FOR THE 4,700-WORD ARTICLE, THE STANDARD FEE FOR WRITERS IN THE MAGAZINE, WHICH IS PUBLISHED BY POCKET BOOKS, INC., AND IS IN THE FORM OF A PAPER-BACKED BOOK.

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A76

NIGHT LEAD TWINING (200)

NEW YORK, OCT. 11 (AP)-GEN. NATHAN F. TWINING, AIR FORCE CHIEF OF STAFF, SAID TODAY THE UNITED STATES CANNOT AFFORD TO CUT MILITARY POWER UNTIL THE COMMUNISTS "REDUCE THEIR ARMED POWER, NOT MERE NUMBERS OF TROOPS."

THE AIR FORCE, HE SAID, IS 100 PER CENT BEHIND ANY "WORKABLE PLAN" FOR DISARMAMENT, BUT UNTIL SUCH A PLAN IS FOUND, THE UNITED STATES MUST KEEP STRONG.

TWINING, SPEAKING AT THE UNION LEAGUE CLUB, SAID THE UNITED STATES IS "STILL AHEAD IN THE KIND OF AIRPOWER THE SOVIETS RESPECT." AMERICAN AIR POWER COULD HURT THE COMMUNISTS MORE THAN THEY COURT HURT THE UNITED STATES, HE ADDED.

TWINING SAID THE COMMUNISTS ARE AHEAD IN NUMBERS OF COMBAT AIRCRAFT, IN PRODUCTION AND IN RATE OF PROGRESS.

THEY HAVE MANY MORE JET FIGHTERS, HE SAID; THE U.S. HAS BETTER BUT FEWER LIGHT JET BOMBERS, AND HAS ITS GREATEST ADVANTAGE IN NUMBERS OF GOOD MEDIUM JET BOMBERS.

IN HEAVY JET BOMBERS THE TWO POWERS HAVE ABOUT THE SAME STRENGTH, TWINING SAID, BUT THE UNITED STATES HAS A BETTER STRATEGIC PLACEMENT OF WORLDWIDE BASES.

TO SUM UP THESE ELEMENTS OF AIR COMBAT STRENGTH, TWINING SAID "WE ARE AHEAD IN OUR MEANS TO RETALIATE."

JR/SM748PED

A49UN

AMS BUDGET (600)

NIGHT LEAD U.N.

BY FRANCIS W. CARPENTER

UNITED NATIONS, N.Y., OCT. 11 (AP)-THE SOVIET UNION TODAY CONDITIONALLY APPROVED ESTABLISHMENT OF AN INTERNATIONAL AGENCY TO SUPERVISE PRESIDENT EISENHOWER'S ATOMS-FOR-PEACE PLAN.

IT HEDGED WITH PROVISOS THAT THE AGENCY MUST BE SUBJECT ON VITAL SECURITY MATTERS TO THE VETO-BOUND U.N. SECURITY COUNCIL AND MUST BE WIDE OPEN TO ALL COUNTRIES, INCLUDING RED CHINA AND EAST GERMANY.

THE SOVIET REACTION TO THE PROPOSED AGENCY STATUTE WAS GIVEN IN THE U.N. ASSEMBLY'S POLITICAL COMMITTEE BY V.V.KUZNETSOV, SOVIET FIRST DEPUTY FOREIGN MINISTER. HE RENEWED PRIME MINISTER BULGANIN'S PLEDGE AT THE GENEVA BIG FOUR CONFERENCE TO GIVE FISSIONABLE MATERIAL TO AN INTERNATIONAL FUND ONCE IT HAS BEEN ESTABLISHED. HE ALSO CALLED FOR ANOTHER CONFERENCE ON PEACEFUL USE OF THE ATOM BEFORE 1957.

PAUL MARTIN, CANADIAN MINISTER OF NATIONAL HEALTH AND WELFARE, TOLD THE COMMITTEE HE NOTED WITH APPROVAL THE DECISION OF THE SOVIET GOVERNMENT TO SUPPORT THE CREATION OF AN INTERNATIONAL AGENCY. HE AND OTHER WESTERN SOURCES SAID THE SOVIET IDEAS WOULD BE STUDIED CLOSELY. THE WEST PROFESSED TO BE ENCOURAGED BY WHAT DELEGATES CALLED THE APPARENT DESIRE OF THE RUSSIANS TO JOIN AN

INTERNATIONAL AGENCY.

A SPOKESMAN SAID MOREHEAD PATTERSON, REPRESENTATIVE OF SECRETARY OF STATE DULLES IN DRAWING UP THE PROPOSED STATUTE, WOULD NOT COMMENT. HE SAID COMMENT WOULD HAVE TO COME FROM DULLES.

THE UNITED STATES HAS ADVOCATED LINKING THE PROPOSED AGENCY TO THE U.N. ON THE SAME RELATIONSHIP OF A SPECIALIZED AGENCY. THIS MEANS IT WOULD REPORT TO THE U.N. BUT WOULD RUN ITS OWN AFFAIRS BY ITS OWN CONSTITUTION AND BUDGET.

THE U.S. POSITION ALSO HAS BEEN ADAMANT AGAINST ANY VETO ON DAY-TO-DAY DECISIONS OF THE AGENCY. HOWEVER, THE UNITED STATES HAS RECOGNIZED THAT ANY MATTER AFFECTING THE VITAL SECURITY OF A STATE WOULD BE A GRAVE ISSUE AND THE U.N. SECURITY COUNCIL WOULD HAVE TO ACT.

THE UNITED STATES, BRITAIN, FRANCE, CHINA AND THE SOVIET UNION HOLD THE POWER OF VETO IN THE COUNCIL.

KUZNETSOV INTRODUCED A RESOLUTION EXPRESSING HOPE FOR AN EARLY ESTABLISHMENT OF THE INTERNATIONAL AGENCY WITHIN THE FRAMEWORK OF THE U.N. HE ALSO PROPOSED CREATION OF AN INTERNATIONAL PERIODICAL COVERING THE PROBLEMS OF PEACEFUL USE OF THE ATOM.

THE SOVIET DELEGATE, WHO TOLD A REPORTER HE WAS COMPLETELY RECOVERED FROM AN ILLNESS WHICH PREVENTED HIM FROM SPEAKING YESTERDAY, SAID THE AGENCY MUST HAVE A CLOSER LINK WITH THE U.N. THAN THAT OF A SPECIALIZED AGENCY.

HE SAID IT SHOULD SUBMIT PROGRESS REPORTS TO THE SECURITY COUNCIL AND THE GENERAL ASSEMBLY. THEN HE ADDED:

"IF SOME QUESTIONS PERTAINING TO THE SECURITY OF ANY STATES ARISE IN CONNECTION WITH THE WORK OF THE INTERNATIONAL AGENCY THE NECESSARY DECISIONS IN THIS CASE SHOULD BE TAKEN BY THE SECURITY COUNCIL IN ITS CAPACITY AS THE BODY ENTRUSTED WITH THE MAIN RESPONSIBILITY FOR MAINTAINING PEACE AND INTERNATIONAL SECURITY."

KUZNETSOV ALSO MADE THE FOLLOWING STIPULATIONS:

1. ALL STATES ARE ENTITLED TO MEMBERSHIP IN THE AGENCY.
2. NO COUNTRY OR GROUP OF COUNTRIES SHOULD BE PLACED IN A PRIVILEGED POSITION.
3. THE ACTIVITY OF THE AGENCY SHOULD NOT BE DETRIMENTAL TO THE SECURITY OF STATES.

KUZNETSOV THUS LINED UP WITH INDIA AND BRAZIL AND A NUMBER OF OTHER SMALLER AND MEDIUM POWERS WHICH HAVE PROTESTED THE MAKE-UP OF THE AGENCY. THE PROPOSED STATUTE CALLS FOR A BOARD OF GOVERNORS OF 16 COUNTRIES, TEN OF THEM COMING FROM THE PRESENT ATOMIC COUNTRIES IN THE WORLD AND THE SIX OTHERS TO BE ELECTED BY ALL COUNTRIES TAKING PART IN THE AGENCY.

INDIA AND BRAZIL WERE NOT INCLUDED IN THE ORIGINAL PLAN AND THEIR DELEGATES HAVE MADE THEIR DISPLEASURE WIDELY KNOWN. BOTH WERE ASKED TO ASSIST IN CONVENING THE GENEVA CONFERENCE ON THE ATOM LAST AUGUST BUT HAVE BEEN LEFT OUT OF THE BOARD OF GOVERNORS UNLESS THEY HAPPEN TO BE ELECTED LATER.

KUZNETSOV TOOK THE VIEW THAT BOTH ATOMIC-GIVING AND ATOMIC-RECEIVING COUNTRIES SHOULD BE ON THE BOARD OF GOVERNORS.

HE BECAME INVOLVED IN A DISARMAMENT DEBATE, NOT SCHEDULED NOW BY THE COMMITTEE, WHEN HE CALLED FOR THE IMMEDIATE PROHIBITION OF ATOMIC AND HYDROGEN BOMBS AND SAID SOVIET PROPOSALS SHOWED THE WAY TO ACCOMPLISH THAT END.

MARTIN REPLIED THERE WERE AMERICAN, BRITISH AND FRENCH PLANS AND THAT CANADA FELT PROPER CONTROLS WERE OF THE UTMOST IMPORTANCE IN ANY DISARMAMENT SCHEME.

SIR LESLIE MUNRO, COMMITTEE CHAIRMAN, REMINDED THE DELEGATES THAT DISARMAMENT WAS NOT THE SUBJECT AND CAUTIONED THEM TO STICK TO THE ATOMIC ENERGY MATTERS.

H.R. WEI, FORMER PROFESSOR AT NANKING UNIVERSITY AND LONG NATIONAL CHINA'S DELEGATE ON ATOMIC MATTERS, SAID A SECOND CONFERENCE ON PEACEFUL USES OF THE ATOM SHOULD NOT BE LONG DELAYED.

BRIG. GEN. CARLOS P. ROMULO, THE PHILIPPINES, RENEWED HIS PROPOSAL THAT THE U.N. BUILD ITS OWN ATOMIC REACTOR.

TU602PEDNM

A78

(150)

UNITED NATIONS, N.Y., OCT. 11 (AP)-SYRIAN DELEGATE AHMED SHUKAIRY SAID TODAY THAT SOVIET FOREIGN MINISTER V.M. MOLOTOV HAD LEFT HIM CONVINCED OF "THE POSSIBILITY OF WIDE COOPERATION BETWEEN THE SOVIET UNION AND THE ARAB WORLD IN ALL FIELDS," INCLUDING THE SUPPLY OF ARMS.

SHUKAIRY, ALSO ASSISTANT SECRETARY GENERAL OF THE ARAB LEAGUE, TOLD A REPORTER HE SPENT AN HOUR WITH MOLOTOV SEPT. 30.

THE SYRIAN, CHAIRMAN OF HIS COUNTRY'S DELEGATION TO THE ASSEMBLY, ASSERTED HE WENT IN SEARCH OF "A BETTER DEAL" THAN HE SAID THE ARAB STATES HAD BEEN GETTING FROM THE WEST IN ECONOMIC AND TECHNICAL AID, MILITARY SUPPLIES AND OTHER THINGS.

"THE NET RESULT," HE STATED, "WAS MY CONVICTION THAT THERE IS THE POSSIBILITY OF WIDE COOPERATION BETWEEN THE SOVIET UNION AND THE ARAB WORLD IN ALL FIELDS, INCLUDING THE PROVISION OF ARMS AND MILITARY EQUIPMENT."

SHUKAIRY SAID HE HAD NOT DISCUSSED ANY SPECIFIC ARMS DEAL WITH MOLOTOV, SINCE THIS WAS A MATTER FOR THE HOME GOVERNMENT TO DECIDE.

EGYPT HAS ANNOUNCED A CONTRACT TO TRADE CZECHOSLOVAKIA COTTON AND RICE FOR ARMAMENTS.

SM751PED

A80

(170)

UNITED NATIONS, N.Y., OCT. 11 (AP)-SECRETARY GENERAL DAG HAMMARSKJOLD CALLED TODAY FOR THE DRAFTING OF A U.N. DECLARATION ON SELF-DETERMINATION OF PEOPLES.

SELF-DETERMINATION IS ONE IDEA BEHIND DISPUTES BETWEEN BRITAIN AND GREECE OVER CYPRUS, INDONESIA AND THE NETHERLANDS OVER WEST NEW GUINEA AND THE ASIAN-AFRICAN GROUP AND FRANCE OVER ALGERIA AND MOROCCO. THE U.N. GENERAL ASSEMBLY HAS DISCUSSED ALL THESE DISPUTES.

HAMMARSKJOLD, SPEAKING IN THE ASSEMBLY'S SOCIAL COMMITTEE, NOTED THAT THE COMMITTEE'S JOB THIS YEAR WAS TO FINISH TWO LONG-PENDING HUMAN RIGHTS COVENANTS, ONE ON POLITICAL AND THE OTHER ON ECONOMIC AND SOCIAL RIGHTS. HE SAID THIS WORK HAD REACHED A "POLITICAL IMPASSE" BECAUSE OF DISAGREEMENT OVER SELF-DETERMINATION.

SO HE PROPOSED THAT A NEW TEMPORARY COMMITTEE BE SET UP TO DRAFT A DECLARATION ON SELF-DETERMINATION FOR ADOPTION BY THE GENERAL ASSEMBLY AND THAT THE SOCIAL COMMITTEE, MEANWHILE, PUT THIS SUBJEECT ASIDE AND GET ON WITH ITS TASK.

THE NEW COMMITTEE, HE SAID, WOULD BE "A NEW POLITICAL FORUM" WHERE GOVERNMENT REPRESENTATIVES COULD SEEK AGREEMENT ON BASIC PRINCIPLES THAT ESTABLISHED U.N. BODIES MIGHT APPLY IN SOLVING SPECIFIC PROBLEMS.

SM757PED

END OCT. 11, 1955

Begin Oct 12, 1955

30.24-4115

A35
(340)
BY EDWIN SHANKE
LONDON, OCT. 12 (AP)-FIELD MARSHAL LORD MONTGOMERY URGED TODAY THAT WESTERN AIR FORCES BE UNITED IN "ONE SINGLE MIGHTY WEAPON OF AIR POWER" COMMANDED BY AN AMERICAN.
HE SAID IF WAR COMES THE WEST SHOULD SET UP A SINGLE POLITICAL AUTHORITY--WITH HEADQUARTERS IN NORTH AMERICA--TO DIRECT GLOBAL OPERATIONS.
THE DEPUTY SUPREME ALLIED COMMANDER, EUROPE, MADE HIS STATEMENTS IN A LECTURE AT BRITAIN'S ROYAL UNITED SERVICES INSTITUTION--A MILITARY CLUB.
HE TERMED THE WESTERN ORGANIZATION FOR WAR "TOTALLY AND COMPLETELY UNSUITED TO MODERN TIMES."
LORD MONTGOMERY EMPHASIZED THE GLOBAL NATURE OF ANOTHER WAR WOULD DEMAND EARLY CONTROL OF THE AIR. HE ADDED:
"WE CAN MASTER THE AIR ONLY IF WE DESTROY THE ENEMY AIR FORCES. WE SHALL NEVER BE ABLE TO DO THIS UNLESS WE ORGANIZE AND CONTROL THE AIR FORCEES OF THE WESTERN ALLIANCE AS ONE SINGLE MIGHTY WEAPON OF AIR POWER.
"THE FIRST TASK IN GLOBAL WAR IS TO WIN COMMAND OF THE AIR. VICTORY IN THIS OPERATION WILL GO TO THE SIDE THAT IS SUPERIOR IN EXECUTING SUSTAINED OPERATIONS IN THE FACE OF UNPRECEDENTED DESTRUCTION."
HE SAID IN HIS VIEW THIS ALLIED AIR WEAPON SHOULD BE COMMANDED BY AN AMERICAN SINCE THE UNITED STATES WOULD MAKE THE LARGEST CONTRIBUTION TO IT.
THE FIELD MARSHAL DECLARED THE RESERVE ARMIES IN THE EUROPEAN SETUP "ARE NOT IN ANY WAY ORGANIZED OR GEARED FOR THE CHANGED CONDITIONS" RESULTING FROM THE ADVENT OF NUCLEAR WEAPONS. HE URGED A DETAILED INVESTIGATION INTO THE SIZE, ROLE, TASKS AND ORGANIZATION OF RESERVE ARMIES.
MONTGOMERY DEPLORED THE "WASTE" OF MONEY, MANPOWER AND TIME RESULTING FROM SEPARATE SEA, LAND AND AIR FORCES AND URGED ALL WESTERN NATIONS TO BRING THE THREE SERVICES MORE CLOSELY TOGETHER--"EVEN TO THE EXTENT OF COMBINING THEM INTO ONE."
COMMENTING ON THE POSSIBILITY OF USING UNMANNED SATELLITES IN WARFARE, MONTGOMERY SAID:
"THE MILITARY REQUIREMENT IS THAT A LARGE UNMANNED SATELLITE COULD CONTAIN TELEVISION, PHOTOGRAPHIC AND COMMUNICATION EQUIPMENT. THE SATELLITE COULD LOOK DOWN ON ANY DESIRED AREA SEVERAL TIMES IN EACH 24 HOURS. THE PICTURES TAKEN WOULD BE AUTOMATICALLY DEVELOPED AND SENT BACK TO EARTH BY RADIO."
MJ510PED

BUDGET K330)
NIGHT LEAD NATO
1955
BY JOSEPH E.DYNAN
PARIS, OCT. 12 (AP)-WESTERN DEFENSE MINISTERS AND MILITARY CHIEFS AGREED TODAY THAT THEIR JOINT DEFENSIVE BUILDUP MUST CONTINUE AT ITS PRESENT TEMPO UNTIL THE SOVIETS BACK UP SMILES WITH CONCRETE DEEDS.
THE MINISTERS REPRESENTING THE MEMBER NATIONS OF THE NORTH ATLANTIC TREATY ORGANIZATION (NATO) ENDED A THREE-DAY REVIEW OF THE WORLD POLITICAL AND MILITARY SITUATION WITH THE UNANIMOUS CONVICTION, ACCORDING TO A NATO SPOKESMAN, THAT THEIR PRESENT EFFORTS MUST BE MAINTAINED UNTIL EAST-WEST NEGOTIATIONS PRODUCE DEFINITE ACTION.
PROMISES, AND A POLITE NEW FACE, FROM THE COMMUNIST WORLD ARE NOT ENOUGH TO WARRANT A REDUCTON IN THE FREE WORLD'S DEFENSE BUDGETS, THEY CONCLUDED.
IN FACT, THE RECENT CHANGE IN SOVIET TACTICS FROM GRIM HOSTILITY TO APPARENT GÉNIALITY IS DUE, THEY AGREED, TO THE UNITY AND DEFENSIVE STRENGTH OF THE ATLANTIC ALLIANCE.
THE CONCLUSION FROM THIS WAS THAT THIS UNITY AND STRENGTH SHOULD BE REINFORCED RATHER THAN DILUTED AS THE WEST ENTERS IMPORTANT NEGOTIATIONS WITH THE SOVIETS AT GENEVA ON THE VITAL ISSUE OF GERMAN REUNIFICATION AND EUROPEAN SECURITY.
NATO OFFICIALS SAID THE BIG THREE WESTERN FOREIGN MINISTERS WILL MEET WITH OTHER FOREIGN MINISTERS OF THE ATLANTTIC ALLIANCE HERE OCT. 25, ON THE EVE OF THE GENEVA CONFERENCE, TO BRING THEIR ALLIES ABREAST OF THEIR PLANS FOR THE GENEVA CONFERENCE.
IN THEIR CONFERENCE HERE THIS WEEK, THE DEFENSE MINISTERS WERE URGED TO UNIFY EUROPEAN AIR DEFENSE AND RADAR SYSTEMS TO GIVE THE FREE WORLD AN EFFECTIVE "DISTANT EARLY WARNING" LINE AS FAR EAST AS POSSIBLE. GEN.ALFRED M.GRUENTHER, SUPREME ALLIED COMMANDER IN EUROPE, TOLD THE MINISTERS THIS IS NATO'S GREATEST SINGLE WEAKNESS AT THE MOMENT.
GEN.SIR JOHN WHITELEY OF BRITAIN, CURRENT CHAIRMAN OF NATO'S THREE-MAN EXECUTIVE STANDING GROUP, TOLD THE MINISTERS THAT THE SOVIET MILITARY POTENTIAL HAS NEVER BEEN SO GREAT A THREAT TO THE WEST AS NOW, ALTHOUGH HE ADDED THAT THE COMMUNISTS APPARENTLY WISH TO AVOID CONFLICT AT THE PRESENT MOMENT.
OTHER OFFICERS WARNED THAT MODERN NUCLEAR WARFARE WILL DEMAND GREATER DISPERSAL OF AIRBASES. THEY ALSO CALLED ATTENTION TO RUSSIA'S SUBMARINE BUILDING PROGRAM WHICH, THEY SAID, HAS GIVEN MOSCOW THE GREATEST SUBMARINE FLEET IN WORLD HISTORY, MORE 300 CRAFT READY FOR ACTION.
THE DISCUSSIONS HERE THIS WEEK WERE A PRELIMINARY TO A FULL SCALE SESSION OF THE NATO FOREIGN, FINANCE AND DEFENSE MINISTERS EARLY IN DECEMBER WHEN NATO ADOPTS ITS "ANNUAL REVIEW."
THIS IS A CHART OF NATO'S OBJECTIVES FOR 1956 AND TENTATIVE PLANS FOR 1957, BASED ON MILITARY NEEDS AND ECONOMIC CAPABILITIES OF THE VARIOUS NATIONS.
JJ238PED

1955
A99 (160)
PARIS, OCT. 12 (AP)-PREMIER EDGAR FAURE TODAY VIGOROUSLY DEFENDED THE CALLUP OF FRENCH RESERVISTS FOR NORTH AFRICAN SERVICE, DECLARING THAT FRANCE IS FACED WITH THE "MOST BASE FORM OF WAR."
IN AN OPEN LETTER, THE PREMIER SAID THE GOVERNMENT ACTED "IN FULL CONSCIOUSNESS . . . OF THE HEAVY SACRIFICE WHICH IS BEING ASKED OF FRENCH YOUTH" BUT SAID IT HAD NO OTHER COURSE.
REFERRING TO NATIOONALIST TERRORISM IN NORTH AFRICA, FAURE SAID "A CERTAIN FORM OF WAR, IN EFFECT, HAS BEEN LAUNCHED AGAINST FRANCE, THE MOST BASE FORM OF WAR -- ONE WHICH IS NOT DECLARED.
"THE MEANS ARE DIVERSE: ASSASSINATIOON OF MEN, OR WOMEN, OF INFANTS, OFTEN COMMITTED WITH ATROCIOUS CRUELTY, TERRORIZING OF THE PEOPLE, SOCIAL TROUBLES SHARPENED BY SABOTAGE, BY THE DESTRUCTION OR DEPREDATION OF PROPERTY."
HE SAID THE TERRORISM IS BEING CARRIED OUT BY "VERITABLE BANDS FORMED, INSTRUCTED AND ARMED ABROAD."
FAURE'S OPEN LETTER WAS PUBLISHED IN REPLY TO SEVERAL MESSAGES HE RECEIVED FROM MEMBERS OF A FRENCH YOUTH ORGANIZATION DISTRESSED BY THE CONTINUING RECALL OF RESERVE ARMY UNITS.
WW958PED

A101 (220)
BY CARL HARTMAN
RABAT, FRENCH MOROCCO, OCT. 12 (AP)-THE FRENCH SAID TONIGHT THREE TROOP COLUMNS BATTLING REBELLIOUS TRIBESMEN IN THE MOUNTAINOUS NORTH HAD REACHED THEIR OBJECTIVE. BUT MOST OF THE REBELS APPARENTLY SLIPPED AWAY.
GOVERNMENT SOURCES SAID THE COLUMNS WHICH HAVE BEEN OPERATING IN

THE TIZI OUZLI-BOURED-AKNOUL TRIANGLE SINCE OCT. 1, HAD REACHED THE LAST LINE OF RIFF MOUNTAIN PEAKS STANDING BEFORE THE SPANISH MOROCCAN FRONTIER.

THERE WAS NO ANNOUNCEMENT OF REBEL CASUALTIES OR PRISONERS. THE GUERRILLAS BROKE UP INTO SMALL BANDS THAT COULD EASILY FIND REFUGE IN THE MOUNTAINS OR OVER THE SPANISH BORDER.

IT IS BELIEVED THE FRENCH PUT ABOUT 8,000 MEN IN THE AREA AFTER REBEL ATTACKS ON ISOLATED MILITARY OUTPOSTS OCT. 1-2. THE TROOPS WERE SUPPORTED BY JET PLANES AND ARTILLERY.

IN RABAT, MOHAMMED LYAZIDI, A LEADING NATIONALIST, WARNED AGAIN TODAY THAT THE PRICE FOR PEACE WOULD GO UP UNLESS FRANCES MOVES FASTER TO BRING HOME RULE TO ITS MOROCCAN PROTECTORATE.

THE FRENCH AND NATIONALISTS HAVE AGREED ON A PLAN TO REPLACE RECENTLY-EXILED SULTAN MOHAMMED BEN MOULAY ARAFA WITH A THREE-MAN REGENCY AND TO FORM A BROADLY-BASED MOROCCAN GOVERNMENT WITH SOME REAL POWERS.

WIDESPREAD ACTS OF NATIONALIST TERRORISM CONTINUED. IN CASABLANCA, HADJ AHMEN BEN RADLA, A MEMBER OF THE PRESENT MOROCCAN GOVERNMENT ADVISORY COUNCIL, DIED OF TERRORIST WOUNDS.

A96 WW1006PED

TUNIS, TUNISIA, OCT. 12 (AP)-SALAH BEN YOUSSEF, EXTREME NATIONALIST GENERAL SECRETARY OF TUNISIA'S NEODESTOUR PARTY, LOST HIS JOB AND HIS PARTY MEMBERSHIP TONIGHT IN A SQUABBLE WITH THE MODERATE WING.

A PARTY COMMUNIQUE SAID BEN YOUSSEF, WHO HAS BEEN PLUMPING FOR A QUICK AND COMPLETE BREAK FROM FRANCE, TOOK AN ATTITUDE "HARMFUL TO THE INTEREST OF THE PARTY AND THE NATION IN GENERAL."

HABIB BOURGIBA, PRESIDENT OF THE NEODESTOUR, WAS A LEADING FORCE IN THE RECENTLY IMPLEMENTED FRENCH-TUNISIAN ACCORDS WHICH GAVE THE PROTECTORATE A LARGE MEASURE OF HOME RULE.

WW948PED

A86

(250)

BONN, GERMANY, OCT. 12 (AP)-THE BUNDESTAG GAVE PRELIMINARY APPROVAL TODAY TO THE FIRST PERMANENT BILL FOR THE BUILDUP OF WEST GERMANY'S 500,000-MAN DEFENSE FORCE.

BY THE USUAL UNANIMOUS VOTE. THE LOWER HOUSE SENT THE "SOLDIER'S BILL" TO COMMITTEES FOR FURTHER STUDY AT THE END OF THE FIRST READING. TWO ADDITIONAL READINGS, DURING WHICH SERIOUS OPPOSITION MAY DEVELOP, ARE REQUIRED FOR FINAL PASSAGE.

IN AN EFFORT TO PREVENT REVIVAL OF THE MILITARISM WHICH HELPED LEAD GERMANY INTO TWO WORLD WARS, THE SOLDIER'S BILL FORBIDS POLITICAL PARTY ACTIVITY BY MILITARY PERSONNEL.

"THE SOLDIER WILL NATURALLY HAVE THE RIGHT TO VOTE," DEFENSE MINISTER THEODOR BLANK TOLD THE HOUSE. "BUT HE MUST BE ABOVE POLITICS AS HIS DUTY IS TO THE ENTIRE PEOPLE."

THE SOLDIER'S BILL IS PART OF A MASS OF PERMANENT LEGISLATION TO BE SUBMITTED TO PARLIAMENT TO REPLACE THE TEMPORARY "VOLUNTEERS' LAW." THAT AUTHORIZED THE RECRUITMENT OF THE FIRST 6,000 VOLUNTEERS.

OTHER LEGISLATION WILL AUTHORIZE CONSCRIPTION, GIVE THE GOVERNMENT SPECIAL POWERS TO COPE WITH EMERGENCIES, NAME THE COMMANDER IN CHIEF, DEFINE THE CONDITIONS FOR CLAIMS TO EXEMPTION FROM MILITARY SERVICE, AND GIVE THE GOVERNMENT THE RIGHT TO BUY OR CONFISCATE LAND FOR MILITARY PURPOSES.

THE FIRST READING OF THE SOLDIER'S BILL BROUGHT OUT TOKEN OPPOSITION FROM THE ANTI-REARMAMENT SOCIALISTS. DEPUTY HANS MERTEN CONTENDED, "A DISCUSSION OF A MILITARY BILL AT THIS TIME IS PURPOSELESS AS WE NOW FACE A CONFERENCE WHICH WILL BRING IMPORTANT DECISIONS FOR THE FUTURE OF GERMANY."

MERTEN REFERRED TO THE BIG FOUR FOREIGN MINISTERS' CONFERENCE OPENING IN GENEVA OCT. 27. THE SOCIALISTS CONTEND THE GOVERNMENT'S REARMAMENT PLANS ARE THE CHIEF BAR TO SOVIET AGREEMENT TO THE REUNIFICATION OF GERMANY.

SC/ED804AED

A95

CAMP FRIEDLAND, WEST GERMANY, OCT. 12 (AP)-COL. GEN. ERWIN JAENECKE, FIRED BY HITLER FOR EVACUATING THE CRIMEAN PENINSULA IN APRIL, 1944, RETURNED TO WEST GERMANY TONIGHT AFTER HIS RELEASE FROM A SOVIET PRISON CAMP.

HE ARRIVED WITH THE SEVENTH GROUP OF HIGH NAZI ARMY OFFICERS FREED BY THE RUSSIANS SINCE OCT. 6 AFTER THE SOVIET-WEST GERMAN AGREEMENT ON WAR PRISONERS. WITH HIM WERE 11 OTHER GENERALS.

WW946PED

A27

(120)

BERLIN, OCT. 12 (AP)-GEORGE KENNAN, FORMER U.S. AMBASSADOR TO MOSCOW, SAID TODAY HE BELIEVES A "SETTLEMENT" CAN BE NEGOTIATED WITH THE COMMUNISTS IN EUROPE.

"I THINK WE SHOULD PURSUE THE SEARCH FOR SUCH A SETTLEMENT," HE DECLARED, "AND THAT WE SHOULD DO SO WITH THE GREATEST PATIENCE AND PERSISTENCE, WITH COURAGE, WITH IMAGINATION, AND WITH GENEROSITY.

"BUT IT MUST NOT HAPPEN THAT A SINGLE PERSON WHO TODAY ENJOYS THE ADVANTAGES OF POLITICAL AND INTELLECTUAL FREEDOM IS DELIVERED UP TO THE NIGHTMARE OF TOTALITARIAN DESPOTISM."

KENNAN MADE HIS DECLARATIONS DURING A FREE (CAP F) UNIVERSITY LECTURE IN MEMORY OF WEST BERLIN'S LATE MAYOR, ERNST REUTER.

HE WARNED AGAINST BEING TRAPPED BY THE SOVIET "NEW LOOK."

MJ425PED

A117

MUNICH, OCT. 12 (AP)-PROF. WILLY MESSERSCHMITT, WHO DESIGNED THE NAZI AIR FORCE'S FIGHTER PLANES, SOON WILL BEGIN PRODUCING A JET TRAINER FOR THE NEW WEST GERMAN AIR FORCE.

THE BAVARIAN ECONOMICS MINISTRY HAS ANNOUNCED MESSERSCHMITT PROBABLY WILL START OFF WITH A TYPE OF TRAINER HE DEVELOPED IN SPAIN WHILE GERMANY STILL WAS BARRED FROM AIRPLANE PRODUCTION BY THE ALLIES. HE WILL PRODUCE THE PLANES UNDER CONTRACT WITH THE GERMAN DEFENSE MINISTRY. SN1159PED Sent. Oct. 11.

--DASH--

A49 1955

~~PRECEDE LONDON NIGHT LEAD IRANIAN-SOVIET~~

BY RICHARD K. O'MALLEY

MOSCOW, OCT. 12 (AP)-THE SOVIET UNION WARNED IRAN TODAY HER ACTION IN JOINING THE PRO-WESTERN BAGHDAD DEFENSE PACT ENDANGERS PEACE IN THE MIDDLE EAST.

IN A STATEMENT HANDED TO THE IRANIAN CHARGE D'AFFAIRES HERE BY FOREIGN MINISTER V. M. MOLOTOV, THE RUSSIAN GOVERNMENT DECLARED IT "ATTACHES SERIOUS SIGNIFICANCE" TO THE MOVE.

THE UNITED STATES AND IRAN BOTH REJECTED THE SOVIET VIEW.

MOLOTOV CALLED IN THE IRANIAN REPRESENTATIVE IMMEDIATELY AFTER NEWS REPORTS HERE SAID IRAN WAS JOINING IRAQ, TURKEY, PAKISTAN AND BRITAIN IN THE MIDDLE EAST DEFENSE GROUPING.

MOLOTOV TOLD TOLD THE IRANIAN DIPLOMAT THAT BY JOINING THE PACT IRAN WAS RISKING THE KREMLIN'S ENMITY. MOLOTOV ALSO REMINDED IRAN THAT THE SOVIET UNION CLAIMS THE RIGHT TO MOVE TROOPS INTO THE COUNTRY IF IRAN VIOLATES THE 1921 IRAN-SOVIET TREATY. HE SAID AN IRANIAN LINUP WITH THE BAGHDAD PACT WOULD "CONTRADICT" THE 1921 TREATY.

THE U.S. STATE DEPARTMENT HAILED IRAN'S ACTION AS A STEP PROMOTING PEACE AND PROSPERITY IN THE MIDDLE EAST AND IN NO WAY HOSTILE OR THREATENING TO ANYONE. THE UNITED STATES HAS INDICATED SHE INTENDS EVENTUALLY TO BECOME ASSOCIATED WITH THE BAGHDAD PACT.

THE TEHRAN PREMIER HUSSEIN ALA ASSERTED THE PACT IS NOT DIRECTED AGAINST THE SOVIET UNION OR ANY OTHER COUNTRY, AND THAT IRAN'S RELATIONS WITH THE SOVIET UNION "ARE OF THE FRIENDLIEST NATURE." ALA DESCRIBED THE PACT AS "PURELY DEFENSIVE."

IRAN'S PARLIAMENT HAS YET TO RATIFY JOINING THE TREATY. MOLOTOV'S ACTION, AS REPORTED BY MOSCOW RADIO, APPEARED AIMED AT TRYING TO INFLUENCE THE PARLIAMENTARY OUTCOME. ALA, HOWEVER, HAS ALREADY DISPATCHED OFFICIAL WORD TO BAGHDAD OF IRAN'S INTENTIONS.

30.24-4117

MOLOTOV STRESSED RUSSIA'S NEWLY ADOPTED ROLE IN THE MIDDLE EAST AS A FRIEND OF THE SO-CALLED "ANTICOLONIAL" POWERS. HE TOLD THE IRANIAN REPRESENTATIVE THE AIM OF THE BAGHDAD PACT IS THE "PRESERVING AND REESTABLISHING OF THE COLONIAL DEPENDENCE OF COUNTRIES" IN THAT REGION.

MOLOTOV TOLD THE IRANIAN DIPLOMAT THE BAGHDAD PACT "MEANT THE FORMATION OF A MILITARY GROUPING IN THE NEAR AND MIDDLE EAST WHICH IS AN INSTRUMENT OF CERTAIN AGGRESSIVE CIRCLES WHICH ARE NOT INTERESTED IN THE CONSOLIDATION OF PEACE AND INTERNATIONAL SECURITY."

MOLOTOV DECLARED THAT IRAN'S ACTION IN JOINING THE PACT "IS INCOMPATIBLE WITH THE INTERESTS OF CONSOLIDATING PEACE AND SECURITY IN THE REGION OF THE MIDDLE AND NEAR EAST AND CONTRADICTS THE GOOD NEIGHBORLY RELATIONS BETWEEN IRAN AND THE SOVIET UNION AND CERTAIN TREATY OBLIGATIONS OF IRAN."

THERE HAS BEEN ALARM IN THE WEST OVER NEW SIGNS OF GROWING SOVIET INFLUENCE IN THE MIDDLE EAST. THE EGYPTIAN ARMS DEAL WITH CZECHOSLOVAKIA, A MEMBER OF THE SOVIET BLOC, WAS VIEWED WITH SPECIAL CONCERN.

IRAN'S DECISION FAVORS THE WEST IN THE STRUGGLE WITH THE SOVIET BLOC TO WIN THE FRIENDSHIP OF THE MIDDLE EAST COUNTRIES. IRAN'S ENTRY WOULD EXTEND THE DEFENSES OF THE ATLANTIC ALLIES IN AN UNBROKEN LINE ACROSS THE NORTHERN TIER OF THE MIDDLE EAST FROM TURKEY TO PAKISTAN.

THE BAGHDAD PACT CAME INTO BEING IN FEBRUARY, 1955, WHEN TURKEY AND IRAQ SIGNED A MUTUAL DEFENSE AGREEMENT IN THE IRAQ CAPITAL. THIS AROUSED BITTER OPPOSITION FROM OTHER ARAB NATIONS, WHICH CHARGED THAT IRAQ, A MEMBER OF THE ARAB LEAGUE, HAD VIOLATED THE LEAGUE'S DEFENSE PACT. LATER PAKISTAN AND BRITAIN ASSOCIATED THEMSELVES WITH THE BAGHDAD PACT.

THE WESTERN POWERS FAILED TWO YEARS AGO IN EFFORTS TO SET UP A MIDDLE EAST DEFENSE PACT WITH EGYPT AS THE LEADER.

THE 1921 TREATY WAS NEGOTIATED WHEN RUSSIA STOOD IN DANGER OF INVASION BY WHITE RUSSIAN GUARDS BENT ON OVERTHROWING THE REVOLUTIONARY REGIME. THE SOVIETS GOT THE RIGHT TO OCCUPY IRAN IF THERE WAS PROOF THAT THE WHITE GUARDS, OR FOREIGN POWERS SUPPORTING THEM, WERE USING IRANIAN TERRITORY FROM WHICH TO LAUNCH "A CONSIDERABLE ATTACK."

DURING WORLD WAR II RUSSIA INVOKED THE TREATY, WITH BRITAIN'S CONSENT, WHEN THE EVIDENCE POINTED TO GERMAN AND NOT WHITE RUSSIAN OFFENSIVE PREPARATIONS. BRITISH, AND LATER AMERICAN, TROOPS JOINED SOVIET FORCES IN OCCUPYING IRAN UNTIL AFTER THE END OF THE WAR.

THE SOVIET UNION WAS THE LAST OF THE WARTIME ALLIES TO WITHDRAW HER OCCUPATION FORCES FROM IRAN. THIS WAS DONE ONLY AFTER IRAN BROUGHT THE ISSUE BEFORE THE UNITED NATIONS.

MJ423PED

A93

~~WITH LONDON IRANIAN~~ (110)

PARIS, OCT. 12 (AP)-FOREIGN MINISTER ABDULLAH ENTEZAM OF IRAN TONIGHT SAID HE WAS NOT IN THE LEART SURPRISED RUSSIA HAD PROTESTED AGAINST HIS COUNTRY'S JOINING THE TURKEY-PAKISTAN-IRAQ DEFENSE PACT.

E "THEY PROTESTED TO TURKEY AND THEY PROTESTED TO IRAQ," HE SAID. "IT'S ALMOST BECOME ROUTINE."

AT THE SAME TIME HE EMPHASIZED THAT THE PACT, WHICH WENT BEFORE PARLIAMENT FOR RATIFICATION IN TEHRAN TODAY, IS PURELY DEFENSIVE.

"AGGRESSION ON OUR PART AGAINST RUSSIA IS TOO PUERILE TO THINK OF," HE TOLD REPORTERS.

HE ADDED HE DID NOT THINK THE ANNOUNCEMENT OF THE PACT AND THE SUBSEQUENT SOVIET PROTEST WOULD HAVE ANY EFFECT ON THE SHAH'S PRESENT PLAN TO VISIT MOSCOW.

ENTEZAM IS IN FRANCE FOR MEDICAL TREATMENT.

WW944PED

1955

A43

NIGHT LEAD IRAN ~~(WITH LONDON)~~ (230)

TEHRAN, IRAN, OCT. 12 (AP)-PREMIER HUSSEIN ALA DENIED TODAY THAT IRAN IS DEFYING RUSSIA BY JOINING THE BAGHDAD DEFENSE PACT.

HE ANSWERED A MOSCOW RADIO CHARGE THAT THE MOVE MIGHT ENDANGER RELATIONS BETWEEN THE TWO COUNTRIES BY SAYING: "AS IT HAS BEEN REITERATED TIME AND AGAIN, IRAN'S RELATIONS WITH THE SOVIET UNION ARE OF THE FRIENDLIEST NATURE. THE PACT IS DEFINITELY DEFENSIVE, NOT AGGRESSIVE. IT IS NOT DIRECTED AGAINST THE SOVIET UNION OR ANY COUNTRY."

ASKED IN AN INTERVIEW WHETHER IRAN'S DECISION COULD BE CONSIDERED DEFIANCE OF RUSSIA, ALA REPLIED:

"ABSOLUTELY NOT."

IRAN ANNOUNCED HER ADHERENCE TO THE PACT LINKING TURKEY, IRAQ, PAKISTAN AND BRITAIN EARLIER TODAY. SHORTLY AFTERWARDS, MOSCOW RADIO REPORTED THAT FOREIGN MINISTER MOLOTOV HAD CALLED IN THE IRANIAN CHARGE D'AFFAIRES AND TOLD HIM THE DECISION "CONTRADICTS THE GOOD NEIGHBORLY RELATIONS BETWEEN PERSIA (SIC) AND THE SOVIET UNION AND CERTAIN TREATY OBLIGATIONS OF PERSIA."

ONLY LAST SATURDAY, SHAN MOHAMMED REZA PAHLEVI CALLED RUSSIA "THAT FRIENDLY AND HEIGHBORING COUNTRY."

HE TOLD AN OPEN SESSION OF THE SENATE THAT THE SETTLEMENT OF LONG STANDING FRONTIER AND FINANCIAL DIFFERENCES HAD CONSOLIDATED THE BASIS OF FRIENDSHIP BETWEEN IRAN AND THE SOVIET UNION.

MEANWHILE, A RUSSIAN SOURCE SAID HERE THE SOVIET UNION MIGHT ALSO CONSIDER JOINING THE PACT, WHICH WAS SIGNED IN BAGHDAD EARLIER THIS YEAR.

HE DECLARED: "IF RUSSIA IS PERMITTED TO JOIN, IT WILL PROVE THAT THE PACT IS NOT DIRECTED AGAINST HER."

SS535PED

A126 (250)

1955

CAIRO, EGYPT, OCT. 12 (AP)-ARAB STATES HAVE ASKED FOR MORE TIME TO STUDY THE AMERICAN SPONSORED JORDAN VALLEY WATER DEVELOPMENT PROJECT, ERIC JOHNSTON, PRESIDENT EISENHOWER'S SPECIAL ENVOY, ANNOUNCED TODAY.

HE ADDED HE HAD BEEN INFORMED THAT OBJECTIONS RAISED BY THE ARAB STATES DIRECTLY CONCERNED--JORDAN, SYRIA, LEBANON AND EGYPT--CAN BE RESOLVED IN THE NEAR FUTURE.

"AT THAT TIME I HOPE IT WILL BE POSSIBLE TO PROCEED WITH THE PROJECT," HE SAID.

ISRAEL, WHICH IS STILL TECHNICALLY AT WAR WITH THE ARAB STATES, ALSO IS INVOLVED IN THE PLAN UNDER WHICH THE UNITED STATES HAS OFFERED TO HELP FINANCE A 200 MILLION DOLLAR IRRIGATION-HYDROELECTRIC DEVELOPMENT PROJECT.

INFORMED SOURCES SAID SYRIAN PREMIER SAID GHAZZI RAISED THE STRONGEST OBJECTIONS TO ARAB ACCEPTANCE AT THIS TIME. ARAB LEADERS OPPOSING THE PLAN HAVE CONTENDED ARAB COOPERATION WITH ISRAEL IN THE DEVELOPMENT WORK WOULD CONSTITUTE INDIRECT RECOGNITION OF ISRAEL AS A STATE.

JOHNSTON WENT TO JERUSALEM TODAY TO CONFER WITH ISRAELI OFFICIALS. THE ISRAELI GOVERNMENT HAS ANNOUNCED IT INTENDS TO PROCEED WITH ITS OWN PLANS FOR USING JORDAN WATERS IF THE ARAB STATES DO NOT ACCEPT THE JOHNSTON PROPOSAL SOON.

LAST WEEK JOHNSTON DISCLOSED THAT THE PROJECT HAD BEEN CHANGED SEVERAL TIMES TO MEET ARAB OBJECTIONS TO CONSTRUCTION FEATURES. HE SAID TODAY, "IT IS NOW CLEAR THIS PLAN OFFERS THE ONLY EFFECTIVE WAY TO DEVELOP THE RESOURCES OF THE JORDAN VALLEY FOR THE BENEFIT OF THE ARAB PEOPLE."

BUT THE ARAB LEAGUE POLITICAL COMMITTEE ANNOUNCED AFTER A FOUR-HOUR MEETING IT HAD BEEN DECIDED THAT ARAB TECHNICIANS SHOULD CONTINUE THEIR STUDIES LONGER UNTIL A FINAL CONCLUSION CAN BE REACHED.

JOHNSTON WILL GO FROM JERUSALEM TO WASHINGTON TO SUBMIT REPORTS TO THE STATE DEPARTMENT AND WHITE HOUSE OFFICIALS.

P1033AED

A122 (170)

MOSCOW, OCT. 12 (AP)-SOVIET NEWSPAPERS TODAY CLASSIFIED SECRETARY OF STATE DULLES' MIAMI SPEECH AS "COUNTER TO THE SPIRIT OF GENEVA." THEY PRINTED A TASS DISPATCH FROM WASHINGTON SAYING DULLES TRIED "TO SOW DISTRUST OF THE PEACEFUL POLICY PURSUED BY THE U.S.S.R."

THIS WAS THE ONLY REPORT PUBLISHED HERE ON DULLES' ADDRESS TO THE AMERICAN LEGION CONVENTION. THIS MARKS A CHANGE IN SIGNALS. THE POLICY RECENTLY IN THE SOVIET PRESS HAS BEEN TO PRINT EXTENDED EXCERPTS OF SUCH SPEECHES AND GIVE SOVIET READERS AN OPPORTUNITY TO JUDGE THE CONTENTS.

PRAVDA, AT THE SAME TIME, DECLARED THE UNIFICATION OF GERMANY CAN BE BROUGHT ABOUT ONLY BY PRIOR ESTABLISHMENT OF THE SOVIET SPONSORED SYSTEM OF COLLECTIVE EUROPEAN SECURITY. IN THIS BOTH EAST AND WEST GERMANY WOULD BE MEMBERS. PRAVDA DENOUNCED THE WESTERN VIEW THAT GERMAN UNIFICATION IS A PRECONDITION FOR ESTABLISHMENT OF A SECURITY SYSTEM.

THESE VIEWS ARE BEING PUBLISHED ONLY TWO WEEKS BEFORE THE OPENING OF THE BIG FOUR FOREIGN MINISTERS' MEETING AT GENEVA.

P1019AED

A157

MOSCOW, OCT. 12 (AP)-ITALIAN LEFT WING SOCIALIST PIETRO NENNI SAID TODAY COMMUNIST CHINA'S TOP LEADERS HAVE ASSURED HIM THAT ROMAN CATHOLIC MISSIONAIRES CAN RESUME WORK IN CHINA PROVIDED THE NUNS AND PRIESTS STAY OUT OF POLITICS.

NENNI, RESTING IN A LUXURIOUS SUITE IN MOSCOW'S SWANK SOVIETSKAYA HOTEL ON HIS WAY HOME FROM PEIPING, SAID HE BROUGHT UP THE QUESTION DURING TALKS WITH SUCH TOP CHINESE OFFICIALS AS CHIEF OF STATE MAO TZE TUNG AND PREMIER CHOU EN-LAI.

THE ITALIAN SOCIALIST SAID HIS MAIN PURPOSE IN VISITING CHINA, BESIDES SEEING THE COUNTRY, WAS TO SOUND OUT ITS LEADERS ON THE QUESTION OF RESUMING NORMAL DIPLOMATIC AND TRADE RELATIONS BETWEEN CHINA AND ITALY.

NENNI SAID HE INQUIRED ABOUT ROMAN CATHOLIC MISSIONARIES DURING HIS TALKS. HE WAS TOLD BY RED CHINA'S LEADERS THE QUESTION WAS OF MINIMUM INTEREST BECAUSE THERE ARE ONLY THREE MILLION CATHOLICS AMONG THE COUNTRY'S POPULATION OF OVER 500 MILLION, HE ADDED.

NENNI SAID THE COMMUNIST REGIME VOICED NO OBJECTION TO ADMITTING NEW MISSIONARIES "IF THEY DO NOT USE RELIGION FOR POLITICAL ACTION." HE DID NOT ELABORATE ON HOW RED CHINA MIGHT INTERPRET POLITICAL ACTION.

NENNI SAID THERE ARE ONLY 20 ROMAN CATHOLIC PRIESTS LEFT IN CHINA WITH NO ITALIANS AMONG THEM.

THE PRO-COMMUNIST SOCIALIST LEADER SAID BOTH CHOU AND MAO TOLD HIM THEY SAW NO PARTICULAR PROBLEM STANDING IN THE WAY OF RESUMING CHINESE-ITALIAN RELATIONS, PARTICULARLY IN MATTERS OF TRADE.

NENNI SAID HE MADE HIS INQUIRIES IN A PURELY PRIVATE CAPACITY AND NOT AT ANY REQUEST FROM THE ITALIAN GOVERNMENT. NENNI'S PARTY HAS NO REPRESENTATION IN THE GOVERNMENT.

WD103PED

A42

(180)

~~PRECEDE PORTSMOUTH DAY~~

LENINGRAD, U.S.S.R., OCT. 12 (AP)-A BRITISH FLOTILLA OF SIX SHIPS, HEADED BY THE AIRCRAFT CARRIER TRIUMPH, ARRIVED OFF LENINGRAD LIGHT TODAY FOR A GALA VISIT TO THE SOVIET UNION'S SECOND LARGEST CITY.

AT THE SAME TIME SIX RUSSIAN FIGHTING SHIPS STEAMED CAUTIOUSLY THROUGH FOG UP THE ENGLISH CHANNEL FOR A SOCIAL CALL AT THE BRITISH NAVAL BASE AT PORTSMOUTH. THE EXCHANGE VISITS WILL LAST THROUGH OCT. 17.

THE BRITISH SHIIPS PLANNED TO PROCEED UP THE NEVA RIVER TO THE CENTER OF LENINGRAD WHEN THE BRIDGES OPENED AT MIDNIGHT. THEY WILL BE OPEN FOR PUBLIC VISITS STARTING TOMORROW MORNING. THIS BALTIC PORT HAS MADE ELABORATE PREPARATIONS TO RECEIVE THE BRITISH CREWS.

NAVAL GUNS BOOMED IN DENSE FOG OFF THE ISLE OF WIGHT AS THE RUSSIAN VESSELS, LED BY THE CRUISER SVERDLOV, APPROACHED. IT WAS THE FIRST VISIT BY RUSSIAN WARSHIPS IN SQUADRON STRENGTH SINCE THE NAVAL REVIEW DURING THE CORONATION OF KING GEORGE VI IN 1937.

SALUTES WERE EXCHANGED BETWEEN THE SVERDLOV AND THE BRITISH DESTROYER VIGO. SHORE BATTERIES JOINED IN THE CANNONADING.

THE TWO CRUISERS AND FOUR DESTROYERS WERE HELD UP MORE THAN FIVE HOURS AT PORTSMOUTH'S HARBOR ENTRANCE BY FOG BEFORE STARTING FOR THE BERTHS ASSIGNED THEM.

MJ529PED

S32

NEW DELHI, INDIA, OCT.12 (AP)-THOMAS E.DEWEY AND HIS WIFE WERE GUESTS TODAY AT WHAT THE LATTER DESCRIBED AS A "MOST PLEASANT AND FRIENDLY" LUNCHEON WITH PRIME MINISTER NEHRU AND HIS DAUGHTER, MRS.INDIRA GANDHI.

U.S. AMBASSADOR AND MRS.JOHN SHERMAN COOPER ACCOMPANIED THE DEWEYS TO THE LUNCHEON. THE FORMER NEW YORK GOVERNOR AND HIS WIFE WILL CONTINUE THEIR WORLD TOUR, FLYING TO CALCUTTA TOMORROW ENROUTE TO RANGOON.

JH510AED 1955

A137 (150)

BY JOHN RODERICK

SAIGON, SOUTH VIET NAM, OCT. 12 (AP)-GEN.NGUYEN THANH PHUONG, COMMANDER OF SOUTH VIET NAM'S CAO DAI ARMY, HAS LAID SIEGE TO THAT SPIRITUALIST RELIGIOUS SECT'S HEADQUARTERS AT TAY NINH AND PLACED ITS "POPE" UNDER ARREST, IT WAS REPORTED AUTHORITATIVELY HERE TONIGHT.

THE GENERAL ISSUED A COMMUNIQUE TODAY SAYING HE HAD UNDERTAKEN A VIGOROUS MILITARY OPERATION AROUND THE CAO DAI CENTER A WEEK AGO TO CLEAN UP CORRUPTION IN THE HIERARCHY.

REPORTS REACHING HERE SAID THERE HAD BEEN RESISTANCE BY THE PERSONAL GUARD OF SECT LEADER PHAM CONG TAC WHEN PHUONG THREW A CORDON OF TROOPS AROUND HIS RESIDENCE.

TWO OF THE RELIGIOUS CHIEF'S DAUGHTERS AND THE COMMANDER OF HIS GUARD, LT.COL.NGUYEN VAN KIET, HAVE BEEN ARRESTED, THE GOVERNMENT NEWS AGENCY REPORTED.

PHUONG'S ACTION WAS PROMPTED, HE SAID, BY REPORTS OF WIDESCALE FINANCIAL MANIPULATION AND DISHONESTY AMONG LEADING MEMBERS OF THE SECT.

THE CAO DAI COMMANDER HAS BEEN ON COOL TERMS WITH THE SECT'S LEADER SINCE PHUONG JOINED FORCES WITH THE GOVERNMENT OF PREMIER NGO DINH DIEM. PHAM CONG TAC WAS A BACKER OF THE NOW OUTLAWED BINH XUYEN SOCIETY, DIEM'S OPPONENTS.

P1127AED

A53KX (AMERICANS IN CHINA & SCHINE)
NIGHT LEAD AMERICANS (440)

TOKYO, THURSDAY, OCT 13 (AP)-PEIPING RADIO SAID YESTERDAY ONLY 66 AMERICANS REMAIN IN CHINA AND ALL BUT 19 ACCUSED OF CRIMES ARE "FREE TO LEAVE CHINA ANY TIME THEY APPLY FOR DEPARTURE."

A BROADCAST SAID RED CHINA "IS NOW EXAMINING" THE CASES OF THE 19 "ONE BY ONE ACCORDING TO CHINESE LEGAL PROCEDURE" AND WILL HAND OVER RESULTS TO CON O'NEILL, BRITISH CHARGE D'AFFAIRES IN PEIPING.

PEIPING, QUOTING FROM THE OFFICIAL CHINESE COMMUNIST NEWSPAPER PEOPLE'S DAILY, SAID NONE OF THE OTHER 47 SO FAR HAVE ASKED FOR EXIT PERMITS.

UNDER AN AGREEMENT REACHED IN AMBASSADORIAL TALKS AT GENEVA LAST MONTH, RED CHINA PROMISED TO RELEASE 22 DETAINED AMERICANS. THE REDS ALSO AGREED TO "EXPEDITIOUSLY EXAMINE" THE RIGHT OF THE 19 TO GO HOME.

FOURTEEN OF THE 22 AMERICANS HAVE BEEN RELEASED THROUGH HONG KONG. TWO OTHERS, MR. AND MRS. HOWARD L. RICKS OF BOSCOBEL, WIS., LEFT SHANGHAI YESTERDAY BY SHIP FOR JAPAN, THEIR SON SAID IN TOKYO. RICKS, AN AUTOMOBILE DEALER, HAD BEEN FORCED TO STAY IN SHANGHAI UNTIL HIS FIRM WAS LIQUIDATED.

THIS LEAVES ONLY 6 OF THE 22 COVERED BY THE GENEVA AGREEMENT STILL IN RED CHINA.

PEOPLE'S DAILY UNDOUBTEDLY INCLUDED THESE 6 AMONG THE 47 IT SAID HAVE NOT YET ASKED TO LEAVE. THERE ALSO ARE 17 KOREAN WAR PRISONERS WHO REFUSED REPATRIATION, AND A HANDFUL OF AMERICANS WHO WENT OVER TO THE COMMUNISTS AND NOW WORK FOR THEM.

THE STATE DEPARTMENT IN WASHINGTON ALSO SUGGESTED THAT SOME MIGHT BE MISSIONARIES WHO HAVE SPENT YEARS IN CHINA AND HAVE NOT ASKED TO GO HOME.

SOME OR ALL OF THE 17 KOREAN WAR PRISONERS MAY ASK TO LEAVE. THEY HAVE BEEN REPORTED DISILLUSIONED WITH LIFE IN RED CHINA.

THREE TURNCOATS WHO QUIT THE REDS LAST JULY SAID IN SAN FRANCISCO RECENTLY THEY THOUGHT ALL 17 WOULD LEAVE CHINA AS SOON AS "THEY CAN GET UP THE NERVE."

THE UNITED STATES IS CONCERNED AT THE MOMENT WITH THE 19 ACCUSED OF CRIMES. THESE ARE 15 MISSIONARIES, TWO BUSINESS MEN AND TWO CIVILIAN EMPLOYES OF THE ARMY SHOT DOWN DURING THE KOREAN WAR.

THE TWO CIVILIAN EMPLOYES WERE ACCUSED OF SPYING AND WERE GIVEN LONG PRISON TERMS. RICHARD H. FECTEAU, LYNN, MASS., GOT LIFE AND JOHN THOMAS DOWNEY, NEW BRITAIN, CONN., 20 YEARS.

DIPLOMATIC OFFICIALS IN LONDON SAID THAT O'NEILL HAD BEGUN SECRET TALKS IN PEIPING TO SPEED THE RELEASE OF THE 19. IT IS NOT KNOWN HOW MANY ARE UNDER SENTENCE OR HOW MANY ARE AWAITING TRIAL.

PEOPLE'S DAILY CHARGED THAT THE UNITED STATES "STILL LACKS POSITIVE INDICATIONS OF CARRYING OUT ITS PART OF THE AGREEMENT" TO SEND BACK CHINESE STUDENTS IN AMERICAN WHO WISH TO RETURN.

THE STATE DEPARTMENT ANNOUNCED SEPT. 20 THAT THE LAST OF 39 CHINESE STUDENTS WHO WANTED TO GO HOME HAVE LEFT, BUT RED CHINA INSISTS THERE ARE MORE.

PEOPLE'S DAILY ALSO ACCUSED THE UNITED STATES OF STALLING AT THE GENEVA TALKS AND REFUSING TO DISCUSS OTHER MATTERS UNTIL ALL AMERICANS IN RED CHINA ARE FREED.

FJ437PCS

A58FX

SUGAMO (220)

1955

TOKYO, OCT. 12 (AP)-A PAROLED JAPANESE WAR CRIMINAL SAYS SOME OTHERS, STILL SERVING SENTENCES, WALK IN AND OUT OF SUGAMO PRISON AT WILL, HOLD REGULAR OUTSIDE JOBS AND RETURN "ONLY TO SLEEP."

"THE PRISON IS LIKE AN APARTMENT TO THEM," SAID FORMER GEN. SADAO ARAKI, ONETIME MINISTER OF WAR, IN AN ARTICLE IN BUNGEI SHINJU, A MAGAZINE WITH 800,000 CIRCULATION.

SOME STAY OUT FOR A MONTH AT A TIME, HE SAID.

THE JAPANESE FOREIGN OFFICE, IN CHARGE OF THE PRISONERS, CALLED ARAKI'S ACCOUNT "EXAGGERATED." A SPOKESMAN SAID PRISONERS ARE ALLOWED ONLY THREE DAYS LEAVE AT A TIME AND EACH APPLICATION IS CAREFULLY SCREENED.

"WE ALLOW LEAVE ONLY WHEN FAMILIES ARE IN DESPERATE SITUATIONS," THE SPOKESMAN SAID. "THEN THE LEAVE IS CONDUCTED UNDER OUR SURVEILLANCE AND ESCORT; THE PRISONERS ARE NOT FREE AT ALL."

ARAKI INDICATED, HOWEVER, PRACTICALLY ALL OF THE 496 WAR CRIMINALS IN SUGAMO PRISON HAVE OUTSIDE JOBS. "SOME OF THE PRISONERS RUN BARS OR PINBALL PARLORS," HE WROTE.

THE EX-GENERAL SAID THAT UNDER A LAW PASSED BY THE DIET (PARLIAMENT) IN 1952, PRISONERS CAN GET 15 DAYS LEAVE A MONTH AND "THE LEAVE MAY BE EXTENDED FOR ANOTHER 15 DAYS."

THE WARDEN OF SUGAMO SAID HE HAD NO COMMENT ON ARAKI'S ARTICLE. "NO ONE IS SUPPOSED TO WRITE ABOUT THIS," HE SAID.

MA214APS NM

A28WX (ISRAEL-ARMS)
(400)

NIGHT LEAD ISRAEL ARMS

BY JOHN SCALI

WASHINGTON, OCT. 12 (AP)-THE STATE DEPARTMENT REPORTED TODAY THAT THE SOVIET BLOC MAY BE PREPARING TO OFFER WEAPONS TO ISRAEL AS A FOLLOW-UP TO A COMMUNIST ARMS DEAL WITH EGYPT.

TOP OFFICIALS SAID ANY SUCH SOVIET BID WOULD BE A DELIBERATE ATTEMPT TO HEIGHTEN THE ALREADY DANGEROUS TENSIONS BETWEEN ARABS AND JEWS IN THE MIDDLE EAST.

HOWEVER, THEY SAID, IT WOULD EXPOSE RUSSIA'S CAMPAIGN TO CONVINCE THE ARABS THAT MOSCOW IS THEIR STAUNCH FRIEND AND SUPPORTER.

A STATE DEPARTMENT SPOKESMAN, PRESS OFFICER HENRY SUYDAM, TOLD A NEWS CONFERENCE THERE WERE INDICATIONS OF A COMMUNIST ARMS-TO-ISRAEL OFFER, BUT REFUSED TO PROVIDE ANY DETAILS.

A SPOKESMAN FOR THE ISRAELI EMBASSY CONFIRMED THAT RUSSIA HAD PASSED ON A "ROUNDABOUT INDICATION" THAT IT MIGHT BE WILLING TO SELL SOME OF ITS STORE OF SURPLUS WEAPONS TO ISRAEL.

THE ISRAELI GOVERNMENT, HE SAID, HAS MADE NO EFFORT YET TO FOLLOW UP THE SOVIET HINT. HE SAID ISRAEL IS RELYING ON WESTERN COUNTRIES FOR ANY WEAPONS NEEDED TO OFFSET COMMUNIST ARMS DELIVERIES TO EGYPT AND OTHER ARAB NATIONS.

THE STATE DEPARTMENT MADE PUBLIC ITS INFORMATION AFTER ASSISTANT SECRETARY GEORGE ALLEN, WHO RECENTLY RETURNED FROM A QUICK FLYING VISIT TO EGYPT, TALKED ABOUT THE DEVELOPMENT IN AN OFF-THE-CUFF SPEECH BEFORE A WOMEN'S GROUP IN NEARBY ARLINGTON, VA.

PRESS OFFICER SUYDAM BACKED UP ALLEN'S COMMENTS, ADDING "THE INFORMATION WE HAVE IS RECENT." HE SAID HE COULD NOT PROVIDE THE TEXT OF ALLEN'S REMARKS BECAUSE THE PRESS OFFICE DID NOT KNOW HE WAS TO MAKE THE ADDRESS. SUYDAM ADDED, HOWEVER:

"THE FACT IS THE DEPARTMENT HAS SOME INFORMATION INDICATING THAT THE SOVIET BLOC MAY BE MAKING AN APPROACH TO AN OFFER OF ARMS FOR ISRAEL."

RESPONSIBLE OFFICIALS, ALREADY CONCERNED AT THE POSSIBILITY OF CLASHES BETWEEN EGYPT AND ISRAEL, SAID THEY WOULD REGARD ANY COMMUNIST ARMS SALES AS VIOLATING THE "GENEVA SPIRIT."

SECRETARY OF STATE DULLES CAUTIONED RUSSIA'S FOREIGN MINISTER MOLOTOV, THEY RECALLED, TWO WEEKS AGO IN NEW YORK AGAINST COMMUNIST PLANS TO SELL HEAVY EQUIPMENT, INCLUDING TANKS, ARTILLERY AND MIG JET FIGHTERS, TO EGYPT.

ANY COMMUNIST BLOC ARMS DELIVERIES TO ISRAEL, THEY SAID, WOULD SIMILARLY RUN COUNTER TO RUSSIA'S PROFESSED DESIRE TO EASE WORLD TENSIONS AS PLEDGED BY SOVIET LEADERS AT THE GENEVA SUMMIT MEETING WITH PRESIDENT EISENHOWER IN JULY.

1955

EGYPTIAN AMBASSADOR AMHED HUSSEIN, ARRIVING IN WASHINGTON FROM CAIRO TODAY, SAID THAT AS FAR AS HE KNOWS, NO COMMUNIST TECHNICIANS ARE ACCOMPANYING THE ARMS EGYPT PLANS TO BUY FROM COMMUNIST CZECHOSLOVAKIA.

AND THE AMBASSADOR SAID IN AN AIRPORT INTERVIEW THAT HIS COUNTRY DOES NOT INTEND TO ALLOW INFILTRATION BY ANY FOREIGN INFLUENCE.

"THERE IS NO REASON FOR WORRY," HUSSEIN TOLD NEWSMEN. "THIS DOES NOT MEAN WE HAVE ANY AGGRESSIVE DESIGNS. IT DOES NOT MEAN WE ARE GOING TO PERMIT ANY UN-EGYPTIAN ACTIVITIES ON OUR SOIL. THIS IS A COMMERCIAL DEAL."

THE AMBASSADOR SAID HIS COUNTRY WOULD HAVE PREFERRED TO OBTAIN WESTERN MATERIALS, IF ONLY BECAUSE ITS ARMY ALREADY IS EQUIPPED WITH THIS TYPE OF ARMAMENT "AND IT WOULD BE BETTER TO HAVE IT UNIFIED."

IN ANOTHER MIDDLE EASTERN DEVELOPMENT, THE STATE DEPARTMENT FORMALLY WELCOMED IRAN'S DECISION TO JOIN IRAQ AND TURKEY IN A DEFENSE ALLIANCE, DESPITE RUSSIA'S OBJECTIONS TO THE ARRANGEMENT.

"THE DRAWING TOGETHER OF THE 'NORTHERN TIER' NATIONS OF THE MIDDLE EAST," THE DEPARTMENT SAID, "IS A NORMAL DEVELOPMENT WHICH SHOULD PROMOTE PEACE, STABILITY AND WELL BEING IN THE AREA. IN NO RESPECT, CAN THIS NATURAL ASSOCIATION BE DEEMED HOSTILE OR THREATENING, OR DIRECTED AGAINST ANY OTHER NATION."

WE334PES

A33WX

(430) PMS BUDGET

JET SEAPLANE

BY ELTON C. FAY

WASHINGTON, OCT. 12 (AP)-AIR FORCE INTEREST IN THE NAVY'S NEW JET SEAPLANE BOMBER HAS ADVANCED TO THE POINT WHERE IT IS CONSIDERING AN INITIAL PURCHASE OF FOUR OR FIVE OF THE BIG, FAST FLYING BOATS FOR STUDY PURPOSES.

A RECOMMENDATION FOR THE PURCHASE WAS REPORTED TODAY TO HAVE BEEN MADE, PROBABLY TO THE AIR FORCE COUNCIL. THE COUNCIL IS COMPOSED OF HIGH RANKING CIVILIAN AND MILITARY OFFICIALS WHO CONSIDER AIRCRAFT REQUIREMENTS, DESIGNS, BUDGETARY NEEDS AND OTHER FACTORS.

THE NAVY, FOR WHICH THE GLENN L. MARTIN CO. PRODUCED THE EXPERIMENTAL MODEL OF THE SEAMASTER, PRESUMABLY WILL HAVE PRIORITY ON DELIVERY OF PRODUCTION MODELS.

AN AIR FORCE DECISION TO ENTER THE MARKET FOR THE NEW PLANE WOULD REQUIRE APPROVAL FROM THE TOP LEVEL ECHELON OF THE DEFENSE DEPARTMENT. SECRETARY OF DEFENSE WILSON ALREADY HAS INDICATED, HOWEVER, THAT HE HAD SOME PART IN THE AIR FORCE'S DESIRE TO TAKE A SERIOUS LOOK AT THE NAVY'S HIGHLY ACCLAIMED JET SEAPLANE.

FIRST OFFICIAL EVIDENCE OF AIR FORCE ATTENTION CAME LAST SATURDAY WHEN THE AIR FORCE VICE CHIEF OF STAFF, GEN. THOMAS D. WHITE, SAID IN AN ADDRESS THAT NEW ENGINE DEVELOPMENTS "MAY ENABLE THE WATER-BASED BOMBER TO TAKE ITS PLACE ALONGSIDE OTHER AIR FORCE AIRPLANES." WHITE SAID IT WAS CONCEIVABLE THAT A NUCLEAR-POWERED SEAPLANE MIGHT BECOME AN EFFECTIVE BOMBER FOR WARTIME STRATEGIC MISSIONS.

HOWEVER, THERE HAVE BEEN INDICATIONS THAT THE AIR FORCE WANTS TO START TRYING OUT THE SEAMASTER NOW, IN ITS PRESENT JET-POWERED VERSION, WITHOUT WAITING SEVERAL YEARS FOR THE ADVENT OF ATOMIC ENGINES FOR AIRPLANES.

THE SEAMASTER IS RATED AT A SPEED OF ABOUT 600 MILES PER HOUR, PUTTING IT INTO THE CLASS OF THE AIR FORCE'S OWN MEDIUM AND HEAVY JET POWERED BOMBERS.

TACTICALLY, AIRMEN CONSIDER A PRIMARY ADVANTAGE FOR THE SEA-BASED BOMBER COULD BE DISPERSAL--GETTING BOMBERS AWAY FROM DEPENDENCE ON OVERSEA AIRFIELDS WHICH ARE WITHIN STRIKING DISTANCE OF RED PLANES. THIS WOULD NOT MEAN THAT LAND BASES WOULD BE ABANDONED. BUT IT WOULD PROVIDE A SECOND SOURCE FOR LAUNCHING BOMBER STRIKES IF LAND BASES WERE KNOCKED OUT.

INCLUSION OF SEA-BASED BOMBERS ALSO WOULD PROVIDE THE ADDITIONAL TACTICAL ADVANTAGE OF ALLOWING AIR STRIKES TO BE LAUNCHED FROM DIRECTIONS NOT PREDICTABLE BY AN ENEMY.

THE NAVY LONG HAS USED SEAPLANES FOR PATROL WORK AND BOMBING. BUT UNTIL THE JET-POWERED SEAMASTER APPEARED, THEY WERE SLOW AND CUMBERSOME. AN EASY TARGET FOR INTERCEPTOR PLANES OR ANTIAIRCRAFT FIRE.

THE SEAMASTER IS REPORTED BY THE NAVY TO HAVE REMARKABLE "SEA-KEEPING" ABILITY--TO BE ABLE TO TAKE OFF AND LAND IN WAVES OF THE OPEN SEA WHICH WOULD DISABLE OR WRECK CONVENTIONAL FLYING BOATS.

PART OF THE EXPLANATION FOR THIS IS THE RUGGED HULL STRUCTURE AND DESIGN. BUT THE USE OF JET ENGINES ALSO HELPS. SPRAY, WHICH TEARS UP CONVENTIONAL PROPELLERS WHEN USED FOR LONG IN ROUGH WATER, IS NO PROBLEM WITH THE JET ENGINES.

WHILE THE VAST MAJORITY OF AIR FORCE PILOTS ARE TRAINED ONLY TO HANDLE LAND-BASED AIRCRAFT, THE AIR FORCE DOES HAVE THE NUCLEAS OF A SEAPLANE FORCE. ITS AIR-SEA RESCUE SERVICE OPERATES DOZENS OF GRUMMAN SA16 AMPHIBIOUS PLANES AT BASES SCATTERED AROUND THE WORLD, INCLUDING THE ARCTIC AND TROPICS.

GG325AES

A132KX (ST)

(270)

NIGHT LEAD 1955

BY SANKY TRIMBLE

ALAMOGORDO, N.M., OCT. 12 (AP)-AIR FORCE SCIENTISTS PROBED A NEW FIELD OF UPPER ATMOSPHERE RESEARCH TONIGHT WITH A SPECTACULAR PYROTECHNIC DISPLAY.

AN AEROBEE ROCKET WAS SENT ALMOST 70 MILES ABOVE EARTH IN A WIDELY HERALDED SODIUM EXPERIMENT, FALSELY KNOWN AS THE ARTIFICIAL MOON-LIGHT TEST. IT WAS A FIREY DISPLAY THAT SPREAD IN THE DARKENED SKIES ABOVE A SOUTHERN NEW MEXICO RESEARCH BASE.

A GIGANTIC RED-ORANGE TRAIN OR VAPOR TRAIL SPREAD ITSELF FROM THE VAPORIZED METALLIC SODIUM INTO A GIGANTIC FIGURE "C" -- ALMOST A "G" WITH A FANCY TAIL. IT WAS CLEARLY VISIBLE MANY MILES AWAY, FOR MORE THAN 20 MINUTES.

THE FIRING WAS SIGHTED FROM AMARILLO, TEX., MORE THAN 300 AIR MILES AWAY.

TECHNICAL RESULTS OF THE TEST MAY NOT BE KNOWN FOR WEEKS. THE AIR FORRCE FIRED THE ROCKET TO PROBE THE PRESENCE OF NATURAL SODIUM IN THE UPPER ATMOSPHERE AND TO DETERMINE ITS ORIGIN, DENSITY AND CHARACTERISTICS.

AFTER A BRITISH SCIENTIST DESCRIBED THE TEST AS "ARTIFICIAL MOONLIGHT," THE AIR FORCE HAD CAREFULLY ATTEMPTED TO KNOCK DOWN ANY EXPECTATION OF A SPECTACULAR DISPLAY.

AS IT TURNED OUT, EVEN THE SCIENTISTS WERE PLEASED AND SURPRISED AT WHAT HAPPENED.

THE GIANT "C" WRAPPED ITSELF AROUND A GLITTERING SOLO STAR, THE BRIGHT STAR VEGA.

THE SODIUM IN THE ROCKET---FOUR POUNDS OF IT --- STARTED FIRING ROUGHLY 40 MILES IN THE AIR AFTER THE AEROBEE LEFT ITS LAUNCHING TOWER IN A BURST OF FLAME AND WHITE SMOKE AND A DEAFENING ROAR.

FROM SACRAMENTO PEAK 12 MILES AWAY, DR. JOHN W. EVANS, DIRECTOR OF THE AIR FORCE OBSERVATORY THERE, ESTIMATED THAT AT ITS PEAK THE FLAMING PLUME COVERED AN AREA 20 MILES IN DIWMETER.

AS THE VAPORIZING MECHANISM IN THE ROCKET STARTED WORKING, THE SODIUM BOILED OUT OF SPECIALLY DESIGNED OPENINGS IN THE ROCKET CONE IN A CURLY, FLOWERING, PULSATING TAIL OF YELLOW-RED.

AS THE ROCKET STARTED TUMBLING AFTER ITS ASCENT, THE GLOWING PLUME STARTED COMING TO A PEAK AND GRADUALLY DIED AWAY.

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(ADVANCE FOR USE AT 2 P.M., EASTERN STANDARD TIME, TODAY OCT. 12)

(380)

(ADVANCE) LAS VEGAS, NEV., OCT. 12 (AP)-THE TIME IS NEAR WHEN AMERICA'S WARPLANES AND NAVAL CRAFT WILL BE NUCLEAR POWERED, THE CHAIRMAN OF THE JOINT CONGRESSIONAL COMMITTEE ON ATOMIC ENERGY PREDICTED TODAY.

30.24 4121

SEN.CLINTON P.ANDERSON (D-N.M.), IN A SPEECH PREPARED FOR THE AMERICAN MINING CONGRESS, SAID NO ONE KNOWS THE VARIETY OF MILITARY USES TO WHICH NUCLEAR ENERGY WILL BE PUT. NOR DID HE SET A SPECIFIC TIME TABLE FOR ATOMIC AIR AND SURFACE SHIPS.

FOR INSTANCE, HE POINTED OUT, "WE ARE DEVELOPING ATOMIC WARHEADS SPECIFICALLY DESIGNED TO DESTROY ENEMY PLANES IN THE AIR."

"MY OWN GUESS, FURTHERMORE," HE ADDED, "IS THAT WE ARE NOW OVER-LOOKING THE TREMENDOUS MARKET FOR ATOMIC MATERIALS WHICH MAY DEVELOP IN THE FIELD OF RADIATION AS AN INDUSTRIAL PROCESS.

"IT RANGES FROM THE USE OF RADIATION AS A CATALYST TO RADIO-STERILIZATION OF FOOD."

HE SAID HE WAS TRYING TO ANSWER THE CONCERN OF URANIUM PROSPECTORS THAT DEMANDS FOR NUCLEAR MATERIALS MAY DECLINE SHARPLY AFTER THE PRESENT GOVERNMENT GUARANTEED BUYING PROGRAM ENDS IN 1962.

"I BELIEVE THAT OUR OUTPUT OF NUCLEAR WEAPONS MAY REMAIN ON A HIGH LEVEL FOR AN INDEFINITE PERIOD TO COME," HE DECLARED, "CHIEFLY BECAUSE WE STEADILY FIND NEW MILITARY APPLICATIONS AND HENCE DESIGN AND BUILD NEW DEVICES."

HE PREDICTED THAT BY THE END OF THE CENTURY "PERHAPS 90 PER CENT OF THE NEW CENTRAL STATION POWER GENERATING CAPACITY INSTALLED EACH YEAR WILL RUN ON ATOMIC POWER."

WHILE THE UNITED STATES IS "GENEROUSLY ENDOWED" WITH CONVENTIONAL FUEL RESOURCES, HE SAID, MANY NATIONS ARE NOT AND WILL RELY INCREASINGLY ON ATOMIC POWER.

"DO YOU REALIZE," HE ASKED, "THAT 75 PER CENT OF INDIA'S TOTAL ENERGY NOW COMES FROM COW DUNG?"

HE DISCUSSED ANOTHER WORRY OF THE URANIUM MINING INDUSTRY-- THE POSSIBILITY OF BUILDING HYDROGEN POWER REACTORS WHICH MIGHT OUTMODE URANIUM REACTORS.

HE SAID A HYDROGEN REACTOR, IF ONE COULD BE BUILT, MIGHT RUN ON DEUTERIUM, A CHEAP MATERIAL FOUND IN HUGE QUANTITIES IN THE SEA.

PREDICTING THAT THERMONUCLEAR REACTORS WILL BE BUILT, HE ADDED, HOWEVER, "PROGRESS WILL BE SLOW; IT WILL BE GEARED TO THE EVENTUAL DEPLETION OF THE FOSSIL FUELS (COAL AND OIL) AND URANIUM AND THORIUM DEPOSITS, PERHAPS A MATTER OF 100 YEARS OR MORE." HE SAID A THERMO-NUCLEAR PLANT MAY BE EXTREMELY LARGE, HEAVY AND EXPENSIVE, BECAUSE OF THE EXTREME TEMPERATURES AND RADIATION INVOLVED.

IN SUCH CASE, ANDERSON REASONED, A HYDROGEN REACTOR "COULD NEVER TAKE THE PLACE OF A COMPACT FISSION POWER PLANT FOR MOBILE USE AND NEVER COULD BE USED IN THE PROPULSION FIELD."

(END ADVANCE FOR USE AT 2 P.M., EST, TODAY OCT. 12)

DW452APS

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BULLETIN

IKE-BULGANIN

DENVER, OCT 12 (AP)-PRESIDENT EISENHOWER, IN A LETTER TO SOVIET PREMIER BULGANIN MADE PUBLIC TODAY, HAS OFFERED TO ACCEPT RUSSIA'S PROPOSAL FOR STATIONING MILITARY INSPECTION TEAMS AT KEY POINTS IN THE U.S. AND THE SOVIET UNION--IF IT WOULD HELP CREATE BETTER RELATIONS

AT THE SAME TIME, THE HOSPITALIZED PRESIDENT TOLD BULGANIN HE IS "ENCOURAGED THAT YOU ARE GIVING SUCH FULL CONSIDERATION TO MY GENEVA PROPOSAL" FOR EXCHANGE OF MILITARY BLUEPRINTS AND AGREEMENT ON RECIPROCAL AERIAL INSPECTION.

EISENHOWER'S LETTER T BULGANIN WAS IN REPLY TO THE SOVIET PREMIER

EISENHOWER'S LETTER TO BULGANIN WAS IN REPLY TO THE SOVIET PREMIER'S SEPT.19 MESSAGE TO THE PRESIDENT. IN THAT COMMUNICATION, BULGANIN FOUND FAULT WITH THE PRESIDENT'S PROPOSAL AND DASHED COLD WATER ON IT.

THE PRESIDENT'S SEPT. 24 HEART ATTACK DELAYED HIS REPLY TO THE KREMLIN LEADER. FOR THAT MATTER, A DETAILED REPLY WILL NOT BE MADE UNTIL THE PRESIDENT IS FURTHER ALONG THE RECOVERY TRAIL.

THE PRELIMINARY REPLY MADE PUBLIC BY THE DENVER WHITE HOUSE TODAY WAS DRAFTED AND SIGNED BY EISENHOWER DURING A CONFERENCE AT FITZSIMONS ARMY HOSPITAL HERE YESTERDAY WITH SECRETARY OF STATE DULLES.

JAMES C. HAGERTY, PRESIDENTIAL PRESS SECRETARY, SAID THE EISENHOWER NOTE WAS DELIVERED IN MOSCOW TODAY TO SOVIET FOREIGN MINISTER MOLOTOV BECAUSE BULGANIN HIMSELF WAS AWAY FROM THE CITY.

U. S. EMBASSY OFFICIALS HANDED THE PRESIDENT'S NOTE TO MOLOTOV.

ADDRESSING BULGANIN AS CHAIRMAN OF THE COUNCIL OF MINISTERS OF THE UNION OF SOVIET SOCIALIST REPUBLICS, EISENHOWER WROTE:

"I WISH TO THANK YOU FOR YOUR LETTER OF SEPT. 19, 1955, ABOUT MY GENEVA PROPOSAL OF JULY 21 THAT WE EXCHANGE INFORMATION ABOUT MILITARY ESTABLISHMENTS AND PERMIT RECIPROCAL AERIAL INSPECTION OVER OUR TWO COUNTRIES.

"YOU RAISED A GOOD MANY QUESTIONS AND I SHALL NOT BE ABLE TO REPLY TO THEM UNTIL THE DOCTORS LET ME DO MORE THAN AT PRESENT.

"IN ANY EVENT A FULL REPLY CALLS FOR PRELIMINARY WORK BY MY ADVISORS AND THIS IS ACTIVELY UNDERWAY.

"LET ME NOW SAY, HOWEVER, THAT I AM ENCOURAGED THAT YOU ARE GIVING SUCH FULL CONSIDERATION TO MY GENEVA PROPOSAL.

"I HOPE THAT WE CAN AGREE ON IT, NOT AS A CURE-ALL, BUT, AS I SAID AT GENEVA, TO SHOW A SPIRIT OF NON-AGGRESSIVENESS ON BOTH SIDES AND SO TO CREATE A FRESH ATMOSPHERE WHICH WOULD DISPEL MUCH OF THE PRESENT FEAR AND SUSPICION. THIS, OF ITSELF, WOULD BE WORTHWHILE.

"IT WOULD, I BELIEVE, MAKE IT MORE POSSIBLE TO MAKE PROGRESS IN TERMS OF COMPREHENSIVE PLANS FOR INSPECTION, CONTROLS AND REDUCTIONS OF ARMANENTS, WHICH WILL SATISFY THE HIGH HOPES OF ALL PEOPLES AND INDEED OF ALL THE WORLD.

"I HAVE NOT FORGOTTEN YOUR PROPOSAL HAVING TO DO WITH STATIONING INSPECTION TEAMS AT KEY POINTS IN ALL COUNTRIES, AND IF YOU FEEL THIS WOULD HELP CREATE THE BETTER SPIRIT I REFERRED TO, WE COULD ACCEPT THAT TOO."

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IN CONCLUSION, THE PRESIDENT SENT "BEST WISHES" TO BULGANIN AND SIGNED THE NOTE "SINCERELY, DWIGHT D. EISENHOWER."

IN MAKING THE EISENHOWER REPLY PUBLIC TODAY, HAGERTY WAS ASKED WHETHER EISENHOWER WAS CONDITIONING ACCEPTANCE OF THE BULGANIN PLAN FOR MILITARY INSPECTION TERMS AT KEY POINTS ON SOVIET ACCEPTANCE OF THE PRESIDENT'S PROPOSAL FOR MILITARY BLUEPRINT EXCHANGE AND RECIPROCAL AERIAL INSPECTION.

THE PRESS SECRETARY REPLIED HE WAS NOT GOING TO ATTEMPT TO INTERPRET THE PRESIDENT'S NOTE.

ACTUALLY, EISENHOWER'S OFFER TO GO ALONG WITH THE BULGANIN PROPOSAL PROVIDED THE PREMIER FELT IT WOULD IMPROVE RELATIONS, AMOUNTED TO PUTTING INTO FORMAL AND OFFICIAL LANGUAGE WHAT EISENHOWER SAID INFORMALLY AT AN AUG. 4 WASHINGTON NEWS CONFERENCE.

AT THAT CONFERENCE, A REPORTER TOLD THE PRESIDENT THAT BULGANIN "APPEARS TO HAVE REJECTED YOUR AERIAL INSPECTION AND MILITARY BLUE-PRINT PLANS ON THE GROUNDS THEY ARE UNREALISTIC."

EISENHOWER REPLIED: "I BELIEVE HIS EXACT LANGUAGE WAS THAT HE THOUGHT HIS PROPOSAL OF MAY 10 WITH HIS PROVISIONS FOR INSPECTION WERE MORE REALSTIC THAN WERE THE SUGGESTIONS I MADE.

"SPEAKING INFORMALLY AT GENEVA, I SAID IF THEY TRUSTED THAT KIND OF AN INSPECTION SYSTEM IT WAS ALL RIGHT WITH US: WE WOULD ADOPT BOTH. AND I PROPOSED, I SAID, LETS TAKE THEM BOTH."

THOSE AUG. 4 REMARKS OF THE PRESIDENT SEEMED TO INDICATE THAT HIS FEELING, AT LEAST AT THAT TIME, WAS THAT BOTH PLANS, AND NOT JUST BULGANIN'S, COULD BE PUT INTO EFFECT.

IN HIS SEPT. 19 MESSAGE TO EISENHOWER, BULGANIN SAID RUSSIA HAD NO

OBJECTION IN PRINCIPLE TO THE PRESIDENT'S PLAN FOR AN EXCHANGE OF MILITARY BLUEPRINTS. THE PREMIER THEN WENT ON TO LIST SO MANY CONDITIONS TO ACCEPTANCE AS TO APPEAR TO RULE OUT ANY ACTUAL ACCEPTANCE.

AS FOR THE OTHER PHASE OF THE EISENHOWER PLAN, RECIPROCAL AERIAL INSPECTION, BULGANIN SAID THAT PROPOSAL WOULD NOT LEAD TO "EFFECTIVE PROGRESS TOWARD SECURING SECURITY OF STATES AND SUCCESSFUL ACCOMPLISHMENT OF DISARMAMENT." BULGANIN THEN WENT ON TO SET FORTH ANEW THE SOVIE PLAN FOR CREATION OF A SYTEM OF MILITARY INSPECTION CONTROL POINTS IN BOTH COUNTRIES.

BULGANIN WROTE EISENHOWER:

"YOU, MR. PRESIDENT, AS A MILITARY MAN, KNOW FROM YOUR OWN EXPERIENCE THAT MODERN WAR REQUIRES DRAWING INTO MILITARY ACTION ARMIES OF MANY MILLIONS AND AN ENORMOUS QUANTITY OF TECHNICAL COMBAT EQUIPMENT. IN THIS CONNECTION GREAT IMPORTANCE HAS NOW BEEN ACQUIRED BY THE DEFINITE LOCATIONS, WHERE CONCENTRATIONS OF LARGE MILITARY GROUPS CAN TAKE PLACE AND WHOSE ARMAMENTS WOULD INCLUDE ALL THIS TECHNICAL COMBAT EQUIPMENT.

"THE SYSTEM OF CONTROL PROPOSED BY US, MAINLY THE CREATION OF CONTROL POSTS IN LARGE PORTS, AT RAILROAD JUNCTIONS, ON AUTOMOBILE HIGHWAYS AND AT AIR FIELDS, IS DESIGNED TO PREVENT DANGEROUS CONCENTRATIONS OF TROOPS AND COMBAT EQUIPMENT OF LARGE SCALE AND THEREBY REMOVE THE POSSIBILITY OF SUDDEN ATTACK BY ONE COUNTRY AGAINST, ESTABLISHMENT OF SUCH POST WOULD BE AN IMPORTANT STEP TOWARDS RELAXATION OF INTERNATIONAL TENSION AND THE ESTABLISHMENT OF TRUST AMONG [illegible] STATES."

AT THE TIME THE BULGANIN REPLY WAS MADE PUBLIC BY THE WHITE HOUSE ON SEPT. 23, THE DAY BEFORE EISENHOWER WAS STRICKEN WITH A HEART ATTACK, ADMINISTRATION OFFICIALS FROM EISENHOWER ON DOWN WERE REPORTED TO FEEL THAT THE SOVIET UNION HAD AVOIDED ACCEPTANCE OF THE EISENHOWER PROPOSALS, BUT ALSO HAD NOT FLATLY REJECTED THEM.

THE PRESIDENT HIMSELF WAS SAIDTO FEEL THAT BULGANIN EITHER MISSED OR CHOSE TO IGNORE THE ESSENCE OF THE EISENHOWER PLAN,WHICH, AS THE CHIEF EXECUTIVE HAS SAID REPEATEDLY, WAS THAT IT SHOULD BE REGARDED AS ONLY A PRELIMINARY STEP TOWARD DISARMAMENT.

FJ535PCS 1955

A124WX

QUARLES (260)

WASHINGTON,OCT.12 (AP)-SECRETARY OF THE AIR FORCE QUARLES SAID TODAY FREE WORLD AIR POWER IS."QUITE DEFINITELY SUPERIOR TO THAT OF THE COMMUNIST BLOC." [illegible]

BUT HE SAID THE REDS ARE MAKING IMPRESSIVE GAINS AND DECLARED THE WEST MUST MAINTAIN "A POSITION OF STRENGTH."

QUARLES GAVE THE FIRST REPORT ON HIS RECENT EUROPEAN TOUR AT AN ~~INVITATION~~ WRITERS ASSN. LUNCHEON.

TAKING INTO ACCOUNT TYPES OF AIRCRAFT, WEAPONS, TRAINED MEN, AUXILIARY EQUIPMENT, BASES, DOCTRINE AND EXPERIENCE, HE SAID, "THERE IS NO OTHER AIR FORCE IN THE WORLD THAT MATCHES OUR OWN."

1. HAS NOT BEEN "HURT IN ANY IMPORTANT WAY" RECENT DEFENSE DEPARTMENT ECONOMIES TOTALING MORE THAN 1 1/2 BILLION DOLLARS.

2. IS CONTINUING ITS BUILDUP TO 137 WINGS BY MID-1957.

SHOULD THE FREE WORLD RELAX OR BECOME COMPLACENT, QUARLES SAID, ITS AIR SUPERIORITY WOULD "EVAPORATE" AND IN TIME IT WOULD FIND ITSELF ACTUALLY INFERIOR.

QUARLES DESCRIBED AS "THE MOST DANGEROUS THING THAT CONFRONTS US" THE SENTIMENT IN SOME FREE WORLD QUARTERS THAT LASTING PEACE CAN BE ATTAINED BY EASING UP ON MUTUAL DEFENSE.

"ANY BACKING OFF FROM A POSITION OF STRENGTH WOULD, RATHER THAN LEADING TO PEACE, MERELY INVITE THE KIND OF WAR WE ARE TRYING TO AVOID," HE SAID.

THE AIR SECRETARY CAUTIONED AGAINST TALKING OF A "GIVE-WAY PROGRAM" IN CONNECTION WITH NORTH ATLANTIC TREATY ORGANIZATION (NATO) DEVELOPMENT.

"THE INVESTMENTS WE HAVE MADE THERE HAVE RATED VERY HIGH IN THE SECURITY THEY HAVE BOUGHT FOR THIS COUNTRY," HE SAID.

"NATO IS GROWING STRONGER, DESPITE THE FEELING VOICED BY SOME LEADERS THAT IT ISN'T MOVING ALONG AS FAST AS THEY FEEL IT SHOULD . . .

"THEY ARE MOVING FORWARD IN AN ORGANIZATION UNIQUE IN EUROPEAN HISTORY. NATO GROUND FORCES ARE PERHAPS FURTHER ALONG THAN ITS AIR FORCES."

LT/JA1006PES

A123WX

WASHINGTON,OCT.12 (AP)-THE DEFENSE DEPARTMENT ANNOUNCED TODAY A CIVILIAN COMMITTEE WILL BE APPOINTED TO HELP THE PENTAGON SAFEGUARD CLASSIFIED (SECRET) INFORMATION IN THE POSSESSION OF AMERICAN INDUSTRY.

THE 15-MEMBER GROUP, TO BE NAMED IN ABOUT TWO WEEKS, WILL ADVISE ON SECURITY POLICIES, PRACTICES, STANDARDS AND PROCEDURES IN INDUSTRIAL, EDUCATIONAL AND RESEARCH ORGANIZATIONS DOING CLASSIFIED WORK FOR THE GOVERNMENT.

THE ANNOUNCEMENT SAID ITS MEMBERS WILL BE DRAWN FROM BOTH LARGE AND SMALL GROUPS INVOLVED IN PERFORMING SECRET WORK FOR THE MILITARY.

LT1OPES

A125WX

AIR TRAFFIC (310)

WASHINGTON, OCT. 12 (AP)-A LONG-RANGE PROGRAM TO INTERMESH THE NATION'S AIR DEFENSE AND AIR TRAFFIC CONTROL FACILITIES WAS APPROVED BY THE AIR COORDINATING COMMITTEE (ACC) TODAY.

THE COMMITTEE, COMPOSED OF TOP OFFICIALS OF MAJOR FEDERAL AGENCIES INTERESTED IN AVIATION, IS HEADED BY LOUIS S. ROTHSCHILD, UNDERSECRETARY OF COMMERCE.

ROTHSCHILD SAID IN A STATEMENT THE ACC HAS RECOMMENDED ESTABLISHMENT OF A JOINT CIVIL AERONAUTICS ADMINISTRATION-MILITARY "ENVIRONMENT," OR RADAR, COMMUNICATION HOOKUP AT THE AIR FORCE DEVELOPMENT FACILITY AT DEER ISLAND, MASS., NEAR BOSTON.

THIS "ENVIRONMENT" WOULD BE IN ADDITION TO COMMUNICATION AND NAVIGATION FACILITIES JOINTLY USED AT MILITARY AND CAA LABORATORIES ELSEWHERE.

JOINT CAA-MILITARY RESEARCH AND DEVELOPMENT PROGRAMS WOULD BE CONDUCTED AND AIR TRAFFIC CONTROL SYSTEMS AND ELEMENTS TESTED AT DEER ISLAND.

THE AIR FORCE IS NOW DEVELOPING AT DEER ISLAND A MILITARY TERMINAL AIR TRAFFIC CONTROL APPROACH AND LANDING SYSTEM DESIGNED PARTICULARLY TO HELP JET AIRCRAFT RETURN TO BASE.

THE ACC ALSO SUGGESTED A STUDY OF WHETHER THE CAA TECHNICAL DEVELOPMENT AND EVALUATION CENTER AT INDIANAPOLIS SHOULD BE USED MORE TO EVALUATE POSSIBLE INTEGRATION OF PRESENT AIR DEFENSE AND TRAFFIC CONTROL SYSTEMS.

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A68CX (AX)

(290)

CHICAGO, OCT. 12 (AP)-THE FIRST CLASS GRADUATED TODAY FROM THE ARGONNE NATIONAL LABORATORY'S SCHOOL OF NUCLEAR SCIENCE AND ENGINEERING--PART OF PRESIDENT EISENHOWER'S PLAN TO SHARE KNOWLEDGE ABOUT PEACEFUL USE OF THE ATOM WITH OTHER FREE COUNTRIES.

THE GRADUATING CLASS CONSISTED OF 30 YOUNG SCIENTISTS AND ENGINEERS FROM 19 FOREIGN NATIONS, AND NINE AMERICAN SCIENTISTS.

THE SEVEN-MONTH COURSE TAUGHT THEM NON-SECRET BUT LITTLE KNOWN DETAILS ABOUT HARNESSING THE ATOM. IT INCLUDED INSTRUCTION IN DESIGN, CONSTRUCTION AND OPERATION OF ATOMIC REACTORS AND NUCLEAR POWER PLANTS, PRODUCTION OF REACTOR MATERIALS, PROCEDURES IN CARRYING OUT NUCLEAR RESEARCH AND USE OF IRRADIATED MATERIALS.

DR. WALTER H. ZINN, DIRECTOR OF THE ARGONNE NATIONAL LABORATORY, CONGRATULATED THE STUDENTS AT A BRIEF GRADUATION CEREMONY.

"IT'S A SCHOOL AND YET NOT A SCHOOL," SAID JEAN STORRER OF BELGIUM, ONE OF THE STUDENTS. "THERE ARE NO EXAMINATIONS, AND IF YOU LEARNED NOTHING THERE WOULD BE NOBODY TO CRITICIZE YOU. X X X BUT THE SUBJECT MATTER IS SIMPLY NOT AVAILABLE ANYWHERE ELSE.

THE ARGONNE LABORATORY IS OPERATED BY THE UNIVERSITY OF CHICAGO FOR THE ATOMIC ENERGY COMMISSION. THE CLASSROOMS ARE IN THE MIDST OF THE FIVE-SQUARE MILE LABORATORY WHERE CLOSELY GUARDED SECRET RESEARCH

IS CONDUCTED.
NATIONS REPRESENTED IN THE FIRST CLASS ARE ARGENTINA, AUSTRALIA, BELGIUM, BRAZIL, EGYPT, FRANCE, GREECE, GUATEMALA, INDONESIA, ISRAEL, JAPAN, MEXICO, PAKISTAN, THE PHILIPPINES, PORTUGAL, SPAIN, SWEDEN, SWITZERLAND AND THAILAND.
THE NINE AMERICAN STUDENTS REPRESENTED A CROSS-SECTION OF AMERICAN INDUSTRY ANXIOUS TO LEARN HOW TO APPLY THE ATOM TO PROFITABLE PEACETIME USE.
THE LABORATORY SAID 65 SCIENTISTS AND ENGINEERS, INCLUDING 44 FROM 22 FOREIGN NATIONS, ARE EXPECTED TO ENROLL FOR THE SCHOOL'S SECOND SESSION BEGINNING NOV. 7.
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1955

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N.E. OUT
NIGHT LEAD KAMIN
BOSTON, OCT 12 (AP)-SEN. MCCARTHY (R-WIS) TESTIFIED TODAY HIS COMMITTEE HAD "GENERAL INFORMATION" ON COMMUNIST EFFORTS TO INFILTRATE U.S. DEFENSE PLANTS FOR PURPOSES OF "ESPIONAGE AND SABOTAGE IN CASE OF WAR WITH RUSSIA.
MCCARTHY TESTIFIED AT THE FEDERAL COURT TRIAL WITHOUT JURY OF LEON J. KAMIN, FORMER HARVARD RESEARCH ASSISTANT, ACCUSED OF CONTEMPT OF CONGRESS FOR REFUSING TO ANSWER QUESTIONS FOR THE SENATE PERMANENT INVESTIGATIONS SUBCOMMITTEE.
MCCARTHY SAID KAMIN WAS SUMMONED TO TESTIFY BECAUSE THE COMMITTEE HOPED HE COULD TELL "THE EXTENT OF COMMUNIST INFILTRATION OF OUR DEFENSE PLANTS AND THE DANGER OF THAT INFILTRATION."
KAMIN, TESTIFYING AT A COMMITTEE SESSION IN BOSTON JAN. 14, 1954, ADMITTED FORMER MEMBERSHIP IN THE COMMUNIST PARTY. BUT HE BALKED AT FURNISHING THE COMMITTEE NAMES OF HIS FORMER COMMUNIST ASSOCIATES.
ASKED WHAT LED UP TO THE QUESTIONS KAMIN REFUSED TO ANSWER, MCCARTHY SAID:
"WE HAD GENERAL INFORMATION ABOUT THE ATTEMPT OF THE COMMUNIST PARTY TO INFILTRATE THE DEFENSE PLANTS SO THEY COULD BE IN A POSITION TO COMMIT ESPIONAGE AND SABOTAGE IN CASE OF WAR WITH RUSSIA.
"WE KNEW KAMIN WAS A PRESS ORGANIZER FOR THE COMMUNIST PARTY, A PAID MEMBER OF THE PARTY AND THAT HE HAD WORKED IN RADAR ESTABLISHMENTS. WE HOPED HE MIGHT MAKE AN ABOUT FACE AND DECIDE TO TALK."
ASKED ABOUT THE GENERAL PURPOSES OF HIS COMMITTEE INVESTIGATION, MCCARTHY REPLIED:
"I FELT THE ONLY WAY WE COULD GIVE THE SENATE A COMPLETE PICTURE OF COMMUNIST INFILTRATION WAS TO LEARN THE EXTENT OF THAT ILFILTRATION.
"WE KNEW HARVARD WAS DOING CONSIDERABLE DEFENSE WORK AND WERE CURIOUS TO KNOW WHETHER COMMUNISTS WERE HANDLING UNITED STATES SECRETS."
"I EMPHASIZE," MCCARTHY ADDED, "WE WERE NOT INVESTIGATING HARVARD. WE WERE INVESTIGATING THESE INDIVIDUALS BECAUSE OF THE DEFENSE WORK HARVARD WAS DOING.
"WE LEFT THE INVESTIGATION OF EDUCATIONAL INSTITUTIONS TO THE JENNER (SENATE INTERNAL SECURITY) COMMITTEE."
THE WISCONSIN SENATOR WAS ON THE WITNESS STAND ABOUT AN HOUR AND A HALF.
ASST. U.S. ATTY. JOHN M.HARRINGTON JR. HAD CONCLUDED DIRECT EXAMINATION WHEN COURT ADJOURNED. DEFENSE COUNSEL CALVIN P.BARTLETT SAID HE WILL CROSS-EXAMINE TOMORROW.
MCCARTHY'S TESTIMONY WAS DELAYED BY A LONG LEGAL ARGUMENT OVER PROSECUTION INTRODUCTION OF A THREE-PAGE DOCUMENT, DESCRIBED AS CERTIFIED MINUTES OF A MEETING OF THE COMMITTEE ON GOVERNMENT EXPENDITURES DATED FEB. 26, 1948.
JUDGE BAILEY ALDRICH DECLINED TO RULE ON ITS ADMISSIBILITY AS EVIDENCE BUT HE ORDERED IT MADE AVAILABLE TO THE DEFENSE BECAUSE MCCARTHY HAD BEEN SHOWN THE PAGES TO REFRESH HIS MEMORY.
THE SAME MINUTES RECENTLY WERE EXCLUDED BY A FEDERAL JUDGE IN WASHINGTON IN THE CONTEMPT TRIAL OF ARTHUR HARVEY O'CONNOR.
EXCERPTS FROM THE DOCUMENTS SHOWED THEY RELATED TO THE ESTABLISHMENT

30.24-4123

OF THE SENATE PERMANENT INVESTIGATIONS SUBCOMMITTEE AS A SUBSIDIARY TO THE COMMITTEE ON GOVERNMENT EXPENDITURES, NOW THE COMMITTEE ON GOVERNMENT OPERATIONS.
THE DOCUMENTS NOTED THAT THE FEB. 26 MEETING, "IT WAS UNANIMOUSLY AGREED TO APPOINT A SUBCOMMITTEE OF SEVEN, THREE MEMBERS TO CONSTITUTE A QUORUM FOR PUBLIC HEARINGS, AND ONE MEMBER FOR EXECUTIVE SESSIONS."
ANOTHER EXCERPT ESTABLISHED THAT ANY ONE MEMBER OF THE SUBCOMMITTEE MADE A QUORUM FOR THE TAKING OF TESTIMONY.
MCCARTHY WAS THE ONLY COMMITTEE MEMBER PRESENT AT THE BOSTON HEARING WHEN KAMIN REFUSED TO TESTIFY. THE DEFENSE CONTENDS THIS WAS ILLEGAL.
MCCARTHY WAS PRECEDED TO THE WITNESS STAND BY ROY M.COHN, THE SUBCOMMITTEE'S CHIEF COUNSEL AT THE TIME OF THE BOSTON HEARING.
COHN TESTIFIED THE COMMITTEE STAFF HAD DISCOVERED THAT KAMIN "WAS AN IMPORTANT FUNCTIONARY IN THE COMMUNIST PARTY IN THIS AREA AND THAT DOCUMENTS AND OTHER TESTIMONY OF KAMIN'S IMPORTANCE WERE AVAILABLE."
COHN SAID:
"I TOLD SEN. MCCARTHY THAT I FELT KAMIN WOULD MAKE AN IMPORTANT WITNESS, THAT HE COULD IDENTIFY MEMBERS OF THE PARTY WHO WORKED WITH HIM AND WHO MIGHT STILL BE WORKING IN DEFENSE PLANTS."
THE FORMER COMMITTEE COUNSEL SAID FIRST INFORMATION ABOUT KAMIN CAME FROM THEN-STAFF DIRECTOR FRANCIS P. CARR. LATER INFORMATION, HE SAID, CAME FROM "THE OFFICE OF DIST. ATTY. GARRETT H.BYRNE OF SUFFOLK COUNTY, MASS.--SOMEBODY NAMED MCLAUGHLIN--AND THERE WERE TWO OR THREE OTHER PEOPLE."
COHN SAID HE DISCUSSED KAMIN WITH MCCARTHY "FOR A PERIOD OF SIX WEEKS --MAYBE TWO MONTHS" PRIOR TO THE JAN. 14 SESSION.
AN EARLIER WITNESS, CHARLES J.REYNOLDS JR., OF ARLINGTON, VA., REPORTER FOR THE SUBCOMMITTEE, IDENTIFIED AS EXHIBITS STENOGRAPHIC TRANSCRIPTS OF THE BOSTON HEARING.
THIS WAS THE FIRST DAY OF THE KAMIN TRIAL AFTER A FALSE START YESTERDAY.
THE TUESDAY SESSION WAS DECLARED A MISTRIAL BY JUDGE ALDRICH AFTER SPECTATORS IN THE CORRIDOR OUTSIDE THE 12TH FLOOR COURTROOM APPLAUDED MCCARTHY.
THE JUDGE EXPLAINED TO A JURY OF 11 MEN AND ONE WOMAN THAT "NOTHING IS MORE FOREIGN TO THE ADMINISTRATION OF JUSTICE THAN FOR A WITNESS FOR ONE SIDE OR THE OTHER TO EVEN APPEAR TO BE ENGAGED IN A POPULARITY CONTEST."
THE JUDGE ADDED, HOWEVER, THAT HE DID NOT BELIEVE THAT "THIS (APPLAUSE) WAS INVITED BY HIM (MCCARTHY) IN ANY WAY."
THE TRIAL WAS RESUMED TODAY WITHOUT A JURY AFTER THE GOVERNMENT AND DEFENSE AGREED TO A WAIVER. THE JURYLESS TRIAL HAD BEEN REQUESTED PREVIOUSLY BY KAMIN'S COUNSEL BUT THE PROSECUTION REFUSED TO AGREE.
SM907PED
A33UN
AMS BUDGET (550)

1955

NIGHT LEAD U.N.
BY FRANCIS W.CARPENTER
UNITED NATIONS, N.Y., OCT.12 (AP)-POLAND'S JULIUSZ KATZ-SUCHY WARNED TODAY THE BUDDING SPIRIT OF INTERNATIONAL COOPERATION WILL BE SERIOUSLY HARMED IF POLAND LOSES ITS BID FOR THE U.N. SECURITY COUNCIL.
U.S.CHIEF DELEGATE HENRY CABOT LODGE, JR., WHO IS BACKING THE PHILIPPINES AGAINST POLAND F
OR THE SEAT HELD BY TURKEY, PROMPTLY COUNTERED THAT POLAND IS NOT FIT FOR THE SECURITY COUNCIL.
"COMMUNIST POLAND IS CLEARLY NOT A NATION WHICH HAS CONTRIBUTED TO INTERNATIONAL PEACE AND SECURITY WITHIN THE MEANING OF THE CHARTER OR

OBJECTION IN PRINCIPLE TO THE PRESIDENT'S PLAN FOR AN EXCHANGE OF MILITARY BLUEPRINTS. THE PREMIER THEN WENT ON TO LIST SO MANY CONDITIONS TO ACCEPTANCE AS TO APPEAR TO RULE OUT ANY ACTUAL ACCEPTANCE.

AS FOR THE OTHER PHASE OF THE EISENHOWER PLAN, RECIPROCAL AERIAL INSPECTION, BULGANIN SAID THAT PROPOSAL WOULD NOT LEAD TO "EFFECTIVE PROGRESS TOWARD SECURING SECURITY OF STATES AND SUCCESSFUL ACCOMPLISHMENT OF DISARMAMENT." BULGANIN THEN WENT ON TO SET FORTH ANEW THE SOVIE PLAN FOR CREATION OF A SYTEM OF MILITARY INSPECTION CONTROL POINTS IN BOTH COUNTRIES.

BULGANIN WROTE EISENHOWER:

"YOU, MR. PRESIDENT, AS A MILITARY MAN, KNOW FROM YOUR OWN EXPERIENCE THAT MODERN WAR REQUIRES DRAWING INTO MILITARY ACTION ARMIES OF MANY MILLIONS AND AN ENORMOUS QUANTITY OF TECHNICAL COMBAT EQUIPMENT. IN THIS CONNECTION GREAT IMPORTANCE HAS NOW BEEN ACQUIRED BY THE DEFINITE LOCATIONS, WHERE CONCENTRATIONS OF LARGE MILITARY GROUPS CAN TAKE PLACE AND WHOSE ARMAMENTS WOULD INCLUDE ALL THIS TECHNICAL COMBAT EQUIPMENT.

"THE SYSTEM OF CONTROL PROPOSED BY US, MAINLY THE CREATION OF CONTROL POSTS IN LARGE PORTS, AT RAILROAD JUNCTIONS, ON AUTOMOBILE HIGHWAYS AND AT AIR FIELDS, IS DESIGNED TO PREVENT DANGEROUS CONCENTRATIONS OF TROOPS AND COMBAT EQUIPMENT OF LARGE SCALE AND THEREBY REMOVE THE POSSIBILITY OF SUDDEN ATTACK BY ONE COUNTRY AGAINST ESTABLISHMENT OF SUCH POST WOULD BE AN IMPORTANT STEP TOWARDS RELAXATION OF INTERNATIONAL TENSION AND THE ESTABLISHMENT OF TRUST AMONG another. STATES."

AT THE TIME THE BULGANIN REPLY WAS MADE PUBLIC BY THE WHITE HOUSE ON SEPT. 23, THE DAY BEFORE EISENHOWER WAS STRICKEN WITH A HEART ATTACK, ADMINISTRATION OFFICIALS FROM EISENHOWER ON DOWN WERE REPORTED TO FEEL THAT THE SOVIET UNION HAD AVOIDED ACCEPTANCE OF THE EISENHOWER PROPOSALS, BUT ALSO HAD NOT FLATLY REJECTED THEM.

THE PRESIDENT HIMSELF WAS SAIDTO FEEL THAT BULGANIN EITHER MISSED OR CHOSE TO IGNORE THE ESSENCE OF THE EISENHOWER PLAN,WHICH, AS THE CHIEF EXECUTIVE HAS SAID REPEATEDLY, WAS THAT IT SHOULD BE REGARDED AS ONLY A PRELIMINARY STEP TOWARD DISARMAMENT. 1955

FJ535PCS

A124WX

QUARLES (260)

WASHINGTON, OCT. 12 (AP)-SECRETARY OF THE AIR FORCE QUARLES SAID TODAY FREE WORLD AIR POWER IS "QUITE DEFINITELY SUPERIOR TO THAT OF THE COMMUNIST BLOC." aviation

BUT HE SAID THE REDS ARE MAKING IMPRESSIVE GAINS AND DECLARED THE WEST MUST MAINTAIN "A POSITION OF STRENGTH."

QUARLES GAVE THE FIRST REPORT ON HIS RECENT EUROPEAN TOUR AT AN ~~INVITATION~~ WRITERS ASSN. LUNCHEON. Quarles and the air force:

TAKING INTO ACCOUNT TYPES OF AIRCRAFT, WEAPONS, TRAINED MEN, AUXILIARY EQUIPMENT, BASES, DOCTRINE AND EXPERIENCE, HE SAID, "THERE IS NO OTHER AIR FORCE IN THE WORLD THAT MATCHES OUR OWN."

1. HAS NOT BEEN "HURT IN ANY IMPORTANT WAY" RECENT DEFENSE DEPARTMENT ECONOMIES TOTALING MORE THAN 1 1/2 BILLION DOLLARS.

2. IS CONTINUING ITS BUILDUP TO 137 WINGS BY MID-1957.

SHOULD THE FREE WORLD RELAX OR BECOME COMPLACENT, QUARLES SAID, ITS AIR SUPERIORITY WOULD "EVAPORATE" AND IN TIME IT WOULD FIND ITSELF ACTUALLY INFERIOR.

QUARLES DESCRIBED AS "THE MOST DANGEROUS THING THAT CONFRONTS US" THE SENTIMENT IN SOME FREE WORLD QUARTERS THAT LASTING PEACE CAN BE ATTAINED BY EASING UP ON MUTUAL DEFENSE.

"ANY BACKING OFF FROM A POSITION OF STRENGTH WOULD, RATHER THAN LEADING TO PEACE, MERELY INVITE THE KIND OF WAR WE ARE TRYING TO AVOID," HE SAID.

THE AIR SECRETARY CAUTIONED AGAINST TALKING OF A "GIVE-WAY PROGRAM" IN CONNECTION WITH NORTH ATLANTIC TREATY ORGANIZATION (NATO) DEVELOPMENT.

"THE INVESTMENTS WE HAVE MADE THERE HAVE RATED VERY HIGH IN THE SECURITY THEY HAVE BOUGHT FOR THIS COUNTRY," HE SAID.

"NATO IS GROWING STRONGER, DESPITE THE FEELING VOICED BY SOME LEADERS THAT IT ISN'T MOVING ALONG AS FAST AS THEY FEEL IT SHOULD . . .

"THEY ARE MOVING FORWARD IN AN ORGANIZATION UNIQUE IN EUROPEAN HISTORY. NATO GROUND FORCES ARE PERHAPS FURTHER ALONG THAN ITS AIR FORCES."

LT/JA1006PES

A123WX

WASHINGTON, OCT. 12 (AP)-THE DEFENSE DEPARTMENT ANNOUNCED TODAY A CIVILIAN COMMITTEE WILL BE APPOINTED TO HELP THE PENTAGON SAFEGUARD CLASSIFIED (SECRET) INFORMATION IN THE POSSESSION OF AMERICAN INDUSTRY.

THE 15-MEMBER GROUP, TO BE NAMED IN ABOUT TWO WEEKS, WILL ADVISE ON SECURITY POLICIES, PRACTICES, STANDARDS AND PROCEDURES IN INDUSTRIAL, EDUCATIONAL AND RESEARCH ORGANIZATIONS DOING CLASSIFIED WORK FOR THE GOVERNMENT.

THE ANNOUNCEMENT SAID ITS MEMBERS WILL BE DRAWN FROM BOTH LARGE AND SMALL GROUPS INVOLVED IN PERFORMING SECRET WORK FOR THE MILITARY.

LT10PES

A125WX

AIR TRAFFIC (310)

WASHINGTON, OCT. 12 (AP)-A LONG-RANGE PROGRAM TO INTERMESH THE NATION'S AIR DEFENSE AND AIR TRAFFIC CONTROL FACILITIES WAS APPROVED BY THE AIR COORDINATING COMMITTEE (ACC) TODAY.

THE COMMITTEE, COMPOSED OF TOP OFFICIALS OF MAJOR FEDERAL AGENCIES INTERESTED IN AVIATION, IS HEADED BY LOUIS S. ROTHSCHILD, UNDERSECRETARY OF COMMERCE.

ROTHSCHILD SAID IN A STATEMENT THE ACC HAS RECOMMENDED ESTABLISHMENT OF A JOINT CIVIL AERONAUTICS ADMINISTRATION-MILITARY "ENVIRONMENT," OR RADAR, COMMUNICATION HOOKUP AT THE AIR FORCE DEVELOPMENT FACILITY AT DEER ISLAND, MASS., NEAR BOSTON.

THIS "ENVIRONMENT" WOULD BE IN ADDITION TO COMMUNICATION AND NAVIGATION FACILITIES JOINTLY USED AT MILITARY AND CAA LABORATORIES ELSEWHERE.

JOINT CAA-MILITARY RESEARCH AND DEVELOPMENT PROGRAMS WOULD BE CONDUCTED AND AIR TRAFFIC CONTROL SYSTEMS AND ELEMENTS TESTED AT DEER ISLAND.

THE AIR FORCE IS NOW DEVELOPING AT DEER ISLAND A MILITARY TERMINAL AIR TRAFFIC CONTROL APPROACH AND LANDING SYSTEM DESIGNED PARTICULARLY TO HELP JET AIRCRAFT RETURN TO BASE.

THE ACC ALSO SUGGESTED A STUDY OF WHETHER THE CAA TECHNICAL DEVELOPMENT AND EVALUATION CENTER AT INDIANAPOLIS SHOULD BE USED MORE TO EVALUATE POSSIBLE INTEGRATION OF PRESENT AIR DEFENSE AND TRAFFIC CONTROL SYSTEMS.

JA1010PES 1955

A68CX (AX)

(290)

CHICAGO, OCT. 12 (AP)-THE FIRST CLASS GRADUATED TODAY FROM THE ARGONNE NATIONAL LABORATORY'S SCHOOL OF NUCLEAR SCIENCE AND ENGINEERING--PART OF PRESIDENT EISENHOWER'S PLAN TO SHARE KNOWLEDGE ABOUT PEACEFUL USE OF THE ATOM WITH OTHER FREE COUNTRIES.

THE GRADUATING CLASS CONSISTED OF 30 YOUNG SCIENTISTS AND ENGINEERS FROM 19 FOREIGN NATIONS, AND NINE AMERICAN SCIENTISTS.

THE SEVEN-MONTH COURSE TAUGHT THEM NON-SECRET BUT LITTLE KNOWN DETAILS ABOUT HARNESSING THE ATOM. IT INCLUDED INSTRUCTION IN DESIGN, CONSTRUCTION AND OPERATION OF ATOMIC REACTORS AND NUCLEAR POWER PLANTS, PRODUCTION OF REACTOR MATERIALS, PROCEDURES IN CARRYING OUT NUCLEAR RESEARCH AND USE OF IRRADIATED MATERIALS.

DR. WALTER H. ZINN, DIRECTOR OF THE ARGONNE NATIONAL LABORATORY, CONGRATULATED THE STUDENTS AT A BRIEF GRADUATION CEREMONY.

"IT'S A SCHOOL AND YET NOT A SCHOOL," SAID JEAN STORRER OF BELGIUM, ONE OF THE STUDENTS. "THERE ARE NO EXAMINATIONS, AND IF YOU LEARNED NOTHING THERE WOULD BE NOBODY TO CRITICIZE YOU. X X X BUT THE SUBJECT MATTER IS SIMPLY NOT AVAILABLE ANYWHERE ELSE.

THE ARGONNE LABORATORY IS OPERATED BY THE UNIVERSITY OF CHICAGO FOR THE ATOMIC ENERGY COMMISSION. THE CLASSROOMS ARE IN THE MIDST OF THE FIVE-SQUARE MILE LABORATORY WHERE CLOSELY GUARDED SECRET RESEARCH

30.24-4123

IS CONDUCTED.
NATIONS REPRESENTED IN THE FIRST CLASS ARE ARGENTINA, AUSTRALIA, BELGIUM, BRAZIL, EGYPT, FRANCE, GREECE, GUATEMALA, INDONESIA, ISRAEL, JAPAN, MEXICO, PAKISTAN, THE PHILIPPINES, PORTUGAL, SPAIN, SWEDEN, SWITZERLAND AND THAILAND.
THE NINE AMERICAN STUDENTS REPRESENTED A CROSS-SECTION OF AMERICAN INDUSTRY ANXIOUS TO LEARN HOW TO APPLY THE ATOM TO PROFITABLE PEACETIME USE.
THE LABORATORY SAID 65 SCIENTISTS AND ENGINEERS, INCLUDING 44 FROM 22 FOREIGN NATIONS, ARE EXPECTED TO ENROLL FOR THE SCHOOL'S SECOND SESSION BEGINNING NOV. 7.
WZ645PCD NM

1955

A83BX
N.E. OUT
NIGHT LEAD KAMIN
BOSTON, OCT 12 (AP)-SEN. MCCARTHY (R-WIS) TESTIFIED TODAY HIS COMMITTEE HAD "GENERAL INFORMATION" ON COMMUNIST EFFORTS TO INFILTRATE U.S. DEFENSE PLANTS FOR PURPOSES OF "ESPIONAGE AND SABOTAGE IN CASE OF WAR WITH RUSSIA.
MCCARTHY TESTIFIED AT THE FEDERAL COURT TRIAL WITHOUT JURY OF LEON J. KAMIN, FORMER HARVARD RESEARCH ASSISTANT, ACCUSED OF CONTEMPT OF CONGRESS FOR REFUSING TO ANSWER QUESTIONS FOR THE SENATE PERMANENT INVESTIGATIONS SUBCOMMITTEE.
MCCARTHY SAID KAMIN WAS SUMMONED TO TESTIFY BECAUSE THE COMMITTEE HOPED HE COULD TELL "THE EXTENT OF COMMUNIST INFILTRATION OF OUR DEFENSE PLANTS AND THE DANGER OF THAT INFILTRATION."
KAMIN, TESTIFYING AT A COMMITTEE SESSION IN BOSTON JAN. 14, 1954, ADMITTED FORMER MEMBERSHIP IN THE COMMUNIST PARTY. BUT HE BALKED AT FURNISHING THE COMMITTEE NAMES OF HIS FORMER COMMUNIST ASSOCIATES.
ASKED WHAT LED UP TO THE QUESTIONS KAMIN REFUSED TO ANSWER, MCCARTHY SAID:
"WE HAD GENERAL INFORMATION ABOUT THE ATTEMPT OF THE COMMUNIST PARTY TO INFILTRATE THE DEFENSE PLANTS SO THEY COULD BE IN A POSITION TO COMMIT ESPIONAGE AND SABOTAGE IN CASE OF WAR WITH RUSSIA.
"WE KNEW KAMIN WAS A PRESS ORGANIZER FOR THE COMMUNIST PARTY, A PAID MEMBER OF THE PARTY AND THAT HE HAD WORKED IN RADAR ESTABLISHMENTS. WE HOPED HE MIGHT MAKE AN ABOUT FACE AND DECIDE TO TALK."
ASKED ABOUT THE GENERAL PURPOSES OF HIS COMMITTEE INVESTIGATION, MCCARTHY REPLIED:
"I FELT THE ONLY WAY WE COULD GIVE THE SENATE A COMPLETE PICTURE OF COMMUNIST INFILTRATION WAS TO LEARN THE EXTENT OF THAT ILFILTRATION.
"WE KNEW HARVARD WAS DOING CONSIDERABLE DEFENSE WORK AND WERE CURIOUS TO KNOW WHETHER COMMUNISTS WERE HANDLING UNITED STATES SECRETS."
"I EMPHASIZE," MCCARTHY ADDED, "WE WERE NOT INVESTIGATING HARVARD. WE WERE INVESTIGATING THESE INDIVIDUALS BECAUSE OF THE DEFENSE WORK HARVARD WAS DOING.
"WE LEFT THE INVESTIGATION OF EDUCATIONAL INSTITUTIONS TO THE JENNER (SENATE INTERNAL SECURITY) COMMITTEE."
THE WISCONSIN SENATOR WAS ON THE WITNESS STAND ABOUT AN HOUR AND A HALF.
ASST. U.S. ATTY. JOHN M.HARRINGTON JR. HAD CONCLUDED DIRECT EXAMINATION WHEN COURT ADJOURNED. DEFENSE COUNSEL CALVIN P.BARTLETT SAID HE WILL CROSS-EXAMINE TOMORROW.
MCCARTHY'S TESTIMONY WAS DELAYED BY A LONG LEGAL ARGUMENT OVER PROSECUTION INTRODUCTION OF A THREE-PAGE DOCUMENT, DESCRIBED AS CERTIFIED MINUTES OF A MEETING OF THE COMMITTEE ON GOVERNMENT EXPENDITURES DATED FEB. 26, 1948.
JUDGE BAILEY ALDRICH DECLINED TO RULE ON ITS ADMISSIBILITY AS EVIDENCE BUT HE ORDERED IT MADE AVAILABLE TO THE DEFENSE BECAUSE MCCARTHY HAD BEEN SHOWN THE PAGES TO REFRESH HIS MEMORY.
THE SAME MINUTES RECENTLY WERE EXCLUDED BY A FEDERAL JUDGE IN WASHINGTON IN THE CONTEMPT TRIAL OF ARTHUR HARVEY O'CONNOR.
EXCERPTS FROM THE DOCUMENTS SHOWED THEY RELATED TO THE ESTABLISHMENT OF THE SENATE PERMANENT INVESTIGATIONS SUBCOMMITTEE AS A SUBSIDIARY TO THE COMMITTEE ON GOVERNMENT EXPENDITURES, NOW THE COMMITTEE ON GOVERNMENT OPERATIONS.
THE DOCUMENTS NOTED THAT THE FEB. 26 MEETING, "IT WAS UNANIMOUSLY AGREED TO APPOINT A SUBCOMMITTEE OF SEVEN, THREE MEMBERS TO CONSTITUTE A QUORUM FOR PUBLIC HEARINGS, AND ONE MEMBER FOR EXECUTIVE SESSIONS."
ANOTHER EXCERPT ESTABLISHED THAT ANY ONE MEMBER OF THE SUBCOMMITTEE MADE A QUORUM FOR THE TAKING OF TESTIMONY.
MCCARTHY WAS THE ONLY COMMITTEE MEMBER PRESENT AT THE BOSTON HEARING WHEN KAMIN REFUSED TO TESTIFY. THE DEFENSE CONTENDS THIS WAS ILLEGAL.
MCCARTHY WAS PRECEDED TO THE WITNESS STAND BY ROY M.COHN, THE SUBCOMMITTEE'S CHIEF COUNSEL AT THE TIME OF THE BOSTON HEARING.
COHN TESTIFIED THE COMMITTEE STAFF HAD DISCOVERED THAT KAMIN "WAS AN IMPORTANT FUNCTIONARY IN THE COMMUNIST PARTY IN THIS AREA AND THAT DOCUMENTS AND OTHER TESTIMONY OF KAMIN'S IMPORTANCE WERE AVAILABLE."
COHN SAID:
"I TOLD SEN. MCCARTHY THAT I FELT KAMIN WOULD MAKE AN IMPORTANT WITNESS, THAT HE COULD IDENTIFY MEMBERS OF THE PARTY WHO WORKED WITH HIM AND WHO MIGHT STILL BE WORKING IN DEFENSE PLANTS."
THE FORMER COMMITTEE COUNSEL SAID FIRST INFORMATION ABOUT KAMIN CAME FROM THEN-STAFF DIRECTOR FRANCIS P. CARR. LATER INFORMATION, HE SAID, CAME FROM "THE OFFICE OF DIST. ATTY. GARRETT H.BYRNE OF SUFFOLK COUNTY, MASS.--SOMEBODY NAMED MCLAUGHLIN--AND THERE WERE TWO OR THREE OTHER PEOPLE."
COHN SAID HE DISCUSSED KAMIN WITH MCCARTHY "FOR A PERIOD OF SIX WEEKS --MAYBE TWO MONTHS" PRIOR TO THE JAN. 14 SESSION.
AN EARLIER WITNESS, CHARLES J.REYNOLDS JR., OF ARLINGTON, VA., REPORTER FOR THE SUBCOMMITTEE, IDENTIFIED AS EXHIBITS STENOGRAPHIC TRANSCRIPTS OF THE BOSTON HEARING.
THIS WAS THE FIRST DAY OF THE KAMIN TRIAL AFTER A FALSE START YESTERDAY.
THE TUESDAY SESSION WAS DECLARED A MISTRIAL BY JUDGE ALDRICH AFTER SPECTATORS IN THE CORRIDOR OUTSIDE THE 12TH FLOOR COURTROOM APPLAUDED MCCARTHY.
THE JUDGE EXPLAINED TO A JURY OF 11 MEN AND ONE WOMAN THAT "NOTHING IS MORE FOREIGN TO THE ADMINISTRATION OF JUSTICE THAN FOR A WITNESS FOR ONE SIDE OR THE OTHER TO EVEN APPEAR TO BE ENGAGED IN A POPULARITY CONTEST."
THE JUDGE ADDED, HOWEVER, THAT HE DID NOT BELIEVE THAT "THIS (APPLAUSE) WAS INVITED BY HIM (MCCARTHY) IN ANY WAY."
THE TRIAL WAS RESUMED TODAY WITHOUT A JURY AFTER THE GOVERNMENT AND DEFENSE AGREED TO A WAIVER. THE JURYLESS TRIAL HAD BEEN REQUESTED PREVIOUSLY BY KAMIN'S COUNSEL BUT THE PROSECUTION REFUSED TO AGREE.
SM907PED

A33UN
AMS BUDGET (550)

1955

NIGHT LEAD U.N.
BY FRANCIS W.CARPENTER
UNITED NATIONS, N.Y., OCT.12 (AP)-POLAND'S JULIUSZ KATZ-SUCHY WARNED TODAY THE BUDDING SPIRIT OF INTERNATIONAL COOPERATION WILL BE SERIOUSLY HARMED IF POLAND LOSES ITS BID FOR THE U.N. SECURITY COUNCIL.
U.S.CHIEF DELEGATE HENRY CABOT LODGE, JR., WHO IS BACKING THE PHILIPPINES AGAINST POLAND F
OR THE SEAT HELD BY TURKEY, PROMPTLY COUNTERED THAT POLAND IS NOT FIT FOR THE SECURITY COUNCIL.
"COMMUNIST POLAND IS CLEARLY NOT A NATION WHICH HAS CONTRIBUTED TO INTERNATIONAL PEACE AND SECURITY WITHIN THE MEANING OF THE CHARTER OR

WHICH IS IN A POSITION TO DO SO," LODGE SAID IN A STATEMENT DISTRIBUTED AFTER KATZ-SUCHY HELD A NEWS CONFERENCE IN THE U.N.

KATZ-SUCHY SAID POLAND HAS ALL THE NECESSARY QUALIFICATIONS AND REPRESENTS EASTERN EUROPE FAR MORE THAN THE PHILIPPINES. UNDER QUESTIONING, HE SAID FAILURE TO ELECT POLAND WOULD HAVE AN EFFECT ON COOPERATION IN GENERAL, WOULD HARM THE SPIRIT OF GENEVA, AND WOULD BE STRONGLY RESENTED BY THE POLISH PEOPLE.

THESE STATEMENTS POINTED UP SHARPLY THE BATTLE RAGING BETWEEN TWO GENEVA PARTNERS, THE UNITED STATES AND THE SOVIET UNION, ON BEHALF OF THEIR FAVORITE CANDIDATES. THE SOVIET UNION IS THE ONLY COMMUNIST COUNTRY ON THE COUNCIL. THE SECRET BALLOT WILL BE HELD IN THE GENERAL ASSEMBLY FRIDAY. THE MANEUVERING FOR VOTES HAS TAKEN ON ALL THE ASPECTS OF OLD-TIME POLITICAL CAMPAIGNING. BOTH SIDES CLAIM ENOUGH VOTES TO WIN.

POLAND EXPECTED THE SUPPORT OF BRITAIN BUT DIPLOMATIC SOURCES SPREAD THE WORD THE BRITISH WILL VOTE FIRST FOR YUGOSLAVIA AND THEN LINE UP WITH THE PHILIPPINES. YUGOSLAVIA IS NOT RUNNING FOR THE SECURITY COUNCIL, BUT IS A CANDIDATE FOR THE ECONOMIC AND SOCIAL COUNCIL AND SEEMS CERTAIN OF ELECTION.

YUGOSLAVIA FIGURED IN THE FIRST BIG ROW BETWEEN THE UNITED STATES AND THE SOVIET UNION IN A COUNCIL RACE. IN 1949, THE YEAR AFTER YUGOSLAVIA BROKE WITH THE SOVIET UNION, BELGRADE RAN WITH AMERICAN SUPPORT AND WON. THE LATE ANDREI Y.VISHINSKY, HELD A PRE-ELECTION NEWS CONFERENCE AND THREATENED DIRE CONSEQUENCES IF YUGOSLAVIA GOT THE NOD. NOTHING HAPPENED. IF THE PHILIPPINES WIN, DIPLOMATS EXPECT THAT DESPITE THE THREATS THE HARD-PRESSED SPIRIT OF GENEVA WILL BE IN FULL FLOWER WHEN THE BIG FOUR FOREIGN MINISTERS MEET IN GENEVA OCT.27.

GREECE DEFEATED THE COMMUNIST CANDIDATE, WHITE RUSSIA, IN 18 BALLOTS IN 1951. POLAND RAN AGAINST TURKEY TWO YEARS AGO BUT TURKEY WON ON THE EIGHTH BALLOT.

KATZ-SUCHY SAID THE UNITED STATES IS VIOLATING THE LONDON AGREEMENT OF 1946 BY SUPPORTING THE PHILIPPINES. THAT AGREEMENT PROVIDED THAT COUNCIL SEATS WOULD BE ALLOTED ON A GEOGRAPHICAL BASIS, WITH ONE PERMANENT SEAT TO THE SOVIET UNION AND ANOTHER PLACE, FOR A TWO-YEAR TERM, TO AN EASTERN EUROPEAN COUNTRY.

LODGE SAID THAT CHARGE IS "NOT ONLY REGRETTABLE; IT IS ALSO UNTRUE."

"FURTHERMORE," HE ADDED, "SUCH AN UNSUBSTANTIATED AND CARELESS ACCUSATION IS CLEARLY OUT OF HARMONY WITH THE SPIRIT OF GENEVA. THE TRUTH IS THAT THE SO-CALLED 'LONDON AGREEMENT' REGARDING SECURITY COUNCIL ELECTIONS WAS A COMMITMENT FOR THE FIRST ELECTION ONLY."

ANSWERING KATZ-SUCHY ON THE POINT OF GEOGRAPHICAL REPRESENTATION, LODGE SAID SUCH REPRESENTATION OUGHT TO BE EQUITABLE. HE SAID THE EXCLUSION OF ASIAN COUNTRIES FROM A NON-PERMANENT SEAT IS "OBVIOUSLY INEQUITABLE" AND THE ELECTION OF THE PHILIPPINES WOULD HELP TO CORRECT THIS SITUATION."

"AS BETWEEN THE PHILIPPINES AND POLAND THERE CAN BE NO DOUBT AS TO WHICH HAS CONTRIBUTED AND WILL CONTRIBUTE THE MOST TO THE MAINTENANCE OF INTERNATIONAL PEACE AND SECURITY, AS THE RECORD IN KOREA AND ON OTHER OCCASIONS CLEARLY SHOWS," LODGE SAID.

ON THE SOVIET SIDE, FIRST DEPUTY FOREIGN MINISTER V.V.KUZNETSOV, CHIEF OF THE DELEGATION, WILL HOLD A NEWS CONFERENCE TOMORROW AT 1:30 P.M. EST TO PUSH POLAND'S CANDIDACY.

PS5PED NM

A100 (160)

UNITED NATIONS, N.Y., OCT. 12 (AP)-A U.S. SPOKESMAN, IN AN OBVIOUS REFERENCE TO COMMUNISM, REMARKED TODAY THAT THE UNITED NATIONS WASN'T PAYING MUCH ATTENTION TO THE LOSS OF FREEDOM IN THE OLD WORLD.

U.S. DELEGATE LAIRD BELL TOLD THE GENERAL ASSEMBLY'S TRUSTEESHIP COMMITTEE HIS GOVERNMENT FAVORED THE POSTWAR TREND TOWARD SELF-GOVERNMENT FOR COLONIAL PEOPLES. BUT HE SAID THERE WAS "A TREND AFFECTING MANY MORE MILLIONS OF PEOPLE THAN THE SHIFT AWAY FROM WESTERN COLONIALISM."

"I REFER," HE SAID, "TO THE VAST AREAS OF EUROPE AND ASIA WHERE ONCE FREE PEOPLES HAVE BEEN DEPRIVED OF THEIR FREEDOM...MY DELEGATION IS STRUCK BY THE FACT THAT THE LOSS OF INDEPENDENCE BY HUNDREDS OF MILLIONS OF HUMAN BEINGS RECEIVES SO MUCH LESS ATTENTION IN THE UNITED NATIONS THAN THE RATE OF PROGRESS OF THE REMAINING COLONIAL PEOPLES TOWARDS FREEDOM."

BELL, A CHICAGO LAWYER WHO LIVES IN WINNETKA, ILL., SPOKE ON A PROGRESS REPORT CONCERNING NON-SELF-GOVERNING PEOPLES. HE SAID THE U.S. VIEW WAS THAT THEIR POLITICAL DEVELOPMENT SHOULD NOT BE "PRESSED SO RAPIDLY THAT AN EMERGING NEW NATION MIGHT NOT BE IN A POSITION TO PRESERVE ITS FREEDOM."

WW1001PED

End Oct. 12, 1955

Begin Oct. 13, 1955

30.24-4125

B31 (QL (200)
-17-
~~EDGAR TEHRAN PAY~~
BY ARTHUR GAVSHON
LONDON, OCT. 13 (AP)-BRITAIN TODAY HAILED IRAN'S DECISION TO JOIN THE BAGDAD DEFENSE PACT AND PLEDGED ANEW HER VITAL CONCERN IN THE SAFETY OF THE MIDEASTERN KINGDOM.
IT WAS AS IF PRIME MINISTER EDEN'S GOVERNMENT WAS STEELING IRAN TO IGNORE SOVIET WARNINGS SHE SHOULD STAY OUT OF THE WESTERN-SPONSORED ALLIANCE OR RISK THE ENMITY OF THE KREMLIN.
IN A MESSAGE TO IRAN, THE BRITISH GOVERNMENT SAID THAT COUNTRY'S ACCESSION TO THE BAGDAD ALLIANCE "WILL STRENGTHEN THE SENSE OF SECURITY AND SERVE THE CAUSE OF PEACE IN THE AREA."
RUSSIA YESTERDAY DAID JUST THE OPPOSITE, ASSERTING ACCESSION WOULD BE "INCOMPATIBLE WITH THE INTERESTS OF CONSOLIDATING PEACE AND SECURITY IN THE REGION" AND THREATENING TO TEHRAN'S RELATIONS WITH MOSCOW.
THE BRITISH MESSAGE ADDED: "HER MAJESTY'S GOVERNMENT, AS SHOWN BY THEIR DECLARATION OF 1950, HAVE ALWAYS BEEN AND REMAIN VITALLY CONCERNED IN THE INDEPENDENCE, INTEGRITY AND SECURITY OF IRAN."
THE LATE ERNEST BEVIN, THEN FOREIGN SECRETARY, AFFIRMED FIVE YEARS AGO THAT BRITAIN REGARDS THE INDEPENDENCE, INTEGRITY AND SECURITY OF GREECE, TURKEY AND IRAN TO BE AMONG HER VITAL INTERESTS. THE IMPLICATION WAS THAT IF ANY OF THE THREE COUNTRIES WERE TO BECOME THE VICTIM OF ATTACK, BRITAIN AT ONCE WOULD GO TO ITS AID.
TH510PED

A172
-95-
SECOND LEAD FRENCH A143
BY HARVEY HUDSON
PARIS, FRIDAY, OCT.14 (AP)-PREMIER EDGAR FAURE EARLY TODAY ASKED FOR A VOTE OF CONFIDENCE IN HIS GOVERNMENT'S PROPOSED ECONOMIC AND POLITICAL REFORMS IN ALGERIA.
THE VOTE WILL BE HELD NEXT TUESDAY. IF DEFEATED, THE CABINET MUST RESIGN.
FAURE'S DEMAND WAS MADE AT DAWN AFTER A CONFUSING ALL-NIGHT SESSION OF THE NATIONAL ASSEMBLY AT WHICH THE DEPUTIES TURNED DOWN, ONE BY ONE, ALL OF THE SIX RESOLUTIONS WHICH HAD BEEN PROPOSED AS OUTLINES FOR A NEW GOVERNMENT POLICY IN ALGERIA.

THE CALL FOR A VOTE OF CONFIDENCE GAVE THE PREMIER FOUR DAYS OF GRACE TO WORK OUT A POSSIBLE COMPROMISE. THE CALL AUTOMATICALLY SHUT OFF DEBATE FOR 24 HOURS AND THE DEPUTIES DECIDED TO EXTEND THE COOLING-OFF PERIOD UNTIL TUESDAY.
FOUR OF THE RESOLUTIONS WHICH THE ASSEMBLY HAD REFUSED TO CONSIDER CONTAINED PARAGRAPHS CRITICAL OF THE GOVERNMENT. FAURE ASKED FOR THE VOTE OF CONFIDENCE WHEN IT APPEARED PRESSURE WAS MOUNTING TO APPROVE ONE OF THE CRITICAL RESOLUTIONS WHICH HE COULD NOT ACCEPT.
DESPITE THE POSSIBILITY OF A COMPROMISE, HOWEVER, SENTIMENT IN THE ASSEMBLY INDICATED THE GOVERNMENT'S DAYS ARE NUMBERED.

PREMIER EDGAR FAURE, WINDING UP A THREE-DAY DEBATE ON THE NORTH AFRICAN TERRITORY THE FRENCH CONSIDER PART OF THEIR HOMELAND, CALLED YESTERDAY FOR PROGRESSIVE IMPROVEMENT OF ECONOMIC, SOCIAL AND POLITICAL CONDITIONS FOR ALGERIAN MOSLEMS. HE SAID SUCH A PLAN COULD RESTORE ORDER AND BIND ALGERIA MORE CLOSELY TO FRANCE.
THROUGH THE NIGHT AND ON TOWARD DAWN, NEGOTIATIONS CONTINUED IN ORDER TO FIND A FORMULA ACCEPTABLE TO MOST DEPUTIES. THE VARIOUS PARTIES WERE BITTERLY DIVIDED ON DETAILS.
A RESOLUTION PRESENTED BY THE RADICAL SOCIALISTS WAS DEFEATED 305-274. A SOCIAL REPUBLICAN (DE GAULLIST) RESOLUTION WAS TURNED DOWN BY A SHOW OF HANDS. OTHER IDEAS TOPPLED AS FAST AS THEY WERE ADVANCED.
ALMOST ALL THE DEPUTIES SEEMED AGREED THAT IMPORTANT NEW EFFORTS SHOULD BE MADE IMMEDIATELY TO GIVE THE MOSLEM PEOPLE OF ALGERIA A BETTER ECONOMIC PROSPECT. LIKEWISE, ALMOST ALL PROFESSED TO BE IN FAVOR OF POLITICAL REFORMS TO GIVE THE MOSLEMS MORE VOICE IN LOCAL GOVERNMENTAL AFFAIRS. BUT EACH GROUP INSISTED ON ITS OWN WORDING.
THE STALEMATE POINTED UP THE INSECURE POSITION OF FAURE, WHO NO LONGER CAN COMMAND A MAJORITY IN THE ASSEMBLY. THE POSSIBILITY OF A SHARP REVERSAL AND RESIGNATION OF THE GOVERNMENT WAS ALWAYS PRESENT.

FAURE TOLD THE ASSEMBLY HE HAD NOTHING SENSATIONAL TO PROPOSE AND NO BRILLIANT SOLUTION. HE DECLARED HE WAS WORKING ON THE THEORY THAT COMPLETE ASSIMILATION OF THE ALGERIAN POPULATION WAS IMPOSSIBLE SINCE THE EIGHT MILLION MOSLEMS LIVING THERE HAD PRIDE IN THEIR OWN INSTITUTIONS AND DO NOT WANT TO BE ASSIMILATED INTO A WESTERN CIVILIZATION.
THE PREMIER SAID HE HAD LIKEWISE REJECTED ANY KIND OF FEDERAL STATUS FOR ALGERIA SINCE HE COULD NOT LOOK WITH FAVOR ON ANY PROGRAM WHICH MIGHT LEAD TO AN ALGERIAN STATE AND THE POSSIBILITY OF SECESSION.
INSTEAD, HE PROPOSED FREE ELECTIONS IN ALGERIA AND MODIFICATION OF PRESENT STATUTES TO GIVE MOSLEMS A GREATER VOICE IN LOCAL GOVERNMENTAL AFFAIRS. HE INDICATED A PRECISE PLAN FOR THESE MODIFICATIONS HAD NOT BEEN WORKED OUT AND WOULD DEPEND SOMEWHAT ON THE WISHES OF THE ALGERIANS THEMSELVES.
ALONGSIDE THE CHANGES IN ADMINISTRATIVE STRUCTURE, FAURE SAID IT WAS NECESSARY TO WORK IMMEDIATELY FOR SHORT-RANGE AND MIDDLE-TERM REFORMS. AMONG THESE HE CITED PROPOSED LAWS FOR TEACHING ARABIC IN ALGERIAN SCHOOLS AND SEPARATION OF THE STATE FROM THE MOSCLEM CHURCH. HE ALSO SAID BILLS HAVE BEEN INTRODUCED IN THE NATIONAL ASSEMBLY FOR AGRARIAN REFORMS AND EXPANSION IN ALGERIA AND THAT THESE MEASURES SHOULD BE ACTED ON QUICKLY.
FAURE SAID WORKING OUT A PLAN FOR PEACEFUL CO-EXISTENCE FOR THE ONE MILLION FRENCHMEN AND EIGHT MILLION MOSLEMS LIVING AND WORKING SIDE BY SIDE IN ALGERIA IS THE GRAVEST AND MOST DIFFICULT PROBLEM FACING FRANCE TODAY. HE SAID ANY SOLUTION MUST PROVIDE A BETTER SHARING OF THE ALGERIAN WEALTH AND RAISING THE MOSLEM STANDARD OF LIVING.

A45
THE PREMIER ASSERTED THE TOTAL REVENUE OF THE MOSLEM POPULATION WAS NOT GREATER THAN THE EUROPEAN POPULATION IN ALGERIA. HE ALSO DECLARED THAT IN THE TOP CATEGORY OF PUBLIC OFFICIALS IN ALGERIA THERE ARE 555 FRENCHMEN OF EUROPEAN ORIGIN AND 9 MOSLEMS. THE MOSLEMS MUST BE GIVEN A GREATER CHANCE TO ACHIEVE TOP POSITIONS, FAURE SAID.
THE PREMIER MADE ONLY PASSING REFERENCE TO THE RECENT WALKOUT OF FOREIGN MINISTER ANTOINE PINAY FROM THE UNITED NATIONS ASSEMBLY AFTER IT AGREED TO DISCUSS ALGERIAN DISORDERS. FAURE SAID FRANCE HAS NO NEED

OF THE ADVICE OR GOOD OFFICES OF ANY OUTSIDE GROUP IN SOLVING ITS OWN INTERNAL PROBLEMS. THE FRENCH CONSIDER ALGERIA AN INTEGRAL PART OF FRANCE.

THE PREMIER SAID AS GREAT A CALL AS POSSIBLE SHOULD BE MADE ON THE LOCAL POPULATION TO HELP PUT DOWN TERRORIST ACTIVITIES. HE SAID 320,000 FRENCH SOLDIERS ARE NOW IN NORTH AFRICA, MOST OF THEM IN ALGERIA.

PS450PED

A124

PARIS, OCT. 13 (AP)--SEVERAL HUNDRED YOUTHS SHOUTING "NO TROOPS FOR NORTH AFRICA" DEMONSTRATED TONIGHT AGAINST SENDING FRENCH SOLDIERS TO REVOLT-TORN ALGERIA AND MOROCCO. AT LEAST 62 WWERE ARRESTED.

POLICE SAID THE YOUNG MEN AND WOMEN PASSED OUT TRACTS CARRYING PROTESTS AGAINST THE GOVERNMENT'S HEAVY CALLS ON YOUNG RESERVISTS TO HELP PUT DOWN NATIONALIST TERRORISM.

SEVERAL FIGHTS BROKE OUT WHEN POLICE MOVED IN TO BREAK UP THE CROWD, BUT NO SERIOUS INJURIES WERE REPORTED.

RS939PED

B65 (Q)
(150)

PARIS, OCT. 13 (AP)-JEAN MONNET, FORMER CHAIRMAN OF THE EUROPEAN COAL AND STEEL COMMUNITY'S HIGH AUTHORITY, TODAY ANNOUNCED FORMATION OF A NEW COMMITTEE TO WORK FOR A UNITED STATES OF EUROPE.

MONNET SAID ACCEPTANCES HAD BEEN RECEIVED FROM 33 LABOR AND POLITICAL LEADERS OF THE SIX MEMBER STATES IN THE COAL AND STEEL POOL. THESE ARE FRANCE, ITALY, WEST GERMANY, THE NETHERLANDS, BELGIUM AND LUXEMBOURG.

THE COMMITTEE IS EXPECTED TO HOLD ITS FIRST MEETING EARLY IN NOVEMBER.

MONNET WAS ONE OF THE AUTHORS OF THE COAL AND STEEL POOL. HE RESIGNED AS ITS HEAD BECAUSE HE FELT THE PUSH TOWARD EUROPEAN UNITY WAS BEING STALLED AND THAT HE COULD WORK MORE EFFECTIVELY FOR EUROPEAN UNITY IF HE GAVE UP OFFICIAL DUTIES.

ED927AED

A142
(120)

PARIS, OCT. 13 (AP)-SOUTH VIET NAM'S CHIEF OF STATE BAO DAI TODAY OFFICIALLY INFORMED FRANCE, BRITAIN, THE UNITED STATES, RUSSIA AND INDIA THAT HE HAS COMPLETELY BROKEN WITH PREMIER NGO DINH DIEM.

IN A NOTE TO THE FRENCH FOREIGN MINISTRY AND THE PARIS EMBASSIES OF THE FOUR OTHER COUNTRIES, BAO DAI SAID DIEM'S ATTITUDE IS "ANTI-DEMOCRATIC" AND TENS "TO SYSTEMATICALLY AGGRAVATE RELATIONS BETWEEN SOUTH AND NORTH VIET NAM."

HE CALLED ON THE FIVE COUNTRIES, "THE MOST IMPORTANT AND THE MOST INFLUENTIAL IN THAT PART OF THE WORLD, NOT TO ENCOURAGE OR SUPPORT IN ANY WAY A GOVERNMENTAL ACTIVITY WHICH RESPONDS NEITHER TO THE DEEP FEELING OF THE VIETNAMESE PEOPLE NOR TO THE COMMON CAUSE OF PEACE."

SOUTH VIET NAM IS TO DECIDE, IN A REFERENDUM OCT. 23, WHETHER BAO DAI OR DIEM SHALL BE CHIEF OF STATE. THE REFERENDUM HAS BEEN DENOUNCED BY BAO DAI AS "PLOTTED BY DIEM'S ADMINISTRATION.

K1159AED

A104

PARIS, OCT. 13 (AP)-VIETNAMESE PREMIER NGO DINH DIEM HAS FIRED FOUR OF HIS GOVERNMENT'S REPRESENTATIVES TO THE FRENCH UNION ASSEMBLY, A FRENCH NEWS AGENCY DISPATCH FROM SAIGON REPORTED TODAY.

DIEM ACTED AFTER THE FOUR MEN ATTENDED A NEWS CONFERENCE AT WHICH FORMER PREMIER TRAN VAN HUU ATTACKED DIEM.

THE OUSTED "COUNSELORS TO THE UNION ASSEMBLY" WERE IDENTIFIED AS DO HUU THIN, NGUYEN KHAC SU, NGUYEN VAN TY, AND NGO KHAI MINH.

MT934AED

A100
(270)

BY JOE NERBONNE

SAIGON, SOUTH VIET NAM, OCT. 13 (AP)-FOUR HUNDRED ARMED GUARDS OF THE POPE OF THE CAO DAI RELIGIOUS SECT HAVE BEEN DISARMED AT TAY NINH IN A BLOODLESS PURGE BY THE SECT'S ARMY COMMANDER, CAOO DAI OFFICIALS REPORTED TODAY.

THE ARMY COMMANDER, GEN. NGUYEN THANH PHUONG, WENT OVER TO PREMIER NGO DINH DIEM SEVERAL MONTHS AGO AND EVER SINCE HAS BEEN ON COOL TERMS WITH THE CAO DAI POPE, AGING PHAM CONG TAC, A BACKER OF THE REBEL AND OUTLAWED BINH XUYEN SOCIETY.

IN THE FIRST HOURS OF PHUONG'S OPERATION SEVERAL DAYS AGO, THE POPE HIMSELF WAS SEIZED, BUT WAS RELEASED SHORTLY AFTER, IT WAS REPORTED. HE WAS SAID TO BE LIVING AGAIN IN HIS PAPAL RESIDENCE, 40 MILES NORTHWEST OF HERE, BUT UNDER THE WATCHFUL EYES OF PHUONG'S TROOPS.

PHAM XUAN THAI, PHUONG'S ADVISER HERE, SAID TWO DAUGHTERS OF THE POPE, SIX CAO DAI ARMY OFFICERS AND TWO CHURCH DIGNITARIES ALSO WERE ARRESTED AND CHARGED WITH DISHONESTY AND MISMANAGEMENT OF CHURCH FUNDS. ONE OF THE DIGNITARIES WAS LT. COL. NGUYEN VAN KIET, HEAD OF THE HOLY GUARD.

THAI SAID THE PURGE HAD NO POLITICAL SIGNIFICANCE, BUT WAS A LONG OVERDUE ANTI-CORRUPTION DRIVE.

THE ACTION WAS SAID TO HAVE BEEN SPARKED BY THE DESERTION OF THE SIX OFFICERS FROM THE CAO DAI ARMY TO THE REBEL BINH XUYEN. WHEN THEY TOOK REFUGE WITH THE POPE, THE TROOPS SURROUNDED THE HOLY SEE AND DISARMED THE GUARD. THERE WAS NO FIGHTING.

THE 1 1/2 MILLION FOLLOWERS OF CAO DAI BELIEVE IN A MIXTURE OF THE TEACHINGS OF BUDDHA, CONFUCIUS, MOHAMMED AND CHRIST. THE POPE, BEFORE HE FOUNDED THE RELIGION IN 1926, WAS A CIVIL SERVANT IN SAIGON.

ABOUT 8,000 OF PHUONG'S ARMY OF 20,000 ARE BEING INTEGRATED INTO THE NATIONAL ARMY AND THE REST ARE BEING DEMOBILIZED.

MT922AED

511 (150)

BERLIN, SEPT.13 (AP)-A WEST BERLIN COURT TODAY BEGAN ACTION AIMED AT SEIZING THE ESTATE OF ROBERT LEY, HEAD OF HITLER'S NAZI LABOR FRONT.

THE COURT ESTIMATED ITS VALUE AT ABOUT 1 MILLION MARKS ($238,000), BUT SAID AN INVESTIGATION WAS NECESSARY TO DETERMINE ITS PRECISE WORTH.

LEY COMMITTED SUICIDE IN NUERNBERG PRISON OCT. 26, 1945, SHORTLY BEFORE HE WAS TO BE TRIED BY THE ALLIED WAR CRIMES TRIBUNAL. HE LEFT A WILL WHICH WAS READ TO THE COURT TODAY.

IT DISCLOSED THAT A LAVISH ESTATE NEAR COLOGNE, KNOWN AS "LEY HOF," WAS LEFT TO ONE OF HIS FOUR ILLEGITIMATE CHILDREN. HIS MISTRESS, MADELEINE WANDERER, WAS GIVEN PERMISSION TO LIVE ON THE ESTATE, PROVIDED THAT IN FUTURE SHE DID NOT BEAR AN ILLEGITIMATE CHILD OR MARRY.

THE WILL ALSO SAID HE WAS TO BE BURIED NEXT TO HIS SECOND WIFE, INGA URSULA, WHO COMMITTED SUICIDE IN 1942. HIS MISTRESS WAS TO BE BURIED ON THE OTHER SIDE OF HIS GRAVE, THE WILL STATED. THE COURT SAID IT HAS TRIED TO DETERMINE THE WHEREABOUTS OF THE MISTRESS, BUT WITHOUT SUCCESS.

THE COURT ACTION AGAINST THE LEY ESTATE IS BASED ON DENAZIFICATION LAWS WHICH PERMIT SEIZURE OF PROPERTY AMASSED BY THE TOP NAZIS.

KM305PED

1955

B84 Q (180)
BY BRACK CURRY

BONN, GERMANY, OCT. 13 (AP)-FOREIGN MINISTER HEINRICH VON BRENTANO SAID TODAY THE WEST WILL SEIZE THE INITIATIVE AT THE BIG FOUR CONFERENCE IN GENEVA WITH "CONCRETE PROPOSALS" TO UNIFY GERMANY AND CREATE A EUROPEAN SECURITY SYSTEM.

JUST BACK FROM TALKS IN NEW YORK WITH THE BIG THREE FOREIGN MINISTERS, VON BRENTANO SAID THE WEST WILL INSIST AT GENEVA THAT THE PROBLEMS OF GERMAN UNITY AND SECURITY ARE INDIVISIBLE.

HE DISCLOSED AT A NEWS CONFERENCE THAT HE WILL MEET IN PARIS WITH U.S. SECRETARY OF STATE JOHN FOSTER DULLES, BRITISH FOREIGN SECRETARY HAROLD MACMILLAN AND FRENCH FOREIGN MINISTER ANTOINE PINAY SHORTLY BEFORE THE GENEVA MEETING OPENS ON OCT. 27. THE BIG THREE MINISTERS AND VON BRENTANO WILL THEN COMPLETE FINAL STRATEGY FOR GENVA, HE SAID.

VON BRENTANO WARNED AGAINST APPEASING SOVIET RUSSIA TO WIN A TEMPORARY RELAXATION OF TENSIONS, SAYING:

"WE GERMANS ABOVE ALL OTHER NATIONS ARE VERY INTERESTED IN AN EASING OF WORLD TENSIONS. WE WILL NOT STAND IN THE WAY OF THIS UNLESS THE WRONG METHOD IS TAKEN. WE WARN AGAINST REPEATING THE

30.24- 4127

EXPERIMENT OF MUNICH IN 1938.

"WE GERMANS CAN BE VERY PLEASED OVER THE UNDERSTANDING SHOWN US BY THE WESTERN POWERS. THEY UNDERSTAND THE NEED TO SOLVE THE GERMAN PROBLEM."

WW1053AED

B37 Q 150

-17-

CAMP FRIEDLAND, GERMANY, OCT. 13 (AP)-KURT MUELLER, FORMER MEMBER OF THE BONN PARLIAMENT WHO WAS EXPELLED AS DEPUTY NATIONAL CHAIRMAN OF THE WEST GERMAN COMMUNIST PARTY IN 1950, WAS RELEASED FROM RUSSIAN CAPTIVITY TODAY.

MUELLER, 52, WAS KICKED OUT OF THE WEST GERMAN PARTY ON A CHARGE OF BEING AN "ENEMY AGENT." MUELLER TOLD REPORTERS HE WAS ARRESTED IN EAST BERLIN MARCH 22, 1950, THREE MONTHS BEFORE HIS EXPULSION FROM THE PARTY WAS PUBLICLY ANNOUNCED.

ONE DAY BEFORE THE ANNOUNCEMENT, A LETTER PURPORTEDLY SIGNED BY MUELLER, WAS HANDED TO THE PRESIDIUM OF THE WEST GERMAN BUNDESTAG (LOWER HOUSE), SAYING HE WAS RESIGNING HIS SEAT.

IN THE FACE OF COMMUNIST PROTESTS, THE BUNDESTAG VOTED TO KEEP MUELLER'S SEAT VACANT UNTIL A NEW PARLIAMENT WAS ELECTED IN 1953. THEN THE COMMUNISTS LOST ALL THEIR 15 SEATS IN A LANDSLIDE FOR CHANCELLOR KONRAD ADENAUER.

MUELLER SAID THAT HIS ARREST WAS THE WORK OF SOVIET SECRET POLICE CHIEF L.P.BERIA, WHO WAS EXECUTED AS AN EMENY OF THE SOVIET STATE IN 1953.

HE SAID HE WAS KEPT THREE YEARS IN CUSTODY AT THE SOVIET OCCUPATION HEADQUARTERS AT KARLSHORST, NEAR BERLIN, AND THEN WAS TOLD HE HAD BEEN SENTENCED TO 25 YEARS IN PRISON.

IN APRIL 1953 HE WAS MOVED TO RUSSIA AND IMPRISONED AT VLADIMIR CAMP.

WD606PED

1955

B62 (Q)
(200)

HERLESHAUSEN, GERMANY, OCT. 13 (AP)-ALMOST 6000 WEARY GERMAN PRISONERS OF WAR GOT HOME FOUR HOURS EARLY FROM RUSSIA TODAY, AND NOT A SOUL WAS AT THE RAILROAD STATION TO GREET THEM.

THE 598 POW'S CLIMBED OUT OF THE 25 FREIGHT CARS AT 6:30 A.M. TO A DARK AND EMPTY STATION.

THE SURPRISED STATION MASTER CALLED THE FIRE DEPARTMENT AND A SIREN SOON ROUNDED UP A CROWD OF GREETERS, SOME UNSHAVEN AND HALF DRESSED, WITH FLOWERS, HOT COFFEE AND COGNAC FOR THE RETURNEES.

THE SOVIETS PROMISED CHANCELLOR KONRAD ADENAUER IN MOSCOW LAST SEPTEMBER THAT 9,626 PRISONERS WOULD BE RETURNED. THE ARRIVALS TODAY BROUGHT THE TOTAL SO FAR TO 2,647.

SOME OF THE RETURNEES SAID THAT BEFORE THEY LEFT THEIR POW CAMP, THEY WERE ASKED BY THE RUSSIANS TO SIGN STATEMENTS THAT THEY HAD BEEN WELL TREATED AND WELL FED DURING THEIR CONFINEMENT.

"MANY SIGNED," ONE MAN SAID, "AND MANY DID NOT. THE RUSSIANS DIDN'T DO ANYTHING TO THOSE WHO DID NOT SIGN--EXCEPT IN ONE CASE. A LT. COL. VON KARPINSKI REFUSED. THEY DID NOT LET HIM COME HOME."

ED919AED

A147

KAISERSLAUTERN GERMANY, OCT. 13 (AP)-MAJ. GEN. SILAS B. HAYS, SURGEON GENERAL OF THE U.S. ARMY, SAID TONIGHT MASS CASUALTIES FROM ATOMIC BOMBING ARE THE GREATEST PROBLEM FACING THE MEDICAL CORPS IN FUTURE.

"I BELIEVE IT IS THE DUTY OF EVERY CIVILIAN TO BE TRAINED IN SELF-HELP--WHAT WE CALL BUDDY-CARE IN THE ARMY--SO AS TO BE ABLE TO APPLY FIRST-AID TREATMENT IN AN EMERGENCY," X X X HE SAID.

HAYS IS TOURING THE U.S. ARMY'S EUROPEAN COMMAND.

JL1114PED

A85

NIGHT LEAD MANEUVERS (120)

STUTTGART, GERMANY, OCT.13 (AP)-WEST GERMANY'S TOP MILITARY PLANNER, FORMER LT.GEN.ADOLF HEUSINGER, WATCHED CLOSELY TODAY AS 100,000 AMERICAN AND FRENCH TROOPS FOUGHT A MOCK ATOMIC BATTLE.

HEUSINGER, AWAITING APPOINTMENT AS A GENERAL IN GERMANY'S NEW 500,000-MAN WEHRMACHT, WAS INVITED TO WATCH THE EXERCISE--"CORDON BLEU"--ALONG WITH MARSHAL ALPHONSE JUIN OF FRANCE AND OTHER TOP NATO OFFICERS.

THE ATOMIC WAR GAME OPENED EARLY TODAY IN FOGGY, PREDAWN DARKNESS. AFTER A "RED" FORCE ATTACKED FROM THE NORTH, HONEST JOHN ROCKETS, CORPORAL GUIDED MISSILES AND 280-MM ATOMIC CANNON LED COUNTER-ATTACKING "BLUE" GROUND AND AIR FORCES. THE EXERCISE, WHICH ENDS MONDAY, WILL TEST THE MOBILITY OF MOTORIZED INFANTRY, TANKS AND ARTILLERY IN STRIKING FAST FROM WIDELY DISPERSED POSITIONS.

JB743PED

D21

(220)

GENEVA, SWITZERLAND, THE UNITED NATIONS ECONOMIC COMMISSION FOR EUROPE PROPOSED TODAY AN INTERNATIONAL FINANCIAL AGENCY TO ORGANIZE MULTILATERIAL PAYMENT DEALS TO INCREASE THE FLOW OF TRADE BETWEEN THE SOVIET BLOC AND THE WEST.

THE COMMISSION'S TRADE COMMITTEE UNANIMOUSLY URGED ALL EUROPEAN GOVERNMENTS TO MAKE PROVISION FOR MULTILATERAL COMPENSATION DEALS IN THEIR BILATERAL EAST-WEST TRADE AGREEMENTS.

SUCH DEALS WOULD AVOID THE NEED FOR BILATERAL BALANCING OF TRADING ACCOUNTS, WHICH IS ONE OF THE MAJOR OBSTACLES TO ANY SHARP RISE IN TRADE BETWEEN EAST AND WEST EUROPE. MULTILATERAL PAYMENTS WOULD MAKE IT POSSIBLE, FOR EXAMPLE, FOR ITALY TO PAY FOR POLISH COAL BY SENDING FRUIT TO THE NETHERLANDS, WHICH WOULD IN RETURN SEND MACHINERY TO POLAND.

THE INTERNATIONAL AGENCY PROPOSED BY THE COMMITTEE WOULD ESTABLISH A CLEARING CENTER WHERE AN ATTEMPT WOULD BE MADE TO BALANCE EAST-WEST TRADE ON A MULTILATERAL BASIS BY INITIATING SUCH ARRANGEMENTS.

THE AGENCY WOULD NOT OPERATE AUTOMATICALLY, LIKE THE EUROPEAN PAYMENTS UNION, BUT WOULD MAKE SUGGESTIONS FOR TRIANGULAR OR WIDER MULTILATERAL DEALS TO THE COUNTRIES CONCERNED. ALL TRANSACTIONS WOULD BE VOLUNTARY AND WOULD REQUIRE THE SPECIFIC CONSENT OF ALL PARTIES.

JM1109AED

A87

ROME, OCT.13 (AP)-RENE MAYER SAID TODAY THE HIGH AUTHORITY OF THE SIX-NATION COAL-STEEL COMMUNITY (ECSC) "WILL CERTAINLY INSIST ON HAVING A SAY IN THE COORDINATION AND DISTRIBUTION OF ATOMIC ENERGY IN EUROPE."

SPEAKING AT A NEWS CONFERENCE, THE FRENCH PRESIDENT OF THE HIGH AUTHORITY ADMITTED PROBLEMS CONNECTED WITH ATOMIC ENERGY WILL HAVE TO FALL UNDER A SPECIALIZED AUTHORITY.

BUT HE SAID "ATOMIC ENERGY CANNOT BE DISASSOCIATED FROM PROBLEMS OF ENERGY IN GENERAL." THEREFORE, HE ADDED, THE COAL AND STEEL COMMUNITY "WILL HAVE TO HAVE A SAY IN THE MATTER, EVEN IF IT WILL HAVE TO BE REPRESENTED ONLY BY AN ADVISING ENGINEER."

JB745PED

A81

NIGHT LEAD ARCHBISHOP (250)

BY ERIC WAHA

VIENNA, AUSTRIA, OCT. 13 (AP)-COOMMUNIST HUNGARY ANNOUNCED TONIGHT IT IS SUSPENDING THE 15-YEAR PRISON TERM OF ROMAN CATHOLIC ARCHBISHOP JOSZEF GROESZ AND ASSIGNING HIM AN ECCLESIASTICAL BUILDING AS A DWELLING.

FOUR OTHER PRIESTS SENTENCED TO UNDISCLOSED PRISON TERMS WILL BE AMNESTIED, AN ANNOUNCEMENT BY RADIO BUDAPEST SAID.

THE BROADCAST SAID THE HUNGARIAN JUSTICE MINISTRY SUSPENDED THE ARCHBISHOP'S TERM "FOLLOWING THE REQUEST OF DR. GYULA CZAPEK, CHAIRMAN OF THE HUNGARIAN BISHOPS' CONFERENCE." THE PRELATE WAS SENTENCED IN 1951.

DR. CZAPEK IS ARCHBISHOP OF EGER. HE HAS BEEN ACTING HEAD OF THE ROMAN CATHOLIC CHURCH IN HUNGARY SINCE A COMMUNIST COURT CONVICTED ARCHBISHOP GROESZ OF PLOTTING TO OVERTHROW THE COMMUNIST REGIME.

THE JAILED ARCHBISHOP WAS HUNGARY'S HIGHEST RANKING CHURCH DIGNITARY AFTER JOSEF CARDINAL MINDSZENTY WAS IMPRISONED IN 1948.

HUNGARIAN AUTHORITIES ANNOUNCED LAST JULY THEY WERE RELEASING CARDINAL MINDSZENTY FROM HIS LIFE IMPRISONMENT TERM. THERE HAS BEEN NO DEFINITE WORD SINCE OF HIS WHEREABOUTS. THE VATICAN HAS EXPRESSED THE OPINION THE ANNOUNCEMENT WAS PROPAGANDA FOR FOREIGN EARS.

TONIGHT'S BUDAPEST BROADCAST GAVE NO HINT OF THE TERMS TO WHICH THE FOUR PRIESTS HAD BEEN SENTENCED. THEIR NAMES WERE GIVEN AS: DR. MUTKA IMRE, JANOS HORVATH, JANOE KORPAN AND JOSZEF BARDOS.

WESTERN DIPLOMATS HERE WERE NOT SURPRISED BY THE ANNOUNCEMENT. RECENT DIPLOMATIC REPORTS FROM HUNGARY HAVE SAID THE COMMUNIST REGIME MAY BE EAGER TO OFFSET THE ILL-WILL IT GENERATED BOTH AT HOME AND ABROAD BY ITS WAVE OF ARRESTS AND PERSECUTIONS OF CHURCH PERSONNEL DURING THE HEIGHT OF THE COLD WAR.

SF727PED

A89

VIENNA, AUSTRIA, OCT. 13 (AP)-TWO HUNGARIANS WHO ESCAPED INTO AUSTRIA DURING THE NIGHT SAID THEY WERE FORCED TO LEAVE A COMPANION BEHIND AFTER COMMUNISTS SHOTS WOUNDED BOTH HIS LEGS.

AUSTRIAN POLICE SAID ZOLTAN SZABO AND ANDREAS NEMENTH REACHED AUSTRIAN SOIL UNHURT BUT DURING THEIR FLIGHT TOUCHED OFF A MINE.

THE EXPLOSION ATTRACTED THE ATTENTION OF COMMUNIST BORDER POLICE, WHO OPENED UP WITH MACHINE GUNS. THE FUGITIVES SAID THEIR COMPANION, KAPITA IMRE, WAS HIT IN BOTH LEGS AND COULD NOT CONTINUE.

SZABO, A SCHOOLTEACHER, SAID DIFFICULT ECONOMIC CONDITIONS IN HUNGARY CAUSED THEM TO FLEE TO AUSTRIA. THE HUNGARIANS ASKED AUSTRIAN AUTHORITIES FOR POLITICAL ASYLUM, WHICH PROBABLY WILL BE GRANTED.

ED833AED

DC

moscow, oct. 13 (ap)-- the latest volume of the great soviet encyclopedia published today offers detailed information on

the united states' atomic cannon -- and criticizes its "serious defects."

many facts about the ~~xxxx~~ cannon which have been carefully guarded by the u.s. army, especially in germany where ~~xxxxxxxxx~~ its units are equipped with the big guns, ~~are~~ offered by the soviet publication.

for example, it says the ~~xxxx~~ atomic weapon is 280 mms., is self propelled by two prime movers, weighs 75½ tons, is 25.6 meters (84 feet) long and three meters (9.8 feet) wide and is capable of being hauled at speeds up to 56 kilometers (about 35 miles) per hour.

it continues that the american atomic cannon gets into firing position in 12 minutes and fires one shot every four minutes with a crew of 15 men.

"a peculiarity of the design of the atomic gun is the absence of socket movement and the presence of recoil mechanism based on the principle of double recoil," says the encyclopedia. "it has an hydraulic charger with a mechanized and automatized system of loading and electro impact firing mechanism. the recoil devices are ~~xxxxxx~~ pneumohydrolic."

30.24- 4129

the descriptive article then comments:

"the gun has a number of serious defects: the great weight hindering movement on unpaved roads, the great dimensions hindering maneuverability and camouflage in changing firing positions.

"the size also necessitates building branch rail lines, causing a great loss of time."

mp/01140/0900

1955

A137 (200)
LENINGRAD, U.S.S.R., OCT.13 (AP)-A VISITING BRITISH ROYAL NAVY FLOTILLA TOOK LENINGRAD BY STORM TODAY. AUTHORITIES ESTIMATED AT LEAST A MILLION PERSONS JAMMED THE BANKS OF THE NEVA RIVER TO WATCH THE SHIPS OR POURED INTO THE STREETS TO SEE THE TARS.

BRITISH SAILORS FANNING THROUGH THE CITY, SECOND LARGEST IN THE SOVIET UNION AND THE HEADQUARTERS OF RUSSIA'S MAJOR NAVAL DISTRICT, WERE MOBBED EVERYWHERE BY SMILING, WAVING CROWDS. AT TONIGHT'S CIRCUS PERFORMANCE, A SMALL GROUP OF BRITONS WAS A BIGGER ATTRACTION THAN THE PERFORMERS.

UNTIL LATE INTO THE NIGHT THOUSANDS OF LENINGRAD CITIZENS STOOD ON THE RIVER EMBANKMENTS TO STARE AT THE FLOTILLA, HEADED BY THE AIRCRAFT CARRIER TRIUMPH. THE VESSELS WERE FLOODLIT AFTER DARK.

THE THRONG AROUND THE QUAYS WAS SO GREAT POLICE FINALLY BARRED ALL TRAFFIC EXCEPT STREETCARS AND OFFICIAL VEHICLES.

AS NIGHT CAME ON, BRITONS ABOARD THE WARSHIPS STARTED TO SING. THE RUSSIANS ALONG THE EMBANKMENT TOOK UP THE TUNES AND A SONGFEST FOLLOWED--THE SAILORS FIRST SINGING A BRITISH SONG, THEN THE CROWDS ASHORE RESPONDING WITH A RUSSIAN NUMBER.

TWENTY BRITISH SHORE PATROLMEN TONIGHT TOURED LENINGRAD'S STREETS TO KEEP THEIR COUNTRYMEN OUT OF TROUBLE. IT WAS THE FIRST TIME IN HISTORY THAT FOREIGN POLICE HAVE PATROLED THE CITY.

JB1041PED

A86

AMMAN, JORDAN, OCT.13 (AP)-JORDAN SAID TODAY IT HAS APPLIED AGAIN FOR ADMISSION TO THE UNITED NATIONS.

THE APPLICATION WAS DISPATCHED TO THE U.N. SECRETARY GENERAL THROUGH THE JORDAN AMBASSADOR IN WASHINGTON.

JORDAN'S APPLICATION FOR MEMBERSHIP HAS BEEN VETOED BY RUSSIA THREE TIMES.

JB744PED

A99

GAZA, EGYPTIAN-HELD PALESTINE, OCT. 13 (AP)-THE BODY OF AN ISRAELI "SPY" WHO DIED IN AN EGYPTIAN INTERNMENT CAMP WAS HANDED OVER TO ISRAELI AUTHORITIES TODAY ON THE EGYPTIAN-ISRAELI DEMARCATION LINE.

EGYPTIAN AUTHORITIES SAID 47-YEAR-OLD SAMUEL PERKOITH WAS ARRESTED AUG. 18 IN EGYPTIAN TERRITORY NEAR THE SINAI PENINSULA AND CONFESSED HE WAS SPYING FOR ISRAEL.

THE EGYPTIANS SAID PERKOITH TOLD THEM HE WAS OF ROMANIAN ORIGIN AND MIGRATED IN 1946 TO ISRAEL, WHERE HE RECEIVED SPECIAL TRAINING IN ESPIONAGE WORK.

PERKOITH'S BODY WAS PLACED IN A WOODEN COFFIN ON WHICH EGYPTIAN AUTHORITIES PUT A WREATH. AN EGYPTIAN ARMY GUARD GAVE MILITARY HONORS AS THE BODY WAS RETURNED TO ISRAEL.

MT916AED

1955

A135

NIGHT LEAD NORTH AFRICA (160)

RABAT, FRENCH MOROCCO, OCT.13 (AP)-FRENCH AUTHORITIES TONIGHT CLOSED THE MAIN ROAD ACROSS NORTH AFRICA, APPARENTLY IN AN ATTEMPT TO CATCH A BAND OF FLEEING NATIONALIST REBELS.

RADIO MAROC, THE OFFICIAL FRENCH STATION, WAS TOLD TO BROADCAST THAT ROUTE NO.1--FROM CASABLANCA TO ALGIERS--WOULD BE CLOSED OVER A DISTANCE OF 125 MILES TO THE EAST OF TAZA.

THE OBJECT APPARENTLY WAS TO CATCH A BAND OF 120 REBELS MAKING THEIR WAY NORTHWARD FROM THE MIDDLE ATLAS MOUNTAINS. THE BAND WAS BELIEVED TO HAVE BEEN RESPONSIBLE FOR THE ATTACK AT IMMOUZER-DES-MARMOUCHAS OCT.1 WHEN 11 FRENCH CIVILIANS AND AT LEAST 5 MOROCCAN SOLDIERS WERE KILLED.

MEANWHILE, 10 FRENCH BATTALIONS HAD GRIPPED THE REBEL REGION OF THE RIFF IN A PINCER MOVEMENT AND CUT OFF THE WARLIKE GUEZNIA TRIBE FROM THE SPANISH ZONE FRONTIER.

BOTH SIDES SUFFERED LOSSES. FRENCH CASUALTIES WERE GIVEN AS FOUR KILLED, INCLUDING ONE OFFICER, AND THREE WOUNDED. THERE WAS NO ESTIMATE OF REBEL CASUALTIES.

JB1029PED

A117 (140)

RABAT, FRENCH MOROCCO, OCT. 13 (AP)-FRANCE HAS FINALLY GIVEN THE UNITED STATES PERMISSION TO FLY THE AMERICAN FLAG OVER 17TH AIR FORCE HEADQUARTERS IN RABAT, MAJ. GEN. FREDERICK GLANTZBERG ANNOUNCED TODAY. THE FRENCH, SENSITIVE OF THEIR SOVEREIGNTY, HAD BEEN RELUCTANT FOR MONTHS TO PERMIT IT.

RABAT IS THE MAJOR COMMAND SITE IN THE SYSTEM OF U.S. AIR BASES AND ATTACHED INSTALLATIONS IN MOROCCO. THE BASES ARE TECHNICALLY FRENCH-AMERICAN BUT WERE BUILT LARGELY AT AMERICAN EXPENSE AND ARE MANNED BY 12,000 AMERICANS.

WHEN NATIONALIST GUERRILLA ACTION AGAINST THE FRENCH BECAME MORE THREATENING SOME WEEKS AGO, OFFICERS SAID THE FRENCH THEMSELVES SUGGESTED FLYING THE AMERICAN FLAG OVER SOME SMALLER AND MORE REMOTE INSTALLATIONS. THEY THOUGHT, AND THE AMERICANS AGREED WITH THEM, THAT IT MIGHT DISCOURAGE POTENTIAL ATTACKERS.

THE LAST DIFFICULTY WAS OVER 17TH AIR FORCE HEADQUARTERS ITSELF. LAST NIGHT THE SUBJECT CAME UP AT A DINNER GIVEN BY RESIDENT GENERAL PIERRE BOYER DE LATOUR DU MOULIN.

"HE SAID IT WOULD BE ALL RIGHT TO PUT THE FLAG," GLANTZBERG SAID LATER, "BUT TO BE SURE TO SEE THAT THE FRENCH FLAG WENT UP NEXT TO IT."

KA1021AED

A119

MARRAKECH, FRENCH MOROCCO, OCT. 13 (AP)-TWO UNIDENTIFIED PASSENGERS KILLED THE DRIVER OF A BUS ON A ROAD 45 MILES SOUTH OF HERE LAST NIGHT AND MANAGED TO ESCAPE BEFORE THE VEHICLE FELL INTO A 200-FOOT RAVINE, KILLING 9 PASSENGERS AND SERIOUSLY INJURING 16 OTHERS. THE PASSENGERS WERE MOROCCANS, THE DRIVER FRENCH.

KA1027AED

B63 (Q)

HONG KONG, OCT. 13 (AP)-DELTA-WING JETS STREAKED OVER PEIPING'S GATE OF HEAVENLY PEACE ON OCT. 1, RED CHINA'S NATIONAL DAY, INDONESIAN DR. TE KHENG HENG REPORTED ON ARRIVAL TODAY FROM RED CHINA.

THE DOCTOR, OF CHINESE DESCENT, WAS A MEMBER OF AN INDONESIAN DELEGATION ATTENDING THE CELEBRATIONS. HE SAID HE DID NOT KNOW HOW MANY OF THE FAST SWEPT-WING DELTAS WERE IN THE FLYPAST OR IF THEY WERE RUSSIAN MADE.

ED920AED

1955

A86KX

(WEST OUT) (310)

BY GENE KRAMER

TOKYO, OCT. 13 (AP)-HARRY HOLT, 50, A GRIZZLED PIED PIPER, SHEPHERDED 12 KOREAN-AMERICAN BABIES THROUGH CROWDED TOKYO INTERNATIONAL AIRPORT TODAY TO A PLANE TAKING THEM TO NEW HOMES IN THE UNITED STATES.

OF THE 12, EIGHT HAVE BEEN ADOPTED BY HOLT OF PORTLAND, ORE.

HOLT, A BUSHY-BROWED RANCHER AND SAWMILL OWNER, HAD BEEN IN KOREA SINCE JUNE COMPLETING ARRANGEMENTS.

FOUR OF THE CHILDREN WILL BE ADOPTED BY THREE OTHER AMERICAN FAMILIES.

THE CHILDREN RANGE IN AGE FROM 8-MONTH-OLD BETTY TO JOE, 3 1/2.

SOME WERE CARRIED BY NEWSMEN, CUSTOMS OFFICIALS AND PASSENGERS. OTHERS TODDLED ALONG UNCERTAINLY, THREATENING EVERY MINUTE TO GET LOST.

THEIR FACES WERE STREAKED WITH TEARS AND THEIR NOSES WERE RUNNING, DEFYING THE BEST EFFORTS OF HOLT, A NURSE AND COOPERATING PASSENGERS TO MOP THEM FAST ENOUGH.

"I COUNT THEM EVERY SO OFTEN TO MAKE SURE THEY ARE ALL HERE," HOLT SAID, WEARILY REACHING AN ARM OUT TO CORRAL 3-YEAR-OLD CHRISTINE.

HOLT HAS FIVE DAUGHTERS AND ONE SON OF HIS OWN, WHO WILL HELP HIS WIFE BERTHA BRING UP THE EIGHT NEWCOMERS ON THEIR 350-ACRE RANCH OUTSIDE OF CRESWELL, ORE.

HOLT CONTINUED:

"MY DAUGHTERS CAN'T WAIT UNTIL THESE KIDS GET THERE. AS LONG AS WE'VE BEEN BLESSED WITH SO MUCH ROOM AND SUCH A GOOD PLACE TO PLAY AND OUR OWN KIDS ARE GROWN UP, I SAID TO MY WIFE RECENTLY, 'LET'S RAISE ANOTHER FAMILY.'

"SHE SAID, 'OKAY, WE HAVE ROOM FOR EIGHT.'"

MOST OF THE TOTS IN HOLT'S FLOCK ARE BROWN-HAIRED AND RANGE FROM FAIR SKIN TO CHOCOLATE-COLORED LEE YOUNG SUN, A 3-YEAR-OLD GIRL WHO IS BEING ADOPTED BY AN AMERICAN NEGRO FAMILY, MR. AND MRS. ROBERT FRANKLIN OF BENTON HARBOR, MICH.

TWO CHILDREN ARE BEING ADOPTED BY THE REV. AND MRS. WILLIAM COLLIER

OF PORTLAND, ORE. AND ANOTHER IS GOING TO MR. AND MRS. CHARLES HOBBS, CORPUS CHRISTI, TEX.

AIRLINE OFFICIALS ASSURED HOLT THERE WAS A PLENTIFUL SUPPLY OF BABY EQUIPMENT ABOARD--INCLUDING DIAPERS.

"I'M SURE GLAD," HOLT SAID. "I'VE MADE MORE DIAPER CHANGES IN KOREA THAN ANY MAN IN YEARS."

VR622ACS

B44KX

(190)

KOBE, JAPAN, OCT. 13 (AP)-AN 82-YEAR-OLD AMERICAN BUSINESSMAN RELEASED FROM RED CHINA LAST MONTH SAID TODAY, "EVERY FOREIGNER THERE IS TRYING TO GET AWAY."

THE BUSINESSMAN, ROBERT PARKER, AND HIS WIFE NATHLIE STOPPED HERE TODAY ABOARD THE LINER PRESIDENT CLEVELAND, EN ROUTE TO SAN FRANCISCO.

PARKER, WHO HAD BEEN IN THE INSURANCE AND BANKING BUSINESS IN SHANGHAI SINCE 1900, SAID HE HAS NOT BEEN IN THE UNITED STATES SINCE 1947.

"I WENT HOME THAT YEAR AND RETURNED TO SHANGHAI ON BUSINESS," HE SAID. "THE COMMUNISTS TOOK OVER AND I HAVE BEEN TRYING TO LEAVE SINCE 1948 BUT COULDN'T GET AN EXIT PERMIT.

"I COULDN'T DO ANY BUSINESS, AND HAD A HARD TIME GETTING MONEY TO EAT."

HE SAID HE HAD SOME APARTMENT HOUSES IN SHANGHAI, "BUT THE CHINESE MADE ME FIX THEM UP AND THEN TOOK THEM AWAY.

"PEOPLE IN SHANGHAI ARE HUNGRY, FOOD IS SCARCE AND RATIONED."

"TAXES ARE HIGH," HE SAID, "AND THE CURRENCY IS UNSTABLE. THEY CHANGED IT A COUPLE OF MONTHS AGO TO TRY TO STABILIZE IT BUT THAT DIDN'T WORK."

PARKER SAID, HOWEVER, THAT SHANGHAI "IS CLEANER THAN IT EVER WAS AND THE COMMUNISTS ARE BUILDING SCHOOLS AND EDUCATING CHILDREN."

PARKER SAID HE AND HIS WIFE PLAN TO SETTLE IN SAN FRANCISCO. THEY WERE MARRIED 14 YEARS AGO IN SHANGHAI, HE SAID. HE IS A NATIVE OF PHILADELPHIA BUT LEFT THERE AT AN EARLY AGE.

JF546ACS

A106FX

SUGAMO

TOKYO, OCT. 13 (AP)-THE WARDEN OF SUGAMO PRISON SAID 129 OF 496 CONVICTED JAPANESE WAR CRIMINALS WERE OUTSIDE THE PRISON AT A MID-DAY CHECK TODAY.

HE SAID 91 WERE OUT TO RECEIVE "VOCATIONAL GUIDANCE," 14 WERE IN HOSPITALS AND 24 WERE ON "SPECIAL LEAVE TO ATTEND TO DYING FAMILY MEMBERS OR OTHER SERIOUS SITUATIONS."

HIS REPORT WAS MADE IN THE WAKE OF A MAGAZINE ARTICLE WHICH SAID SOME OF THE CONVICTS STROLL IN AND OUT OF SUGAMO ALMOST AT WILL AND EVEN HOLD OUTSIDE JOBS.

THE U.S. EMBASSY WITHHELD COMMENT.

THE JAPANESE FOREIGN OFFICE CALLED THE ACCOUNT EXAGGERATED.

A PAROLED WAR CRIMINAL AND FORMER WAR MINISTER, GENE SADAO ARAKI, SAID IN THE MAGAZINE BUNGEI SHUNJU THAT MANY OF THE WAR CRIMINALS RETURN TO SUGAMO PRISON "ONLY TO SLEEP."

HW544APS

B23KX (Q)

APW (120)

MANILA, OCT. 13 (AP)-FELINO NERI, CHIEF NEGOTIATOR ON JAPANESE REPARATIONS, SAID TODAY "I HAVE NEVER INDICATED WE WOULD DISCUSS REVISION" OF THE LATEST PROPOSAL TO SETTLE WAR CLAIMS.

NERI TODAY ASKED JAPANESE MINISTER TOSHIO URABE TO RETURN TO TOKYO TO TELL THE JAPANESE GOVERNMENT "THE TRUE SITUATION HERE."

NERI SAID THERE HAD BEEN "NO FORMAL JAPANESE APPROACH TO RENEGOTIATE THE LATEST REPARATIONS FORMULA."

NERI DENIED A REPORT CARRIED BY THE BIG JAPANESE NEWSPAPER YOMIURI THAT THE PHILIPPINES IS WILLING TO MEET THE JAPANESE ON THE FORMULA ISSUES.

THE TWO NATIONS ARE DEADLOCKED OVER DETAILS OF A PROPOSED 800 MILLION DOLLAR SETTLEMENT THAT WOULD INCLUDE CASH, SERVICES, AND JAPANESE GUARANTEED LOANS. THE JAPANESE HAVE BALKED OVER THE CASH AND LOAN PROVISIONS.

VR236ACSNM

A36UX (500)

AMS BUDGET

NIGHT LEAD MIDDLE EAST

BY WARREN ROGERS JR.

WASHINGTON, OCT. 13 (AP)-RUSSIA IS EXPECTED TO MOVE QUICKLY IN GETTING ARMS TO EGYPT, POSSIBLY AT CUT-RATE PRICES, AND THEREBY HASTENING MIDDLE EAST TENSIONS TOWARD A CRISIS.

AN EXPLOSION OF THE PALESTINE TRUCE INTO ARAB-ISRAELI WAR WAS SEEN AS A DEFINITE POSSIBILITY WHENEVER RED CZECHOSLOVAKIA STARTS DELIVERY ON ITS CANNON-FOR-COTTON DEAL WITH EGYPT.

AMERICAN OFFICIALS MADE NO BONES TODAY ABOUT THEIR FEARS OF THE SOVIET'S MILITARY AND ECONOMIC TRADE INCURSIONS INTO THE AREA. NOR DID THEY PLAY DOWN APPREHENSION OVER WHAT ISRAEL MIGHT DO AS A COUNTER TO ARAB PURCHASES OF RED ARMS.

THE NATIONAL SECURITY COUNCIL, TOP POLICY MAKING BODY IN THE U.S. GOVERNMENT, TOOK UP THE QUESTION AT ITS SECRET SESSION TODAY.

VICE PRESIDENT NIXON PRESIDED IN THE ABSENCE OF PRESIDENT EISENHOWER.

THE UNITED STATES, BRITAIN AND FRANCE, IT WAS LEARNED, WILL PRESS RUSSIA INFORMALLY AT THE OCT. 27 FOREIGN MINISTERS MEETING IN GENEVA ON THE MIDDLE EAST ARMS QUESTION. THIS WOULD FOLLOW UP AN APPROACH TO SOVIET FOREIGN MINISTER MOLOTOV AT NEW YORK TWO WEEKS AGO.

MOLOTOV IS UNDERSTOOD TO HAVE TOLD HIS WESTERN COLLEAGUES THEN HE KNEW NOTHING ABOUT EGYPT'S DEAL TO SWAP COTTON FOR CZECH ARTILLERY, TANKS, NAVAL VESSELS AND JET PLANES. HE PROMISED TO LOOK INTO IT.

DESPITE MOLOTOV'S PROFESSIONS OF IGNORANCE, HOWEVER, U.S. OFFICIALS LOOK FOR SWIFT SOVIET ACTION TO GET THE WAR GOODS INTO EGYPTIAN HANDS. THERE WAS SPECULATION, TOO, THAT RUSSIA MIGHT ABANDON ITS OLD RULE OF CHARGING PREMIUM PRICES FOR WAR GOODS, LETTING EGYPT AND OTHER ARAB STATES--INDEED, ISRAEL, TOO, IF INTERESTED--HAVE THE ARMS AT A NOMINAL PRICE.

RECENT STATEMENTS BY ISRAELI LEADERS TAKE ON AN AIR OF IMMINENCE WHEN VIEWED IN THE LIGHT OF THE COMMUNISTS' REPORTED HASTE TO DELIVER GUNS TO EGYPT. ABBA EBAN, ISRAELI AMBASSADOR TO THE UNITED STATES, IS QUOTED, FOR EXAMPLE, AS SAYING:

"ISRAEL WILL NOT SIT IDLY BY LIKE A RABBIT WAITING FOR THE SNAKE TO GET BIG ENOUGH TO SWALLOW IT."

OTHER ISRAELI LEADERS HAVE SAID THEIR COUNTRY WILL TAKE ALL NECESSARY STEPS TO PROTECT ITSELF. ISRAEL GETS A NEW GOVERNMENT ON MONDAY. ITS MAKEUP INCLUDES MEN WHO ARE REPORTED TO BELIEVE IN MORE ACTION AND LESS TALK THAN HERETOFORE. A FOREIGN POLICY AND SECURITY DEBATE WILL GET UNDERWAY AMONG THESE NEW LEADERS ON MONDAY.

A37WX

THE RUSSIANS HAVE LOST NO TIME IN MAKING ARMS OVERTURES TO OTHER ARAB STATES. LEBANON AND SAUDI ARABIA HAVE SAID THEY ARE NOT OPPOSED TO ACCEPTING COMMUNIST ARMS. SYRIA IS REPORTED ALREADY BICKERING WITH CZECH GUN MERCHANTS AT DAMASCUS.

THE UNITED STATES, WHILE WARNING ARAB LEADERS OF THE DANGER OF AN ARMS RACE, IS UNABLE TO OPPOSE THE PRINCIPLE OF ARMS PURCHASES. ISRAEL WAS ALLOWED TO BUY SOME ARMS IN THE UNITED STATES AND THIS GOVERNMENT OFFERED TO SELL EGYPT A LIMITED SUPPLY.

EGYPT SPURNED THE U.S.ARMS OFFER BECAUSE IT WOULD HAVE MEANT ALLOWING U.S.TECHNICIANS INTO EGYPT TO DEMONSTRATE AND MAINTAIN THE EQUIPMENT. THE EGYPTIANS SAY NO SUCH THINGS ARE ATTACHED TO THE CZECH DEAL BUT U.S.OFFICIALS DOUBT THEY WILL

EQUIPMENT. THE EGYPTIANS SAY NO SUCH THINGS ARE ATTACHED TO THE CZECH DEAL BUT U.S.OFFICIALS DOUBT THEY WILL BE ABLE TO KEEP SOVIET TECHNICIANS FROM GETTING INTO THE AREA AND THEN SPREADING COMMUNIST INFLUENCE.

THE UNITED STATES IS PLEDGED WITH BRITAIN AND FRANCE TO PRESERVE THE BALANCE OF POWER IN THE MIDDLE EAST AND TO AVOID AN ARMS RACE. HOWEVER, FEW ALTERNATIVES TO AN ARMS RACE HAVE BEEN PROPOSED IN THE EVENT RUSSIA STARTS POURING WEAPONS IN.

WE320PES

A25WX (CHINA BU...
(370) PMS BUDGET

PRISONERS

BY WARREN ROGERS JR.

WASHINGTON, OCT. 13 (AP)-RED CHINA'S PREMIER CHOU EN-LAI WAS REPORTED TODAY TO HAVE TOLD THE BRITISH AT PEIPING THAT ALL AMERICANS INSIDE CHINA HAVE BEEN NOTIFIED THEY HAVE A RIGHT TO LEAVE.

THAT GOES BEYOND A PEIPING RADIO BROADCAST WHICH SAID YESTERDAY THAT 47 AMERICANS WERE FREE TO LEAVE BUT 19 OTHERS HAD CRIMINAL ACCUSATIONS AGAINST THEM.

THE BROADCAST SAID THE CASES OF THE 19 WERE BEING EXAMINED "ONE BY ONE ACCORDING TO CHINESE LEGAL PROCEDURE," AND THE RESULTS WOULD BE REPORTED TO CON O'NEILL, THE BRITISH CHARGE D'AFFAIRES ACTING AS U. S. REPRESENTATIVE IN PEIPING IN THE ABSENCE OF U. S. RECOGNITION OF RED CHINA.

SOME U. S. OFFICIALS PROFESSED TO SEE IN THAT ANNOUNCEMENT THE POSSIBILITY THE CHINESE COMMUNISTS STILL MAY BE TRYING TO USE THE 19 JAILED AMERICANS AS PAWNS IN THE REPATRIATION TALKS UNDER WAY SINCE AUG. 1 AT GENEVA.

IF SO, THAT WOULD PUT THE RED CHINESE IN THE POSITION OF APPEARING TO BACK OUT ON THEIR SEPT. 10 AGREEMENT THAT PEIPING WILL "ADOPT APPROPRIATE MEASURES SO THAT (THE AMERICANS IN CHINA) CAN EXPEDITIOUSLY EXERCISE THEIR RIGHT TO RETURN." THE SAME AGREEMENT PLEDGED RED CHINA TO GIVE IT "WIDE PUBLICITY" SO TTHE DETAINED AMERICANS WOULD KNOW THEIR RIGHTS.

O'NEILL WAS BLOCKED IN HIS ATTEMPT TO CHECK WITH THE 18 AMERICANS IN JAIL AND ONE UNDER HOUSE ARREST. HIS INQUIRIES TO THE PEIPING REGIME GOT NO RESPONSE.

THEN AFTER PRESS DISCLOSURES LAST WEEK OF THIS FAILURE TO FOLLOW THROUGH, CHOU EN-LAI MET WITH O'NEILL THIS WEEK AND, HE REPORTED, TOLD HIM ALL OF THE JAILED AMERICANS HAD BEEN SHOWN COPIES OF THE SEPT. 10 AGREEMENT.

THE FACT THAT PEIPING SAYS CHARGES ARE OUTSTANDING AGAINST THE 19 AMERICANS WAS NOT CONSIDERED TOO GREAT A HURDLE IN THE WAY OF THEIR RELEASE. MOST OF 10 CIVILIANS AND 15 AIRMEN RECENTLY FREED BY PEIPING HAD BEEN JAILED ON LONG PRISON TERMS. HASTILY EXECUTED COURT PROCEDURES SIMPLY WIPED THE SLATE CLEAN, SHORTENING THEIR TERMS TO THE TIME SERVED BECAUSE OF GOOD BEHAVIOR OR SOME SUCH REASON. ALTHOUGH THE RADIO ACCOUNT USED A LARGER NUMBER, PRESUMABLY INCLUDING AMERICANS NOT INTERESTED IN LEAVING CHINA, THE STATE DEPARTMENT IS PRESSING FOR THE RELEASE ONLY OF SIX REMAINING AMERICANS WHO APPLIED FOR EXIT PERMITS AND THE 19 IN JAIL. U. S. INSISTENCE THAT RED CHINA IMPLEMENT ITS PROMISE TO FREE THEM IS HOLDING UP THE GENEVA TALKS.

THE RED CHINESE ARE ANXIOUS TO MOVE ON AT GENEVA FROM THE REPATRIATION QUESTION TO THE "OTHER PRACTICAL MATTERS" CATEGORY. IT IS HERE THEIR CHIEF INTEREST LIES SINCE IT INCLUDES SUCH QUESTIONS AS LIFTING THE TRADE EMBARGO AGAINST THE CHINA MAINLAND.

GG219AES

A134WX
(260)

WILSON-EUROPE

WASHINGTON, OCT. 13 (AP)-SECRETARY OF DEFENSE WILSON, RETURNING TODAY FROM A NATO DEFENSE MINISTERS MEETING IN PARIS, SAID HE THINKS A UNIFIED AIRCRAFT WARNING SYSTEM LIKE THAT OPERATED BY THE UNITED STATES AND CANADA IS NEEDED FOR WESTERN EUROPE.

THE SECRETARY MADE THAT COMMENT TO NEWSMEN IN ANSWER TO QUESTIONS ABOUT REPORTS OF A SECRET BRIEFING GIVEN IN PARIS RECENTLY BY GEN. ALFRED M.GRUENTHER, NATO SUPREME COMMANDER. IN THAT TALK, THE GENERAL WAS REPORTED TO HAVE SAID THAT LACK OF A UNIFIED AIR DEFENSE SYSTEM IS A WEAKNESS IN WESTERN EUROPEAN DEFENSE.

TO A QUESTION ABOUT BRITAIN'S DECISION FOR A 12 1/2 PER CENT REDUCTION IN MILITARY STRENGTH DURING THE NEXT THREE YEARS, WILSON SAID HE ASSUMES IT REFLECTS THE SAME PROBLEM ALL NATIONS NOW FACE--STRIKING A PROPER BALANCE BETWEEN NEW WEAPONS DEVELOPMENTS AND A BUDGET.

WHEN A REPORTER ASKED WILSON ABOUT "SCARE STORIES" REGARDING THE DEFENSE SITUATION AS OUTLINED TO THE MEETING, WILSON REPLIED HE DOES NOT THINK THE NATO DEFENSE CHIEFS WERE ALARMED. HE ADDED HE THINKS IT WAS A GOOD THING TO HAVE THE MILITARY LEADERS SET FORTH THEIR PROBLEMS.

NEWSMEN WANTED TO KNOW WILSON'S VIEWS ON A SPEECH YESTERDAY BY FIELD MARSHAL MONTGOMERY IN WHICH THE BRITISH COMMANDER SUGGESTED AN ULTIMATE NEED FOR ABOLISHING ARMIES, NAVIES AND AIR FORCES AND CREATING A SINGLE, INTEGRATED DEFENSE FORCE FOR EACH NATION. MONTGOMERY ALSO SAID THAT IN EVENT OF WAR THERE SHOULD BE AN OVER-ALL, SUPREME AIR COMMAND FOR THE WHOLE GLOBAL AIR WAR, WITH AN AMERICAN IN COMMAND.

WILSON SAID HE HAD NOT READ MONTGOMERY'S SPEECH BUT THAT "WITH ALL DUE DEFERENCE TO THE MARSHAL, HE IS OVERSTATING IT (THE CASE) TO MAKE PROGRESS."

WE1024AESNM

A44WX
PMS BUDGET
(500) MONTGOMERY

BY ELTON C. FAY
ASSOCIATED PRESS MILITARY REPORTER

WASHINGTON, OCT. 13 (AP)-BRITISH FIELD MARSHAL MONTGOMERY IS HERALDING A RETURN VISIT TO THE UNITED STATES WITH A NEW COMMENTARY ON THE MILITARY FUTURE, DIRECTED THIS TIME AT THE NEED FOR EVENTUAL MERGER OF ARMY, NAVY AND AIR FORCES INTO ONE SERVICE.

A YEAR AGO, THE OUTSPOKEN BRITISH COMMANDER SHOOK THE UNITED STATES NAVY WITH SOME PITHY OBSERVATIONS ABOUT AIRCRAFT CARRIERS NOT FITTING INTO WAR'S FUTURE.

IN A LECTURE YESTERDAY BEFORE THE ROYAL UNITED SERVICES INSTITUTION, A MILITARY CLUB IN ENGLAND, MONTGOMERY TOOK NOTE OF HIS PREVIOUS TALK, SAYING IT "CREATED QUITE A STIR IN MILITARY CIRCLES IN THIS COUNTRY AND EVEN MORE SO IN THE U.S.A."

IN HIS NEW LECTURE, DELIVERED A FEW WEEKS BEFORE HE IS SCHEDULED TO ARRIVE IN THE UNITED STATES ON A SPEAKING TOUR, BRITAIN'S FAMOUS ARMY LEADER ALSO:

1. DIRECTED SOME BARBS AT THE PRESENT FORM OF ARMIES--"THE DAY OF THE ARMORED DIVISION AND OF THE INFANTRY DIVISION AS WE KNEW THEM IN THE LATE WAR IS PAST; THE ARMORED DIVISION IS EXPENSIVE IN OVERHEADS, IT LACKS STAYING POWER, AND IT IS NOT CAPABLE OF SUSTAINED BATTLE ACTION. THE INFANTRY DIVISION CANNOT FIGHT EFFECTIVELY IN MOST COUNTRIES WITHOUT ARMORED ASSISTANCE, AND TANKS MUST BE AN INTEGRAL PART OF THE DIVISION."

2. PROPOSED THAT AN AMERICAN BE GIVEN TOP COMMAND OF GLOBAL WARFARE BECAUSE THE UNITED STATES HAS THE ONLY BIG STRATEGIC AIR FORCE AMONG THE WESTERN NATIONS. WESTERN AIR FORCES, HE SAID, SHOULD BE UNITED IN "ONE SINGLE MIGHTY WEAPON OF AIR POWER."

MONTGOMERY'S COMMENTS ABOUT MERGER OF LAND, SEA AND AIR SERVICES SEEMED BOUND TO BRING REACTION IN THE UNITED STATES. ONE OF THE GREATEST POINTS OF CONTENTION IN THE YEARS-LONG WRANGLE OF THE SERVICES OVER UNIFICATION WAS THE POSSIBILITY OF "MERGER," IN WHICH THE SEPARATE SERVICES WOULD DISAPPEAR. THE PRESENT UNIFICATION SYSTEM, GIVING OVERALL DIRECTION TO THE DEFENSE DEPARTMENT, WAS WORKED OUT AS COMPROMISE.

MONTGOMERY APPLIED HIS VIEWS TO THE FORCES OF ALL NATIONS, NOT SINGLING OUT THE UNITED STATES, ALTHOUGH THE IMPACT OF HIS WORDS HAD CONSIDERABLE FORCE IN THIS COUNTRY.

HE SAID HE REALIZED A TRUE MERGER COULDN'T BE BROUGHT ABOUT NOW, BUT LOOKING INTO THE DISTANT FUTURE THE OBJECTIVE SHOULD BE TO BRING LAND, SEA AND AIR FORCES MORE CLOSELY TOGETHER--"EVEN TO THE EXTENT OF COMBINING THEM INTO ONE."

HE CONTENDED THAT "UNTIL THIS IS DONE WE LIMIT OURSELVES TO APPROACHING, BUT NOT ACHIEVING, AN ULTIMATE GOAL OF ECONOMY OF FORCE IN THE REAL SENSE OF THE WORD." THE FIELD MARSHAL ASSERTED:

"PROGRESS AND DEVELOPMENT IN THE MODERN WORLD HAVE OUTMODED THE OLD CONCEPTIONS OF THE ORGANIZATION OF MILITARY FORCES. BUT WE CANNOT SEE THIS, SO STRONG ARE OUR HABITS AND TRADITIONS. ALL THE GREAT NATIONS TODAY HAVE THREE SERVICES--SEA, LAND AND AIR. THIS SEPARATE EXISTENCE OF THE THREE SERVICES RESULTS, IN EVERY NATION, IN WASTE OF MONEY, WASTE OF MANPOWER AND WASTE OF TIME. . .

"IN BASIC MATTERS THERE IS CONTINUAL DISAGREEMENT BETWEEN THE THREE SERVICES OF A NATION, AND IN SOME CASES THERE IS DEFINITE FRICTION . . . WHEN SOME FUNCTION BECOMES OBSOLESCENT, VESTED INTERESTS AND EMOTIONAL ATTACHMENTS GO INTO ACTION TO PREVENT IT BEING ABOLISHED, AND THE SERVICE PROPAGANDA MACHINES ARE PUT INTO TOP GEAR."

A45WX

AS A STARTER, HE PROPOSED THAT ARMED FORCES BEGIN TO PRODUCE "A NEW TYPE OF SENIOR OFFICER WHO WAS TRAINED TO BE COMPLETELY INTER-SERVICE FROM HIS EARLIEST DAYS." TO DO THIS, HE WOULD COMBINE SERVICE CADET COLLEGES, LIKE WEST POINT, ANNAPOLIS AND THE AIR ACADEMY.

"THE FINAL STEP WOULD BE TO ABOLISH THE THREE SERVICES AS DISTINCT ENTITIES, AND ORGANIZE THEM INTO ONE FIGHTING SERVICE UNDER A SINGLE WAR DEPARTMENT," MONTGOMERY SUGGESTED.

GG407AES

1955

30.24-4133

\132WX

(360) NIGHT LEAD IPR

WASHINGTON, OCT. 13 (AP)-THE AMERICAN INSTITUTE OF PACIFIC RELATIONS (IPR) HAS BEEN SHORN OF THE TAX-EXEMPT STATUS WHICH THE FEDERAL GOVERNMENT ACCORDS TO RELIGIOUS, EDUCATIONAL AND CHARITABLE ORGANIZATIONS.

THE ACTION, TAKEN IN JULY, WAS DISCLOSED TODAY BY THE INTERNAL REVENUE SERVICE, WHICH SAID IT COULD NOT DISCUSS THE REASON.

THE IPR, WHICH HAS BEEN THE SUBJECT OF INQUIRY BY THE SENATE INTERNAL SECURITY SUBCOMMITTEE, CALLED THE ACTION UNFAIR AND UNWARRANTED AND SAID IT WAS ASKING THE REVENUE SERVICE TO REVISE ITS RULING.

REMOVAL OF THE ORGANIZATION FROM THE TAX-FREE ROLLS MEANS THAT THE IPR'S OWN INCOME IS NO LONGER TAX-EXEMPT AND THAT CONTRIBUTIONS TO IT MAY NOT BE DEDUCTED FROM THE CONTRIBUTORS' TAXABLE INCOME.

IN A STATEMENT FROM IPR HEADQUARTERS IN NEW YORK, EXECUTIVE SECRETARY WILLIAM L. HOLLAND SAID:

"OUR OFFICERS CONSIDER THE ACTION TO BE EXTREMELY UNFAIR AND QUITE UNWARRANTED IN VIEW OF THE RECORD OF THE AMERICAN IPR AS A NON-PARTISAN, PRIVATE INSTITUTION FOR SCHOLARLY RESEARCH, DISCUSSION AND PUBLICATION ON FAR EASTERN PROBLEMS.

"ITS WORK IS WELL KNOWN AND RESPECTED BY FAR EASTERN EXPERTS THROUGHOUT THE NON-COMMUNIST WORLD. WE ARE CONVINCED THAT ANY FAIRMINDED EXAMINATION OF ITS ACTIVITIES AND PUBLICATIONS WILL SHOW THAT IT IS JUST AS ENTITLED TO TAX EXEMPTION AS DOZENS OF OTHER AMERICAN PRIVATE ORGANIZATIONS CONCERNED WITH THE STUDY OF INTERNATIONAL AFFAIRS."

IN ITS PROTEST TO THE REVENUE SERVICE, HOLLAND SAID THE IPR WAS NOT GIVEN "THE USUAL ADVANCE WARNING THAT ITS STATUS WAS UNDER REVIEW AND THUS HAD NO OPPORTUNITY TO SUBMIT INFORMATION ON ITS ACTIVITIES OR TO REPLY TO CHARGES." HE ADDED:

"NO EXPLANATION HAS YET BEEN GIVEN US AS TO WHY THIS EXTRAORDINARY AND UNFAIR PROCEDURE WAS FOLLOWED."

THE REVENUE SERVICE SAID A TAX EXEMPTION IS A PRIVATE MATTER BETWEEN THE GOVERNMENT AND TAXPAYER WHICH IT IS FORBIDDEN BY LAW TO DISCUSS IN DETAIL.

THE IPR, ORGANIZED 30 YEARS AGO FOR THE AVOWED PURPOSE OF SPREADING KNOWLEDGE ABOUT COUNTRIES ON THE PACIFIC OCEAN, FIGURED PROMINENTLY IN THE OWEN LATTIMORE CASE.

LATTIMORE, A JOHNS HOPKINS UNIVERSITY LECTURER AND FORMER EDITOR OF THE IPR MAGAZINE "PACIFIC AFFAIRS," WAS ACCUSED OF LYING TO A SENATE SUBCOMMITTEE IN DENYING PRO-COMMUNIST LEANINGS OR ASSOCIATIONS.

LAST JUNE THE GOVERNMENT DROPPED ITS PERJURY CHARGES AGAINST LATTIMORE AFTER KEY COUNTS IN THE INDICTMENT AGAINST HIM HAD TWICE BEEN RULED OUT AS "FORMLESS AND OBSCURE."

IN BALTIMORE, LATTIMORE SAID THE ANNOUNCEMENT APPEARS TO BE A "SLIGHT ADVANCE" OVER TAXATION WITHOUT REPRESENTATION.

"NOW ITS TAXATION WITHOUT DISCUSSION," LATTIMORE SAID. "IF THE GOVERNMENT SAYS YOU'RE TAXED, YOU'RE TAXED."

M1119PES NM

983WX

NIGHT LEAD TOTH

WASHINGTON, OCT 13 (AP)-A LAWYER TOLD THE SUPREME COURT TODAY THE AIR FORCE IS "PLAYING THE OLD SHELL GAME" WITH IT IN A CASE BEARING ON THE CONSTITUTIONALITY OF A COURT MARTIAL FOR A CIVILIAN.

THE COURT'S DECISION IN THE CASE OF ROBERT W.TOTH, A FORMER AIR FORCE SERGEANT, WILL DETERMINE THE LEGALITY OF A KEY PROVISION OF THE 1950 UNIFORM CODE OF MILITARY JUSTICE. THE PROVISION GIVES THE ARMED FORCES AUTHORITY TO COURT-MARTIAL CIVILIANS FOR SERIOUS CRIMES COMMITTED WHILE THEY WERE IN UNIFORM. TOTH IS ACCUSED OF SLAYING A SOUTH KOREAN FOUND IN A RESTRICTED MILITARY AREA.

WILLIAM A.KEHOE JR., TOTH'S WASHINGTON ATTORNEY, SAID BEFORE THE HIGH COURT THAT THE AIR FORCE RELIED ON THREE DIFFERENT SECTIONS OF THE CODE FOR AUTHORITY TO ARREST TOTH AFTER HE HAD BEEN GIVEN AN HONORABLE DISCHARGE DEC. 8, 1952.

NONE OF THE THREE SECTIONS, KEYHOE ARGUED, GAVE THE AIR FORCE THE RIGHT TO SEIZE TOTH AT HIS PLACE OF EMPLOYMENT IN PITTSBURGH IN MAY, 1953.

SOLICITOR GENERAL SIMON SOBELOFF, DENYING THERE WAS ANY "SHELL GAME", SAID CONGRESS ADOPTED THE LAW PROVIDING FOR THE RECALL AND COURT-MARTIAL OF FORMER SERVICEMEN "SIMPLY NOT TO LET PEOPLE GET AWAY WITH MURDER."

SEVERAL OF THE JUSTICES, PARTICULARLY JUSTICE BLACK, PLIED SOBELOFF WITH SEEMINGLY CRITICAL QUESTIONS CONCERNING HIS LEGAL POSITION.

AT ONE POINT SOBELOFF CITED A POST-CIVIL WAR RULING BY THE COURT WHICH HE SUGGESTED HAD SOME BEARING ON THE ISSUE. SOBELOFF COMMENTED, HOWEVER, THAT HE DID NOT FEEL HE COULD "GAIN MUCH STRENGTH FROM THAT."

"I HOPE NOT," BLACK COMMENTED.

THE CASE ORIGINALLY WAS ARGUED LAST FEBRUARY WHEN THERE WAS A VACANCY DUE TO THE DEATH OF JUSTICE ROBERT H.JACKSON. INSTEAD OF DECIDING THE CASE, THE COURT CALLED FOR REARGUMENT SO JUSTICE JOHN MARSHALL HARLAN, WHO SUCCEEDED JACKSON, COULD PARTICIPATE. THIS LED TO SPECULATION THAT THE EIGHT JUSTICES MAY HAVE BEEN EQUALLY DIVIDED.

B54WX

KEHOE, SAYING TOTH HAD ABSOLUTELY NO CONNECTION WITH THE AIR FORCE AT THE TIME HE WAS SEIZED, CONTENDED HIS HONORABLE DISCHARGE FROM SERVICE WAS A COMPLETE BAR TO COURT-MARTIAL FROM ANY CRIME COMMITTED WHILE IN SERVICE. BECAUSE OF HIS DISCHARGE, KEYHOE ARGUED, THERE IS NO JURISDICTION TO COURT-MARTIAL HIM.

"CONGRESS IS DEVOID OF AUTHORITY TO ENACT ANY LEGISLATION THAT WOULD LOOK TO THE COURT MARTIAL OF A CIVILIAN," KEYHOE SAID.

SOBELOFF, CONCEDING THAT CIVILIANS GENERALLY WERE NOT SUBJECT TO MILITARY TRIAL, SAID THE TOTH CASE WAS DIFFERENT BECAUSE THE CRIME OF WHICH HE IS ACCUSED WAS ALLEGEDLY COMMITTED WHILE HE WAS IN SERVICE.

JUSTICE HARLAN SUGGESTED, AS DID OTHERS LATER, THAT THERE IS NO DOUBT CONGRESS COULD HAVE PASSED LEGISLATION MAKING SUCH CASES SUBJECT TO TRAIL IN CIVIL COURTS.

SOBELOFF AGREED WITH THIS, BUT, THE SOLICITOR GENERAL ADDED, CONGRESS CONSIDERED THIS AND DECIDED IN FAVOR OF MILITARY TRIAL.

RECALLING THAT TWO OTHER AIR FORCE MEN HAD BEEN CONVICTED, WHILE STILL IN SERVICE, IN THE SLAYING OF THE SOUTH KOREAN CIVILIAN, SOBELOFF SAID:

"THERE IS NO REASON IN FAIRNESS AND IN JUSTICE THAT PREVENTS TREATING THE THREE ALIKE."

"THAT DOESN'T SOLVE OUR PROBLEM, DOES IT?" BLACK ASKED. SOBELOFF AGREED IT DIDN'T. THE COURT'S PROBLEM, AS BLACK AND SOME OTHER JUSTICES REMARKED, IS A CONSTITUTIONAL ONE--WHETHER IT IS CONSTITUTIONAL TO COURT MARTIAL CIVILIANS.

CHIEF JUSTICE WARREN JOINED IN THE QUESTIONING TO ASK WHETHER THERE WAS ANYTHING IN THE CODE TO INDICATE WHERE A CIVILIAN SHOULD BE TRIED UNDER THE CODE. SOBELOFF REPLIED THAT THERE WAS NOT, THAT THE MILITARY SERVICES WERE DIFFERENT THAN CIVIL COURTS SINCE THEIR JURISDICTION IS NOT LIMITED TO A PARTICULAR AREA.

TOTH, 24, WAS FLOWN TO KOREA TO STAND MILITARY TRIAL. AN ORDER OF U.S. DISTRICT JUDGE ALEXANDER HOLTZOFF BROUGHT HIM HOME AND THE CASE HAS BEEN IN THE COURTS SINCE. MEANWHILE TOTH IS FREE UNDER A $1,000 BOND.

WR902PES

A164WX

(140) HEENEY

WASHINGTON, OCT.13 (AP)-CANADIAN AMBASSADOR A. D. P. HEENEY, COMMENTING ON FORMER PRESIDENT TRUMAN'S MEMOIRS, SAID TODAY CANADA PAID CASH FOR THE HELP IT GOT FROM THE UNITED STATES DURING WORLD WAR II.

"IN FACT, CANADA OVERPAID THE U.S.TREASURY FOR MILITARY SERVICES AND MATERIALS, AND A CHEQUE FOR $3,675,000 WAS DELIVERED TO THE CANADIAN EMBASSY IN 1949 WHEN THE WAR-TIME ACCOUNTS BETWEEN CANADA AND THE U.S. WERE SETTLED," HEENEY SAID.

HIS COMMENT WAS CONTAINED IN A LETTER TO THE EDITOR OF THE NEW YORK TIMES, MADE PUBLIC HERE.

THE AMBASSADOR SAID IN THE LETTER THAT TRUMAN HAD REFERRED, IN AN INSTALMENT OF HIS MEMOIRS PUBLISHED IN THE TIMES, TO CANADA "AS ONE OF THE COUNTRIES WHOSE SOLDIERS WERE EQUIPPED 'BY LEND-LEASE MEANS,'" AND THAT "MR.TRUMAN OBSERVED THAT MANY AMERICAN LIVES WERE SAVED BY THIS PROGRAM, EVEN THOUGH 'WE MAY NEVER GET THE MONEY BACK."

HEENEY ADDED: "OUR TWO COUNTRIES DID EXCHANGE IMPRESSIVE QUANTITIES OF MILITARY SUPPLIES--BUT FOR CASH."

LT1106PESNM

A166WX

DRAFT CALL (150)

WASHINGTON, OCT. 13 (AP)-THE DEFENSE DEPARTMENT TODAY ISSUED A DRAFT CALL FOR 18,000 MEN IN DECEMBER--8,000 FOR THE ARMY AND THE REMAINDER FOR THE NAVY.

THE ARMY QUOTA FOR DECEMBER IS 2,000 BELOW THE 10,000 LEVEL MAINTAINED SINCE LAST MAY. DECEMBER WILL BE THE SECOND MONTH, SINCE WORLD WAR II, IN WHICH THE NAVY HAS ASKED FOR DRAFTEES. IT IS DRAFTING 10,000 IN NOVEMBER.

THE DROP IN THE ARMY DRAFT FOR DECEMBER FOLLOWED SLIGHT INCREASES IN ARMY STRENGTH THROUGH VOLUNTARY ENLISTMENTS DURING THE SUMMER MONTHS. OFFICIALS EXPLAINED THE LOWER DRAFT QUOTA WOULD BE A STEP IN SHAVING ARMY STRENGTH TO 1,027,000 BY NEXT JUNE 30.

THE DEFENSE DEPARTMENT SAID THAT ALL MEN DRAFTED IN DECEMBER WILL BE PROCESSED BY THE 10TH OF THAT MONTH AND THAT INDUCTIONS WILL BE SUSPENDED UNTIL JAN. 3, 1956, AFTER CHRISTMAS AND NEW YEAR HOLIDAY SEASON.

FG1239PES

A54UN

AMS BUDGET (450)

NIGHT LEAD U.N.

BY MILTON BESSER

UNITED NATIONS, N.Y., OCT 13 (AP)-THE SOVIET UNION DECLARED TODAY ATTEMPTS BY THE UNITED STATES TO KEEP COMMUNIST POLAND FROM WINNING A SEAT ON THE U.N. SECURITY COUNCIL ARE DAMAGING THE SPIRIT OF GENEVA AND PUTTING A STUMBLING BLOCK IN THE PATH OF INTERNATIONAL COOPERATION.

BUT V.V.KUZNETSOV, THE CHIEF SOVIET DELEGATE TO THE U.N., AT A NEWS CONFERENCE WHERE HE OUTLINED HIS COUNTRY'S POSITION. DISMISSED

30.24-4135

AS "NOT PERTINENT" A QUESTION AS TO WHETHER THE SOVIET UNION WOULD CONTINUE TO COOPERATE WITH THE COUNCIL AND OTHER AGENCIES IN EVENT OF A POLISH DEFEAT.

THE 60-NATION GENERAL ASSEMBLY WILL ELECT THREE NONPERMANENT MEMBERS TO THE 11-NATION COUNCIL TOMORROW. THE ONLY CONTEST IS BETWEEN POLAND AND PHILIPPINES, AND BOTH SIDES ARE CLAIMING ENOUGH SUPPORT TO WIN ON THE FIRST BALLOT. A TWO THIRDS MAJORITY IS REQUIRED AND BALLOTING CONTINUES UNTIL A NATION RECEIVES THAT MARGIN OF VICTORY.

CUBA AND AUSTRALIA ARE REGARDED AS VIRTUALLY CERTAIN TO WIN THE OTHER TWO SEATS ON THE COUNCIL-- THE HIGH LEVEL BODY CHARGED BY THE U.N. WITH THE TASK OF MAINTAINING INTERNATIONAL PEACE AND SECURITY.

THE UNITED STATES IS LEADING THE CAMPAIGN TO ELECT PHILIPPINES TO THE SEAT BEING VACATED BY TURKEY. CUBA IS THE CANDIDATE FOR THE SEAT BEING VACATED BY POLAND AND AUSTRALIA FOR NEW ZEALAND'S.

KUZNETSOV DID NOT MENTION THE UNITED STATES BY NAME IN A STATEMENT HE READ IN RUSSIAN TO THE NEWS CONFERENCE, BUT IT WAS CLEAR HE WAS REFERRING TO THAT COUNTRY WHEN HE SAID:

"IT IS EVIDENT THAT NOW, WHEN THE INTERNATIONAL SITUATION AFTER THE GENEVA CONFERENCE OF THE FOUR POWERS HAS CHANGED FOR THE BETTER, THE ATTEMPTS TO HAMPER THE ELECTION OF POLAND, NOMINATED BY THE COUNTRIES OF EASTERN EUROPE AS THEIR CANDIDATE TO THE SECURITY COUNCIL, ARE PULLING THE UNITED NATIONS BACK.

"THESE ATTEMPTS TO VIOLATE THE EXISTING INTERNATIONAL AGREEMENTS DO NOT CORRESPOND TO THE 'SPIRIT OF GENEVA' AND THEY CAN ONLY HINDER THE SUCCESSFUL FULFILMENT BY THE UNITED NATIONS OF THEIR RESPONSIBILITIES IN FURTHER DEVELOPMENT OF INTERNATIONAL COOPERATION."

ASKED WHETHER THE SOVIET UNION WOULD CONSIDER THE GENEVA SPIRIT STILL IN EXISTENCE IN EVENT OF POLAND'S DEFEAT, KUZNETSOV SAID HE COULD BETTER ANSWER THAT QUESTION AFTER TOMORROW'S VOTING. HE SAID IT WAS THE DUTY OF ALL THE DELEGATES TO VOTE FOR POLAND.

KUZNETSOV SAID POLAND'S CLAIM TO A SEAT WAS TWOFOLD: THE U.N. CHARTER PROVIDES FOR EQUITABLE GEOGRAPHICAL REPRESENTATION IN THE DISTRIBUTION OF SEATS OF NONPERMANENT MEMBERS; THE 1946 "GENTLEMAN'S AGREEMENT" REACHED IN LONDON PROVIDES FOR REPRESENTATION OF AN EASTERN EUROPEAN COUNTRY AS A NONPERMANENT MEMBER.

HENRY CABOT LODGE JR., THE CHIEF U.S. DELEGATE, CHARGED YESTERDAY THAT POLAND HAD DONE LITTLE TO AID INTERNATIONAL PEACE WHICH WOULD QUALIFY HER FOR A SEAT. KUZNETSOV CITED POLAND'S MEMBERSHIP ON THE NEUTRAL NATIONS SUPERVISORY COMMISSION IN KOREA AND THE INTERNATIONAL COMMISSION FOR INDOCHINA IN REFUTATION. POLAND ALSO ISSUED A STATEMENT TODAY ATTACKING LODGE'S REMARKS AS CONTRARY TO THE SPIRIT OF GENEVA.

NONPERMANENT MEMBERS OF THE COUNCIL ARE ELECTED FOR TWO YEAR TERMS. THOSE WITH TERMS STILL TO SERVE ARE BELGIUM, IRAN AND PERU. THE PERMANENT MEMBERS ARE THE UNITED STATES, THE SOVIET UNION, NATIONALIST CHINA, BRITAIN AND FRANCE.

TU540PEDNM

A104

NIGHT LEAD U.N.-HAMMARSKJOLD (510)

UNITED NATIONS, N.Y., OCT.13 (AP)-THE U.N. ASSEMBLY SOCIAL WELFARE COMMITTEE, CONTINUING A BATTLE OVER COLONIAL AFFAIRS THAT HAS SPLIT U.N. BLOCS FROM THE FIRST OF THIS SESSION, TODAY BEAT DOWN ATTEMPTS TO DELAY DEBATE ON THE RIGHT OF PEOPLES TO SELF-DETERMINATION. IT ALSO HANDED TO U.N. SECRETARY GENERAL DAG HAMMARSKJOLD HIS SHARPEST SETBACK.

AN ALMOST SOLID ASIAN-ARAB GROUP, A STRONG LATIN AMERICAN BLOC, AND THE SOVIET BLOC VOTED THROUGH A PROPOSAL TO BEGIN DISCUSSING PROPOSED HUMAN RIGHTS TREATY DRAFTS WITH THE SELF-DETERMINATION ISSUE. THE VOTE WAS 36-18, WITH 3 ABSTENTIONS.

THE COMMITTEE JUNKED WITHOUT FURTHER HEARING A PROPOSAL BY HAMMARSKJOLD THAT THE SELF-DETERMINATION QUESTION BE SKIPPED, HANDED TO A COMMITTEE AND FINALLY REFERRED TO THE GENERAL ASSEMBLY FOR A DECLARATION OF PRINCIPLES.

DELEGATES DURING THE DEBATES TODAY SAID HAMMARSKJOLD HAD NO RIGHT, UNDER THE CHARTER OR ANY OTHER AUTHORITY, TO INTERVENE IN ANY QUESTION BEING DEBATED BY A COMMITTEE.

SOME DELEGATIONS, ON A SUGGESTION BY INDIA, PROPOSED THAT THERE BE A DELAY IN DECIDING HOW THE TREATIES SHOULD BE DEBATED. IN THAT TIME, DELEGATIONS COULD GET INSTRUCTIONS FROM THEIR HOME GOVERNMENTS, INDIA SAID.

BUT WHEN A JOINT EL SALVADOR-COSTA RICA RESOLUTION WAS JOINED BY GREECE AND CHILE, INDIA SAID IT WOULD SUPPORT THE MOVE TO HOLD DEBATE ON THE PROPOSED TREATY LANGUAGE, PREAMBLE FIRST, ARTICLE I ON SELF-DETERMINATION NEXT, AND THE OTHER ARTICLES IN ORDER.

THE PROPOSED TREATIES, WORKED ON BY U.N. HUMAN RIGHTS COMMISSIONS SINCE 1947, DEAL WITH FUNDAMENTAL RIGHTS TO LIVE, WORK, GET LIVING WAGES, VOTE, HAVE DECENT HOUSING, EDUCATION AND SIMILAR. THEY WERE ALL CONTAINED IN A DECLARATION OF HUMAN RIGHTS PRONOUNCED BY THE U.N. IN 1948. THE ASSEMBLY LAST YEAR INSTRUCTED THE SOCIAL WELFARE COMMITTEE AT THIS SESSION TO ACT ON THE FINISHED TREATY PRODUCTS.

BUT MRS.MARY LORD, U.S. DELEGATE TO THE HUMAN RIGHTS COMMISSION, ANNOUNCED IN GENEVA TWO YEARS AGO THAT THE UNITED STATES WOULD NOT SIGN ANY INTERNATIONAL TREATIES GOVERNING THESE RIGHTS BECAUSE IT THOUGHT THEY WERE BETTER OBTAINED BY EDUCATION AND EXAMPLE THAN BY LAW.

1955

A105

THIS WAS SHORTLY AFTER THE ASSEMBLY VOTED INTO THE HUMAN RIGHTS DOCUMENTS A CLAUSE DECLARING THAT ALL PEOPLES AND NATIONS HAD RIGHTS TO DETERMINE THEIR OWN POLITICAL, ECONOMIC, SOCIAL AND CULTURAL STATUS.

MRS.LORD LEFT THE COMMITTEE BEFORE TODAY'S VOTE IN WHICH THE UNITED STATES SIDED WITH BRITAIN, AUSTRALIA, BELGIUM, NETHERLANDS, NEW ZEALAND AND OTHERS IN VOTING AGAINST THE ADOPTED RESOLUTION. HER DEPUTY EXPLAINED TO THE COMMITTEE THAT THE UNITED STATES STILL BELIEVES IN SELF-DETERMINATION OF PEOPLES, BUT THOUGHT THE DEBATE ON THE LANGUAGE IN THE TREATY SHOULD COME LATER.

SUPPORTERS OF THE SELF-DETERMINATION CLAUSES ARGUED THERE SHOULD BE NO DISPUTE OVER IT. BUT SOME DELEGATES SAID ITS LANGUAGE WAS SO CONTROVERSIAL THAT IT SHOULD BE LEFT UNTIL AFTER AGREEMENT ON LESS CONTROVERSIAL PARAGRAPHS.

HAMMARSKJOLD APPEARED BEFORE THE COMMITTEE THREE DAYS AGO SAYING THAT, TO AVOID POLITICAL OVERTONES IN THE HUMAN RIGHTS DEBATE, THE CLAUSES OUGHT TO BE GIVEN TO A SMALLER COMMITTEE TO DRAFT FOR ASSEMBLY ACCEPTANCE.

CRITICISM OF THE SECRETARY GENERAL'S STATEMENT FILLED THE DEBATE THAT FOLLOWED. AN AIDE TOLD A REPORTER THAT HAMMARSKJOLD HAD EXPECTED SOME CRITICISM, BUT NOT THE SUDDEN DEFEAT THAT CAME LATE TODAY.

JB844PED

1955

A148

U.N.-ATOMS (110)

UNITED NATIONS, N.Y., OCT. 13 (AP)-CZECHOSLOVAKIA SAID TODAY SHE WAS IN PRINCIPLE IN FAVOR OF THE EARLY ESTABLISHMENT OF AN INTERNATIONAL AGENCY ON THE PEACEFUL USES OF ATOMIC ENERGY.

BUT HER FOREIGN MINISTER, VACLAV DAVID, TOLD THE U.N. GENERAL ASSEMBLY'S POLITICAL COMMITTEE ALSO THAT NO COUNTRY MUST BE EXCLUDED FROM THE AGENCY AS COMMUNIST CHINA AND EAST GERMANY HAD BEEN EXCLUDED FROM THE ATOMS-FOR-PEACE CONFERENCE IN GENEVA LAST AUG. 8-20.

DAVID ADDED THAT THE AGENCY SHOULD BE SET UP "WITHIN THE FRAMEWORK OF THE UNITED NATIONS" BECAUSE ITS WORK WOULD AFFECT THE SECURITY OF NATIONS.

EIGHT WESTERN COUNTRIES HAVE BEEN NEGOTIATING THE FORM OF THE AGENCY, LEAVING ITS LINK WITH THE U.N. TO BE DECIDED LATER.

JL1117PED

A14

(210)

NEW YORK, OCT. 13 (AP)-A SPOKESMAN FOR THE FUND FOR THE REPUBLIC SAID TODAY THAT AMOS LANDMAN, AN EX-REPORTER WHO REFUSED TO TELL CONGRESSIONAL INVESTIGATORS IF HE WAS EVER A COMMUNIST, HAS BEEN A "PART-TIME EMPLOYE" OF THE FUND FOR THREE MONTHS.

LANDMAN, THE SPOKESMAN SAID, WAS EMPLOYED IN THE FUND'S PUBLIC RELATION OFFICE JULY 27 TO HELP OUT DURING THE VACATION PERIOD AND WILL TERMINATE HIS WORK THERE NOV. 1.

W.H. FERRY, FUND VICE PRESIDENT, SAID THAT LANDMAN'S REFUSAL TO ANSWER SOME QUESTIONS BEFORE THE SENATE INTERNAL SECURITY SUBCOMMITTEE "DID NOT APPEAR TO THE OFFICERS SUFFICIENT REASON TO BAR HIM FROM TEMPORARY EMPLOYMENT."

THE PUBLICIST'S WORK FOR THE FUND "HAS BEEN COMPETENT AND SATISFACTORY IN EVERY RESPECT," IT WAS STATED.

LANDMAN, WHO FORMERLY WORKED ON SEVERAL NEW YORK NEWSPAPERS, WAS TWICE CALLED BEFORE THE SENATE SUBCOMMITTEE LAST SUMMER AFTER WINSTON BURDETT, COLUMBIA BROADCASTING SYSTEM COMMENTATOR, TESTIFIED THAT HE HIMSELF HAD BEEN A SPY FOR THE SOVIET GOVERNMENT.

BURDETT NAMED LANDMAN AMONG THOSE WHO ALLEGEDLY ATTENDED COMMUNIST CELL MEETINGS IN 1938 AND 1939.

LANDMAN TOLD THE COMMITTEE HE HAD NOT BELONGED TO THE COMMUNIST PARTY IN MANY YEARS BUT DECLINED TO SAY WHETHER HE EVER HAD BEEN, ON THE GROUNDS OF POSSIBLE SELF-INCRIMINATION.

SM252PED

1955

A66BX "NE OUT"

NIGHT LEAD KAMIN (500)

BOSTON, OCT. 13 (AP)-SEN. MCCARTHY, A QUIET-VOICED WITNESS THROUGH MOST OF TWO DAYS AS A FEDERAL COURT WITNESS, BROKE OUT LATE TODAY IN A SLASHING ATTACK ON HARVARD PRES. NATHAN M. PUSEY.

HIS VOICE RISING AS HE SAT IN THE WITNESS CHAIR, THE WISCONSIN REPUBLICAN VIGOROUSLY ASSERTED:

"I HAVE NO RESPECT FOR A MAN WHO WILL HARBOR FIFTH AMENDMENT COMMUNISTS . . . I THINK A MAN WHO DOES THIS SHOULD NOT BE A COLLEGE PRESIDENT. PUSEY SHOULD BE EXPOSED. AN EDUCATIONAL INSTITUTION WHICH HARBORS COMMUNISTS SHOULD BE EXPOSED."

MCCARTHY, A WITNESS AGAINST LEON J. KAMIN, FORMER HARVARD RESEARCH AID WHO IS CHARGED WITH CONTEMPT OF CONGRESS, CONTINUED THAT HIS FIRST CONTACT WITH PUSEY CAME IN 1952 "DURING MY CAMPAIGN AND I'VE HAD NO PARTICULAR LOVE FOR THE MAN SINCE."

PUSEY, THEN PRESIDENT OF LAWRENCE COLLEGE IN APPLETON, WIS., HAD OPPOSED MCCARTHY IN HIS SUCCESSFUL TRY FOR REELECTION.

LATER KAMIN'S COUNSEL ASKED IF MCCARTHY HAD USED THE WORD "CAMPAIGN" IN REFERENCE TO PUSEY.

"YES," MCCARTHY REPLIED.

"WHAT DID YOU SAY?"

"I THINK I TOLD YOU MY FIRST CONTACT WITH PUSEY WAS DURING MY CAMPAIGN IN 1952," THE SENATOR REPLIED

"DID HE OPPOSE YOUR ELECTION?"

"HE SIGNED A VICIOUS SMEAR ARTICLE WHICH WAS APPROVED BY THE DAILY WORKER (THE COMMUNIST NEWSPAPER). I GUESS YOU WOULD SAY HE OPPOSED MY ELECTION," THE SENATOR SAID.

PUSEY DECLINED TO COMMENT ON MCCARTHY'S TESTIMONY.

IT WAS MCCARTHY'S SECOND ATTACK ON THE HARVARD PRESIDENT.

HE SIMILARLY CRITICIZED HARVARD AND PUSEY A YEAR AND A HALF AGO AFTER KAMIN, AND OTHER WITNESSES BEFORE HIS AND OTHER INVESTIGATING COMMITTEES HAD USED THE FIFTH AMENDMENT WHEN ASKED QUESTIONS ABOUT COMMUNISM.

KAMIN, AND OTHERS, SUBSEQUENTLY ACKNOWLEDGED FORMER COMMUNIST PARTY MEMBERSHIP. BUT KAMIN, NOW ENGAGED IN RESEARCH AT QUEENS UNIVERSITY, KINGSTON, ONT., DECLINED TO IDENTIFY COMMUNIST ASSOCIATES AND WAS INDICTED ON THE CONTEMPT OF CONGRESS CHARGE.

MCCARTHY, IN HIS TESTIMONY TODAY ALSO ASSERTED THAT AFTER ROY COHN BECAME CHIEF COUNSEL OF THE SUBCOMMITTEE IN JANUARY, 1953, NO RECORDS OR MINUTES OF EXECUTIVE SESSIONS WERE KEPT.

EARLIER HE HAD READ FROM A DOCUMENT DESCRIBED AS MINUTES OF A JAN. 11, 1954, EXECUTIVE SUBCOMMITTEE MEETING. THIS DOCUMENT HAD BEEN EXCLUDED BY A FEDERAL JUDGE IN WASHINGTON RECENTLY IN THE TRIAL OF AUTHOR HARRY O'CONNOR.

THE APPARENT DISCREPANCY WAS NOT CLARIFIED IN TESTIMONY.

ON INSTRUCTIONS OF CALVIN BARTLETT, KAMIN'S COUNSEL, MCCARTHY READ FROM THE JAN. 11, 1954, DOCUMENT THAT:

"AFTER FURTHER DISCUSSION AND AT THE SUGGESTION OF SEN. SYMINGTON (D-MO) IT WAS AGREED THE PRESENT EXECUTIVE SESSION BE CONTINUED UNTIL THURSDAY, JAN. 14, IN VIEW OF THE ABSENCE OF SEN. MCCLELLAN (D-ARK), RANKING MINORITY MEMBER, ON OFFICIAL BUSINESS. IT WAS FELT THAT MCCLELLAN BE GIVEN THE OPPORTUNITY TO BE HEARD ON THE MATTER (THE BOSTON HEARING SCHEDULED FOR THE NEXT DAY) BEFORE FINAL ACTION IS TAKEN."

THE NEXT DAY IN BOSTON KAMIN DECLINED TO ANSWER SIX QUESTIONS, RESULTING IN HIS INDICTMENT.

MCCARTHY COULD NOT RECALL WHETHER MCCLELLAN WAS CONSULTED BEFORE THE BOSTON HEARING.

MCCARTHY SAID HE COULD NOT ANSWER YES OR NO WHEN ASKED WHETHER HE HAD EVIDENCE KAMIN WAS ENGAGED IN DEFENSE WORK AT HARVARD.

"I KNEW," HE ADDED, "KAMIN HAD BEEN ENGAGED IN RADAR WORK. WHETHER HARVARD HAD THAT CONTRACT AT THAT TIME I DON'T KNOW. I'M STILL CURIOUS ABOUT THAT."

WHEN ASKED IF HE FELT HARVARD WAS A COMMUNIST SANCTUARY, THE SENATOR SAID:

"I AM NOT SURE SANCTUARY IS THE RIGHT WORD. THERE WAS A STATEMENT BY THE HARVARD PRESIDENT OR SOMEONE THAT THEY WOULD NOT ELIMINATE FIFTH AMENDMENT COMMUNISTS. I GUESS THAT WOULD MAKE THEM A SANCTUARY."

EARLIER AS BARTLETT QUESTIONED HIM, MCCARTHY TESTIFIED THAT UNTIL COHN BECAME CHIEF COUNSEL FOR THE SUBCOMMITTEE, MINUTES WERE KEPT BY A "MR. FLANAGAN" WHO, THE SENATOR SAID, DICTATED THEM TO A SECRETARY

AFTER EACH SESSION.
HE ALSO TESTIFIED, UNDER CROSS-EXAMINATION, THAT THE COMMITTEE HAD DECIDED THE COST OF TAKING ACCURATE MINUTES "WAS UNJUSTIFIED."
". . . AS CHAIRMAN," HE REPLIED TO ANOTHER QUESTION, "I WAS RESPONSIBLE" FOR THE DECISION NOT TO TAKE MINUTES.
BEFORE TODAY'S SESSION BEGAN NEWSPAPERS WERE REMOVED FROM SPECTATORS AND REPORTERS' POSSESSION AND SPECTATORS WERE WARNED AGAINST ANY DEMONSTRATION.
LOUD CORRIDOR APPLAUSE FOR MCCARTHY MONDAY PROMPTED JUDGE BAILEY ALDRICH TO CALL A MISTRIAL BECAUSE THE SOUNDS OF THE DEMONSTRATION WERE AUDIBLE IN THE COURTROOM.
HE DISMISSED THE JURY AND THEN, WITH PROSECUTION AND DEFENSE CONSENT ORDERED A TRIAL WITHOUT A JURY.
KAMIN HAD SOUGHT A JURYLESS TRIAL ORIGINALLY BUT, UNDER FEDERAL COURT RULES OF PROCEDURE, THE PROSECUTION WAS GIVEN AN OPTION AND ASKED FOR A JURY.

MCCARTHY LEFT FOR WASHINGTON WITH HIS WIFE AFTER COMPLETING HIS TESTIMONY. HE WAS ON THE STAND FROM 10.30 A.M. TO 3.50 P.M., EXCEPT FOR BRIEF RECESSES.
TRIAL WAS LACESSED UNTIL NEXT WEEK--PROBABLY WEDNESDAY--AFTER TWO MORE WITNESSES WERE HEARD.
JUDGE ALDRICH GRANTED KAMIN PERMISSION TO RETURN TO KINGSTON PENDING RESUMPTION OF TRIAL.
ES917PED

END —— OCT 3, 1955

30.24-4137

BEGIN — OCT. 14, 1955

30.24-4139

A64
LONDON, OCT. 14 (AP)-A BATTALION OF INFANTRYMEN LEFT BRITAIN BY AIR TODAY TO REINFORCE TROOPS ON STRIFE-TORN CYPRUS.

ABOUT 600 MEN AND 30 OFFICERS OF THE GORDON HIGHLANDERS TOOK OFF IN 15 HASTINGS PLANES FROM THE LYNEHAM RAF STATION.

THE DECISION TO STRENGTHEN THE CYPRUS GARRISON WAS MADE AFTER FIELD MARSHAL SIR JOHN HARDING, NEW GOVERNOR OF THE ISLAND, REPORTED TO LONDON THE RESULTS OF HIS ON-THE-SPOT INVESTIGATION OF AGITATION FOR UNION WITH GREECE.

SC713AED

A63
PARIS, OCT. 14 (AP)-THE U.S. ECONOMIC AID MISSION IN CAMBODIA WILL SOON GIVE THAT INDOCHINESE COUNTRY 10,000 TONS OF RICE TO HELP IT THROUGH A SEVERE SHORTAGE, THE FRENCH NEWS AGENCY REPORTED TODAY FROM PHNOM PENH.

THE REPORT ADDED THAT CAMBODIAN VICE PREMIER SAM SARY SAID RATIONING MIGHT BE NECESSARY DESPITE THE AMERICAN AID. SC713AED

3106 (Q)
(270)
BY JOSEPH E.DYNAN

STRASBOURG, FRANCE, OCT. 14 (AP)-THE EUROPEAN CONSULTATIVE ASSEMBLY CONVENED HERE TODAY FOR A NEW DRIVE TOWARD EUROPEAN UNITY AND PROMPTLY JOINED IN A REBUKE TO THE TURKISH GOVERNMENT.

ASSEMBLYMEN FROM 14 NATIONS AND THE SAAR OPENED THEIR AUTUMN SESSION WITH A DISCUSSION OF CULTURAL RELATIONS. THEY WILL NOT GET AROUND TO POLITICAL MATTERS UNTIL MONDAY.

PER FEDERSPIEL OF DENMARK INTERRUPTED A ROUTINE REPORT ON EUROPEAN CULTURAL AFFAIRS TO PROTEST THAT THE TURKISH GOVERNMENT ILLEGALLY HAD PREVENTED ONE OF THE TURKISH ASSEMBLYMEN, FERIDUN ERGIN, FROM TAKING HIS SEAT BY DENYING HIM EXPENSE MONEY FOR THE TRIP.

TEH DANISH MEMBER SAID THAT THE ANKARA GOVERNMENT HAD REMOVED ERGIN FROM THE DELEGATION LIST BECAUSE HE HAD CRITICIZED GOVERNMENT POLICY AND HAD SUPPORTED OPPOSITION CANDIDATES IN LOCAL ELECTIONS. ERGIN NOMINALLY IS A MEMBER OF THE TURKISH DEMOCRATIC PARTY, THE PARTY NOW IN POWER.

FEDERSPIEL PROTESTED THAT THE EUROPEAN COUNCIL'S STATUTE FORBIDS MEMBER GOVERNMENTS REMOVING REPRESENTATIVES WITHOUT THE ASSEMBLY'S CONSENT.

ASSEMBLYMEN AUTHORIZED GUY MOLLET OF FRANCE, ASSEMBLY PRESIDENT, TO NOTIFY THE TURKISH GOVERNMENT THAT IT IS VIOLATING THE STATUTE UNLESS IT SENDS ERGIN TO STRASBOURG. MEANWHILE, MEMBERS BEGAN TO RAISE FUNDS AMONG THEMSELVES TO BRING ERGIN HERE WITHOUT TURKISH SUPPORT IF NECESSARY.

IN BELGRADE, YUGOSLAVIA TODAY ASKED FOR "AS CLOSE AS POSSIBLE COOPERATION" WITH THE EUROPEAN COUNCIL.

YUGOSLAV GOVERNMENT SPOKESMAN BRANKO DRAŠKOVIC TOLD A NEWS CONFERENCE THAT "THE FORMS OF COOPERATION "WILL DEPEND UPON THE DEVELOPMENT OF THE POLITICAL SITUATION.

IT IS BELIEVED YUGOSLAVIA WILL SEND OBSERVERS TO THE EUROPEAN COUNCIL.

HOWEVER, IT IS EXPECTED THAT THE FIRST MOVE FOR CLOSER COOPERATION WILL BE MADE BY THE COUNCIL AND ITS CONSULTATIVE ASSEMBLY.

JJ129PED

1955

A117
NIGHT LEAD WEHRMACHT (260)
BY GEORGE BOULTWOOD

BONN, GERMANY, OCT. 14 (AP)-THE POWERFUL CITIZENS' COMMITTEE TODAY APPROVED THE FIRST BATCH OF SENIOR OFFICERS FOR THE NEW WEST GERMAN WEHRMACHT. IT RULED THAT NO FORMER MEMBER OF HITLER'S PRIVATE ARMY, THE SS ELITE CORPS, CAN BE APPOINTED COLONEL OR ABOVE.

THE 38-MEMBER COMMITTEE WAS NAMED BY PARLIAMENT TO SCREEN THE CHARACTER AND PAST BEHAVIOR OF ALL OFFICERS OF THE RANK OF COLONEL OR ABOVE. IT HAS AN ABSOLUTE VETO ON RECOMMENDATIONS OF THE DEFENSE MINISTRY. THE COMMITTEE IS NOW STUDYING THE RECORDS OF SOME 300 SENIOR OFFICERS WHO WILL BE THE PROFESSIONAL CADRE ON WHICH THE 500,000-STRONG WEHRMACHT IS TO BE BUILT UP. THEY ARE DUE TO PUT ON UNIFORMS BEFORE THE END OF THE YEAR.

AMONG THE 11 WHO CLEARED THIS HURDLE TODAY WAS ADOLF HEUSINGER. NOW 57, HE WAS CHIEF OF OPERATIONS IN THE GERMAN SUPREME COMMAND IN WORLD WAR II. HE WAS IN THE ROOM WHEN A BOMB WENT OFF AT HITLER'S EAST PRUSSIAN HEADQUARTERS ON JULY 20, 1944. HEUSINGER, WHO KNOW OF THE PLOT BUT WAS NOT TAKING PART, WAS INJURED. HE WAS ARRESTED BY THE GESTAPO BUT LATER RELEASED.

FOR FIVE YEARS HE HAS BEEN CHIEF MILITARY PLANNER, OUT OF UNIFORM, FOR THE GERMAN FORCES. HE IS NOW DESTINED TO BE CHIEF OF STAFF, WITH THE RANK OF LIEUTENANT GENERAL.

ANOTHER CANDIDATE WHOSE RECORD IS BEING STUDIED IS FORMER LT. GEN. HANS SPEIDEL, CHIEF OF STAFF TO FIELD MARSHAL ERWIN ROMMEL ON THE WESTERN FRONT. HE IS NOW BONN'S MILITARY REPRESENTATIVE AT SUPREME ALLIED HEADQUARTERS IN EUROPE (SHAPE).

JR941PED

1955

73
BONN, GERMANY, OCT. 14 (AP)-THE WEST GERMAN CABINET HAS APPROVED A NEW BILL TO SPEED UP AND EXTEND PAYMENT OF COMPENSATION TO VICTIMS OF NAZI PERSECUTION.

A SPOKESMAN OF THE FINANCE MINISTRY SAID TODAY IT IS EXPECTED THE NEW BILL WOULD BE IN FORCE BY APRIL 1, 1956.

THERE HAVE BEEN MANY COMPLAINTS IN THE BONN PARLIAMENT OF DELAYS IN MAKING RESTITUTION TO PEOPLE IN NEED OF HELP.

THE SPOKESMAN SAID THE NEW BILL IMPROVES PRACTICALLY EVERY SECTION OF THE OLD LAW.

HE SAID THE PENSIONS AND OTHER PAYMENTS WOULD AVERAGE ABOUT 20 PERCENT HIGHER. HE SAID ABOUT 1,300,000,000 MARKS (ABOUT 310 MILLION DOLLARS) MORE WOULD BE PAID OUT ON PRESENT CLAIMS AND A BROAD-

ENING OF THE BASIS FOR CLAIMS WOULD COST A BILLION MARKS (238 MILLION DOLLARS).

COMPENSATION HAS HITHERTO BEEN LIMITED TO PERSONS WHO LIVED IN THE TERRITORY OF WEST GERMANY. THE NEW BILL ADMITS CLAIMS FROM ALL PERSONS WHO LIVED WITHIN THE 1937 BORDERS OF THE REICH.

THE SPOKESMAN SAID THAT WHEN THE PROVISIONS OF THE NEW BILL HAVE BEEN CARRIED OUT BY MARCH 31, 1963, ABOUT SEVEN BILLION MARKS ($1,666,000,000) WILL HAVE BEEN PAID OUT.

MJ811PED

1955

S75

(360)

CAMP FRIEDLAND, GERMANY, OCT. 14 (AP)-KURT MUELLER, FORMER NO. 2 WEST GERMAN COMMUNIST WHO WAS KICKED OUT OF THE PARTY AS A "TRAITOR" FIVE YEARS AGO, CONSIDERED RESUMING HIS POLITICAL CAREER TODAY AFTER RELEASE FROM A SOVIET PRISON CAMP.

HIS SUDDEN RETURN STARTLED LEADING REDS IN WEST GERMANY, WHO ONCE WERE TOLD MUELLER WAS AN "AGENT OF A FOREIGN SECRET SERVICE GROUP AND A TITOIST."

MUELLER'S EXPULSION IN 1950 TOPPED A PURGE THAT STRUCK THE PARTY TO ITS ROOTS AND EVENTUALLY WIPED OUT ITS LAST BIT OF INFLUENCE IN WEST GERMAN POLITICAL AFFAIRS.

A MEMBER OF THE BUNDESTAG (LOWER HOUSE) AND A COMMUNIST FOR 31 YEARS, MUELLER WAS ARRESTED IN EAST BERLIN IN MARCH, 1950, TWO MONTHS BEFORE HIS EXPULSION WAS ANNOUNCED PUBLICLY BY COMMUNIST PARTY BOSS MAX REIMANN. REIMANN IS NOW IN EAST GERMANY, A FUGITIVE FROM AN ARREST WARRANT CHARGING HIM WITH PLOTTING AGAINST THE WEST GERMAN GOVERNMENT.

IN AN INTERVIEW AFTER HIS ARRIVAL AT THIS WEST GERMAN REPATRIATION CENTER, THE 52-YEAR-OLD RETURNEE SAID SOVIET SECRET POLICE CHIEF LAVRENTY BERIA-HAD BEEN BEHIND HIS ARREST AND EVENTUAL CONVICTION AS A SPY. HE WAS SENTENCED TO 25 YEARS.

BERIA DIED BEFORE A FIRING SQUAD IN DECEMBER, 1953, AFTER HE WAS DENOUNCED BY THEN-PREMIER GEORGI MALENKOV'S REGIME AS AN ENEMY OF THE STATE.

MUELLER, A FANATIVAL BELIEVER IN COMMUNIST DOGMA, SPENT 11 YEARS IN NAZI PRISONS AND CONCENTRATION CAMPS. AFTER HIS LIBERATION BY THE ALLIES IN 1945, HE ROSE QUICKLY IN THE PARTY AND BECAME REIMANN'S CHIEF DEPUTY.

INSIDERS REPORTED A BITTER FUED DEVELOPED BETWEEN THE TWO MEN. MUELLER WAS SAID TO HAVE ENJOYED TEMPORARILY THE CONFIDENCE OF EAST GERMAN COMMUNIST CHIEFTAIN WALTER ULBRICHT, AND TO HAVE ANGERED REIMANN BY BYPASSING HIM IN REPORTING TO ULBRICHT ON THE WEST GERMAN PARTY.

ASKED ABOUT HIS OPINION OF REIMANN NOW, MUELLER SHURGGED HIS SHOULDERS. HE ALSO WOULD NOT SAY DEFINITELY WHETHER HE WAS RENOUNCING COMMUNISM, OR TAKING IT UP AGAIN.

BUT HE ADMITTED TO REPORTERS:

"I PLAN TO REENTER POLITICS AFTER I HAVE FAMILIARIZED MYSELF WITH THE POLITICAL SITUATION IN GERMANY."

OBSERVERS SPECULATED THAT HE WOULD SOON BE BACK IN THE COMMUNIST PARTY FOLD, PARTICULARLY SINCE REIMANN ISN'T AROUND.

UK837PED

1955

A83
CAMP FRIEDLAND, GERMANY, OCT. 14 (AP)-MAJ. ERICH HARTMANN, TOP LUFTWAFFE ACE IN WORLD WAR II, RETURNED TO WEST GERMANY TODAY IN A GROUP OF 39 WAR PRISONERS AMNESTIED BY RUSSIA.
CREDITED WITH DOWNING 351 OPPOSING PLANES, HARTMANN WAS CAPTURED BY THE RUSSIANS IN CZECHOSLOVAKA IN 1945. HE TOLD REPORTERS THE SOVIETS HAD OFFERED HIM A CHANCE IN 1949 TO GO TO COMMUNIST EAST GERMANY--PRESUMABLY TO HELP BUILD UP AN AIR FORCE THERE--AND SAID THEY WOULD PAY HIM "MORE MONEY THAN HITLER EVER DID."
"I DECLINED THE OFFER," HE SAID. "THEN I WAS TOLD I HAD BEEN SENTENCED TO 25 YEARS."
TA717PED

A107
BERCHTESGADEN, GERMANY, OCT. 14 (AP)-A MAGISTRATE'S COURT HERE ANNOUNCED TODAY IT WILL POSTPONE ISSUANCE OF A FORMAL DEATH CERTIFICATE FOR ADOLF HITLER UNTIL ALL 9,626 GERMAN PRISONERS WHOSE FREEDOM HAS BEEN PROMISED BY THE RUSSIANS ARE HOME. THE DATE THE RUSSIANS GAVE FOR COMPLETION OF THE MOVEMENT WAS OCT. 20.
THE COURT HAD BEEN EXPECTED TO ISSUE A DEATH CERTIFICATE SOON THAT THE FUEHRER COMMITTED SUICIDE IN HIS BERLIN AIR RAID BUNKER APRIL 30, 1945. HITLER'S VALET, HEINZ LINGE, AND PILOT, HANS BAUR, WHO HAVE RETURNED TO WEST GERMANY IN RECENT POW TRANSPORTS, HAVE GIVEN EYEWITNESS ACCOUNTS OF THE FUEHRER'S LAST HOURS.
MJ1009AED

A106
~~PRECEDE LONDON POLES A35~~
MUNICH, GERMANY, OCT. 14 (AP)-A FORMER PRISONER OF WAR JUST RETURNED FROM RUSSIA SAID TODAY THAT THE SOVIET UNION IS HOLDING THOUSANDS OF POLES IN SIBERIAN SLAVE LABOR CAMPS.
HE TOLD THE AMERICAN-SPONSORED RADIO FREE EUROPE HERE THAT THE POLES, CAPTURED DURING WORLD WAR II, HAVE BEEN REFUSED REPATRIATION TO THEIR HOMELAND.
THE RETURNEE, WHO REFUSED TO REVEAL HIS NAME FOR PUBLICATION, SAID THAT A CAMP IN SVERDLOV IN THE SOVIET URALS THERE WERE 600 POLISH WOMEN WHO WERE ARRESTED AND DEPORTED AFTER THE RED ARMY ENTERED POLAND IN 1944.
MOST OF THE POLISH WOMEN PRISONERS, HE SAID, WERE FROM CENTRAL POLAND AND HAD BEEN ARRESTED ON SUSPICION OF BEING ANTI-COMMUNIST.
MJ1007AED

1955

A140
(180)
FRANKFURT, GERMANY, OCT. 14 (AP)-OTTO STRASSER, ONCE LEADER OF THE NAZI BLACK FRONT, ANNOUNCED TODAY HE WILL HEAD A NEW POLITICAL PARTY IN WEST GERMANY--"THE PEOPLE'S MOVEMENT FOR UNITY AND PEACE."
STRASSER CAME BACK FROM CANADA LAST MARCH AFTER 22 YEARS IN EXILE. FOR PLOTTING WITH HIM TO OVERTHROW HITLER, HIS BROTHER, GREGOR, WAS SLAIN IN THE NAZI PARTY BLOOD PURGE IN 1934.
"THE NEW PARTY," STRASSER SAID, "WILL SEEK THE REUNIFICATION OF GERMANY THROUGH A POLICY OF ARMED NEUTRALITY.
"IT IS BEING ORGANIZED BECAUSE THE FOREIGN POLITICAL SITUATION THREATENS THE PERMANENT DIVISION OF GERMANY."
THE "LEAGUE FOR GERMANY'S RENEWAL," WHICH STRASSER SET UP FROM ABROAD AS A POLITICAL PRESSURE GROUP, WILL ADOPT THE NEW PARTY'S NAME AND SUPPLY OFFICIALS FOR PARTY COMMITTEES IN THE NINE WEST GERMAN STATES.
ONCE A CRONY OF HITLER, THEN HIS SWORN ENEMY, STRASSER HAS ATTRACTED LITTLE PUBLIC NOTICE IN WEST GERMANY SO FAR.
HE DESCRIBES WEST GERMANY AS "A U.S. PROTECTORATE," EAST GERMANY AS "A SOVIET COLONY." AND DEMANDS THE UNIFICATION OF THE NATION AS A NEUTRAL POWER LIKE SWEDEN OR SWITZERLAND.
FRIENDS SAID HE FELT ENCOURAGED TO LAUNCH HIS NEW PARTY BECAUSE OF GROWING FEAR AMONG GERMANS THAT THEIR COUNTRY CAN NEVER BE UNITED SO LONG AS THE BONN REPUBLIC BELONGS TO THE NORTH ATLANTIC ALLIANCE.
MJ12NOON

523 (130)
BAD NEUENAHR, GERMANY, OCT. 14 (AP)-WEST GERMAN PRESIDENT THEODOR HEUSS APPEALED TO WEST EUROPEAN NATIONS TODAY "TO OVERCOME THE DIFFERENCES OF THE PAST AND REALIZE OUR COMMON AIMS."
OPENING A CONFERENCE SPONSORED BY THE "EUROPEAN MOVEMENT," THE PRESIDENT SAID:
"THE BALLAST OF THE PAST ON THE EUROPEAN SHIP MUST BE SO WELL CARRIED THAT IT WILL NOT MAKE THE SHIP UNMANEUVERABLE IN A LIGHT STORM.
"TOWARD THIS PURPOSE, THE HISTORY BOOKS OF FRANCE AND GERMANY SHOULD BE REVISED."
FRENCH AND WEST GERMAN LEADERS ARE TAKING PART IN THE THREE-DAY CONFERENCE, UNDER THE MOTTO "OUR COMMON FUTURE."
THEY WILL DISCUSS WAYS TO BETTER RELATIONS BETWEEN THE TWO NATIONS.
THE LEADER OF THE FRENCH DELEGATION, PARLIAMENTARY DEPUTY JACQUES FOULUPT-ESPERABER, TOLD THE CONFERENCE "WE MUST TOGETHER FIND A NEW BASIS TO WORK TOGETHER."
DA337PED

1955

A142
~~WITH VIENNA (A36) (200)~~
VATICAN CITY, OCT. 14 (AP)-THE VATICAN NEWSPAPER OSSERVATORE ROMANO SAID TODAY THAT THE "LIBERATION" OF ARCHBISHOP JOSZEF GROESZ BY COMMUNIST HUNGARY "FAILS TO REPAIR THE INJUSTICE" OF HIS IMPRISONMENT.
COMMENTING ON THE HUNGARIAN ANNOUNCEMENT LAST NIGHT THAT THE PRELATE'S 15-YEAR PRISON TERM WAS BEING "SUSPENDED," IT SAID THE ARCHBISHOP WILL NOT ACTUALLY BE FREE.

"IN EFFECT, THIS NEW 'LIBERATION' . . . FAILS TO REPAIR THE INJUSTICE DONE TO THE ARCHBISHOP, AND DOES NOT RESTORE HIM TO HIS PASTORAL DUTIES," THE NEWSPAPER DECLARED.

L'OSSERVATORE COMMENTED ON THE SIMILARITY BETWEEN LAST NIGHT'S ANNOUNCEMENT AND ACTION TAKEN THREE MONTHS AGO ON JOSZEF CARDINAL MINDSZENTY.

LAST JULY 16 HUNGARY ANNOUNCED IT WAS "SUSPENDING" THE CARDINAL'S PRISON TERM AND THAT HE WAS BEING TRANSFERRED TO AN "ECCLESIASTICAL BUILDING." SIMILAR WORDS WERE USED LAST NIGHT IN REFERENCE TO MSGR. GROESZ.

"IT MUST BE ADDED THAT THREE MONTHS AFTER THE SUSPENSION OF PENALTY WAS ANNOUNCED FOR CARDINAL MINDSZENTY, NOTHING MORE IS KNOWN" OF HIS CIRCUMSTANCES, SAID THE EDITORIAL.

THE VATICAN NEWSPAPER DECLARED THAT THE MOVES PROBABLY ARE PART OF THE NEW "CLIMATE OF RELAXATION" WHICH COMMUNIST COUNTRIES ARE TRYING TO PROMOTE.

"BUT THEY DO NOT IMPLY A CHANGE IN REGARD TO THE CATHOLIC CHURCH OR AN ATTENUATION IN THE MILITANT ANTI-RELIGIOUS ATTITUDE" OF COMMUNISM, THE EDITORIAL CONCLUDED.

MT1205PED

A91

1955

(300)

VIENNA, AUSTRIA, OCT. 14 (AP)-COMMUNIST CZECNOSLOVAKIA ANNOUNCED TODAY A SERIES MF SHIFTS IN GOVERNMENT MINISTRIES. INFORMED WESTERN OBSERVERS SAID THE CHANGE MAY BE CONNECTED WITH A SATELLITE COMMUNIST ECONOMIC DRIVE AIMED AT WIDENING TRADE CONNECTIONS WITH UNDERDEVELOPED COUNTRIES OF ASIA, AFRICA AND LATIN AMERICA.

THE PRAGUE RADIO SAID TWO MINISTRIES WERE SPLIT UP INTO A GROUP OF MINOR DEPARTMENTS AND ANNOUNCED APPOINTMENT OF A GROUP OF NEW MINISTERS.

THE MINISTRY OF MECHANICAL ENGINEERING WAS DIVIDED INTO A MINISTRY OF HEAVY MECHANICAL ENGINEERING HEADED BY VACLAV OUZKY AND A MINISTRY OF MOTOR CARS AND AGRICULTURAL MACHINES UNDER EMIL ZATLOUKAL. KAREL POLACEK, FORMER MINISTER OF MECHANICAL ENGINEERING, WAS MADE A DEPUTY PREMIER.

THE MINISTRY OF AGRICULTURE WAS PLACED UNDER VRATISLAV KRUTIN, AND ITS FORMER CHIEF, MAREK SMIDA, TOOK OVER A NEW MINISTRY FOR STATE FARMS.

MICHAL BAKULA WAS NAMED MINISTER OF STATE CONTROL, SUCCEEDING OLDRICH BERAN, WHO BECAME HEAD OF THE NEW STATE COMMITTEE FOR RECONSTRUCTION. A NEW MINISTER OF LABOR WAS APPOINTED. HE IS JOSEF TESLA, FORMER GENERAL SECRETARY OF THE CZECHOSLOVAK TRADE UNION ASSOCIATION, WHO HAS BEEN OUT OF THE POLITICAL LIMELIGHT FOR ABOUT A YEAR.

WHILE THERE WAS SOME EVIDENCE THAT THESE CHANGES UNDERSCORED A NEED OF CLOSER CONTROL OVER THE STATE-OWNED INDUSTRIES, THERE SEEMED TO BE A DEFINITE CONNECTION WITH THE RECENT INCREASE IN CZECHOSLOVAK FOREIGN TRADE. IN THIS RESPECT IT WAS RECALLED HERE THAT 10 TRADE DELEGATIONS HAVE VISITED CZECHOSLOVAKIA IN THE PAST TWO MONTHS, MOSTLY FROM ASIAN COUNTRIES.

CONCENTRATING ON UNDERDEVELOPED AREAS, CZECHOSLOVAKIA HAS BEEN OFFERING EXTREMELY FAVORABLE PRICES, LONG-TERM CREDITS AND FREE TECHNICAL TRAINING, ECONOMIC EXPERTS HERE POINTED OUT.

AT THE SAME TIME INCREASING TRADE WITH WESTERN COUNTRIES IS MAKING HEAVY DEMANDS UPON CZECHOSLOVAKIA'S STATE PLANNING AND MAY LEAD TO ECONOMIC DIFFICULTIES, THESE SOURCES SAID, NOTING CZECHOSLOVAKIA IS BECOMING MORE AND MORE DEPENDENT ON RAW MATERIALS FROM THE WEST TO FULFILL HER COMMERCIAL OBLIGATIONS.

JR746PED

A109

(260)

AP FOREIGN SERVICE ADVANCE FOR PMS FRIDAY OCT. 14

BY TOM REEDY

(ADVANCE)-OSWIECIM, POLAND, OCT. 14 (AP)-AUSCHWITZ-BIRKENAU, THE CONCENTRATION CAMP WHERE THE NAZIS EXTERMINATED FOUR MILLION PERSONS IS OPEN TO THE PUBLIC--THE POLES HAVE TURNED IT INTO A MUSEUM.

YOU DRIVE PAST THE LITTLE BLACK GIBBET WHERE RUDOLF HOESS, THE COMMANDANT, WAS HANGED ON A SCAFFOLD SO SMALL IT NEEDED FOUR STEPS TO REACH THE GROUND. IT STOOD HALFWAY, EXACTLY, BETWEEN HIS FANCY VILLA AND THE BIGGEST CREMATORIUM. THE POLES DIDN'T WASTE MUCH WOOD ON IT.

YOU COME TO A SWAMPY MEADOW. AT THE FAR END IS A STAGNANT POOL, BUBBLING FROM TIME TO TIME.

THE POLISH GUIDE SAYS:

"THIS WAS A MASS GRAVE. NOBODY KNOWS HOW MANY BODIES WERE BURNED HERE IN THE OPEN AND BURIED."

NOT FAR AWAY ONE SEES THE ROWS OF BARRACKS WHICH MADE UP BIRKENAU, THE REAL DEATH MILL. IT STRETCHES STARKLY AHEAD, MISERABLE IN ITS SAMENESS. ONE BARRACKS IS LIKE ANOTHER. AFTER ONE HAS SEEN THE THREE TIERS WHERE HUMANS LAY LIKE CATTLE AWAITING DEATH, THERE IS NO POINT TO REPEATING THE PROCESS.

IN THE AUSCHWITZ HEADQUARTERS BUILDING ONE SEES A MOUNTAIN OF HUMAN HAIR TAKEN FROM VICTIMS TO BE USED FOR MATTRESSES AND FOR WEAVING TEXTILES AND RUGS. A MOUNTAIN OF SHAVING BRUSHES; A PILE OF CHILDREN'S TOYS AND SHOES; A WEIRD COLLECTION OF WOODEN LEGS. THE VICTIMS WERE JEWS, POLES, GYPSIES AND OTHERS THE NAZIS CONSIDERED UNDESIRABLE.

TODAY ONE HEARS ONLY THE SHUFFLE OF FEET. FIVE THOUSAND ADULTS AND CHILDREN GO THROUGH THE "MUSEUM" EVERY SUNDAY ON GUIDED TOURS. GUIDES EXPLAINING THE MEANING OF AUSCHWITZ REPEATEDLY USE THE PHRASE: "THE GERMAN FASCISTS."

KEEPING AUSCHWITZ ALIVE IN POLISH MEMORY IS THE PERSONAL PROJECT OF PRIME MINISTER JOSEF CYRANKIEWICZ. HE WAS THERE IN 1943 AS AN INMATE BUT WAS SUCH A GOOD WORKER THAT HE MANAGED TO WIN TRANSFER TO A LEGITIMATE WORK CAMP WHERE THERE WAS A CHANCE TO SURVIVE.

CYRANKIEWICZ ALSO MAKES SPEECHES ABOUT FRIENDSHIP BETWEEN POLAND AND THE EAST GERMAN COMMUNIST REGIME.

END ADVANCE FOR PMS FRIDAY OCT. 14--MOVED OCT. 13.

MT954AED

A101

PRECEDE LENINGRAD DAY (440)

BY STANLEY JOHNSON

MOSCOW, OCT. 14 (AP)-TOP SOVIET FIGURES, DESCRIBED IN A TASS DISPATCH TODAY AS "LEADERS OF THE PARTY AND GOVERNMENT," HAVE TURNED UP AT SEVASTOPOL FOR AN INSPECTION OF THE SOVIET BLACK SEA FLEET.

THE GROUP INCLUDED PREMIER N.A. BULGANIN, COMMUNIST PARTY CHIEF N.S. KHRUSHCHEV, DEFENSE MINISTER MARSHAL GEORGI ZHUKOV, DEPUTY PREMIER A.I. MIKOYAN AND A.I. KIRICHENKO, FIRST SECRETARY OF THE UKRAINE COMMUNIST PARTY. ALL ARE MEMBERS OF THE RULING COMMUNIST PARTY PRESIDIUM.

THE PRESENCE OF MIKOYAN INDICATED HE HURRIED TO THE CRIMEA FROM HIS YUGOSLAV VACATION TO JOIN THE OTHER SOVIET LEADERS FOR CONFERENCES.

THE MOST NOTABLE MISSING FIGURE WAS FOREIGN MINISTER V.M. MOLOTOV, ALSO A PRESIDIUM MEMBER. RECENTLY MOLOTOV CONFESSED TO A SERIOUS ERROR OF COMMUNIST IDEOLOGY IN A SPEECH LAST FEBRUARY.

ALSO PRESENT WAS ADMIRAL OF THE FLEET N.G. KUZNETZOV, MINISTER OF THE NAVY, WHO HAD EXCUSED HIMSELF FROM MEETING THE VISITING BRITISH NAVAL SQUADRON CHIEFS EITHER IN LENINGRAD OR MOSCOW ON GROUNDS

THAT HE WAS CONVALESCING FROM A SEVERE ILLNESS.
ANOTHER MEMBER OF THE INSPECTION PARTY WAS ADM. S.G. GORSHKOV, WHO IS EXPECTED TO RECEIVE THE BRITISH COMMANDER IN CHIEF OF THE HOME FLEET, ADM. SIR MICHAEL DENNY, IN MOSCOW TOMORROW.
SOURCES SAID THE LEADERS INTENDED TO CHECK ON BOTH THE FIGHTING AND "POLITICAL" TRAINING OF FLEET PERSONNEL.
THE PRESENCE OF ZHUKOV AND KUZNETZOV WITH THE POLITICAL FIGURES LED TO SPECULATION HERE THEY WERE STUDYING THE RECENT LETTER FROM PRESIDENT EISENHOWER TO PREMIER BULGANIN ON THE DISARMAMENT QUESTION. THE PRESIDENT OFFERED TO CONSIDER BULGANIN'S PROPOSAL FOR CHECKS ON DISARMAMENT AT PORTS AND COMMUNICATIONS CNETERS, WITH THE UNDERSTANDING THE SOVIET UNION AT THE SAME TIME WOULD GIVE CAREFUL CONSIDERATION TO THE EISENHOWER PLAN FOR AERIAL INSPECTION AND EXCHANGES OF MILITARY BLUEPRINTS.

A102
IT WAS RECALLED HERE THAT KHRUSHCHEV SOME MONTHS AGO, TOUCHING ON THE SAME SUBJECT, HAD REMARKED IT WOULD BE DIFFICULT TO DISCUSS DISARMAMENT WITHOUT MILITARY LEADERS BEING PRESENT.
THE MOSCOW RADIO QUOTED MARSHAL KLEMENTI VOROSHILOV AS TELLING A MEETING IN SEVASTOPOL LAST NIGHT THAT SOVIET ARMED FORCES MUST BE KEPT "CONSTANTLY IN A STATE OF FIGHTING READINESS" BECAUSE "THERE ARE STILL FORCES IN THE WORLD TRYING TO HAMPER THE SOVIET UNION'S PROGRESS ALONG HER CHOSEN PATH."
VOROSHILOV, CHAIRMAN OF THE PRESIDIUM OF THE SUPREME SOVIET (PARLIAMENT) AND IN EFFECT PRESIDENT OF THE U.S.S.R., SAID SOVIET ARMED FORCES "MUST ALWAYS BE BETTER THAN THOSE OF ANYBODY WHO MIGHT DARE TREACHEROUSLY ATTACK OUR LAND."
HE ADDRESSED A MEETING IN SEVASTOPOL MARKING THE 100TH ANNIVERSARY OF THAT CITY'S DEFENSE IN THE CRIMEAN WAR. VOROSHILOV ALSO SPOKE OF THE SOVIET GOVERNMENT'S "TIRELESS EFFORTS FOR WORLD PEACE."
JR845PED

A130
(120)
MOSCOW, OCT. 14 (AP)-THE COMMUNIST PARTY NEWSPAPER IZVESTIA CHARGED TODAY THE UNITED STATES PRESSURED IRAN INTO JOINING THE BAGHDAD PACT BY THREATENING TO DEPRIVE IT OF TECHNICAL, MILITARY AND FINANCIAL ASSISTANCE.
THE ARTICLE HEADED "IN A SETUP OF HASTE, BRIBERY AND THREATS," DECLARED THE U.S. AMBASSADOR TO IRAN "DELIVERED AN ULTIMATUM." IT QUOTED A REPORT IN THE IRANIAN NEWSPAPER FERDOUSI THAT THE TEHRAN GOVERNMENT HAD BEEN PROMISED A U.S. LOAN OF 100 MILLION DOLLARS TO BE REPAID IN INSTALLMENTS OF FIVE MILLION DOLLARS EACH.
"IT HAS BEEN NOTED THAT SEVERAL DAYS AFTER THE VISIT OF THE U.S. AMBASSADOR TO THE PRIME MINISTER THE STATEMENT WAS MADE BY THE IRANIAN GOVERNMENT ON ITS DECISION TO JOIN THE BAGHDAD PACT ....
"SUCH IS THE SETUP IN WHICH MEASURES ARE DICTATED FROM ABROAD AND REALIZED IN DRAWING IRAN INTO THE TURKISH-IRAQI-PAKISTANI MILITARY UNION," IZVESTIA SAID.
MJ1130AED

1955

A72
~~WITH PARIS (330)~~
BY CARL HARTMAN
RABAT, FRENCH MOROCCO, OCT. 14 (AP)-HALF A FRENCH DIVISION PRESSED AN ENCIRCLING MOVEMENT IN THE EMBATTLED TRIANGLE ALONG THE SPANISH-MOROCCAN FRONTIER TODAY AND AT THE SAME TIME TRIED TO TRAP A FUGITIVE BAND OF REBELS HEADED THAT WAY FROM THE ATLAS MOUNTAINS.
THE FRENCH IN EASTERN MOROCCO ARE TRYING TO CLOSE OFF THE SPANISH-MOROCCAN FRONTIER, OVER WHICH THEY SAY MOST OF THE RECENT REBEL ATTACKERS HAVE COME. IT IS A COUNTRY OF MOUNTAINS AND PLATEAUX, CUT BY GULLIES OFFERING HIDEOUTS FOR THE REBELS SNIPING AT FRENCH TROOPS.
THE REBELS STILL HOLD ONE BORDER POST, BOU ZINEB. THE FRENCH DRIVE STALLED JUST OVER A MILE FROM THE MOUNTAIN POSITION WHEN A REBEL PATROL PICKED OFF FIVE TROOPS IN A SCUFFLE.
FROM TIZI-OUZLI, RECAPTURED SEVERAL DAYS AGO, OTHER FRENCH TROOPS ADVANCED THREE OR FOUR MILES NORTH TO OCCUPY HEIGHTS FROM WHICH THEY CAN BETTER CONTROL ROUTES ACROSS THE FRONTIER.
TO THE SOUTH, ALONG THE MAIN CASABLANCA-ALGIERA HIGHWAY ACROSS NORTH AFRICA, FRENCH PATROLS SEARCHED FOR A BAND OF 125 REBELS FROM THE CENTRAL ATLAS SECTION. THESE ARE BELIEVED TO BE SEEKING REFUGE IN THE SPANISH MOROCCAN ZONE AFTER HAVING HAD A PART IN THE SACK OF THE SMALL FRENCH OUTPOST OF IMMOUZER-DES-MARMOUCHAS, WHERE 11 FRENCH MEN, WOMEN AND CHILDREN WERE KILLED IN A NIGHT RAID OCT. 1-2.
THE GOVERNMENT ANNOUNCED VIA THE OFFICIAL RADIO MAROC THAT THE HIGHWAY WAS CLOSED FOR 125 MILES TO THE EAST OF TAZA. MEANWHILE, SURRENDERING TRIBESMEN IN THE AREA TURNED IN NEARLY 150 GUNS, INCLUDING A FEW LIGHT AND HEAVY MACHINEGUNS.
NEARLY A THOUSAND MILES TO THE EAST, SMALL BUT WIDESPREAD TERRORIST ATTACKS CONTINUED IN ALGERIA. IN THE REGION OF BONE, ONE OF ALGERIA'S IMPORTANT CITIES, SMALL BANDS SWEPT THROUGH ORCHARD COUNTRY CUTTING DOWN ORANGE AND OLIVE TREES.
NEAR OULED SELIM AN ITALIAN TRUCK DRIVER WAS KILLED. NEAR EL MADHER THE BROTHER OF THE LOCAL CHIEF AND ANOTHER MOSLEM WERE KIDNAPED, PROBABLY TO BE MURDERED. NEAR MERIEL TWO MOSLEM BOYS WERE FOUND WITH THEIR THROATS CUT AND TWO WHO WERE KIDNAPED EARLIER IN THE WEEK WERE STILL MISSING.
ED746AED

B55KX(Q)
(160)
TAIPEI, FORMOSA, OCT. 14 (AP)-A MEMBER OF A SOUTH KOREAN GOODWILL MISSION YESTERDAY ACCUSED THE UNITED STATES OF "CODDLING" JAPAN, WHICH HE TERMED "THE WOLF SNEAKING AROUND IN OUR BACK YARD."
HAN HEE SUK, ONE OF FIVE LIBERAL PARTY MEMBERS VISITING FORMOSA, ADDRESSED AN OPEN FORUM SPONSORED BY THE CHINA CHAPTER OF THE ASIAN PEOPLES ANTI-COMMUNIST LEAGUE.
HAN HEADS THE INTERIOR AFFAIRS COMMITTEE OF THE SOUTH KOREAN NATIONAL ASSEMBLY.
HAN SAID SOUTH KOREA IS STILL FIRMLY OPPOSED TO ADMITTING JAPAN TO THE LEAGUE, A VIEW NOT SHARED BY NATIONALIST CHINA.
HAN SAID JAPAN HAS "NEVER GIVEN UP HER AGGRESSIVE INTENTIONS."
"IT IS NOT ENOUGH TO RESIST THE COMMUNIST TIGER AT OUR FRONT DOOR," HE SAID. "WE MUST ALSO BEWARE OF THE WOLF SNEAKING AROUND IN OUR BACK YARD. JAPAN IS THE WOLF."
JAPAN IS "TRYING TO REAP PROFITS BY REMAINING ON THE FENCE" IN THE EAST-WEST STRUGGLE, HE SAID, AND ADDED:
"HER ATTITUDE IS A DIRECT RESULT OF AMERICAN CODDLING."
VR720ACS

1955

B61KX Q
NIGHT LEAD ASSASSINATION PLOT (175)
SEOUL, SATURDAY, OCT. 15 (AP)-THE GOVERNMENT SAID YESTERDAY AN ALLEGED PLOT TO ASASSINATE PRESIDENT SYNGMAN RHEE WAS DIRECTED FROM COMMUNIST NORTH KOREA AND ALSO WAS AIMED AT OTHER SOUTH KOREAN LEADERS.
THE PUBLIC INFORMATION OFFICE SAID EIGHT KOREANS UNDER ARREST, INCLUDING THREE ARMY OFFICERS, HAD BEEN GIVEN ORDERS TO PURGE "SCORES" OF SOUTH KOREAN LEADERS. THE EIGHT WERE ARRESTED OCT. 3, REPORTEDLY JUST AS THEY PLANNED TO KILL RHEE WITH HAND GRENADES.

THE AIM, THE ANNOUNCEMENT SAID, WAS TO BRING ABOUT A COALITION GOVERNMENT OF NORTH AND SOUTH KOREA.

NAMED AS THE PURPORTED ARCHITECT OF THE PLOT WAS CHO SO ANG, A SOCIALIST MEMBER OF THE NATIONAL ASSEMBLY. CHO WENT OVER TO THE COMMUNISTS AFTER THEY INVADED SOUTH KOREA IN 1950 AND WAS QUOTED AS SAYING HE WOULD LEAD THE SOCIALISTS AGAINST "THE RHEE GANG AND THE AMERICAN IMPERIALIST INVADERS."

THE ARMY OFFICERS UNDER ARREST ARE LT. COL. YOO SUNG YUN, 33, MAJ. KIM TONG HOON, 28, AND A RESERVE COLONEL, KIM TONG HYUK.

KIM TONG HYUK'S FATHER, KIM CHAI HO, WAS NAMED BY THE GOVERNMENT AS THE LEADER OF THE PLOT. THE ELDER KIM WAS AN ASSOCIATE OF KIM KOO, A POLITICAL FOE OF RHEE WHO WAS SHOT TO DEATH IN SEOUL BY A KOREAN SOLDIER IN 1949.

FJ611PCS

A142KX

(200)

TOKYO, SATURDAY, OCT. 15 (AP)-U. S. GUARDS LEFT JAPAN'S MAJOR WAR CRIMINALS UNLOCKED IN THEIR CELLS AT NIGHT AND "SLACKENED ALL SECURITY RESTRICTIONS IN 1950 WHEN THE KOREAN WAR STARTED," SADAO ARAKI, PAROLED FORMER WAR MINISTER, SAID TODAY.

SINCE THEN, ARAKI SAID IN AN INTERVIEW, THE MAJOR WAR CRIMINALS HAVE MINGLED FREELY IN SUGAMO PRISON AND ARE VISITED ONCE A WEEK BY ENTERTAINERS, INCLUDING A STRIP TEASE ACT ON ONE OCCASION.

ARAKI SAID, HOWEVER, HE DID NOT WRITE A RECENT MAGAZINE ARTICLE WHICH APPEARED UNDER HIS NAME SAYING MOST OF THE 496 WAR CRIMINALS LEAVE SUGAMO ALMOST AT WILL.

"I GAVE THE MAGAZINE PERMISSION TO USE MY NAME ON THE ARTICLE AND NOW I DO NOT WANT TO SHAME THE REPORTER," HE SAID. "I THINK HE WANTED TO MAKE IT MORE COLORFUL."

THE FOREIGN MINISTRY, WHICH IS RESPONSIBLE FOR THE CUSTODY OF THE WAR CRIMINALS SINCE JAPAN REGAINED INDEPENDENCE IN 1952, HAS CALLED THE SITUATION DESCRIBED IN THE MAGAZINE ARTICLE AS EXAGGERATED.

ARAKI SAID AS A MATTER OF FACT MAJOR WAR CRIMINALS CANNOT LEAVE THE PRISON EXCEPT ON THREE-DAY PASSES FOR URGENT REASONS OR FOR ILLNESS.

ARAKI GAVE NO REASON FOR THE RELAXING OF RESTRICTIONS BY U. S. GUARDS AT THE OUTBREAK OF THE WAR. HE SAID, HOWEVER, THAT EVEN EARLIER THE GUARDS LEFT THE CELLS UNLOCKED THROUGHOUT THE DAY SO THE PRISONERS COULD GO OUT INTO THE YARD.

ARAKI, A FORMER GENERAL WHO WAS WAR MINISTER WHEN JAPAN BEGAN ITS MARCH INTO CHINA IN THE 1930'S, WAS CONVICTED BY THE INTERNATIONAL TRIBUNAL OF CONSPIRACY TO PLAN AGGRESSION. HE WAS PAROLED LAST JUNE FROM A LIFE SENTENCE.

FJ903PCS

1955

B61KX Q

(150)

TOKYO, OCT. 14 (AP)-RED CHINA TODAY ACCUSED U.S. SECRETARY OF STATE DULLES OF "UNDERMINING THE CORDIAL INTERNATIONAL ATMOSPHERE CREATED BY THE GENEVA SUMMIT CONFERENCE" AS IT ANSWERED DULLES' SPEECH MONDAY BEFORE THE AMERICAN LEGION IN MIAMI, FLA.

PEIPING RADIO, QUOTING AN EDITORIAL FROM THE OFFICIAL NEWSPAPER PEOPLE'S DAILY, SAID DULLES "WANTS TO PREPARE THE WAY TO OBSTRUCT AND SABOTAGE THE FOUR POWER FOREIGN MINISTERS CONFERENCE" BEGINNING OCT. 27.

THE BROADCAST ACCUSED DULLES OF INSINCERITY IN URGING RENUNCIATION OF FORCE SAID IT IS NOT RED CHINA, BUT THE UNITED STATES, WHICH IS USING FORCE FOR ITS GOALS.

PEIPING REPEATED ITS CHARGE THAT THE UNITED STATES SEIZED FORMOSA, STRONGHOLD OF NATIONALIST CHINA, BY FORCE.

THE EDITORIAL PATTED RUSSIA ON THE BACK FOR "GREAT CONTRIBUTION" TO EASING THE INTERNATIONAL SITUATION." IT SAID THE UNITED STATES HAS FAILED TO TAKE ANY STEPS "WHICH REALLY CONFORMED TO THE GENEVA SPIRIT."

GM741ACS

A119FX (CHINA COUPLE)

RICKS (200)

BY JIM BECKER

KOBE, JAPAN, OCT.14 (AP)-AN ELDERLY AMERICAN COUPLE, RELEASED AFTER LONG DETENTION IN RED CHINA, SAID TODAY LIFE IN SHANGHAI IS DREARY AND NERVE-WRACKING.

MR. AND MRS. HOWARD L. RICKS, WHO LEFT SHANGHAI ABOARD THE DUTCH SHIP STRAAT BALI OCT.12, SAID "CONDITIONS ARE GRADUALLY CHANGING FOR THE WORSE. THAT GOES FOR FOREIGNERS, BUT PRIMARILY FOR THE CHINESE PEOPLE."

THEY WERE MET BY THEIR SON, JOHN RICKS, A TOKRO BUSINESSMAN.

THE COUPLE WILL PROCEED TO TOKYO TO MEET JOHN'S WIFE AND TWO GRANDCHILDREN THEY NEVER HAVE SEEN.

HOWARD RICKS, 65, A NATIVE OF BOSCOBEL, WIS., AND HIS SHANGHAI-BORN WIFE, LYDIA, 61, WERE TWO OF 12 AMERICANS HELD IN RED CHINA FOR LACK OF EXIT PERMITS. FOUR OF THE 12 PREVIOUSLY LEFT CHINA VIA HONG KONG.

THE ELDER RICKS HAD WORKED IN CHINA SINCE 1914. HIS LAST POST WAS CHIEF OF BILL'S MOTORS, FORD DISTRIBUTORS FOR CENTRAL CHINA. THE COMPANY WNE OUT OF BUSINESS LAST YEAR.

RICKS SAID HE AND HIS WIFE APPLIED FOR AN EXIT PERMIT THREE MONTHS AFTER THE REDS TOOK OVER SHANGHAI.

"WE KEPT QUIET, TO KEEP OUT OF TROUBLE--WE MADE A POINT OF THAT," RICKS SAID.

"OUR LIVES WERE UNDER DIRECT POLICE SUPERVISION AND CONTROL. WE REGISTERED WITH POLICE AND COULD NOT GO OUTSIDE THE CITY OF SHANGHAI."

EB-JP658APS NM

1955

A42

MONTREAL, QUE., OCT. 14 (AP)--ONLY ABOUT ONE-THIRD AS MANY REFUGEES ARE REACHING WESTERN EUROPE FROM COMMUNIST COUNTRIES AS CAME THROUGH THE IRON CURTAIN THREE YEARS AGO, A U.N. OFFICIAL SAID HERE.

DR. G.J. VAN HEUVEN GOEDHART, HIGH COMMISSIONER FOR REFUGEES WHO IS ON A CANADIAN LECTURE TOUR, TOLD A NEWS CONFERENCE LAST NIGHT COMMUNIST COUNTRIES NOW GUARD THEIR FRONTIERS MORE CLOSELY. ABOUT 5,000 REFUGEES NOW COME TO WESTERN EUROPE EACH YEAR, HE SAID, AS COMPARED WITH 15,000 IN 1952.

SOME 70,000 PERSONS IN CAMPS AND 150,000 OUTSIDE CAMPS ARE STILL AWAITING SETTLEMENT IN PERMANENT HOMES, HE REPORTED.

RK548AED

A64WX

(350) NIGHT LEAD MIDDLE EAST

WASHINGTON, OCT. 14 (AP)-DIPLOMATIC SOURCES REPORTED TODAY THE UNITED STATES WANTS TO STAY FRIENDLY WITH BOTH SIDES IN THE TENSE MIDDLE EAST--DESPITE TWO ARABIAN REBUFFS AND STRONG PRESSURE FROM ISRAEL.

THEY SAID THIS DETERMINATION SPRINGS FROM A BELIEF THAT THE BEST WAY THIS COUNTRY CAN MEET SOVIET GRABS FOR INFLUENCE IN THE AREA IS TO REMAIN CALM AND MOVE WITH DELIBERATION.

A BLOW TO U. S. PEACE EFFORTS IN THE MIDDLE EAST CAME IN A REPORT TODAY THAT THE JORDAN RIVER DEVELOPMENT PLAN IS ON THE VERGE OF COLLAPSE.

THE 121 MILLION DOLLAR DAM AND IRRIGATION PROJECT WOULD HAVE

LINKED ISRAEL WITH FOUR ARAB STATES--LEBANON, SYRIA, JORDAN AND EGYPT. DIPLOMATIC OFFICIALS FEAR THAT RENEWED ARAB OPPOSITION HAS VIRTUALLY KILLED IT.

ERIC JOHNSTON, WHO HAS BEEN PROMOTING THE PLAN FOR TWO YEARS AS PRESIDENT EISENHOWER'S SPECIAL AMBASSADOR, IS RETURNING SATURDAY FROM CAIRO. HE IS REPORTED READY TO GIVE UP HIS ASSIGNMENT, ALTHOUGH THE ADMINISTRATION HAS NOT ABANDONED HOPE THAT THE ARABS WILL RECONSIDER.

THIS IS THE SECOND REBUFF. THE FIRST WAS EGYPT'S DECISION TO IGNORE AMERICAN OBJECTIONS AND BUY ARMS FROM COMMUNIST CZECHOSLOVAKIA. A MILLION BRITISH POUNDS ($2,800,000) ALREADY IS ON DEPOSIT IN A CZECH BANK AS A DOWN PAYMENT.

DIPLOMATS FEAR THE CONSEQUENCES OF BOTH ACTIONS. ISRAEL MAY DECIDE TO GO AHEAD WITH DEVELOPMENT OF THE JORDAN RIVER ON ITS OWN. IT HAS ALREADY SERVED NOTICE THAT IT CANNOT BE EXPECTED TO WAIT INDEFINITELY FOR ARAB AGREEMENT ON THE AMERICAN PLAN.

OFFICIALS ARE AFRAID A NEW MIDDLE EAST WAR COULD GROW FROM ANY INCIDENTS ARISING FROM AN ATTEMPT BY ISRAEL TO DIVERT THE JORDAN RIVER FROM ITS COURSE INTO NEIGHBORING ARAB STATES.

DELIVERY OF THE CZECH ARMS WAS ALSO FEARED AS A POSSIBLE TRIGGER.

ISRAEL, MEANWHILE, IS KEEPING UP ITS PRESSURE ON THE U. S. GOVERNMENT FOR ENOUGH WEAPONS TO OFFSET EGYPT'S PURCHASES FROM THE SOVIET BLOC. ISRAEL ALSO WANTS THE UNITED STATES TO GUARANTEE ITS BORDERS AGAINST ATTACK.

HENRY SUYDAM, STATE DEPARTMENT SPOKESMAN, TOLD NEWSMEN THE U. S. GOVERNMENT HAS NO INFORMATION THAT CZECHOSLOVAKIA HAS ALREADY STARTED DELIVERING ARMS TO EGYPT. OFFICIALS DO NOT EXPECT RUSSIA TO LOSE ANY TIME, HOWEVER, IN MAKING THESE DELIVERIES, POSSIBLY AT CUT RATE PRICES.

GG514PES

A96WX
(300) ATOMIC
BY ELTON C. FAY

WASHINGTON,OCT.14 (AP)-THE PENTAGON SAID TODAY THAT AGREEMENTS HAVE BEEN SIGNED MAKING POSSIBLE THE EXCHANGE OF SECRET ATOMIC INFORMATION AMONG THE UNITED STATES, BRITAIN AND CANADA. THERE WAS SPECULATION THAT INFORMATION ON NUCLEAR ENGINES FOR SUBMARINES AND SURFACE SHIPS WAS INVOLVED IN THE PACTS.

IN ANSWER TO QUESTIONS, A PENTAGON SPOKESMAN SAID THE SECOND OF TWO AGREEMENTS--COVERING THE ATOMIC ENERGY COMMISSION'S PART IN THE INFORMATION SWAP--WAS SIGNED LAST MONTH. AN AGREEMENT RELATING TO THE DEFENSE DEPARTMENT'S PART WAS COMPLETED IN JULY.

THE AGREEMENTS WERE MADE POSSIBLE BY AMENDMENTS LAST YEAR TO THE ATOMIC ENERGY ACT, RELAXING SOME OF THE ORIGINAL SHARP RESTRICTIONS ON EXCHANGE OF ANY TYPE OF SECRET INFORMATION, EVEN WITH ALLIED COUNTRIES.

THE PENTAGON SPOKESMAN SAID HE COULD NOT COMMENT ON DETAILS OF THE AGREEMENT. HOWEVER, DISCLOSURE THAT INFORMATION EXCHANGE AGREEMENTS NOW EXIST, WAS RELATED IN SPECULATION TO SEVERAL RECENT DEVELOPMENTS, INCLUDING:

1. PUBLISHED DISPATCHES FROM LONDON, SAYING THAT BRITAIN HAD DECIDED TO GO FORWARD WITH DEVELOPMENT OF NUCLEAR POWER PLANTS FOR NAVAL USE, EVEN THOUGH THE UNITED STATES MIGHT BE UNABLE, BECAUSE OF PROVISIONS OF ITS ATOMIC LAW, TO OFFER ANY HELP.

2. A PLAN FOR ADML.LOUIS MOUNTBATTEN, FIRST SEA LORD OF BRITAIN, TO VISIT THE UNITED STATES, PROBABLY LATE THIS MONTH. AN INVITATION TO MOUNTBATTEN HAS BEEN SENT BY HIS AMERICAN COUNTERPART, ADML.ARLEIGH BURKE, CHIEF OF NAVAL OPERATIONS.

3. THE RECENT MEETING OF DEFENSE MINISTERS IN PARIS--WHICH CONCEIVABLY COULD HAVE PROVIDED OPPORTUNITY FOR FURTHER DISCUSSION OF ARRANGEMENTS TO OFFER SOME ASSISTANCE TO BRITAIN IN HER MARINE NUCLEAR PROPULSION PROGRAM.

THE UNITED STATES IS THE PIONEER IN MARINE NUCLEAR PROPULSION, LAUNCHING THE FIRST ATOMIC POWERED CRAFT, THE SUBMARINE NAUTILUS, LAST YEAR, AND FOLLOWING THAT WITH THE LAUNCHING OF A SECOND THIS YEAR.

THE AMERICAN NAVY NOW HAS SEVEN DIFFERENT ATOMIC REACTOR PROJECTS UNDER WAY AS PART OF CONTINUED RESEARCH TOWARD IMPROVED SUBMARINE POWER PLANTS AS WELL AS DEVELOPMENT OF BIGGER, SOMEWHAT DIFFERENTLY DESIGNED NUCLEAR ENGINES FOR LARGE SHIPS, SUCH AS CARRIERS.

LT717PES

A169WX
(300)

WASHINGTON, OCT. 14 (AP)-A GOVERNMENT SCIENTIST SAID TODAY HE THINKS THE ATOMIC ENERGY COMMISSION (AEC) WAS CAUGHT UNPREPARED WHEN INDIA RAISED THE ISSUE OF HARNESSING H-BOMB POWER FOR PEACEFUL USES AT THE GENEVA ATOMIC CONFERENCE.

AEC CHAIRMAN LEWIS STRAUSS HAS SAID THE COMMISSION WAS NOT CAUGHT OFF BASE, WHILE CONCEDING IT MAY HAVE APPEARED TO HAVE BEEN AT THE TIME.

DR. LAURISTON TAYLOR, WHO WAS ON THE GENEVA PROGRAM AS CHIEF OF THE NATIONAL BUREAU OF STANDARDS DIVISION OF ATOMIC AND RADIATION PHYSICS, ALLUDED TO MENTION OF THE SUBJECT BY DR. HOMI BHABHA OF INDIA THE DAY THE GENEVA CONFERENCE OPENED. BHABHA WAS PRESIDENT OF THE CONFERENCE.

IN A REPORT TO THE STANDARDS BUREAU'S SCIENTIFIC STAFF,NTAYLOR CONTINUED:

"THIS REALLY BLEW THE LID OFF. THIS WAS SOMETHING NO WANTED TO TALK ABOUT.

"YOU COULD JUST SEE THE PEOPLE FROM THE UNITED STATES RUNNING AROUND FRANTICALLY TO SEE WHAT THEY COULD SAY ON THE SUBJECT SO THAT IT WOULDN'T LOOK AS THOUGH THEY HAD BEEN CAUGHT NAPPING BY INDIA."

APPARENTLY REFERRING TO STRAUSS' SUBSEQUENT STATEMENT THAT THE UNITED STATES HAD BEEN WORKING FOR SOME TIME ON A PROJECT AIMED AT HARNESSING H-POWER, TAYLOR ADDED:

"THERE WAS A CERTAIN AMOUNT OF GUARDED TALK OVER THERE, BUT I SUSPECT THAT THEY (THE AEC) HAD TO COME BACK HERE TO GET THEIR SECURITY DUCKS IN A ROW."

STRAUSS, AT AN OCT. 3 NEWS CONFERENCE HERE, SAID THAT "AT A COMMISSION MEETING SOME TIME PRIOR TO THE GENEVA CONFERENCE, WE HAD DECIDED THAT THE CONFERENCE OFFERED A GOOD FORUM FOR ANNOUNCING OUR INTEREST IN IT (THE CONTROLLED THERMONUCLEAR REACTION.)" HE SAID THE AEC HAD PLANNED A NEWS CONFERENCE ON THE SUBJECT AT GENEVA.

"AT THE OPENING SESSION, HOWEVER," STRAUSS ADDED, "DR. BHABHA ALLUDED TO THIS SUBJECT, AND IT MAY HAVE APPEARED TO SOME--AS A MATTER OF FACT, SOME SAID THAT THE SUBJECT HAD BEEN DRAGGED OUT OF US IN CONSEQUENCE OF THAT. OBVIOUSLY, THAT IS NOT TRUE. WE NEED NOT HAVE COMMENTED ON IT AT ALL HAD WE WISHED NOT TO DO SO."

GG1252PES

1955

1955

B52WX
95
(NY RELAY)

WASHINGTON, OCT. 14 (AP)-THE AIR FORCE TODAY BACKED DOWN FROM ITS INTENTION TO EXPAND A BOMBING RANGE ALONG THE GULF COAST OF TEXAS, WHICH WILDLIFE ADVOCATES HAD CONTENDED WOULD ENDANGER THE LAST 26 WHOOPING CRANES.

AN ANNOUNCEMENT WHICH MADE NO MENTION OF THE PROLONGED CONTROVERSY OVER THE DIMINISHING WHOOPERS SAID:

"THE AIR FORCE TODAY WITHDREW ITS PROPOSAL TO EXPAND THE SURFACE DANGER ZONE AT MATAGORDA ISLAND AIR FORCE BOMBING AND GUNNERY RANGE."

EARLY THIS SUMMER THE AIR FORCE STARTED A SEARCH FOR AN AREA THAT WOULD SATISFY THE PHOTOGRAPHIC RECONNAISSANCE TRAINING REQUIREMENTS OF THE STRATEGIC AIR COMMAND AND AT THE SAME TIME PROVIDE A PLACE FOR TRAINING COMBAT CREWS.

A STUDY INDICATED THAT THE STRATEGIC AIR COMMAND REQUIREMENT COULD BE SATISFIED MOST ECONOMICALLY BY A SMALL EXPANSION OF THE SURFACE DANGER ZONE AT THE MATAGORDA ISLAND RANGE OFF THE SOUTHEAST COAST OF TEXAS.

A PUBLIC HEARING WAS HELD IN ACCORDANCE WITH LONG-ESTABLISHED PROCEDURES AT PORT LAVACA, TEX., UNDER THE AUSPICES OF THE ARMY CORPS OF ENGINEERS, TO DETERMINE WHETHER THERE WAS ANY CONFLICT BETWEEN MILITARY REQUIREMENTS AND PRIVATE INTERESTS. THE RESULT OF THIS HEARING AND OTHER INVESTIGATIONS WERE FORWARDED TO AIR FORCE HEADQUARTERS IN WASHINGTON.

TODAY'S AIR FORCE ANNOUNCEMENT FOLLOWED.

VX618PES NM

B5WX Q

WASHINGTON, OCT. 14 (AP)-THE ARMY ANNOUNCED TODAY IT IS PLACING ON PUBLIC EXHIBIT A TWO-TON ELECTRON MICROSCOPE ONCE PURCHASED BY ADOLF HITLER FOR THE USE OF HIS PERSONAL PHYSICIAN, DR.THEODORE MORELL.

ARMY DOCTORS SAID THEY HAD NO WAY OF KNOWING WHETHER MORELL EVER USED THE MICROSCOPE IN CONNECTION WITH ANY ILLNESS OF THE NAZI DICTATOR.

THE INSTRUMENT, FOUND BY AMERICAN OCCUPATION FORCES AFTER THE WAR--AND UNDER STUDY SINCE THEN BY THE ARMY SIGNAL CORPS AT FORT MONMOUTH, N.J.--HAS BEEN TURNED OVER TO THE MEDICAL MUSEUM OF THE ARMED FORCES INSTITUTE OF PATHOLOGY (AFIP).

AFIP OFFICIALS SAID THE INSTRUMENT "IS BELIEVED TO BE THE ONLY ONE OF ITS TYPE IN THE UNITED STATES, AND IS A PROTOTYPE OF ELECTRON MICROSCOPES BEING USED TODAY."

_WE148PES

A43UN

1955

AMS BUDGET

NIGHT LEAD U.N. (450)

BY MILTON BESSER

UNITED NATIONS, N.Y., OCT. 14 (AP)-THE SOVIET BLOC SWITCHED ITS SUPPORT TODAY TO YUGOSLAVIA FOR A SEAT ON THE U.N. SECURITY COUNCIL, THUS HOPING TO DEFEAT THE PHILIPPINES AND DEAL THE UNITED STATES A DAMAGING PRESTIGE BLOW.

FACED WITH AN EAST-WEST DEADLOCK BETWEEN POLAND AND THE PHILIPPINES AFTER FOUR BALLOTS IN THE 60-NATION U.N. GENERAL ASSEMBLY, THE SOVIET BLOC DROPPED POLAND FOR YUGOSLAVIA. AFTER TWO MORE BALLOTS NEITHER YUGOSLAVIA NOR THE PHILIPPINES COULD GARNER THE NECESSARY TWO THIRDS MAJORITY, AND THE ASSEMBLY VOICED NO OBJECTION TO PROPOSALS BY BRITAIN AND THE SOVIET UNION TO POSTPONE ADDITIONAL VOTING UNTIL TUESDAY.

BRIG. GEN. CARLOS P. ROMULO, WHO WOULD OCCUPY THE THE PHILIPPINES' SEAT ON THE COUNCIL IN EVENT OF VICTORY, DID NOT APPEAR DOWNCAST. ROMULO, A FORMER ASSEMBLY PRESIDENT AND ONE OF THE MOST COLORFUL FIGURES AT THE U.N., SAID:

"THE FIGHT IS NOT OVER. WE ARE STILL FIGHTING."

THE U.S. DELEGATION'S VIEW WAS THAT IT HAD WON A VICTORY OVER THE SOVIET BLOC IN KEEPING POLAND OFF THE SECURITY COUNCIL, AND THAT IT WAS PREPARED TO CONTINUE PLUGGING IN BEHALF OF THE PHILIPPINES AS LONG AS THAT NATION WANTED U.S. SUPPORT.

ALL BALLOTING WAS SECRET AND ON THE FIRST VOTE CUBA WAS NAMED TO THE COUNCIL SEAT BEING VACATED BY BRAZIL AND AUSTRALIA TO THE SEAT BEING VACATED BY NEW ZEALAND.

WITH FRANCE ABSENT AND ONE NATION ABSTAINING, THE VOTE WAS 53 FOR CUBA AND 42 FOR AUSTRALIA-- BOTH OVER THE REQUIRED TWO THIRDS MAJORITY. POLAND RECEIVED 34 VOTES AND THE PHILIPPINES 33.

ON THE THIRD BALLOT, THE PHILIPPINES CAMTVEACVVV

POLAND RECEIVED 34 VOTES AND THE PHILIPPINES 33.

ON THE THIRD BALLOT, THE PHILIPPINES CAME WITHIN ONE VOTE OF WINNING THE SEAT, GETTING 38 TO 20 FOR POLAND.

AFTER A FOURTH INDECISIVE BALLOT, BOTH THE U.S. CHIEF DELEGATE HENRY CABOT LODGE JR., AND V.V. KUZNETSOV, HEAD OF THE SOVIET DELEGATION, AGREED TO A 20-MINUTE RECESS. DELEGATES FILED OUT INTO THE LOUNGE ROOMS, WHERE VIGOROUS LOBBYING COULD BE OBSERVED.

ON THE FIFTH BALLOT THE VOTE WAS 30 FOR THE PHILIPPINES AND 25 FOR YUGOSLAVIA AND ON THE FINAL TALLY OF THE DAY THE PHILIPPINES 29 AND YUGOSLAVIA 28.

THE SOVIET BLOC SWITCH TO YUGOSLAVIA REPRESENTED A COMPLETE ABOUT FACE FROM THE SITUATION IN THE SECURITY COUNCIL RACE IN 1949. AT THAT TIME THE WESTERN POWERS, INCLUDING THE UNITED STATES SUPPORTED YUGOSLAVIA AND THE SOVIET BLOC WAS BITTERLY OPPOSED. THE WEST WON.

1955

A44UN

SINCE THEN THE SOVIET UNION AND YUGOSLAVIA HAVE PATCHED UP DIFFERENCES STEMING FROM YUGOSLAVIA'S BREAK WITH THE COMMUNIST BLOC IN 1948.

THE UNITED STATES HAS BEEN LEADING THE FIGHT TO PUT THE PHILIPPINES ON THE SECURITY COUNCIL. A DEFEAT WOULD BE A SEVERE BLOW TO UNITED STATES PRESTIGE AT THE U.N., AND IN TURN A FEATHER IN THE CAP OF THE SOVIET DELEGATION AND ITS SUPPORTERS.

THE BALLOTING IS FOR TWO YEAR NONPERMANENT SEATS ON THE 11-MEMBER SECURITY COUNCIL. THE FIVE PERMANENT MEMBERS ARE THE UNITED STATES, THE SOVIET UNION, BRITAIN, FRANCE AND NATIONALIST CHINA. THE YUGOSLAV-PHILIPPINES CONTEST IS FOR THE SEAT BEING VACATED BY TURKEY.

DIPLOMATIC SOURCES SAID AUSTRALIA'S REPRESENTATIVE ON THE COUNCIL WILL BE JOHN HOOD, A VETERAN U.N. DIPLOMAT NOW SERVING AS HIS COUNTRY'S AMBASSADOR TO BONN.

CUBA WILL BE REPRESENTED BY DR. EMILIO NUNEZ PORTUONDO, A FORMER CABINET MINISTER AND SENATOR WHO HAS BEEN HIS COUNTRY'S PERMANENT REPRESENTATIVE TO THE U.N. SINCE 1952.

TU441PEDNM

A150 (340)

NEW YORK, OCT. 14 (AP)-EGYPTIAN PREMIER GAMAL ABDUL NASSER TOLD THE NEW YORK POST IN AN EXCLUSIVE INTERVIEW PUBLISHED TODAY THAT HE BELIEVES THE ARAB NATIONS ARE UP AGAINST A "ZIONIST CONSPIRACY" ROOTED IN AMERICA.

IN WHAT WAS DESCRIBED AS HIS FIRST FRANK ON-THE-RECORD DISCUSSION OF THE SUBJECT, NASSER WAS QUOTED IN THE STORY FROM CAIRO AS SAYING:

"ALL THE ARABS ARE FEELING THAT AMERICA IS UNDER THE GUIDANCE AND DOMINATION OF STRONG ZIONIST ORGANIZATIONS TO HELP ISRAEL AGAINST US.

"THE JEWISH INFLUENCE IN THE UNITED STATES IS AN OBSTACLE BETWEEN THE ARABS AND THE AMERICANS. IT IS THE FEELING OF EVERYONE IN THE ARAB COUNTRIES THAT ALL OUR EFFORTS IN THE UNITED STATES WILL BE IN VAIN BECAUSE OOF THE JEWS."

THE INTERVIEW WAS OBTAINED BY POST EXECUTIVE EDITOR PAUL SANN, WHO WENT TO THE MIDDLE EAST TO SURVEY THE DEEPENING ARAB-ISRAEL CONFLICT.

SANN'S ACCOUNT SAID THAT NASSER "BELIEVES HE IS FIGHTING NOT ISRAEL ALONE BUT INTERNATIONAL JEWRY AND THE WEALTH OF THE JEWS.

"HE SEES HIMSELF AS A MAN WHOSE MISSION IS TO SAVE THE ARAB WORLD

FROM DOMINATION AND RUIN AT THE HANDS OF A 'ZIONIST CONSPIRACY' WHICH, HE SAYS, IS ROOTED IN THE U.S. BUT HAS SOME SUPPORT IN BRITAIN AND FRANCE.

"HE CONCEDES THAT ARAB LOATHING FOR THE JEWS IS SO GREAT...THAT ANY TALK OF PEACE IS IDLE. HE SAYS HE CANNOT SEE A SINGLE POINT OF COMPROMISE, HOWEVER SMALL, BETWEEN THE ARABS AND ISRAEL."

NASSER, AN ARMY GENERAL WHO SEIZED POWER IN EGYPT IN 1952, SAID THAT HE MADE HIS DEAL TO OBTAIN ARMAMENTS FROM COMMUNIST CZECHOSLOVAKIA ONLY BECAUSE HE COULDN'T GET HELP FROM THE UNITED STATES.

"MY SECURITY IS THE MOST IMPORTANT ITEM," HE WAS QUOTED. "WHEN I DECIDED TO TAKE WEAPONS FROM RUSSIA I WAS NOT LOOKING TO THE REST OF THE WORLD. I WAS LOOKING TO MY OWN BORDERS..... WE WOULD HAVE PREFERRED TO DEAL WITH THE WEST, BUT FOR ME IT WAS A CASE OF LIFE OR DEATH. I HAVE NO CHOICE."

HE SAID IT IS USELESS FOR ARABS TO SEEK HELP IN AMERICA BECAUSE THE ELECTED OFFICIALS THERE "HAVE TO THINK OF THE JEWS" AND THEIR FIVE MILLION VOTES.

"THE ZIONISTS," HE SAID, "ARE VERY INFLUENTIAL AND NOW THEY ARE BECOMING MORE INFLUENTIAL AS THE ELECTIONS COME NEAR. I AM CONVINCED THAT AMERICA CANNOT DO ANYTHING FOR THE ARAB PEOPLE."

AS FOR ARAB FEELINGS ABOUT ISRAEL, THE STORY SAID NASSER EXCLAIMED: "YOU DON'T KNOW HOW MUCH HATRED IS DIRECTED AGAINST ISRAEL."

P1239PED

1955

30.24- 4147

BEGIN - Oct 15, 1955

30.24-4149

A93
SECOND NIGHT LEAD FRENCH (190)
BY PRESTON GROVER
PARIS, OCT. 15 (AP)-PREMIER EDGAR FAURE'S GOVERNMENT ADVANCED HIS MOROCCAN HOME RULE PROGRAM TONIGHT BY APPOINTING A FOUR-MAN REGENCY COUNCIL FOR THE RESTIVE PROTECTORATE.
A COMMUNIQUE ANNOUNCED THE COMPLETION OF THIS SECOND STEP IN FAURE'S PROGRAM FOR MOROCCO EVEN AS THE NATIONAL ASSEMBLY THREATENED IN THIS COMING WEEK TO TOPPLE HIS CABINET IN A FIT OF UNCERTAINTY OVER ANOTHER PHASE OF NORTH AFRICAN POLICY, WHAT TO DO ABOUT ALGERIA.
THE REGENCY ISSUE, HOWEVER, MAY BE A SOURCE OF FURTHER TROUBLE. IN RABAT, ACTING SECRETARY MOHAMMED LYAZIDI OF THE POWERFUL ISTIQLAL (INDEPENDENCE) PARTY HOTLY ATTACKED THE COUNCIL AND SAID ITS MAKEUP WAS NOT IN ACCORD WITH AN AGREEMENT WORKED OUT BETWEEN FAURE'S CABINET AND REPRESENTATIVE MOROCCAN LEADERS.
SPAIN ALSO THREW HOT WORDS AT FRANCE. SHE THREATENED TO ACCUSE THIS NATION BEFORE THE U.N. SECURITY COUNCIL OF MENACING PEACE IF THE FRENCH CONTINUE TO CHARGE SPANIARDS ARE FOMENTING DISORDER IN FRENCH MOROCCO. RIFF REBELS ARE FIGHTING THE FRENCH IN A MOUNTAINOUS TRIANGLE NEAR THE SPANISH MOROCCAN FRONTIER.
ON THE MILITARY SIDE, MORE THAN 300,000 TROOPS BATTLED TO KEEP CONTROL OF THE FRENCH TERRITORIES SOUTH OF THE MEDITERRANEAN.
THE FRENCH MILITARY COMMAND IN RABAT SAID 143 NATIONALIST REBELS HAD BEEN KILLED AND 430 WOUNDED IN FRENCH MOROCCO SINCE OCT. 1. FRENCH LOSSES WERE NOT GIVEN.
IN ALGERIA, OFFICIALLY A PART OF METROPOLITAN FRANCE, THE REBELS WERE REPORTED TO HAVE SUFFERED 47 KILLED, THREE WOUNDED AND 65 CAPTURED THIS WEEK, WHILE FRENCH CASUALTIES WERE 10 KILLED AND 31 WOUNDED.
THE NEW REGENCY COUNCIL FOR MOROCCO, TO ASSUME THE DUTIES SULTAN'S HAVE HELD IN THE PAST, IS OFFICIALLY CHARGED WITH MAKING ITS DECISIONS UNANIMOUSLY. TWO OF THE APPOINTEES ARE OF TRADITIONALIST LEANINGS TOWARD THE FRENCH AND TWO OF NATIONALIST SYMPATHIES, SO THIS MAY NOT PROVE EASY.
NEWS FROM ACROSS THE MEDITERRANEAN TODAY INDICATED RAIDING PARTIES BASED IN SPANISH MOROCCO, WHICH FITS LIKE A CAP ACROSS NORTHERN FRENCH MOROCCO, WERE OPERATING AT NIGHT TO STIR UP REBELLION IN A TRIBE WHICH THE FRENCH SO FAR HAVE BEEN ABLE TO KEEP QUIET. THIS TRIBE IS THE BENI SNASSEN, OCCUPYING THAT PART OF FRENCH MOROCCO WHICH LIES ALONG THE MEDITERRANEAN BETWEEN SPANISH MOROCCO AND ALGERIA.
FARTHER TO THE WEST, NEARLY A DIVISION OF FRENCH AND MOROCCAN TROOPS ARE FIGHTING A PAINFUL BATTLE WITH GUERRILLAS ALONG THE SPANISH MOROCCAN RIFF FRONTIER IN THE VICINITY OF AKNOUL.
IN ALGERIA THE RAIDS OF TERRORISTS EXTENDED FROM EAST TO WEST OF THIS RICHEST OF FRANCE'S NORTH AFRICAN POSSESSIONS. THEIR AIM IS TO FRIGHTEN INTO SUBMISSIOON THE MANY ALGERIANS WHO LONG HAVE LIVED IN PEACE WITH THE FRENCH.
FRANCE'S NEWEST POLITICAL CRISIS DEVELOPED EARLY FRIDAY MORNING AS PREMIER EDGAR FAURE FOUGHT WHAT SEEMED TO BE A LOSING BATTLE TO GET ASSEMBLY APPROVAL OF A NEW REFORM PROGRAM IN ALGERIA.
IN THE PRECEDING WEEK FAURE GAINED A SMACKING 477 TO 140 ENDORSEMENT OF HIS HOME RULE PROGRAM FOR MOROCCO. BUT HIS PROPOSAL FOR A POLICY OF INTEGRATING ALGERIA MORE CLOSELY WITH FRANCE, WHILE POPULAR WITH MOST FRENCHMEN, APPARENTLY COST HIM THE SUPPORT OF A LOT OF LEFTIST ELEMENTS IN THE ASSEMBLY, PLUS SOME RIGHTISTS.
THE WHOLE AFFAIR LEFT THE ASSEMBLY IN SUCH A CONFUSED STATE THAT FEW WERE PREPARED TO PREDICT WHAT WOULD HAPPEN TUESDAY. THERE WERE PLENTY OF STRONG VOICES IN THE COUNTRY WARNING AGAINST THROWING THE CABINET OUT AT SUCH A CRITICAL MOMENT. PAUL REYNAUD, WHO HIMSELF WAS THROWN OUT AS PREMIER IN A CRITICAL MOMENT OF DEFEAT IN 1940, WARNED IN A TALK TO NEWSMEN IN DUNKIRK:

A39
1. THROWING THE GOVERNMENT OUT NOW WILL AMOUNT TO DISAPPROVAL OF THE FAURE GOVERNMENT'S WALKOUT PROTESTING A DEBATE ON ALGERIA BY THE UNITED NATIONS ASSEMBLY.
2. IT POSSIBLY WILL MEAN THE ABSENCE FROM FRANCE AT THE CONFERENCE OF THE BIG FOUR BEGINNING OCT. 27 IN GENEVA.
3. IT WILL ENCOURAGE THE REBELLION IN ALGERIA.
4. IT WILL WEAKEN THE FRENCH POSITION IN THE SAAR, WHERE A VOTE ON EUROPEANIZATION IS COMING UP OCT. 23.
RAYMOND ARON, A THOUGHTFUL POLITICAL WRITER FOR FIGARO, HAS WARNED IN A SERIES OF ARTICLES THAT FRANCE IS EXERCISING ITS LAST CHANCE IN NORTH AFRICA. MOURNFULLY HE BEGAAN TODAY'S ARTICLE BY COMMENTING:
"EVERY TIME CIRCUMSTANCES CALL FOR A SERIOUS DECISION BY FRANCE, THE UNITY OF THE NATION FALLS TO PIECES."
FOR FRANCE THE DECISION IS A BITTER ONE TO MAKE. MANY FRENCH LIBERALS WOULD LIKE TO SEE THE WHOLE OF NORTH AFRICA MOVE RAPIDLY TOWARD SELF GOVERNMENT ALTHOUGH THEY WOULD LIKE TO SEE FRENCH INFLUENCE PRESERVED THERE AND FRENCH POWER PRESERVED ON BOTH SIDES OF THE MEDITERRANEAN.
FAURE'S PRINCIPAL CHANCE SEEMED TO REST ON TWO THINGS, HIS SKILL AND DETERMINATION IN ASSEMBLY COMBAT, AND THE DISTASTE OF MANY FRENCH LEGISLATORS TO PRECIPITATE A CABINET CRISIS AT A TIME WHEN THEY FEEL CERTAIN NO BETTER COMBINATION OF FORCES IS LIKELY TO BE FOUND IN ANY SUCCEEDING CABINET.
MOREOVER, THEY RECOGNIZE THAT NONE OF THE GROUPS RISING AGAINST FAURE HAS OFFERED AN ALTERNATIVE POLICY FOR ALGERIA EXCEPT THE COMMUNISTS, WHO PROPOSE THAT FRANCE SHOULD GET OUT ENTIRELY.
WW423PED

RJE
-95-
(180)
COUNCIL (WITH NL FRENCH)
PARIS, OCT. 15 (AP)-THE LONG-AWAITED COUNCIL OF THE THRONE FOR FRENCH MOROCCO WAS FORMED TONIGHT.
A COMMUNIQUE FROM PREMIER EDGAR FAURE'S OFFICE NAMED THE FOUR-MAN REGENCY, WHICH IT SAID "WILL TAKE UNANIMOUS DECISIONS."
THOSE NAMED TO THE COUNCIL ARE:
MOHAMMED EL MOKRI, CENTENARIAN GRAND VIZIER (PREMIER) WHO HAS SERVED BOTH THE EXILED SULTAN SIDI MOHAMMED BEN YOUSSEF AND HIS AGED AND UNPOPULAR SUCCESSOR, SULTAN MOHAMMED BEN MOULAY ARAFA, WHO IS NOW RETIRED TO TANGIER.
BEN MOSTAPHA EL BEKKAI M'BAREK, KNOWN AS MOHAMMED BEKKAI, NATIONALIST-MINDED PERSONAL REPRESENTATIVE OF BEN YOUSSEF.
~~MOHAMMED BEKKAI, NATIONALIST-MINDED PERSONAL REPRESENTATIVE OF BEN YOUSSEF.~~
TAHAR OU ASSOU, 38-YEAR-OLD BERBER CHIEFTAIN WHO IS A FOLLOWER OF MOULAY ARAFA'S TRADITIONALIST POLICIES.
MOHAMMED SBIHI, 69, PASHA (GOVERNOR) OF SALE, WHO IS THOUGHT TO HAVE SOME LEANINGS TOWARD THE NATIONALIST SIDE.
ORIGINALLY IT WAS PROPOSED THAT THE REGENCY BE MADE UP OF THREE MEN, BUT RIVAL FACTIONS COULD NEVER AGREE ON THE THIRD MAN.
THE APPOINTMENT OF THE COUNCIL IS THE SECOND STEP IN FAURE'S PROGRAM FOR GOVERNMENTAL REFORM IN THE NORTH AFRICAN PROTECTORATE.
THE FIRST WAS EASING OUT SULTAN MOULAY ARAFA.
THE THIRD STEP WOULD BE A MOVE TOWARD INCREASED HOME RULE.

THE COMMUNIQUE FROM FAURE'S OFFICE SAID:
"THE FRENCH GOVERNMENT HAS GIVEN ITS AGREEMENT TO THE FORMATION IN MOROCCO OF A COUNCIL OF THE THRONE COMPOSED OF HADJ MOHAMMED EL MOKRI, HADJ MOHAMMED SBIHI, SI BEKKAI M'BAREK AND SI TAHAR OU ASSOU.
"THE COUNCIL OF THE RHONE, WHOSE CONSTITUION IS ANNOUNCED BY THE GRAND VIZIER, WILL BE ENCHARGED WITH EXERCISING THE PREROGATIVES OF HIS SHERIFFIAN MAJESTY (THE SAULTAN). IT WILL FUNCTION ON A JOINT BASIS AND WILL TAKE ITS DECISIONS UNANIMOUSLY.
"THE FRENCH GOVERNMENT HOPES THE COUNCIL OF THRONE WILL PROCEED IMMEDIATELY TO THE DESIGNATION OF A PREMIER CHARGED WITH FORMING A MOROCCAN GOVERNMENT REPRESENTATIVE OF THE DIFFERENT TENDENCIES OF MOROCCAN OPINION WHICH WILL BE ABLE TO BE FREELY EXPRESSED."
THE COUNCIL IS EXPECTED TO GET TO WORK IMMEDIATELY ON SETTING UP A REPRESENTATIVE GOVERNMENT--THE FIRST IN THE COUNTRY'S HISTORY.
THE PRESENT GRAND VIZIER, WHO HAS BEEN IN OFFICE FOR 38 YEARS, HAS SURVIVED A HANDFUL OF SULTANS. HIS MINISTERS HAVE IN THE PAST ALWAYS BEEN APPOINTED UNDER HEAVY FRENCH "ADVICE."
LONG AND DIFFICULT NEGOTIATIONS ARE EXPECTED OVER THE PROPORTION IN WHICH DIFFERENT TENDENCIES ARE TO BE REPRESENTED IN THE NEW CABINET. MOROCCO HAS NEVER HAD A REAL ELECTION AND THE POLITICAL IDEAS OF NINE MILLION UNDER-EDUCATED MOROCCANS ARE HARD TO DETERMINE. A GREAT MANY PROBABLY HAVE NONE AT ALL.
THE BIGGEST AND BEST-KNOWN NATIONALIST GROUP IS THE ISTIQLAL (INDEPENDENCE) PARTY, WO WHICH BEN YOUSSEF IS BELIEVED SYMPATHETIC. ITS BEST KNOWN LEADER IN FRANCE IS MOHAMMED BEN BARKA. OTHER LEADERS ARE IN EXILE, MOHAMMED LYAZIDI BEING THE PARTY'S ACTING CHIEF IN MOROCCO AT THIS TIME.
A SECOND NATIONALIST GROUP IS THE DEMOCRATIC INDEPENDENCE PARTY, WHICH IS OFFICIALLY IN FAVOR OF A LIMITED MONARCHY.
POWERFUL, BUT UNORGANIZED AS A POLITICAL GROUP ARE THE "TRADITIONALISTS" WHO BACKED SULTAN MOULAY ARAFA. THEY ARE LED BY TRIBAL CHIEFTAINS WHO RESEMBLE THE FEUDAL LORDS OF THE MIDDLE AGES, BOTH IN THE POWER THEY WIELD AND THE LOYALTY THEY COMMAND. THEIR BEST-KNOWN LEADER IS THE AGED AND AILING PASHA (GOVERNOR) OF MARRAKECH, THAMI EL GLAOUI.

1955

A81
THE NATIONALISTS REFER TO THEM CONTEMPTUOUSLY AS THE "BENI OU OUI" -- OR TRIBE OF YES-MEN.
ONCE CONSEQUENCE OF SETTING UP THE COUNCIL OF THE THRONE IS EXPECTED TO BE THE DEPARTURE OF BEN YOUSSEF FOR FRANCE AFTER TWO YEARS OF EXILE. HE IS REPORTED TO HAVE AGREED TO STAY OUT OF POLITICS, BUT THERE WILL UNDOUBTEDLY BE AGITATION FROM THE NATIONALISTS FOR HIS RETURN TO MOROCCO.
IN FRANCE THE DECISION MAY HELP FAURE'S GOVERNMENT TO WIN THROUGH THE VOTE OF CONFIDENCE HE FACES TUESDAY ON HIS ALGERIAN POLICY. THE MOROCCO DECISION IS EXPECTED TO SATISFY THE SOCIALISTS AND OTHER LEFT-OF-CENTER DEPUTIES, WHO MAY REFRAIN FROM VOTING AGAINST FAURE EVEN IF THEY DO NOT GO SO FAR AS TO SUPPORT HIM. ON THE OTHER HAND THE FORMATION OF THE COUNCIL OF THE THRONE MAY LOSE HIM THE VOTE OF SOME RIGHT-WINGERS, WHO BACK THE FRENCH COLONIALS HERE IN THEIR OPPOSITION TO GIVING THE MOROCCANS MORE HOME RULE.
SN714PED

A96
CAEN, FRANCE, OCT. 15 (AP)-HECKLERS TONIGHT HOWLED DOWN FORMER PREMIER PIERRE MENDES-FRANCE WHEN HE TRIED TO ADDRESS A PUBLIC MEETING HERE ON FRANCE'S NORTH AFRICAN PROBLEMS.
THE HECKLERS WERE BELIEVED TO BE SUPPORTERS OF THE PEASANT PARTY, A RIGHTIST GROUP IN FRENCH POLITICS. SOME LIVELY FIST-FIGHTING TOOK PLACE BEFORE POLICE CLEARED THE DEMONSTRATORS FROM THE HALL.
MENDES-FRANCE, WHO WAS TOPPLED FROM OFFICE AFTER LOSING A CONFIDENCE VOTE IN THE NATIONAL ASSEMBLY EIGHT MONTHS AGO, NOW IS ATTEMPTING A POLITICAL COMEBACK. HE IS STUMPING THE COUNTRY AS THE POTENTIAL LEADER OF A NEW LEFTIST GROUPING.
SN813PED

A117
SECOND NIGHT LEAD NORTH AFRICAN (450)
BY CARL HARTMAN
RABAT, FRENCH MOROCCO, OCT. 15 (AP)-A MOROCCAN COUNCIL OF THE THRONE WAS FINALLY FORMED TONIGHT, BUT RAN INTO PROMPT CRITICISM FROM A SPOKESMAN OF THE MOST POWERFUL OF MOROCCO'S NATIONALIST PARTIES.
WITHIN THREE HOURS OF GRAND VIZIER (PREMIER) MOHAMMED EL MOKRI'S ANNOUNCEMENT OF A FOUR-MAN REGENCY COUNCIL APPOINTED WITH FRENCH APPROVAL, ACTING SECRETARY MOHAMMED LYAZIDI OF THE ISTIQLAL (INDEPENDENCE) PARTY HOTLY ATTACKED IT.
SPEAKING AFTER CONSULTING OTHER NATIONALIST LEADERS NOW IN PARIS, LYAZIDI SAID THE COUNCIL AS CONSTITUTED WAS NOT IN ACCORD WITH THE AIX LES BAINS AGREEMENT WORKED OUT BY PREMIER EDGAR FAURE'S NORTH AFRICAN COMMITTEE AND REPRESENTATIVE MOROCCAN LEADERS. HE CHARGED VIOLATION OF THE GOOD FAITH OF ISTIQLAL NEGOTIATORS.
THE ELDERLY GRAND VIZIER IS ONE MEMBER OF THE COUNCIL. ANOTHER WHO FOLLOWS TRADITIONALIST POLICIES IS TAHAR OU ASSOU, 38-YEAR-OLD BERBER CHIEFTAIN. APPOINTEES MOHAMMED BEKKAI AND MOHAMMED SBIHI, PASHA (GOVERNOR) OF SALE, HAVE NATIONALIST LEANINGS.
LYAZIDI SAID IT WAS "A MOST CURIOUS THING" THAT THE GRAND VIZIER PRESENTED THE COUNCIL AS THE GUARDIAN OF THE THRONE OF SULTAN MOHAMMED BEN MOULAY ARAFA, NOW RETIRED IN TANGIER. HE SAID THE SULTAN'S RIGHT TO THE THRONE HAD NEVER BEEN RECOGNIZED BY THE MOROCCAN PEOPLE.
MOULAY ARAFA WAS PUT IN BY THE FRENCH TWO YEARS AGO AFTER THEY HAD OUSTED SULTAN SIDI MOHAMMED BEN YOUSSEF, WHOM THE NATIONALISTS FAVOR.
THE ISTIQLAL EXECUTIVE COMMITTEE IS EXPECTED TO MEET TOMORROW TO STUDY THE SITUATION.
THE GRAND VIZIER'S PROCLAMATION READ IN PART:
"PRAISE TO BE GOD:
"IN VIEW OF THE FACT THAT SULTAN MOHAMMED BEN MOULAY ARAFA HAS GONE TO TANGIER TO LIVE AND THE MOROCCAN THRONE REMAINS VACANT, A COUNCIL OF THE THRONE IS CONSTITUTED BEGINNING TODAY IN THE SHERIFFIAN EMPIRE IN FULL AGREEMENT WITH THE FRENCH GOVERNMENT, DESTINED TO SAGEGUARD THE PERMANENCE AND HISTORIC MISSION OF THE SHERIFFIAN THRONE. THE COUNCIL, WHICH SHALL HEREAFTER BE THE HOLDER OF THE SEAL OF THE EMPIRE, WILL INTERPRET BY ITS UNANIMOUS DECISIONS THE INDIVISIBILITY OF THE HIGH FUNCTIONS WITH WHICH IT IS IMMEDIATELY INVESTED."

A118
THE PROCLAMATION ADDED THAT "A JOINT WILL TO RECONCILIATION AND UNION" HAD INSPIRED "WITH THE AID OF THE ALL HIGHEST" THE CHOICE OF THE FOUR PERSONS PICKED TO SERVE.
IT CONCLUDED WITH AN APPEAL TO THE MOROCCANS TO WORK FOR THE GOOD OF THE COUNTRY IN A EVER CLOSER FRIENDSHIP WITH FRANCE, AND TO RENOUNCE "STERILE PASSIONS AND DESTRUCTIVE VIOLENCE."
IN THE MILITARY FIELD THE FRENCH, ALREADY ENGAGED WITH RIFF WARRIORS ALONG THE NORTHERN FRONTIER NEAR THE SPANISH MOROCCAN BORDER, HAD A NEW WORRY.
THEY WONDERED WHETHER THE REDOUBTABLE OLD PASHA OF MARRAKECH, ONE OF THEIR CLOSEST MOROCCAN ALLIES, WAS LOSING HIS CONTROL ON BERBER TRIBESMEN IN THE SOUTH.

THE TEAMING CITY OF MARRAKECH, WHERE PASHA THAMI EL GLAOUI HAS LONG HELD A FIRM GRIP ON ARAB QUARTERS WITH HIS OWN POLICE, ERUPTED LAST NIGHT IN AN ORGY OF RIOTING AND FIRE.

GROUPS OF YOUNG MOROCCANS DASHED THROUGH THE NATIVE QUARTER STARTING NEARLY A SCORE OF FIRES AND PILLAGING TOBACCO SHOPS. THE SALE OF TOBACCO, A FRENCH MONOPOLY, LONG HAS BEEN A FAVORITE TARGET OF NATIONALIST EXTREMISTS.

THE CAFE DE FRANCE, ONCE A FAVORED TOURIST SPOT, WAS STONED BY THE CROWD. POWER AND TELEPHONE LINES WERE CUT AND WAREHOUSES RANSACKED.

ONLY ONE CASUALTY--AN INJURED MOROCCAN--WAS REPORTED, BUT 105 ARRESTS WERE MADE BEFORE ORDER WAS RESTORED. TODAY MARRAKECH WAS QUIET EXCEPT FOR ISOLATED TERRORIST BOMB EXPLOSIONS.

FOR YEARS THE AGED PASHA'S WORD HAS BEEN LAW IN THE CITY AND FOR MILES AROUND. A LOYAL FRIEND OF FRANCE, HE HAS RECEIVED MANY FRENCH DECORATIONS AND HONORS.

IT WAS THE PASHA WHO HELPED IN THE PEACEFUL OUSTER TWO YEARS AGO OF SULTAN SIDI MOHAMMED BEN YOUSSEF, NOW THE NATIONALIST IDOL. HE BROUGHT HIS TRIBESMEN FROM THE ATLAS MOUNTAINS TO THE PLAINS AND THE SULTAN WENT TO EXILE ON FRENCH ORDERS.

HOWEVER, SINCE THAT DAY, WITH BEN YOUSSEF GROWING IN POPULARITY, THE PASHA'S OWN POWER SEEMS T HAVE WANED.

ON THE NORTHERN FRONT, FRENCH FORCES CONTINUED THEIR CLEANUP IN MOUNTAINOUS RIFF TERRITORY. TWO MOUNTAINS--DJEBEL ABDOU AND DJEBEL BERKANE--WERE REACHED ALONG THE SPANISH ZONE FRONTIER. REMAINING REBEL GROUPS INSIDE THE TRIANGLE FORMED BY THE FRENCH BOURED-AKNOUL-TIZI OUSLI OUTPOSTS WERE MOPPED UP.

TWO WERE KILLED AND THREE WOUNDED ON THE FRENCH SIDE IN ONE MOUNTAIN SKIRMISH. MANY TRIBESMEN WERE REPORTED RETURNING TO THEIR VILLAGES WITH WHITE FLAGS OF SURRENDER.

SPORADIC FIGHTING BETWEEN FRENCH FORCES AND NATIONALIST REBELS CONTINUED IN ALGERIA, WITH SEVERAL REBELS REPORTED KILLED.

FURTHER EAST IN TUNISIA A FRENCH MILITARY UNIT ENGAGED A GROUP OF ABOUT 50 REBELS FROM ALGERIA.

K514PED

1955

A106
-95-
FRENCH (200)

MADRID, SPAIN, OCT. 15 (AP)-SPAIN THREATENED TONIGHT TO ACCUSE FRANCE BEFORE THE U.N. SECURITY COUNCIL OF MENACING PEACE IN MOROCCO IF THE FRENCH CONTINUE TO CHARGE SPANIARDS ARE FOMENTING DISORDER IN THE MOROCCAN PROTECTORATE.

A FOREIGN MINISTRY COMMUNIQUE SAID THE WARNING WAS GIVEN FRENCH AMBASSADOR BARON DE LA TOURNELLE TODAY.

AT THE SAME TIME THE MINISTRY SAID SPAIN HAS INVITED THE FRENCH TO SEND MILITARY OFFICERS TO SPANISH MOROCCO TO VERIFY THE SPANISH CONTENTION THAT RIFF REBELS FIGHTING THE FRENCH IN THE NORTHERN AREA OF THE PROTECTORATE DID NOT COME FROM, AND ARE NOT BEING ORGANIZED IN OR SUPPLIED FROM, THE ADJACENT SPANISH ZONE.

A107

JUST HOW THE SPANISH WOULD PRESENT A COMPLAINT TO THE SECURITY COUNCIL WAS NOT IMMEDIATELY CLEAR, BECAUSE SPAIN IS NOT A MEMBER OF THE U.N. AND IS REPRESENTED ONLY BY AN OBSERVER.

PRESUMABLY IT WOULD BE PRESENTED BY ONE OF SPAIN'S LATIN AMERICAN FRIENDS.

THE COMMUNIQUE SAID:

"SPAIN IS OBLIGED TO MANIFEST TO THE GOVERNMENT OF THE FRENCH REPUBLIC THAT IF THIS CAMPAIGN OF FALSE AND BASELESS INFORMATION CONTINUES IN FRENCH ORGANS OF PUBLICITY--A CAMPAIGN WHICH COULD NOT BE CARRIED OUT WITHOUT OFFICIAL BACKING--AND IF FRENCH AUTHORITIES CONTINUE IN THEIR UNFOUNDED DECLARATIONS ON MOROCCO, SPAIN WILL BE OBLIGED TO DENOUNCE THE FACTS BEFORE THE UNITED NATIONS ORGANIZATION, PRESENTING THE PROOFS OF REALITY SO THAT IT CAN BE CLEARLY SHOWN WHAT IS BEING ATTEMPTED WITH THIS CAMPAIGN WHICH MENACES PEACE IN THIS ZONE OF THE WORLD."

SN854PED

3105 (Q)
FINANCIAL (320)
BY GEOFFREY ANDERSON

PARIS, OCT.15 (AP)-THE AMERICAN CHAMBER OF COMMERCE IN FRANCE HAS PROTESTED STRONGLY AGAINST APPLICATION OF WHAT IT CALLED A FRENCH "SUPER-TAX" ON IMPORTS FROM THE UNITED STATES."

THIS TAX, WHICH RANGES FROM 7 TO 15 PER CENT, IS OFFICIALLY KNOWN AS THE "SPECIAL TEMPORARY COMPENSATION TAX ON LIBERALIZED IMPORTS." ITS AIM IS TO PROTECT FRENCH INDUSTRIES FROM "UNDUE" COMPETITION BY IMPORTS FROM OTHER EUROPEAN COUNTRIES, TO WHOM THE FRENCH HAVE FRANTED EXONERATION FROM IMPORT RESTRICTIONS AS RESULT OF A GENERAL AGREEMENT AMONG THE NATIONS BELONGING TO THE ORGANIZATION OF EUROPEAN ECONOMIC COOPERATION (O.E.E.C.).

THE UNITED STATES AND CANADA, WHO DON'T GET THE BENEFIT OF THE GENERAL INTRA-EUROPEAN LIBERALIZATION, ARE HIT BY THE FRENCH TARIFF JUST THE SAME.

THE FRENCH, WHO AGREED WITH OEEC TO A 75 PER CENT FREEING OF IMPORTS, INSTITUTED EXTRA TAXES OF 10 AND 15 PER CENT TO PROTECT CERTAIN INDUSTRIES LAST YEAR. THEY LATER REDUCED THE EXTRA TARIFF ON SOME LINES OF GOODS TO 7 AND 11 PER CENT. THERE ARE THUS FOUR TARIFF RATES NOW IN EXISTENCE.

ALTHOUGH THEY CLAIMED THESE TAXES WERE TEMPORARY AND WOULD BE REDUCED OR ELIMINATED AS SOON AS POSSIBLE, THE FRENCH CAME UNDER ATTACK FROM NATIONS BELONGING TO THE GENERAL AGREEMENT ON TARIFFS AND TRADE (GATT) AT ITS CONFERENCE IN GENEVA LAST YEAR.

UNANIMOUSLY THE GATT NATIONS PASSED A RESOLUTION "REGRETTING" THE FRENCH ACTION AND RECOMMENDING THAT STEPS BE TAKEN AGAINST WHAT THEY CALLED MEASURES OF DISCRIMINATION.

THE FRENCH TARIFFS APPLY TO A WIDE RANGE OF IMPORTS, MOSTLY MANUFACTURED PRODUCTS RATHER THAN ARW MATERIALS. PRODUCTS AFFECTED INCLUDE PLASTICS, JEWELRY, CERAMICS, CERTAIN CHEMICALS, BICYCLES ETC. IN EACH CASE THE EXTRA TARIFF HELPS CUSHION THE EFFECT FREE IMPORT WOULD HAVE ON THE CORRESPONDING FRENCH INDUSTRY.

THE CHAMBER OF COMMERCE MADE AN EARLIER PROTEST LAST JANUARY, BUT THE FRENCH GOVERNMENT HAS NOT YET REPLIED.

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1955

A55
(430)
BY STAN SWINTON

ROME, OCT. 15 (AP)-ERIC JOHNSTON, PRESIDENT EISENHOWER'S PERSONAL REPRESENTATIVE TO THE MIDDLE EAST, SAID TODAY THE JORDAN VALLEY PLAN IS "ON THE ONE-INCH LINE, BUT SOMEONE HAS CALLED TIME OUT."

SPEAKING ON NEUTRAL GROUND IN HIS FIRST PERSONAL STATEMENT AFTER TWO MONTHS IN THE MIDDLE EAST, JOHNSTON TOLD A NEWS CONFERENCE:

"I BELIEVE THE JORDAN VALLEY PLAN IS CLOSER TO FRUITION TODAY THAN IT HAS EVER BEEN."

HE SAID LEBANON, SYRIA, JORDAN AND ISRAEL "HAVE MADE IT CLEAR TO ME THAT THE TECHNICAL AND ENGINEERING DETAILS OF THE PLAN--INCLUDING A DIVISION OF THE WATER--ARE NOW SATISFACTORY IN THE MAIN.

"THEY BELIEVE THAT REMAINING DIFFERENCES CAN READILY BE RECONCILED. THIS IS ALSO MY OPINION."

JOHNSTON SAID THE ARAB COUNTRIES DECIDED AT CAIRO TO ASK FOR MORE TIME BEFORE GIVING THEIR FINAL DECISION, BUT "I FELT THIS REQUEST TO BE NOT UNREASONABLE, ESPECIALLY SINCE I HAD BEEN GIVEN TO UNDERSTAND THAT THE THREE GOVERNMENTS WERE FAVORABLY DISPOSED TOWARD THE PLAN. IN ISRAEL, I WAS ASSURED OF A SIMILAR DISPOSITION ON THE PART OF THE ISRAELI GOVERNMENT."

AIDES DESCRIBED TODAY'S STATEMENT BY JOHNSTON AS THE FIRST PUBLIC APPRAISAL HE HAS MADE OF THE HOPES OF SUCCESS FOR THE JORDAN VALLEY PLAN, IN WHICH PRESIDENT EISENHOWER AND SECRETARY OF STATE DULLES BOTH PERSONALLY ARE INTERESTED.

FOR CENTURIES, NEARLY 1,200,000,000 (B) CUBIC METERS OF THE JORDAN'S WATERS ANNUALLY HAVE POURED THROUGH THE POVERTY-STRICKEN, ARID MIDDLE EAST TO THE DEAD SEA. THE JORDAN RIVER PLAN CALLS FOR A DIVISION OF THE WATER BETWEEN THE FOUR STATES BORDERING ON IT--SYRIA,JORDAN, LEBANON AND ISRAEL. ROUGHLY 60 PER CENT WOULD GO TO THE ARAB STATES, THE REMAINDER TO ISRAEL.

THE U.N. RELIEF AND REHABILITATION ADMINISTRATION WOULD SPEND APPROXIMATELY 200 MILLION DOLLARS BUILDING DAMS, AND IRRIGATION CANALS TO BRING SOME 250,000 ACRES OF THREE-CROP-A-YEAR LAND INTO PRODUCTION. THE UNITED STATES WOULD PROVIDE ABOUT 70 PER CENT OF THE FINANCING. EXPONENTS OF THE PLAN BELIEVE IT WOULD INCREASE THE STANDARD OF LIVING IN THE AREA AND ALSO, BY TAKING A FIRST SMALL STEP TOWARD COOPERATION BETWEEN THE ARABS AND JEWS, EASE MIDDLE EAST TENSIONS.

THE PLAN ALSO WOULD HELP SOLVE ONE OF THE MIDDLE EAST'S MOST TROUBLESOME PROBLEMS--THE MORE THAN 600,000 ARAB REFUGEES WHO HAVE BEEN HOMELESS SINCE THE PALESTINE WAR. THOUSANDS WOULD FIND JOBS DURING THE CONSTRUCTION PHASE AND OTHER THOUSANDS COULD FARM THE LAND MADE FERTILE BY IRRIGATION.

JOHNSTON WILL FLY TO WASHINGTON TOMORROW TO REPORT TO DULLES ON HIS MISSION. HE ALSO IS EXPECTED TO GIVE A FIRSTHAND PICTURE OF DEVELOPMENTS TO THE PRESIDENT WHEN EISENHOWER'S HEALTH PERMITS.

K522PED

1955

A84

NIGHT LEAD ARMAMENTS (300)

BY WILTON WYNN

CAIRO, EGYPT, OCT. 15 (AP)-SLOE-EYED ORIENTAL DANCERS FOUND THEIR HIP-SWINGING CHARMS WERE NOT ENOUGH TO GET RUSSIAN FINANCIAL SUPPORT FOR EGYPTIAN ARMS TODAY.

A GALAXY OF EGYPTIAN MOVIE STARS AND BELLY DANCERS CALLED ON THE SOVIET EMBASSY FOR CONTRIBUTIONS AS EGYPT KICKED OFF A BIG ARMAMENTS WEEK CAMPAIGN.

A GUARD MET THEM AT THE GATE OF THE EMBASSY, HOWEVER, AND POLITELY EXPLAINED "THIS IS A POLITICAL MATTER AND THE EMBASSY PREFERS NOT TO GET INVOLVED."

THE RUSSIAN REFUSAL CAUSED THE DANCERS TO CANCEL A PLAN TO CALL ON THE UNITED STATES AND OTHER FOREIGN EMBASSIES FOR CONTRIBUTIONS.

BUT THE DARK-EYED BEAUTIES MANAGED TO STOP TRAFFIC ALL OVER CAIRO AS THEY WENT FROM SHOP TO SHOP AND OFFICEO OFFICE TO GET CONTRIBUTIONS FOR ARMS FROM SHOPKEEPERS, STREET VENDERS, GOVERNMENT OFFICIALS AND VISITING TOURISTS.

AT THE DAY'S END DANCER TAHIA CARIOCA LED IN COLLECTIONS WITH 1,000 EGYPTIAN POUNDS ($2,880).

RUNNING SECOND WAS SLIM-HIPPED SAMIA GAMAL, EX-WIFE OF SHEPPARD (ABDULLAH) KING, A WEALTHY TEXAN.

THE CAMPAIGN WAS SUGGESTED BY POPULAR ENTHUSIASM FOR PREMIER GAMAL ABDEL NASSER'S ANNOUNCED DEAL TO BUY ARMS FROM COMMUNIST CZECHOSLOVAKIA TO "MEET THE ISRAELI THREAT."

IN ADDITION TO STARS IN CAIRO, SOME 400 MEN AND WOMEN OF EGYPT'S NATIONAL GUARD IN BATTLE DRESS ROAMED THE STREETS WITH COLLECTION BOXES. TRAINED BY THE EGYPTIAN ARMY, THE NATIONAL GUARD PROVIDES THE COMMANDOS WHO IN SEPTEMBER LAUNCHED RAIDS DEEP INSIDE ISRAEL.

IN ONE SHOP WHERE THE OWNER GAVE 20 PIASTERS (56 CENTS), A SIMPLE WORKER IMMEDIATELY GAVE 50 PIASTERS ($1.40)--HIS WAGES FOR 2 1/2 DAYS.

ON THE BASIS OF RETURNS THUS FAR, EGYPT EXPECTS TO RAISE AT LEAST A HALF MILLION POUNDS ($1,440,000) THIS WEEK.

THE U.S. EMBASSY RELEASED A STATEMENT TO THE EGYPTIAN PRESS DENYING THE UNITED STATES DEMANDED SECRET OR ONEROUS UNDERTAKINGS BY EGYPT AS A CONDITION FOR SUPPLYING THIS COUNTRY WITH ARMS.

"THE QUESTION OF FINANCING," IT SAID, STALLED THINGS AFTER EGYPT SUBMITTED JUNE 30 A LIST OF ARMS IT WANTED TO PURCHASE.

EGYPT IS PAYING FOR CZECH WEAPONS WITH COTTON AND RICE.

THE EMBASSY STATEMENT REVIEWED THE HISTORY OF EGYPTIAN-AMERICAN ARMS NEGOTIATIONS SINCE 1952 TO CORRECT WHAT IT CALLED "PRESS REPORTS REFLECTING MISAPPREHENSIONS ABOUT UNITED STATES ARMS POLICY IN THE NEAR EAST," ESPECIALLY SINCE THE CONCLUSION OF THE EGYPTIAN-CZECH ARMS DEAL.

THE STATEMENT DENIED THE UNITED STATES ASKED EGYPT TO JOIN AN ALLIANCE.

"EGYPT NOT ASKED TO AGREE TO ANY SPECIAL PROVISIONS WHICH NOT BEEN FULLY ACCEPTED BY OTHER FRIENDLY GOVERNMENTS WHICH HAVE SIGNED SUCH AGREEMENTS," IT SAID.

THE STATEMENT ALSO DENIED CHARGES THAT THE UNITED STATES HAD WITHHELD ARMS FROM EGYPT WHILE SELLING TO ISRAEL.

IT SAID SMALL AMOUNTS WERE SOLD TO BOTH COUNTRIES UNDER ARMS PURCHASE AGREEMENTS.

NASSER FREQUENTLY HAS CHARGED HE WAS FORCED TO BUY ARMS FROM THE SOVIET BLOC BECAUSE THE UNITED STATES REFUSED TO SUPPLY EGYPT.

SN924PED

A98

WITH CAIRO ARMAMENTS

1955

LONDON, OCT. 15 (AP)-THE SOVIET GOVERNMENT NEWSPAPER IZVESTIA HAS DENOUNCED AS LIES REPORTS THAT THE RUSSIAN BLOC MAY BE READY TO OFFER ARMS TO ISRAEL, THE MOSCOW RADIO SAID TODAY.

IT SAID "THIS FABRICATED PIECE OF NEWS" WAS CIRCULATED BY "THE ENEMIES OF THE REDUCTION IN WORLD TENSION...IN THE HOPE OF POISONING TO ANY POSSIBLE DEGREE THE INTERNATIONAL ATMOSPHERE."

A U.S. STATE DEPARTMENT SPOKESMAN TOLD A WASHINGTON NEWS CONFERENCE WEDNESDAY THAT RECENT INFORMATION INDICATED THE SOVIET BLOC "MAY BE MAKING AN APPROACH TO AN OFFER OF ARMS TO ISRAEL."

SN817PED

A123

CAIRO, EGYPT, OCT. 15 (AP)-THE EIGHT-NATION ARAB LEAGUE ANNOUNCED TODAY IT HAS TAKEN NEW MEASURES TO TIGHTEN THE ARAB ECONOMIC BOYCOTT OF ISRAEL.

THE MEASURES WILL BE COMMUNICATED TO THE MEMBER GOVERNMENTS FOR IMPLEMENTATION.

NO DETAILS GIVEN.

THE ARAB STATES LEAGUE HAVE BOYCOTTED ISRAEL SINCE THE PALESTINE WAR OF 1948 ENDED IN AN INDECISIVE ARMISTICE.

COMMERCE AND TRAVEL BETWEEN ARAB STATES AND ISRAEL IS BANNED AND PERSONS CARRYING ISRAELI VISAS IN THEIR PASSPORTS NORMALLY CANNOT ENTER THE ARAB STATES.

SN1015PED

30.24- 4153

A125
NIGHT LEAD EUROPEAN ASSEMBLY
BY JOSEPH DYNAN
STRASBOURG, FRANCE, OCT. 15 (AP)-LEADERS OF THE EUROPEAN CONSULTATIVE ASSEMBLY WARNED THE WEST TODAY AGAINST SOFT DEALINGS WITH RUSSIA AT THE FORTHCOMING GENEVA FOREIGN MINISTERS CONFERENCE. THE GROUP INDICATED, HOWEVER, IT BELIEVED EVEN NATO COULD BE SOFTENED IN EXCHANGE FOR A REAL ROLL-BACK OF RUSSIAN STRENGTH IN EAST EUROPE.

THE ASSEMBLY, MOST OF WHOSE MEMBERS ARE ALSO MEMBERS OF NATIONAL PARLIAMENTS, HAS ONLY DVISORY POWERS.

THE ASSEMBLY'S KEY GENERAL AFFAIRS COMMITTEE BROUGHT IN A REPORT ON EAST-WEST AFFAIRS WHICH INSISTED ON GERMAN REUNIFICATION AS A NUMBER ONE OBJECTIVE FOR WESTERN DIPLOMACY AND CALLED FOR A ROLL-BACK POLICY IN DEALING WITH COMMUNISM IN EASTERN EUROPE.

FRANCOIS DE MENTHON, COMMITTEE CHAIRMAN, PLANNED TO PUSH A RESOLUTION EMBODYING THE MAIN LINES OF THIS REPORT WHEN IT COMES UP IN FULL ASSEMBLY SESSION NEXT FRIDAY.

THE COMMITTEE REPORT, IN EFFECT, TOLD THE ~~COMMITTEE~~ assembly TO HOLD OUT FOR GERMAN REUNIFICATION AS THE WESTERN PRICE FOR A EUROPEAN SECURITY PACT, DISARMAMENT, TRADE CONCESSIONS AND OTHER POINTS SOUGHT BY THE SOVIET UNION.

THE COMMITTEE SUGGESTED THE WEST MIGHT WELL REDUCE THE EXISTING FORCES OF THE NORTH ATLANTIC TREATY ORGANIZATION (NATO) IF A NEW SYSTEM OF COLLECTIVE SECURITY EVER IS EFFECTIVELY ESTABLISHED. BUT IT SAID CAPABLE LAND FORCES WOULD STILL BE NEEDED AS A SHIELD AGAINST ANY KOREA-TYPE AGGRESSION.

THE COMMITTEE OPPOSED ANY JOINT EQUAL WITHDRAWAL OF TROOPS AS "CONDEMNED BY THE FACTS OF EUROPEAN GEOGRAPHY."

"A WITHDRAWAL OF 250 KILOMETERS BY THE SOVIET TROOPS WOULD GIVE THEM NEW BASES VIRTUALLY JUST AS EFFECTIVE AS THEIR PREVIOUS ONES," IT SAID, "WHEREAS AN IDENTICAL WITHDRAWAL BY WESTERN TROOPS WOULD PUT THEIR BACKS TO THE SEA, MAKING ANY DEFENSE IMPOSSIBLE".

THE COMMITTEE WARNED THAT, AMONG OTHER THINGS, THE RUSSIANS ARE USING THE NEW "GENEVA SPIRIT" TO SEEK WESTERN AGREEMENT TO A SMALLER WEST GERMAN ARMY. ANOTHER AIM, IT SAID, IS THE ESTABLISHMENT OF POPULAR FRONT PARTIES IN FRANCE AND ITALY. THIS, IN TURN, COULD LEAD TO THE PROGRESSIVE NEUTRALIZATION OF EUROPEAN COUNTRIES, THE CONSEQUENT DISRUPTION OF THE ATLANTIC ALLIANCE AND THE WITHDRAWAL OF AMERICAN AND BRITISH TROOPS FROM THE CONTINENT.

1955

A126
THE COMMITTEE, WHICH INCLUDES SEVERAL SCANDINAVIANS AND DELEGATES FROM SMALL NATIONS, UNANIMOUSLY APPROVED THE REPORT EARLY THIS MORNING.

IT WARNED THE WEST THAT ACCEPTING THE STATUS QUO IN EASTERN AND CENTRAL EUROPE WOULD BE AN ABANDONMENT OF DEMOCRATIC ELEMENTS IN THE RUSSIAN-DOMINATED NATIONS AND A DESERTION OF DEMOCRATIC PRINCIPLES. IT MADE THESE OTHER POINTS:

1. THE CONTINUED DIVISION OF GERMANY IS THE GREATEST SINGLE MENACE TO WORLD PEACE; BUT THE OCCUPATION OF EASTERN AND CENTRAL EUROPE BY SOVIET FORCES IS VIRTUALLY JUST AS DANGEROUS.

2. THE SOVIET GOVERNMENT HAS NOT CHANGED ITS FUNDAMENTAL POSITION ON ANY OF THE ISSUES OF THE COLD WAR. RUSSIA'S CURRENT SMILE OFFENSIVE IS DESIGNED TO DISARM THE WEST MORALLY AND PAVE THE WAY OF ULTIMATE ACCEPTANCE OF THE STATUS QUO.

3. NO AGREEMENT WITH RUSSIA CAN BE VALID UNLESS IT INCLUDES AT LEAST A START ON GERMAN REUNIFICATION. THERE CAN BE NO REAL EUROPEAN SECURITY AS LONG AS RUSSIAN TROOPS REMAIN IN THE HEART OF EUROPE.

4. THE NORTH ATLANTIC TREATY ORGANIZATION WAS BUILT UP AS A DEFENSE AGAINST CERTAIN RUSSIAN POLICIES. THEREFORE NATO'S STRUCTURE CAN BE CHANGED ONLY IF THE RUSSIANS MAKE COMPARABLE CHANGES IN THEIR POLICY AND ACTIONS.

5. THE WEST MUST RELY ON PEACEFUL NEGOTIATIONS. THE WEST MUST NOT SEEK TO ACHIEVE ITS AIMS THROUGH A POLICY OF FORCE.

SN1011PED

NIGHT LEAD STALIN (220)
CAMP FRIEDLAND, GERMANY, OCT. 15 (AP)-A RETURNING GERMAN WAR PRISONER SAID TODAY STALIN'S SON JACOB WAS SHOT TO DEATH IN AN APPARENT ATTEMPT AT SUICIDE IN A NAZI CONCENTRATION CAMP IN 1945.

MAJ. WALTER REUSCHLE, PREWAR DIRECTOR OF RADIO STUTTGART, SAID JACOB STALIN'S SON BY HIS FIRST MARRIAGE, APPARENTLY DECIDED TO COMMIT SUICIDE WHEN HE HEARD THE RUSSIAN ARMY WAS APPROACHING BERL. "BECAUSE HE WAS AFRAID THE RUSSIANS WOULD KILL HIM FOR GETTING CAPTURED."

REUSCHLE SAID HE INTERVIEWED STALIN'S SON, ALSO KNOWN AS JACOB DJUGASHVILI, IN 1941 AFTER THE LATTER WAS CAPTURED ON THE EASTERN FRONT.

HE SAID HE GOT THE DETAILS OF JACOB'S DEATH FROM THE COMMANDANT OF ORANIENBURG CONCENTRATION CAMP NEAR BERLIN, WHERE STALIN'S SON WAS A PRISONER OF WAR.

"STALIN'S SON SUDDENLY MADE A DASH FOR THE HIGH-VOLTAGE FENCE AND FLUNG HIMSELF ON IT," HE SAID. "WHEN SS GUARDS SHOUTED AT HIM TO GET AWAY FROM THE FENCE THE RUSSIAN REFUSED. THEN THEY SHOT HIM."

STALIN'S OTHER SON VASSILY, A FORMER LIEUTENANT GENERAL IN THE SOVIET AIR FORCE, AND STALIN'S DAUGHTER SVETLANA, DISAPPEARED FROM PUBLIC VIEW AFTER STALIN'S DEATH.

A RETURNED PRISONER REPORTED VASILLY WAS IN LUBIANKA PRISON IN MOSCOW. OTHER REPORTS HAVE SAID HE DIED IN A SLAVE LABOR CAMP LAST FALL. SVETLANA HAS BEEN REPORTED BANISHED FROM MOSCOW.

REUSCHLE SAID JACOB WAS GIVEN PREFERENTIAL TREATMENT AFTER HIS CAPTURE BY THE GERMANS. REUSCHLE ARRIVED HERE LAST NIGHT WITH 39 OTHER WAR PRISONERS FROM RUSSIA.

K445PED

178 (DX)
(300)
CAMP FRIENDLAND, GERMANY, OCT. 15 (AP)-STALIN'S SON JACOB WAS SHOT TO DEATH IN A NAZI CONCENTRATION CAMP IN 1945 AFTER HE FLUNG HIMSELF ON AN ELECTRIFIED BARBED-WIRE FENCE, A RETURNING GERMAN WAR PRISONER SAID TODAY.

1955

THE STORY WAS BROUGHT BACK BY MAJ. WALTER REUSCHLE, PREWAR DIRECTOR OF RADIO STUTTGART. HE SAID HE INTERVIEWED STALIN'S SON ALSO KNOWN AS JACOB DJUGASHVILI, IN 1941 AFTER THE LATTER WAS CAPTURED ON THE EASTERN FRONT.

HE SAID HE GOT THE DETAILS FROM THE COMMANDANT OF ORANIENBURG CONCENTRATION CAMP NEAR BERLIN, WHERE JACOB WAS A PRISONER OF WAR.

"STALIN'S SON SUDDENLY MADE A DASH FOR THE HIGH-VOLTAGE FENCE AND FLUNG HIMSELF ON IT," REUSCHLE SAID HE WAS TOLD.

"WHEN SS GUARDS SHOUTED AT HIM TO GET AWAY FROM THE FENCE," HE SAID, "THE RUSSIAN REFUSED. THEN THEY SHOT HIM."

REUSCHLE SAID STALIN'S SON APPARENTLY DECIDED TO COMMIT SUICIDE WHEN HE HEARD THAT THE RED ARMY WAS APPROACHING BERLIN, "BECAUSE HE WAS AFRAID THE RUSSIANS WOULD KILL HIM FOR GETTING CAPTURED."

REUSCHLE SAID HE WAS TOLD JACOB WAS GIVEN TWO ROOMS TO HIMSELF IN THE OFFICERS' BARRACKS IN THE CONCENTRATION CAMP.

"APPARENTLY HITLER ISSUED SPECIAL ORDERS THAT HE BE GIVEN PREFERENTIAL TREATMENT," REUSCHLE SAID.

THE GERMAN ARRIVED HERE LAST NIGHT WITH 39 OTHER WAR PRISONERS FROM RUSSIA.

REUSCHLE, WHO SERVED IN AN ARMY PROPAGANDA COMPANY, WAS CAPTURED BY THE AMERICANS. IN 1946, THEY TURNED HIM OVER TO THE RUSSIANS.

"THE RUSSIANS TOLD ME," HE SAID, "THAT THEY DID NOT BELIEVE THAT I WAS A CRIMINAL, BUT THAT THEY MERELY WANTED TO KNOW WHAT STALIN'S SON SAID AND WHAT I HAD TOLD THE AMERICANS ABOUT THE INTERVIEW."

HE SAID THE INTERVIEW WAS ON GENERAL POLITICAL AND ECONOMIC SUBJECTS.

HE SAID HE WAS CONVICTED IN THE SOVIET UNION IN 1947 OF "HAVING KNOWLEDGE OF DANGEROUS SECRETS" AND WAS SENTENCED TO 25 YEARS IN PRISON.

STALIN'S OTHER SON VASSILY, A FORMER LIEUTENANT-GENERAL IN THE SOVIET AIR FORCE, HAS NOT BEEN MENTIONED IN THE SOVIET PRESS SINCE JULY 1952, SEVEN MONTHS BEFORE HIS FATHER'S DEATH. A RETURNED PRISONER SAID LAST JANUARY HE HEARD VASSILY WAS IN LUBIANKA PRISON IN MOSCOW. OTHER REPORTS HAVE SAID VASSILY DIED IN A SLAVE LABOR CAMP LAST FALL.

AN AUSTRIAN NEWSPAPER SAID STALIN'S DAUGHTER SVETLANA HAS BEEN BANISHED FROM MOSCOW. VASSILY AND SVETLANA WERE LAST SEEN PUBLICLY TOGETHER AT STALIN'S FUNERAL.

RP1036AED

A136 (130)

MOSCOW, OCT.15 (AP)-THE SOVIET MAGAZINE COMMUNIST SAYS DR. NORMAN VINCENT PEALE IS TRYING TO UNDERMINE THE FAITH OF WORKERS IN THEMSELVES "BY CALLING UPON THEM TO RELY ON THE WILL OF GOD."

THE SEPTEMBER ISSUE OF THE MAGAZINE ASSAILED DR. PEALE'S AMERICAN BEST-SELLER, "THE POWER OF POSITIVE THINKING" AS A DISPENSER OF "A REACTIONARY SOCIAL TREND."

"THE CHIEF AIM OF PEALE, WHO SCREENS HIMSELF WITH TALK OF THE OMNIPOTENCE OF MAN, IS TO INCULCATE PASSIVITY AND SUBMISSIVENESS IN THE MINDS OF THE BROAD MASSES," COMMUNIST SAID.

"THE ABILITY TO WITHSTAND THE OPPRESSIONS AND STRAIN OF EVERYDAY LIFE, WHICH PREACHERS OF POSITIVE THINKING ARE ADVOCATING, MEANS NOTHING BUT SUBMISSIVENESS OF THE WORKING PEOPLE TO CONDITIONS OF EXISTENCE TO WHICH THEY ARE DOOMED UNDER THE CAPITALIST SYSTEM."

QR1123AED

AP15

MOSCOW, OCT. 16 (AP)-SOVIET PRIME MINISTER BULGANIN AND COMMUNIST PARTY CHIEF NIKITA S. KHRUSHCHEV WILL VISIT KABUL, AFGHANISTAN, EN ROUTE TO SEE PRIME MINISTER NEHRU IN INDIA LATE IN NOVEMBER, AFGHAN SOURCES SAID TODAY.

F1733AED

A43

SOVIET (440)

BY STANLEY JOHNSON

MOSCOW, OCT. 15 (AP)-SOVIET PREMIER BULGANIN AND COMMUNIST PARTY BOSS NIKITA KHRUSHCHEV ARE HOLDING TOP-LEVEL CONFERENCES IN THE CRIMEA WITH THEIR CHIEF MILITARY, TRADE AND POLITICAL AIDES.

IT WAS WIDELY SUPPOSED HERE THAT THE SOVIET LINE FOR THE BIG FOUR FOREIGN MINISTERS CONFERENCE IN GENEVA, PRESIDENT EISENHOWER'S LATEST LETTER TO BULGANIN ON DISARMAMENT AND PREPARATIONS FOR THE 20TH COMMUNIST PARTY CONGRESS TO BE HELD NEXT FEBRUARY WERE BEING DISCUSSED.

CONSPICUOUSLY ABSENT FROM THE TALKS AT SEUASTOPOL WAS SOVIET FOREIGN MINISTER V.M. MOLOTOV, WHO RECENTLY CONFESSED TO AN IDEOLOGICAL ERROR.

TASS, OFFICIAL SOVIET NEWS AGENCY, SAID THE "LEADERS OF THE PARTY AND GOVERNMENT" WERE ASSEMBLED AT SEVASTOPOL.

AMONG THOSE REPORTED PRESENT WERE A.I. MIKOYAN, THE FOREIGN TRADE EXPERT; MARSHAL GEORGI ZHUKOV, THE DEFENSE CHIEF; PRESIDENT MARSHAL KLEMENTI VOROSHILOV; NAVY MINISTER ADM. N.G. KUZNETZOV; A.I. KIRICHENKO, FIRST SECRETARY OF THE UKRANIAN COMMUNIST PARTY; AND ADM. S.G. GORSHKOV.

THE PRESENCE OF ZHUKOV AND KUZNETZOV LED TO SPECULATION THAT THE PRE-GENEVA CONFERENCE WAS BEING HELD TO STUDY THE RECENT LETTER FROM PRESIDENT EISENHOWER TO BULGANIN OFFERING TO CONSIDER THE SOVIET PROPOSAL TO EXCHANGE MUTUAL DISARMAMENT INSPECTION TEAMS AT STRATEGIC PORTS AND COMMUNICATION CENTERS. THE OFFER WAS MADE CONTINGENT ON THE RUSSIANS GIVING CONSIDERATION TO THE EISENHOWER PLAN FOR AERIAL INSPECTION AND AN EXCHANGE OF MILITARY BLUEPRINTS.

DISARMAMENT IS A BIG QUESTION EXPECTED TO COME UP AT THE GENEVA CONFERENCE OPENING OCT. 27.

MOLOTOV'S CONFESSION OF IDEOLOGICAL ERRORS MADE IT CLEAR THAT THE 20TH COMMUNIST PARTY CONGRESS ONCE MORE WILL CLAIM THAT SOCIALISM HAS BEEN ACHIEVED IN THE SOVIET UNION AND THAT THE COUNTRY IS READY TO PROCEED TO COMMUNISM.

THE SOVIET PRESS HAS BEEN FILLED WITH ARTICLES ON WHAT SHOULD COME UP AT THIS PARTY CONGRESS.

KHRUSHCHEV WAS DISCLOSED TO HAVE MADE A MAJOR SPEECH AT SEVASTOPOL THURSDAY. THE TASS REPORT SAID THE PARTY BOSS FRANKLY ADMITTED THERE ARE "QUITE A FEW" FAULTS IN THE SOVIET ADMINISTRATION AND URGED THAT "WE SHOULD SEE OUR DRAWBACKS IN TIME."

HE GAVE THE FIRST TOP-LEVEL ACCOUNTING OF THE PROGRESS THIS YEAR OF THE GOVERNMENT'S CAMPAIGN TO LIFT AGRICULTURAL PRODUCTION, ESPECIALLY BY PUTTING VAST AREAS OF VIRGIN LANDS INTO CULTIVATION.

"IT IS TRUE THAT IN CERTAIN EASTERN REGIONS, AS A RESULT OF DROUGHT, THERE HAS BEEN A LOW CROP BUT IN SPITE OF THAT IN THE WHOLE COUNTRY THERE HAS BEEN COLLECTED MORE WHEAT THEN DURING PRECEDING YEARS," HE SAID. "ANIMAL HUSBANDRY IS GETTING BETTER AND AS A RESULT THERE HAS BEEN A CONSIDERABLY INCREASED PRODUCTION AND STORING OF MEAT, MILK AND OTHER ANIMAL PRODUCTS THOUGH THIS IS STILL SOMEWHAT "LITTLISH.'"

VOROSHILOV WENT TO SEVASTOPOL TO PRESENT TO THE CITY THE RED BANNER IN HONOR OF ITS HEROIC DEFENSE AGAINST A BRITISH-FRENCH ATTACK IN THE CRIMEAN WAR 100 YEARS AGO AND ITS RESISTANCE TO HITLER'S ARMIES IN WORLD WAR II.

ED521AED

A149

PRECEDE VIENNA DAY (140)

1955

VERONA, ITALY, OCT.15 (AP)-THE U.S. ARMY, MOVING A SMALL BUT POTENT DEFENSE FORCE INTO NORTHERN ITALY FROM NEWLY INDEPENDENT AUSTRIA, GOT A QUIET RECEPTION IN VERONA TODAY.

FIRST TO ARRIVE IN THIS ROMANTIC TOWN OF ROMEO AND JULIET, WERE TWO SMALL UNITS, VANGUARD OF ABOUT 1,000 AMERICAN SOLDIERS TO BE STATIONED HERE. THE 66TH ORDNANCE COMPANY AND THE UYRYTH MEDICAL DETACHMENT, ABOUT 180 MEN IN ALL, ROLLED INTO TOWN. VERONESE GREETED THEM WITH FRIENDLY CURIOSITY, AND NO SIGN OF ANIMOSITY. ONLY COMMUNISTS -- OF WHICH VERONA HAS ITS SHARE -- HAVE BEEN OPENLY CAMPAIGNING AGAINST THE MOVEMENT OF THE U.S. ARMY INTO THE NORTHERN ITALIAN DEFENSE GAP.

EVENTUALLY THERE WILL BE ABOUT 5,500 MEN IN THE U.S. CONTINGENT, FORMING THE NEW SOUTHERN EUROPEAN TASK FORCE (SETAF). COMMANDED BY KOREAN WAR HERO BRIG. GEN. JOHN "MIKE" MICHAELIS, SETAF IS UNDER NATO COMMAND. IT HAS ATOMIC-POTENTIAL WEAPONS, INCLUDING SELF-PROPELLED HONEST JOHN ROCKETS. INFANTRY AND ARTILLERY UNITS ALREADY HAVE MOVED INTO THE NEARBY CITY OF VICENZA. THE VERONA CONTINGENT WILL BE COMMANDED BY LT. COL. CHALMERS J. WILSON OF COLUMBUS, GA.

THE LAST AMERICAN COMBAT TROOPS PULLED OUT OF AUSTRIA TODAY, ENDING 10 YEARS OF OCCUPATION. NINE OFFICERS, THREE ENLISTED MEN AND TWO

CIVILIANS STAYED TO CLEAN UP REAL ESTATE MATTERS. THEY WILL LEAVE BEFORE OCT.25, THE FINAL DATE SET BY THE AUSTRIAN INDEPENDENCE TREATY. ALL FRENCH AND RUSSIAN FORCES ARE GONE AND ALL BUT A FEW BRITISH.
Q -0-
(READ IT IN 3RD LINE 2ND GRAF XX AND THE 7646TH MEDICAL ETC.)
QR1222PED

A66CX (180)
PRECEDE MOSCOW DAY (200)
YALTA, U.S.S.R., OCT. 15 (AP)-PIETRO NENNI, ITALIAN LEFT WING SOCIALIST LEADER, ARRIVED HERE TODAY TO VISIT SOVIET COMMUNIST PARTY BOSS NIKITA S. KHRUSHCHEV AT HIS CRIMEAN VACATION HIDEAWAY.
THE TWO LUNCHED TOGETHER, THEN HAD ON A DRIVE ALONG THE PICTURESQUE BLACK SEA COAST.
ACCORDING TO PERSONS PRESENT, THE TWO DISCUSSED ALL PROBLEMS OF WORLD AFFAIRS IN "A PROLONGED, FRIENDLY TALK."
NENNI, WHO IS VICE PRESIDENT OF THE SOVIET-SPONSORED WORLD PEACE MOVEMENT, HAS JUST RETURNED FROM A TRIP TO COMMUNIST CHINA. HE TOLD REPORTERS IN MOSCOW EARLIER THIS WEEK THAT TOP CHINESE LEADERS SUCH AS MAO TZE-TUNG AND PREMIER CHOU EN-LAI HAD ASSURED HIM THAT IF THE ROMAN CATHOLIC CHURCH WANTED TO REOPEN ITS MISSIONS IN CHINA IT WAS WELCOME TO DO SO, PROVIDED THE PRIESTS AND NUNS STAYED OUT OF POLITICS.
THE VISIT OF THE ITALIAN SOCIALIST TO KHRUSHCHEV'S CRIMEA RETREAT IS UNPRECEDENTED. SO FAR AS IS KNOWN PUBLICLY, NOT EVEN ITALIAN COMMUNIST LEADER PALMIRO TOGLIATTI HAS BEEN SO HONORED.
WHETHER NENNI ALSO MET THE OTHER SOVIET POLITICAL, TRADE AND MILITARY LEADERS WHO HAVE BEEN CONFERRING FOR THE PAST THREE DAYS WITH KHRUSHCHEV WAS SOMETHING NOT KNOWN TO THOSE OUTSIDE THE VILLA'S WALLS.
AMONG THOSE ON HAND ARE PREMIER NIKOLAI BULGANIN, DEFENSE MINISTER MARSHAL GEORGI ZHUKOV AND ADMIRAL OF THE FLEET NIKOLAI KUZNETZOV.
K602PED

1955

S59 LONDON, OCT. 15 (AP)-BRITAIN TOLD WESTERN GERMANY TODAY IT IS STICKING BY THE WESTERN BIG THREE POLICY OF INSISTING THAT ANY EAST-WEST EUROPEAN SECURITY PACT "MUST BE BASED ON A UNIFIED GERMANY."

THE ASSURANCE THAT THIS WILL BE BRITISH POLICY AT THE FORTHCOMING BIG FOUR FOREIGN MINISTERS PARLEY OPENING IN GENEVA OCT. 27 WAS GIVEN TO THE GERMAN AMBASSADOR IN LONDON, BARON HANS VON HERWARTH.

THE FOREIGN OFFICE SAID VON HERWARTH CALLED THIS MORNING TO SEE SIR IVONE KIRKPATRICK, THE PERMANENT UNDERSECRETARY, TO INQUIRE IF THERE HAD BEEN ANY CHANGE IN THE BRITISH ATTITUDE. THE AMBASSADOR REFERRED TO AN EDITORIAL IN THE INFLUENTIAL LONDON TIMES WHICH SUGGESTED IT MIGHT BE POSSIBLE TO HAVE A SECURITY PACT WHICH WAS NOT DEPENDENT ON A UNIFIED GERMANY. THE TIMES DOES NOT SPEAK FOR THE BRITISH

30.24-4155

GOVERNMENT, BUT ITS EDITORIALS ARE SOMETIMES LOOKED UPON AS REFLECTING OFFICIAL THINKING.

A FOREIGN OFFICE SPOKESMAN TOLD REPORTERS VON HERWARTH "WAS ASSURED BRITISH GOVERNMENT POLICY WAS THAT ANY EUROPEAN SECURITY SYSTEM MUST BE BASED ON A UNIFIED GERMANY.

"IF THE ARTICLE MEANT THAT THERE SHOULD BE A SECURITY SYSTEM, BASED ON THE NONUNIFICATION OF GERMANY THAT WAS NOT UNITED KINGDOM POLICY."

THE TIMING OF ANY AGREEMENT TO UNIFY GERMANY HAS BEEN KEY ISSUE DIVIDING THE WESTERN BIG THREE AND RUSSIA. BRITAIN, THE UNITED STATES AND FRANCE HAVE INSISTED ANY EUROPEAN SECURITY SYSTEM MUST COME INTO BEING AT LEAST SIMULTANEOUS WITH THE CREATION OF A UNIFIED GERMANY. RUSSIA HAS DEMANDED THE SETTING UP FIRST OF A SECURITY PACT, POSSIBLY INCLUDING BOTH COMMUNIST-RUN EAST GERMANY AND WESTERN GERMANY, LEAVING THE QUESTION OF THE FORMATION OF AN ALL-GERMAN GOVERNMENT TO BE SETTLED LATER. 1051A

1955

S34 AUGSBURG, GERMANY, OCT. 15 (AP)-A GERMAN COURT TODAY CONVICTED TWO EX-NAZI SS OFFICERS OF BEING RESPONSIBLE FOR THE WARTIME EXECUTIONS OF FORMER COUNTER-INTELLIGENCE CHIEF, ADM. WILHELM CANARIS, AND FOUR OTHER ANTI-HITLERITES.

THE COURT SENTENCED FORMER SS COL. WALTER HUPPENKOTHEN, 47, TO SEVEN YEARS IN PRISON AND FORMER SS MAJ. OTTO THORBECK, 43, TO FOUR YEARS.

IT WAS THEIR THIRD TRIAL ON THE CHARGES. BOTH WERE FOUND INNOCENT

IN TRIALS IN 1951 AND 1952 OF COMPLICITY IN MURDER. BUT TEACH TIME THE FEDERAL SUPREME COURT ORDERED NEW TRIALS.

IN PASSING SENTENCE, THE COURT RULED HUPPENKOTHEN AND THORBECK WERE GUILTY OF KNOWINGLY CARRYING OUT AN UNLAWFUL ORDER TO EXECUTE THE FIVE MEN, ALL OF WHOM HAD BEEN SEIZED BY THE NAZIS FOR TAKING PART IN THE 1944 BOMB PLOT AGAINST HITLER.

CANARIS AND THE FOUR OTHERS WERE HANGED APRIL 8, 1945, IN THE FLOSSENBURG CONCENTRATION CAMP. THEY WERE BUT FIVE OF MANY ROUNDED UP AFTER THE ATTEMPT ON HITLER'S LIFE. THE TWO DEFENDANTS SAID THEY WOULD APPEAL.

A72
(120)

LONDON, OCT. 15 (AP)-BRITAIN TONIGHT ORDERED ANOTHER BATTALION OF TROOPS TO STRIFE-RIDDEN CYPRUS.

THE FIRST BATTALION OF THE ROYAL NORFOLK REGIMENT WAS ORDERED TO MOVE "TO ASSIST IN ASSURING THE MAINTENANCE OF LAW AND ORDER IN ANY EMERGENCY," THE WAR OFFICE ANNOUNCED. THE MEDITERRANEAN ISLAND HAS BEEN THE SCENE OF RIOTING AND BOMB THROWING IN SUPPORT OF A CAMPAIGN FOR UNION OF THE COLONY WITH GREECE.

A BATTALION CONSISTS OF ABOUT 600 MEN. JUST ARRIVED IN CYPRUS IS A BATTALION OF THE GORDON HIGHLANDERS, WHICH LEFT BRITAIN YESTERDAY BY PLANE.

BRITAIN STARTED REINFORCING ITS GARRISON AFTER A BREAKDOWN OF TALKS BETWEEN FIELD MARSHAL SIR JOHN HARDING, NEW GOVERNOR OF THE COLONY, AND ARCHBISHOP MAKARIOS, LEADER OF THE UNION WITH GREECE MOVEMENT AMONG THE GREEK MAJORITY ON THE ISLAND.

K624PED

1955

A99

PADERBORN, GERMANY, OCT. 15 (AP)-ADM. WILLIAM M. FECHTELER, COMMANDER OF ALLIED FORCES IN SOUTHERN EUROPE, ARRIVED IN THIS 1,200-YEAR-OLD TOWN TONIGHT TO VISIT THE BIRTHPLACE OF HIS FATHER.

CIVIC AND CHURCH LEADERS WELCOMED HIM IN A RECEPTION AT THE PADERBORN CITY HALL.

MAYOR CHRISTOPH TOELLE PRESENTED HIM AN OIL PAINTING DEPICTING THE ANCIENT HOUSE WHERE HIS FATHER, AUGUST F. FECHTELER WAS BORN IN 1857. THE FAMILY EMIGRATED TO THE UNITED STATES IN THE 1860S. AUGUST F. FECHTELER ALSO ROSE TO THE RANK OF A U.S. NAVY ADMIRAL.

ADM. FECHTELER, WEARING CIVILIAN CLOTHES, WAS ACCOMPANIED BY MRS. FECHTELER, HIS DAUGHTER JOAN, AND HIS PERSONAL ADJUTANT, MAJ. SAM C. HOLIDAY. THEY PLAN TO STAY THREE DAYS.

SN819PED

B108 Q

FINANCIAL

SAARBRUECKEN, OCT. 15 (AP)-THE BIG NEUNKIRCHNER IRON AND STEEL WORKS, THE SAAR'S SECOND LARGEST, HAS BEEN RETURNED TO ITS OWNERS AFTER BEING UNDER FRENCH SEQUESTRATION FOR THE LAST 10 YEARS.

FRENCH AMBASSADOR ERIC DE CARBONNEL ANNOUNCED TODAY THAT THE PROPERTY WAS TURNED BACK THURSDAY TO ITS PRIVATE OWNERS, A GROUP OF COLOGNE INDUSTRIALISTS AND THE SAARLAND'S VON STUMM FAMILY.

THE NEUNKIRCHNER WORKS, WHIC PRODUCE 850,000 TONS OF RAW STEEL ANNUALLY, RANKS SECOND TO THE ROECHLING IRON AND STEEL WORKS, WHICH IS TO BE TURNED OVER TO JOINT FRENCH AND GERMAN MANAGEMENT.

DA1240PED

A85FX
NIGHT LEAD MIG (240)
BY SPENCER MOOSA

1955

TAIPEI, FORMOSA, OCT.15 (AP)-NATIONALIST PILOTS IN SABRE JETS TODAY SHOT DOWN THEIR FIRST CHINESE COMMUNIST MIG IN A DOG FIGHT ABOUT 120 MILES NORTH OF FORMOSA, AIR FORCE HEADQUARTERS ANNOUNCED.

THERE HAVE BEEN CLASHES BEFORE BETWEEN THE SWIFT SABRES TURNED OVER TO THE NATIONALISTS BY THE UNITED STATES AND THE MIG JETS. BUT THIS WAS THE "FIRST CONFIRMED KILL," A COMMUNIQUE SAID.

WHE DOG FIGHT BEGAN WHEN FOUR MIGS ESCORTED BY EIGHT OTHERS OPENED FIRE ON FOUR SABRES NEAR NANKISHAN, THE ISLAND ABANDONED BY THE NATIONALISTS IN THE PULLOUT FROM THE TACHENS ISLANDS EARLIER THIS YEAR.

THE COMMUNIQUE SAID THE FOUR SABRES RETURNED THE FIRE AND BROKE FORMATION. AFTER 10 MINUTES OF FIGHTING, CAPT. SUN TZE-WEN HIT ONE OF THE FOUR, SAW IT BEGIN TO SMOKE AND BREAK UP AND PLUNGE INTO THE SEA, THE COMMUNIQUE ADDED. THE PILOT BAILED OUT.

THE COMMUNISTS THEN BROKE OFF THE BATTLE AND ALL NATIONALIST PLANES RETURNED SAFELY TO BASE, THE AIR FORCE ASSERTED.

GEN. "TIGER" WANG SHU-MING, HEAD OF THE NATIONALIST AIR FORCE, TOLD THE ASSOCIATED PRESS THAT MONITORED COMMUNIST PILOT CONVERSATION INDICATED ANOTHER MIG WAS BADLY DAMAGED. HE SAID THIS WAS NOT CLAIMED BECAUSE IT WAS NOT OBSERVED. THE COMMUNIQUE MADE NO MENTION OF IT.

THE LAST REPORTED CLASH BETWEEN NATIONALIST SABRES AND MIGS WAS AUG.3. TWO NATIONALIST SABRES MAKING A SURVEY OF THE FLOOD ALONG THE YANGTZE NEAR NANKING IN EAST CENTRAL CHINA WERE JUMPED BY FOUR MIGS. THE COMMUNISTS CLAIMED ONE SABRE WAS SHOT DOWN BUT THE TWO PILOTS RETURNED AND RIDICULED THE CLAIM AT A NEWS CONFERENCE.

EB341PPS NM

AP8FX

TOKYO, OCT. 16 (AP)-RED CHINA TODAY ACCUSED THE UNITED STATES OF "SHOWING OFF ITS ATOMIC POWER IN BOTH ASIA AND EUROPE TO CREATE A TENSE ATMOSPHERE" WITH THE AIM OF SABOTAGING THE FORTHCOMING CONFERENCE OF BIG FOUR FOREIGN MINISTERS AT GENEVA.

PEIPING RADIO, QUOTING FROM THE OFFICIAL RED CHINESE NEWSPAPER, PEOPLE'S DAILY, DECLARED:

". . . THERE ARE FORCES IN THE U. S. WHICH ARE TRYING WITH MIGHT AND MAIN TO STAMP OUT THE GENEVA SPIRIT IN ORDER TO BOLSTER UP THEIR 'POLICY OF STRENGTH'. . .

"THEIR ATOMIC POWER THREATS IN BOTH ASIA AND EUROPE ARE OBVIOUSLY PART OF THEIR ACTIVITIES TO SABOTAGE THE CONFERENCE."

CY149APS NM

B39KX
(APW)
TOKYO, OCT. 15 (AP)-PEIPING RADIO TODAY REPORTED THE SECOND MEETING OF CHAIRMAN MAO TSE-TUNG AND A JAPANESE VISITOR SEEKING DIPLOMATIC RELATIONS WITH RED CHINA.
THE BROADCAST SAID FUSANOSUKE KUHARA MET MAO YESTERDAY. KUHARA, REPORTEDLY ONE OF THE WEALTHIEST MEN IN JAPAN, IS CHAIRMAN OF THE JAPANESE NATIONAL COUNCIL FOR RESTORATION OF DIPLOMATIC RELATIONS WITH CHINA AND THE SOVIET UNION.
THEY MET EARLIER OCT. 2. PREMIER CHOU EN-LAI WAS PRESENT ON BOTH OCCASIONS, THE RADIO SAID.
KUHARA ALSO WAS RECEIVED BY SOONG CHING LING, WIDOW OF THE CHINESE REVOLUTIONARY LEADER, SUN YAT-SEN.
JF526ACS

B40KX
APW
TOKYO, OCT. 15 (AP)-RED CHINA WARNED IRAN TODAY THAT ITS DECISION TO JOIN THE TURKEY-IRAW-PAKISTAN MILITARY ALLIANCE IS "A DANGEROUS STEP' TOWARDS "MILITARY AGGRESSION" AGAINST THE SOVIET UNION AND CHINA.
"IRAN'S DECISION . . . CANNOT BUT AFFECT THE SECURITY OF THE MIDDLE EAST AND NEAR EAST AS WELL," A PEIPING BROADCAST RELATED.
QUOTING FROM THE "PEOPLES DAILY" NEWSPAPER, THE RADIO ALLEGED IRAN HAD BOWED TO "AMERICAN PRESSURE." IT SAID IRAN WOULD BECOME A"MILITARY BASE OF THE WESTERN POWERS."
"IT WILL PUT IRAN'S RESOURCES UNDER THE CONTROL OF FOREIGN CAPITAL AND DRAG IRAN INTO DANGEROUS MILITARY GAMBLES," THE BROADCAST SAID.
JF528ACS

B56KX (Q)
TOKYO, OCT. 15 (AP)-NORTH KOREA'S COMMUNIST RADIO SAID TODAY RED CHINA WITHDREW A TOTAL OF 19,533 TROOPS FROM NORTH KOREA THIS WEEK.
A PYONGYANG RADIO BROADCAST SAID THE SOLDIERS WERE PART OF SIX DIVISIONS RED CHINA IS RECALLING FROM KOREA. A CHINESE DIVISION RUNS TO APPROXIMATELY 12,000 MEN.
JF712ACS

B78KX
APW (140)
KURE, JAPAN, OCT. 15 (AP)-CHIEF NEGOTIATOR SHUNICHI MATSUMOTO SAID TODAY HE WILL NOT RETURN TO LONDON TO RESUME JAPAN'S WORLD WAR II PEACE TALKS WITH RUSSIA UNTIL LATE NOVEMBER OR EARLY DECEMBER.
"THE GOVERNMENT'S FINAL STAND ON THE TERRITORIAL PROBLEM HAS NOT BEEN DECIDED YET," MATSUMOTO TOLD REPORTERS IN HIS HOME TOWN.
HE EXPLAINED JAPAN IS STILL DEBATING WHETHER TO ASK COMPLETE SETTLEMENT OF ITS TERRITORIAL DEMANDS IMMEDIATELY OR TO PUT OFF A FINAL SETTLEMENT UNTIL AFTER SIGNING OF A PEACE TREATY AND EXCHANGE OF AMBASSADORS.
MATSUMOTO SAID HE FEELS HE MADE THE FOLLOWING POINT PLAIN DURING 14 WEEKS OF TALKS THIS SUMMER WITH RUSSIA'S JACOB MALIK:
1. JAPAN WILL ABSOLUTELY OPPOSE BEING NEUTRALIZED.
2. JAPAN WANTS UNCONDITIONAL ADMISSION TO THE UNITED NATIONS.
3. PUBLIC FEELING IS STRONG FOR THE REPATRIATION OF JAPANESE HELD BY RUSSIA AND THE RETURN OF JAPANESE TERRITORY TAKEN BY RUSSIA AT THE END OF THE WAR.
JQ858ACS

B82KX (Q)
(APW)
TOKYO, OCT. 15 (AP)-A COMMUNIST PARTY MEMBER WHO WENT INTO HIDING AFTER BEING PURGED BY EN. DOUGLAS MACARTHUR IN SEPTEMBER, 1951, WAS INDICTED TODAY ON CHARGES OF DIRECTING TOKYO'S BLOODY 1952 MAY DAY RIOTS.
HE IS EIICHI IWATA, A FORMER CANDIDATE FOR THE COMMUNIST PARTY'S CENTRAL COMMITTEE. HE WAS ARRESTED SEPT. 23.
THE INDICTMENT CHARGED IWATA WITH INSTIGATING AND ENCOURAGING THE RIOTS.
JQ905ACS

B92KX (Q)
TOKYO, OCT. 15 (AP)-COMMUNIST NORTH KOREA TONIGHT DEMANDED THAT JAPAN RELEASE SOME 1,000 INTERNED KOREANS WITHOUT DISCUSSING THE MATTER WITH SOUTH KOREA.
A PYONGYANG RADIO BROADCAST DECLARED NORTH KOREA WILL NOT RECOGNIZE A MEETING BETWEEN SOUTH KOREA AND JAPAN ON THE SUBJECT. UAPANESE OFFICIALS RECENTLY PROPOSED SUCH A MEETING.
A NORTH KOREAN SPOKESMAN DEMANDED THAT JAPAN ADMIT NORTH KOREA RED CROSS OFFICIALS TO INSPECT THE CONDITIONS AT OMURA, WHERE THE KOREANS ARE HELD ON ILLEGAL ENTRY AND OTHER CHARGES.
B940ACS

B95KX
APW
TOKYO, OCT. 15 (AP)-STANISLAW MIKOLAJCZYK, PRESIDENT OF THE INTERNATIONAL PEASANT UNION AND FORMER PRIME MINISTER OF POLAND, ARRIVED TODAY FOR A TWO-MONTH INSPECTION TOUR OF RURAL COMMUNITIES AND TALKS WITH JAPANESE FARM LEADERS.
HE IS EXPECTED TO STAY UNTIL CHRISTMAS, KYODO NEWS AGENCY SAID.
B947ACS

B21KX (Q)
(140)
TOKYO, SUNDAY, OCT. 16 (AP)-THE CENTRAL COMMITTEE OF THE CHINESE COMMUNIST PARTY HAS CALLED FOR A "LARGE-SCALE SOCIALIST MASS MOVEMENT ON RED CHINA'S FARMS IN PREPARATION FOR THE DAY OF RIGID STATE CONTROL.
PEIPING RADIO BROADCAST TODAY A COMMUNIQUE ISSUED BY THE COMMITTEE AT ITS SIXTH FULL DRESS SESSION WHICH ENDED OCT. 11. MAZO TZE-TUNG, RULER OF RED CHINA, PRESIDED.
THE COMMUNIQUE SAID A RESOLUTION "ON THE QUESTION OF AGRICULTURA COOPERATION" WAS ADOPTED UNANIMOUSLY.
PEIPING SAID MANY SPEAKERS GAVE "VIVID EXAMPLES TO ILLUSTRATE THAT THE AGRICULTURAL MOVEMENT MUST BE ACTIVELY DEVELOPED AT PRESENT AND THAT THE PARTY IS COMPLETELY CAPABLE OF GUIDING THIS NEW, LARGE-SCALE SOCIALIST MASS MOVEMENT."
THE COOPERATION WAS NOT SPELLED OUT. BUT IN RED CHINA IT BEGINS WITH "KUTUAL AID TEAMS" WHICH POOL TOOLS AND LABOR. NEXT IS THE "COOPERATIVE" WHERE FARMERS TECHNICALLY STILL OWN THEIR LAND BUT POOL THEIR WORK. THE LAST IS THE STATE COLLECTIVE FARM--OF WHICH FEW EXIST NOW--WHERE TITLE TO THE LAND PASSES TO THE STATE AND THE FARMER BECOMES ONLY A PAID EMPLOYE.
JQ214PCS NM

1955

AP16FX
OTARU, JAPAN, OCT. 16 (AP)-AUTHORITIES ON HOKKAIDO, JAPAN'S NORTHERNMOST ISLAND, HOPE TO SEND 50,000 FISHERMEN AS EMIGRANTS TO ARGENTINA IN THE NEXT FEW YEARS, K

ARGENTINA IN THE NEXT FEW YEARS, KYODO NEWS SERVICE SAID TODAY.
THE AGENCY SAID TWO COMPANIES BASED HERE HAVE ALMOST COMPLETED ARRANGEMENTS FOR SETTING UP A FISHING FIRM IN BUENOS AIRES AND ARE EXPECTED TO START FULL-SCALE CRAB AND LOBSTER CANNING AND FISH MEAL PRODUCING OPERATIONS NEXT SPRING.
KYODO ADDED THAT "MOST JAPANESE FISHERMEN WHO WILL WORK IN ARGENTINA HOPE TO OBTAIN ARGENTINE CITIZENSHIP THROUGH MARRIAGE WITH LOCAL WOMEN AFTER EXPIRATION OF THEIR TWO-YEAR CONTRACT."
CY411APS

(ADVANCE)-(WX) DETROIT, OCT. 15 (AP)-RUSSIAN PEACE TALK WAS DESCRIBED BY A SOUTH KOREAN EMBASSY OFFICIAL FROM WASHINGTON TONIGHT AS "A MOST DANGEROUS PHASE OF THE SAME OLD COLD WAR CONFLICT."
KOREAN MINISTER
"THERE IS NO POINT WHATSOEVER IN TRUSTING RUSSIAN PROMISES OR RUSSIAN SMILES," SAID PYO WOOK HAN, EMBASSY MINISTER. "THERE IS EVERY REASON TO BE INCREASINGLY ALERT WHILE WAITING FOR RUSSIAN DEEDS. UNTIL THOSE DEED BECOME ACTUAL FACTS, WE HAVE NOT ENTERED INTO A NEW ERA."
IN A SPEECH PREPARED FOR THE MICHIGAN DEPARTMENT OF THE JEWISH WAR VETERANS, HAN SAID THE SOVIETS HAVE NOW MOVED INTO "THEIR GREAT NEW DRIVE FOR PEACEFUL COEXISTENCE" BY WHICH THEY HOPE TO ACCOMPLISH TWO RESULTS:
1. TO SOLIDIFY THEIR HOLD ON THE CONQUESTS THEY HAVE MADE SINCE WORLD WAR II, AND
2. TO WEAKEN AND DIVIDE THE DEMOCRATIC ALLIANCE.
HAN SAID FRANCE'S WITHDRAWAL FROM THE UNITED NATIONS GENERAL ASSEMBLY IN A DISPUTE OVER THE ALGERIAN HOME RULE ISSUE NEVER WOULD HAVE OCCURRED IF THE "SPIRIT OF GENEVA" HAD NOT RELAXED THE FREE WORLD TO A POINT WHERE WESTERN RANKS COULD BE SPLIT.
"MUCH THE SAME COULD BE SAID, I BELIEVE, ABOUT THE DISPUTE OVER CYPRUS," HE SAID, "WHICH LED BOTH GREECE AND TURKEY TO THREATEN TO QUIT NATO (THE NORTH ATLANTIC TREATY ORGANIZATION)."
"THE POINT IS," HAN SAID, "THAT AS SOON AS THE ALLIED NATIONS HEAR THE SIREN VOICE OF SOVIET 'REASONABLENESS'--HOWEVER UNREASONABLE THE ACTIONS CONTINUE TO BE--THEY BEGIN TO EMPHASIZE DISPUTES AMONG THEMSELVES.
"SURELY, THE COMMUNISTS MUST TAKE GREAT HOPE AND COMFORT FROM THIS FACT AND MUST EXPECT THAT IT WILL DO MUCH TO ENHANCE THEIR CAUSE OF WORLD CONQUEST IF IT CONTINUES."
END ADVANCE FOR USE AT 6 P.M. EST SATURDAY OCT. 15
DC405PES

A29
PMS BUDGET (540)
U.N.
BY TOM HOGE
1955
UNITED NATIONS, N.Y., OCT. 15 (AP)-THE UNITED STATES RISKS SERIOUS LOSS OF PRESTIGE IN THE U.N. TODAY AS ITS ALL-OUT FIGHT TO WIN THE PHILIPPINES A SECURITY COUNCIL SEAT FACED POSSIBLE DEFEAT AT SOVIET HANDS.
THE U.S. DELEGATION APPEARED OPTIMISTIC. IT CONTENDED RUSSIA SUFFERED A STINGING REBUFF YESTERDAY IN ITS FAILURE TO PUSH THROUGH PLAND'S BID FOR THE DISPUTED COUNCIL SEAT AFTER FOUR DEADLOCKED BALLOTS IN THE 60-NATION GENERAL ASSEMBLY.
BUT MANY OBSERVERS FELT THE UNITED STATES COULD DERIVE SMALL COMFORT FROM POLAND'S DEFEAT. THEY POINTED OUT THAT, BY SWITCHING ITS SUPPORT TO YUGOSLAVIA, RUSSIA STANDS A GOOD CHANCE OF BLOCKING THE PHILIPPINES AND WINDING UP ON THE WINNING SIDE.
THE ASSEMBLY WILL RESUME BALLOTING TUESDAY. BEHIND-THE-SCENES MANEUVERING, MEANWHILE, COULD DO MUCH TO CHANGE THE PICTURE, BUT AT THIS STAGE MOST OBSERVERS FELT THE PHILIPPINES HAD A SLIM CHANCE.
ON THE SIXTH AND FINAL BALLOT THE VOTE WAS 29 FOR THE PHILIPPINES TO 28 FOR YUGOSLAVIA. THIS WAS THE LOWEST TALLY FOR THE PHILIPPINES ON THE SIX BALLOTS. THE U.S.-BACKED CANDIDATE STARTED OUT ON THE FIRST BALLOT WITH 33 TO 34 FOR POLAND AND STEADILY GAINED UNTIL THE THIRD BALLOT, WHEN IT FELL ONLY ONE SHORT OF THE REQUIRED 39.
ONE VETERAN DIPLOMAT EXPRESSED BELIEF THE UNITED STATES MADE TO TACTICAL ERRORS:
1. BY INSISTING THAT AN ASIAN STATE SHOULD GET THE SEAT THE AMERICANS PROBABLY ALIENATED A NUMBER OF WAVERING COUNTRIES WHO WERE IMPRESSED BY RUSSIA'S CHARGES THAT THIS BREACHED THE 1946 LONDON BIG POWER AGREEMENT ALLOCATING A NONPERMANENT SEAT TO AN EASTERN EUROPEAN POWER. THE UNITED STATES HAS CONTENDED THIS COMMITMENT ONLY HELD GOOD FOR 1946, BUT MANY DIPLOMATS FEEL IT WAS A GENTLEMEN'S AGREEMENT THAT SHOULD STILL BE OBSERVED.

A30
1955
2. BY PLACING THE CAMPAIGN ON COMMUNIST ISSUES, THE UNITED STATES MAY HAVE HELPED BEAT POLAND. BUT U.N. CIRCLES BELIEVED THAT AS A RESULT, THE AMERICANS WOULD FIND IT AWKWARD TO AGREE TO YUGOSLAVIA, IF THE PHILIPPINES DROPPED OUT. YUGOSLAVIA IS NOT A MEMBER OF THE SOVIET BLOC, BUT HER COMMUNIST LABEL BULKS BIG IN THE MINDS OF MANY.
RUSSIA MAY HAVE WELCOMED THE CHANCE TO BACK YUGOSLAVIA. IT GAVE HER AN OPPORTUNITY TO FOLLOW UP THE FRIENDLY GESTURES OF LAST SUMMER WHEN PREMIER BULGANIN AND COMMUNIST PARTY BOSS NIKITA S. KHRUSHCHEV MADE THEIR PILGRIMAGE TO BELGRADE TO "NORMALIZE RELATIONS."
BRIG. GEN. CARLOS P. ROMULO, WHO WOULD OCCUPY THE PHILIPPINES' SEAT IN THE EVENT OF VICTORY, EXPRESSED DETERMINATION TO STAY IN THE CONTEST.
"THE FIGHT IS NOT OVER. WE ARE STILL FIGHTING," HE DECLARED.
ELSEWHERE IN THE U.N.:
IN THE POLITICAL COMMITTEE, THREE NATIONS ADDED THEIR SUPPORT TO PERU'S PROPOSAL THAT EFFORTS BE MADE TO POOL FOUR PENDING ATOMS-FOR-PEACE RESOLUTIONS IN AN EFFORT TO GET UNANIMOUS ASSEMBLY APPROVAL.
THE RESOLUTIONS, ENTERED BY INDIA, RUSSIA AND THE BIG WESTERN POWERS, CALL FOR ANOTHER ATOMIC CONFERENCE AND SETTING UP AN ATOMIC AGENCY. BUT THEY DIFFER ON HOW THESE PROJECTS SHOULD BE CARRIED OUT. PAKISTAN, THE NETHERLANDS AND NEW ZEALAND FAVOR MERGING THE RESOLUTIONS.
THE U.N. ANNOUNCED THAT RUSSIA HAS ASKED FOR A MEETING OF THE DISARMAMENT COMMISSION TO PREPARE ITS REPORT TO THE GENERAL ASSEMBLY AND SECURITY COUNCIL.
DISARMAMENT IS ALSO THE MAIN TOPIC ON THE POLITICAL COMMITTEE'S AGENDA, BUT THE WESTERN POWERS WANT DISCUSSION HELD UP THERE UNTIL AFTER THE BIG FOUR FOREIGN MINISTERS HAVE A CHANCE TO THRESH IT OUT WHEN THEY MEET AT GENEVA OCT. 27.
SJ358AED

A83WX
WASHINGTON,OCT.15 (AP)-MOHAMMED ALI, PAKISTAN'S AMBASSADOR-DESIGNATE, SAYS HE HOPES THE UNITED STATES WILL JOIN THE MIDDLE EAST "NORTHERN TIER" DEFENSE ALLIANCE.
ALI TOLD NEWSMEN AFTER PRESENTINGHHIS CREDENTIALS TO SECRETARY OF STATE DULLES YESTERDAY THAT ADDITION OF THE UNITED STATES WOULD GIVE THE PACT "PSYCHOLOGICAL AND MORAL FORCE."
BRITAIN HAS JOINED THE ALLIANCE WHICH INCLUDES TURKEY, IRAN, IRAQ AND PAKISTAN.
LT701AES

A84WX
BURGESS-MACLEAN
BY WARREN ROGERS JR.
WASHINGTON, OCT. 15 (AP)-SENATE INVESTIGATORS TODAY ASKED SECRETARY OF STATE DULLES IF HE HAD ANY INFORMATION ON WHETHER BRITISH SOURCES LEAKED SECRET INFORMATION TO COMMUNIST CHINA DURING THE KOREAN WAR.
DULLES WAS ASKED WHETHER BRITISH EMBASSY SOURCES IN PEIPING MIGHT HAVE ASSURED RED CHINA THAT U. S. FORCES WOULD NOT STRIKE BEYOND THE YALU RIVER INTO MANCHURIA.
THE INQUIRY CAME IN A LETTER FROM CHAIRMAN EASTLAND (D-MISS) OF THE SENATE INTERNAL SECURITY SUBCOMMITTEE.
EASTLAND ASKED 15 SPECIFIC QUESTIONS, MOST OF THEM INVOLVING BRITISH DIPLOMATS GUY BURGESS AND DONALD MACLEAN WHO DISAPPEARED IN MAY 1951 FROM THEIR FOREIGN OFFICE JOBS. THEY SINCE HAVE BEEN REPORTED BEHIND THE IRON CURTAIN, MOST RECENTLY IN RUSSIA.
EASTLAND'S LETTER FOLLOWED UP A GENERAL INQUIRY HE SENT DULLES SEPT. 22 WITH REFERENCE TO MACLEAN AND BURGESS. THE STATE DEPARTMENT REPLY, ALSO COUCHED IN GENERAL TERMS, APPARENTLY DID NOT SATISFY EASTLAND.
IN HIS NEW LETTER, THE MISSISSIPPI DEMOCRAT SAID TESTIMONY GIVEN BEFORE HIS SUBCOMMITTEE LAST YEAR BY GEN. JAMES A. VAN FLEET, RETIRED, FORMER 8TH ARMY COMMANDER IN KOREA, "INDICATES THAT SOME ASSURANCE WAS GIVEN THE CHINESE COMMUNISTS THAT AMERICAN FORCES WOULD NOT CROSS THE YALU RIVER IN EVENT OF THE CHINESE COMMUNIST ARMIES INVADING KOREA, AND THAT THESE ASSURANCES MAY HAVE COME THROUGH 'SOME EMBASSY SOURCES IN PEIPING.'"
THE SENATOR ASKED THE DEPARTMENT IF IT HAD ANY INFORMATION THAT MACLEAN OR OTHERS MAY HAVE GIVEN THE REDS SUCH ASSURANCES.
EASTLAND ASKED WHETHER THE STATE DEPARTMENT KNEW THE WHEREABOUTS OF MACLEAN AND BURGESS AND "WHETHER OR NOT THEY ARE PRESENTLY BEING USED BY THE SOVIET FOREIGN OFFICE AS ADVISERS ON ANGLO-AMERICAN RELATIONS AND POLICY."
MACLEAN WAS HEAD OF THE AMERICAN DIVISION OF THE BRITISH FOREIGN OFFICE. BURGESS HAD BEEN SECOND SECRETARY OF THE BRITISH EMBASSY IN WASHINGTON IN 1950. BEFORE THAT HE WAS IN THE FOREIGN OFFICE'S FAR EAST SECTION.
EASTLAND ASKED WHAT, IF ANY, ACTION THE DEPARTMENT TOOK WHEN IT LEARNED OF THE PAIR'S MYSTERIOUS DISAPPEARANCE IN 1951. HE ALSO INQUIRED WHETHER THERE WERE ANY DEVELOPMENTS AFFECTING U. S. SECURITY WHICH COULD BE TRACED TO BURGESS AND MACLEAN.
THE SENATOR CALLED FOR A SUMMARY OF U. S. INTELLIGENCE INFORMATION ON THE TWO MEN BEFORE THEY DROPPED FROM SIGHT.
HE ALSO ASKED IF THE DEPARTMENT IS AT LIBERTY TO DISCLOSE ITS CORRESPONDENCE WITH THE BRITISH FOREIGN OFFICE ABOUT THE CASE.
SU709AES

A154WX (BJTS)
(600) AMS BUDGET
ARMY-AIR FORCE
1955
BY ELTON C. FAY
WASHINGTON, OCT. 15 (AP)-SOME HIGH ARMY OFFICIALS ARE WORRIED BECAUSE THEY FEEL THE AIR FORCE IS NOT PAYING ENOUGH ATTENTION TO THE ARMY'S CRITICAL NEED FOR GREATER AERIAL MOBILITY.
DISCUSSING THE SITUATION TODAY, ONE OFFICIAL SAID THAT THIS IS NOT A NEW INTERSERVICE RIVALRY IN THE MAKING NOR DOES THE ARMY HAVE ANY "INTENTION OF TRYING TO CREATE ANOTHER ARMY AIR CORPS."
BUT, HE ADDED, "WE DO WANT TO GIVE TROOPS GREATER MOBILITY."
ARMY WORRY BEGAN WHEN THE AIR FORCE, WITH APPROVAL FROM THE DEFENSE DEPARTMENT, DECIDED TO REDUCE THE PLANNED NUMBER OF WINGS OF TROOP CARRYING AIRCRAFT. UNDER THE ORIGINAL 143-WING AIR FORCE PROGRAM, THERE WOULD HAVE BEEN 17 WINGS OF TROOP CARRIERS. BUT WHEN, ON DEFENSE AND BUDGET BUREAU INSISTENCE, THAT PROGRAM WAS REDUCED TO A GOAL OF 137 WINGS BY MID-1957, THE NUMBER OF TROOP CARRIER UNITS WAS CUT TO 11. PRESENT STRENGTH IS 13.
(A HEAVY TROOP CARRIER WING, USING BIG C-124 PLANES, IS COMPOSED OF 36 AIRCRAFT; A MEDIUM WING, USING C-119S, IS MADE UP OF 48 PLANES).
CHANGES IN ORIGINAL PLANS FOR UNITS OF PLANES TO FLY TROOPS LONG DISTANCES OR DROP THEM, AS PARATROOPERS, INTO BATTLE IS ONLY ONE CAUSE OF THE WORRY EXPRESSED IN ARMY CIRCLES. THERE IS CONCERN ALSO OVER WHAT THE ARMY BELIEVES IS THE AIR FORCE'S PREOCCUPATION WITH PLANES FOR PURE ATOMIC AND JET WAR, WITH FAR LESS ATTENTION TO THE KIND OF TRANSPORTATION THE ARMY NEEDS. SPEAKING OF AIRCRAFT DESIGN TRENDS, ONE ARMY OFFICIAL SAYS:
"THE AIR FORCE WANTS THEM HIGHER AND FASTER; WE WANT THEM SLOWER AND LOWER."
HIS REFERENCE WAS DIRECTED PRIMARILY AT THE REQUIREMENTS FOR AIRBORNE, PARACHUTE OPERATIONS. TO DROP PARATROOPERS, THE ARMY LIKES A PLANE WHICH CAN THROTTLE BACK TO COMPARATIVELY SLOW SPEED FOR THE JUMP; FLY AT ONLY A FEW HUNDRED FEET ALTITUDE (THE SHORTER TIME A PARATROOPER IS IN THE AIR, THE LESS TARGET HE PRESENTS FOR ENEMY TROOPS ON THE GROUND) AND BE ABLE TO GET TROOPS THROUGH BAD WEATHER TO A TARGET. THE TYPE USED NOW IS THE C-119 FAIRCHILD. ITS CABIN IS NOT PRESSURIZED, MAKING IT IMPOSSIBLE TO CARRY PARATROOPERS AT HIGH ALTITUDES FOR LONG PERIODS IF BAD WEATHER EXISTS BETWEEN THE TAKE-OFF POINT AND THE TARGET.

A155WX 1955
THE AIR FORCE NOW IS BEGINNING TO RECEIVE DELIVERY OF A NEW MEDIUM TRANSPORT TYPE, SUITABLE FOR PARATROOPS USE AS WELL AS CARGO. IT IS THE C-130 LOCKHEED, WITH PRESSURIZED CABIN. HEAVILY POWERED WITH GAS TURBINE ENGINES DRIVING PROPELLERS (TURBO-PROP), THE C-130 CAN TAKE OFF FROM COMPARATIVELY SHORT RUNWAYS, EVEN WITH MOST OF ITS 12 1/2 TON CAPACITY LOAD.
THE ARMY IS PLEASED WITH THE AIR FORCE'S NEW C-130. BUT EVEN WITH THE PRESENT FLEET OF SEVERAL HUNDRED BIG C-124S AND THE MEDIUM C-130'S AND C-119S, TOGETHER WITH OLDER C-54'S, THE TOTAL "AIR LIFT" POTENTIAL OF THE AIR FORCE IS LIMITED. WITH AVAILABLE EQUIPMENT, IT IS DOUBTFUL THAT TWO ARMY DIVISIONS COULD BE AIR LIFTED TO AN OVERSEAS DESTINATION SIMULTANEOUSLY.
THE ARMY'S REQUIREMENT FOR "STRATEGIC MOBILITY" BY AIR INCLUDES NOT ONLY THE TRANSPORTATION OF COMBAT PERSONNEL BUT THE EQUIPMENT WHICH THEY WILL NEED IMMEDIATELY TO FIGHT AFTER REACHING A DISTANT THEATER. TO MAKE POSSIBLE PLANE TRANSPORTATION OF EQUIPMENT, THE ARMY IS PUSHING A PROGRAM TO REDESIGN WEAPONS, VEHICLES AND OTHER EQUIPMENT TO MAKE THEM "AIR TRANSPORTABLE"--AS AN EXAMPLE, NEW MODELS OF JEEPS WEIGH LESS THAN 1,000 POUNDS. THERE ALSO IS A TREND TOWARD PRODUCING CHEAP, DISPOSABLE, EASILY REPLACED PARTS FOR EQUIPMENT.
THE POLICY NOW IS TO MAKE STANDARD ARMY DIVISIONS "AIR TRANSPORTABLE," TOGETHER WITH VIRTUALLY ALL EQUIPMENT THEY NEED FOR THE OPENING PHASE OF A CAMPAIGN.
THIS IS IN ADDITION TO THE SPECIALIZED AIRBORNE DIVISIONS. OF THE PRESENT TOTAL OF 20 ARMY COMBAT DIVISIONS, TWO ARE AIRBORNE, PARATROOP OUTFITS--THE 11TH BASED AT FT. CAMPBELL, KY., AND THE 82ND AT FT. BRAGG, N.C. IN ADDITION, THERE ARE TWO AIRBORNE REGIMENTAL COMBAT

TEAMS, THE 508TH, ON STATION IN THE FAR EAST, AND THE 187TH, AT FT. BRAGG.

THE ARMY ALSO MAINTAINS THE 101ST AIRBORNE TRAINING DIVISION AT FT. JACKSON, S.C.

WR1150AES

468WX

(320) NIGHT LEAD MENON

WASHINGTON, OCT. 15 (AP)-INDIA'S V.K.KRISHNA-MENON SAID AFTER AN HOUR-LONG MEETING WITH SECRETARY OF STATE DULLES TODAY THAT HE STILL THINKS DULLES SHOULD HOLD DIRECT TALKS WITH RED CHINA'S PREMIER CHOU EN-LAI.

MENON, ROVING AMBASSADOR AND EVER-WILLING GO BETWEEN ON EAST-WEST ISSUES, DISCLOSED HE HAD DISCUSSED RED CHINA WITH DULLES AMONG "A VARIETY OF MATTERS."

"I CAME IN THE MAIN TO WISH HIM WELL ON THIS GENEVA BUSINESS (THE OCT. 27 BIG FOUR FOREIGN MINISTERS MEETING) AND TO INQUIRE ABOUT THE PRESIDENT'S RESTORATION TO HEALTH," MENON ADDED TO NEWSMEN.

THE INDIAN DIPLOMAT WOULD NOT SAY WHETHER HE HAD URGED DULLES TODAY TO NEGOTIATE DIRECTLY WITH CHOU EN-LAI, WHOSE GOVERNMENT THE UNITED STATES DOES NOT RECOGNIZE. BUT HE RENEWED HIS EARLIER-STATED VIEWS THAT SUCH TALKS WOULD BE GOOD BECAUSE "WITHOUT HAVING PEOPLE WHO DISAGREE TALKING TOGETHER YOU CAN'T GET ANYWHERE."

THE UNITED STATES AND RED CHINA ARE CURRENTLY INVOLVED IN LENGTHY DISCUSSINS AT THE AMBASSADORIAL LEVEL IN GENEVA. CHINA PROMISED SEPT. 10 TO SPEED THE RELEASE OF AMERICANS IN HER HANDS AND HAS BEEN ANXIOUS TO GET ON TO NEGOTIATIONS OVER SUCH THINGS AS RELAXING THE U.S. TRADE EMBARGO AGAINST HER. U.S. NEGOTIATORS ARE HOLDING BACK TO SEE IF THE CHINESE CARRY OUT THEIR SEPT. 10 PROMISE.

MENON SAID HE THOUGHT "THINGS HAVE MOVED WELL" IN THE REPATRIATION TALKS AT GENEVA AND HE PREDICTED THE 25 AMERICANS WHO WANT TO LEAVE CHINA "WILL ALL COME OUT IN TIME."

AS TO HOW LONG THAT MIGHT BE, MENON SAID THAT "DEPENDS ON HOW THINGS GO WITH THE SECOND PART" OF THE GENEVA DISCUSSIONS DEALING WITH NON-REPATRIATION MATTERS.

"I DON'T MEAN TO SAY THAT THEY (THE 25) ARE BEING HELD AS HOSTAGE," HE ADDED. "THE CHINESE ARE REVIEWING EACH CASE INDIVIDUALLY AND, WHERE THERE ARE CHARGES AGAINST THESE PEOPLE, THEY MAY SSAY, 'YOU HAVE BEEN A NAUGHT BOY AND MUST BE DEPORTED SO GET OUT OF THE COUNTRY.'"

VX/JA509PES

1955

B124WX W

(380)

ADVANCE FOR USE AT 6PM EST SATURDAY OCT. 15

STASSEN

(ADVANCE)...(WX)...PITTSBURGH, PA., OCT. 15 (AP)-HAROLD E. STASSEN SAID TONIGHT PRESIDENT EISENHOWER'S PROPOSAL FOR "AERIAL SENTINELS" AND RUSSIA'S PLAN FOR MUTUAL GROUND INSPECTION OF ARMAMENTS TOGETHER WOULD GIVE THE WORLD ITS FIRST "GENUINE BREATHING SPELL" FROM TENSION IN 10 YEARS.

THE PRESIDENT IN A LETTER TO SOCIET PREMIER BULGANIN LAST TUESDAY RENEWED HIS OFFER TO ACCEPT THE SOVIET PROPOSAL FOR GROUND INSPECTION TEAMS PROVIDED RUSSIA WENT ALONG WITH HIS PLAN FOR EXCHANGE OF INFORMATION ABOUT EACH NATION'S MILITARY ESTABLISHMENT AND FOR RECIPROCAL AERIAL INSPECTION.

STASSEN, THE PRESIDENT'S SPECIAL ASSISTANT ON DISARMAMENT, REFERRED TO BOTH PROPOSALS TONIGHT IN A SPEECH PREPARED FOR THE FOOD TRADE BANQUET OF THE PITTSBURGH ASSOCIATION OF MANUFACTURERS. HE SAID:

"THESE AERIAL SENTINELS TO SAFEGUARD THE PEACE WOULD REDUCE THE SPECTRE OF FEAR. THE RELATED DEVELOPMENT OF ADEQUATE AND CAREFULLY ORGANIZED GROUND INSPECTION WOULD GIVE THE WORLD ITS FIRST GENUINE BREATHING SPELL FROM 10. FRUSTRATING YEARS, THUS PROVIDING THE BEST CHANCE TO MORE FULLY CONCENTRATE ON THE CONVERSION OF NUCLEAR POWER INTO NUCLEAR PLENTY FOR ALL MANKIND."

STASSEN AGAIN REPORTED "ENCOURAGING" PROGRESS TOWARD ACHIEVEMENT OF THE PRESIDENT'S TWIN GOALS OF ATOMS FOR PEACE AND REDUCTION OF ARMAMENTS. HOWEVER, HE SAID:

"THE MONTHS AND YEARS AHEAD WILL REQUIRE AN IMMENSE RESPONSE, NOT ONLY FROM GOVERNMENTS AND LEADERS, BUT FROM THE PEOPLES THESE GOVERNMENTS REPRESENT.

"WHAT IS NEEDED IS A MIGHTY MARSHALING OF MAN'S MORAL, SPIRITUAL AND PHYSICAL ENERGIES. I HAVE FAITH, WITH GOD'S HELP, THIS WILL BE DONE."

STASSEN SAID THE UNITED STATES "WILL NOT RELAX ITS VIGILANCE OR DISSIPATE ITS STRENGTH" WHILE EARNESTLY SEEKING A DEPENDABLE AND MUTUALLY AGREEABLE PLAN FOR THE REDUCTION OF ARMS.

HE SAID HISTORY NOT ONLY CONFIRMS THE "PATENT FUTILITY" OF A PYRAMIDING ARMS RACE, BUT TELLS "AN EQUALLY TRAGIC TALE DURING THOSE TIMES WHEN NATIONS HAVE RELIED UPON TRUST ALONE TO KEEP THE PEACE."

STASSEN TOLD THE FOOD TRADE DINERS THAT THE UNITED STATES IS "THE BEST FED NATION ON EARTH" AND IS HAVING ITS "MOST PROSPEROUS YEAR" IN HISTORY. HE SAID IT HAS BEEN PRESIDENT EISENHOWER'S "STEADY HAND AND BOLD VISION THAT HAS BROUGHT US FULL PROSPERITY UNDER CONDITIONS OF PEACE."

IN AN INTERVIEW PRIOR TO THE BANQUET, STASSEN SAID AMERICA MUST REMAIN STRONG "IN A MILITARY SENSE" TO AVERT ANY REVERSION OF RUSSIA TO "PREVIOUS ACTIONS OF DECEIT."

STASSEN TOLD THE SUN-TELEGRAPH HE IS CHEERED BY RUSSIA'S POLICY OF FRIENDLINESS. BUT, HE ADDED:

"8 VIEW IT WITH WHAT

"I VIEW IT WITH WHAT YOU MIGHT CALL A MEASURED OPTIMISM.... TO AVERT RUSSIA'S RETURN TO HER PREVIOUS POLICIES, WE MUST FOLLOW A PLAN OF CAREFUL ADHERENCE TO PRESIDENT EISENHOWER'S FOREIGN POLICIES AND BY STAYING STRONG..."

STASSEN REFUSED TO DISCUSS THE POSSIBILITY OF HIS BECOMING A REPUBLICAN CANDIDATE FOR THE PRESIDENCY NEXT YEAR. HE SAID:

"THERE'S ONLY ONE THING WE'RE ALL PRAYING FOR AT THIS TIME. THAT'S THE CONTINUED RECOVERY OF PRESIDENT EISENHOWER.

"MEANWHILE, I'M CONTINUING TO FUNCTION AS A MEMBER OF THE EISENHOWER TEAM IN THE INTERESTS OF THE NATION. I'M NOT SPECULATING OR THINKING OF ANOTHER THING AT THIS TIME."

B2[illegible]PED

6:(ADVANCE) NEW YORK, OCT. 15 (AP)-ISRAEL'S BORDERS MUST BE GUARANTEED NOW BY THE UNITED STATES IF AN ARMED CONFLICT WITH THE ARABS IS TO BE AVOIDED, DR. ISRAEL GOLDSTEIN, PRESIDENT OF THE AMERICAN JEWISH CONGRESS, SAID TODAY.

HE SAID THE RECENT PURCHASES BY EGYPT OF ARMS FROM COMMUNIST CZECHOSLOVAKIA "DEMONSTRATE THE FUTILITY" OF WITHHOLDING SUCH A GUARANTEE UNTIL AN AGREEMENT ON THE BORDERS HAD BEEN REACHED WITH NEIGHBORING ARAB STATES.

SECRETARY OF STATE JOHN FOSTER DULLES PROPOSED THE GUARANTEE LAST AUGUST TO BRING PEACE TO THE MIDDLE EAST. BRITAIN AND FRANCE HAVE SUPPORTED THE PLAN.

GOLDSTEIN, AT THE OPENING SESSION OF A TWO-DAY MEETING OF THE AJC'S NATIONAL EXECUTIVE AND ADMINISTRATIVE COMMITTEES, SAID THE ARAB STATES POLICY "IS TO MAINTAIN TURMOIL, TO THREATEN AGGRESSION AND TO ARM FOR WAR."

"AMERICA'S POLICY IN THE PAST FEW YEARS OF TEMPORIZING, OF SEEKING TO APPEASE THE ARAB STATES HAS ONLY SERVED TO UNDERMINE THE CONFIDENCE OF ISRAEL WHILE ENCOURAGING BELLIGERENCE ON THE PART OF THE ARAB STATES, WHO HAVE YET FAILED TO DEMONSTRATE THAT THEY CAN BE COUNTED ON TO SUPPORT THE WESTERN WORLD AGAINST THE INCURSIONS OF TOTALITARIANISM. INDEED, OUR VACILLATION HAS ACTUALLY OPENED THE DOOR TO SOVIET INTERVENTION IN MIDDLE EASTERN AFFAIRS," HE SAID."

END ADVANCE FOR USE AT 6 P.M. EST TODAY SATURDAY OCT 15

MQ315PED

(280)

OXFORD, OHIO, OCT. 15 (AP)-GEORGE V. ALLEN, ASSISTANT SECRETARY OF STATE FOR NEAR EASTERN, SOUTH ASIAN AND AFRICAN AFFAIRS, DECLARED TODAY HISTORY WILL SHOW THE MOST SIGNIFICANT THING IN THAT AREA IS "THE AWAKENING OF THE VILLAGES--THE RURAL AGRICULTURAL POPULATION."

ALLEN SPOKE AT A CONVOCATION IN CONNECTION WITH THE ANNUAL COLLEGE DAY AT WESTERN COLLEGE FOR WOMEN.

ALLEN ASSERTED THAT 80 PER CENT OF THE POPULATION OF INDIA HAS "BEEN ASLEEP FOR 5,000 YEARS" BUT NOW IS BEGINNING TO WANT BETTER THINGS.

"THEY ARE SAYING WE ARE NOT GOING TO LIVE UNDER THE SAME CONDITIONS AS OUR FATHERS," THE STATE DEPARTMENT OFFICIAL ASSERTED. "THE STIRRING OF THIS GREAT GIANT IS THE MOST SIGNIFICANT THING THAT IS HAPPENING."

ALLEN DECLARED OTHER AMERICAN INTERESTS MUST BE SUPERSEDED BY AN INTEREST ON THE PART OF THIS COUNTRY IN THE HUMAN BEING.

"IT WILL BE A DANGEROUS THING IF THEY DON'T GET WHAT THEY WANT," HE CONTINUED, "AND THEY WILL LISTEN TO SOMEONE WHO WILL PROMISE SWIFTER ACTION."

HE MADE HIS STATEMENT IN CONNECTION WITH A DISCUSSION OF SALE OF ARMS TO EGYPT BY COMMUNIST-DOMINATED CZECHOSLOVAKIA AND THE ARAB-ISRAEL SITUATION.

ALLEN ASSERTED THE UNITED STATES HAS BEEN "CATAPAULTED" INTO NEAR EASTERN AFFAIRS WITH WHICH IT NEVER BEFORE HAD ANY CONCERN AND THAT THIS NATION IS BEING "BLAMED FOR EVERYTHING."

HE SAID THE UNITED STATES IS BEING ACCUSED OF "COLONIALISM" AND THAT "THEY SAY WE ARE PROTECTING EUROPEAN NATIONS AND ENABLING THEM TO CONTINUE COLONIAL POLICIES."

WESTERN COLLEGE, WHICH IS SPECIALIZING IN INTERNATIONAL EDUCATION, AWARDED TWO HONORARY DEGREES AT THE CONVOCATION.

MISS MARGARET MEAD, NEW YORK ANTHROPOLOGIST, WAS AWARDED AN HONORARY DEGREE OF DOCTOR OF SCIENCE AND MISS FRANCES ELIZABETH WILLIS, U.S. AMBASSADOR TO SWITZERLAND, WAS AWARDED AN HONORARY DEGREE OF DOCTOR OF LAWS.

G327PES NM

1955

A171DT KADV)
ADVANCE FOR USE AT 6 P.M. EASTERN STANDARD TIME SATURDAY, OCT. 15
FCDA (500)
BY JOHN BARBOUR

(ADVANCE) BATTLE CREEK, MICH., OCT. 15 (AP)-THE SMALL BLACK BOX OVER THE BED SPIT ITS WARNING LIKE AN ALARM CLOCK. IN MINUTES, THE FAMILY HAD GATHERED IN THE BASEMENT AND WAS LISTENING TO RADIO REPORTS OF WHERE THE ENEMY BOMBERS WERE HEADING.

ALL OVER THE NATION, IN 99 PER CENT OF AMERICAN TARGET AREA HOMES, THESE SMALL DEVICES WERE ANGRILY SHAKING PEOPLE OUT OF BED, INTERRUPTING DINNER AND A NIGHT OF TELEVISION WATCHING.

THE MESSAGE WAS CLEAR: HEAD FOR COVER.

THAT WOULD BE THE WAY THE FEDERAL CIVIL DEFENSE ADMINISTRATION (FCDA) WOULD HOPE TO WARN ALMOST EVERY AMERICAN HOME IF ENEMY BOMBERS HAD BROKEN THE U.S. RADAR SCREEN AND WERE CARRYING DEATH AND ATOMIC DESTRUCTION THEIR WAY.

THE CIVIL DEFENSE WARNING WOULD SHOOT OUT TO ALL ELECTRIC POWER COMPANIES. IMMEDIATELY, THE POWER STATIONS WOULD CHANGE THE CHARACTER OF THEIR ELECTRICAL CURRENT.

THE SMALL DEVICES PLUGGED INTO THE WALL SOCKETS OF AMERICAN HOMES WOULD BE TRIGGERED INTO WARNING A NATION OF 160,000,000 (M) PEOPLE.

HUDDLED IN THEIR BASEMENTS AND IN THEIR AIR RAID SHELTERS, MOST AMERICANS WOULD BE GLAD THAT THEY HAD PAID SOMETHING UNDER $10 FOR THE WARNING DEVICE.

ALTHOUGH THE DEVICES ARE ONLY IN THE PLANNING STAGE, THE FCDA IS STUDYING A VARIETY OF SYSTEMS, ALL OF THEM BASED ON A SAME ESSENTIAL THEORY: THAT ELECTRIC POWER LINES ARE THE BEST CARRIER FOR AN INDOOR WARNING DEVICE.

BUT THE FCDA SAYS IT WILL TAKE ON ANY BETTER DEVICE THAT COMES ALONG.

THE UNIVERSITY OF MICHIGAN'S ENGINEERING RESEARCH INSTITUTE (ERI) WAS HIRED BY THE ADVISORY COMMITTEE OF CIVIL DEFENSE OF THE NATIONAL ACADEMY OF SCIENCES AND THE NATIONAL RESEARCH COUNCIL. ERI WAS TO REPORT ON THE MORE THAN 100 IDEAS SUGGESTED BY AMERICAN MANUFACTURERS.

THE RESEARCH WAS FINANCED BY FCDA RESEARCH FUNDS, PROVIDED FOR THE FIRST TIME IN THEIR LAST BUDGET APPROPRIATION.
A172DT

FIRST, THE PROJECT GROUP SAID, THE ELECTRICAL POWER COMPANIES WERE BEST SUITED TO SERVE AS THE BASE FOR AN INDOOR WARNING SYSTEM.

AN INDOOR SYSTEM WAS NEEDED TO SUPPLEMENT THE EXISTING WARNING SYSTEMS, SUCH AS RADIO AND SIRENS, WHICH COULD NOT REACH ENOUGH PEOPLE.

ELECTRIC POWER RUNS THROUGH 99 PER CENT OF AMERICAN CITY HOMES IN TARGET AND CRITICAL TARGET AREAS AND 96 PER CENT OF THE HOUSEHOLDS IN THE ENTIRE COUNTRY.

DRASTIC REVISIONS SHOULD BE MADE, THE GROUP SAID, TO MAKE RADIO AND CONELRAD (SPECIAL CIVIL DEFENSE RADIO CHANNELS) MORE INCLUSIVE. THE GOVERNMENT, SHOULD ENCOURAGE CLEAR CHANNELS AND POWERFUL STATIONS TO COVER THE ENTIRE U.S. IN EMERGENCIES ON A 24-HOUR, SEVEN-DAY-A-WEEK BASIS, THE GROUP SAID.

BESIDES THIS, THE TELEPHONE COMPANIES SHOULD GUARD AGAINST PUBLIC JAMMING OF THEIR LINES DURING AN EMERGENCY BY INSTALLING EQUIPMENT WHICH WOULD SHUNT CALLERS TO A RECORDED STATMENT.

THE RECORD WOULD SAY SOMETHING LIKE: "THIS IS AN AIR RAID ALERT. PLEASE DO NOT USE YOUR TELEPHONE EXCEPT FOR ESSENTIAL CALLS. TURN ON YOUR RADIO FOR FURTHER INFORMATION. THIS IS AN AIR RAID ALERT. . ."

ONE OF TWO POSSIBLE ELECTRICAL LINE SYSTEMS UNDER STUDY BY THE FCDA--THE FREQUENCY SHIFT SYSTEM--WAS ADVOCATED BY THE UNIVERSITY PROJECT GROUP. THIS SYSTEM, THE GROUP SAID, IS BASED ON A CHANGE IN FREQUENCY. ELECTRICAL CURRENT WOULD BE JUMPED FROM 60 CYCLES PER SECOND TO PERHAPS 62 CYCLES PER SECOND FOR A MATTER OF SECONDS.

(END ADVANCE FOR 6 P.M. (EST) SATURDAY, OCT. 16--NOTE DATE. MOVED OCT. 14)
MU1150PES

1955

B3 Q (200)

ADVANCE FOR USE AT 3:15 P.M. EST, TODAY, OCT. 15

(ADVANCE) CLINTON, S.C., OCT. 15 (AP)-FORMER SECRETARY OF STATE JAMES F. BYRNES SAID TODAY "THE CHANGE IN SOVIET ATTITUDE IS MERELY A CHANGE OF SOVIET TACTICS AND NOT AN ABANDONMENT OF THEIR PRINCIPLES."

ADDRESSING THE 75TH ANNIVERSARY CONVOCATION OF PRESBYTERIAN COLLE, THE FO

COLLEGE, THE FORMER GOVERNOR OF SOUTH CAROLINA, SAID "WE SHOULD CONTINUE TO ADVOCATE THE REDUCTION OF ARMAMENTS BY ALL NATIONS. BUT WI MUST PROVIDE FOR ADEQUATE INTERNATIONAL INSPEECTION" TO SEE THAT ALL NATIONS MAKE THE SAME REDUCTIONS.

HE URGED THAT THE UNITED STATES "BE REALISTIC AS TO THE LASTING SUCCESS OF ANY MEETINGS FOR DISARMAMENT OR SOVIET FULFILLMENT OF AGREEMENTS TO PRESERVE PEACE."

BYRNES TERMED THE RUSSIAN TURNABOUT "EXCEEDINGLY WISE" AND SAID "WE SHOULD ACCEPT EVERY INVITATION TO CONFER WITH THE SOVIETS."

"PESSIMISTIC AS I MAY SEEM, I AM NOT WITHOUT HOPE," HE SAID. "I PLACE MY HOPE IN THE PEOPLE OF RUSSIA--NOT THE GOVERNMENT OF RUSSIA."

HE SAID THE "CHANGE IN THE STRATEGY OF THE SOVIET GOVERNMENT WILL FORCE IT TO RAISE THE IRON CURTAIN TO SOME EXTENT."

BYRNES ATTRIBUTED THE RUSSIAN ATTIRUDE OF COOPERATION TO AMERICA'S "TREMENDOUS MILITARY POWER" COUPLED WITH WESTERN EUROPE'S MILITARY STRENGTH, "INCLUDING A RE-ARMED GERMANY."

END ADVANCE FOR USE AT 3:15 P.M., EST., TODAY, OCT. 15
W212PED

B66CO (Q)
VCINCINNATI, OCT. 15 (AP)-DR. NELSON GLUECK, RABBI, ARCHEOLOGIST AND SEMINARY PRESIDENT, TODAY WARNED AGAINST CEDING ANY PART OF THE NEGEB DESERT TO THE ARAB STATES.

SUCH A MOVE, HE SAID, WOULD BE "FATAL TO THE FUTURE DEVELOPMENT AND PRESENT SAFETY" OF THE STATE OF ISRAEL.

DR. GLUECK, PRESIDENT OF THE HEBREW UNION COLLEGE-JEWISH INSTITUTE OF RELIGION, SPOKE AT CEREMONIES MARKING THE OPENING OF THE 81ST ACADEMIC YEAR OF THE CINCINNATI SCHOOL, A SEMINARY FOR THE TRAINING OF REFORM JEWISH RABBIS.

FROM GEOGRAPHICAL, TOPOGRAPHICAL, HISTORICAL, ECONOMIC AND STRATEGIC CONSIDERATIONS, THE ARCHEOLOGIST SAID, "THE WELFARE OF JERUSALEM" AND THE "PHYSICAL AND SPIRITUAL WELL-BEING" OF THE STATE DEPENDS UPON "THE INSEPERABLE CONNECTION OF THE NEGEB WITH THE REST OF THE LAND OF ISRAEL."

HE DENOUNCED AS "EMPTY, ABSURB AND MISCHIEVOUS" PROPOSALS THAT ISRAEL CEDE PART OF THE DESERT TO ARAB STATES IN RETURN FOR GUARANTEES OF HER BORDERS BY THE WESTERN POWERS.

DR. GLUECK SAID GIVING UP PARTS OF THE NEGEB WOULD NOT SOVE THE ARAB REFUGEE PROBLEM. THE CONTENDED ONLY THE "PEOPLE OF ISRAEL POSSEDDED THE DRIVE" TO TURN THE ARID AREAS OF THE NEGEB INTO A SELF-SUSTAINING ECONOMY.

KL/JSA914AES

B98CX Q
(150) EVANSTON, ILL., OCT. 15 (AP)-NORTHWESTERN UNIVERSITY IS BACKING HSUAN WEI, 28, A FORMER CHINESE NATIONALIST MARINE CAPTAIN, IN HIS FIGHT TO REMAIN IN THE UNITED STATES.

THE SUPPORT WAS ANNOUNCED YESTERDAY AFTER DR. J. ROSCOE MILLER, PRESIDENT OF THE UNIVERSITY, INTERVIEWED HSUAN, A STUDENT AT THE SCHOOL.

THE UNIVERSITY ALSO SAID IT WILL ASK REP. MARGUERITE STITT CHURCH (R-ILL) TO CHECK INTO THE CASE.

THE NORTHWESTERN STUDENT GOVERNING BOARD ALSO IS BACKING HSUAN.

HSUAN CAME TO THE UNITED STATES IN SEPTEMBER, 1952 FOR MARINE TRAINING. LATER, HE REFUSED TO RETURN TO FORMOSA, CLAIMING HIS LIFE WOULD BE ENDANGERED BECAUSE HE HAD CRITICIZED THE NATIONALIST ADMINISTRATION OF FORMOSA.

THE U.S. IMMIGRATION DEPARTMENT RECENTLY ORDERED HSUAN DEPORTED ON GROUNDS THAT HE HAD FAILED TO MAINTAIN HIS STATUS AS A NON-IMMIGRANT--THE CONDITION IN WHICH HE CAME TO THIS COUNTRY. HSUAN'S ATTORNEY FILED AN APPEAL IN THE CASE YESTERDAY.

AB11ACD

B49DC Q
IOWA
DES MOINES, OCT. 15-(AP)-AMERICANS SHOULD DERIVE CONSIDERABLE SATISFACTION FROM THE PART THE UNITED STATES IS PLAYING IN IMPROVING THE HEALTH OF BACKWARD NATIONS OF THE WORLD, A MEMBER OF THE WORLD, A MEMBER OF THE EXECUTIVE BOARD OF THE WORLD HEALTH ORGANIZATION (WHO) SAID HERE LAST NIGHT.

DR. HENRY VAN (SMALL V) ZILE HYDE, OFFICIAL OF THE U.S. PUBLIC HEALTH SERVICE AND WHO BOARD MEMBER, ADDRESSED A JOINT MEETING OF THE MISSISSIPPI VALLEY CONFERENCE ON TUBERCULOSIS AND ITS MEDICAL SECTION, THE MISSISSIPPI VALLEY TRUDEAU SOCIETY.

"THE SPAN OF LIFE IN MOST OF THE WORLD IS SOMEWHERE BETWEEN 30 AND 40 YEARS WHEREAS WE HAVE ATTAINED A LIFE'S SPAN OF 70 YEARS IN THE UNITED STATES," DR. HYDE SAID.

"THE PICTURE WOULD BE A GRIM ONE INDEED IF IT WERE NOT FOR THE FACT THAT THE WORLD HAS AWAKENED TO THESE DISTRESSING CONDITIONS AND HAS NOW TOOLS WITH WHICH TO AMELIORATE THEM."

HE SAID THE UNITED STATES IS AN ACTIVE PARTICIPANT IN THE WORLD HEALTH ORGANIZATION, IN THE PAN AMERICAN SANITARY BUREAU, REGIONAL OFFICE OF WHO, AND IS CARRYING ON COOPERATIVE ACTIVITIES WITH SOME 38 OF THE SO-CALLED UNDER-DEVELOPED COUNTRIES.

THE TRUDEAU SOCIETY NAMED AS ITS PRESIDENT-LECT DR. JOHN F. GARDINER OF THE MEDICAL SCHOOL OF CREIGHTON UNIVERSITY, OMAHA, NEB. DR. PAUL T. CHAPMAN, DETROIT, MICH. WAS SEATED AS PRESIDENT.

DR. J.A. STOCKER, SPRINGFIELD, ILL. WAS ELECTED VICE PRESIDENT AND DR. HAROLD G. CURTIS, CLEVELAND, OHIO WAS RE-ELECTED SECRETARY-TREASURER.

WD629ACS

B36KX
(LX) (140)
SAN FRANCISCO, OCT. 15 (AP)-CPL. THOMAS BAYES, 32, OF FLAT LICK, KY., YESTERDAY DENIED CHARGES OF FORMER FELLOW PRISONERS THAT HE COLLABORATED WITH THE CHINESE COMMUNISTS WHILE A PRISONER OF WAR IN KOREA.

THE ARMY'S CHIEF PROSECUTOR, LT. COL. WILLIAM W. WALSH, FIRED QUESTION AFTER QUESTION AT BAYES BASED ON THE TESTIMONY OF EARLIER WITNESSES. BAYES EITHER FLATLY DENIED EACH OR SAID HE COULD NOT REMEMBER THE INCIDENTS.

BAYES TESTIFIED HE GOT INTO TROUBLE WITH THE CHINESE WHEN A PRISON GROUP HE ORGANIZED THREW ROCKS AT TWO "PROGRESSIVES." HE INSISTED HIS GROUP CONDUCTED A QUIET RESISTANCE AGAINST THE CHINESE EXCEPT WHEN THREATENED WITH DEATH OR WHEN IT LOOKED LIKE BETTER TREATMENT FOR ALL PRISONERS COULD BE OBTAINED.

BOTH SIDES IN THE SIX-WEEK COURT-MARTIAL HOPE TO WIND UP FINAL ARGUMENTS BY LATE NEXT WEEK. THE TRIAL WAS IN WEEKEND RECESS TODAY.

JF521ACS

B22WX (SEG)
WASHINGTON,OCT.15 (AP)-INDIA AND THE UNITED STATES ARE DISCUSSING A POSSIBLE ATOMIC ENERGY AGREEMENT THAT MIGHT LEAD TO ATOMIC POWER STATIONS FOR THE INDIAN SUBCONTINENT WITHIN FIVE YEARS.

DR.HOMI J. BHABHA, HEAD OF THE INDIAN ATOMIC ENERGY AGENCY, CONFERRED YESTERDAY WITH SECRETARY OF STATE DULLES AND GERARD C. SMITH, THE SECRETARY'S LEGAL ADVISER ON ATOMIC AFFAIRS. BHABHA PREVIOUSLY HAS HAD MEETINGS WITH ADM.LEWIS L. STRAUSS, CHAIRMAN OF THE US ATOMIC ENERGY COMMISSION (AEC).

THE INDIAN SCIENTIST TOLD NEWSMEN INDIA WOULD LIKE TO CONCLUDE AN ATOMIC ENERGY COOPERATION AGREEMENT WITH THIS COUNTRY THAT WOULD GO BEYOND THE AGREEMENTS ALREADY SIGNED WITH MORE THAN A SCORE OF OTHER NATIONS.

BHABHA SAID INDIA IS MORE ADVANCED IN ATOMIC RESEARCH THAN MANY OTHER COUNTRIES, AND "WE WOULD LIKE TO WIDEN SUCH AN AGREEMENT TO FIT OUR CASE."

HE DECLARED THAT IN COOPERATION WITH SOME COUNTRY WHICH HAS

DEVELOPED ITS RESEARCH, INDIA COULD HAVE ATOMIC POWER STATIONS WITHIN THE NEXT FIVE YEARS.

THE UNITED STATES ALREADY HAS AGREED TO DELIVER 10 TONS OF HEAVY WATER TO INDIA NEXT YEAR FOR EXPERIMENTAL PURPOSES.

IN CONNECTION WITH MILITARY APPLICATIONS OF ATOMIC ENERGY, THE PENTAGON SAID YESTERDAY THE AEC HAS SIGNED AN AGREEMENT FOR EXCHANGE OF SECRET ATOMIC INFORMATION AMONG THE UNITED STATES, BRITAIN AND CANADA. AN AGREEMENT RELATING TO THE DEFENSE DEPARTMENT'S PART IN THE INFORMATION EXCHANGE, AUTHORIZED BY CONGRESS LAST YEAR, WAS COMPLETED LAST JULY.

LT455AES

A38SE (CD FW)

V TACOMA, WASH., OCT 15 (AP)-A FT. LEWIS SOLDIER WHO SAYS HE AND 22 OTHER AMERICAN SOLDIERS WERE SUBJECTED TO "HEALTH OPERATIONS" BY THE CHINESE HAS BEEN FREED OF CHARGES HE COLLABORATED WITH THE COMMUNISTS WHILE A PRISONER OF WAR IN KOREA.

THE CHARGES AGAINST SGT. ALAN B. ROBERTSON WERE DISMISSED WEDNESDAY BY ORDER OF BRIG. GEN. PAUL L. FREEMAN JR., ~~THE~~ FT. LEWIS PUBLIC RELATIONS OFFICE ADMITTED AFTER ROBERTSON HAD ANNOUNCED THE ACTION.

THE DISMISSAL STILL IS SUBJECT TO REVIEW BY SIXTH ~~ARMY HEADQUARTERS~~ Post Commander IN SAN FRANCISCO.

ROBERTSON TOLD OF WEIRD OPERATIONS BY THE CHINESE IN WHICH "PICKLED LUNGS AND LIVERS FROM CHICKENS AND GOAT EYES AND PIG HEARTS WERE PLACED IN INCISIONS IN OUR SIDES AND THEN SEWED UP."

HE SAID THE CHINESE CLAIMED THE OPERATION "WAS A CURE-ALL THAT HAD BEEN PROVED IN RUSSIA."

THE 30-YEAR-OLD SOLDIER FROM PHOENIX, ARIZ., SAID THE INCH AND A HALF INCISION FESTERED AND THE FOREIGN MATTER CAME OUT. THIS, HE SAID, WAS THE ONLY THING HE WOULD CALL TORTURE DURING HIS 34 MONTHS IN PRISON CAMPS EXCEPT FOR THE "USUAL BEATINGS AND LACK OF FOOD AND CLOTHING."

HE SAID THE OPERATIONS OCCURRED ABOUT EIGHT MONTHS AFTER HE WAS CAPTURED NEAR THE YALU RIVER DURING THE BIG COMMUNIST BREAKTHROUGH OF LATE 1950.

"I DROPPED FROM 200 TO 100 POUNDS BY THE TIME THEY OPERATED ON ME AND BY THAT TIME I DIDN'T GIVE A DAMN."

ONE MAN, ROBERTSON RELATED, "REFUSED TO BE OPERATED UPON AND THEY SENT HIM BACK TO THE COMPOUND. HE GOT NO MEDICAL AID FROM THEN ON."

ROBERTSON ADMITTED HE HAD SIGNED A PEACE PETITION WHILE A PRISONER, AND EXPLAINED:

"THE SICK AND DYING WERE RAISED UP BY THE CHINESE AND A PEN PUT IN THEIR HAND AND THEY SIGNED. EVERY MAN JACK OF US SIGNED."

HE SAID HE HAD BEEN CONFIDENT HE WOULD BE EXONERATED BECAUSE HE KNEW "THE ARMY'S METHOD OF JUSTICE. YOU KNOW YOU ARE INNOCENT, BUT IT MAKES YOU SWEAT. I HAVE A WIFE AND SIX CHILDREN TO THINK OF."

RS1244APS

1955

A225

--95--

FIRST LEAD RUSSIAN SHOOTING

NEW YORK, SUNDAY, OCT. 16 (AP)-A MAN IDENTIFIED AS A CLERK IN THE PARK AVENUE HEADQUARTERS OF THE RUSSIAN UNITED NATIONS DELEGATION WAS KILLED BY A SHOT THROUGH THE ROOF OF HIS MOUTH, IT WAS DISCLOSED EARLY TODAY. NEW YORK POLICE SAID THE DEATH APPARENTLY WAS SUICIDE.

POLICE HEADQUARTERS SAID ALEXIA MINAEV WAS FOUND SHOT TO DEATH IN A FOURTH-FLOOR OFFICE OF THE HEADQUARTERS AT 4:30 P.M. SATURDAY. THE DEATH WAS NOT REPORTED UNTIL NEARLY 1 A.M. TODAY.

THE RUSSIANS REFUSED TO DISCUSS THE DEATH, AND WERE STILL DENYING THAT IT HAD TAKEN PLACE AS A POLICE WAGON ROLLED UP TO THE FRONT DOOR OF THE PALATIAL MANSION THE RUSSIANS HAVE MADE THEIR HEADQUARTERS HERE.

LATER, DR. MILTON HELPER, NEW YORK'S CHIEF MEDICAL EXAMINER, DISCLOSED THAT HE HAD BEEN CALLED TO THE DELEGATION HEADQUARTERS AT 680 PARK AVENUE AT 10:30 P.M. SATURDAY.

HE SAID HE WAS USHERED INTO THE OFFICE UPSTAIRS AND EXAMINED THE BODY THERE. HELPERN SAID MINAEV APPARENTLY HAD SHOT HIMSELF THROUGH THE ROOF OF THE MOUTH WITH AN AUTOMATIC PISTOL.

RUSSIAN OFFICIALS TOLD HIM MINAEV HAD BEEN DESPONDENT, BUT GAVE NO REASON, HELPERN SAID.

A226

POLICE COULD NOT IMMEDIATELY EXPLAIN THE DELAY OF MORE THAN SEVEN HOURS BETWEEN THE TIME THE RUSSIAN REPORTEDLY SHOT IMSELF AND THE TIME IT BECAME PUBLIC KNOWLEDGE.

THE DEATH WAS FIRST REPORTED TO POLICE HEADQUARTERS BY THE EAST 67TH ST. STATION HOUSE, WHICH COVERS THE FASHIONABLE DISTRICT IN WHICH THE SOVIET HEADQUARTERS IS LOCATED.

LT. EDWARD MCCARTHY, SQUAD COMMANDER OF THE STATION HOUSE, SAID HE HEARD OF THE DEATH BY TELEPHONE ABOUT 10 P.M. BUT WAS NOT AT LIBERTY TO DISCLOSE WHO HAD MADE THE CALL.

MCCARTHY SAID HE WAS TOLD THAT MINAEV AND HIS WIFE HAD COME HEERE FROM MOSCOW 10 MONTHS AGO AND THAT THE HUSBAND HAD BEEN DESPONDENT EVER SINCE HIS ARRIVAL. MCCARTHY SAID HE WAS TOLD THE MINAEVS HAVE NO CHILDREN.

HE SAID HE TALKED WITH MRS. MINAEV AND SHE HAD BEEN "VERY UPSET."

MCCARTHY SAID THE DEATH APPEARED TO BE A SUICIDE AND HE HAD NOTICED NOTHING SUSPICIOUS ON THE SCENE.

DR. HELPEERN, WHO WAS CALLED BY MCCARTHY, SAID THE BODY COULD HAVE BEEN DEAD ABOUT SIX HOURS BEFORE HE EXAMINED IT. HE SAID ONE SHOT HAD BEEN FIRED THROUGH THE DEAD MAN'S HEAD FROM A GUN THAT APPEARED TO BE A RUSSIAN WEAPON SIMILAR TO THE U.S. 45 CALIBRE PISTOL.

REPORTERS WHO KNOW RUSSIANS ACTIVE IN THE U.N. DELEGATION HAD NEVER HEARD OF MINAEV. NEITHER HAD U.N. OFFICIALS WHO COULD BE REACHED.

REPORTERS WHO WENT TO THE PLUSH PARK AVENUE ADDRESS COULD GET NO RESPONSE TO THEIR RINGING OF THE DOORBELL. AFTER 1 A.M. A POLICE MORGUE WAGON ARRIVED AND THE DRIVER WAS USHERED INSIDE BY THREE RUSSIANS.

THEY MERELY SMILED AND SHRUGGED THEIR SHOULDERS TO QUESTIONS FROM REPORTERS.

DR. HELPERN SAID HE HAD BEEN CALLED BY POLICE AND TOLD TO GO TO THE SOVIET HEADQUARTERS. IT WAS EXPLAINED, HE SAID, THAT THERE WAS NO DOCTOR THERE.

HOWEVER, THE FIRST REPORT FROM POLICE HEADQUARTERS SAID MINAEV HAD BEEN PRONOUNCED DEAD BY A DR. ANIKEEVA, WHO WAS SAID TO LIVE IN THE DELEGATION HEADQUARTERS.

THE POLICE REPORT ALSO SAID THE BODY WAS FOUND BY ANATOLY NIKOLAEV, DESCRIBED AS COUNSEL TO THE SOVIET DELEGATION.

DR. HELPERN SAID LATER THE RUSSIAN'S DEATH WAS A "CLEAR CASE" OF SUICIDE AND THAT THE GUN HAD BEEN TURNED OVER TO NEW YORK POLICE.

THE RUSSIANS ALWAYS HAVE BEEN CLOSE-MOUTHED ABOUT THEIR AFFAIRS HERE. REPORTERS RECALLED DIFFICULTIES IN GETTING INFORMATION FROM THEM IN THE DRAMATIC LEAP TO FREEDOM OF MRS. OKSANA STEPHANOVA KASENKINA IN 1948

MRS. KASENKINA LEAPED OUT OF A WINDOW AT THE THEN SOVIET CONSULATE IN MANHATTAN ON AUG. 12, 1948, FIVE DAYS AFTER SHE HAD BEEN "RESCUED" BY SOVIET OFFICIALS AT A WHITE RUSSIAN RETREAT IN UPSTATE NEW YORK.

HER BID FOR FREEDOM WAS SUCCESSFUL, AND SHE NOW LIVES IN NEW YORK CITY.

A TELEPHONE CALL TO THE DELEGATION HEADQUARTERS TO ASK ABOUT THE POLICE REPORT ON MINAEW PRODUCED NO INFORMATION.

"THE OFFICE IS CLOSED," SAID A MAN WHO REFUSED TO IDENTIFY HIMSELF.

THE MAN ALSO REFUSED TO CALL ARKADY A. SOBOLEV, SOVIET AMBASSADOR TO THE UNITED NATIONS, TO THE TELEPHONE. "HE IS ASLEEP AND IT IS TOO LATE TO AWAKEN HIM," HE SAID. HE TOO REFUSED TO ADMIT THERE HAD BEEN A SHOOTING AT THE HEADQUARTERS.

NEW YORK POLICE WERE TOLD THAT NO NOTES WERE FOUND NEAR THE BODY OF THE RUSSIAN.

(NO PICKUP.)

SN240AED

B96 (110)

ROME, OCT.15 (AP)-ONE OF THE STATE DEPARTMENT'S TOP EXPERTS ON COMMUNISM LEFT BY AIR TODAY TO BECOME AMERICAN CONSUL GENERAL IN THE STRATEGIC BRITISH CROWN COLONY OF SINGAPORE.

HE IS ELBRIDGE DURBROW, 52, OF SAN FRANCISCO, WHO HAS THE RANK OF MINISTER AND SERVED FOR MANY YEARS IN MOSCOW. FOR MORE THAN TWO YEARS HE HAS BEEN RIGHT HAND MAN TO AMBASSADOR CLARE BOOTHE LUCE HERE.

DURBROW IS A CAREER DIPLOMAT WHO HAS HELD MANY IMPORTANT STATE DEPARTMENT POSTS. HE GOES TO SINGAPORE AT A TIME WHEN THE UNITED STATES IS GIVING INCREASING ATTENTION TO SOUTHEAST ASIA. A SERIES OF STRIKES, MANY OF THEM BELIEVED TO BE COMMUNIST INSPIRED, HAVE HARASSED THE BIG PORT CITY IN RECENT MONTHS. COMMUNIST INFLUENCE IS SAID TO BE STRONG AMONG A GOOD MANY OF SINGAPORE'S CHINESE. THE BULK OF THE POPULATION IF MADE UP OF OVERSEAS CHINESE.
LATION IS MADE UP OF OVERSEAS CHINESE.

DURBROW WAS ACCOMPANIED BY HIS WIFE, EMILY.

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1955

AT THAT TIME, DETAILS REMAINED VEILED BY INSCRUTABLE OFFICIAL SILENCE ON THE PART OF RUSSIANS, UNTIL MRS. KASENKINA TOLD HER STORY.

BROUGHT HERE AS A TEACHER FOR CHILDREN OF THE SOVIET CONSULAR STAF, SHE HAD FLED THEIR JURISDICTION TO AN UPSTATE RETREAT MAINTAINED FOR RUSSIAN REFUGEES.

SOVIET AUTHORITIES BROUGHT HER BACK--"RESCUED HER," THEY SAID. FIVE DAYS LATER, SHE MADE HER DRAMATIC LEAP FROM A WINDOW. INJURED, SHE RECOVERED, AND WAS GIVEN AMERICAN PERMISSION TO STAY IN THIS COUNTRY.

SHE NOW RESIDES IN NEW YORK.

POLICE SAID THEY WERE INFORMED THAT MINAEV'S DEATH WAS DISCOVERED BY ANATOLY NIKLAEV, COUNSEL TO THE RUSSIAN U.N. DELEGATION.

AFTER POLICE WERE NTIFIED AND HELPERN WAS SUMMONED TO THE HEADQUARTERS LATER LAST NIGHT, HE SAID IT APPEARED THE CLERK HAD BEEN DEAD ABOUT SIX HOURS.

EVEN AFTER HELPERN MADE HIS CALL, A RUSSIAN STAFF MEMBER WHO ANSWERED THE TELEPHONE AT THE HEADQUARTERS DENIED ANY MISHAP HAD OCCURRED. RINGING OF THE DOORBELL THERE BROUGHT NO RESPONSE. WHEN A PATROL WAGON FINALLY ROLLED UP OUTSIDE THE BUILDING EARLY TODAY, RUSSIAN ATTACHES WHO ADMITTED POLICE DECLINED TO ANSWER REPORTERS' QUESTIONS.

THE BODY WAS REMOVED TO BELLEVUE FOR EXAMINATION, AND THEN TAKEN TO A FUNERAL HOME ON LEXINGTON AVENUE.

SF613PED

A71

AMS BUDGET (330)
RUSSIAN SHOOTING
BY GEORGE W. CORNELL

1955

NEW YORK, OCT. 16 (AP)-A PUZZLING SEQUENCE OF EVENTS TODAY SURROUNDED THE GUNSHOT DEATH OF A CLERK IN THE RUSSIAN UNITED NATIONS DELEGATION HEADQUARTERS HERE.

POLICE SAID THE CLERK, ALEXEI MINAEV, 42, COMMITTED SUICIDE BY SHOOTING HIMSELF THROUGH THE HEAD.

BUT THEY OFFERED NO EXPLANATION OF WHY SOVIET OFFICIALS POSTPONED NOTIFYING THEM OF THE DEATH UNTIL SIX HOURS AFTER IT OCCURRED, OR WHY NO POLICE REPORT OF THE CASE WAS MADE FOR ANOTHER FIVE HOURS. three

LT. EDWARD MCCARTHY, SQUAD COMMANDER OF THE STATION HOUSE WHICH FIRST HEARD OF THE SHOOTING BY TELEPHONE, SAID HE WAS NOT AT LIBERTY TO DISCLOSE WHO MADE THE CALL.

AT THE RUSSIAN DELEGATION HEADQUARTERS, AN IMPOSING MANSION ON MANHATTAN'S PARK AVENUE, REPORTERS ENCOUNTERED A WALL OF SILENCE.

THE TIME OF THE DEATH WAS LISTED BY POLICE AT ABOUT 4 P.M. YESTERDAY. THEY SAID THEY WERE FIRST NOTIFIED ABOUT 10 P.M. A HEADQUARTERS REPORT OF THE CASE CAME ON THE POLICE PRINTER ABOUT 1 A.M. TODAY.

DR. MILTON HELPERN, NEW YORK'S CHIEF POLICE MEDICAL EXAMINER, SAID HE FOUND MINAEV DEAD IN A FOURTH-FLOOR OFFICE OF THE HEADQUARTERS BUILDING. HE HAD BEEN SHOT IN THE ROOF OF THE MOUTH WITH A .45 CALIBER RUSSIAN AUTOMATIC.

LATER, AFTER AN AUTOPSY AT BELLEVUE HOSPITAL MORGUE, DR. HELPERN'S REPORT SAID IT WAS A CLEAR CASE OF SUICIDE, AND THAT MINAEV DIED OF A "BULLET WOUND OF THE SKULL AND BRAIN."

MINAEV APPARENTLY WAS AN OBSCURE CLERK. HIS NAME WAS UNKNOWN IN UNITED NATIONS DIPLOMATIC CIRCLES. POLICE SAID THEIR INFORMATION WAS THAT HE CAME TO THIS COUNTRY 10 MONTHS AGO, AND THAT HE HAD BEEN "DESPONDENT." THERE WAS NO ELABORATION ON THIS POINT.

POLICE SAID THEY WERE TOLD MINAEV LEFT NO NOTE AS TO THE REASONS FOR HIS ACT.

LT. MCCARTHY, WHO SAID HE TALKED TO MINAEV'S WIFE, ZINAIDA, DESCRIBED THE WOMAN AS "VERY UPSET."

SIMILAR ENIGMATIC CIRCUMSTANCES CLOAKED THE CASE OF MRS. OKSANA STEPHANOVA KASENKINA, WHO IN 1948 LEAPED OUT THE WINDOW OF THE SOVIET CONSULATE HERE IN A BID FOR FREEDOM.

BEGIN Oct. 16, 1955

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A56
FIRST LEAD NORTH AFRICAN (210)
BY CARL HARTMAN
RABAT, FRENCH MOROCCO, OCT. 16 (AP)-RESIDENT GENERAL PIERRE BOYER DE LATOUR DU MOULIN CHARGED TODAY FRENCH TROOPS HAVE BEEN FIRED ON FROM THE SPANISH ZONE OF MOROCCO.

THE CHARGE WAS CONTAINED IN A FORMAL STATEMENT ISSUED THROUGH HIS PRESS CHIEF, MAJ. MICHEL FROIS. IT SAID THE FIRING TOOK PLACE OCT. 14, AND ADDED THAT THE FRENCH TROOPS DID NOT REPLY.

THE STATEMENT WAS A REPLY TO SPAIN'S THREAT YESTERDAY TO ACCUSE FRANCE BEFORE THE UNITED NATIONS OF THREATENING PEACE IF THE FRENCH PERSISTED IN TALKING ABOUT ALLEGED SPANISH AID TO MOROCCAN REBELS.

THE REPLY DID NOT MENTION THIS POSSIBILITY, BUT IT SHARPLY DISAGREED WITH THE SPANISH STATEMENT IN SEVERAL POINTS.

"THE SPANISH HIGH COMMISSIOONER IN MOROCCO HAS PERHAPS DENIED THESE FACTS," THE STATEMENT SAID. "IN THAT CASE HE IS ILL-INFORMED."

SINCE FIGHTING BEGAN NEAR THE SPANISH ZONE OCT. 1, FRENCH OFFICIALS HAVE BEEN SAYING THE REBELS HAD SPANISH AID. THEY POINTED OUT THAT THE ZONE OF HEAVIEST FIGHTING WAS A POCKET SURROUNDED ON THREE SIDES BY SPANISH-OCCUPIED TERRITORY. THE REBELS, THEY SAID, COULD EASILY FIND REFUGE ACROSS THE BORDER.

THE FRENCH--ALWAYS BEFORE SPEAKING UNOFFICIALLY, HOWEVER--TOLD OF AN ALLEGED TRAINING CAMP FOR GUERRILLAS AT NADOR, NEAR MELILLA, AND OF A HOSPITAL ORGANIZED IN THE SPANISH ZONE TO CARE FOR REBEL WOUNDED.

FRENCH AUTHORITIES REPORTED SIX REBELS KILLED AND 15 WOUNDED IN FIGHTING IN THE BERKANE MOUNTAINS OF NORTHERN MOROCCO TODAY AS THE COUNTRY AWAITED THE FIRST MEETING OF ITS NEW COUNCIL OF THE THRONE. NO FRENCH LOSSES WERE ANNOUNCED.

THE THRONE COUNCIL WAS ESTABLISHED BY PREMIER EDGAR FAURE'S GOVERNMENT SATURDAY IN THE HOPE IT COULD LEAD THE WAY TO AN END OF TWO YEARS OF TERRORISM AND THE BEGINNING OF POPULAR RULE.

FRENCH OFFICIALS PREDICTED THE COUNCIL WILL HOLD ITS FIRST MEETING TOMORROW DESPITE A NEW ROW OVER THE WAY IT WAS SET UP. THE ISTIQLAL (INDEPENDENCE) PARTY COMPLAINED THE BODY WAS NOT ORGANIZED ACCORDING TO PROVISIONS OF AN AGREEMENT BETWEEN THE NATIONALISTS AND THE FRENCH.

THE COMPLAINT MAY FORESHADOW A REFUSAL BY THE ISTIQLAL--BIGGEST OF THE NATIONALIST PARTIES--TO TAKE A SEAT IN THE NEW GOVERNMENT, THUS SERIOUSLY ENDANGERING ITS CHANCES OF SUCCESS.

THE UNION FOR THE FRENCH PRESENCE, A POWERFUL ORGANIZATION OF FRENCH COLONIALS, ALSO PROTESTED THE SETTING UP OF THE COUNCIL. IT SAID THE FRENCH PARLIAMENT HAD BEEN DRIVEN TO APPROVE THE NEW GOVERNMENT WITHOUT KNOWING THE FACTS.

WARNING FRENCH PRESIDENT RENE COTY AGAINST THE POSSIBILITY OF RIOTS, THE ORGANIZATION ASKED PARIS TO PUT AN END TO WHAT IT CALLED AN EXPERIMENT "ENDANGERING THE VERY EXISTENCE OF FRANCE AND OF THE FRENCH MOROCCAN COMMUNITY."

BOYER DE LATOUR'S STATEMENT WAS THE FIRST OFFICIAL FRENCH CHARGE AGAINST SPANISH MOROCCO. IT SAID THE FRENCH RESIDENT GENERAL DESIRED TO HAVE THE FOLLOWING KNOWN:

"1. IT IS NOTORIOUS THAT MOROCCAN DISSIDENTS HAVE FOUND HELP AND REFUGE IN THE SPANISH ZONE OF MOROCCO. THE MOST PATENT FACT, AND ONE WHICH NO ONE CAN DENY IS THAT THE FRENCH POST OF BOU ZINEB, WHICH WAS ONLY AN OBSERVATION POINT IN SPANISH TERRITORY, WAS ATTACKED BY DISSIDENTS AND THE NEIGHBORING SPANISH POST--IN CHARGE OF ASSURING ORDER--DID NOT INTERVENE.

"2. IT IS HARD TO BELIEVE THAT 'SPANIARDS AND MOROCCANS OF THE SPANISH ZONE FEEL MENACED BY THE MALAISE AND UNCERTAINTY IN THE NEIGHBORING ZONE' WHEN AMONG THE CORPSES OF DISSIDENTS REMAINING IN OUR HANDS IS ONE FROM THE BENI AMART TRIBE IN THE SPANISH ZONE WHO WAS ARMED WITH A RIFLE FROM THE ARSENAL AT OVIEDO.

"MOREOVER IF THE 'TOTAL SURVEILLANCE IN THE SPANISH ZONE MAKES IMPOSSIBLE ANY INFILTRATION AT ALL WHICH MIGHT SOW TROUBLE IN THE NEIGHBORING ZONE' IT IS HARD TO UNDERSTAND WHY A FRENCH UNIT UNDERWENT FIRING ON OCT. 14 FROM THE SPANISH ZONE. THIS FRENCH UNIT DID NOT REPLY.

"IT IS UNTRUE TO WRITE THAT THE INSURRECTIONS ARE NOT ON THE BORDER OF THE SPANISH ZONE. IT IS SUFFICIENT TO BE PRESENT IN MOROCCO TO SEE THIS."

THERE WAS NO IMMEDIATE COMMENT IN PARIS ON THE SPANISH THREAT, BUT FRENCH OFFICIALS HERE SAID BOYER DE LATOUR'S STATEMENT HAD BEEN APPROVED THERE.

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ALL MEMBERS OF THE FOUR-MAN THRONE COUNCIL, WHOSE NAMES WERE ANNOUNCED LAST NIGHT, WERE IN MOROCCO THIS MORNING. BY NOON, HOWEVER, THERE HAD BEEN NO ANNOUNCEMENT OF ANY MEETING SOON.

THE COUNCIL MEMBERS, WHOSE DELAYED APPOINTMENT HAD BLOCKED PROGRESS IN PREMIER EDGAR FAURE'S PLANS FOR MOROCCO'S FUTURE, ARE MOHAMMED EL MOKRI, CENTENARIAN GRAND VIZIER TO BOTH EXILED SULTANS--SIDI MOHAMMED BEN YOUSEFF AND MOHAMMED BEN MOULAY ARAFA; MOHAMMED BEKKAI, YOUSEFF'S REPRESENTATIVE HERE; TAHAR OU ASSOU, 38-YEAR-OLD BERBER FOLLOWER OF MOULAY ARAFA AND MOHAMMED SBIHI, 69, PASHA OF SALE.

APART FROM THE CLASH SOUTH OF TIZI OUZLI LITTLE MILITARY ACTIVITY WAS REPORTED. FRENCH AUTHORITIES SAID THEIR TROOPS ARE NOW IN PLACE ALONG THE SPANISH MOROCCAN FRONTIER FROM BOURED TO A POINT CALLED SIDI MOCHRI, ABOUT 20 MILES TO THE EAST, BEYOND THE TRAIL THAT LEADS FROM TIZI OUZLI TO THE BORDER.

TERRORISTS CONTINUED TO SET BOMBS AND SHOOT "TRAITORS" IN THE CITIES AS THEY HAVE DONE REGULARLY FOR TWO YEARS. A MOROCCAN WAS SHOT DOWN IN THE MEDINA (NATIVE QUARTER) HERE LAST NIGHT. SOME TIME LATER A TERRORIST SHOT AT A FRENCH POLICEMAN IN THE EUROPEAN DISTRICT BUT MISSED HIM. AN UNEXPLODED HOMEMADE BOMB WAS DISCOVERED IN A MOROCCAN-OWNED GARAGE.

MEANWHILE IN ALGERIA, TO THE EAST, FRENCH TROOPS WERE PUSHING THEIR MOP UP OPERATIONS TO DISLODGE REBELS FROM MOUNTAIN HIDE OUTS. EIGHTY SEVEN SUSPECTS WERE ARRESTED LATE LAST NIGHT IN VARIOUS VILLAGES. THE BODIES OF THREE MOROCCANS WHO HAD BEEN KIDNAPPED BY THE REBELS A FEW DAYS AGO WERE FOUND IN THE MOUNTAINS SOUTH OF CONSTANTINE.

FRENCH AUTHORITIES SAID 47 ALGERIAN REBELS WERE KILLED AND THREE OTHERS WOUNDED IN MOPUP OPERATIONS THROUGHOUT ALGERIA LAST WEEK. ANOTHER 65 REBELS WERE TAKEN PRISONER AND 118 SUSPECTS ARRESTED ON CHARGES OF AIDING THE REBELS. FRENCH AND ALGERIAN LOYALIST FORCES SUFFERED 10 DEAD AND 31 WOUNDED IN THE SAME PERIOD.

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A15

MIDDLE EAST BUDGET (480)

BY STAN SWINTON

ROME, OCT. 16 (AP)-A GLOOMY PICTURE OF INCREASING CRISIS IN THE MIDDLE EAST IS PAINTED BY ARRIVALS IN THIS CROSS-ROADS OF THE MEDITERRANEAN WORLD. DIPLOMATS, OILMEN AND OTHER OLD HANDS REPORT WITH STRIKING UNANIMITY THAT:

EGYPT'S DECISION TO BUY ARMS FROM COMMUNIST CZECHOSLOVAKIA HAS MADE PREMIER GAMAL ABDEL NASSER A HERO THROUGHOUT THE ARAB WORLD.

IT HAS WORKED A DANGEROUS PSYCHOLOGICAL CHANGE THROUGHOUT THE ARAB AREAS.

BITTERNESS OVER DEFEAT BY THE JEWS IN THE PALESTINE WAR REMAINS DEEP. HOWEVER, MORE MODERATE LEADERS HAD BEEN TURNING ARAB ATTENTION FROM THE RANKLING PAST TOWARD CONSTRUCTIVE PROJECTS FOR THE FUTURE, SUCH AS THE JORDAN VALLEY PLAN AND GREATER ASWAN DAM.

THE ARMS DEAL--AND THE HOPES IT HAS RAISED AMONG ARAB EXTREMISTS FOR REVENGE AGAINST ISRAEL--HAVE REFOCUSED POPULAR ATTENTION ON THE DESTRUCTIVE CHANCE OF WAR RATHER THAN CONSTRUCTION.

MIDDLE EASTERN EXPERTS FAMILIAR WITH THE PERSONAL VIEWS OF NASSER SAY HE AND ALMOST ALL OTHER ARAB LEADERS ARE OPPOSED TO A NEW PALESTINE WAR.

"SERIOUS ARAB LEADERS REALIZE NO ONE WOULD GAIN," ONE HIGHLY-RAGARDED INFORMANT SAID. "AT THE SAME TIME, AFTER THE HUMILIATION OF THEIR DEFEAT IN PALESTINE, EGYPT FELT IT MUST HAVE AN UP-TO-DATE ARMY. THE WEST WAS NOT PREPARED TO PROVIDE ARMS OF THE TYPE OR IN THE AMOUNT EGYPT WANTED."

SOME 300 COMMUNIST INSTRUCTORS AND TECHNICIANS ARE EXPECTED IN EGYPT ALONG WITH THE PLANES, TANKS AND WEAPONS BOUGHT IN CZECHOSLOVAKIA. IN THE YEARS AHEAD EGYPT WILL BE DEPENDING ON THE COMMUNISTS FOR REPLACEMENT PARTS AND TO MODIFY THE ARMS WITH NEW DEVELOPMENTS. THIS INSURES A CONTINUING COMMUNIST CADRE IN A HIGHLY SENSITIVE AREA.

MOREOVER, RESPONSIBLE INFORMANTS SAY RUSSIA HAS OFFERED TO ASSIST EGYPT WITH HER PET PROJECT--THE HIGHER ASWAN DAM. THE MILE AND A QUARTER ASWAN DAM PRESENTLY EXISTING BACKS UP WATER FOR 174 MILES AND COMPLEMENTS OTHER INSTALLATIONS IN CONTROLLING THE NILE FOR IRRIGATION. A GERMAN FIRM NOW IS MAKING PRELIMINARY STUDIES FOR ANOTHER ASWAN DAM, FURTHER SOUTH AND EVEN LARGER. EGYPT HOPES IT WILL TURN A WHOLE DESERT PROVINCE INTO GREEN FARMLAND.

THE UNITED STATES ALSO HAS EXPRESSED INTEREST IN THE DAM AND ENCOURAGED THE WORLD BANK TO LOOK AT THE PROJECT, THESE INFORMANTS SAY, BUT THE OFFER OF SOVIET ASSISTANCE IS REPORTED MORE CONCRETE THAN ANYTHING THE UNITED STATES HAS OFFERED.

A THIRD SOVIET MOVE HAS BEEN LESS TANGIBLE. RESPONSIBLE SOURCES HINT--WITHOUT DEFINITELY SAYING SO--THAT THE RUSSIANS HAVE LEFT A CLEAR IMPRESSION IN ARAB MINDS THAT SHOULD ANOTHER ARAB-ISRAEL WAR BREAK OUT THEY COULD COUNT ON "VOLUNTEERS" FROM THE MOSLEM PROVINCES OF SOVIET RUSSIA AND CHINA.

A16

IT WAS AGAINST THIS BACKGROUND THAT GEORGE V. ALLEN, A TOP-LEVEL TROUBLESHOOTER, WAS SENT RECENTLY BY SECRETARY OF STATE DULLES TO STUDY THE SITUATION. U.S. HOPES FOR RECONCILING ISRAEL AND THE ARAB WORLD FACE ONE MAJOR OBSTACLE: NO ARAB STATE WANTS TO TAKE THE INITIATIVE. IT IS POLITICALLY DANGEROUS--THOUGH LESS SO THAN TWO OR THREE YEARS AGO--FOR ANY ARAB POLITICIAN PUBLICLY TO FAVOR NORMAL RELATIONS.

THE JORDAN RIVER PLAN HAS TAKEN ON PARTICULAR IMPORTANCE FOR THIS REASON. SYRIA, LEBANON, JORDAN AND ISRAEL ALL WOULD GAIN IMMENSELY IF THE 200 MILLION DOLLAR XEME WENT THROUG

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REASON. SYRIA, LEBANON, JORS'"14)1£,&07

REASON. SYRIA, LEBANON, JORDAN AND ISRAEL ALL WOULD GAIN IMMENSELY IF THE 200 MILLION DOLLAR SCHEME WENT THROUGH TO UTILIZE THE NEARLY 1 1/4 BILLION CUBIC METERS OF WATER WHICH ARE WASTED ANNUALLY.

AGREEMENT WOULD MEAN THE ARAB STATES AND ISRAEL HAD TAKEN ONE HALTING STEP TOGETHER TOWARD COOPERATION. IT COULD MARK THE BREAKTHROUGH WHICH ULTIMATELY COULD LEAD TO NORMALIZATION OF RELATIONS.

PRESIDENT EISENHOWER, PERSONALLY INTERESTED FOR THIS REASON, TWO YEARS AGO NAMED ERIC JOHNSTON AS HIS REPRESENTATIVE TO TRY TO PUSH THE PLAN THROUGH. YESTERDAY JOHNSTON ANNOUNCED THAT, IN EFFECT, THE THREE ARAB NATIONS AND ISRAEL HAVE AGREED ON THE TECHNICAL FEATURES OF THE PLAN, ALTHOUGH THE ARAB NATIONS HAVE ASKED MORE TIME TO CONSIDER POLITICAL ASPECTS.

JOHNSTON SAID HE AND THE NATIONS INVOLVED "BELIEVE THAT REMAINING DIFFERENCES CAN READILY BE RECONCILED."

MQ1240PED

A61

(450)

CAMP FRIEDLAND, GERMANY, OCT. 16 (AP)-DARK SECRETS OF THE SOVIET POLICE--A SLAVE LABOR REVOLT CRUSHED BY TANKS AND NUMEROUS WESTERNERS HELD IN NAMELESS CAPTIVITY--WERE BARED TODAY BY GERMANS RETURNING TO FREEDOM FROM RUSSIA.

A SURVIVOR SAID 2,500 MEN AND 3,500 WOOMEN HELD IN THREE DESOLATE PRISON CAMPS AT KINGIR, IN DESERT KAZAKHISTAN, STAGED AN UPRISING FOR SIX WEEKS LAST YEAR AGAINST THEIR POLICE GUARDS.

"NEVER BEFORE HAVE FOREIGN AND RUSSIAN SLAVE WORKERS CHALLENGED THE SOVIET POWER FOR SO LONG A TIME," SAID KARL PAFFEN, 50, OF COLOGNE. "THEN ARMY FORCES WITH TANKS ARRIVED AND WIPED OUT RESISTANCE. THE CAMP I WAS IN HAD 300 DEAD."

THE SURVIVORS SAID KINGIR---DESCRIBED BY ONE AS "600 KILOMETERS FROM NOWHERE"---IS ROUGHLY AT THE INTERSECTION OF TWO LINES, ONE WEST-EAST BETWEEN THE ARAL SEA AND LAKE BALKHASH AND THE OTHER SOUTH-NORTH BETWEEN TASHKENT AND PETROPAVLOSK.

AS NEARLY 1,500 GERMANS REACHED THE BONN REPUBLIC WITHIN 24 HOURS THIS WEEKEND, THEY TOLD OF MYSTERY PRISONERS LEFT BEHIND, INCLUDING:

1. LT. EUGENE STANLEY FABIAN, 36, OF CHICAGO, WHO SAID HE WAS SEIZED BY SOVIET AGENTS IN 1947 IN AUSTRIA, WHERE HE WAS SERVING IN THE U.S. ARMY'S COUNTERINTELLIGENCE CORPS. SENTENCED TO 25 YEARS IMPRISONMENT AS AN ALLEGED SPY, HE WAS AT CAMP SHURBAYNURU IN THE KARAGANDA DESERT UNTIL LAST APRIL. SHORTLY AFTERWARD, HE SENT BACK A CARD TO A GERMAN FELLOW-PRISONER, SAYING HE HAD BEEN TRANSFERRED TO PETROPAVLOVSK, ANOTHER PRISON CAMP IN CENTRAL ASIA, AND HOPED TO BE "GOING HOME SOON." FOUR OTHER AMERICANS WERE REPORTED LAST WEEK AS HAVING BEEN SEEN IN SOVIET CAPTIVITY.

A62

2. ERIKA FIELD WALLACH, GERMAN-BORN WIFE OF AN AMERICAN ARMY VETERAN AND ADOPTED DAUGHTER OF IRON CURTAIN MYSTERY-MAN NOEL FIELD. NOEL WAS SECRETLY ARRESTED AS AN AMERICAN DOUBLE AGENT IN COMMUNIST CZECHOSLOVAKIA IN 1949. HIS WIFE, HERTA, AND HIS BROTHER, HERMANN, WERE JAILED AFTERWARD WHEN THEY SOUGHT HIM IN PRAGUE AND WARSAW. ALL THREE WERE RELEASED LAST YEAR. BUT MRS. WALLACE, WHO HAD FALLEN INTO A RED TRAP IN EAST BERLIN IN 1950, IS NOW REPORTED IN A MOSCOW PRISON. SHE INFORMED A GERMAN WOMAN PRISONER SHE WAS HOPEFUL OF BEING ALLOWED TO GO TO THE UNITED STATES SOON.

3. JESUIT PRIEST PEDRO LEONI. OF FLORENCE, ITALY. ARRESTED MORE

THAN 20 YEARS AGO ON A RELIGIOUS ASSIGNMENT IN THE UKRAINE AND NEVER PERMITTED TO WRITE TO HIS HOMELAND. AT VORKUTA, IN ARCTIC RUSSIA, HE IS FORBIDDEN EVEN PAPER OR PENCIL.

4. SWEDISH DIPLOMAT RAOUL WALLENBERG, ARRESTED BY THE SOVIET ARMY IN 1945 IN BUDAPEST, WHERE HE HAD SAVED MANY HUNGARIAN JEWS FROM NAZI EXTERMINATION. ERNST LUDWIG WALLENSTEIN, FORMER ECONOMICS ATTACHE OF THE GERMAN LEGATION IN ROMANIA, SAID TODAY HE HAD EXCHANGED MESSAGES WITH WALLENBERG BY TAPPING ON THEIR CELL WALLS IN MOSCOW'S LEFORTOVSKAYA PRISON UNTIL EARLY 1947. THEN THE SWEDE WAS MOVED ELSEWHERE AND WALLENSTEIN HAS HEARD NOTHING OF HIM SINCE.

5. DR. WALTER LINSE, AN OFFICIAL OF THE ANTI-COMMUNIST FREE JURISTS ORGANIZATION IN WEST BERLIN, ABDUCTED IN 1952. THE SOVIETS HAVE REPEATEDLY DENIED KNOWLEDGE OF HIS WHEREABOUTS, DESPITE WESTERN PROTESTS. A GERMAN RETURNEE SAID LINSE HAD BEEN SEEN AT BREST-LITOVSK IN 1954 ON HIS WAY TO FORCED LABOR IN RUSSIA, AFTER BEING JAILED IN EAST BERLIN TWO YEARS.

AMONG THE GERMANS REPATRIATED TODAY WERE 79 WOMEN AND TWO PRISON-BORN BABIES. THE WOMEN WERE CIVILIANS DEPORTED TO RUSSIA AFTER THE WAR.

SINCE ACTION BEGAN EARLY THIS MONTH ON PREMIER BULGANIN'S PROMISE TO RETURN 9,626 GERMAN "WAR CRIMINALS," 4,211 GERMANS HAVE BEEN RELEASED. THE REMAINDER ARE EXPECTED BY OCT. 20, OR SOON AFTERWARD.

THIS WAS THE SECOND TIME AN AMERICAN SOLDIER NAMED FABIAN HAS BEEN REPORTED IN A SOVIET CAMP. LAST JUNE AUSTRIAN PRISONERS RETURNED FROM THE SOVIET UNION SAID THEY HAD MET A CAPT. JIMMY FABIAN OF CHICAGO IN A CAMP NEAR THE MONGOLIAN BORDER WHO SAID HE HAD BEEN ARRESTED IN CZECHOSLOVAKIA IN 1945.

A U.S. ARMY SPOKESMAN AT HEIDELBERG SAID AT THE TIME THAT THERE WAS NO RECORD OF A MISSING SOLDIER OF THAT NAME.

MRS. WALLACH VANISHED IN EAST BERLIN IN 1950 IN A VAIN SEARCH FOR HER FOSTER-FATHER. MRS. LISELOTTE FRANKE, FORMER WEST BERLIN JOURNALIST ARRESTED BY THE SOVIETS AS AN ALLEGED SPY, SAID SHE AND MRS. WALLACH WERE TOGETHER IN THE VORKUTA SLAVE LABOR CAMP IN ARCTIC RUSSIA FROM 1953 UNTIL A FEW WEEKS AGO. SHE SAID MRS. WALLACH WAS REMOVED FROM THE CAMP AFTER IT WAS ANNOUNCED THAT ALL GERMAN PRISONERS THERE WOULD BE RELEASED.

"ALTHOUGH MRS. WALLACH WAS SAID TO HAVE BEEN BORN IN POMERANIA, SOVIET AUOVOQ;;5

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"ALTHOUGH MRS. WALLACH WAS SAID TO HAVE BEEN BORN IN POMERANIA, SOVIET AUTHORITIES CLASSED HER AS 'STATELESS' AND TOOK HER AWAY," MRS. FRANKE CONTINUED. "BUT SOON AFTERWARD, WE GOT A CARD AT VORKUTA FROM HER SAYING SHE WAS NOW BEING HELD IN MOSCOW AND WAS HOPEFUL OF BEING ALLOWED SOON TO GO TO THE UNITED STATES.

MRS. WALLACH HAD TOLD US THAT SHE WAS HELD MORE THAN TWO YEARS IN A SOVIET SECRET-POLICE PRISON IN THE EAST BERLIN SUBURB OF KARLSHORST BEFORE SHE WAS SENT TO RUSSIA."

THE CASE OF THE FOUR MISSING FIELDS WAS ONE OF THE STRANGEST OF THE COLD WAR UNTIL THREE OF THE FAMILY EMERGED FROM COMMUNIST IMPRISONMENT LAST YEAR. FIRST TO BE LIBERATED WAS HERMANN, ARRESTED IN POLAND WHILE SEEKING HIS BROTHER, NOEL. THEN NOEL AND HERTA WERE FRT

IN POLAND WHILE SEEKING HIS BROTHER, NOEL. THEN NOEL AND HERTA WERE FREED. HERTA ALSO HAD BEEN SEARCHING FOR NOEL WHEN SHE DISAPPEARED.

B6

IN THE STALIN ERA, THE FIELDS WERE ACCUSED OF BEING AMERICAN DOUBLE AGENTS. MANY COMMUNISTS WERE EXECUTED OR IMPRISONED IN SOVIET SATELLITES FOR ALLEGEDLY HAVING PLOTTED WITH THE FIELDS AGAINST MOSCOW.

HERMAN, OBVIOUSLY A NON-POLITICAL FIGURE, WAS RELEASED BY THE POLISH GOVERNMENT WITH APOLOGIES FOR HIS FALSE ARREST AND GIVEN ABOUT $50,000 IN COMPENSATION. HERMANN AND HERTA STAYED ON IN BUDAPEST AFTER THEIR FREEDOM WAS RESTORED.

NOEL FIELD STARTED HIS CAREER WITH THE U.S. STATE DEPARTMENT, JOINED THE SECRETARIAT OF THE LEAGUE OF NATIONS IN GENEVA, AND FINALLY BECAME A POSTWAR RELIEF ADMINISTRATOR FOR A UNITARIAN CHARITY. IN 1947, HE LOST HIS RELIEF JOB AS A RESULT OF CHARGES HE WAS A COMMUNIST. HE VANISHED IN PRAGUE IN 1949.

ERIKA, DAUGHTER OF A GERMAN COMMUNIST DOCTOR WHO HAD SERVED IN THE SPANISH CIVIL WAR, WAS ADOPTED BY NOEL IN 1939 WHEN SHE TT

ERIKA, DAUGHTER OF A GERMAN COMMUNIST DOCTOR WHO HAD SERVED IN THE SPANISH CIVIL WAR, WAS ADOPTED BY NOEL IN 1939 WHEN SHE WAS A 15-YEAR-OLD REFUGEE IN FRANCE. AFTER THE WAR, ALTHOUGH SHE HAD MARRIED AN AMERICAN SOLDIER, ROBERT WALLACH, SHE WAS REFUSED A U.S. VISA BECAUSE OF HER COMMUNIST CONNECTIONS.

TD417PED

1955

A132

(500)

BY A. I. GOLDBERG

UNITED NATIONS, N.Y., OCT. 16 (AP)-YUGOSLAVIA INSISTED TODAY IT IS NOT ENTHUSIASTIC ABOUT BEING A COMPROMISE CHOICE FOR THE U.N. SECURITY COUNCIL BUT SAID IT WILL REMAIN IN THE RACE AGAINST THE PHILIPPINES UNLESS A BETTER SOLUTION IS WORKED OUT.

AS U.N. OFFICIALS CONSULTED ON WHEN THE 60-NATION GENERAL ASSEMBLY WILL BE CALLED BACK TO FINISH THE ELECTION, DR. JOZA BRILEJ STRESSED THAT HIS COUNTRY PRIMARILY WANTS TO BE ELECTED TO THE U.N. ECONOMIC AND SOCIAL COUNCIL. BUT YUGOSLAVIA WILL NOT TURN DOWN THE SECURITY COUNCIL SEAT IF THE ASSEMBLY FINALLY DECIDES IT SHOULD HAVE ONE. BRILEJ IS THE PERMANENT YUGOSLAV DELEGATE TO THE U.N. HE WOULD FILL THE SECURITY COUNCIL POST IF HIS COUNTRY IS ELECTED.

WHEN THE ASSEMBLY RECESSED FRIDAY AFTER SIX BALLOTS, THE UNITED STATES HAD STOPPED A SOVIET DRIVE TO SEAT POLAND BUT HAD BEEN UNABLE TO PUT ACROSS THE PHILIPPINES, EVEN THOUGH ONE BALLOT BROUGHT THE ISLAND REPUBLIC WITHIN A SINGLE VOTE OF VICTORY.

THE SOVIET BLOC AND THE BRITISH COMMONWEALTH COUNTRIES SWUNG TO YUGOSLAVIA AS A POSSIBLE COMPROMISE. ON THE SIXTH BALLOT THE PHILIPPINES MUSTERED 29 VOTES, YUGOSLAVIA 28, SHY THE NECESSARY TWO-THIRDS MAJORITY. AT THIS LOW POINT FOR THE PHILIPPINES, ALL SIDES AGREED TO A RECESS UNTIL THIS WEEK TO ALLOW ELECTIONEERING.

U.N. OFFICIALS SAID THEY WOULD DECIDE TOMORROW WHETHER TO HOLD THE NEXT ELECTIONS WEDNESDAY OR CANCEL OUT COMMITTEE MEETINGS ALREADY ARRANGED FOR TUESDAY TO GET THE ELECTIONS OUT OF THE WAY. CUBA AND AUSTRALIA WERE ELECTED WITHOUT CONTEST TO FILL TWO OTHER COUNCIL VACANCIES.

UNTIL THE SECURITY COUNCIL ELECTIONS ARE COMPLETED, THE ASSEMBLY CANNOT GO AHEAD WITH ELECTING SIX MEMBERS TO THE ECONOMIC AND SOCIAL COUNCIL AND TWO MEMBERS TO THE TRUSTEESHIP COUNCIL.

THERE WAS ONE RUMOR OVER THE WEEKEND THAT YUGOSLAVIA MIGHT

RETIRE FROM THE RACE BECAUSE IT WAS UNHAPPY OVER THE QUICK SOVIET BLOC SWING WHICH MADE YUGOSLAVIA THE TOP COMPROMISE CANDIDATE, WHILE THE UNITED STATES CONTINUED TO SUPPORT THE PHILIPPINES. THE PHILIPPINES HAS SAID IT WILL STAY IN THE RACE. THE UNITED STATES SAYS THAT WHILE IT DOES, THE UNITED STATES IS COMMITTEED TO SUPPORT THE PHILIPPINES CANDIDACY.

BUT DR. BRILEJ TOLD A REPORTER THAT IF THE ASSEMBLY INSISTED ON CALLING YUGOSLAVIA THE COMPROMISE CANDIDATE, HIS COUNTRY COULD NOT BOW OUT.

"WE DID NOT SOLICIT ANY VOTES FOR THIS SEAT," HE SAID. "WE DID NOT ASK FOR THIS ELECTION. WE WERE INTERESTED ONLY IN THE ECONOMIC AND SOCIAL COUNCIL. WE CAN'T SAY WHAT'S GOING ON BEHIND THE SCENES NOW. BUT IF THE ASSEMBLY FEELS WE CAN HELP IT OUT OF A DILEMMA, WE WILL GO ALONG WITH IT UNLESS SOME BETTER SOLUTION IS FOUND."

HE SAID HE DID NOT KNOW OF ANY BETTER SOLUTION HIMSELF.

TURKEY NOW HOLDS THE SO-CALLED EAST EUROPEAN SEAT AND UNDER THE RULES CANNOT BE REELECTED. THE UNITED STATES HAS BLOCKED THE POSSIBILITY OF A SOVIET SATELLITE BEING ELECTED.

EVEN IF ELECTED TO THE TWO-YEAR TERM ON THE SECURITY COUNCIL, THE YUGOSLAVS WILL FIGHT ON FOR THE ECONOMIC AND SOCIAL COUNCIL SEAT, A THREE-YEAR TERM. IT WOULD NOT BE THE FIRST TIME ONE COUNTRY HAS HAD TWO SUCH COUNCIL SEATS.

SF904PED

B17

(210)

(NY) WASHINGTON, OCT. 16 (AP)-BRIG. GEN. CARLOS P. ROMULO, PHILIPPINE AMBASSADOR TO THE UNITED NATIOS, SAID TODAY HIS COUNTRY WILL CONTINUE TO FIGHT FOR A SEAT ON THE U.N. SECURITY COUNCIL.

THE PHILIPPINES FAILED BY A SINGLE VOTE ON FRIDAY TO MUSTER THE 39 VOTES IN THE U.N. GENERAL ASSEMBLY NEEDED TO CLAIM THE SEAT. IN SIX BALLOTS, THE ISLAND REPUBLIC WAS PITTED FIRST AGAINST POLAND AND THEN AGAINST YUGOSLAVIA.

THE VOTING WILL BE RESUMED TUESDAY OR WEDNESDAY.

SPEAKING ON A TELEVISION PROGRAM (NBC "YOUTH WANTS TO KNOW"), ROMULO SAID THE PHILIPPINES ARE COUNTING ON CONTINUED UNITED STATES SUPPORT IN ITS ATTEMPT TO OBTAIN THE SECURITY COUNCIL SEAT.

"AMERICA IS TRUE TO ITS FRIENDS," ROMULO SAID, AND "ITS WORD IS ITS BOND."

A VICTORY FOR THE PHILIPPINES IN THE U.N. RACE, ROMULO SAID, WOULD SET A PRECEDENT AND "WOULD BE WELCOMED BY HUNDREDS OF MILLIONS OF ASIANS WHICH NOW HAVE NO VOICE" ON THE SECURITY COUNCIL.

COMMENTING ON THE GENERAL POLITICAL ATMOSPHERE IN ASIA, ROMULO SAID THE UNITED STATES HAS LOST PRESTIGE AMONG THE PEOPLES OF ASIA BY GIVING APPARENT SUPPORT TO THE COLONIAL POLICIES OF GREAT BRITAIN AND FRANCE.

HE SAID HE AGREES THERE SHOULD BE A "GRADUAL EVOLUTION FOR SELF-DETERMINATION" IN COLONIAL AREAS, BUT ADDED THAT THE BEST WAY TO CARRY IT OUT IS, AS THE UNITED STATES DID IN THE CASE OF THE PHILIPPINES, "TO DO SO WITH A DEFINITE DATE FOR FREEDOM."

RJ536PED

A118

(120)

CAIRO, EGYPT, OCT. 16 (AP)-AN EGYPTIAN MILITARY SPOKESMAN SAID ISRAELI FORCES ATTACKED AN EGYPTIAN OUTPOST NEAR THE DEMILITARIZED EL AUJA-NIZANA ZONE TODAY, BUT WERE REPULSED BY DEFENDING FORCES. HE SAID THE EGYPTIANS SUFFERED NO CASUALTIES.

IT WAS THE FIRST SHOOTING INCIDENT REPORTED IN THE AREA SINCE EGYPT AND ISRAEL AGREED LAST MONTH TO WITHDRAW THEIR FORCES FROM THE ZONE. THE WITHDRAWAL WAS MADE AT THE REQUEST OF MAJ.GEN.EDSON L. M. BURNS, OF CANADA, CHIEF U.N. PALESTINE TRUCE SUPERVISOR.

ANOTHER EGYPTIAN SPOKESMAN CHARGED ISRAEL IS MAINTAINING TROOPS IN THE ZONE DESPITE U.N. OBSERVERS "WHOSE JOB IT IS TO KEEP ALL MILITARY OUT OF THE AREA." HE SAID ISRAELI SOLDIERS ARE DISGUISED IN CIVILIAN AND POLICE CLOTHES.

THE EGYPTIANS SAID THE ATTACK OCCURRED WHEN ISRAELIS, ACCOMPANIED BY TWO U.N. CARS, APPROACHED AN EGYPTIAN OUTPOST NEAR THE DEMILITARIZED ZONE. THE SPOKESMAN SAID THE ISRAELIS IGNORED TWO WARNINGS BY THE OFFICER COMMANDING THE POST, BUT WITHDREW IMMEDIATELY WHEN EGYPTIAN TROOPS OPENED FIRE.

--DASH--

JERUSALEM, ISRAELI SECTOR, OCT. 16 (AP)-AN ISRAELI SPOKESMAN SAID EGYPTIAN OUTPOSTS FIRED ON TWO U.N. OBSERVERS TODAY NEAR THE DEMILITARIZED EL AUJA-NIZANA AREA. NO CASUALTIES WERE REPORTED.

THE SPOKESMAN SAID ONE ISRAELI SOLDIER WAS WOUNDED IN ANOTHER INCIDENT ALONG THE ISRAELI-JORDAN BORDER, NEAR THE VILLAGE OF EYAL. HE SAID THE TROUBLE BEGAN WHEN A JORDAN OUTPOST FIRED ON AN ISRAELI BORDER PATROL. THE PATROL RETURNED THE FIRE.

SF1020PED

1955

B3(Q)

(200)

BY BRACK CURRY

SAARBRUECKEN, SAAR, OCT. 16 (AP)-SIX SAAR POLITICAL PARTIES TODAY WENT INTO THE FINAL WEEK OF THEIR HECTIC CAMPAIGN OVER A STATUTE TO "EUROPEANIZE" THIS COAL-RICH INDUSTRIAL TERRITORY.

IN A WEEKEND OF HEATED APPEALS TO THE VOTERS, THE PARTIES STAGED 431 PUBLIC RALLIES, 302 OF THEM TODAY, IN THIS LITTLE VALLEY NO LARGER THAN THE METROPOLITAN AREA OF MANY CITIES.

THE THREE PRO-GERMAN PARTIES AND THE COMMUNISTS, ALL OF WHOM OPPOSE "EUROPEANIZATION," HELD 316 RALLIES. PREMIER JOHANNES HOFFMAN'S CHRISTIAN PEOPLE'S PARTY AND ITS ALLY, THE SAAR SOCIALIST PARTY, SPONSORED 115 RALLIES TO URGE APPROVAL OF "EUROPEANIZATION."

AT LEAST 1,000 ADDITIONAL MEETINGS ARE PLANNED BEFORE THE SAAR'S 640,000 (CORRECT) VOTERS GO TO THE POLLS NEXT SUNDAY.

THEY WILL VOTE ON A STATUTE DRAFTED BY FRANCE AND WEST GERMANY TO PLACE THEIR TERRITORY UNDER A EUROPEAN COMMISSIONER AND CONTINUE ITS POSTWAR ECONOMIC UNION WITH FRANCE. THEY NOW HAVE AN AUTONOMOUS GOVERNMENT SUBJECT TO FRENCH ECONOMIC AND FINANCIAL LEGISLATION.

CHANCELLOR KONRAD ADENAUER, WHO DRAFTED THE STATUTE WITH PIERRE MENDES-FRANCE, THEN FRENCH PREMIER, HAS OPENLY CALLED FOR THE SAARLANDERS TO VOTE FOR "EUROPEANIZATION." BUT THE THREE PRO-GERMAN PARTIES IN THE SAAR OPPOSE IT.

HEINRICH SCHNEIDER, CHAIRMAN OF THE SAAR DEMOCRATIC PARTY AND A LEADING FOE OF EUROPEANIZATION, ARGUES THAT THE STATUTE MUST BE REJECTED TO FORCE FRANCE AND WEST GERMANY TO NEGOTIATE A NEW ARRANGEMENT FOR THE SAAR. BUT FRANCE HAS BLUNTLY ANNOUNCED THAT A "NO" VOTE ON EUROPEANIZATION WOULD MEAN RETENTION OF ALL ITS PRESENT CONTROLS OVER THE SAAR.

TB412PED

B24

-17

(210)

BY RICHARD K. O'MALLEY

MOSCOW, OCT. 16 (AP)-THE COMMUNIST PARTY NEWSPAPER PRAVDA ATTACKED DEFENSE MINISTERS OF THE NORTH ATLANTIC TREATY ORGANIZATION (NATO) TODAY AS "BOOSTERS OF THE COLD WAR AND THE ARMAMENTS DRIVE

CRUSADING AGAINST INTERNATIONAL COOPERATION."
SOVIET PRESS ATTACKS AGAINST THE WEST HAVE BEEN STEPPED UP RECENTLY DESPITE THE APPROACH OF THE BIG FOUR FOREIGN MINISTERS CONFERENCE AT GENEVA. SOME WESTERN DIPLOMATIC CIRCLES HERE ARE INCLINED TO BELIEVE THE RUSSIANS ARE PREPARING A SCAPEGOAT IN ADVANCE IN CASE THE GENEVA TALKS YIELD NOTHING CONCRETE.
THE PRAVDA ARTICLE, WRITTEN BY ITS PARIS CORRESPONDENT, WAS ACIDLY CRITICAL OF THE RECENT PARIS CONFERENCE OF NATO DEFENSE MINISTERS. IT CHARGED THE PARTICIPANTS "PERSISTENTLY AND STUBBORNLY HARPED ON THE SHAM 'SOVIET MENACE' AND IGNORED AND DISTORTED GENERALLY KNOWN FACTS WHICH--ATTEST TO THE STEADFAST STRIVING OF THE SOVIET UNION FOR PEACE."
PRAVDA ALSO HAD A BRICKBAT FOR WHAT IT CALLED "COLD WAR PROPONENTS WHO HAVE BEEN SHOUTING FOR A LONG TIME THAT THE SPIRIT OF GENEVA IS DEAD."
THE SOVIET PRESS THE LAST TWO WEEKS HAS ACCUSED WESTERN CIRCLES OF TRYING TO "KILL THE SPIRIT OF GENEVA." OCCASIONALLY IT HAS BEEN ALMOST BELLICOSE IN ITS INSISTENCE THAT SOVIET SWEETNESS AND LIGHT ARE BEING BLUDGEONED BY OPPONENTS WHO ARE INTERESTED IN SEEING INTERNATIONAL TENSION HEIGHTENED.
KL616PED

1955

B22 Q
(220) -17-
TEHRAN, IRAN, OCT. 16 (AP)-IRAN TOLD RUSSIA TODAY SOVIET OBJECTIONS TO IRAN JOINING THE THREE-POWER BAGHDAD DEFENSE PACT ARE "INCORRECT AND INADMISSABLE."
IRAN ANNOUNCED LAST WEDNESDAY SHE IS JOINING TURKEY, IRAQ AND PAKISTAN IN THE MILITARY ALLIANCE. VIGOROUS RUSSIAN PROTESTS WERE UTTERED IMMEDIATELY THAT THIS WOULD ENDANGER SOVIET-IRANIAN RELATIONS.
AT A NEWS CONFERENCE TODAY, DEPUTY PREMIER ABDUL HUSSEIN HAMZAVI ANNOUNCED A MEMORANDUM FROM PREMIER HUSSEIN ALA WAS HANDED RUSSIAN AMBASSADOR ANATOLI LAVRENTIEV THIS MORNING, REJECTING SOVIET CHARGES THAT THE PACT IS THE "INSTRUMENT OF CERTAIN AGGRESSIVE CIRCLES."
"THE INTERPRETATION GIVEN TO THE PROVISIONS OF THE PACT BY THE SOVIET UNION IS INCORRECT AND INADMISSABLE," SAID THE MEMORANDUM.
HAMZAVI SAID THE MEMORANDUM REASSURED RUSSIA OF IRAN'S FRIENDSHIP, AND ADDED "ADHERENCE TO THE PACT DOES NOT IN ANY WAY MAR THE FRIENDLY RELATIONS AND GOOD NEIGHBORLINESS EXISTING BETWEEN IRAN AND RUSSIA."
THE PACE, SAID THE IRANIAN NOTE, IS AN AGREEMENT "CONCLUDED WITH REGARD TO TH PRINCIPLES OF THE UNITED NATIONS CHARTER."
THE SOVIET UNION HAS A TREATY WITH IRAN WHICH PERMITS RUSSIA TO SEND TROOPS INTO RIAN IN THE EVENT IT IS DEEMED IRAN IS BECOMING A BASE FOR MILITARY OPERATIONS

SEND TROOPS INTO IRAN IN THE EVENT IT IS DEEMED IRAN IS BECOMING A BASE FOR MILITARY OPERATIONS AGINST THE U.S.S.R.
THE SENATE FOREIGN AFFAIRS COMMITTEE RATIFIED IRAN'S ADHERENCE TO THE BAGHDAD PACT THIS AFTERNOON. APPROVAL BY THE FULL SENATE IS EXPECTED THIS WEEK, WITH THE HOUSE FOLLOWING NEXT WEEK.
THE PROPAGANDA DEPARTMENT ANNOUNCED IT HAS RECEIVED MORE THAN TWO MILLION MESSAGES FROM ALL OVER THE COUNTRY SUPPORTING THE MOVE TO LINK UP WITH THHE BAGHDAD PACT.
RJ/J602PED

B85KX (Q)
NEWSMEN (450)
BY BILL SHINN
SEOUL, MONDAY, OCT. 17 (AP)-KOREAN NEWSMEN EMPLOYED BY AMERICAN AND EUROPEAN NEWS AGENCIES TODAY CHARGED THEY HAD BEEN SUBJECTED TO "DISCRIMINATION AND HUMILIATION" AT THE HANDS OF 8TH ARMY MILITARY POLICEMEN.
THEIR PROTEST, SENT TO GEN. L.L. LEMNITZER, COMMANDING GENERAL OF THE UNITED NATIONS AND U.S. FAR EAST COMMANDS, SAID THAT ON OCT. 10 MILITARY POLICE HAD SEARCHED THEIR POCKETS, ASKED IF THEY HAD STOLEN NEWS CAMERAS THEY CARRIED, AND ADDRESSED AT LEAST ONE WITH THE INSULTING TERM "GOOK."
(AT TOKYO, FAR EAST COMMAND OFFICIALS HAD NO COMMENT ON THE PROTEST AND GEN. LEMNITZER'S OFFICE SAID HE WAS OUT OF TOWN FOR SEVERAL DAYS AND NOT AVAILABLE FOR COMMENT.)
THE LETTER WAS SIGNED BY 12 KOREAN NEWSMEN, MOST OF THEM LONGTIME EMPLOYES OF FOREIGN NEWS SERVICES AND ALL ACCREDITED TO THE FAR EAST COMMAND.
THEY REPRESENT UNITED PRESS, INTERNATIONAL NEWS SERVICE, ASSOCIATED PRESS, REUTERS, AGENCE FRANCE PRESSE, NATIONAL BROADCASTING CO., INTERNATIONAL NEWS PHOTOS, COLUMBIA BROADCASTING SYSTEM, WARNER PATHE NEWS REEL AND METRO-GOLDWYN-MAYER NEWSREEL.
UNOFFICIAL ARMY SOURCES SAID THE INCIDENT OCCURRED DURING A CRACKDOWN ON THIEVERY AT 8TH ARMY HEADQUARTERS, WHICH INCLUDES THE PRESS BILLET OUT OF WHICH KOREAN AND OTHER NEWSMEN WORK.
THE KOREANS SAID IN THEIR PROTEST, HOWEVER, THAT THEY HAD BEEN SINGLED OUT FOR SEARCH AND "HUMILIATION."
"IT IS NOT THE FIRST SUCH INCIDENT X X X WE FEEL WE HAVE BEEN TREATED ON MORE THAN ONE OCCASION AS SECOND CLASS CITIZENS IN OUR OWN COUNTRY X X X" THE PROTEST SAID.
DURING THE OCT. 10 INCIDENT THE NEWSMEN SAID THEIR WALLETS AND POCKETS WERE SEARCHED.
"AT LEAST ONE OF US WAS TOLD TO HOLD HIS HANDS OVER HIS HEAD LIKE A COMMON CRIMINAL X X X ANOTHER OF US WAS ADDRESSED AS 'GOOK.' WE WHO CARRIED CAMERAS WERE ASKED IF THEY HAD BEEN 'STOLEN.' WHEN WE REPLIED THEY HAD NOT BEEN, THE MPS TOLD US WE WOULD BE TAKEN TO THE PROVOST MARSHAL'S OFFICE," THE STATEMENT CONTINUED.
SOME WERE TAKEN TO THE OFFICE AND LATER RELEASED, THE PROTEST SAID.

1955

B86KX (Q)
THE LETTER SAID ONE MILITARY POLICEMAN "SUGGESTED" THAT ORDERS TO SEARCH KOREANS HAD COME FROM GEN. I. D. WHITE, COMMANDER OF THE 8TH ARMY AND OF U. S. ARMY FORCES FAR EAST (AFFE).
"WE FIND IT IMPOSSIBLE TO BELIEVE THAT GEN. WHITE ISSUED SUCH AN ORDER," SAID THE PROTEST. "WE REFUSE TO BELIEVE THIS CAME FROM A SENIOR AMERICAN OFFICER OF THE GENERAL'S STATURE."
"WHILE WE DO NOT HOLD GEN. WHITE PERSONALLY RESPONSIBLE FOR THIS INCIDENT, WE DO FEEL THAT YOUR (LEMNITZER'S) COMMAND AND ITS OFFICERS ARE."
THE NEWSMEN SAID THEY HAD WAITED TO LET THEIR INDIGNATION "COOL" BEFORE WRITING THEIR PROTEST TO LIMNITZER, WHICH WAS DATED OCT. 14. THEY ADDED THEY WAITED UNTIL TODAY BEFORE RELEASING IT TO GIVE HIM A CHANCE TO RECEIVE IT AND COMMENT ON IT IF HE DESIRED.
COPIES WERE SENT TO PRESIDENT SYNGMAN RHEE AND TO WILLIAM LACY, U.S. AMBASSADOR HERE.
RA1019PCS

B10ST Q
(ADVANCE FOR USE AT 7:30 P.M., EST, TODAY, SUNDAY, OCT.16)

(ADVANCE) ST.LOUIS,OCT.16 (AP)-PHILIP M.KLUTZNICK, NATIONAL PRESIDENT (320)
OF B'NAI B'RITH, SAID TONIGHT THE CURRENT MIDDLE EASTERN SITUATION HAS GIVEN RISE TO "THE GREATEST POTENTIAL THREAT AGAINST FREEDOM AND RESPITE FROM WAR SINCE KOREA."

KLUTZNICK, IN A SPEECH PREPARED FOR DELIVERY BEFORE A CENTENNIAL BANQUET OF THE MISSOURI LODGE OF THE ORGANIZATION, SAID THE PROSPECT OF A RUSSIAN INFILTRATION-BY-CONTRACT OF THE MIDDLE EAST "IS TOO AWESOME TO CONTEMPLATE."

"IF GENEVA, WHICH MOVED US TO CAUTIOUS ECSTACY BUT A FEW WEEKS AGO, IS A SHAM," KLUTZNICK SAID, "THEN THE GRAVITY OF THIS SITUATION CANNOT BE OVERESTIMATED.

"THE WHOLE PROGRAM OF THE WESTERN POWERS TO MAINTAIN A BALANCE OF MILITARY STRENGTH WHILE WORKING FOR PEACE BECOMES TRANSOFMRED INTO A RACE FOR ARMS LOOKING TOWARD WAR. NOT ALONE IS THE MIDDLE EAST ENDANGERED AND WITH IT THE SECURITY AND HOPES OF ISRAEL, BUT A CONFLAGRATION MAY BE TOUCHED OFF IN WHICH THE EAST AND WEST ARRAYED AGAINST EACH OTHER THROUGH THEIR CHAMPIONS CAN ENDANGER THE PEACE OF THE WHOLE WORLD."

KLUTZNICK SAID RECENT PROPOSALS BY SECRETARY OF STATE DULLES TO BETTER RELATIONS BETWEEN ISRAEL AND THE ARABA WERE "MARKED BY A SPIRIT OF SINCERITY AND GOOD WILL" BUT HE TERMED "A NEW AND SHOCKING DEVELOPMENT" WORD OF THE "RUSSO-CZECH ARMS DEAL WITH EGYPT."

IN ANOTHER PREPARED SPEECH BEFORE THE MEETING, SEN.THOMAS C.HENNINGS JR. (D-MO), A MEMBER OF THE SUBCOMMITTEE ON CONSTITUTIONAL RIGHTS, URGED THE BILL OF RIGHTS BE KEPT "INTACT AND UNSOILED."

"THE FACT THAT ON THE BASIS OF REPORTED PRACTICES," HENNINGS SAID, "THE SUBCOMMITTEE HAS BEEN FORCED INTO A SURVEY OF THE ENTIRE FIELD OF INDIVIDUAL RIGHTS IS A SAD AND DISQUIETING FEATURE OF OUR POLITICAL LIFE. THE AREA OF EROSION WHICH THREATENS OUR FREEDOMS SEEMS WIDE AND DEEP."

HENNINGS SAID THE USE OF SECRET INFORMERS IN SECURITY HEARINGS, PRESUMPTION OF GUILT, CONVICTION FOR MERE EXPRESSION OF OPINION AND GUILT BY ASSOCIATION AND KINSHIP "IF FULLY ACCEPTED AND CONSISTENTLY FOLLOWED ARE APT TO DESTROY OUR CIVIL LIBERTIES AND, IN FACT, STOP THE OPERATION OF THE PROTECTIVE CLAUSES OF THE CONSTITUTION."

THE MISSOURI SENATOR SAID USE OF INFORMERS "IS A NECESSARY EVIL" BUT POINTED OUT THAT WHEN TESTIMONY IS USED IN THE COURTS "THE ACCUSED HAS THE RIGHT TO CONFRONT HIS ACCUSER."

(END ADVANCE FOR USE AT 7:30P.M., EST, TODAY, SUNDAY,OCT.16)

LF256PCS

A177
(400)

1955

NEW YORK, OCT. 16 (AP)-HAROLD E. STASSEN, PRESIDENTIAL ASSISTANT ON DISARMAMENT, TONIGHT NUDGED RUSSIA'S UNITED NATIONS CHIEF TO GIVE A REPLY SOON TO PRESIDENT EISENHOWER'S PLAN FOR MUTUAL AIR INSPECTION.

BOTH STASSEN AND ARKADY A. SOBOLEV, THE SOVIET'S PERMANENT U.N. DELEGATE, APPEARED ON THE PLATFORM AT THE OPENING SESSION OF THE ANNUAL NEW YORK HERALD TRIBUNE FORUM.

STASSEN SAID "I HAVE SEVERAL TIMES ASKED MY COLLEAGUE, MR. SOBOLEV, WHETHER THE SOVIET UNION WOULD ACCEPT AERIAL INSPECTION" AS PART OF THE PRESIDENT'S PROPOSALS OR AS PART OF A PERMANENT DISARMAMENT INSPECTION SYSTEM.

"I TRUST," STASSEN ADDED, "THAT HE MAY SOON BE ABLE TO GIVE THE WORLD THE ANSWER OF THE SOVIET UNION."

SOBOLEV, TAKING THE MICROPHONE, DID NOT SPECIFICALLY REFER TO THE INTERNATIONAL AERIAL INSPECTION IDEA. BUT HE SAID HE FELT DIFFERENCES ON DISARMAMENT BETWEEN THE TWO COUNTRIES HAVE NARROWED.

HE SAID IT WAS UNFORTUNATE THAT THE U.N. SUBCOMMITTEE ON THE SUBJECT "COULD NOT REACH AGREEMENT" AS YET, BUT HE SAID RUSSIA BELIEVED IT POSSIBLE FOR SOME MUTUALLY ACCEPTABLE PLAN ON REDUCING ARMS TO BE WORKED OUT.

"THE SOVIET PROPOSALS," HE SAID, "PROVIDE FOR THE ESTABLISHMENT OF CONTROL POINTS IN LARGE HARBORS, RAILROAD STATIONS AND AIRFIELDS, THE FUNCTION OF WHICH WOULD BE TO GIVE WARNING OF ANY DANGEROUS CONCENTRATION OF MILITARY FORCES."

THIS, HE SAID, WOULD REMOVE THE THREAT OF SURPRISE ATTACK.

STASSEN SAID IT WAS VITAL THAT A DISARMAMENT PLAN BE APPROVED SOON, BECAUSE MANY MORE COUNTRIES SOON WILL BE PRODUCING ATOMIC POWER, AND IT WILL BECOME INCREASINGLY EASY TO HIDE NUCLEAR MUNITIONS.

AN ATOMIC WAR MIGHT BREAK OUT, HE SAID, IF SMALLER COUNTRIES PRODUCE THEIR OWN NUCLEAR WEAPONS FOR USE IN BORDER SKIRMISHES BEFORE A GENERAL DISARMAMENT PLAN IS DEVISED.

HE THEN APPEALED FOR A SPEEDY SOVIET ANSWER TO AERIAL INSPECTION.

OTHER SPEAKERS, BEFORE ABOUT 1,000 PERSONS ATTENDING THE FORUM, INCLUDED ANTHONY NUTTING, HEAD OF BRITAIN'S U.N. DELEGATION, AND DAG HAMMARSKJOLD, U.N. SECRETARY-GENERAL.

HAMMARSKJOLD SAID THAT INTERNATIONAL COOPERATION IN DEVELOPING ATOMIC POWER, AS DEMONSTRATED IN THE RECENT HISTORIC INTERNATIONAL ATOMIC CONFERENCE IN GENEVA, MAY UNLOCK "THE SECRET OF LASTING PEACE."

HE SAID ATOMIC ENERGY HAD OPENED THE PROSPECT OF A NEW WORLD-WIDE INDUSTRIAL REVOLUTION, FAR SURPASSING THE IMPACT OF STEAM-POWERED INDUSTRIALIZATION, AND ADDED:

"THIS TIME THE NATIONS ARE JOINING TOGETHER AS THEY NEVER DID BEFORE IN ORDER TO GUIDE AND CONTROL THE DEVELOPMENT OF A NEW AND REVOLUTIONARY SOURCE OF POWER FOR THEIR COMMON BENEFIT."

SIX ATOMIC SCIENTISTS, WHO PARTICIPATED IN THE RECENT GENEVA CONFERENCE, CONDUCTED A PANEL DISCUSSION AT THE FORUM ON PEACEFUL USES TO WHICH ATOMIC ENERGY CAN BE PUT.

SF12AED

1955

END OCT. 16 1955

START OCT. 17, 1955

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B73 (Q)

330

LONDON, OCT. 17 (AP)-AN EDITORIAL BY PRAVDA, THE SOVIET COMMUNIST PARTY NEWSPAPER, ACCUSED THE UNITED STATES TODAY OF DELIBERATELY BLOCKING ATTEMPTS TO REACH AGREEMENT ON WORLD DISARMAMENT.

THE EDITORIAL, BROADCAST BY MOSCOW RADIO, SAID HAROLD E. STASSEN, U.S. REPRESENTATIVE ON THE U.N. DISARMAMENT SUBCOMMITTEE, "DECLINED TO DISCUSS PROPOSALS ON MEASURES TO REDUCE ARMAMENTS BUT CONFINED HIMSELF TO STATING THAT THE UNITED STATES RESERVED ITS FORMER POSITION ON THESE QUESTIONS."

"IN OTHER WORDS," SAID PRAVDA, "THE U.S.A. WAS REFUSING TO ADOPT DECISIONS ON REDUCTION OF ARMAMENTS AND BANNING OF ATOMIC WEAPONS.

"IT IS IMPOSSIBLE TO ESCAPE THE CONCLUSION THAT THE ATTITUDE OF THE U.S. REPRESENTATIVE WAS THE MAIN REASON FOR THE LACK OF PROGRESS IN THE WORK OF THE DISARMAMENT SUBCOMMITTEE. IT IS CLEAR THAT SUCH A POSITION IS TANTAMOUNT TO REFUSAL TO DISARM."

EARLY IN SEPTEMBER STASSEN TOLD THE SUBCOMMITTEE THAT THE UNITED STATES WAS SETTING ASIDE FOR THE TIME BEING ALL ITS PREVIOUS DISARMAMENT PROPOSALS, AND HENCEFORTH WAS CONCENTRATING ON PRESIDENT EISENHOWER'S PLAN FOR AN EXCHANGE OF MILITARY BLUEPRINTS AND THE SO-CALLED "OPEN SKY" OR MUTUAL AERIAL INSPECTION.

STASSEN SAID THE PRESIDENT'S PLAN WOULD SERVE AS A BEGINNING ON DISARMAMENT. THE UNITED STATES HAS ARGUED THAT THE AERIAL INSPECTION PLAN WOULD PREVENT MASSIVE SURPRISE ATTACKS BY FLEETS OF CARRIERS OF ATOMIC OR HYDROGEN BOMBS, AND THUS WOULD SERVE TO BUILD UP CONFIDENCE NECESSARY FOR DISARMAMENT AND CONTROL MEASURES.

IN THE LATEST EXCHANGE, THE PRESIDENT IN A LETTER TO SOVIET PREMIER BULGANIN OFFERED TO COUPLE THE SOVIET PROPOSAL FOR THE STATIONING OF INSPECTION TEAMS AT STRATEGIC PORTS AND COMMUNICATION CENTERS WITH HIS OWN "OPEN SKY" PLAN.

PRAVDA TODAY SAID STASSEN "INSISTED THAT THE PRACTICE OF CONTROL AND INSPECTION WOULD IIN ITSELF ENSURE CONDITIONS FOR SOLVING DISARMAMENT PROBLEMS."

1955

"BUT WHAT IS THE WORD CONTROL WORTH IF MEASURES FOR DISARMAMENT AND THE BANNING OF ATOMIC WEAPONS ARE ABSENT?" PRAVDA ASKED. "WHAT REMAINS TO BE CONTROLLED? IT IS CLEAR TO ANYONE THAT THIS DOES NOT SOLVE THE DISARMAMENT PROBLEM OR THE ARMS RACE."

MQ940AED

A125

LONDON, OCT. 17 (AP)-BRITAIN TODAY NAMED THE DIPLOMATIC TEAM WHICH WILL REPRESENT IT AT NEXT WEEK'S GENEVA CONFERENCE OF BIG FOUR FOREIGN MINISTERS.

FOREIGN SECRETARY HAROLD MACMILLAN WILL BE ACCOMPANIED BY THE PERMANENT HEAD OF THE FOREIGN OFFICE, SIR IVONE KIRKPATRICK, AND SIR GEOFFREY HARRISON, ASSISTANT UNDERSECRETARY OF STATE IN CHARGE OF GERMAN AFFAIRS; I.T.M. PINK, ASSISTANT UNDER-SECRETARY OF STATE IN CHARGE OF DISARMAMENT; SIR GEORGE YOUNG, HEAD OF THE NEWS DEPARTMENT; LORD HOOD, HEAD OF THE WESTERN ORGANIZATIONS DEPARTMENT; H.A.F.HOHLER, HEAD OF THE NORTHERN DEPARTMENT WHICH INCLUDES THE SOVIET ORBIT; J.L.SIMPSON, A LEGAL ADVISER AND PATRICK HANCOCK, PRINCIPAL PRIVATE SECRETARY TO MACMILLAN.

WD1103AED

A141 (130)

~~PRECEDE SAIGON DAY~~

PARIS, OCT. 17 (AP)-THE FRENCH NEWS AGENCY REPORTED MILITARY LEADERS OF SOUTH VIET NAM'S CAO DAI RELIGIOUS SECT TODAY DEPOSED PHAM CONG TAC, THE MOVEMENT'S POPE.

TAC'S OUSTER, IT SAID, WAS ENGINEERED LARGELY BY GEN. NGUYEN THANH PHUONG, A CAO DAI LEADER WHO SENT MILITARY FORCES INTO THE SECT'S CAPITAL, TAY NINH, 60 MILES NORTH OF SAIGON.

AN ELECTION WILL BE HELD LATER TO CHOSE A NEW POPE, THE AGENCY ADDED.

EARLIER DISPATCHES SAID PHUONG AND OTHER CAO DAI MILITARY CHIEFS HAD DECIDED TO OUST THE AGING TAC BECAUSE OF HIS OPPOSITION TO SOUTH VIET NAM PREMIER NGO DINH DIEM. PHUONG SUPPORTS THE PREMIER.

TAC HAS PERSISTENTLY OPPOSED DIEM'S EFFORTS TO BECOME CHIEF OF STATE IN PLACE OF EX-EMPEROR BAO DAI. THE SOUTH VIETNAMESE VOTE IN A REFERENDUM NEXT SUNDAY ON WHETHER TO DEPOSE BAO DAI.

SN1145PED

A106

1955

NIGHT LEAD EUROPEAN (280)

BY JOSEPH E. DYNAN

STRASBOURG, FRANCE, OCT. 17 (AP)-FRENCH COMMUNICATIONS MINISTER EDOUARD BONNEFOUS CALLED UPON THE EUROPEAN CONSULTATIVE ASSEMBLY TODAY TO SUPPORT A SEVEN-POINT PLAN FOR DOVETAILING NATIONAL POSTAL SERVICES.

THE ASSEMBLY, COMPOSED OF MEMBERS OF NATIONAL LEGISLATURES, HAS NO REAL POWER, BUT IT IS A SIGNIFICANT SOUNDING BOARD AS WESTERN EUROPE'S OFFICIAL FORUM.

THE FRENCH MINISTER URGED ESTABLISHMENT OF A EUROPEAN "POSTAL POOL" WHICH, UNDER THE COMBINED DIRECTIONS OF THE VARIOUS NATIONAL COMMUNICATIONS MINISTERS, WOULD PROVIDE:

SIMPLIFICATION AND STANDARDIZATION OF POSTAL SERVICES WITHIN EUROPE; MECHANIZATION OF POSTAL SERVICES; OVERNIGHT AIRMAIL SERVICE BETWEEN MAJOR CITIES; A SERIES OF EUROPEAN STAMPS; AN AUTOMATIC DIAL TELEPHONE NETWORK BETWEEN MAJOR CITIES; A TELEVISION NETWORK; AND A JOINT INVESTMENT PROGRAM FOR EXPANDED COMMUNICATION FACILITIES. UNLIKE IN THE UNITED STATES, MOST EUROPEAN COMMUNICATIONS SERVICES ARE HANDLED BY POST OFFICES OF THE VARIOUS NATIONS.

BONNEFOUS SUGGESTED A CONFERENCE OF POSTAL MINISTERS TO OPERATE THE POOL.

"THE FIELD OF POSTAL AND TELECOMMUNICATIONS SERVICES," HE SAID, "IS ONE OF THE FEW WHERE COOPERATION CAN QUICKLY GIVE TANGIBLE RESULTS WITHOUT ANY STATE HAVING TO SURRENDER ANY OF ITS POWERS."

THE ASSEMBLY'S ECONOMIC AFFAIRS COMMITTEE DISCLOSED THAT A CONFERENCE IN BRUSSELS TENTATIVELY ENDORSED THE EUROPEAN POSTAL UNION FOR MEMBERS OF THE WESTERN EUROPEAN UNION (WEU)--FRANCE, BRITAIN, WEST GERMANY, ITALY, BELGIUM, HOLLAND AND LUXEMBOURG.

EARLIER, PIERRE HENRI TEITGEN, FRENCH MINISTER FOR OVERSEAS AREAS, AGREED TO A "COLONIAL POOL" FOR THE JOINT DEVELOPMENT OF AFRICAN RESOURCES, PROVIDED BRITAIN AND OTHER EUROPEAN COLONAIL POWERS GO INTO IT TOO.

KM948PED

B108 (Q)

(200)

STRASBOURG, FRANCE, OCT. 17 (AP)-THE TURKISH GOVERNMENT AGREED WITH THE EUROPEAN CONSULTATIVE ASSEMBLY TODAY ON THE ISSUE OF ITS ASSEMBLY DELEGATION. GUY MOLLET OF FRANCE, ASSEMBLY PRESIDENT, ANNOUNCED RECEIPT OF A TELEGRAM FROM TURKISH FOREIGN MINISTER FATIN ZORLU ACKNOWLEDGING THAT SERDUN ERGIN IS STILL LEGALLY ONE OF TURKEY'S REPRESENTATIVES HERE FOR THE YEAR 1955, IF HE WISHES TO SERVE.

THE TURKISH FOREIGN MINISTER SAID HIS GOVERNMENT HAD THOUGHT ERGIN NO LONGER DESIRED THE POST BUT THAT IF ERGIN FELT OTHERWISE HE WAS FULLY JUSTIFIED IN GOING TO STRASBOURG AS ONE OF 10 TURKISH REPRESENTATIVES.

THE ISSUE WAS RAISED LAST WEEK WHEN PER FEDERSPIEL, DANISH LIBERAL, PROTESTED THAT ANKARA HAD REFUSED TO PAY ERGIN'S PASSAGE TO STRASBOURG BECAUSE HE QUIT THE DOMINANT DEMOCRATIC PARTY AND CRITICIZED THE TURKISH GOVERNMENT. THE COUNCIL OF EUROPE STATUTE PROVIDES, FEDERSPIEL SAID, THAT ONCE ELECTED NO REPRESENTATIVE CAN BE REMOVED WITHOUT THE FULL ASSEMBLY'S CONSENT.

ASSEMBLYMEN THEN CONTRIBUTED SOME 300,000 FRANCS (ROUGHLY $900) TO PAY ERGIN'S TRANSPORTATION AND LIVING EXPENSES AND WIRED HIM TO COME HERE AT THEIR EXPENSE.

K1256PED

1955

B105

BERLIN, OCT. 17 (AP)-SOVIET RUSSIA HAS COMPLETED THE RETURN OF 750 GERMAN PAINTINGS SEIZED FROM THE FAMOUS DRESDEN GALLERY AT THE END OF WORLD WAR II, THE EAST GERMAN NEWS SERVICE ADN DSAID TODAY.

THE LAST SHIPMENT ARRIVING IN EAST BERLIN BY TRAIN YESTERDAY INCLUDED THE MOST VALUABLE PIECE OF THE COLLECTION, RAPHAEL'S SISTINE MADONNA.

ME145PED

1955

B21 (Q) (150)

NIGHT LEAD HAYS

BONN, GERMANY, OCT 17 (AP)-U.S. REP.WAYNE L.HAYS (D-OHIO) SAID TODAY THAT THE QUESTION OF WHETHER THE U.S. FORCES ABROAD SHOULD CONTINUE TO USE SPECIALLY PRINTED MONEY IS BEING INVESTIGATED BY CONGRESS.

THE MONEY--CALLED MILITARY PAYMENT CERTIFICATES OR SCRIP--WAS INTRODUCED TO PREVENT BLACK MARKETING.

"THE USE OF THIS SPECIAL MONEY MAY STILL BE JUSTIFIED," HAYS SAID. "BUT I HAVE THE FEELING IT MAY BE ENTIRELY SUPERFLUOUS. I AM INCLINED TO THINK THAT LIKE A LOT OF THINGS ITS JUST CONTINUING WHEN IT HAS BECOME UNNECESSARY."

HE SAID THAT IN WEST GERMANY, WHERE THE MARK IS HARD CURRENCY, U.S. TROOPS COULD BE ALLOWED TO USE GREENBACK DOLLARS.

"I DON'T HAVE THE FIGURES, BUT IT MUST COST A LOT TO PRINT THAT SCRIP," HE ADDED.

BRITISH AND FRENCH FORCES ALSO USE SPECIAL CURRENCY NOTES FOR POUNDS AND FRANCS IN GERMANY.

RP420PED

B68 (Q)

270

BONN, GERMANY, OCT. 17 (AP)-REP.WAYNE L.HAYS (D-OHIO) SAID TODAY THAT THE WEST IS "OVERRATING RUSSIA MILITARILY."

AS A MEMBER OF THE HOUSE FOREIGN AFFAIRS COMMITTEE HE HAS JUST MADE A WEEK'S VISIT TO RUSSIA.

"I DO NOT WANT TO POSE AS A RUSSIAN EXPERT AFTER A WEEK'S VISIT," HE TOLD A NEWS CONFERENCE. "BUT THE IMPRESSION I RECEIVED FROM SEEING THE GENERAL CONDITIONS IN RUSSIA IS THAT THEY COULD NOT SUSTAIN A MILITARY EFFORT. THEY WOULD BREAK DOWN LOGISTICALLY.

"THEY'VE ADOPTED THEIR NEW ATTITUDE TO THE WEST BECAUSE THEY DON'T WANT TO START A WAR BECAUSE THEY COULD NOT WIN IT.

"I DON'T WANT TO IMPLY THEY ARE NOT A POWERFUL NATION--THEY ARE.

"BUT THEY ARE NOT A SUPER POWER SO WE HAVE TO TREMBLE EVERY TIME THEY SPEAK.

"IT WOULD NOT BE EASY TO DEFEAT THE RUSSIANS ON THEIR OWN GROUND BUT I DON'T BELIEVE THEY ARE IN A POSITION TO INVADE OTHER COUNTRIES," HE ADDED.

HAYS SAID THAT CONDITIONS IN RUSSIA WERE "NOT AS BAD AS WE THINK THEY ARE BUT MUCH WORSE THAN RUSSIAN PROPAGANDA MAKES THEM OUT TO BE."

HAYS SAID HE TALKED WITH RUSSIAN LEADERS AT A RECEPTION FOR CANADIAN FOREIGN SECRETARY LESTER B. PEARSON.

HE SAID HE FORMED THE IMPRESSION THAT THE RUSSIANS ARE "NOT GOING TO GIVE AN INCH ON GERMAN REUNIFICATION" AT THIS MONTH'S BIG FOUR FOREIGN MINISTERS MEETING IN GENEVA.

"WE SHOULD NOT GIVE WAY EITHER," HE ADDED. "IF WE GIVE WAY EITHER ON GERMAN REUNIFICATION OR THE ADMISSION OF RED CHINA TO THE UNITED NATIONS IT WILL BE THE END OF THE BIPARTISAN FOREIGN POLICY AS FAR AS I AM CONCERNED. I WILL FIGHT BOTH ISSUES TO THE LIMIT."

HAYS SAID THAT HE AND OTHER MEMBERS OF THE FOREIGN AFFAIRS COMMITTEE WOULD BE AT GENEVA AT THE INVITATION OF THE STATE DEPARTMENT. HE WAS LEAVING FOR ROME TODAY TO JOIN OTHER MEMBERS FOR A SWING THROUGH SOUTHERN ITALY, ISRAEL AND SPAIN BEFORE GOING TO GENEVA.

MQ911AED

B75 (Q)

140

1955

BONN, GERMANY, OCT. 17 (AP)-THE REFUGEE PARTY, FORMERLY THE THIRD LARGEST IN CHANCELLOR KONRAD ADENAUER'S FOUR-PARTY WEST GERMAN COALITION, STRUCK OUT TODAY ON A COURSE OF OPPOSITION TO THE GOVERNMENT ON DOMESTIC QUESTIONS.

BUT THE PARTY WILL CONTINUE TO SUPPORT ADENAUER'S CHIEF FOREIGN POLICIES, INCLUDING REARMAMENT IN THE NATO ALLIANCE AND REFUSAL TO DEAL WITH THE EAST GERMAN REGIME ON REUNIFICATION.

THE PARTY'S NATIONAL CONVENTION AT KASSEL YESTERDAY CONFIRMED THE DECISION OF A MAJORITY OF ITS PARLIAMENTARY DEPUTIES LAST JULY TO QUIT THE ADENAUER COALITION.

THE DECISION SPLIT THE PARTY AT THE TIME. TWO REFUGEE PARTY CABINET MINISTERS, THEODOR OBERLAENDER AND WALDEMAR KRAFT, AND FIVE DEPUTIES JOINED ADENAUER'S CHRISTIAN DEMOCRATIC PARTY AS "GUEST MEMBERS." TWO OTHER REFUGEE PARTY DEPUTIES JOINED THE FREE DEMOCRATS, ANOTHER PARTY IN THE ADENAUER COALITION. THE SPLIT REDUCED THE REFUGEE PARTY'S MEMBERSHIP IN THE BUNDESTAG FROM 27 MEMBERS TO 18.

MQ953AED

A77

280)

HEIDELBERG, GERMANY, OCT. 17 (AP)-THE U. S. ARMY CHECKED ITS FILES TODAY FOR CLUES TO ANOTHER MYSTERY AMERICAN REPORTED IN A SOVIET PRISON CAMP.

ARMY HEADQUARTERS HERE SAID IT HAD NO RECORD OF LT. EUGENE STANLEY FABIAN, 36, OF CHICAGO BUT SUGGESTED HE MIGHT HAVE BEEN WITH THE U. S. FORCES IN AUSTRIA. THOSE RECORDS WERE SENT TO THE ARMY DEPARTMENT IN WASHINGTON IN THE WINDUP OF THE AMERICAN OCCUPATION.

GERMAN PRISONERS RELEASED FROM THE SOVIET UNION REPORTED AT THE CAMP FRIEDLAND RECEPTION CENTER YESTERDAY THAT FABIAN SAID SOVIET

AGENTS HAD SEIZED HIM IN 1947 IN AUSTRIA, WHERE HE WAS SERVING IN THE ARMY COUNTERINTELLIGENCE CORPS. HE CLAIMED THE RUSSIANS HAD SENTENCED HIM TO 25 YEARS IMPRISONMENT AS A SPY.

THE RETURNEES SAID THE AMERICAN WAS AT CAMP SHURBAYNURU, IN THE KARAGANDA DESERT OF CENTRAL ASIA, UNTIL LAST APRIL BUT LATER SENT A CARD TO A GERMAN PRISONER SAYING HE HAD BEEN TRANSFERRED TO PETROPAVLOVSK, ANOTHER PRISON CAMP IN CENTRAL ASIA, AND HOPED TO BE "GOING HOME SOON."

AN EX-PRISONER ALSO REPORTED HAVING SEEN MRS. ERIKA FIELD WALLACH, GERMAN-BORN ADOPTED DAUGHTER OF FORMER STATE DEPARTMENT EMPLYE NOEL FIELD AND WIFE OF AN AMERICAN ARMY VETERAN. MRS. WALLACH DISAPPEARED EAST BERLIN IN 1950 AFTER THE COMMUNISTS HAD SECRETLY ARRESTED HER FOSTER FATHER, HIS WIFE HERTA AND HIS BROTHER HERMANN AS AMERICAN DOUBLE AGENTS.

THE THREE FIELDS WERE RELEASED LAST YEAR.

A RETURNING GERMAN WOMAN REPORTED SHE HAD BEEN WITH MRS. WALLACH IN THE VORKUTA SLAVE LABOR CAMP IN ARCTIC RUSSIA FROM 1953 UNTIL A FEW WEEKS AGO. SHE SAID MRS. WALLACH THEN WAS REMOVED AND LATER SHE GOT A CARD FROM HER SAYING SHE WAS IN MOSCOW AND HOPED TO BE ALLOWED TO GO TO THE UNITED STATES SOON.

PREVIOUS RETURNEES REPORTED SEEING FOUR OTHER AMERICANS IN SOVIET PRISONS BUT AMERICAN OFFICIALS SAID THREE WERE NOT AMERICAN CITIZENS. THE FOURTH IS A FUGITIVE ARMY SOLDIER WHOSE RETURN HAS BEEN REQUESTED BY THE UNITED STATES.

D814AES

1955

A66 (110)

WUERZBURG, GERMANY, OCT.17 (AP)-FRENCH AND AMERICAN TROOPS TODAY WOUND UP A FIVE-DAY ATOMIC WAR GAME AIMED AT TESTING WESTERN STRATEGY ALONG THE IRON CURTAIN FRONTIER.

"THIS INTER-ALLIED, INTER-SERVICE EXERCISE WAS A GRAND SUCCESS," SAID A JOINT STATEMENT BY CO-DIRECTORS LT. GEN. HENRY I. HODES, COMMANDER OF THE U.S. SEVENTH ARMY, AND BRIG. GEN. WILLIAM M. GROSS, DEPUTY COMMANDER OF THE U.S. 12TH AIR FORCE IN EUROPE. "WE ARE ABLE TO REPORT CONFIDENTLY THAT ALL OUR OBJECTIVES WERE ACHIEVED."

MORE THAN 100,000 TROOPS PARTICIPATED IN THE EXERCISE. SOME OF THE U.S. ARMY'S NEWEST WEAPONS, INCLUDING ROCKETS AND GUIDED MISSILES WERE USED.

QR705PED

A87

LENINGRAD, U.S.S.R., OCT. 17 (AP)-THE VISTING BRITISHNAVAL FLOTILLA SAILED FROM LENINGRAD TODAY AFTER A 12-HOUR DELAY BECAUSE OF BAD WEATHER.

THE SAILING ENDED A FOUR-DAY GOODWILL VISIT DURING WHICH BRITISH SAILORS WERE BOISTEROUSLY FETED BY THOUSANDS OF RUSSIANS. BECAUSE OF HIGH WATER IN THE RIVER NEVA THE SCHMIDT BRIDGE IN CENTRAL LENINGRAD WAS LIFTED AT NOON TO ALLOW THE BRITISH WARSHIPS TO PASS. THE BRIDGE IS RARELY RAISED AND THERE WERE CHOKING TRAFFIC JAMS TODAY.

HIGH WINDS WHICH DRAGGED THE AIRCRAFT CARRIER TRIUMPH AND THE DESTROYERS CHEVRON AND CHIEFTAIN FROM THEIR MOORINGS SATURDAY DIED DOWN YESTERDAY.

A SIX-SHIP SOVIET FLEET ON RECIPROCAL GOOD WILL MISSION TO BRITAIN LEFT PORTSMOUTH TODAY AFTER A VISIT OF SIMILAR LENGTH.

D856AED

A130 140

CAIRO, EGYPT, OCT. 17 (AP)-COL.ANWAR EL SADAT, EGYPTIAN MINISTER OF STATE, SAID TODAY EGYPT TURNED DOWN THE DRAFT AGREEMENT ON A MILITARY PACT OFFERED BY THE UNITED STATES IN AUGUST, 1954 BECAUSE "IT IMPOSED ECONOMIC, MILITARY AND POLITICAL RESTRICTIONS ON EGYPT."

SADAT, WRITING IN THE SEMI-OFFICIAL DAILY AL GUMHURRIYA, WAS REPLYING TO A U.S. EMBASSY STATEMENT SATURDAY DENYING THE UNITED STATES HAD DEMANDED "SECRET OR ONEROUS" UNDERTAKINGS BY EGYPT AS A CONDITION FOR SUPPLYING ARMS. THE EMBASSY STATEMENT SAID NEGOTIATIONS WERE STALLED ON "THE QUESTION OF FINANCING."

SADAT SAID, "EGYPT REJECTED THE DRAFT AGREEMENT AND DEMANDED NO STRINGS BE ATTACHED TO ARMS SUPPLIES TO EGYPT, AND THIS TO BE MADE ON A PURELY COMMERCIAL BASIS."

COMMENTING ON THE AMERICAN STATEMENT'S REFERENCE TO SALE OF ARMS TO EGYPT AND ISRAEL ON AN EQUAL BASIS, SADAT SAID:

"AMERICA HAS NOT SUPPLIED A SINGLE ITEM TO EGYPT. THIS MEANS ALL SALES WERE MADE TO ISRAEL, AND TO ISRAEL ALONE."

WD1123AED

A115

(160)

1955

CAIRO, EGYPT, OCT. 17 (AP)-FOUR U.S. SENATORS DROPPED DONATIONS FOR EGYPT'S ARMAMENTS FUND DRIVE INTO A CONTRIBUTION BOX PRESENTED TO THEM OUTSIDE PREMIER GAMAL ABDEL NASSER'S OFFICE TODAY.

SENS. HARLEY M. KILGORE (D-WVA), JOHN L. MCCLELLAN (D-ARK), LEVERETT SALTONSTALL (R-MASS) AND JOHN C. STENNIS (D-MISS) TALKED FOR AN HOUR AND A HALF WITH NASSER. THEY ARE ACCOMPANIED TO THE INTERVIEW BY AMBASSADOR HENRY BYROADE.

AFTERWARD THEY SAID ONLY "WE DISCUSSED EGYPTIAN PROBLEMS WITH THE PREMIER" AND "IT WAS A GOOD MEETING."

AS THEY DEPARTED, A MAN IN THE CORRIDOR THRUST A BOX AT THEM AND ASKED FOR CONTRIBUTIONS TO THE FUND TO PAY FOR ARMS. COLLECTIONS ARE BEING MADE THROUGHOUT THE COUNTRY IN AN "ARMAMENT WEEK" CAMPAIGN. EGYPT HAS ARRANGED TO BUY ARMS FROM COMMUNIST CZECHOSLOVAKIA. THE SENATORS DECLINED TO SAY HOW MUCH THEY GAVE.

THEY ARRIVED HERE YESTERDAY ON AN OFFICIAL VISIT AS MEMBERS OF THE SENATE APPROPRATIONS COMMITTEE STUDYING THE USE OF AMERICAN AID IN THE MIDDLE EAST. THEY LEAVE TOMORROW FOR ITALY.

MJ1029AED

A16

AMS BUDGET (600)

NIGHT LEAD NORTH AFRICA

BY CARL HARTMAN

1955

RABAT, FRENCH MOROCCO, OCT. 17 (AP)-MOROCCO'S NEWLY FORMED REGENCY COUNCIL, APPOINTED TO TAKE OVER DUTIES OF THE SULTAN AFTER HIS BANISHMENT, HELD ITS FIRST MEETING TODAY AND ASKED FOR BROAD SUPPORT FROM THE LOCAL POPULATION.

BUT DISORDERS PERSISTED. RIOTING NATIONALIST STUDENTS SET FIRE TO 10 SHOPS IN MARRAKECH. FRENCH OFFICIALS SAID SENEGALESE TROOPS, COMBATTING HOSTILE MOB ACTION, SHOT FOUR OF THE STUDENTS DEAD AND WOUNDED 15. THE RIOTERS WERE LED BY EXTREME NATIONALISTS WHO DEMAND THE IMMEDIATE RETURN OF EXILED SULTAN SIDI MOHAMMED BEN YOUSSEF.

THE FIRST DUTY OF THE FOUR-MAN THRONE COUNCIL, WHOSE MEMBERS WERE AGREED ON ONLY SATURDAY, WILL BE TO APPOINT A PREMIER TO FORM A GOVERNMENT REPRESENTATIVE OF ALL SHADES OF POLITICAL OPINION. THIS GOVERNMENT THEN WILL NEGOTIATE WITH FRANCE FOR A TURNOVER OF MANY LOCAL GOVERNMENTAL FUNCTIONS.

BEN SLIMANE, FORMER PASHA OF THE HOLY CITY OF FEZ, HAS BEEN MENTIONED AS MOST LIKELY CANDIDATE FOR THE PREMIER'S JOB.

FORMATION OF THE REGENCY COUNCIL AND ITS START OF OPERATION MAY HAVE BEEN ONE OF THE LAST ACTS OF THE GOVERNMENT OF PREMIER EDGAR FAURE IN PARIS. OR, THE ACCOMPLISHMENT MIGHT HAVE HELPED TO PROLONG THE LIFE OF FAURE'S CABINET.

THE FRENCH GOVERNMENT FACES A VOTE OF CONFIDENCE IN THE NATIONAL ASSEMBLY TOMORROW ON ITS ALGERIAN POLICIES. THE OUTCOME IS EXTREMELY DOUBTFUL. IT SEEMS CERTAIN A MAJORITY OF THE DEPUTIES ARE AGAINST FAURE, BUT BECAUSE OF EVENTS COMING SOON ON THE INTERNATIONAL DIPLOMATIC CALENDAR THERE MAY BE SOME HESITANCE ABOUT THROWING HIM OUT JUST NOW.

MOVES WERE REPORTED AFOOT IN THE SOCIALIST PARTY TODAY TO HAVE PARTY MEMBERS ABSTAIN IN THE VOTE TOMORROW. A FINAL DECISION WILL NOT BE TAKEN UNTIL SHORTLY BEFORE THE VOTE. ABSTENTION BY THE SOCIALISTS PROBABLY WOULD PERMIT FAURE TO SQUEEZE BY WITH A SMALL AND UNIMPRESSIVE PLURALITY.

THE SOCIALISTS SUPPORTED FAURE DURING A VOTE ON HIS MOROCCAN POLICIES, INCLUDING THE ESTABLISHMENT OF THE REGENCY COUNCIL. A START IN GETTING THE PROGRAM IN WORKING ORDER MIGHT BE A SLIGHT PROD TO THE SOCIALISTS TO LEAVE FAURE IN OFFICE A LITTLE LONGER.

THERE WAS STILL SOME QUESTION TODAY AS TO HOW EFFECTIVE THE REGENCY COUNCIL MIGHT BE. THE ISTIQLAL (INDEPENDENCE) PARTY, BELIEVED BY MANY TO BE THE MOST INFLUENTIAL IN THE PROTECTORATE, STILL HAD NOT GIVEN ITS APPROVAL AND HAD NOT INDICATED IF IT WOULD PERMIT ITS MEMBERS TO TAKE PART IN THE MOROCCAN GOVERNMENT.

THE ISTIQLAL PAPRTY CHARGED THAT THE REGENCY COUNCIL HAD NOT BEEN SET UP IN ACCORDANCE WITH THE AGREED PLAN. THE ORIGINAL FRENCH IDEA WAS FOR A THREE-MAN COUNCIL, WITH MAJORITY RULE DECIDING. THE REVISED VERSION PUT IN FOUR MEN, WITH UNANIMOUS DECISION REQUIRED.

THE FOUR MEN ARE: MOHAMMED EL MOKRI, CENTENARIAN GRAND VIZIER TO BOTH EXILED SULTANS--SIDI MOHAMMED BEN YOUSEFF AND MOHAMMED BEN MOULAY ARAFA; MOHAMMED BEKKAI, YOUSEFF'S REPRESENTATIVE HERE; TAHAR OU ASSOU, 38-YEAR-OLD BERBER FOLLOWER OF MOULAY ARAFA AND MOHAMMED SBIHI, 69, PASHA OF SALE.

EL MOKRI, WHITE BEARDED AND WRINKLED, PRESIDED AT TODAY'S MEETING, AND DECLARED:

"MOROCCO IS GOING TO ENGAGE IN A NEW DEMOCRATIC ERA WHICH WILL GUARANTEE TO ALL MOROCCANS, REGARDLESS OF RELIGIOUS BELIEFS, THE LEGALITY OF THEIR RIGHTS AND DUTIES.

"THE COUNCIL OF THE THRONE RECOGNIZES THAT THE FRENCH POPULATION IN MOROCCO, WHO HAVE BROUGHT MUCH TO THE COUNTRY BY ITS WORK AND ACTION, MUST HAVE ITS RIGHTS AND LEGITIMATE INTERESTS GUARANTEED AND PROTECTED. THE FOREIGN POPULATION ALSO, IS ASSURED IT MAY CONTINUE TO WORK IN MOROCCO IN AN ATMOSPHERE OF CONFIDENCE IN THE DESTINY OF THE COUNTRY.

A17

"MAY GOD IN HIGH HEAVEN GUIDE US IN THE PATHS OF WISDOM AND INSPIRE US IN ALL THAT IS FAVORABLE TO THE COUNTRY AN ITS INHABITANTS."

MEANTIME, VIOLENCE CONTINUED. ALMOST AT THE HOUR OF THE MEETING, AN ASSASSIN WALKED UP TO THE OWNER OF A SHOE REPAIR SHOP IN A RABAT SUBURB, SHOT HIM DOWN, WOUNDED HIS ASSISTANT, AND FLED.

AT MARRAKECH, BANDS OF YOUNG MOROCCANS RAN THROUGH THE NATIVE QUARTER SETTING FIRE TO SHOPS AND SABOTAGING TELEPHONE LINES. MOST OF THE SHOPS AND SCHOOLS IN THE NATIVE QUARTER WERE CLOSED.

NEW SMALL CLASHES BETWEEN THE FRENCH ARMY AND REBELS NEAR THE BORDER WITH SPANISH MOROCCO WERE REPORTED. FRENCH UNITS INVOLVED WERE OF NO LARGER THAN COMPANY STRENGTH--100 TO 150 MEN--AND THE REBEL UNITS PROBABLY SMALLER.

LATE TODAY IN PARIS, FOREIGN MINISTER ANTOINE PINAY RECEIVED THE SPANISH AMBASSADOR, COUNT DE CASA ROJAS. THEY PRESUMABLY DISCUSSED THE FIGHTING ALONG THE SPANISH MOROCCAN FRONTIER.

FRANCE HAS CHARGED THAT THE REBELS ARE GETTING HELP IN THE SPANISH ZONE AND THAT FRENCH TROOPS HAVE BEEN FIRED ON FROM ACROSS THE BORDER. THIS SPAIN HAS DENIED. PINAY HANDED A NOTE TO THE SPANISH AMBASSADOR, BUT ITS CONTENTS WERE NOT IMMEDIATELY DISCLOSED.

K/JM319PED

A115

(320)

NIGHT LEAD SPAIN-MOROCCO

MADRID, SPAIN, OCT. 17 (AP)-THE SPANISH FOREIGN MINISTRY SAID TONIGHT FRANCE'S TROUBLES IN MOROCCO ARE THE RESULT OF PARIS'S "STUPID POLICY" OVER THE THRONE AND SPAIN HAS NO INTENTION OF HELPING HER OUT.

IN A COMMUNIQUE, THE FOREIGN MINISTRY SAID SPAIN HAS TOLD FRANCE THAT THE SPANIARDS HAD NOTHING TO DO WITH THE START OF DISORDERS IN MOROCCO AND IT WAS AN AFFAIR THAT CONCERNS FRANCE ONLY.

"ANY OTHER ATTITUDE ON THE PART OF SPANISH OFFICIALS WOULD FURTHERMORE DAMAGE THE EXCELLENT FRIENDSHIP THAT SPAIN MAINTAINS AND, ABOVE ALL ELSE, IS DETERMINED TO MAINTAIN WITH THE MOROCCAN PEOPLE," IT ADDED.

1955

THE COMMUNIQUE REPLIED TO CHARGES MADE YESTERDAY BY FRANCE'S RESIDENT GENERAL IN MOROCCO, GEN. PIERRE BOYER DE LATOUR DU MOULIN, THAT SPAIN IS AIDING THE RIFF REBELS AGAINST THE FRENCH.

THE RESIDENT GENERAL SAID FRENCH TROOPS AT THE BOU ZINEB ENCLAVE WERE FIRED ON OCT. 14 FROM INSIDE THE NEIGHBORING SPANISH ZONE OF MOROCCO.

THE MINISTRY COMMUNIQUE SAID THE UPRISING IN THE FRENCH ZONE OF MOROCCO WERE THE RESULT OF FRANCE'S "STUPID POLICY OF DEPOSING MOROCCO'S LEGITIMATE SULTAN," SIDI MOHAMMED BEN YOUSEFF.

THE NATIONALIST-MINDED BEN YOUSEFF WAS OUSTED AND EXILED BY THE FRENCH IN AUGUST 1953. HE WAS REPLACED BY SULTAN MOHAMMED BEN MOULAY ARAFA, WHO NOW HAS BEEN REPLACED BY A REGENCY COUNCIL.

THE COMMUNIQUE ALSO SAID THE TROUBLE AROUND BOU ZINEB WOULD NOT HAVE OCCURRED IF FRANCE HAD EVACUATED THIS AND OTHER ENCLAVES IN THE SPANISH ZONE AS SHE AGREED TO IN PACTS SIGNED IN 1925 AND 1926. THE MINISTRY SAID SPAIN HAS BEEN VAINLY TRYING TO GET THE FRENCH OUT OF THE ENCLAVES SINCE THAT TIME.

EARLIER A HIGH WAR MINISTRY OFFICIAL DENIED THAT FRENCH TROOPS HAD BEEN FIRED ON FROM THE SPANISH ZONE.

"THIS IS TOTALLY INEXACT," HE SAID. "WE ARE NOT CAPABLE OF SUCH AN ACT. WE ARE NOT VILLAINS."

THE OFFICIAL SAID SPAIN HAS PROTESTED IN PARIS AND RABAT, THE FRENCH MOROCCAN CAPITAL, AGAINST FRENCH ATTACKS ON SPANISH POSTS. IN ONE STRAFING ATTACK BY A FRENCH PLANE NEAR BOU ZINEB OCT. 3, HE SAID, FOUR SPANISH SOLDIERS WERE WOUNDED.

1955

KM1022PED

B104

BANGKOK, THAILAND, OCT. 17 (AP)-THOMAS E.DEWEY, FORMER NEW YORK GOVERNOR, TOLD A NEWS CONFERENCE TODAY HE HAS "THE MOST WONDERFUL IMPRESSION" OF COOPERATION BETWEEN THE THAIS AND AMERICANS, HE CITED PARTICULARLY THE ATMOSPHERE OF WORKING TOGETHER AS EQUALS.

RULING OUT QUESTIONS CONCERNING HIS POSSIBLE CANDIDACY FOR THE PRESIDENCY, DEWEY SAID "EVERYONE DEVOTED TO PEACE IN THE WORLD IS PRAYING FOR THE FULL AND COMPLETE RECOVERY OF PRESIDENT EISENHOWER AND I HOPE IT WILL BE SOON."

DEWEY, ACCOMPANIED BY HIS WIFE AND LAW PARTNER, R.B. BIXBY, ARRIVED IN BANGKOK UNEXPECTEDLY YESTERDAY AFTER HITCHING A CHARTER PLANE FLIGHT WHEN HIS OWN PLANE WAS DELAYED 15 HOURS.

BW141PED

A97

HONG KONG, OCT. 17 (AP)-PREMIER CHOU EN-LAI OF RED CHINA IS READY TO MEET U.S. SECRETARY OF STATE JOHN FOSTER DULLES TODAY, A MEMBER OF A JAPANESE DELEGATION TO PEIPING REPORTED TODAY.

YOSHIHILO KITAJIMI, A TOKYO CITY COUNCILLOR WHO WAS AMONG 47 JAPANESE MUNICIPAL OFFICIALS WHO VISITED RED CHINA, SAID HE TALKED WITH CHOU AT A RECEPTION IN PEIPING OCT. 2. HE QUOTED THE COMMUNIST PREMIER AS SAYING HE IS WILLING TO CONFER WITH DULLES IF SUCH A MEETING IS NEEDED TO IMPROVE RELATIONS BETWEEN PEIPING AND WASHINGTON.

THE CHINESE COMMUNIST GOVERNMENT HAS BEEN SEEKING A HIGH LEVEL CONFERENCE WITH U.S. OFFICIALS FOR MONTHS. INDIAN DIPLOMAT V.K. KRISHNA MENON FIRST REPORTED PEIPING'S WILLINGNESS TO CONFER WITH AMERICAN OFFICIALS. THE RED CHINESE ENVOY AT CURRENT TALKS IN GENEVA, WANG PING-NAN, ALSO HAS BEEN URGING A MEETING BETWEEN CHOU AN DULLES.

MJ933AED

A95

(220)

SINGAPORE, OCT. 17 (AP)-THE COLOMBO PLAN NATIONS OPENED A CONFERENCE HERE TODAY AMID AUTHORITATIVE REPORTS BRITAIN WAS PREPARED TO ALMOST QUADRUPLE ITS CONTRIBUTIONS TO THE ASIAN DEVELOPMENT PROGRAM.

FOR THE FIRST SIX-YEAR PERIOD OF THE PLAN DONOR NATIONS HAVE CONTRIBUTED ABOUT THREE BILLION POUNDS ($8,400,000,000) TO CARRY ON ECONOMIC DEVELOPMENT SCHEMES IN SOUTH AND SOUTHEAST ASIA. THE ORGANIZATION WAS SET UP AT A CONFERENCE IN COLOMBO, CEYLON, IN 1950 AND WENT INTO EFFECT IN 1951.

1955

AUTHORITATIVE SOURCES SAID BRITAIN WOULD GIVE THE ASIAN AID SCHEME 10 MILLION POUNDS A YEAR FOR AN INDEFINITE PERIOD. SHE HAS GIVEN 2,800,00 POUNDS FOR EACH OF THE FIRST SIX YEARS.

AT THE OPENING SESSION R.G. CASEY, FOREIGN SECRETARY OF AUSTRALIA, AND LESTER B. PEARSON OF CANADA, TWO DONOR NATIONS, EMPHASIZED THEY WERE IN FAVOR OF CONTINUING THE DEVELOPMENT PLAN. INDONESIA, THE PHILIPPINES AND CEYLON JOINED IN STRESSING THE NEED TO CARRY ON PROJECTS LAUNCHED IN THE LAST SIX YEARS.

SIR ROBERT BLACK, GOVERNOR OF SINGAPORE, TOLD THE CONFERENCE THE PLAN HAD RESULTED IN "TANGIBLE EVIDENCE OF NEW FACTORIES, DAMS, POWER STATIONS, ROADS, HOUSES, IRRIGATION PROJECTS AND THE LIKE" AND DECLARED THESE WERE MEETING THE CHALLENGE OF LOW LIVING STANDARDS IN THE AREA.

THE 130 DELEGATES FROM 18 COUNTRIES WILL DECIDE THE FUTURE OF THE PROGRAM. OBSERVERS FROM THE U.N. TECHNICAL ASSISTANCE AGENCY, THE ECONOMIC COMMISSION FOR ASIA AND THE FAR EAST, AND THE INTERNATIONAL BANK FOR RECONSTRUCTION AND DEVELOPMENT ARE ATTENDING.

MT929AED

B120KX Q

APW (430)

BY JAMES CARY

1955

TOKYO, TUESDAY, OCT. 18 (AP)-TOSHIO SUDA, WARDEN OF SUGAMO PRISON, TODAY HEATEDLY DENIED THAT THE REMAINING 492 CONVICTED WAR CRIMINAL INMATES THERE ARE LIVING A LIFE OF EASE AS CHARGED IN A MAGAZINE ARTICLE.

FURTHERMORE, HE SAID, THE INMATES ARE UPSET ABOUT THE ARTICLE, WHICH APPEARED UNDER THE BY-LINE OF FORMER GENERAL SADAO ARAKI, AND ARE DRAFTING A PROTEST TO THE ONE-TIME MINISTER OF WAR WHO WAS HIMSELF AN INMATE UNTIL HE WAS PAROLED LAST JUNE ON GROUNDS OF ILL HEALTH.

SUDA TALKED FREELY TODAY IN HIS OFFICE OF THE CHARGES IN THE ARTICLE THAT THE PRISONERS ARE ALLOWED TO COME AND GO VIRTUALLY AT WILL.

THE PRISONERS ARE "ENRAGED" AT THE "INACCURACIES" IN THE ARTICLE AND ARE WORRIED THAT IT MAY AFFECT THEIR CHANCES OF PAROLE, HE SAID.

"THEY ARE PARTICULARLY ANGRY AT CONTENTIONS THE PRISON IS LIKE 'AN APARTMENT HOUSE.'" SUDA SAID.

1955

"I READ THE ARTICLE...IT IS ENTIRELY AGAINST THE TRUTH."

"NO PRISONERS ARE ALLOWED OUTSIDE TO SHINE SHOES ON THE STREET...OR RUN PACHINKO (PINBALL) PARLORS OR OTHER BUSINESSES. THEIR WIVES, MAYBE, BUT THEY AREN'T," HE SAID.

SUDA SAID HE HIMSELF ERRED THURSDAY IN SAYING 129 PRISONERS WERE OUTSIDE THE WALLS THAT NOON. ONLY 54 WERE OUT---40 ON VOCATIONAL TRAINING AND 14 IN HOSPITALS, HE SAID TODAY.

THOSE RECEIVING VOCATIONAL TRAINING OUTSIDE ARE CAREFULLY SELECTED, HE SAID.

OTHER PRISONERS WORK INSIDE THE PRISON AS COOKS, JANITORS, IN THE LAUNDRY AND CARPENTRY SHOPS. THE SMALL PAY THEY RECEIVE GOES TO THEIR "DESTITUTE" FAMILIES, SUDA DECLARED.

THEY LIVE NO LIFE OF EASE, HE INSISTED. FAMILIES CAN FURNISH THE CONCRETE, BARRED CELLS IF THEY CAN AFFORD IT. TOILET AND WASHING FACILITIES ARE OUTSIDE THE CELLS. THE ONLY ENTERTAINMENT IS MOVIES, ONE TO THREE TIMES A MONTH, HE SAID.

B121KX Q

1955

ONLY FOUR CLASS-A WAR CRIMINALS REMAIN. THEY ARE MARQUIS KOICHI KIDO, FORMER LORD KEEPER OF THE PRIVY SEAL; MAJ. GEN. HIROSHI OSHIMA, WARTIME AMBASSADOR TO NAZI GERMANY; MAJ. KENRYO SATO, ONETIME CHIEF OF THE MILITARY BUREAU OF THE WAR MINISTRY, AND NAOKI HOSHINO, DIRECTOR OF THE PLANNING BOARD AND MEMBER OF PREMIER HIDEKI TOJO'S CABINET.

I INTERVIEWED SUDA IN HIS OFFICE AFTER ARRANGEMENTS IN WHICH I GAINED THE IMPRESSION THAT I WOULD BE ALLOWED TO INSPECT THE PRISON. SUDA, AND TWO FOREIGN OFFICE REPRESENTATIVES WHO WERE WITH HIM, REFUSED TO TAKE ME FARTHER THAN HIS OFFICE.

"THE PRISON COMPOUND HAS BEEN OFF LIMITS TO REPORTERS SINCE THE DAYS OF GEN. MACARTHUR," SUDA SAID. "ALL PRISSONERS FEEL THEY ARE SCAPEGOATS, IMPRISONED FOR THE SAKE OF THE NATION. THEY RESENT PHOTOGRAPHERS AND REPORTERS."

MOST PRISONERS FEEL THEY SHOULD BE RELEASED IMMEDIATELY, HE SAID AT ANOTHER POINT.

THE 488 REMAINING B AND C CLASS PRISONERS WHO REMAIN WITH THE "BIG FOUR" ARE HOUSED TWO AND THREE TO A SIX-MAN CELL, SUDA SAID. THE PRISON, DESIGNED IN 1935 AS A DETENTION PLACE FOR ACCUSED AWAITING TRIAL, OPERATES FAR BELOW ITS DESIGNED CAPACITY OF 2,000.

FROM THE OUTSIDE THE INSTITUTION APPEARS DESERTED. THE GALLOWS WHERE JAPAN'S SEVEN TOP WAR PLANNERS, INCLUDING TOJO, WERE HANGED, IS LONG SINCE REMOVED.

THERE ARE NO GUARDS ALONG THE WALLS. NO ONE MANS THE SINGLE SENTRY TOWER ON THE FRONT RAMPART. NO SIGN OF PRISONER LIFE CAN BE SEEN IN THE SILENT UPPER WINDOWS VISIBLE OVER THE OUTER BARRIER.

FJEEEE1056PCS

B65KX Q

TOKYO, OCT. 17 (AP)-JAPAN TODAY NAMED DELEGATES TO THREE INTERNATIONAL CONVENTIONS.

HIROSHI NASU, PROFESSOR EMERITUS AT TOKYO UNIVERSITY, WAS APPOINTED DELEGATE TO THE U.N. FOOD AND AGRICULTURE ORGANIZATION COUNCIL MEETING OPENING IN ROME OCT. 28.

HIDEO KITAHARA, FIRST SECRETARY AT THE OFFICE OF JAPAN'S PERMANENT OBSERVER TO THE UNITED NATIONS, WILL ATTEND THE SIXTH U.N. TECHNICAL ASSISTANCE CONFERENCE OPENING IN NEW YORK OCT. 26.

AND MARUYOSHI MORI, COUNCILOR AT THE FOREIGN OFFICE ASIAN BUREAU, WAS NAMED DELEGATE TO THE COLOMBO POWERS CONFERENCE IN SINGAPORE.

VR658ACS

B67KX Q

APW

TOKYO, OCT. 17 (AP)-TATSUNOSUKE TAKASAKI OF JAPAN'S ECONOMIC PLANNING BOARD TODAY WAS NAMED HEAD OF JAPAN'S NINE-MAN DELEGATION TO THE MEETING OF THE GENERAL AGREEMENT ON TARIFFS AND TRADE (GATT) OPENING IN GENEVA OCT. 27.

TORU HAGIWARA, JAPAN'S AMBASSADOR TO SWITZERLAND, AND JOICHIRO ASKAI, MINISTER AT LARGE, WERE NAMED ALTERNATE DELEGATES.

VR702ACS NM

B73KX

APW (110)

TOKYO, TUESDAY, OCT. 18 (AP)-RED CHINA LAST NIGHT SAID THAT DISPOSITION OF JAPANESE WAR CRIMINALS SHE HOLDS IS A MATTER OF CHINA'S SOVEREIGN RIGHTS BUT THAT PEIPING WILL ANNOUNCE "IN THE NEAR FUTURE" FINAL DISPOSITION OF THEM.

THE ANNOUNCEMENT, BROADCAST BY THE PEIPING RADIO, WAS IN A JOINT COMMUNIQUE SIGNED WITH A VISITING JAPANESE PARLIAMENTARY MISSION.

THE COMMUNIQUE AGREED THAT DIPLOMATIC RELATIONS BETWEEN JAPAN AND RED CHINA SHOULD BE NORMALIZED AND THE UNITED NATIONS BOYCOTT AGAINST RED CHINA SHOULD BE "CHANGED" AND "SWIFTLY ABOLISHED."

IT ALSO AGREED THAT SINO-JAPANESE CULTURAL AND TRADE RELATIONS SHOULD BE PROMOTED, AND RED CHINA AGREED TO CONTINUE SENDING BACK TO JAPAN REMAINS OF JAPANESE NATIONALS WHO DIE IN CHINA.

JF641PCS

B31KX

TOKYO, OCT 17 (AP)-PEIPING RADIO TODAY BROADCAST WHAT IT SAID WAS AN INTERVIEW WITH THREE "AMERICAN YOUTH DELEGATES" VISITING RED CHINA.

IT IDENTIFIED THE THREE AS "MISS HELEN BURK, A DANCER FROM THE NEW YORK AREA; MR. E. THOMAS, A STUDENT AND WELFARE WORKER FROM SOUTHERN CALIFORNIA AND MR. C. CHAPMAN, A WORKER FROM THE NEW YORK AREA." ALL APPARENTLY ATTENDED A WARSAW "YOUTH CONFERENCE" BEFORE VISITING CHINA.

IN THE INTERVIEW, ALL THREE SAID THEY HAD BEEN IMPRESSED BY RED CHINA'S CONSTRUCTION PROGRAM AND THE DESIRE OF THE CHINESE PEOPLE FOR PEACE.

THE ENGLISH LANGUAGE VOICE CAST WAS HEARD BY RADIO PRESS OF TOKYO.

TR339PCS NMAST

A80FX

LACY INTERPRETIVE (400)

BY MURRY FROMSON

SEOUL, OCT. 17 (AP)-AMERICAN PRESTIGE IN THE FAR EAST HAS NOT BEEN ENHANCED BY THE SUDDEN RESIGNATION OF U.S. AMBASSADOR WILLIAM LACY.

DESPITE THE STATE DEPARTMENT'S EXPLANATION THAT LACY HAD ASKED TO BE RECALLED BECAUSE OF DYSENTERY, THERE IS MOUNTING EVIDENCE THAT QUIET KOREAN PRESSURE, NOT ILLNESS, IS RESPONSIBLE.

HIS RESIGNATION, PREDICTED IN WASHINGTON LAST WEEK, SHOCKED U.S. EMBASSY SOURCES HERE AND IN TOKYO. "I CAN'T BELIEVE IT," SAID ONE.

KOREAN PRESSURE AGAINST HIM STEMS FROM A FEAR THAT LACY WAS ASSIGNED TO SEOUL TO WATCH NEXT YEAR'S CRUCIAL ELECTION WHEN PRESIDENT SYNGMAN RHEE WILL SEEK A THIRD TERM.

THIS IS FEAR BASED ON REPORTS THAT HE FIGURED IN THE 1953 PHILIPPINE ELECTION WHEN PRESIDENT RAMON MAGSAYSAY CAME TO POWER. LACY WAS COUNSELOR OF EMBASSY IN MANILA.

"IS IT TRUE THAT YOU'VE COME TO KOREA TO GET RID OF SYNGMAN RHEE?" ONE KOREAN POLITICIANASKED HIM BLUNTLY.

LACY DENIED THIS AND OTHER KOREAN SUSPICIONS THAT HE MIGHT TRY TO INFLUENCE THE 1956 BALLOTING HERE.

THERE IS NO INDICATION THAT U.S. POLICY SEEKS ANY LEADER IN KOREA BESIDES RHEE. NEVERTHELESS HE IS 80 YEARS OLD AND HAD A GLANDULAR OPERATION LAST SPRING. THE POSSIBILITY EXISTS THAT LACY WAS SENT TO KOREA PARTLY TO LOOK FOR NEW LEADERSHIP IN THE EVENT OF RHEE'S DEATH.

WHEN LACY ARRIVED HERE HE GOT WHAT AMOUNTED TO AN OFFICIAL SNUB. NEITHER RHEE NOR FOREIGN MINISTER Y. T. PYUN MET HIM AT THE AIRPORT, AND HE WAITED FOUR DAYS BEFORE RHEE SUMMONED HIM TO PRESENT HIS CREDENTIALS.

IT IS KNOWN THAT RHEE HAD OBJECTED TO HIS APPOINTMENT ON GROUNDS OF YOUTH AND INEXPERIENCE. LACY IS 45, AND WAS CHIEF OF THE SOUTHEAST ASIAN AFFAIRS BUREAU IN THE STATE DEPARTMENT, BUT THIS WAS HIS FIRST AMBASSADORIAL POST. HIS PREDECESSOR, ELLIS O. BRIGGS, WAS 10 YEARS OLDER AND HAD SERVED IN SEVERAL AMBASSADORIAL POSTS BEFORE HE CAME HERE.

SINCE THEN, INFORMANTS SAY, LACY HAS TOLD WASHINGTON HE WAS NOT GETTING ALONG WITH RHEE AND CONSIDERED HIS MISSION "A FAILURE."

HE TOLD ONE THE TELEPHONE LINES IN HIS RESIDENCE ERE BEING TAPPED.

ONLY LAST THURSDAY LACY TOLD ME IN AN INTERVIEW THERE WAS NO PLAN TO SEND HIM HOME. HE LOOKED BETTER THAN HE DID LAST SUMMER. AS FOR HIS DYSENTERY, HE HAS SUFFERED FROM IT FOR YEARS. ONLY FIVE MONTHS AGO HE WAS ASSIGNED TO KOREA, A KNOWN SUBSTANDARD HEALTH AREA, IN SPITE OF IT.

THESE THINGS ARE WELL KNOWN HERE, AND THE GENERAL INFERENCE IS THAT FOR ONE REASON OR ANOTHER RHEE FOUND LACY UNWELCOME AND THAT THE STATE DEPARTMENT HAS SEEN IT HIS WAY.

SOUTH KOREA'S ACTING FOREIGN MINISTER, CHO CHUNG HWAN, TOLD THE NATIONAL ASSEMBLY TODAY THAT CORDIAL AND FRIENDLY RELATIONS ARE BEING MAINTAINED BETWEEN THE UNITED STATES AND HIS GOVERNMENT.

HE ADDED, HOWEVER, KOREA "CANNOT BUT FEAR THE U.S. POLICY TO GIVE ADVANTAGEOUS ECONOMIC POSITION TO JAPAN."

JS655APS

B9WX (SEG)

ADVANCE FOR USE AT 6 A.M.EST MONDAY OCT.17

(270) PINAY

(ADVANCE) WASHINGTON,OCT.17 (AP)-FRENCH FOREIGN MINISTER ANTOINE PINAY SAYS RUSSIA'S ATTITUDE IN RECENT WEEKS "HAS NOT BEEN IN THE SPIRIT OF GENEVA."

IN A COPYRIGHTED INTERVIEW WITH THE MAGAZINE U.S.NEWS & WORLD REPORT, RELEASED TODAY, PINAY SINGLED OUT THE RECENT SOVIET VOTE FAVORING UNITED NATIONS DEBATE ON THE ALGERIAN SITUATION AS "AN UNFRIENDLY ACT."

PINAY, INTERVIEWED IN PARIS, SAID HE CONVEYED THIS VIEW TO SOVIET FOREIGN MINISTER V. M. MOLOTOV "IN TERMS THAT LEFT NO ROOM FOR MISINTERPRETATION."

THE U.N. BY A ONE-VOTE MARGIN ACTED LAST MONTH TO PLACE THE ALGERIAN QUESTION ON THE AGENDA OF THE GENERAL ASSEMBLY. THE FRENCH DELEGATION WALKED OUT OF THE ASSEMBLY AT THE TIME, CONTENDING THE VOTE WAS AN UNWARRANTED MOVE TO INTERFERE IN FRANCE'S INTERNAL AFFAIRS.

PINAY SAID HE TOLD MOLOTOV AFTER THE VOTE THAT RUSSIA'S ROLE IN THE MATTER "PLACED OBSTACLES SINGULARLY DIFFICULT TO PASS" IN THE WAY OF ACHIEVING OBJECTIVES OUTLINED AT LAST JULY'S SUMMIT CONFERENCE AT GENEVA.

THE FRENCH OFFICIAL SAID FRENCH PUBLIC OPINION REACTED, TOO, AGAINST THE PART TAKEN BY THE UNITED STATES DELEGATION IN DEBATE PRECEDING THE VOTE.

THOUGH THE UNITED STATES VOTED WITH FRANCE, PINAY SAID FRENCH OPINION "BELIEVES THAT THIS HELP COULD HAVE BEEN MORE VIGOROUS." HE ADDED:

"A MORE VIGOROUS STAND BY THE UNITED STATES CERTAINLY WOULD HAVE LED MANY COUNTRIES TO REFLECT OVER THE PROFOUND SIGNIFICANCE OF THEIR VOTES."

PINAY SAID THE FRENCH AMBASSADOR EXPRESSED THIS VIEW TO SECRETARY OF STATE DULLES "AND I RECEIVED A VERY KIND LETTER FROM MR.DULLES IN REPLY."

DULLES WROTE, PINAY SAID, "THAT THE UNITED STATES VOTED FOR US AND THAT THE UNITED STATES MADE KNOWN PUBLICLY ITS OPPOSITION TO INSCRIBING THE ALGERIAN AFFAIR ON THE AGENDA."

PINAY SAID "THE UNITED STATES HAS BEHAVED TOWARD US--ALWAYS--
AS LOYAL ALLIES."
END ADVANCE FOR USE AT 6 A.M.EST MONDAY OCT.17
LT241AES

QA15WX (NILE)
(210)
WASHINGTON, OCT. 17 (AP)-EGYPTIAN AMBASSADOR AHMED HUSSEIN SAID TODAY THE SOVIET UNION HAS OFFERED TO PROVIDE ALL THE FOREIGN FINANCING EGYPT NEEDS FOR THE HIGH DAM WHICH EGYPT WANTS TO BUILD ON THE NILE.

HUSSEIN TOLD NEWSMEN THE OFFER HAS NOT YET BEEN ACCEPTED, BUT EGYPT STILL HOPES TO OBTAIN THE AMOUNT NEEDED--BETWEEN 200 AND 300 MILLION DOLLARS--THROUGH THE WORLD BANK AND POSSIBLY A U.S. GRANT-IN-AID.

HUSSEIN SPOKE WITH NEWSMEN AS HE CAME OUT OF A 40-MINUTE INTERVIEW WITH SECRETARY OF STATE DULLES AND ASSISTANT SECRETARY GEORGE ALLEN. BOTH THE AMBASSADOR AND THE ASSISTANT SECRETARY RECENTLY RETURNED FROM CAIRO WHERE ALLEN WENT ON AN URGENT MISSION AFTER IT WAS ANNOUNCED EGYPT HAD MADE A DEAL TO OBTAIN ARMS FROM COMMUNIST CZECHOSLOVAKIA.

HUSSEIN SAID HE HAD ASSURED DULLES THE ARMS DEAL IS ONLY "A COMMERCIAL TRANSACTION," THAT EGYPT HAS NO AGGRESSIVE DESIGNS AGAINST ANYONE, INCLUDING ISRAEL.

IN CONNECTION WIT THE PROJECT FOR A HIGH DAM AT ASWAN, ON THE NILE, THE AMBASSADOR SAID THE SOVIET OFFER WAS MADE "MORE THAN TWO MONTHS AGO" AND THAT IT INVOLVED EASY REPAYMENT TERMS, SPREAD OUT OVER AS MUCH AS 30 YEARS AND SO ARRANGED THAT EGYPT COULD PAY OFF IN COTTON, RICE AND OTHER PRODUCTS.

HUSSEIN SAID UNDER THE SOVIET OFFER, RUSSIA MIGHT PROVIDE SOME OF THE MATERIALS FOR THE DAM, BUT HE KNEW OF NO PLANS TO SEND RUSSIAN TECHNICIANS.

WR205PES NM

1955

A92WX
(240)
EASTLAND-COMMUNISTS
WASHINGTON, OCT. 17 (AP)-SEN. EASTLAND (D-MISS), CHAIRMAN OF THE SENATE INTERNAL SECURITY SUBCOMMITTEE, SAID TODAY HE BELIEVES THERE ARE ADDITIONAL COMMUNIST SPY RINGS TO BE EXPOSED IN THIS COUNTRY, AND "WE ARE WORKING ON ONE NOW."

EASTLAND MADE THE STATEMENT IN A TRANSCRIBED RADIO INTERVIEW (MBS' REPORTERS' ROUNDUP). THE EXCHANGE FOLLOWS:

QUESTION: "THERE HAS BEEN EXPOSED IN THE UNITED STATES ONE 'NET', AS THEY CALL IT, OF COMMUNIST OPERATIONS. THAT HAD TO DO WITH THE GROUP THAT WHITTAKER CHAMBERS SHOWED UP, MOSTLY. DO YOU BELIEVE THAT THERE ARE OTHER UNDISCLOSED 'NETS', OR SPY RINGS?"

EASTLAND: "YES, I BELIEVE THAT. WE ARE WORKING ON ONE NOW. WHAT BECOMES OF IT I WOULDN'T--COULDN'T--TELL AT THIS TIME."

Q: "DOES IT INVOLVE PRESENT ESPIONAGE?"

EASTLAND: "I JUST WOULDN'T MAKE ANOTHER STATEMENT ABOUT IT."

THE SENATOR THEN SHIFTED THE DISCUSSION TO WHAT HE DESCRIBED AS A MASSIVE IMPORTATION OF COMMUNIST PROPAGANDA WHICH IS NOT IDENTIFIED AS SUCH.

"IT'S COMING IN HERE BY THE SHIPLOADS FROM THE SOVIET UNION, FROM RED CHINA, FROM OTHER COUNTRIES WITHOUT ANY LABEL OF ANY KIND," EASTLAND SAID, ADDING:

"THERE ARE 40-ODD PORTS OF ENTRY THAT HAVE BEEN SAMPLED AND IT IS COMING IN ALL OF THEM."

HE SAID NEW YORK AND SAN FRANCISCO ARE "THE TWO BIG" PORTS OF ENTRY, AND BOSTON IS ALSO A BIG ONE.

HE SAID THE CUSTOMS SERVICE ESTIMATED THAT A MILLION PIECES OF COMMUNIST PROPAGANDA COME INTO NEW ORLEANS EACH MONTH, MUCH OF IT FOR TRANSSHIPMENT TO LATIN AMERICA.

1955

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ASKED "WHAT DO YOU PROPOSE TO DOABOUT IT," EASTLAND REPLIED: "WE'RE GOING TO SEE THAT THAT IS LABELED. WHETHER WE COULD PROHIBIT ITS COMING INTO THIS COUNTRY OR NOT, THE LAWYERS ARE WORKING ON AT THIS TIME."

WR750PES

A93WX
KENNEDY DOUGLAS (420)
WASHINGTON, OCT. 17 (AP)-ROBERT F.KENNEDY SAYS HE AND SUPREME COURT JUSTICE WILLIAM O.DOUGLAS WERE SPIED UPON, LIED TO AND ON AT LEAST ONE OCCASION, GIVEN "THE RUNAROUND" ON THEIR TRIP BEHIND THE IRON CURTAIN.

KENNEDY, COUNSEL TO THE SENATE INVESTIGATIONS SUBCOMMITTEE, SAID HE RETURNED FROM THE SIX WEEKS' TOUR "VERY DISTRUSTFUL THAT WE WILL GET ANYTHING OTHER THAN SMILES" FROM SOVIET RUSSIA IN THE FORTHCOMING BIG FOUR FOREIGN MINISTER TALKS IN GENEVA.

"IT CAN ONLY BE SUICIDAL FOR US DURING THIS PERIOD, ON THE BASIS OF SMILES, TO STRENGTHEN RUSSIA AND WEAKEN OURSELVES," KENNEDY SAID IN A COPYRIGHTED INTERVIEW PUBLISHED TODAY BY THE MAGAZINE U.S. NEWS & WORLD REPORT.

HE ADDED HE DID NOT PRESUME TO SPEAK FOR JUSTICE DOUGLAS, HIS COMPANION ON THE TOUR THROUGH COMMUNIST DOMINATED AREAS IN CENTRAL ASIA AND TO MOSCOW, LENINGRAD AND WARSAW.

IN CENTRAL ASIA, KENNEDY AND GOULAS TOURED THE LITTLE-TRAVELED STATES OF KAZAKHSTAN, TURKMENISTAN, UZBEKISTAN, TADZHIKISTAN AND KIRGHIZIA, INCLUDING SOME AREAS PROBABLY NEVER BEFORE VISITED BY AMERICANS.

KENNEDY SAID HE AND DOUGLAS CONVINCED THEMSELVES THAT "THE WIRES IN ALL THE ROOMS WE STAYED IN WERE TAPPED" BY COMMUNIST SPIES.

IN CENTRAL ASIA, KENNEDY SAID, HE AND DOUGLAS FOUND AMONG COMMUNIST OFFICIALS WHOM THEY QUESTIONED "REFUSAL ON OCCASION TO GIVE US HONEST AND CORRECT INFORMATION, RATHER THAN BEING OUTWARDLY RUDE."

KENNEDY SAID THE "RUNAROUND"--ON ORDERS FROM MOSCOW--KEPT HIM AND DOUGLAS FROM VISITING KARAGANDA, IN KAZAKHSTAN, WHICH HE DESCRIBED AS "ONE OF THE GREAT SLAVE LABOR CAMPS IN THE SOVIET UNION."

HE REPORTED HE AND DOUGLAS WERE NOT ALLOWED TO HIRE THEIR OWN INTERPRETER, AND THAT THE COMMUNIST GUIDE-INTERPRETER WHO ACCOMPANIED THEM GAVE THEM INCORRECT TRANSLATIONS AND WITHHELD MUCH INFORMATION.

BUT THEY DID SEE A LOT, KENNEDY SAID,--MORE THAN WOULD HAVE BEEN POSSIBLE A YEAR AGO AND ENOUGH SO THAT HE WOULD NOT CARE TO RETURN. "I HAD ENOUGH OF IT," HE SAID.

KENNEDY REPORTED THE COMMUNISTS TOLD HIM "THEY WERE GOING TO GET FAR MORE" BENEFIT THAN THE UNITED STATES FROM THE RECENT EXCHANGE OF VISITS BY U.S. AND RUSSIAN FARM DELEGATIONS.

HE SAID THE EXCHANGE TOURS "UNQUESTIONABLY MADE A CONTRIBUTION TO SOVIET AGRICULTURE" AND THUS TO ITS ECONOMY WHICH, HE ADDED, "OF COURSE IS A WAR ECONOMY."

KENNEDY SAID HE SAW LIFE BEHIND THE IRON CURTAIN AS A FORM OF SLAVERY.

IN CENTRAL ASIA, HE SAID, THE RUSSIANS HAVE "UNDOUBTEDLY INCURRED DEEP HATRED FROM THE LOCAL PEOPLE FOR THEIR ATTEMPT TO DESTROY THEIR RELIGIOUS FEELINGS."

THERE IS SEGREGATION IN THE SCHOOLS IN COMMUNIST ASIA, KENNEDY WENT ON, WITH SEPARATE FACILITIES FOR RUSSIAN AND NATIVE CHILDREN.

KENNEDY SAID THAT "IN LENINGRAD THEY HAVE A MUSEUM WHICH IS DEVOTED COMPLETELY TO RIDICULING GOD AND PEOPLE'S RELIGIOUS BELIEFS.

FOR INSTANCE," AS YOU ENTER THEY HAVE GOD SITTING ON TOP OF THE CROSS, WEARING A TOP HAT, SMOKING A CIGAR AND PORTRAYED AS A CAPITALIST WHILE A WORKINGMAN IS BENT OVER CARRYING THE CROSS AND HIM."

WR8PES

1955

BA94WX

(240) RUSSIAN TRIPS

BY JOE HALL

WASHINGTON OCT. 17 (AP)-TWO SENATORS JUST BACK FROM RUSSIA REPORTED TODAY SOVIET LEADERS SEEM FIRMLY ENTRENCHED BUT WESTERN INFLUENCES POSSIBLY COULD ALTER THE CHARACTER OF THE COMMUNIST STATE.

SENS.SPARKMAN (D-ALA) AND KEFAUVER (D-TENN) SAID THEY SAW NO SIGNS OF ANY IMPENDING COLLAPSE IN THE SOVIET REGIME BECAUSE OF ECONOMIC PRESSURE OR DISCONTENT AMONG THE RUSSIAN PEOPLE.

THE TWO GENERALLY EXPRESSED PARALLEL VIEWS ON THEIR IMPRESSIONS OF RUSSIA, SPARKMAN IN A TALK TO THE NATIONAL PRESS CLUB AND KEFAUVER AT A NEWS CONFERENCE.

BOTH SAID THEY WOULD FAVOR INCREASED TRADE WITH THE SOVIETS IN NON-MILITARY ITEMS, AS WELL AS FREER EXCHANGE OF IDEAS AND CULTURE.

SPARKMAN REPORTED HE SAW SOME SIGNS "AN EVOLUTIONARY PROCESS" IS NOW UNDERWAY IN RUSSIA WHICH MIGHT MODIFY THE NATURE OF THE REGIME THERE.

HE CITED PARTICULARLY "THE SPARK OF RELIGION" WHICH HE SAID STILL EXISTS, THE FARMERS' FREE MARKETS WHICH HE SAID KEEP ALIVE AN ELEMENT OF COMPETITION AND FREE ENTERPRISE, AND DEVIATIONS FROM OTRHODOX MARXISM WHICH HE SAID HAVE OCCURRED FREQUENTLY.

KEFAUVER SAID HE BELIEVED THE ATTITUDE OF THE SOVIET PEOPLE EXERTED SOME INFLUENCE ON THE LEADERS, ADDING THAT THE RANK AND FILE WOULD BE "DEEPLY DISAPPOINTED" IF THE NEW "SPIRIT OF GENEVA" POLICY WERE CHANGED.

"WHILE THERE IS CONSIDERABLE DISSATISFACTION. THE COMMUNIST REGIME IS WELL ENTRANCHED," THE TENNESSEAN SAID.

WR804PES

1955

1955

B79WX Q

(560) LAMB

BY J. FRANK TRAGLE

AP SPECIAL WASHINGTON SERVICE

WASHINGTON, OCT. 17 (AP)-LAWYERS FOR EDWARD LAMB, MILLIONAIRE PUBLISHER AND BROADCASTER, SAID TODAY THAT LAMB HAS ALWAYS BEEN ANTI-COMMUNIST AND DENIED HE EVER HAD HIDDEN OR MISREPRESENTED ANY OF HIS PAST ACTIVITIES.

IN A BRIF REPLYING TO COONTENTIONS OF FEDERAL COMMUNICATIONS COMMISSION (FCC) ATTORNEYS THAT LAMB, A TOLEDO, OHIO LAWYER, HAD ONCE ASSOCIATED WITH COMMUNISTS AND SHOULD BE DENIED THE RIGHT TO OPERATE HIS ERIE, PA., TELEVISION STATIOON, WICU, LAMB'S COUNSEL DECLARED:

"LIKE HIS NEWSPAPER (THE ERIE DISPATCH), LAMB'S BROADCAST ACTIVITIES HAVE BEEN ANTI-COMMUNIST."

SO HAVE ALL HIS OTHER ACTIVITIES, THEY SAID, AND ADDED:

"THIS TESTIMONY WAS GIVEN BY REPUTABLE, RESPECTABLE MEN OF AFFAIRS, WHOSE POSITIONS AND REPUTATIONS ARE BEYOND QUESTION OF HONOR, INTEGRITY, LOYALTY AND AMERICANISM. IN NO WAY WERE THEY CHALLENGED OR CONTRADICTED.

"THE ANTI-COMMUNIST ACTIVITIES THEY RELATE FROM EDWARD LAMB'S LIFE, FROM 1931 TO THE PRESENT TIME, MUST OVERWHELMINGLY COUNTERVAIL THE SCUM BROUGHT FORWARD BY THE BROADCAST BUREAU (OF THE FCC).

"IT MUST BE OBVIOUS THAT SOBER, CONSIDERED JUDGMENT REQUIRES A FINDING THAT LAMB'S MILITANT, OPEN, UNEQUIVOCAL PERSONAL INDEPENDENCE AND LOYALTY TO THE UNITED STATES ARE PLAINLY DISCLOSED, AS AGAINST THE FANCIFUL DEDUCTIONS, IMAGINATIVE INFERENCES, AND SINISTER IMPLICATIONS OF HIS DETRACTORS."

LAMB'S ATTORNEYS -- FORMER ATTY. GEN. J. HOWARD MCGRATH AND RUSSELL MORTON BROWN, ONETIME JUSTICE DEPARTMENT LAWYER -- SAID THAT SIX OF THE 22 WITNESSES THE FCC ATTORNEYS CALLED IN AN 8-MONTH INQUIRY INTO LAMB'S BACKGROUND "ARE NOT WORTHY OF BELIEF."

THESE THEY LISTED AS WILLIAM GARFIELD CUMMINGS, TOLEDO, WHO SAID HE ONCE WAS A COMMUNIST FOR THE FBI; MRS. MARIE NATVIG, MIAMI BEACH, WHO FIRST TESTIFIED AGAINST LAMB AND LATER REPUDIATED HER TESTIMONY; LOUIS BUDENZ. A ONETIME COMMUNIST LEADER WHO NOW IS ON LEAVE FROM FORDHAM UNIVERSITY, WHERE HE IS AN ASSISTANT PROFESSOR OF ECONOMICS; ERNEST COUREY, AN IRON (:1) COUNTY, WIS., RESORT OPERATOR WHO SAID HE ONCE WAS AN UNDERCOVER COMMUNIST FOR A PRIVATE DETECTIVE AGENCY; AND MR. AND MRS. CLAUDIUS MACE RUSSELL OF TOLEDO, WHO TESTIFIED THEY ONCE WERE COMMUNISTS IN LUCAS COUNTY, OHIO.

1955

B80WX (Q)

OF BUDENZ, ONETIME MANAGING EDITOR OF THE COMMUNIST NEWSPAPER, THE DAILY WORKER, AND A FREQUENT WITNESS AT GOVERNMENT AND CONGRESSIONAL INQUIRIES REGARDING RED ACTIVITIES, LAMB'S BRIEF SAID:

"BUDENZ' RECOLLECTIONS OF LAMB WERE INVENTED FOR THIS CASE."

IT SAID "HE HAS WRITTEN AT LEAST FOUR BOOKS ON THE SUBJECT OF HIS OWN NEFARIOUS CONDUCT AND ASSOCIATIONS IN THE PARTY" AND ADDED:

"PUBLICATION OF THESE BOOKS COVERS A PERIOD OF EIGHT YEARS, DURING WHICH BUDENZ HAS WRITTEN AND LECTURED ALL OVER THE COUNTRY, EXPOSING THE COMMUNISTS, YET HE HAS NEVER -- REPEAT NEVER -- (SIC) MENTIONED EWARD LAMB UNTIL HE TOOK THE STAND IN THIS PROCEEDING . . . HE NEVER MENTIONED LAMB BEFORE THIS CASE . . . BECAUSE HE KNEW NOTHING ABOUT HIM."

FCC ATTORNEYS DID NOT FILE A REPLY BRIEF TODAY. THEIR AUG. 15 BRIEF -- NUMBERING 335 PAGES -- ACCUSED LAMB OF "MISREPRESENTATIONS" AND "CONCEALMENTS" AND SAID THE TESTIMONY AT THE HEARING SHOWED THAT "LAMB KNOWINGLY WAS DIRECTLY TIED UP WITH ORGANIZATIONS WHOSE PURPOSE WAS THE FURTHERANCE OF THE COMMUNIST CAUSE" AND THAT "LAMB ASSOCIATED WITH THE COMMUNIST PARTY THROUGH ITS OFFICES (CQ) AND COMMITTEE MEMBERS, PARTICIPATED IN ITS FUNCTIONS, AND ASSOCIATED WITH THE MEMBERS ON A FREQUENT AND CONTINUING BASIS."

LAMB'S 115-PAGE REPLY BRIEF TODAY WAS DEVOTED CHIEFLY TO A DETAILED ANSWER TO THE POINTS RAISED BY THE FCC ATTORNEYS.

THE BRIEFS ARE OUTLINES OF WHAT THE TWO SIDES FEEL FCC EXAMINER HERBERT SHARFMAN SHOULD FIND IN HIS RECOMMENDED DECISION. LAMB'S COUNSEL ASKED TODAY FOR ORAL ARGUMENT BEFORE SHARFMAN ON THE BRIEFS. SHARFMAN HAS BEEN ILL, AND IT IS UNCERTAIN WHEN HE WILL RULE ON THE REQUEST FOR ARGUMENT. NORMALLY AN EXAMINER BEGINS PREPARING HIS DECISION AFTER THE BRIEFS AND REPLIES HAVE BEEN FILED.

JA816PES

1955

A136WX (260) RADIATION TESTS

WASHINGTON, OCT. 17 (AP)-THE ATOMIC ENERGY COMMISSION (AEC) ANNOUNCED THE START TODAY OF AN AERIAL RADIATION-SLEUTHING EXERCISE AT ITS NEVADA TEST SITE. RADIATION LEFT OVER FROM TESTS LAST SPRING WILL BE USED.

THE PROJECT, KNOWN AS "OPERATION ARME"--FOR AERIAL RADIOLOGICAL MONITORING EXERCISE--IS TO TRAIN CIVIL DEFENSE WORKERS IN THE POSSIBLE USE OF AIR-TO-GROUND INSTRUMENTS FOR SURVEYING SURFACE RADIATION LEVELS OVER WIDE AREAS SOON AFTER A NUCLEAR DETONATION.

BUT THE AEC STRESSED THAT THE EXERCISE, WHICH WILL CONTINUE THROUGH FRIDAY, WOULD INVOLVE NO ATOMIC BLASTS AND "NO RADIOLOGICAL HAZARDS WILL BE INVOLVED."

"THE LOW-LEVEL RADIATION STILL PRESENT AT YUCCA AND FRENCHMAN FLATS AS A RESULT OF AEC TESTS THERE LAST SPRING IS SUFFICIENT FOR PURPOSES OF THE EXERCISE AND WILL ALSO PERMIT THE TRAINING OF OBSERVERS IN THE OPERATION OF THE INSTRUMENTS AND THE TECHNIQUES OF DECODING AND INTERPRETATION OF DATA," THE AEC SAID.

DECLARING THE EXERCISE WOULD EMPLOY SPECIAL AERIAL SURVEY INSTRUMENTS AND TECHNIQUES DEVELOPED BY THE COMMISSION'S HEALTH AND SAFETY LABORATORY IN NEW YORK, THE COMMISSION ADDED:

"THE EXERCISE IS EXPECTED TO PROVIDE INFORMATION ON THE FEASIBILITY OF ADAPTING THE SYSTEM FOR CIVIL DEFENSE PURPOSES."

FEDERAL CIVIL DEFENSE ADMINISTRATION (FCDA) PERSONNEL AND CIVIL DEFENSE VOLUNTEERS WILL PARTICIPATE. AN AIR FORCE C45 WILL CARRY INSTRUMENTS WHICH WILL BE OPERATED BY AEC PERSONNEL.

THE COMMISSION SAID THE EXERCISE WILL HAVE NO CONNECTION WITH A PREVIOUSLY ANNOUNCED SERIES OF EXPERIMENTS BEGINNING ABOUT NOV. 1 AT THE TEST SITE. THAT SERIES WAS PLANNED "TO DETERMINE THE SAFETY OF

VARIOUS WEAPONS AND EXPERIMENTAL DEVICES IN THE EVENT OF ACCIDENTS DURING HANDLING AND STORAGE."

.JC1110AES NM

A149WX

(WX LOCALS OUT)

(300) WASHINGTON, OCT. 17 (AP)-THE PEOPLE OF WASHINGTON WILL HAVE NO CHOICE WHEN AN ENEMY AIR ATTACK LOOMS--THEY WILL BE ORDERED TO FLEE THE CITY AT ONCE, IT WAS DISCLOSED TODAY.

THAT POINT WAS MADE KNOWN BY COMMANDER EDWARD L.BEACH, NAVAL AIDE TO PRESIDENT EISENHOWER IN A CONFERENCE ON CIVIL DEFENSE MATTERS WITH DISTRICT OF COLUMBIA, MARYLAND AND VIRGINIA OFFICIALS.

BEACH MADE KNOWN A HITHERTO SECRET NATIONAL SECURITY COUNCIL DIRECTIVE APPROVED BY THE PRESIDENT WHICH MAKES IT MANDATORY THAT MASS EVACUATION TAKE PLACE IN WASHINGTON WHEN THE "PROBABLE WARNING" IS FLASHED.

WASHINGTON IS THE ONLY TARGET CITY IN THE UNITED STATES WHERE LOCAL OFFICIALS HAVE NO DISCRETION IN ORDERING MASS EVACUATION WHEN ATTACK IMPENDS, BEACH SAID.

HE EXPLAINED THAT OTHER TARGET AREAS MAY POSTPONE EVACUATION OF THE POPULATION UNTIL FURTHER WORD IS RECEIVED ABOUT THE DESTINATION OF BOMBERS APPROACHING THE UNITED STATES.

BUT WASHINGTONIANS MUST LEAVE THE CITY "AUTOMATICALLY" WHEN THE FIRST WARNING IS SOUNDED, HE SAID.

BEACH MADE HIS DISCLOSURES DURING A MEETING OF OFFICIALS PREPARING TO DRAW UP A MASTER SURVIVAL PLAN FOR THE WASHINGTON METROPOLITAN AREA.

PRESIDENT EISENHOWER HAS DECIDED, BEACH SAID, THAT THE WHITE HOUSE STAFF WOULD BE EVACUATED FROM THE CITY SIMULTANEOUSLY WITH THE CIVILIAN POPULATION OF WASHINGTON INSTEAD OF SLIPPING OUT OF TOWN AND THEN MAKING A PUBLIC ANNOUNCEMENT OF IMMINENT ATTACK.

THE PRESIDENT MADE THIS DECISION, BEACH SAID, ON "NORMAL GROUNDS" TO PREVENT THE "PANIC AND DISORGANIZED FLIGHT" WHICH WOULD TAKE PLACE IF BYSTANDERS DISCOVERED THE WHITE HOUSE WAS BEING EVACUATED.

URGING THE LOCAL OFFICIALS TO MOVE SWIFTLY IN DEVELOPING AND TESTING A MASS EVACUATION PLAN, BEACH SAID THAT BECAUSE OF THE PRESIDENT'S DECISION "THE WHITE HOUSE PLANS DEPEND TREMENDOUSLY ON THE DISTRICT (OF COLUMBIA).

"THE PRESIDENT AND THE WHITE HOUSE STAFF," HE ADDED, "WOULD BE ENTANGLED IN TRAFFIC CHAOS DURING A MASS EVACUATION."

VX1112PES

(SEG)

RESERVES

A. YATES MCDANIEL

WASHINGTON, OCT. 17 (AP)-BOTH THE AIR FORCE AND THE ARMY ARE SUFFERING GROWING PAINS IN THEIR EFFORTS TO BUILD LARGER BODIES OF RESERVE FORCES WHICH CAN BE READY TO FLY AND FIGHT AT THE OUTSET OF ANOTHER GLOBAL WAR. 1955

THE AIR FORCE SUMS UP ITS TROUBLES IN ONE PHRASE--LACK OF MONEY.

THE ARMY REPORTS MINOR DIFFICULTIES--SOME VETERAN RESERVISTS THINK THE PROBLEM IS MUCH MORE SERIOUS--ARISING FROM ITS DOUBLE BARRELED DRIVE TO TRIPLE THE SIZE OF ITS RESERVE FORCES BY 1960 AND TO CHANGE THE MISSION OF MANY OF ITS UNITS.

THE NAVY AND THE MARINES REPORT NO SERIOUS PROBLEMS IN THEIR OWN LESS CHANGING RESERVE PROGRAMS.

THE AIR FORCE SAID THAT ONE RESULT OF ITS MONEY TROUBLES IS THAT IT WILL NOT BE ABLE TO PAY ABOUT 18,000 RESERVISTS WHO HAVE SIGNED UP FOR TRAINING WITH PAY. THESE ARE INDIVIDUAL RESERVISTS, NOT IN ORGANIZED UNITS, WHO NORMALLY WOULD BE CALLED TO TWO WEEKS' ACTIVE DUTY WITH PAY EACH YEAR.

RESERVISTS IN ORGANIZED UNITS, AND MOST OF THOSE QUALIFIED AS PILOTS, WILL NOT BE AFFECTED BY THE CUTBACK IN TRAINING.

ANOTHER RESULT HAS BEEN A TONING DOWN OF A WELL DEVELOPED CAMPAIGN TO GET MORE QUALIFIED MEN TO PARTICIPATE IN ORGANIZED RESERVE TRAINING

AIR FORCE OFFICIALS SAID THEIR RESERVE DIFFICULTIES THIS YEAR STEM FROM A SUDDEN JUMP IN THE NUMBER OF VOLUNTEERS. IN JUNE 1953, THE AIR FORCE HAD 12,000 RESERVISTS IN A PAY STATUS. ONE YEAR LATER THE TOTAL HAD JUMPED TO 23,000 AND BY JUNE 1955 TO 52,500. THE LAST YEAR'S INCREASE INCLUDED A JUMP FROM 5,500 TO JUST OVER 25,000 INDIVIDUAL RESERVISTS--NOT ASSIGNED TO ORGANIZED UNITS.

ALTHOUGH CONGRESS INCREASED THE AIR FORCE RESERVE TRAINING APPROPRIATION FROM 28 MILLION DOLLARS IN THE LAST FISCAL YEAR TO 43 MILLIONS IN THE YEAR WHICH STARTED ON JULY 1, THE SERVICE FOUND ITSELF STILL WITHOUT ENOUGH MONEY TO GO AROUND FOR RESERVE TRAINING. 1955

ITS HOPES OF ASKING CONGRESS FOR STILL MORE MONEY, TO TAKE CARE OF ALL RESERVISTS WHO HAD QUALIFIED, WERE DASHED BY THE DEFENSE DEPARTMENT WHICH IS STRUGGLING HARD TO KEEP WITHIN EXISTING BUDGET LIMITS.

THE AIR FORCE SAID IT RELUCTANTLY DECIDED TO CUT DOWN ON THE NUMBER OF INDIVIDUAL RESERVISTS WHO COULD GET PAID FOR THE TWO-WEEK SERVICE, BECAUSE THIS WOULD BE "LESS DAMAGING" TO THE WHOLE CAMPAIGN TO GET MEN READY TO FIGHT IN TIME OF EMERGENCY.

B8WX (SEG)

THE ARMY STARTED EARLIER THIS YEAR A PLAN TO GET RID OF ORGANIZED RESERVE UNITS WHICH IT DEEMED NON-ESSENTIAL IN THE EARLY DAYS OF ANOTHER WAR, AND TO CHANGE THE MISSION OF 15 OF ITS 25 RESERVE DIVISIONS.

AT THE SAME TIME THE ARMY STARTED TO FORM NEW UNITS SUCH AS ARTILLERY, ORDNANCE AND OTHER DIRECT COMBAT SUPPORT OUTFITS. TO DATE THE ARMY HAS DISBANDED 193 COMPANY SIZE UNITS AND SCHEDULED 165 ADDITIONAL ONES FOR INACTIVATION. SOME 200 NEW UNITS HAVE BEEN FORMED.

SOME OFFICIALS OF THE RESERVE OFFICERS ASSN., PROTESTING THE EFFECT ON THE OFFICERS INVOLVED, HAVE DESCRIBED THE ARMY'S UNIT DISBANDING OPERATIONS AS "SABOTAGE," AND HAVE SAID THAT THE CHANGE IN CONCEPT OF SOME RESERVE UNITS WERE A "SHADOW BOX" PLAN.

THE NAVY AND MARINE CORPS REPORT NO SUCH TROUBLES.

THE MARINE CORP SAID THAT IT HAS 34,500 GROUND RESERVISTS AND 7,400 RESERVE AIRMEN NOW GETTING PAID FOR TRAINING. THE CORPS SAID THIS NUMBER WAS CLOSE TO THE ESTIMATES MADE LAST YEAR WHEN CONGRESS WAS ASKED TO VOTE MONEY. 1955

THE NAVY REPORTED THAT IT HAS NEARLY 24,000 OFFICERS AND ABOUT 123,000 ENLISTED RESERVISTS IN A PAY STATUS AND THAT THIS TOTAL IS SLIGHTLY UNDER THE BUDGETED FIGURE FOR THE CURRENT PERIOD.

LT234AES

A95WX

(170) FLIGHT RECORD

WASHINGTON, OCT. 17 (AP)-THE NAVY SAID TODAY ITS NEW ATTACK TYPE DOUGLAS A4D SKYHAWK HAD SET A NEW WORLD SPEED RECORD OF 695.163 MILES PER HOUR. THE TEST WAS HELD AT EDWARDS AIR FORCE BASE, MUROC, CALIF.

THE PLANE, PILOTED BY LT. GORDON GRAY, 32, OF LA JOLLA, CALIF., WHIPPED AROUND THE 62.1-MILE COURSE AT A MAXIMUM ALTITUDE OF 328 FEET.

BY ITS PERFORMANCE THE A4D TAKES IT PLACE IN THE LONG RANGE 650-PLUS-MILE-PER-HOUR CARRIER BASED BOMBERS CAPABLE OF CARRYING ATOMIC WEAPONS.

THE A4D, THE NAVY SAID, CAN FLY COAST-TO-COAST NONSTOP WITHOUT REFUELING IN FLIGHT AND ALSO IS CAPABLE OF CARRYING ROCKETS, GUIDED MISSILES, AND A NORMAL COMBAT EQUIPMENT--MACHINE GUNS AND CANNON.

UNTIL THE SKYHAWK MADE ITS RUN LAST SATURDAY THE SPEED RECORD WAS HELD BY MAJ. JOHN L.ARMSTRONG OF THE AIR FORCE WHO FLEW 649.46 MILES PER HOUR IN AN F-86H SABREJET ON SEPT. 3, 1954 AT DAYTON, OHIO.

WR808PED

B91 Q

(220)

UNITED NATIONS, N.Y., OCT. 17 (AP)-THE UNITED STATES SAID TODAY A U.N. MEMBER GOVERNMENT SHOULD HAVE THE RIGHT TO INTERVENE IN U.N. EMPLOYER-EMPLOYE LEGAL DISPUTES.

REP.MERROW (R-NH) DEFENDED A PROPOSAL TO THAT EFFECT AGAINST CRITICISM FROM NORWAY, EGYPT, COLOMBIA, BELGIUM AND GREECE IN THE GENERAL ASSEMBLY'S ADMINISTRATIVE AND BUDGETARY COMMITTEE.

THE UNITED STATES, ARGENTINA, BRITAIN, CANADA, CUBA AND IRAQ PROPOSE THAT THE ASSEMBLY GIVE MEMBERS THAT RIGHT BY CHANGING THE RULES OF THE U.N. ADMINISTRATIVE TRIBUNAL TO MAKE ITS DECISIONS SUBJECT TO APPEAL.

THE TRIBUNAL IS A COURT THAT RULES ON DISPUTES OVER EMPLOYMENT MATTERS BETWEEN U.N. SECRETARY GENERAL DAG HAMMARSKJOLD AND HIS HIRED HELP INTHE SECRETARIAT.

IT HAS IRRITATED THE UNITED STATES BY AWARDING DAMAGES TO AMERICAN EMPLOYES FIRED BECAUSE THEY WOULD NOT TELL CONGRESSIONAL INVESTIGATORS IF THEY OR OTHERS WERE COMMUNISTS. 1955

THE PRESENT PROPOSAL WOULD AUTHORIZE ANY MEMBER COUNTRY, THE SECRETARY GENERAL OR ANY EMPLOYE INVOLVED IN A TRIBUNAL CASE TO OBJECT TO A TRIBUNAL DECISION ON GROUNDS OF LACK OF JURISDICTION OR ERROR OF LAW OR PROCEDURE.

A SPECIAL 15-NATION COMMITTEE WOULD DECIDE WHICH OF SUCH APPEALS SHOULD BE REFERRED TO THE INTERNATIONAL COURT OF JUSTICE IN THE HAGUE FOR AN ADVISORY OPINION. THE SECRETARY GENERAL WOULD "GIVE EFFECT" TO THAT OPINION OR CALL THE TRIBUNAL TO DO SO.

SF1024PED

D169

(250)

NIGHT LEAD U.N.-ECONOMIC

UNITED NATIONS, N.Y., OCT.17 (AP)-SOVIET BLOC COUNTRIES' INSISTENCE IN THE U.N. ON EXPANDED TRADE RELATIONS BROUGHT A RETORT FROM A BRITISH SPOKESMAN HERE TODAY THAT IN THE PAST THE EASTERN EUROPEAN COUNTRIES HAVE BEEN UNABLE TO DELIVER SATISFACTORY GOODS. 195

LORD FAIRFAX OF CAMERON, A BRITISH INDUSTRIALIST, Sir Alec Randall TOLD THE U.N. ASSEMBLY ECONOMIC COMMITTEE THAT "THE CLARION CALL FOR INCREASED TRADE IS ALWAYS MUSIC IN THE EARS OF A REPRESENTATIVE OF THE UNITED KINGDOM."

HE SAID HE WELCOMED SUCH STATEMENTS SINCERELY AND HOPED THAT THE BIG FOUR WOULD DEAL WITH THEM AT GENEVA LATER IN THE MONTH.

BUT HE ADDED: "I WONDER WHAT PATTERN OF TRADE IS ENVISAGED. I THINK IT IS PERFECTLY FAIR HERE TO CITE OUR EXPERIENCE IN THESE MATTERS.

"ONLY TOO OFTEN IN THE PAST HAVE BRITISH BUSINESS MEN FOUND THEIR EARNEST DESIRE TO TRADE WITH EASTERN EUROPEAN COUNTRIES FRUSTRATED BY THE INABILITY OF THOSE COUNTRIES TO OFFER DESIRABLE GOODS AT SUITABLE PRICES AND AT REASONABLE DELIVERY RATES...

"IT IS IMPOSSIBLE TO OMIT FROM CONSIDERATION WHEN DISCUSSING INCREASED TRADE ONE VERY IMPORTANT OBSTACLE TO IT, NAMELY THE AUTARCHIC ECONOMIC POLICIES OF SOME OF THE GOVERNMENTS INVOLVED. IN MY OPINION THIS IS PERHAPS THE MOST IMPORTANT OBSTACLE TO ALL.

"WE MUST NEVER FORGET THAT ARTIFICIAL ECONOMIES WERE ETABLISHED AND OLD TRADE LINKS SEVERED IN THE WHOLE AREA OF EASTERN EUROPE AFTER THE WAR, WITH APPARENTLY THE DELIBERATE INTENTION OF REDUCING EAST-WEST TRADE AND RENDERING THE COUNTRIES CONCERNED INDEPENDENT OF CONTACT WITH THE WEST--OR SO FAR AS I CAN SEE WITH UNDERDEVELOPED COUNTRIES.

"IF ALL THAT IS TO BE CHANGED, THEN I THINK A BIG STEP FORWARD WILL HAVE BEEN TAKEN."

LS553PED

A137 (200)

UNITED NATIONS, N.Y., OCT. 17 (AP)-THE PRESIDENT OF THE 10TH U.N. ASSEMBLY, JOSE MAZA, PREDICTED TODAY THE NEXT 10 YEARS OF THE UNITED NATIONS WILL BRING A BETTER ECONOMIC AND SOCIAL LIFE FOR THE COMMON MAN--AND WORLD PEACE.

THE TALL CHILEAN DIPLOMAT, THE ONLY MAN TO BE ELECTED UNANIMOUSLY TO HEAD THE ASSEMBLY, GAVE HIS FORECAST IN AN INTERVIEW. HIS COMMENTS COINCIDED WITH THE BEGINNING OF THE U.N. WEEK TO BE CLIMAXED BY BIRTHDAY CELEBRATIONS NEXT MONDAY. 1955

MAZA ALSO EXPRESSED APPROVAL OF THE MEETING OF THE BIG FOUR FOREIGN MINISTERS IN GENEVA OCT. 27. INSTEAD OF FEELING THAT THE UNITED STATES, BRITAIN, FRANCE AND RUSSIA ARE BYPASSING THE U.N., HE SAID THEY WOULD NOT DO ANYTHING AGAINST THE U.N.

"THE UNITED NATIONS WAS NOT CREATED TO MAKE THE PEACE BUT TO KEEP IT," HE SAID. "THE MEETING OF THE BIG FOUR WITHIN THE GENEVA SPIRIT OR ANY SUCCESSIVE SPIRIT WILL HELP THE WORK OF THE U.N. AFTERWARDS, THEY ALL COME HERE AS A SMALL CREEK COMES TO THE RIVER."

MAZA WAS ONE OF THE FOUNDERS OF THE U.N. AT THE SAN FRANCISCO CONFERENCE IN 1945.

AS MAZA SPOKE, THE EAST AND WEST WERE DEADLOCKED IN A STRUGGLE FOR THE SECURITY COUNCIL SEAT TO BE VACATED BY TURKEY. THE EAST IS BACKING YUGOSLAVIA AND THE WEST IS PUSHING THE PHILIPPINES. THE ASSEMBLY WILL MEET WEDNESDAY FOR MORE BALLOTING.

SN1133PED

B24 (Q) (170)

PX PG

1955

UNITED NATIONS, N.Y., OCT.17 (AP)-A MEMBER OF THE PENNSYLVANIA HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES TODAY PRESENTED TO U.N. SECRETARY GENERAL DAG HAMMARSKJOLD A DISARMAMENT RESOLUTION WHICH HE AND 19 OTHERS ARE SPONSORING. THE RESOLUTION WAS SUBMITTED TO THE PENNSYLVANIA LEGISLATIVE BODY LAST JULY, BUT NEVER CAME TO A VOTE.

FRANCIS WORLEY OF YORK SPRINGS, PA., SAW THE SECRETARY GENERAL BRIEFLY THIS AFTERNOON. HE SAID HAMMARSKJOLD EXPRESSED INTEREST IN THE RESOLUTION. WORLEY IS A REPUBLICAN MEMBER OF THE HOUSE FROM ADAMS COUNTY, IN WHICH PRESIDENT EISENHOWER'S GETTYSBURG FARM IS LOCATED.

THE RESOLUTION SAYS A "RACE FOR SUPREMACY IN ARMAMENTS" NOWADAYS GENERATES UNREST AMONG NATIONS AND TAKES MONEY THAT MIGHT BETTER BE SPENT FOR HUMAN HAPPINESS.

"THE PENNSYLVANIA HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES," IT SAYS, "ADVOCATES THE TOTAL DISARMAMENT DOWN TO POLICE LEVEL OF ALL NATIONS OF THE WORLD WITH ADEQUATE INSPECTION BY THE UNITED NATIONS TO INSURE COMPLIANCE THEREWITH."

THE RESOLUTION FINALLY DIRECTS WORLEY, ONE OF ITS 20 SPONSORS, TO BRING ITS CONTENTS "TO THE ATTENTION OF ANY OF THE NATIONS OF THE WORLD WITH WHICH HE MAY CHOOSE TO DISCUSS THE MATTER."

QR435PED

A77WX

NIXON

(WX)..NEW YORK, OCT. 17 (AP)-VICE PRESIDENT NIXON EXPRESSED TONIGHT THE HOPE AND THE FAITH THAT THE "CHANCES FOR PEACE TODAY ARE BETTER THAN AT ANY TIME SINCE WORLD WAR II."

BUT HE TOLD THE COMMUNIST WORLD THAT "THE TIME FOR WORDS ALONE HAS PASSED" IN EFFORTS TO ACHIEVE IT -- "THE TIME FOR DEEDS HAS COME."

HE URGED SOVIET RUSSIA TO ACCEPT AS "A FORMULA FOR PEACE" PRESIDENT EISENHOWER'S PROPOSAL TO EXCHANGE MILITARY BLUEPRINTS AND AERIAL INSPECTION OF MILITARY INSTALLATIONS. HE SAID "NO GREATER STEP TOWARD PEACE COULD BE TAKEN AT THIS TIME."

NIXON VOICED HIS VIEWS IN COMPANION SPEECHES DELIVERED PREPARED FOR THE INTERNATIONAL AIR TRANSPORT ASSN., AND THE NEW YORK HERALD TRIBUNE FORUM.

TO THE AIR TRANSPORT GROUP, WITH DELEGATIONS HERE FROM 47 NATIONS, NIXON HAILED EISENHOWER'S SICKBED OFFER TO THE RUSSIANS LAST WEEK TO ACCEPT THEIR COUNTER PROPOSAL FOR GROUND TEAM INSPECTION SIF THEY WOULD ACCEPT HIS PLAN FOR AERIAL SURVEYS.

30.24- 4181

NIXON CALLED EISENHOWER'S OFFER "A DRAMATIC DEVELOPMENT." "THIS SHOULD REMOVE THE LAST VESTIGE OF JUSTIFIABLE OPPOSITION TO THE PRESIDENT'S PROPOSAL, HE SAID, ADDING:

"THE PRESIDENT'S OFFER PROVES AGAIN HIS ADHERENCE TO THE GENEVA SPIRIT."

"NO GREATER STEP TOWARD PEACE COULD BE TAKEN AT THIS TIME THAN FOR THE PRESIDENT'S PROPOSSAL TO BE ACCEPTED SO THAT BOTH SYSTEMS OF INSPECTION COULD BE PUT INTO EFFECT FOR THE PURPOSE OF ELIMINATING THE FEAR OF SURPRISE ATTACK AND, THEREBY PAVING THE WAY FOR DISARMAMENT," NIXON SAID.

"SURELY," HE ADDED, "NO NATION CONCERNED ONLY WITH ITS OWN SECURITY IN A WORLD AT PEACE CAN OBJECT TO A FULL DISPLAY OF ITS OWN DEFENSIVE FORCES. NO NATION WHOSE MILITARY PROGRAM IS FREE FROM PLOTS FOR CONQUEST CAN OBJECT TO AN IMPARTIAL AND INTERNATIONAL AERIAL INSPECTION OF ITS INTERIOR."

IN HIS HERALD TRIBUNE FORUM SPEECH NIXON OUTLINED "THE REASONS WHY I SHARE A HOPE AND FAITH WITH MILLIONS OF PEOPLE IN THE UNITED STATES AND THE WORLD THAT THE CHANCES FOR PEACE TODAY ARE BETTER THAN AT ANY TIME SINCE WORLD WAR II."

"THE UNITED STATES," NIXON SAID IN HIS FORUM SPEECH, "IS WILLING TO ACCEPT ANY PROPOSAL LEADING TOWARD PEACE EXCEPT ONE THAT WOULD MEAN SURRENDER OF OUR OWN FREEDOM OR THE FREEDOM OF OTHERS, OR ONE THAT WOULD MEAN ACQUIESCENCE IN THE ENSLAVEMENT OF ANY PEOPLES IN THE WORLD."

NIXON SAID THE UNITED NATIONS, THE FREE WORLD'S STRENGTH, ATOMIC DEVELOPMENTS, AND "THE SPIRIT OF GENEVA" ALL ARE FACTORS FOR PEACE.

A78WX

1955

THE DANGER AREAS, HE SAID, ARE:

"THE NATURAL DIVISION OF PEOPLES.

"THE SUBJECTION OF THE CAPTIVE STATES OF EASTERN EUROPE.

"THE WORLDWIDE ORGANIZED CAMPAIGN OF SUBVERSION AGAINST FREE GOVERNMENTS.

"THE FEAR OF SURPRISE ATTACK WHICH CAN ONLY BE REMOVED BY AN ADEQUATE INSPECTION SYSTEM.

"ANOTHER DISTURBING FACTOR," THE VICE PRESIDENT SAID, "IS THE REFUSAL OF THE COMMUNIST CHINESE GOVERNMENT TO RENOUNCE THE USE OF FORCE IN THAT AREA OF THE WORLD."

NIXON SAID RECENT COMMUNIST MOVES TO SUPPLY ARMS TO BOTH EGYPT AND ISRAEL "APPEARS TO BE AN ATTEMPT TO STIMULATE BY PROXY AN ARMS RACE WHICH COULD INCREASE THE CHANCES FOR ARMED CONFLICT IN THE MIDDLE EAST."

BUT. HE SAID. "WE CAN BE THANKFUL THAT ON OCT. 27 THE FOREIGN MINISTERS WILL MEET AT GENEVA IN AN ATMOSPHERE WHICH AT THE OUTSET, AT LEAST, WILL BE MORE CORDIAL AND THEREFORE WILL HOLD MORE PROMISE FOR RESOLVING DIFFERENCES THAN AT ANY SIMILAR CONFERENCE BETWEEN EAST AND WEST IN THE PAST 10 YEARS."

NIXON SAID THE CONFERENCE "IS THE TEST OF THE GENEVA SPIRIT.

"THE TIME FOR WORDS ALONE HAS PASSED. THE TIME FOR DEEDS HAS COME."

HE SAID THE WORLD CAN BE ASSURED THAT IN WORD, DEED AND SPIRIT SECRETARY OF STATE DULLES WILL REPRESENT THE VIEWS OF THE PRESIDENT OF THE UNITED STATES AT GENEVA.

NIXON SAID "FEARFUL ALTERNATIVES" CONFRONT EISENHOWER AND DULLES.

"THEY CANNOT AFFORD TO BE IMPULSIVE OR EVEN TO REACT TO EXTREME PROVOCATION," HE SAID.

"WE MUST AT ALL COST AVOID THE BLUSTER WHICH MIGHT BLUNDER US INTO WAR."

WITHOUT MENTIONING THE AMERICAN LEGION, NIXON TOOK ISSUE WITH ITS RECENT NATIONAL CONVENTION SUGGESTION THAT THIS COUNTRY SHUT OFF MOST OF ITS AID TO INDIA BECAUSE OF DISAGREEMENTS WITH INDIAN LEADERS ON FOREIGN POLICY.

"I RESPECTFULLY SUBMIT THAT THOSE WHO ADVOCATE THIS COURSE OF ACTION HAVE NOT CORRECTLY APPRAISED THE TRUE PURPOSE OF OUR FOREIGN AID PROGRAMS," HE SAID.

1955

HE SAID 600 MILLION UNCOMMITTED PEOPLE "HOLD THE BALANCE OF POWER IN THE WORLD TODAY," MORE THAN HALF OF THEM IN INDIA. HE SAID "OUR FRIENDS IN INDIA SHARE OUR DEVOTION TO THE COMMON LAW AND TO THE ENGLISH PARLIAMENTARY SYSTEM--BOTH OF WHICH ARE THE VERY ANTITHESIS OF COMMUNIST DOCTRINE."

WR/DC648PES

B82 (Q) (180)

NEW YORK, OCT. 17 (AP)-ERIC JOHNSTON, PRESIDENT EISENHOWER'S SPECIAL REPRESENTATIVE TO THE MIDDLE EAST, SAID TODAY PROSPECTS LOOK FAVORABLE FOR AN AGREEMENT ON THE JORDAN RIVER VALLEY PLAN INVOLVING DIVISION OF WATER BETWEEN LEBANON AND SYRIA.

HE SAID THE TWO STATES, WHICH HAVE NEW GOVERNMENTS, HAD ASKED FOR TIME TO CONSIDER THE PACT AND "WE HAVE GRANTED IT."

JOHNSTON RETURNED TODAY FROM TWO MONTHS IN THE MIDDLE EAST. HE SAID HE WILL GO TO WASHINGTON LATE TOMORROW TO CONSULT WITH SECRETARY OF STATE DULLES ON WEDNESDAY. LATER HE EXPECTS TO REPORT TO THE PRESIDENT.

"IT LOOKS FAVORABLE," JOHNSTON SAID OF THE PLAN. "I THINK THAT WE ARE DOWN TO THE ONE-INCH LINE, WITH TIME CALLED FOR CONSULTATION AMONG THE PLAYERS THEMSELVES."

JOHNSTON SAID THE COMMUNISTS ARE EXTREMELY ACTIVE IN THE MIDDLE EAST, AND THAT HE HAD BEEN THE TARGET OF DEMONSTRATIONS INSPIRED BY COMMUNISTS.

HE SAID THE OVER-ALL PICTURE FOR PEACE IN THE MIDDLE EAST IS BAD "BECAUSE OF THE ENTRANCE INTO THIS AREA RECENTLY OF RUSSIA WITH ALL KINDS OF TANTALIZING PROMISES TO THE PEOPLE."

1955

JOHNSTON SAID HE REFERRED TO OFFERS OF SALES OF ARMS TO EGYPT BY CZECHOSLOVAKIA, AND ALSO MANY OTHER OFFERS OF ECONOMIC AID.

P1036AED

A51 (270)

(NY) NEW BEDFORD, MASS., OCT.17 (AP)-THE NEW BEDFORD STANDARD-TIMES SAYS THE STATE DEPARTMENT HAS DISCIPLINED TWO EMPLOYES WHO ARGUED FOR EARLY PUBLICATION OF THE YALTA CONFERENCE RECORD.

THE NEWSPAPER IDENTIFIED THEM AS BRAYTON BARRON, 56, IN CHARGE OF COMPILING THE OFFICIAL RECORD OF THE CONFERENCE, AND DONALD M. DOZER, 50, A STATE DEPARTMENT HISTORIAN.

THE STANDARD-TIMES SAID DOZER WAS DISMISSED BUT IS APPEALING HIS OUSTER. BARRON WAS SAID TO HAVE BEEN PLACED ON LIMITED DUTY FOR RETIREMENT AT THE END OF THE YEAR.

THE OFFICIAL RECORD OF THE 1945 YALTA CONFERENCE BECAME PUBLIC LAST MARCH. SAID THE STANDARD-TIMES IN A SPECIAL DISPATCH FROM WASHINGTON:

"AT THE OFFICE OF ROBINSON MCILVAINE, DEPUTY ASSISTANT SECRETARY OF STATE FOR PUBLIC AFFAIRS, WHERE REPORT OF THE DISCIPLINARY ACTIONS WAS CONFIRMED, IT WAS LEARNED THAT THE CHARGES AGAINST BARRON AND DOZER INVOLVED 'INSUBORDINATION.'

"ALTHOUGH CONCEDING THAT THE YALTA CONTROVERSY PLAYED A PART IN THE CHARGES, A SPOKESMAN MAINTAINED THERE WERE OTHER COMPLAINTS AGAINST THE TWO MEN WHICH WERE SUFFICIENT TO WARRANT THE ACTION TAKEN."

THE NEWSPAPER SAID THE ACTION AGAINST THE TWO MEN IS REGARDED AS A VICTORY FOR G. BERNARD NOBLE, HEAD OF THE STATE DEPARTMENT'S HISTORICAL DIVISION SINCE 1946. THE STANDARD-TIMES CONTINUED:

"NOBLE IS UNDERSTOOD TO HAVE OPPOSED PUBLICATION OF THE YALTA DOCUMENT. IN MARCH, 1950, HE SENT A MEMORANDUM TO THE THEN SECRETARY OF STATE DEAN ACHESON ADVISING AGAINST PUBLICATION ON THE GROUNDS IT WOULD BE EMBARRASSING TO THE DEMOCRATIC ADMINISTRATION. FROM THAT TIME, WORK ON PREPARING THE RECORD FOR PUBLIC RELEASE APPEARED TO DRAG X X X.

"BARRON X X X AND DOZER ARE UNDERSTOOD TO HAVE REMONSTRATED WITH NOBLE ON THE SEEMING DELAY IN PUBLISHING AND TO HAVE COMPLAINED THE DEPARTMENT WAS MAKING ONLY HALF-HEARTED EFFORTS TO OBTAIN ALL THE RELEVANT MATERIAL."

QR623PED

558

ISTANBUL, TURKEY, SEPT. 26 (AP)-FORMER NEW YORK GOV. THOMAS E. DEWEY ARRIVED HERE TONIGHT. REPORTS CIRCULATED THAT THE TURKISH GOVERNMENT IS SEEKING HIS ADVICE IN OBTAINING A U.S. LOAN.

DEWEY IS ON A ROUND-THE-WORLD TRIP, WHICH HE DESCRIBED BEFORE LEAVING NEW YORK AS A COMBINATION PLEASURE AND BUSINESS JUNKET. HE IS SCHEDULED TO SPEND A WEEK IN TURKEY, INCLUDING THREE DAYS IN ANKARA, THE NATION'S CAPITAL.

1955

THE FORMER GOVERNOR HAD NO COMMENT ON HIS ARRIVAL AND U.S. OFFICIALS HERE DECLINED TO SAY WHAT BROUGHT HIM TO TURKEY. BUT SOURCES HERE SAID HE ALREADY HAS UNDERTAKEN TO ACT AS ADVISER TO THE GOVERNMENT -- PRESUMABLY ON OBTAINING A U.S. LOAN.

THE TURKISH ECONOMY HAS BEEN HARD HIT BY INFLATION, EXHAUSTION OF FOREIGN EXCHANGE, RISING PRICES AND SHORTAGES. THE PROBLEMS HAVE BECOME EVEN MORE PRESSING SINCE THE DESTRUCTIVE ANTI-GREEK RIOTS IN ISTANBUL, IZMIR AND OTHER CITIES SEPT. 6.

THE UNITED STATES TURNED DOWN A TURKISH BID FOR A 300 MILLION DOLLAR LOAN LAST JUNE. WASHINGTON DISPATCHES AT THAT TIME SAID AMERICAN OFFICIALS ADVISED TURKISH LEADERS TO TAKE STERN MEASURES TO STABILIZE THEIR ECONOMY TO HALT THE GROWING INFLATION.

THE SAME ADVICE WAS GIVEN BY MAX THORNBURG, AN AMERICAN ENGINEER AND EXPERT ON MIDDLE EAST AFFAIRS, WHO WAS BROUGHT HERE LAST YEAR BY PREMIER ADNAN MENDERES TO STUDY THE SITUATION. THORNBURG LEFT TURKEY LESS THAN A MONTH AGO WITHOUT ANY ANNOUNCEMENT OR EXPLANATION, EITHER FROM HIM OR THE GOVERNMENT.

KM818PED

1955

A122

JERUSALEM, ISRAELI SECTOR, OCT. 17 (AP)-MAJ. GEN. EDSON L. BURNS, U.N. TRUCE SUPERVISOR IN PALESTINE, REPORTED TO HEADQUARTERS TODAY ON AN INCIDENT IN WHICH AN EGYPTIAN POSITION ALLEGEDLY FIRED ON TWO U.N. OBSERVERS IN THE EL AUJA-NITZANA BORDER AREA.

A U.N. SPOKESMAN SAID HIS ACCOUNT OF THE SUNDAY AFFAIR WAS SENT DIRECTLY TO U.N. SECRETARY GENERAL DAG HAMMARSKJOLD IN NEW YORK.

THE SPOKESMAN SAID THE OBSERVERS WERE NOT INJURED, BUT WERE FORCED TO ABANDON THEIR JEEP. THEY WERE INVESTIGATING AN EGYPTIAN CHARGE THAT ISRAELI ARMED FORCES HAD ENTERED THE DEMILITARIZED ZONE.

KM1044PED

NAVAL - BY DAVE MCINTOSH - CANADIAN PRESS STAFF WRITER

MONTREAL, OCT. 17 (CP)-WITH OBVIOUS PRIDE, THE NAVY TODAY UNVEILED ITS FIRST ATOMIC-AGE WARSHIP, THE 2,600-TON DESTROYER ESCORT ST. LAURENT.

NAMED FOR THE RIVER, THE ST. LAURENT IS THE FIRST OF 14 SUCH SHIPS BEING DELIVERED TO THE NAVY FOR $15,000,000 APIECE. SHE WILL BE COMMISSIONED HERE OCT. 29. THE NEXT FIVE ARE EXPECTED TO BE COMPLETED IN 1956, FIVE IN 1957 AND THE REMAINING THREE IN 1958.

UNDER A GUN-METAL SKY, THE ST. LAURENT LEFT HER BUILDERS, CANADIAN VICKERS LTD., FOR A SPIN UP THE ST. LAWRENCE WITH A GROUP OF REPORTERS ABOARD. MAXIMUM SPEED OF THE SHIP IS SECRET BUT SHE WILL DO MORE THAN 25 KNOTS.

THE ANTI-SUBMARINE ST. LAURENT'S LINES ARE, PARADOXICALLY ENOUGH, SIMILAR TO THOSE OF A SUBMARINE. SHE IS WELL ROUNDED, FULLY PACKED WITH RADAR AND SONAR AND BUILT CLOSE TO THE WATER. SHE WAS LESS THAN FIVE YEARS BUILDING.

THE ROUNDED HULL IS TO HELP PREVENT HEAVY ICING IN THE NORTH ATLANTIC. BUT, MORE THAN THAT, SHE CAN BE COMPLETED SEALED IN--THERE ARE FEW PORTHOLES--IN CASE OF AN ATOMIC DUSTING.

THE ST. LAURENT CAN DECONTAMINATE BY HOSING HERSELF DOWN WITH SEAWATER WITHOUT A MAN EVER HAVING TO SHOW ON DECK. THE SHIP HAS HER OWN INTERNAL VENTILATION SYSTEM.

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Begin Oct. 18, 1955

30.24-4183

A40 (340)

SECOND NIGHT LEAD FRENCH

BY HARVEY HUDSON

PARIS, OCT. 18 (AP)-PREMIER EDGAR FAURE'S GOVERNMENT WON A VOTE OF CONFIDENCE TONIGHT, 308-254, ON ITS PROGRAM FOR RESTORING PEACE AND BEGINNING POLITICAL REFORMS IN ALGERIA.

THE NATIONAL ASSEMBLY'S VOTE, COMING LITTLE MORE THAN A WEEK BEFORE THE FOUR POWER FOREIGN MINISTERS CONVENE AT GENEVA, SAVED THE LIFE OF THE FRENCH GOVERNMENT AT A CRITICAL MOMENT IN INTERNATIONAL AFFAIRS.

UP TO THE FINAL MOMENT THE ISSUE WAS UNCERTAIN. JUST BEFORE THE DEPUTIES STARTED TO VOTE, PREMIER FAURE APPEALED FOR SUPPORT, CANDIDLY ADMITTING THE POSSIBILITY HIS CABINET MIGHT GO UNDER AFTER EIGHT MONTHS IN OFFICE.

THE PREMIER SAID HE WAS NOT ASKING THE DEPUTIES TO KEEP HIM IN OFFICE JUST BECAUSE OF THE GENEVA MEETING STARTING OCT. 27, OR BECAUSE FRANCE WALKED OUT OF THE UNITED NATIONS GENERAL ASSEMBLY ON THE ALGERIAN ISSUE.

BUT HE ADDED: "IN ASKING YOUR CONFIDENCE, I ASK YOU TO APPROVE THE POSITION TAKEN IN THE UNITED NATIONS BY FOREIGN MINISTER ANTOINE PINAY."

FAURE OBSERVED THAT ANY FRENCH GOVERNMENT AFTER ABOUT A HALF YEAR IN OFFICE "SEEMS TO FALL VICTIM TO A PERNICIOUS AILMENT WHICH SOON IS FATAL."

THE MARGIN HE WON -- 54 VOTES -- WAS A SURPRISE EVEN FOR HIS MOST OPTIMISTIC SUPPORTERS.

SEVERAL DEPUTIES WENT TO THE ROSTRUM AND EXPLAINED THEIR VOTES. CRITICIZING THE GOVERNMENT'S PROGRAM FOR ALGERIA -- THEY SAID THEY WOULD SUPPORT THE GOVERNMENT BECAUSE THIS WOULD BE A BAD TIME FOR A MINISTERIAL CRISIS.

FORMER PREMIER GEORGES BIDAULT ANNOUNCED IN THE CORRIDORS BEFOREHAND THAT HIS BALLOT WOULD TAKE INTO ACCOUNT "INTERNATIONAL PREOCCUPATIONS ON A SHORT TERM BASIS. "HE SAID HE CONTINUED TO HAVE "GRAVE PREOCCUPATIONS ON DEVELOPMENTS IN MOROCCO AND THE INTENTIONS (OF THE GOVERNMENT) ON A LONG-TERM BASIS IN THE WHOLE OF NORTH AFRICA."

SOCIALISTS, COMMUNISTS AND A NUMBER OF SOCIAL REPUBLICANS (FOLLOWERS OF GEN.CHARLES DE GAULLE) ALONG WITH PART OF THE INDEPENDENT REPUBLICANS AND A SCATTERING OF OTHERS HAD ANNOUNCED THEY WOULD OPPOSE THE PREMIER.

ANOTHER EVENT MUCH IN THE DEPUTIES' MINDS,BUT UNMENTIONED TODAY, WAS THE REFERENDUM IN THE SAAR SUNDAY. THE VOTE WILL BE ON A PROPOSED EUROPEAN STATUS THAT WAS WORKED OUT AS COMPROMISE BETWEEN FRANCE AND GERMANY WHEN THE PARIS AGREEMENTS FOR GERMAN REARMAMENT WERE SIGNED.

FEARS HAD BEEN EXPRESSED THAT THE SIGHT OF FRANCE WITHOUT A GOVERNMENT MIGHT INFLUENCE SAARLANDERS TO REJECT THE EUROPEAN STATUS AND START AGITATION FOR A RETURN TO GERMANY.

THE FAURE GOVERNMENT SEEMED TO BE ON THE BRINK OF DISASTER FOR AMOST THREE WEEKS, SINCE THE ASSEMBLY RETURNED FROM VACATION. BUT IT HAS MANAGED TO PULL OUT WITH UNEXPECTEDLY LARGE MARGINS ON BOTH OF THE MOROCCAN AND ALGERIAN TEST VOTES.

THE TROUBLE STARTED WHEN FOUR MINISTERS OF THE SOCIAL REPUBLICAN (GAULLIST) PARTY RESIGNED IN OPEN DISAGREEMENT ON MOROCCAN POLICIES. ON THAT VOTE AT THE LAST MINUTE, SOCIALISTS AND COMMUNIST CAME TO THE AID OF THE GOVERNMENT--CAREFULLY STATING THAT THEY APPROVED THE PROGRAM BUT NOT THE FAURE GOVERNMENT--TO PROVIDE A 477 TO 140 GOVERNMENTAL VICTORY ON OCT. 9.

THE SOCIALISTS REFUSED TO COME TO THE PREMIER'S SUPPORT TODAY.

BEFORE ANNOUNCEMENT OF THE INDIVIDUAL VOTING, IT WAS APPARENT THAT MANY OF THE SOCIAL REPUBLICANS (GAULLISTS) HAD SWUNG BACK INTO THE FAURE CAMP. ALSO SOME RIGHT-WING INDEPENDENT REPUBLICANS PROBABLY DECIDED TO GIVE FAURE THEIR VOTES.

THE SOCIAL REPUBLICAN POSITION WAS COMPLICATED TONIGHT BECAUSE ONE OF THE PARTY MEMBERS, JACQUES SOUSTELLE, IS GOVERNOR-GENERAL OF ALGERIA. MUCH OF THE GOVERNMENT'S PROGRAM IS BASED ON SOUSTELL'S RECOMMENDATIONS. SOUSTELLE WAS REPORTED TO HAVE WARNED HIS COLLEAGUES TODAY THAT ASSEMBLY REJECTION OF THE ALGERIAN PROGRAM WOULD HAVE HARMFUL EFFECTS IN ALGERIA.

THE ASSEMBLY WAS USING FOR THE FIRST TIME A SYSTEM OF INDIVIDUAL BALLOTING IN A VOTE OF CONFIDENCE. IN ORDER TO CAST A VOTE, EACH DEPUTY MUST BE PRESENT TO DROP HIS SLIP FOR OR AGAINST THE GOVERNMENT INTO A BIG GREEN URN. IN NORMAL VOTES, PARTY LEADERS ARE ALLOWED TO CAST THE BALLOTS FOR ALL MEMBERS OF THEIR GROUPS.

THE ASSEMBLY CHAMBER WAS MUCH FULLER THAN USUAL WITH AN ESTIMATED 450 TO 500 DEPUTIES PRESENT.

CALLING THE DEPUTIES TO THE ROSTRUM TO DEPOSIT THEIR SLIPS AND TABULATING THE RESULT WAS EXPECTED TO TAKE ABOUT TWO HOURS.

FAURE TOLD THE ASSEMBLY THAT HE WAS NOT PLEADING FOR SURVIVAL OF HIS GOVERNMENT ON THE BASIS OF UPCOMING INTERNATIONAL CONFERENCES BUT THAT HE FELT IT WAS HIS DUTY AS CHIEF OF GOVERNMENT TO ADVISE AGAINST A CRISIS AT THIS TIME.

THE PREMIER SAID THAT IN ASKING FOR CONFIDENCE ON HIS ALGERIAN PROGRAM HE WAS AT THE SAME TIME ASKING THE ASSEMBLY'S APPROVAL OF THE ACTION OF FOREIGN MINISTER ANTOINE PINAY IN WALKING OUT OF THE U.N.'S GENERAL ASSEMBLY AFTER THAT BODY DECIDED TO DISCUSS ALGERIA. FRANCE CONTENDS THE ALGERIAN QUESTION IS PURELY INTERNAL.

FAURE GAVE A BRIEF RESUME OF HIS PROPOSALS FOR ALGERIA AND SAID THAT "WE MUST GO FAST AND MUST GO VERY FAR" IN INSTITUTING REFORMS AND IN WORKING TO ELIMINATE TERRORIST BANDS.

HE SAID "THERE IS NO EASY SOLUTION. THERE IS NO CONSERVATIVE SOLUTION".

THE BIGGEST PROBLEM, HE SAID, IS TO FIND A METHOD FOR COEXISTENCE AMONG THE MILLION FRENCHMEN AND EIGHT MILLION MOSLEMS LIVING IN ALGERIA.

TO FIND A FORMULA WHICH MIGHT BE ACCEPTABLE, THE PREMIER PROPOSED A SERIES OF CONFERENCES BETWEEN NOW AND THE END OF THE YEAR WITH REPRESENTATIVES OF ALL SECTORS OF ALGERIAN OPINION.

FAURE'S GOVERNMENT HAS BEEN IN OFFICE FOR ABOUT EIGHT MONTHS. THE PREMIER SAID THAT THE ASSEMBLY SEEMS TO WEARY OF ANY CABINET AFTER ABOUT SIX MONTHS. HE DECLARED HE WAS NOT EXCUSING GOVERNMENTAL INSTABILITY BUT THAT "THERE IS NO REASON TO THINK THAT THE MINISTERIAL INSTABILITY WILL STOP ON MY NUMBER".

KS238PED

A94

(350)

WITH PARIS

BY CARL HARTMAN

RABAT, FRENCH MOROCCO, OCT. 18 (AP)-INCREASED TERRORISM ERUPTED THROUGHOUT FRENCH NORTH AFRICA TODAY, EVEN AS THE NATIONAL ASSEMBLY IN PARIS WAS GIVING PREMIER EDGAR FAURE A VOTE OF CONFIDENCE ON HIS ALGERIA POLICIES.

IN EASTERN ALGERIA, REBEL RIFLEMEN WERE REPORTED HOLDING THE FISHING PORT OF STORA AND ITS 7,000 INHABITANTS IN A VIRTUAL STATE OF SEIGE. A LANDING PARTY WAS DISPATCHED FROM A FRENCH CRUISER, BUT HOURS PASSED WITH NO FRESH REPORTS FROM THE AREA.

EIGHT EUROPEANS WERE SLAIN IN AN ATTACK ON A BUS AND ITS MILITARY

CONVOY NEAR PHILLIPPEVILLE ALGERIA. FOUR OF THE 33 ALGERIAN PASSENGERS WERE MISSING -- POSSIBLY CARRIED OFF TO A REBEL HIDEOUT.

IN MOROCCO, REBEL ACTIVITY STEPPED UP IN THE CITIES AND STIFFENED TRIBAL RESISTANCE WAS REPORTED FROM THE MOUNTAINS ON THE THIRD DAY OF THE PROTECTORATE''S QUEST FOR A PREMIER.

CASABLANCA TERRORISTS, WHO ON A DAILY AVERAGE KILL TWO TO FOUR MOROCCANS SUSPECTED OF FRENCH SYMPATHIES, RAISED THEIR DAILY TOLL TO EIGHT TODAY. IN ADDITION, SIX EUROPEAN WOMEN AND A LITTLE MOROCCAN BOY WERE WOUNDED BY GUNFIRE IN A BUS.

TERRORISM ALSO WAS REPORTED FROM MEKNES AND OUJDA, MOROCCAN CITIES WHICH HAVE BEEN RELATIVELY QUIET IN RECENT WEEKS.

IN MARRAKECH, WHERE STREET MOBS HAD SET 56 FIRES FROM FRIDAY THROUGH MONDAY, FIREMEN HAD MORE CALLS THAN THEY COULD ANSWER. MOST OF THE BLAZES WERE STARTED BY BOYS RANGING FROM 6 TO 17 YEARS OG AGE. ARMED FIREMEN FIRED ON A HOSTILE MOB AT ONE POINT.

HEAVY RAINS, SWELLING MUDDY STREAMS, SLOWED DOWN THE FIGHTING WITH RIFF REBELS ALONG THE SPANISH ZONE BORDER, BUT THE FRENCH REPORTED "LIVELY RESISTANCE" AT SOME POINTS.

FRENCH TROOPS WERE CENTERED ABOUT TALIOUINE PASS AND THE VILLAGES OF TAINEST, HIBEL, TINEMLAL AND SIDI ALI BOU RAS -- ALL WITHIN 10 MILES OF BOU ZINEB, A FRENCH ENCLAVE IN SPANISH MOROCCO. THE OTHER TINY LOCALITIES ARE WITHIN A MILE OR TWO OF THE FRONTIER, WHICH RUNS ALONG A CREST OF PEAKS.

THE FRENCH COMPLAIN THE REBELS HAVE A "PRIVILEGED SANCTUARY" WITHIN THE SPANISH ZONE LIKE THE CHINESE HAD BEYOND THE YALU RIVER IN KOREA.

FRENCH CASUALTIES IN THE LATEST OPERATIONS WERE REPORTED TODAY AS 2 DEAD AND 14 WOUNDED.

1955

(EDS LONG LINE EIGHT)

JF850PED

A100

FIRST LEAD SOVIET NOTES (460)

LONDON, OCT. 18 (AP)-THE SOVIET UNION INDICATED TO THE BIG THREE WESTERN POWERS TODAY THAT THE RUSSIANS AND NOT THE EAST GERMAN COMMUNISTS WOULD DEAL WITH THE WEST FOR THE PRESENT ON MATTERS CONCERNING COMMUNICATIONS BETWEEN WEST GERMANY AND BERLIN.

MOSCOW SENT NOTES TO THE WESTERN POWERS OUTLINING THE ROLE OF THE EAST GERMANS WITH REGARD TO FUTURE TALKS ON GERMANY AND ALLIED RIGHTS IN BERLIN, WHICH IS AN ISLAND FAR INSIDE THE SOVIET ZONE.

MOSCOW RADIO SAID THE NOTES STATED THAT DURING TALKS BETWEEN THE SOVIET UNION AND COMMUNIST GERMANY IT WAS PROVIDED THAT CONTROL OVER MOVEMENTS OF MILITARY PERSONNEL BETWEEN WEST GERMANY AND BERLIN WOULD BE CARRIED OUT BY THE SOVIET MILITARY COMMAND IN GERMANY "TEMPORARILY, UNTIL CONCLUSION OF AN APPROPRIATE AGREEMENT."

IT SAID THAT IN SIGNING THEIR SEPT. 20 TREATY, THE U.S.S.R. AND EAST GERMANY TOOK INTO CONSIDERATION OBLIGATIONS ASSUMED BY BOTH "UNDER EXISTING INTERNATIONAL AGREEMENTS CONCERNING GERMANY AS A WHOLE."

THE NOTES TO BRITAIN, FRANCE AND THE UNITED STATES WERE IN REPLY TO COMMUNICATIONS SENT TO THE KREMLIN OCT. 3 BY THE WESTERN POWERS. THOSE COMMUNICATIONS SERVED NOTICE THE WEST WOULD DEAL ONLY WITH THE RUSSIANS--NOT WITH THE EAST GERMANS--ON THE FUTURE OF GERMANY AND ALLIED RIGHTS IN BERLIN.

THE SOVIET AGREEMENT WITH COMMUNIST EAST GERMANY GAVE THAT GOVERNMENT THE RIGHT TO NEGOTIATE REUNIFICATION OF GERMANY, CONTROL OF FRONTIERS OF EAST GERMANY AND RESPONSIBILITY FOR ALLOWING ROAD, RAIL AND AIR TRAFFIC IN AND OUT OF BERLIN. THE WEST INTERPRETED THIS AS A MOVE TO COMPEL THE ALLIES TO DEAL WITH EAST GERMANY IN SUCH MATTERS. THIS WOULD AMOUNT TO ACCEPTANCE OF THE EAST GERMAN REGIME.

THE SOVIET NOTES, MOSCOW RADIO REPORTED, SAID THAT THE TREATY WITH EAST GERMANY, PROVIDES FOR COOPERATION IN THE INTERESTS OF PEACE AND SECURITY AND IN "THE REESTABLISHMENT OF UNITY OF GERMANY ON A PEACEFUL AND DEMOCRATIC BASIS."

"THE NOTE POINTS OUT FURTHER THAT IN THE SIGNING OF THE TREATY ON RELATIONS BETWEEN THE U.S.S.R. AND THE GERMAN DEMOCRATIC REPUBLIC BOTH SIDES ACTED ACCORDING TO THE PRINCIPLE THAT THE GERMAN DEMOCRATIC REPUBLIC CARRIES OUT ITS JURISDICTION ON TERRITORY WHICH IS UNDER ITS SOVEREIGNTY, WHICH NATURALLY ALSO APPLIES TO COMMUNICATIONS ON THAT TERRITORY," THE BROADCAST CONTINUED.

"AS TO CONTROL OVER THE MOVEMENT BETWEEN THE GERMAN FEDERAL REPUBLIC (WEST GERMANY) AND WESTERN BERLIN OF MILITARY PERSONNEL AND GOODS OF THE GARRISONS OF GREAT BRITAIN, FRANCE AND THE UNITED STATES OF AMERICA, STATIONED IN WESTERN BERLIN, THE NOTE SAYS FURTHER THAT DURING THE TALKS BETWEEN THE U.S.S.R. AND THE GERMAN DEMOCRATIC REPUBLIC IT WAS PROVIDED THAT TEMPORARILY, UNTIL CONCLUSION OF AN APPROPRIATE AGREEMENT, SUCH CONTROL WILL BE CARRIED OUT BY THE COMMAND OF THE GROUP OF SOVIET TROOPS IN GERMANY."

THE RUSSIANS HAVE MADE CLEAR THEY INTEND TO PRESS FOR REPRESENTATION FOR EAST GERMANY AT THE GENEVA FOREIGN MINISTERS CONFERENCE OPENING OCT. 27.

(NO PICKUP).

JF&W907PED

B57 (Q) (220)

1955

GENEVA, SWITZERLAND, OCT. 18 (AP)-J.SCOTT MCLEOD, THE U.S. STATE DEPARTMENT'S CHIEF SECURITY OFFICER, SAID TODWYPHE UNITED STATES MAY INCREASE ITS CONTRIBUTION TO THE INTERGOVERNMENTAL COMMITTEE FOR EUROPEAN MIGRATION (ICEM) TO HELP THE GROUP OVER A FINANCIAL CRISIS.

THE UNITED STATES IS CONTRIBUTING ABOUT $9,600,000 TO THE 1955 BUDGET, NEARLY A MILLION DOLLARS LESS THAN THE MAXIMUM CONTRIBUTION APPROPRIATED BY CONGRESS. THE 1956 APPROPRIATION PROVIDES FOR A MAXIMUM 12 1/2 MILLION DOLLARS, BUT THE PROPORTION OF THIS SUM ACTUALLY PAID TO THE COMMITTEE DEPENDS ON THE NUMBER OF MIGRANTS MOVED AND THE TOTAL CONTRIBUTIONS OF OTHER GOVERNMENTS.

DIRECTOR HAROLD H.TITTMANN TOLD THE COMMITTEE'S COUNCIL SESSION YESTERDAY THAT THE ORGANIZATION FACED A FINANCIAL CRISIS CAUSED BY THE INCREASING FLOW OF COSTLY MIGRATION TO AUSTRALIA.

"MY GOVERNMENT MAINTAINS ITS INTEREST IN THE WORK AND OBJECTIVES OF THE MIGRATION COMMITTEE," MCLEOD, HEAD OF THE U.S. DELEGATION, TOLD THE COUNCIL TODAY. "IT IS PREPARED TO CONSIDER WHAT FURTHER HELPFUL ACTION IT CAN TAKE WITHIN THE LIMITS OF CONGRESSIONAL APPROPRIATIONS--PROVIDED A SUFFICIENT NUMBER OF OTHER GOVERNMENT MEMBERS ARE PREPARED TO DO LIKEWISE."

THE COMMITTEE EXPECTS TO MOVE 119,000 EUROPEANS TO NEW OVERSEAS HOME DURING 1955, SOME 33,000 FEWER THAN ORIGINALLY PROVIDED FOR IN THE 44-MILLION-DOLLAR BUDGET.

RP916AED

S92

BONN, GERMANY, OCT.18 (AP)-CHANCELLOR KONRAD ADENAUER'S CHRISTIAN DEMOCRATIC PARTY (CDU) TODAY WARNED THAT EXCHANGING AMBASSADORS BETWEEN BONN AND MOSCOW MUST NOT LEAD TO INCREASED COMMUNIST ACTIVITY IN WEST GERMANY.

THE CDU PRESS SERVICE SAID THAT ESTABLISHMENT OF DIPLOMATIC RELATIONS DOES NOT MEAN THAT WEST GERMANS ARE ANY MORE READY

30.24-4185

TO TOLERATE COMMUNIST PROPAGANDA OR OTHER SUBVERSIVE ACTIVITY ON THEIR SOIL.

THE ADVICE WAS ADDRESSED TO UNDERCOVER ORGANIZATIONS BACKED BY THE COMMUNIST REGIME OF EAST GERMANY.

COMMUNISM IS LESS WANTED THAN EVER BEFORE, THE CDU SAID. THE PARTY WARNED PARTICULARLY AGAINST THE ACTIVITIES OF A RED COVER GROUP CALLING ITSELF "THE SOCIETY FOR GERMAN-SOVIET FRIENDSHIP."

THE OPPOSITION SOCIALISTS RECENTLY ALSO WARNED THAT THE ESTABLISHMENT OF A RUSSIAN EMBASSY IN BONN COULD BE USED AS "A TROJAN HORSE" TO STEP UP DISRUPTIVE ACTIVITY IN THE FEDERAL REPUBLIC.

THE RUSSIAN DIPLOMATS HAVE NOT YET ARRIVED. DETAILS OF THE EXCHANGE OF AMBASSADORS ARE BEING DISCUSSED BY THE GERMAN AND SOVIET AMBASSADORS IN PARIS THIS WEEK.

ML137PED

B76 (Q) (190)

BERLIN, OCT. 18 (AP)-CHAIRMAN ERICH OLLENHAUER OF THE WEST GERMAN SOCIALIST PARTY PREDICTED TODAY THAT THE FORTHCOMING BIG FOUR FOREIGN MINISTERS' CONFERENCE AT GENEVA WILL FAIL TO ACHIEVE GERMAN UNITY.

THE OPPOSITION LEADER, HERE FOR A SYMBOLIC SESSION OF THE WEST GERMAN BUNDESTAG IN THE HISTORIC GERMAN CAPITAL, TOLD NEWSMEN THAT GENEVA COULD PRODUCE ONLY SOME PROGRESS ON DISARMAMENT.

OTHERWISE, OLLENHAUER SAID AT A FOREIGN PRESS ASSN. LUNCHEON, THE CONFERENCE COULD BE REGARDED AS ONLY A STEPPING STONE TO SOME LATER MEETING.

"ON THE QUESTION OF DISARMAMENT, WE BELIEVE THAT SOME PROGRESS IS LIKELY TO BE MADE," THE SOCIALIST CHAIRMAN ASSERTED.

"ON GERMAN UNITY AND EUROPEAN SECURITY, I AM NOT SO OPTIMISTIC."

OLLENHAUER ANNOUNCED HE WOULD MEET TOMORROW WITH FOREIGN MINISTER HEINRICH VON BRENTANO, THE SPOKESMAN FOR CHANCELLOR KONRAD ADENAUER, TO DISCUSS "UNIFIED" WEST GERMAN OPINION ON THE GENEVA MEETING WHICH OPENS OCT.27.

VON BRENTANO CAME TO BERLIN FOR THE BUNDESTAG SESSION. ADENAUER IS IN BONN, ILL WITH WHAT STARTED OUT AS BRONCHITIS, TURNED INTO PNEUMONIA AND NOW IS DESCRIBED BY GERMAN OFFICIALS HERE AS THE NATURAL PHYSICAL WEAKNESS OF A 79-YEAR-OLD MAN.

ML1123AED

A128 170

AP FOREIGN SERVICE ADVANCE FOR PMS TUESDAY OCT. 18

(ADVANCE)..KARLSRUHE, GERMANY, OCT. 18 (AP)-THE U.S. ARMY'S DEPENDENTS SCHOOL SYSTEM IN FRANCE AND GERMANY IS ENTERING ITS 10TH YEAR OF OPERATION.

WHEN THE FIRST SCHOOLS FOR THE SONS AND DAUGHTERS OF THE AMERICAN OCCUPATION ARMY WERE FOUNDED IN OCTOBER, 1946, SUPPLIES WERE SO SCARCE SOME CHILDREN BROUGHT WRAPPING PAPER TO TAKE NOTES ON.

TODAY THERE ARE 108 ELEMENTARY AND HIGH SCHOOLS IN FRANCE AND GERMANY. MORE THAN 100,000 AMERICAN CHILDREN HAVE ATTENDED THEM.

STILL IN THE SCYOOL SYSTEM ARE FOUR TEACHERS WHO WERE AMONG THE ORIGINAL 120 AMERICAN INSTRUCTORS WHO CAME TO GERMANY IN 1946.

GAY LONG, 47, OF (930 DOWNING STREET) DENVER, COLO., IS AN ART INSTRUCTOR AT THE AMERICAN HIGH SCHOOL IN FRANKFURT. OLIVE M. ANDERSON, 54, OF STURGEON LAKE, MINN., TEACHES AND REX L.GLEASON, 41, OF JACKSBORO, TEXAS IS PRINCIPAL AT THE AMERICAN HIGH SCHOOL IN MUNICH. MARY M.MERCHANT, 42, OF (40 GRANT AVENUE) AMSTERDAM, N.Y., IS PRINCIPAL OF THE AMERICAN ELEMENTARY SCHOOL NO. 1 IN FRANKFURT.

END ADVANCE FOR PMS TUESDAY OCT. 18--MOVED OCT. 17.

WD1115AED

A110

CAMP FRIEDLAND, GERMANY, OCT. 18 (AP)-A FREIGHT TRAIN WITH 599 MORE GERMAN WAR PRISONERS FREED FROM A SIBERIAN PRISON CAMP REACHED THE WEST GERMAN BORDER NEAR HERE EARLY TODAY.

THE NEW ARRIVALS, FROM SVERDLOVSK IN WESTERN SIBERIA, BROUGHT TO MORE THAN 5,000 THE GERMAN PRISONERS FREED SINCE OCT. 6. SOVIET PREMIER BULGANIN TOLD CHANCELLOR KONRAD ADENAUER IN MOSCOW SEPT. 11 THAT THE SOVIET UNION WOULD RELEASE 9,626 GERMAN "WAR CRIMINALS" THIS MONTH.

ED842AED

A7 (120)

CAIRO, EGYPT, OCT. 18 (AP)-SEN. LEVERETT SALTONSTALL (R-MASS) SAID TODAY HE HAD ASSUMED THAT MONEY COLLECTED FROM HIM AND THREE OTHER U.S. SENATORS OUTSIDE PREMIER GAMAL ABDEL NASSER'S OFFICE YESTERDAY WAS "FOR SOME CHARITY SOCIETY" AND NOT FOR ARMS.

THE FOUR SENATORS WERE ON THEIR WAY TO MEET NASSER WHEN A TINY MAN HOLDING A COLLECTION BOX ASKED THEM TO CONTRIBUTE TO EGYPT'S

ARMAMENT WEEK DRIVE FOR FUNDS.
SALTONSTALL TOLD A NEWSMAN: "THIS LITTLE MAN WAS SPEAKING IN ARABIC AND WE COULD NOT UNDERSTAND WHAT HE WAS SAYING. WE ASSUMED IT WAS FOR SOME CHARITY SOCIETY FOR CHILDREN OR SOMETHING ELSE."
SALTONSTALL SAID HE HIMSELF DONATED ONE PIASTRE (THREE CENTS) AND THE OTHER THREE SENATORS ONE OR TWO PIASTRES.
SALTONSTALL ADDED: "WHEN WE CAME OUT OF NASSER'S OFFICE, THE DWARF ASKED US TO DONATE MORE, BUT WE FOUND OUT WHAT IT WAS FOR AND REFUSED TO PAY."
KS130PED

A124

NIGHT LEAD ISRAEL (360)

JERUSALEM, ISRAEL SECTOR, OCT. 18 (AP)-ISRAELI PREMIER MOSHE SHARETT CALLED ON THE WESTERN POWERS TODAY TO SUPPLY ISRAEL WITH ARMS TO MEET EGYPT'S "POLICY OF WAR."
HE SAID IN A SPEECH IN PARLIAMENT THE EGYPTIAN-CZECH ARMS DEAL "HAS BROUGHT FRESH DANGER, THE LIKE OF WHICH WE HAVE NOT KNOWN SINCE OUR WAR OF INDEPENDENCE IN 1948."
"AT THIS HOUR, FROM THIS HOUSE, FROM THIS CITY OF JERUSALEM, LET THE CALL GO OUT TO ALL ISRAEL CITIZENS, TO DISPERSED JEWISH PEOPLE AND TO THE WHOLE WORLD--ARMS FOR ISRAELI," THE PREMIER SAID IN A 45-MINUTE APPEAL.
SHARETT SAID ISRAEL WILL ~~NOT HESITATE TO OBTAIN ARMS~~ "FROM EVERY POSSIBLE SOURCE."
HE SAID THAT BY SUPPLYING ARMS TO EGYPT, THE COMMUNIST BLOC IS "LETTING LOOSE A WAR OF DESTRUCTION AGAINST ISRAEL."
SHARETT SAID IT IS THE WEST'S DUTY TO SUPPLY ARMS TO ISRAEL AS "A PEACE-LOVING NATION" NEEDING THEM FOR HER SECURITY.
"WE NEED A DEFENSE PACT," SHARETT SAID. "IT IS CERTAINLY NOT AIMED AT ANY OTHER COUNTRY BUT IS MEANT ONLY TO STRENGTHEN OUR DEFENSES AGAINST ATTACK BY OUR ENEMIES."
DEFENSE AGREEMENTS, HE SAID, ARE IMPORTANT--"BUT THEY ARE NO SUBSTITUTE FOR ARMS."
HE SAID HE FEARED THAT THE CONTINUING BRITISH AND AMERICAN POLICIES OF "UNREQUITED CONCESSIONS" TO EGYPT AND MILITARY HELP TO OTHER ARAB STATES MIGHT "LEAD AS BEFORE, CONSCIOUSLY OR UNCONSCIOUSLY, TO THE SACRIFICING OF ISRAEL."
"THE TRUTH IS," HE CONTINUED, "THAT THE STRENGTH OF THE MILITARY MANPOWER OF THE ARAB STATES--REGULARS AND RESERVES--IS MORE THAN TWICE AS GREAT AS OUR OWN AND THIS TAKES INTO ACCOUNT THAT IN AN EMERGENCY, WE UNDERTAKE FULL MOBILIZATION WHILE THEY ONLY ENGAGE TROOPS SUBJECT TO NORMAL MILITARY OBLIGATIONS. X X X
"OUR STRENGTH INDEED IS IN QUALITY--IN THE MORALE OF THE ARMY, ITS ORGANIZATIONAL AND TECHNICAL SUPERIORITY. BUT QUALITY, EVEN THE HIGHEST, CAN NEVER SERVE AS A FULL SUBSTITUTE FOR THE VAST QUANTITATIVE ADVANTAGE."
SHARETT SAID A STATEMENT BY U.S. SECRETARY OF STATE JOHN FOSTER DULLES ON THE MIDDLE EAST CRISIS INDICATES THE UNITED STATES IS SHOWING A "FULLER UNDERSTANDING OF ISRAEL'S UNIQUE PROBLEMS."
W1025PED

B55 (Q) (260)

JERUSALEM, ISRAELI SECTOR, OCT. 18 (AP)-A U.N. TRUCE SUPERVISION SPOKESMAN TODAY DENIED NEWSPAPER REPORTS THAT U.N. SECRETARY GENERAL DAG HAMMARSKJOLD HAD BEEN ASKED TO TAKE DIPLOMATIC ACTION WITH EGYPT BECAUSE EGYPTIAN TROOPS ALLEGEDLY FIRED ON TWO U.N. OBSERVERS.

NEWSPAPER REPORTS SAID MAJ.GEN.EDSON L.M.BURNS, CHIEF U.N. OBSERVER, HAD ASKED HAMMARSKJOLD TO TAKE THE MATTER UP WITH EGYPT'S U.N. DELEGATION.

"THAT'S NOT TRUE," SAID THE SPOKESMAN. "WE EXPRESSED OUR FEELINGS, AMOUNTING TO A STRONG PROTEST, BUT IT IS NOT THE TASK OF GEN.BURNS TO RECOMMEND TO THE U.N. SECRETARY GENERAL WHAT SPECIFIC ACTION SHOULD BE TAKEN IN SUCH CIRCUMSTANCES. IT IS UP TO HAMMARSKJOLD TO DECIDE ON WHAT SEEMS TO HIM APPROPRIATE."

IT WAS, HOWEVER, BELIEVED IN OTHER POLITICAL CIRCLES HERE THAT THE U.N. PROTEST WILL BE PASSED TO THE EGYPTIAN AUTHORITIES THROUGH THE EGYPTIAN U.N. DELEGATION.

A U.N. SPOKESMAN SAID BURNS' REPORT ON THE SUNDAY INCIDENT WAS SENT DIRECT TO HAMMARSKJOLD IN NEW YORK. HE SAID THE TWO U.N. OBSERVERS WERE NOT INJURED IN THE FIRING SUNDAY BUT WERE FORCED TO ABANDON THEIR JEEP. THEY WERE INVESTIGATING AN EGYPTIAN CHARGE THAT ISRAELI ARMED FORCES HAD ENTERED THE DEMILITARIZED ZONE.

A STATEMENT RELEASED BY THE EGYPTIAN INFORMATION DEPARTMENT IN CAIRO CHARGED TODAY THAT U.N. OBSERVERS HAVE TAKEN ISRAELI OFFICERS ALONG WITH THEM ON PATROLS IN THE DEMILITARIZED ZONE. THE STATEMENT SAID "THIS VIOLATION OF THE TRUCE AGREEMENT" HAS BEEN BROUGHT TO THE ATTENTION OF THE EGYPT-ISRAELI MIXED ARMISTICE COMMISSION.

THE STATEMENT ALSO ACCUSED THE ISRAELIS OF USING A WHITE CAR RESEMBLING U.N. OBSERVER CARS IN THE DEMILITARIZED ZONE. IT SAID THIS CONFUSED EGYPTIAN OBSERVATION POSTS NEAR THE BORDER.

RP909AED

A108

ATHENS, GREECE, OCT. 18 (AP)-A RELIABLE SOURCE REPORTED TODAY THAT GREECE WILL CUT HER MILITARY BUDGET 11 PER CENT.
THIS SOURCE SAID THE DECISION WAS MADE AT A MEETING LAST NIGHT OF PREMIER CONSTANTINE KARAMANLIS, WHO ALSO IS DEFENSE MINISTER, WITH FINANCE MINISTER ANDREW APOSTOLIDES AND CHIEFS OF THE ARMED FORCES.
A TOTAL OF 3,650,000,000 DRACHMAS (122 MILLION DOLLARS) WAS EARMARKED FOR DEFENSE PURPOSES IN THE 1955-56 BUDGET, REPRESENTING ABOUT 30 PER CENT OF THE TOTAL GOVERNMENT EXPENDITURE.
ED837AED

A74
NIGHT LEAD WALLACH (340)
BY STANLEY JOHNSON
MOSCOW, OCT.18 (AP)-MRS. ERIKA GLASER WALLACH, WHO SPENT FIVE YEARS IN COMMUNIST PRISON CAMPS, HOPES TO LEAVE MOSCOW SOON TO REJOIN HER FAMILY.

SHE TOLD REPORTERS SHE EXPECTED TO LEAVE BY TRAIN FOR BERLIN. BEYOND THAT HER FUTURE IS AS CLOUDED AS WERE THE CIRCUMSTANCES OF HER ARREST IN EAST BERLIN IN 1950.

MRS. WALLACH, WHOSE AMERICAN HUSBAND ROBERT LIVES WITH THEIR TWO CHILDREN NEAR WASHINGTON, D.C., TOLD REPORTERS SHE ENTERED EAST BERLIN--AGAINST THE ADVICE OF U.S. CONSULAR OFFICIALS--IN SEARCH OF HER FOSTER FATHER, MYSTERY MAN NOEL FIELD.

SHE SAID SHE WAS HELD IN SOLITARY CONFINEMENT 2 1/2 YEARS, SENTENCED TO DEATH AS A SPY BY A RUSSIAN MILITARY COURT IN EAST BERLIN IN JANUARY, 1953 AND SENT TO MOSCOW. SHE SAID HER SENTENCE WAS COMMUTED TO 15 YEARS' IMPRISONMENT IN JULY, 1953 AND SHE WAS SENT TO THE VORKUTA LABOR CAMP IN SIBERIA. SHE WAS RELEASED AND RETURNED TO MOSCOW A FEW DAYS AGO.

WHERE SHE GOES FROM HERE IS A PROBLEM THE U.S., BRITISH AND GERMAN GOVERNMENTS MAY HAVE TO UNTANGLE.

MRS. WALLACH, 33 AND GERMAN-BORN, TOLD REPORTERS SHE IS AN AMERICAN CITIZEN.

(AT EPSOM, ENGLAND HER MOTHER, MRS. MARIA GLASER, TOLD NEWSMEN THE RUSSIANS CONSIDERED HER STATELESS. MRS. GLASER SAID SHE HAD SUCCEEDED IN GETTING HER DAUGHTER NATURALIZED AS A GERMAN.)

MRS. WALLACH WAS THE LAST OF THE MYSTERIOUS FIELD FAMILY TO BE FREED. NOEL FIELD, A FORMER STATE DEPARTMENT EMPLOYE, HIS WIFE HERTA AND HIS BROTHER HERMANN, A CLEVELAND ARCHITECT, WERE ARRESTED IN EASTERN EUROPE AT INTERVALS IN 1949.

THE POLISH GOVERNMENT RELEASED HERMANN IN OCTOBER, 1954 AND HE IS AT PRESENT RECUPERATING IN HIS SUBURBAN LONDON HOME WITH HIS BRITISH-BORN WIFE.

NOEL AND HERTA FIELD WERE RELEASED IN NOVEMBER, 1954 AND ANNOUNCED THEY WOULD REMAIN IN POLITICAL ASYLUM IN BUDAPEST.

MRS. WALLACH WAS FOUND BY U.S. NEWSMEN YESTERDAY IN A THIRD-CLASS MOSCOW HOTEL. SHE APPEARED NERVOUS BUT IN GOOD HEALTH. SHE SAID SHE HAD BEEN HOUSED IN A BARRACKS AT VORKUTA AND FED TWO MEALS A DAY. SHE SAID SHE HAD WORKED AT THE CAMP BUT REFUSED TO GIVE DETAILS.

MRS. WALLACH'S CHILDREN, NOW 5 AND 7 YEARS OLD, WERE 6 MONTHS AND 2 YEARS OLD WHEN SHE LAST SAW THEM.

QR720PED

B36 (Q)
-17-
(280)
MOSCOW, OCT.18 (AP)-PRAVDA TODAY ACCUSED THE WEST OF TRYING TO UNDERMINE THE FORTHCOMING BIG FOUR FOREIGN MINISTERS MEETING AT GENEVA BEFORE ITS OPENING AND DECLARED THE WEST ALSO IS PREPARING TO BLAME THE SOVIET UNION FOR ANY FAILURE.

THE COMMUNIST PARTY NEWSPAPER ATTACKED THE WESTERN PRESS, SAYING IT IS BUSY PREDICTING FAILURE OF THE CONFERENCE, LAYING THE GROUND-WORK FOR PUTTING THE BLAME ON RUSSIA AND THUS PERMITTING "CERTAIN CIRCLES TO INCREASE THE ARMS RACE."

THE PRAVDA ARTICLE MARKED ANOTHER UPSWING IN RECENT ANTI-WEST PROPAGANDA IN RELATION TO THE GENEVA CONFERENCE IN THE SOVIET PRESS AND BROADCAST BY THE SOVIET RADIO WHICH APPARENTLY IS AIMED AT DOING JUST WHAT THE SOVIETS ACCUSE THE WEST OF ATTEMPTING: CREATING AN INTERNATIONAL WHIPPING BOY IN CASE THE TALKS ARE NOT FRUITFUL.

PRAVDA SAID: "IT IS NOT SECRET THAT RECENTLY CERTAIN CIRCLES IN THE WEST ARE DELIBERATELY PROPAGANDIZING PESSIMISM AND UNDERTAKING VARIOUS MANEUVERS TO INTERFERE WITH SUCCESSFUL WORK OF THE CONFERENCE OF FOREIGN MINISTERS."

LS/QR531PED

1955

30.24-4187

B54(CQ)(SEC)

(120)

NEW DELHI, INDIA, OCT. 18 (AP)-EN ROUTE TO TOUR THE SOVIET UNION, BURMESE PREMIER U NU ARRIVED TODAY FOR A 24-HOUR VISIT WITH PRIME MINISTER NEHRU.

U NU SAID HE IS WILLING TO SIGN WITH RUSSIA AN ACCORD INCORPORATING THE "FIVE PRINCIPLES OF PEACEFUL COEXISTENCE." BUT, HE ADDED, "IT IS FOR THE HOST GOVERNMENT TO PROPOSE THAT."

1955

THESE PRINCIPLES CALL ON NATIONS TO BASE THEIR INTERNATIONAL RELATIONS ON MUTUAL RESPECT FOR SOVEREIGNTY, NONAGGRESSION, AND NONINTERFERENCE IN DOMESTIC AFFAIRS. ORIGINALLY DRAFTED BY NEHRU AND RED CHINA'S PREMIER CHOU EN-LAI, THEY WERE ENDORSED LATER BY LEADERS OF SOME OTHER COUNTRIES INCLUDING U NU HIMSELF AND PRESIDENT TITO OF YUGOSLAVIA.

WHEN NEHR VISITED MOSCOW LAST JUNE, HE AND SOVIET PREMIER NIKOLAI BULGANIN SIGNED A JOINT DECLARATION WHICH INCLUDED THE FIVE PRINCIPLES.

U NU WILL LEAVE NEW DELHI TOMORROW FOR KABUL, CAPITAL OF AFGHANISTAN, WHERE A SOVIET PLANE WILL PICK HIM UP.

SJ839AED

C58 (NY OUT 260)
MIAMI,FCLR54SAC59NY
C6ONY

HONG KONG, OCT 18 (AP)-FORMER GOVERNOR THOMAS E.DEWEY OF NEW YORK SAID TODAY THAT THROUGHOUT HIS TOUR OF SOUTHEAST ASIA HE HAS SEEN "A STRENGTHENING OF GOVERNMENTS WITHOUT THE USE OF DICTATORIAL METHODS."

DEWEY, ON A WORLD TOUR WITH HIS WIFE, WILL LEAVE FOR TOKYO THURSDAY.

HE DECLINED TO ANSWER WHEN ASKED IF HE MIGHT RUN AGAIN FOR PRESIDENT OF THE UNITED STATES.

DA355AED

A164FX

RED CHINA (450)

TOKYO, OCT. 18 (AP)-RED CHINA, ADMITTEDLY SHORT OF VITAL GRAIN, IS LAYING DOWN THE LAW TO FARMERS, PEIPING RADIO SAID TODAY, REVEALING WHAT APPARENTLY HAS BECOME SERIOUS TROUBLE SPOT IN THE COMMUNIST ECONOMY.

THE ACTION WOULD MEAN AN END TO ALMOST ALL PRIVATE FARMING IN THE NATION.

THE BROADCAST QUOTED AN EDITORIAL IN THE OFFICIAL NEWSPAPER PEOPLE'S DAILY. SUCH AN EDITORIAL IS TANTAMOUNT TO DIRECT ORDER FROM THE COMMUNIST HIERARCHY.

THE EDITORIAL SAID THERE HAVE BEEN "SERIOUS DIVERGENCIES" FROM THE POLICY OF THE PARTY CENTRAL COMMITTEE.

IT SAID NO. 1 MAN MAO TSE-TUNG IN A REPORT JULY 31--NOT ANNOUNCED PREVIOUSLY--"SHARPLY CRITICIZED THE RIGHTIST TENDENCY (CAPITALISM) IN WORK IN THE RURAL AREAS AND PUT FORWARD POLICY DIRECTIVES AND AN ALL-EMBRACING PLAN OF THE SCALE TO WHICH AGRICULTURAL BUILT/..AND THE MEASURES FOR DOING SO."

THE MEASURES, BOILED DOWN, WOULD RESULT IN TRANSFORMING NEARLY ALL OF THE MANY PRIVATELY OWNED CHINESE FARMS INTO COOPERATIVE FARMING PROJECTS. THE EDITORIAL SAID IT IS "QUITE POSSIBLE THAT (ALL) CHINA'S 500 MILLION PEASANTS, WITH THE EXCEPTION OF A SECTION OF PEASANTS IN THE BORDER AREAS, WILL IN THE MAIN HAVE TAKEN UP COOPERATIVE FARMING BEFORE 1960."

THE BROADCAST ACKNOWLEDGED THERE HAS BEEN TROUBLE: "SOME COMRADES WITHIN THE PARTY . . . BELIEVE THAT THE GROWTH OF AGRICULTURAL COOPERATION (SOCIALIZATION) SHOULD PROCEED AT A PARTICULARLY SLOW TEMPO. INSTEAD OF KEENLY AND SYSTEMATICALLY GUIDING THE AGRICULTURAL COOPERATION MOVEMENT FORWARDE, THESE COMARES ARE PULLING IT BACK."

SUCH OFFENSES ARE CONSIDERED OF TOP GRAVITY IN COMMUNIST IDEOLOGY--AND HAVE DRAWN STRONG PUNISHMENT.

MAO'S REPOR SAID 60 TO 70 PER CENT OF THE RURAL POPULATION "ARE VERY SERIOUS ABOUT WANTING TO TAKE THE PATH TO SOCIALISM."

THIS WOULD LEAVE 30 TO 40 PER CENT WITH WHOM THE RED REGIME IS FINDING FAULT.

THE BROADCAST CONTINUED, "(MAO) TELLS US THAT THE LEADERSHIP LAGS BEHIND THE MASSES ON RURAAL QUESTIONS BECAUSE OF AN ERRONEOUS WAY OF THINKING. . ."

THE RED ANNOUNCEMENT CAME AGAINST A BACKGROUND OF FOOD TROUBLES.

TWO MONTHS AGO, THE GOVERNMENT ORDERED GRAIN RATIONING, EFFECTIVE IN NOVEMBER, AND NEW CONTROLS TO FORCE PEASANTS TO DELIVER MORE GRAIN TO THE STATE.

IT ACKNOWLEDGED: "CHINA IS NOT SO VERY WELL OFF IN GRAIN."

ABOUT A MONTH EARLIER VICE PREMIER CHEN YUN SAID THERE WAS A "TENESE SITUATION" OVER THE NATION'S GRAIN SUPPLY WHICH "AROSE FROM RUMORS AND INCITEMENT CREATED BY FORMER LANDLORDS, RICH PEASANTS AND CERTAIN COUNTER-REVOLUTIONAIRES WHO TOOK ADVANTAGE OF THE SMALL PROPRIETORS' SENTIMENTS OF THE PEASANTS AND CERTAIN SHORTCOMINGS IN OUR WORK."

TODAY'S BROADCAST MADE IT CLEAR THE REDS ARE OUT TO ELIMINATE THOSE "SMALL PROPRIETORS' SENTIMENTS" AND THE "CERTAIN SHORTCOMINGS."

802APS

B40KX (Q) (HOLD COMBS)

APW (170)

TOKYO, OCT. 18 (AP)-NETHERLANDS REPRESENTATIVES SAID TODAY THAT JAPAN WANTS TO REDO "ALL THE SPADE WORK" OF PREPARATIONS FOR CURRENT TALKS ON SOME 17 1/2 MILLION DOLLARS IN DUTCH WAR CLAIMS.

"IT IS NOT WITHOUT A CERTAIN DISAPPOINTMENT...THAT THE NETHERLANDS LEARNED...A WORKING BASIS FOR AGREEMENT DOES NOT...YET EXIST," THEY SAID IN A NEWS CONFERENCE.

THE REPRESENTATIVES ARE AMBASSADOR JONKHEER O. REUCHLIN; BARON G.E. ITTERSUM, DEPUTY HIGH COMMISSIONER STATIONED IN JAKARTA; AND DR. L.G.M. JACQUET, DEPUTY CHIEF OF THE DUTCH FOREIGN OFFICE FAR EASTERN BUREAU.

THEY SAID FORMER PRIME MINISTER SHIGERU YOSHIDA HAD RECOGNIZED JAPAN'S "NORMAL OBLIGATION" TO PAY THE CLAIMS MADE FOR 110,000 DUTCH CIVILIANS INTERNED IN THE EAST INDIES DURING WORLD WAR II.

"WE ARE WAITING FOR JAPAN TO COME UP WITH AN OFFER," SAID THE AMBASSADOR. THE TEAMS HAVE MET FOUR TIMES AND PLAN TO MEET AGAIN THURSDAY.

A PRINTED STATEMENT DETAILED "BRUTAL PUNISHMENT" AND "EXCESSIVE HARDSHIP" SUFFERED BY THE INTERNED.

THE THREE SAID ONE REASON THE NEWS CONFERENCE WAS CALLED WAS TO MAKE SURE THE JAPANESE PEOPLE KNOW "THESE THINGS."

VR523ACS

B41KX Q

APW

TOKYO, OCT. 18 (AP)-JAPAN AND BURMA AGREED TODAY IN RANGOON ON TERMS OF A REPARATIONS AND ECONOMIC AGREEMENT, THE FOREIGN OFFICE ANNOUNCED.

JAPAN WILL PAY BURMA 20 MILLION DOLLARS IN GOODS AND SERVICES OVER A 10-YEAR PERIOD.

THE AGREEMENT ALSO PERMITS BURMA TO CONTRACT ON A COMMERCIAL BASIS DIRECTLY WITH JAPANESE FIRMS, SET UP A PURCHASING MISSION IN TOKYO AND JOIN WITH JAPAN ON A COMMITTEE TO SETTLE ANY GRIEVANCES ARISING FROM THE AGREEMENT.

VR525ACS

B15KX Q

APW

TOKYO, OCT. 18 (AP)-A JAPANESE DIETMAN JUST BACK FROM RED CHINA AND RUSSIA SAID TODAY THAT BOTH NATIONS ARE EAGER TO RESTORE NORMAL RELATIONS WITH JAPAN.

MASARU NOMIZO, UPPER CHAMBER SOCIALIST, SAID RED CHINESE PREMIER CHOU EN-LAI TOLD HIM HE WANTED TO OPEN DIPLOMATIC CONTACTS WITH JAPAN "UNCONDITIONALLY."

NIKITA KHRUSHCHEV, SOVIET COMMUNIST PARTY BOSS, TOLD NOMIZO RUSSIA WOULD CONSIDER RETURN OF TINY HABOMAI AND SHIKOTAN ISLANDS OFF NORTHERN JAPAN IF JAPAN SHOWS IT IS WILLING TO ESTABLISH NORMAL RELATIONS.

VR211ACSB16KX Q

A44WX. BJT

(450)

AMS BUDGET

NIGHT LEAD DULLES

BY WARREN ROGERS JR.

WASHINGTON, OCT. 18 (AP)-SECRETARY OF STATE DULLES DISCLOSED TODAY THE UNITED STATES AND RED CHINA HAVE BEGUN FORMAL DISCUSSIONS OF THEIR FAR EAST DISPUTES.

DULLES ALSO REVEALED THE CHINESE COMMUNISTS, IN AMBASSADORIAL TALKS UNDER WAY AT GENEVA SINCE AUG. 1, HAVE FORMALLY RAISED FOR THE FIRST TIME THEIR PROPOSAL THAT HE MEET PERSONALLY WITH RED CHINA'S PREMIER CHOU EN-LAI.

THE UNITED STATES HAS IN THE PAST HELD ITSELF ALOOF FROM DIPLOMATIC INVOLVEMENT WITH THE PEIPING REGIME, WHICH IT DOES NOT RECOGNIZE. THIS COUNTRY AGREED RELUCTANTLY TO THE GENEVA TALKS IN THE HOPE OF FREEING 41 AMERICANS DETAINED INSIDE CHINA.

RED CHINA. SLOW IN FOLLOWING THROUGH ON A SEPT. 10 AGREEMENT TO FREE

THE AMERICANS, HAS BEEN PRESSING FOR TALKS ON THE OTHER HALF OF THE AGENDA--"OTHER PRACTICAL MATTERS." THESE INCLUDE SUCH DIFFERENCES AS FREE WORLD CURBS ON TRADE WITH RED CHINA AND PEIPING'S CLAIMS TO THE UNITED NATIONS SEAT OCCUPIED BY NATIONALIST CHINA.

THE UNITED STATES HERETOFORE HAS HELD BACK ON DISCUSSING THESE QUESTIONS AT GENEVA, DEMANDING PROOF FIRST THAT 25 AMERICANS STILL IN CHINA WILL BE ALLOWED TO LEAVE.

DULLES' DISCLOSURES REPRESENTED SOMEWHAT OF A DEPARTURE FROM THIS POLICY, POSSIBLY SIGNALING U.S. SATISFACTION THAT RED CHINA WILL FULFILL ITS PROMISE.

NEW, TOO, IS WORD THAT THE CHINESE COMMUNISTS HAVE FORMALLY RAISED THEIR PROPOSAL FOR HIGH-LEVEL TALKS, ALTHOUGH A NUMBER OF TRIAL BALLOONS HAVE BEEN FLOATED BY PEIPING PROPAGANDA AND NEUTRALISTS LIKE INDIA.

DULLES MADE IT CLEAR AT A NEWS CONFERENCE THAT HE OPPOSES THIS KIND OF A MEETING UNTIL THE U.S. AND RED CHINESE SPECIAL ENVOYS AT GENEVA HAVE SQUEEZED ALL THEY CAN OUT OF NEGOTIATIONS ON SUCH ISSUES AS:

1. U.S. REFUSAL TO TALK TO RED CHINA WITH A LOADED PISTOL AT ITS HEAD--IN OTHER WORDS, AS LONG AS THE COMMUNISTS REFUSE TO RENOUNCE FORCE AS A WAY OF ACHIEVING THEIR GOALS. THE UNITED STATES IS NOT ASKING, HOWEVER, THAT RED CHINA ABANDON ITS LEGAL CLAIMS TO SUCH GOALS AS FORMOSA AND THE OFFSHORE ISLANDS OF QUEMOY AND MATSU--CLAIMS WHICH THIS COUNTRY OPPOSES.

2. PEIPING'S CALL FOR AN END TO THE TRADE EMBARGO IMPOSED ON THE CHINA MAINLAND BY THE UNITED NATIONS ALLIES AFTER THE CHINESE COMMUNISTS ENTERED THE KOREAN WAR IN 1950.

DULLES' NEWS CONFERENCE, EXPECTED TO BE HIS LAST IN WASHINGTON BEFORE THE OCT. 27 BIG FOUR FOREIGN MINISTERS CONFERENCE AT GENEVA, TOUCHED ALSO ON EUROPEAN AND MIDDLE EAST QUESTIONS.

DULLES SAID HE INTENDS TO RAISE INFORMALLY AT GENEVA WESTERN OBJECTIONS TO THE SOVIET BLOC'S DECISION TO SELL ARMS TO EGYPT.

HE ALREADY HAS MENTIONED THIS TO SOVIET FOREIGN MINISTER MOLOTOV ON TWO OCCASIONS, DULLES NOTED. HE GOT NOWHERE THEN, BUT THE THIRD TIME MIGHT BE THE CHARM.

ON EUROPEAN ISSUES, DULLES SAID HE STILL EXPECTS SUBSTANTIAL PROGRESS WILL BE MADE ON GERMAN REUNIFICATION. HE EMPHASIZED THIS DOES NOT MEAN THE GENEVA MEETING WILL END GERMANY'S PARTITION BUT SAID HE LOOKS FOR SOME ACTION IN THAT DIRECTION.

IN GENERAL, DULLES TOLD REPORTERS, HE SHARES THE VIEW VICE PRESIDENT NIXON EXPRESSED IN A NEW YORK SPEECH LAST NIGHT THAT THE GENEVA MEETING OFFERS A REAL CHANCE FOR PRACTICAL PROGRESS ON EAST-WEST TENSIONS.

WE354PES

A70WX (NL DEFENSE AHD)

(650) NIGHT LEAD DEFENSE SPENDING

BY J. W. DAVIS

WASHINGTON, OCT. 18 (AP)-SECRETARY OF DEFENSE WILSON LAID DOWN SOME "GENERAL GUIDELINES" ONMILITARY SPENDING TODAY, AND SAID HE HOPES THEY COULD ADD UP TO A SAVING OF 500 MILLION DOLLARS A YEAR.

FOR ONE THING, HE HOPES TO CUT 68,000 CIVILIAN JOBS OFF THE DEFENSE AGENCIES' PAYROLL.

UNFOLDING HIS ECONOMY PLAN AT A NEWS CONFERENCE, HE REMARKED "I WOULDN'T QUITE SAY THIS WOULD BALANCE THE BUDGET." HE EXPLAINED THAT THIS IS "JUST ONE LITTLE PIECE OF IT."

THERE IS NO INTENTION OF RISKING ANY IMPAIRMENT OF THE NATION'S DEFENSES, BUT RATHER A NEW AND SPECIFIC INSISTENCE TO "TIGHTEN UP THE JOB AND DO IT A LITTLE BETTER," WILSON SAID.

HE INTERJECTED WITH A CHUCKLE THAT THE HUGE PENTAGON BUILDING "IS FULL OF REPORTS SAYING THAT THE MILITARY SERVICES CAN BE MORE EFFICIENT...THIS IS AN EFFORT TO GET IT DONE."

WILSON SAID, "I'D LIKE TO SEE A LITTLE COMPETITION AMONG THE SERVICES TO SEE WHO GETS IT DONE FIRST."

AMONG OTHER THINGS, WILSON'S GUIDELINES CALL FOR A REDUCTION OF THE CIVILIANS ON THE MILITARY PAYROLL BY ABOUT 68,000 BY NEXT JUNE. LAST JULY 31,CIVILIAN EMPLOYES NUMBERED 1,154,024.

PRESENT PLANS FOR MILITARY SPENDING IN THE FISCAL YEAR ENDING NEXT JUNE ARE BASED ON AN ESTIMATE OF 34 1/2 BILLION DOLLARS.

ASKED WHETHER THE HALF-BILLION DOLLAR SAVING LOOKED FOR IN THE NEW TIGHTENING-DOWN COULD BRING SPENDING BELOW THE ESTIMATE, WILSON SAID: "SOME OF IT IS NECESSARY, OR WE WOULDN'T HIT 34 1/2."

WHEN A REPORTER NOTED THAT THE PROPOSED SAVING "DOESN'T COME CLOSE TO THE BILLION DOLLAR CUTS THE BUDGET BALANCERS WANT," WILSON NODDED IN AGREEMENT, BUT SAID THAT IF EVERYBODY WORKS HARD, "THE SAVINGS COULD BE CONSIDERABLE."

SECRETARY OF THE TREASURY HUMPHREY HAS BEEN CALLING FOR A CONCERTED EFFORT IN ALL GOVERNMENT AGENCIES TO REDUCE SPENDING TO THE POINT THE FEDERAL BUDGET CAN BE BALANCED.

THE SECTION OF THE GUIDELINE MEMORANDUM DEALING WITH CIVILIAN EMPLOYES SAID:

"A NUMBER OF SURVEYS AND REPORTS INDICATE THAT SUBSTANTIAL REDUCTIONS IN THE NUMBERS OF CIVILIAN PERSONNEL CAN BE MADE.

"AS A TARGET, REDUCE ON A SELECTIVE BASIS TOTAL CIVILIAN PERSONNEL, EXCLUSIVE OF THOSE EMPLOYED IN CIVIL FUNCTIONS (ARMY ENGINEERS), FROM THE NUMBER EMPLOYED AS OF 30 JUNE 1955 (1) BY 2 PER CENT BY 31 DECEMBER 1955, (2) BY AN ADDITIONAL 2 PER CENT BY 31 MARCH 1956 AND (3) BY AT LEAST AN ADDITIONAL 2 PER CENT BY 30 JUNE 1956.

"SUCH REDUCTIONS ARE TO BE ACHIEVED TO THE MAXIMUM EXTENT BY ATTRITION AND WITHOUT REPLACEMENT BY MILITARY PERSONNEL OR SUBSTITUTION BY CONTRACT OPERATION."

WILSON WAS ASKED WHETHER THE PLAN TO CUT THE CIVILIAN PAYROLL RATHER THAN UNIFORMED MANPOWER MIGHT MEAN THAT THE ARMY COULD AVOID SOME OF THE PLANNED CUTBACK IN ITS COMBAT DIVISIONS.

THE PRESENT STRENGTH OF THE ARMY IS 20 DIVISIONS AND WILSON SAID HE WAS SURE THE ARMY COULD GET 18 "AND MAYBE 19 DIVISIONS" OUT OF ITS MANPOWER. LAST SPRING THERE WAS TALK OF HOLDING THE ARMY TO 17 COMBAT DIVISIONS.

WILSON'S MEMORANDUM, ADDRESSED TO THE SECRETARIES OF THE ARMY, NAVY AND AIR FORCE, SAID AT THE OUTSET:

"DURING RECENT YEARS, CONSIDERABLE PROGRESS HAS BEEN MADE IN STRENGTHENING OUR MILITARY FORCES AND GEARING OUR PROGRAMS TO THE 'LONG PULL.' OBVIOUSLY, THIS PROCESS MUST BE CONTINUING, RATHER THAN STATIC, AND THERE IS NEED AT THIS TIME FOR FURTHER REVIEW OF OUR PROGRAMS IN ORDER TO IMPROVE THEIR EFFICIENCY AND EFFECTIVENESS AND AT THE SAME TIME ASSURE THAT THEY ARE ORIENTED AS CLOSELY AS POSSIBLE TO CURRENT ADMINISTRATION POLICY AND WORLD CONDITIONS. . .

"CONTINUED EMPHASIS IS TO BE PLACED ON MAINTENANCE AND MODERNIZATION OF THE COMBAT FORCES THAT ARE REQUIRED FOR THE INITIAL PHASES OF HOSTILITIES, BUT CONSIDERATION WILL BE GIVEN, HOWEVER, TO WHAT IN SOME CASES CAN BE A MORE GRADUAL APPROACH TO ACHIEVEMENT OF OBJECTIVES, AND TO RESTRICTING OR LEVELLING OFF OTHER ACTIVITIES."

ONE SECTION OF WILSON'S MEMORANDUM URGED ELIMINATION OF "UNNECESSARY MULTIPLE SOURCES OF SUPPLY." HE WAS ASKED IF THIS MIGHT MEAN THAT THE GOVERNMENT WAS CONSIDERING A BROADENED POLICY OF SECURING SUPPLIES FROM ONLY A SINGLE SOURCE. WILSON REPLIED IN THE NEGATIVE, SAYING THAT "I WOULD EXPECT WE WOULD HAVE MORE THAN ONE SOURCE OF SUPPLY."

WILSON WAS ASKED ABOUT A RECENT STATEMENT OF REP.OSTERTAG (R-NY) THAT THE "PINE TREE" WARNING SYSTEM ALONG THE CANADIAN BORDER REGION IS MANNED ONLY EIGHT HOURS A DAY. THE SECRETARY SAID "WE HAVEN'T GOT EVERYTHING THE WAY WE WANT IT YET," THAT THERE STILL ARE THINGS TO BE DONE IN OPERATING THE WARNING SYSTEM.

THE MEMORANDUM ALSO SUGGESTED A "GENERAL TIGHTENING UP" OF FLIGHT

TIME PUT IN BY OFFICERS WHO ARE MERELY FLYING TO KEEP UP PROFICIENCY. WILSON WAS ASKED IF THE SERVICE SECRETARIES HAD COMPLAINED THAT THEIR OFFICERS WERE DOING TOO MUCH FLYING. WILSON REPLIED SIMPLY "NO."

THE GUIDELINES TOUCHED ON A VARIETY OF THINGS, EVEN TO INCLUDING THE STABILIZATION OF MILITARY TOURS OF DUTY IN SUCH A WAY AS TO REDUCE TRANSPORTATION COSTS.

ANOTHER SUGGESTION WAS TO RESTRICT OVERTIME WORK, BOTH BY GOVERNMENT EMPLOYES AND ON JOBS DONE UNDER OUTSIDE CONTRACT, TO "CASES OF TRUE EMERGENCY."

EG/LT610PES

A153WX

(300) MANSFIELD

WASHINGTON,OCT.18 (AP)-SEN.MANSFIELD (D-MONT) CALLED TODAY FOR PROMPT ACTION TO HALT WHAT HE CALLED DANGEROUS TRENDS TOWARD DISUNITY IN WESTERN EUROPE.

HE CITED A "GENERAL SLACKENING" OF THE WESTERN DEFENSE EFFORT, SIGNS OF A REVIVAL OF "PREWAR NATIONALISTIC RIVALRIES" IN THE ECONOMIC FIELD, AND A WEAKENING OF POLITICAL UNITY.

HE SAID THESE TRENDS ARE EVIDENT "IN THE HAZY ATMOSPHERE GENERATED BY THE GENEVA CONFERENCE."

WHILE MANSFIELD DESCRIBED LAST JULY'S SUMMIT CONFERENCE AS BOTH "ESSENTIAL AND TIMELY," HE SAID THAT "MOSCOW HAS TAKEN FULL ADVANTAGE OF THE 'GENEVA SPIRIT' AND CONTINUES TO HOLD THE DIPLOMATIC INITIATIVE."

"MOREOVER," HE ADDED, "TRENDS ARE NOW OPERATING IN WESTERN EUROPE WHICH COULD LEAD NOT TO GENUINE PEACE AND THE PROGRESS OF FREEDOM BUT IN THE OPPOSITE DIRECTION.

"THEY ARE TRENDS WHICH, IF UNCHECKED, ADD UP ULTIMATELY TO THE DISSOLUTION OF THE UNITY OF THE WESTERN COMMUNITY."

MANSFIELD'S OBSERVATIONS WERE MADE IN A REPORT TO THE SENATE FOREIGN RELATIONS COMMITTEE, OF WHICH HE IS A MEMBER, AND WERE BASED ON A RECENT TRIP TO WESTERN EUROPE.

HE SAID IT WOULD BE INCORRECT TO SAY THAT THE GENEVA CONFERENCE CREATED THE TRENDS ABOUT WHICH HE EXPRESSED CONCERN, BUT IT DECLARED IT HAD CERTAINLY ACCELERATED THEM AND CONTRIBUTED "TO AN ATMOSPHERE OF CAREFREE OPTIMISM IN EUROPE."

"FOR THE MOMENT," MANSFIELD SAID, "THE BALANCE OF ADVANTAGE FROM THE CONFERENCE MAY WELL HAVE BEEN OBTAINED BY THE SOVIET UNION."

HE ADDED, HOWEVER, THAT "IF THE SOVIET UNION HAS GAINED THE MOST FROM THE 'ATMOSPHERE OF PEACE' ENGENDERED AT GENEVA, THE PRINCIPAL FAULT LIES WITH THE WESTERN NATIONS."

"IF WE CONFUSE AN ATMOSPHERE OF PEACE WITH THE ACTUALITY OF PEACE," HE CONTINUED, "WE HAVE NO ONE TO BLAME BUT OURSELVES.

"IF WE RUSH TO DISARM BEFORE AGREEMENTS ON DISARMAMENT WITH PROPER SAFEGUARDS HAVE BEEN ACHIEVED, THE FAULT IS OUR OWN.

"IF AT THE FIRST SIGNS OF PEACE EACH OF THE NATIONS IN THE WESTERN ALLIANCE BEGINS TO PURSUE ECONOMIC AND POLITICAL POLICIES WHICH IGNORE THE NEEDS OF THE OTHERS, IT WILL NOT REQUIRE ANY GREAT SKILL ON THE PART OF THE SOVIET UNION TO DISINTEGRATE NATO OR THE OTHER INSTRUMENTS OF WESTERN UNITY. THEY WILL SOON FALL APART OF THEIR OWN ACCORD."

JC1102PES

A78WX

ADVANCE FOR USE AT 8 A.M.EST TUESDAY, OCT.18

(100) AIR DEFENSE

(ADVANCE) WASHINGTON,OCT.18 (AP)-THE UNITED STATES AND CANADA TODAY ANNOUNCED SIMULTANEOUSLY PLANS TO CONDUCT JOINT AIR DEFENSE EXERCISES THIS WINTER.

THE DEPARTMENT OF DEFENSE DESIGNATED THE OPERATION AS "CRACKER JACK" AND SAID THE EXERCISES WOULD INVOLVE THE AIR DEFENSE SYSTEMS IN BOTH CANADA AND THE UNITED STATES, PRESUMABLY INCLUDING THE DISTANT EARLY WARNING RADAR LINE NOW UNDER CONSTRUCTION NEAR THE ARCTIC CIRCLE.

PURPOSE OF THE EXERCISE IS TO PROVIDE RADAR TRACKING AND INTERCEPT PRACTICE FOR DEFENSE FORCES DURING WINTER WEATHER. THE U.S.STRATEGIC AIR COMMAND WILL BE USED TO TEST THE DEFENSES.

NO DATE FOR THE BEGINNING OF THE EXERCISE HAS BEEN ANNOUNCED.

END ADVANCE FOR USE AT 8 A.M. EST, TUESDAY, OCT.18

LT553AES

A116KX (LEAD PROTON)

1955

FIRST LEAD PARTICLE (220)

BY RENNIE TAYLOR

ASSOCIATED PRESS SCIENCE REPORTER

BERKELEY, CALIF., OCT. 18 (AP)-DISCOVERY OF A REMARKABLE NEW ATOMIC PARTICLE WHICH CAN ANNIHILATE THE BASIC BUILDING BLOCK OF ALL MATTER WAS ANNOUNCED TODAY BY PROF. ERNEST O. LAWRENCE, FAMED NUCLEAR SCIENTIST.

LONG SOUGHT AS A MEANS OF EXPLAINING SOME OF THE MYSTERIES OF THE PHYSICAL UNIVERSE, THE PARTICLE WAS PRODUCED IN THE UNIVERSITY OF CALIFORNIA'S MULTI-BILLION VOLT BEVATRON BY A TEAM OF EXPERTS IN RADIATION RESEARCH.

A JOINT ANNOUNCEMENT OF THE FIND ALSO WAS MADE BY THE ATOMIC ENERGY COMMISSION (AEC) WHICH FINANCED THE 9 1/2 MILLION-DOLLAR BEVATRON.

ALTHOUGH THE PARTICLE IS A POTENT ANNIHILATOR OF MATTER AS WE KNOW IT, IT POSES NO THREAT TO THE MATERIAL UNIVERSE, NO INSTRUMENT THAT COULD BE MADE INTO A DISINTEGRATOR OF MATTER.

IN WASHINGTON THE AEC SAID THE DISCOVERY WAS "A BIG STEP FORWARD IN MAN'S EFFORT TO UNDERSTAND AND THEREBY CONTROL HIS PHYSICAL ENVIRONMENT."

ONE OF THE MOST VALUABLE RESULTS, IT ADDED, IS THAT THE FINDING ELIMINATES SOME OF THE UNCERTAINTY ABOUT NUCLEAR THEORY. IT DOES NOT CHANGE EXISTING IDEAS ABOUT THE MAKEUP OF ATOMS BUT "REINFORCES AND SOLIDIFIES ATOMIC THEORY."

DR. WILLARD F. LIBBY, ACTING AEC CHAIRMAN, SAID THERE WILL BE NO IMMEDIATE PRACTICAL APPLICATION AND THAT NOBODY COULD PREDICT WHERE THE DISCOVERY WOULD LEAD.

ITS MAIN VALUE, SAID PROF. LAWRENCE, IS TO OPEN THE WAY FOR AN EXCITING NEW ROUND OF ATOMIC DISCOVERIES. HE ADDED THAT IT CLEARS UP SOME EXISTING THEORIES ABOUT THE NATURE OF MATTER.

THE NEW PARTICLE IS CALLED THE ANTIPROTON, OR NEGATIVELY CHARGED PROTON. IT IS THE COUNTERPART OF THE POSITIVELY CHARGED PROTON WHICH CONSTITUTES THE NUCLEUS OF THE HYDROGEN ATOM.

THE POSITIVE PROTON TOGETHER WITH ONE ELECTRON MAKES A HYDROGEN ATOM. PROTONS PLUS OTHER PARTICLES CALLED NEUTRONS PLUS VARYING NUMBERS OF ELECTRONS MAKE UP ALL OTHER NATURAL ELEMENTS.

BUT NEUTRONS AND ELECTRONS BY THEMSELVES CANNOT FORM ELEMENTS. THEY NEED PROTONS TO HELP. SO THE ANTIPROTON IS A DESTROYER OF THE ESSENTIAL SUBSTANCE IN ALL NATURE.

THE AEC DESCRIBED THE ANTI-PROTON AS "A NUCLEAR GHOST WHICH HAS HAUNTED THE WORLD'S PHYSICISTS FOR A GENERATION."

FOR A QUARTER CENTURY THEORITICAL PHYSICISTS HAVE BELIEVED THAT SUCH A THING EXISTED, BUT IT PROVED SO ELUSIVE THAT SOME EXPERIMENTAL PHYSICISTS EXPRESSED DOUBT OF ITS EXISTENCE.

THE AEC SAID THE ANTI-PROTONS HAD NOT BEEN DISCOVERED BEFORE BECAUSE "THEY OCCUR ONLY AT HIGH ENERGY."

"UNTIL THE BEVATRON WAS CONSTRUCTED, NUCLEAR BOMBARDMENT OF SUUFFICIENT ENERGY COULD NOT BE MADE," IT SAID. IT ADDED THAT "THE DISCOVERY DOES NOT MODIFY THE MODEL OF THE ATOMIC NUCLEUS, ACCORDING TO THE DISCOVERERS. RATHER IT REINFORCES AND SOLIDIFIES CURRENT THEORY."

"THIS ELIMINATION OF UNCERTAINTY ABOUT ONE OF THE CORNERSTONES OF NUCLEAR THEORY IS ONE OF THE DISCOVERY'S MOST VALUABLE FEATURES."

DR. WILLARD F. LIBBY, ACTING CHAIRMAN OF THE AEC, SAID IN A SEPARATE STATEMENT:

"THE ATOMIC ENERGY COMMISSION IS GRATIFIED...AND CONGRATULATES THE SCIENTIFIC TEAM ON ITS ACHIEVEMENT.

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"THIS ACCOMPLISHMENT ONCE MORE INDICATES WHY THE COMMISSION, ON BEHALF OF THE AMERICAN PEOPLE, HAS PUT EMPHASIS ON FUNDAMENTAL RESEARCH IN NUCLEAR PHYSICS AND OTHER SCIENTIFIC FIELDS, AND FINANCED COSTLY EQUIPMENT SUCH AS THE BEVATRON FOR USE IN SUCH RESEARCH.

"THE DISCOVERY OF THE ANTI-PROTON WILL OPEN THE WAY TOWARD FULLER UNDERSTANDING OF THE BASIC NUCLEAR PROCESSES, WHICH ARE FUNDAMENTAL TO THE ENTIRE ATOMIC ENERGY PROGRAM...

"THOUGH THERE IS NO IMMEDIATE PRACTICAL APPLICATION FOR THIS DISCOVERY IT IS IMPORTANT. ALL OF THE APPLICATIONS OF ATOMIC ENERGY REST UPON THE FINDINGS OF FUNDAMENTAL RESEARCH. NO ONE CAN PREDICT AT THIS MOMENT THE IMPLICATIONS WHICH THE DISCOVERY OF THE ANTI-PROTON MAY HAVE FOR FUTURE RESEARCH AND DEVELOPMENT.

"HOWEVER, WE DO KNOW THAT EVERY STEP FORWARD IN UNDERSTANDING THE BASIC CONSTITUENTS OF MATTER IS VALUABLE IN MAN'S EFFORT TO CONTROL AND USE HIS PHYSICAL ENVIRONMENT."

THE ANNOUNCEMENT IN WASHINGTON SAID THE TEAM WHICH DISCOVERED THE ANTI-PROTON WAS COMPOSED OF DRS. OWEN CHAMBERLAIN, EMILIO SEGRE, CLYDE WIEGAND AND THOMAS YPSILANTIS. IT SAID THEY HAD THE HELP OF HERBERT STEINER "AND THE ALL-IMPORTANT COOPERATION OF DR. EDWARD LOFGREN, PHYSICIST IN CHARGE OF THE BEVATRON."

THE FOLLOWING DESCRIPTION WAS GIVEN OF THE PROCESS BY WHICH THE PARTICLE WAS DETECTED:

"PROTONS ARE ACCELERATED IN THE BEVATRON TO 6.2 BILLION ELECTRON VOLTS. THESE PARTICLES ARE DIRECTED AT A TARGET OF COPPER INSIDE THE BEVATRON CHAMBER. WHEN THE PROTON CRASHES INTO A NEUTRON IN ONE OF THE COPPER ATOMS THE FOLLOWING COME OUT OF THE COLLISION: THE 2 ORIGINAL PARTICLES (THE PROTON PROJECTILE AND THE STRUCK NEUTRON); AND A BRAND NEW SET OF HEAVY PARTICLES, A PROTON AND AN ANTI-PROTON. IN THE COLLISION A PART OF THE BOMBARDING PROTON ENERGY IS CONVERTED INTO MASS ACCORDING TO EINSTEIN'S THEORY X X X .

"THE ANTI-PROTON IS STABLE IN A VACUUM AND DOES NOT DISINTEGRATE SPONTANEOUSLY. WHEN, HOWEVER, IT COMES INTO CONTACT WITH THE PROTON THE TWO PARTICLES IMMEDIATELY DECAY INTO MESONS AND DISAPPEAR.

"ESSENTIALLY, THE SCIENTISTS DEMONSTRATED THE ANTI-PROTON BY DEVISING SELECTING APPARATUS CONSTITUTING A MAZE THROUGH WHICH ONLY ANTI-PROTONS COULD PASS. TO DATE THE PARTICLES HAVE BEEN OBSERVED ONLY BY RADIATION COUNTERS. EFFORTS ARE BEING MADE TO OBTAIN PHOTO-GRAPHS OF THEM IN PHOTO-EMULSIONS."

DC713PES

A121WX (ANTI-PROTON)
(350) ANTI-PROTONS
BY FRANK CAREY
ASSOCIATED PRESS SCIENCE REPORTER

1955

WASHINGTON, OCT. 18 (AP)-A WASHINGTON NUCLEAR PHYSICIST SAID TONIGHT DISCOVERY OF THE ANTI-PROTON "INCREASES THE PROSPECTS" OF RELEASING--IN CONTROLLED FASHION--VASTLY GREATER ENERGY FROM THE ATOM THAN IS NOW POSSIBLE BY THE FISSION PROCESS.

HE SAID THE DISCOVERY IMPROVES THE CHANCES OF TAPPING ENERGY FROM THE NUCLEAR HEART OF THE ATOM BY AN "ANNIHILATION PROCESS" AS DISTINGUISHED FROM THE FISSION OR "ATOM SPLITTING" PROCESS.

THE SCIENTIST, WHO IS NOT ASSOCIATED WITH THE ATOMIC ENERGY COMMISSION, AND WHO DECLINED THE USE OF HIS NAME, SAID:

"WHAT YOU WOULD HAVE TO DO WOULD BE TO DEVISE SOME MEANS OF GETTING A STEADY STREAM OF ANTI-PROTON PARTICLES AND USE THEM TO BOMBARD THE ATOMIC NUCLEUS SO THEY WOULD STRIKE PROTONS. THESE WOULD BE ANNIHILATED AND PERHAPS 99 PER CENT OF THE MATTER INVOLVED IN THE ANNIHILATION WOULD BE RELEASED AS ENERGY."

IN THE FISSION, OR ATOM SPLITTING PROCESS, ONLY A SMALL PROPORTION --ABOUT ONE-TENTH OF 1 PER CENT--OF THE TOTAL MASS IS CONVERTED TO ENERGY.

BUT SCIENTISTS HAVE SPECULATED THAT IF IT EVER WERE POSSIBLE TO MAKE THE CONVERSION COMPLETE, THE ENERGY PRODUCED WOULD BE ENORMOUS--THAT IS, ONE POUND OF MATTER WOULD BE EQUIVALENT TO 1 1/2 MILLION TONS OF COAL.

1955

THE ATOMIC ENERGY COMMISSION SAID, HOWEVER, THAT AT PRESENT THERE IS NO KNOWN WAY TO USE THE ANTI-PROTONS TO GENERATE ENERGY.

DR. SAMUEL GLASSTONE, A CONSULTANT TO THE ATOMIC ENERGY COMMISSION, IN A BOOK WRITTEN IN 1950, POINTED TO THE FACT THAT POSITRONS (POSITIVE ELECTRONS) AND NEGATIVE ELECTRONS ANNIHILATE ONE ANOTHER WITH THE LIBERATION OF ENERGY, AND HE ADDED:

"PERHAPS SOME DAY THE CONTROLLED RELEASE OF THE WHOLE OF THE ENERGY OF THE ATOM, BY ITS COMPLETE DESTRUCTION, MAY BECOME A REALITY."

TONIGHT, WHEN A WASHINGTON SCIENTIST WAS ASKED WHETHER THE DISCOVERY OF THE ANTI-PROTON INCREASES THE CHANCES OF REALIZING THE THING GLASSTONE MENTIONED, HE REPLIED:

"IT SURE DOES."

HE ADDED THAT THE NEW DISCOVERY, BY ADDING TO KNOWLEDGE OF THE FORCES LOCKED IN THE ATOMIC NUCLEUS, MAKES IT CONCEIVABLE THAT "BETTER WAYS MIGHT BE FOUND FOR THE UTILIZATION OF ATOMIC ENERGY."

WHILE UNACQUAINTED WITH ALL THE DETAILS OF THE CALIFORNIA DISCOVERY, HE SAID:

"THERE IS REASON TO THINK THAT ANTI-PROTONS HAVE A VERY SHORT EXISTENCE--PERHAPS OF THE ORDER OF 10 BILLIONTHS OF A SECOND."

JC915PES

B97CX ALLEN FM AYE

1955

(200)
CHICAGO, OCT. 18 (AP)-ASSIST. SECRETARY OF STATE GEORGE V. ALLEN SAID TODAY THE UNITED STATES WILL NOT ENGAGE IN ARMAMENT COMPETITION WITH THE SOVIET UNION IN THE MIDDLE EAST.

ALLEN, AT A MEETING OF THE INLAND DAILY PRESS ASSN., SPOKE OF HIS RECENT TALKS WITH PREMIER ABDEL GAMAL NASSER OF EGYPT. HE SAID THE TALKS FOLLOWED NASSER'S ANNOUNCEMENT THAT EGYPT WAS BUYING ARMS FROM THE SOVIET SATELLITE, CZECHOSLOVAKIA.

TMMMMVVVVMV

"WHEN I FIRST DISCUSSED THE PURCHASE WITH THE PRIME MINISTER," ALLEN SAID, "HE TOLD ME IT WAS MERELY A COMMERCIAL TRANSACTION. EGYPT HAD COTTON TO SELL WHICH CZECHOSLOVAKIA WANTED, AND THE CZECHOSLOVAKS HAD WEAPONS THAT EGYPT WISHED TO BUY.

"MR. NASSER SAID THAT WAS ALL THERE WAS TO IT, AND THAT HE DIDN'T PLAN TO BRING ANY COMMUNISTS INTO EGYPT," ALLEN SAID.

ALLEN, WHO IS IN CHARGE OF MIDDLE EAST AFFAIRS FOR THE STATE DEPARTMENT, SAID THAT LATER NASSER MADE A SPEECH TO THE EGYPTIAN ARMY OFFICERS IN WHICH HE SAID THE WESTERN NATIONS WERE DOING ALL THEY COULD BO TO BUILD UP ISRAEL AND WOULD NOT GIVE THE ARABS A FAIR DEAL.

NASSER, ALLEN SAID, TOLD THE ARMY GROUP THAT THE SOVIETS WERE TAKING AN "OBJECTIVE VIEWPOINT" ON MIDDLE EASTERN AFFAIRS.

"THAT IS WHERE THE DANGER COMES IN," ALLEN SAID, "FOR IT BEGINS TO GET INTO THE POLITICAL REALM. BUT THE UNITED STATES IS NOT GOING TO CONTRIBUTE TO THE HOSTILITIES IN THE MIDDLE EAST NOR WILL WE ENGAGE IN ARMAMENT COMPETITION IN THAT AREA WITH THE SOVIER UNION." HE ADDED:

"WE WILL TRY TO DEAL SQUARELY AND FAIRLY WITH BOTH THE ARABS AND ISRAEL."

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OHIO

DAYTON, OHIO, OCT. 18 (AP)-THE AIR FORCE SAYS IT WILL RELEASE SECRET TECHNICAL DATA TO CERTAIN COMPANIES BEGINNING LATE THIS YEAR.

THE PURPOSE, THE AIR FORCE SAYS, IS TO STIMULATE NEW WEAPON SYSTEM IDEAS IN THE AIRCRAFT INDUSTRY.

THE TECHNICAL INFORMATION WOULD COVER 46 DIFFERENT RESEARCH AND DEVELOPMENT AREAS.

THE AIR FORCE SAID IT HOPES TO OVERCOME THE MAJOR COMPLAINT OF THE AIRCRAFT INDUSTRY THAT SECURITY MEASURES ARE HAMPERING PROGRESS.

BRIG. GEN. THOMAS L. BRYAN WILL OUTLINE THE PLAN FOR DISTRIBUTING THE TECHNICAL DATA AT A MEETING OF THE INSTITUTE OF AERONAUTICAL SCIENCES HERE ON NOV. 9. BRYAN IS COMMANDER OF WRIGHT AIR DEVELOPMENT CENTER AT WRIGHT-PATTERSON AFB.

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AMS BUDGET (500)

NIGHT LEAD U.N.-ELECTIONS

BY FRANCIS W. CARPENTER

UNITED NATIONS, N.Y., OCT 18 (AP)-BRITAIN SPLIT TODAY WITH THE UNITED STATES OVER A HOT CONTEST BETWEEN YUGOSLAVIA AND THE PHILIPPINES FOR A SEAT ON THE U.N. SECURITY COUNCIL.

THE BRITISH SPREAD THE WORD THROUGH U.N. DELEGATIONS THEY WILL SUPPORT YUGOSLAVIA WHEN THE ASSEMBLY CONVENES AT 2 P.M. (EST) TOMORROW TO RESUME BALLOTING. THE UNITED STATES SERVED EQUALLY DEFINITE NOTICE IT WILL CONTINUE TO SUPPORT THE PHILIPPINES TO THE END.

BRIG. GEN. CARLOS P. ROMULO, VETERAN PHILIPPINE DELEGATE WHO WAS RUSHED HERE FROM MANILA TO BOLSTER THE PHILIPPINE CAMPAIGN, SAID HE WILL NOT WITHDRAW FROM THE CONTEST. HE CONFERRED WITH SEVERAL DELEGATES DURING THE DAY AS U.N. CORRIDORS RESOUNDED TO THE TALK ABOUT THE ELECTION.

"I AM A BATAAN MAN-- WE NEVER SURRENDER," ROMULO SAID.

SEASONED DIPLOMATS MAKING A QUICK COUNT OF POSSIBLE VOTES SAID THE UNITED STATES AND THE PHILIPPINES APPEARED IN DANGER OF TAKING A BEATING UNLESS A POLITICAL MIRACLE OCCURRED. THEY DOUBTED IT WOULD.

THE AMERICANS, FROM SECRETARY OF STATE DULLES AND AMBASSADOR HENRY CABOT LODGE JR., DOWN TO JUNIOR OFFICIALS, HAVE BEEN TRYING TO PERSUADE BRITAIN TO CHANGE HER MIND AND BACK THE PHILIPPINES. BUT IT WAS REPORTED TODAY THE BRITISH HAD INFORMED THE AMERICANS THEY COULD NOT DO SO.

THE ISSUE INVOLVES GEOGRAPHICAL DISTRIBUTION OF SEATS ON THE SECURITY COUNCIL. THE PHILIPPINES AND YUGOSLAVIA SEEK THE EASTERN EUROPEAN SEAT HELD BY TURKEY. BRITAIN, BACKED BY ALL OF THE EUROPEAN MEMBERS OF THE U.N., CONTENDS THIS SEAT WAS ALLOCATED TO EASTERN EUROPE BY A GENTLEMAN'S AGREEMENT MADE IN LONDON IN 1946 WHEN THE U.N. WAS BEING CONSTITUTED. THE EUROPEAN CLAIM THE PHILIPPINES ARE TOO FAR AWAY TO QUALIFY AS AN EASTERN EUROPEAN COUNTRY.

THE AMERICANS HAVE CONTENDED THIS AGREEMENT WAS MADE FOR ONE YEAR AND HAS LAPSED. LODGE REPEATED THIS CONTENTION IN A STATEMENT LAST WEEK BEFORE THE ASSEMBLY BEGAN VOTING ON THE COUNCIL SEATS. HE WAS OPPOSING POLAND AT THAT TIME. HE ALSO CLAIMED ASIA IS UNDER-REPRESENTED ON THE COUNCIL.

POLAND FAILED TO SHOW STRENGTH IN THE FIRST BALLOTS LAST FRIDAY AND THE RUSSIANS THEN BEGAN PLUGGING FOR YUGOSLAVIA. DIPLOMATS SAID BRITAIN ACTUALLY INTENDED TO ADVANCE YUGOSLAVIA AS A COMPROMISE CANDIDATE BUT THAT MOSCOW BEAT THE BRITISH TO THE DRAW AND PLUMPED OPENLY FOR YUGOSLAVIA BEFORE THE BRITISH DID SO.

DIPLOMATIC SOURCES SAID THE BRITISH NOW ARE ACTIVELY CAMPAIGNING FOR YUGOSLAVIA BUT A BRITISH SPOKESMAN DENIED THIS REPORT. HE SAID THAT BRITAIN NEVER HAS "LOBBIED" (CAMPAIGNED) FOR ANY PARTICULAR COUNTRY IN THE PAST AND IS NOT DOING SO.

THE VOTING IS SECRET BUT IT WAS REPORTED THAT BRITAIN VOTED FOR YUGOSLAVIA ON THE FIRST BALLOT LAST FRIDAY. BRITAIN SUPPORTED THE PHILIPPINES ON THE SECOND, THIRD AND FOURTH BALLOTS. THE PHILIPPINES REACHED ITS TOP STRENGTH OF 38 VOTES ON THE THIRD BALLOT, ONE SHORT OF ELECTION. THE BRITISH TURNED TO YUGOSLAVIA ON THE FIFTH AND SIXTH BALLOTS. THE VOTING ENDED AT THAT POINT AND THE AMERICANS BEGAN TRYING TO RALLY VOTES FOR THE PHILIPPINES DURING THE RECESS.

CUBA AND AUSTRALIA WERE ELECTED ON THE FIRST BALLOT FRIDAY. THEY SUCCEEDED BRAZIL AND NEW ZEALAND TO TWO YEAR TERMS BEGINNING JAN. 1. YUGOSLAVIA SERVED ONE TERM ON THE SECURITY COUNCIL IN 1950-51. THE SOVIET UNION, SMARTING OVER BELGRADE'S BREAK FROM THE COMINFORM IN 1948, OPPOSED YUGOSLAVIA AT THAT TIME BUT LOST. NOW THE RUSSIANS, TRYING TO MAKE UP WITH BELGRADE, ARE CAMPAIGNING FOR YUGOSLAVIA FOR A SECOND TERM.

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NIGHT LEAD U.N. ATOMS

UNITED NATIONS, N. Y., OCT. 18 (AP)-THE SOVIET UNION CALLED TODAY FOR A CONFERENCE OF EXPERTS REGARDING THE PROPOSED INTERNATIONAL AGENCY TO PROMOTE PEACEFUL USES OF ATOMIC ENERGY. PREVIOUS PROPOSALS SUGGESTED SUCH A MEETING ONLY AFTER ESTABLISHMENT OF THE ORGANIZATION.

THE SOVIET BID WAS CIRCULATED IN THE U.N. GENERAL ASSEMBLY'S POLITICAL COMMITTEE, WHICH IS CONSIDERING FOUR RIVAL RUSSIAN, INDIAN AND WESTERN RESOLUTIONS ABOUT THE AGENCY AND A FURTHER WORLD ATOMIC ENERGY CONFERENCE LIKE THAT HELD IN GENEVA AUG. 8-20.

THE PREVIOUS SCHEDULE FOR THE CONFERENCE WAS CONTAINED IN A SUGGESTED STATUTE TO GOVERN THE 84-NATION AGENCY. THE EIGHT NATIONS SPONSORING THE ORGANIZATION, INCLUDING THE UNITED STATES AND BRITAIN, ASKED THE OTHER NATIONS TWO MONTHS AGO FOR COMMENTS ON THE STATUTE.

FOUR SPONSORING NATIONS--AUSTRALIA, BELGIUM, BRITAIN AND THE UNITED STATES--ALSO WERE REPORTED PREPARING A REVISION THAT WOULD CALL FOR A CONFERENCE OF ALL PROSPECTIVE MEMBERS OF THE AGENCY WHEN THE STATUTE IS ALMOST COMPLETED.

WESTERN DIPLOMATIC SOURCES SAID THE IDEA IS TO HOLD SUCH A CONFERENCE TO PUT ON LAST-MINUTE FINISHING TOUCHES AND ENABLE GOVERNMENTS TO SIGN THE DOCUMENT.

THESE SOURCES SAW NO CONFLICT BETWEEN THAT MOTION AND THE SOVIET PROPOSAL. THEY SAID THAT WHAT THE RUSSIANS SEEMED TO WANT WAS A LIMITED CONFERENCE, PRELIMINARY TO THE BIG CONFERENCE, TO SETTLE THE TOUGHEST OUTSTANDING DIFFERENCES.

THIS LIMITED CONFERENCE, THEY SAID, MIGHT TAKE IN THE EIGHT POWERS SPONSORING THE AGENCY PLUS RUSSIA, INDIA AND A FEW OTHERS.

THE SOURCES EXPRESSED BELIEF THAT AGREEMENT WOULD BE REACHED EVENTUALLY IN THE COMMITTEE ON A SINGLE COMPROMISE RESOLUTION. THEY SAID THE WESTERN REVISION MIGHT BE INTRODUCED TOMORROW, WHEN THE UNITED STATES IS TO SPEAK (10:30 A.M. EDT).

AN INDIAN DELEGATION SPOKESMAN ACKNOWLEDGED THAT TALKS WERE UNDER WAY FOR A MERGER OF PENDING PROPOSALS BUT SAID INDIA WAS GOING AHEAD WITH ITS RESOLUTION FOR THE PRESENT.

W1042PED

A1STEHRAN, IRAN, OCT. 18 (AP)-MORTEZA YAZDI, A TUDEH (COMMUNIST) LEADER UNDER SENTENCE OF DEATH FOR PLOTTING OVERTHROW OF SHAH MOHAMMED REZA PAHLEVI, WILL NOT BE EXECUTED AFTER ALL. HE IS TOO OLD.

IRANIAN LAW PROHIBITS THE EXECUTION OF PERSONS OVER 60.

YAZDI WAS REGISTERED AS 60 WHEN A MILITARY COURT SENTENCED HIM LAST SEPT. 25, BUT HIS FAMILY SUBMITTED A PETITION SIGNED BY FIVE RELIGIOUS LEADERS DECLARING HIS AGE IS 61. A CIVIL COURT CONFIRMED THIS YEATERDAY.

END ADVANCE FOR AMS WEDNESDAY, OCT. 19; MOVED OCT. 17.

VS1229AED

END OCT. 18, 1955

...ON ITS ACHIEVEMENT.

Begin Oct. 19, 1955

30.24-4193

A16WX (BJT)
ADVANCE FOR USE AT 6 P.M. EST WEDNESDAY OCT. 19
(1,500) AMS BUDGET

MACARTHUR PAPERS

BY ED CREAGH

(ADVANCE) WASHINGTON, OCT. 19 (AP)-THE PENTAGON MADE PUBLIC TODAY LONG-SECRET DOCUMENTS REPORTING THAT GEN. DOUGLAS MACARTHUR FAVORED RUSSIA'S ENTRY INTO THE WAR WITH JAPAN AS LATE AS JUNE, 1945--LESS THAN THREE MONTHS BEFORE THE WAR ENDED.

MACARTHUR HAS SAID HE WAS "MOST EMPHATICALLY" AGAINST BRINGING THE SOVIET UNION INTO THE CONFLICT AT THE TIME OF THE YALTA CONFERENCE IN FEBRUARY, 1945, AND WOULD HAVE SAID SO IF HIS ADVICE HAD BEEN ASKED.

THE NEWLY RELEASED DOCUMENTS, PART OF A DEFENSE DEPARTMENT STUDY OF RUSSIA'S 11TH HOUR ENTRY INTO THE WAR, CONTAIN NOTHING EITHER TO CONFIRM OR RETUTE THE FORMER FAR EASTERN COMMANDER'S STATEMENT LAST MARCH THAT HIS VIEWS WERE NOT SOLICITED FOR THE YALTA CONFERENCE.

IN NEW YORK, MACARTHUR'S OFFICE SAID HW AS OUT OF TOWN AND NOT EXPECTED BACK UNTIL LATE IN THE EVENING. THE OFFICE ADDED THAT HE IS NOT EXPECTED TO COMMENT ON THE DOCUMENTS BEFORE TOMORROW AT THE EARLIEST.

THE PENTAGON ACCOUNT SAYS MACARTHUR WAS TOLD OF THE YALTA DECISIONS --THAT RUSSIA WOULD ENTER THE WAR AFTER V-E DAY IN EXCHANGE FOR TERRITORIAL CONCESSIONS--BY A WAR DEPARTMENT REPRESENTATIVE. AND IT QUOTES MACARTHUR AS TELLING TWO OFFICIAL VISITORS SHORTLY AFTER YALTA:

1. THE UNITED STATES SHOULD MAKE EVERY EFFORT TO GET RUSSIA INTO THE WAR BEFORE LAUNCHING AN ATTACK ON THE JAPANESE MAINLAND.

2. HE FELT IT WAS INEVITABLE THAT RUSSIA WOULD TAKE OVER ALL OF MANCHURIA, KOREA AND POSSIBLY PART OF NORTH CHINA, BUT BELIEVED RUSSIA SHOULD "PAY HER WAY" BY INVADING JAPANESE-HELD MANCHURIA AS SOON AS POSSIBLE AFTER THE DEFEAT OF GERMANY.

MACARTHUR HIMSELF IS QUOTED AS SAYING IN A MESSAGE TO GEN. GEORGE C. MARSHALL, THEN ARMY CHIEF OF STAFF, IN MID-JUNE, 1945, THAT "SOONER OR LATER A A DECISIVE GROUND ATTACK MUST BE MADE" AGAINST JAPAN AND THAT:

"THE HAZARD AND LOSS WILL BE GREATLY LESSENED IF AN ATTACK IS LAUNCHED FROM SIBERIA SUFFICIENTLY AHEAD OF OUR TARGET DATE TO COMMIT THE ENEMY TO MAJOR COMBAT."

MACARTHUR SAID IN A STATEMENT ISSUED LAST MARCH 23 THAT, AT THE TIME OF YALTA, HE REGARDED THE JAPANESE AS ABOUT TO COLLAPSE AND "I WOULD MOST EMPHATICALLY HAVE RECOMMENDED AGAINST BRINGING THE SOVIET INTO THE PACIFIC WAR AT THAT LATE DATE."

HE SAID, TOO, IT WOULD HAVE SEEMED "FANTASTIC" TO HIM TO MAKE "VITAL CONCESSIONS" SUCH AS THOSE MADE AT YALTA TO INDUCE THE RUSSIANS TO CARRY OUT THEIR PROMISE TO JOIN THE FIGHTING.

MACARTHUR CITED TWO INSTANCES -- DISPATCHES OR REPORTS HE SAID HE MADE SEPT. 21 AND OCT. 20, 1944 -- IN WHICH HE VOICED BELIEF JAPAN'S DEFEAT WAS IMMINENT. THE PENTAGON SURVEY DOES NOT CONTAIN A REFERENCE TO EITHER INSTANCE.

THE DEFENSE DEPARTMENT LAST SPRING SAID MACARTHUR APPEARED TO BE REFERRING IN HIS MARCH STATEMENT TO NEWS RELEASES ISSUED FROM HIS HEADQUARTERS RATHER THAN OFFICIAL REPORTS THROUGH MILITARY CHANNELS.

WHEN ASKED TODAY ABOUT THIS, A SPOKESMAN SAID THAT "THE STATEMENTS TO WHICH THE GENERAL REFERRED WERE COMMUNIQUES AND THEREFORE WERE NOT PUT INTO THE OFFICIAL FILE" OF DISPATCHES FROM MACARTHUR. (A COMMUNIQUE IS A NEWS ANNOUNCEMENT BY A COMMANDER OR HEADQUARTERS)

THE DEPARTMENT SAID TODAY THE SURVEY, COMPOSED OF OFFICIAL DOCUMENTS, WAS ISSUED "IN RESPONSE TO INQUIRIES BY MEMBERS OF THE CONGRESS AND THE PRESS," ADDING IT DOES NOT TELL "THE FULL STORY" OF RUSSIA'S ENTRY INTO THE WAR SINCE SOME ASPECTS OF THE SUBJECT WERE HANDLED OUTSIDE THE WAR AND NAVY DEPARTMENTS.

THIS WAS NOT FURTHER EXPLAINED. THE STUDY DOES QUOTE FROM STATE DEPARTMENT PAPERS AS WELL AS MILITARY DOCUMENTS.

A CONTROVERSY OVER MACARTHUR'S VIEWS AROSE AFTER THE STATE DEPARTMENT MADE PUBLIC LAST MARCH THE "YALTA PAPERS," THE RECORD OF THE U.S.-BRITISH-RUSSIAN CONFERENCE IN THE CRIMEA WHICH PINNED DOWN THE SOVIETS' PROMISE TO ENTER THE JAPANESE WAR AFTER V-E DAY.

MACARTHUR SAID AFTER THE "YALTA PAPERS" WERE RELEASED THAT HE KNEW NOTHING ABOUT THE CONFERENCE AT THE TIME, AND FOLLOWED THROUGH WITH HIS STATEMENT THAT HE WOULD HAVE RECOMMENDED AGAINST BRINGING IN THE SOVIETS IF HE HAD BEEN CONSULTED.

THE WASHINGTON POST AND TIMES HERALD CHALLENGED THE GENERAL'S STATEMENT, SAYING HE WAS "KNOWN" TO HAVE MESSAGED THE JOINT CHIEFS OF STAFF "PLEADING FOR CONCESSIONS TO GET RUSSIA INTO THE JAPANESE WAR." SEN. LEHMAN (D-NY) ACCUSED MACARTHUR IN A SENATE FLOOR SPEECH OF "TRYING TO REWRITE HISTORY."

IN THE ENSUING DEBATE, WHICH SAW MANY REPUBLICANS RALLY TO MACARTHUR'S SUPPORT, NEWSMEN SOUGHT ACCESS TO MACARTHUR'S WARTIME DISPATCHES. THE ARMY REFUSED AT THE TIME TO RELEASE THEM AND PUT THE QUESTION UP TO THE DEFENSE DEPARTMENT, WHICH FINALLY RESOLVED THE ISSUE BY PUBLISHING SOME OF THE DISPATCHES AS PART OF TODAY'S 35,000-WORD STUDY.

MUCH OF THE CONTROVERSY HINGES ON WHETHER PRESIDENT ROOSEVELT WAS GUIDED IN LARGE MEASURE BY MILITARY ADVICE WHEN HE AND PRIME MINISTER CHURCHILL MADE CONCESSIONS TO SOVIET PREMIER JOSEF STALIN AT YALTA AS THE PRICE OF GETTING RUSSIA INTO THE WAR.

THE RECORD SHOWS VIRTUALLY ALL THE NATION'S MILITARY LEADERS, INCLUDING MACARTHUR, WANTED RUSSIA IN THE WAR IMMEDIATELY AFTER PEARL HARBOR, BUT THAT THERE WAS GROWING BELIEF AS THE PACIFIC WAR PROGRESSED THAT JAPAN COULD BE BEATEN WITHOUT RUSSIA.

THE FINAL MILITARY SURVEY PREPARED BY THE JOINT CHIEFS ON THE EVE OF THE YALTA CONFERENCE SAID:

"WE DESIRE RUSSIAN ENTRY AT THE EARLIEST POSSIBLE DATE CONSISTENT WITH HER ABILITY TO ENGAGE IN OFFENSIVE OPERATIONS AND ARE PREPARED TO OFFER THE MAXIMUM SUPPORT POSSIBLE WITHOUT PREJUDICE TO OUR MAIN EFFORT AGAINST JAPAN."

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AT THE SAME TIME THE JOINT CHIEFS STRESSED A NEED FOR FINDING OUT JUST WHAT RUSSIA COULD DO--WHAT HER "ABILITY TO ENGAGE IN OFFENSIVE OPERATIONS" WAS. SOME WAR PLANNERS, THE DOCUMENTS SHOW, SUGGESTED RUSSIA MIGHT HURT RATHER THAN HELP THE ALLIED CAUSE IF SHE ENTERED THE WAR ONLY TO SUFFER A QUICK DEFEAT.

THE PENTAGON ACCOUNT SAYS BRIG. GEN. GEORGE A. LINCOLN FLEW FROM YALTA TO MACARTHUR'S HEADQUARTERS IMMEDIATELY AFTER THE BIG THREE CONFERENCE AND TOLD MACARTHUR OF THE YALTA DECISIONS, INCLUDING THE ONE ON RUSSIA'S ENTRY INTO THE WAR.

A MEMO FROM LINCOLN TO GEN. MARSHALL, DATED MARCH 8, 1945, SAID:
"AS TO RUSSIA, GENERAL MACARTHUR POINTED OUT THAT POLITICALLY THEY WANT A WARM WATER PORT WHICH WOULD BE PORT ARTHUR. HE CONSIDERED THAT IT WOULD BE IMPRACTICABLE TO DENY THEM SUCH A PORT BECAUSE OF THEIR GREAT MILITARY POWER. THEREFORE, IT WAS ONLY RIGHT THEY SHOULD SHARE THE COST IN BLOOD IN DEFEATING JAPAN. FROM THE MILITARY STANDPOINT WE SHOULD MAKE EVERY EFFORT TO GET RUSSIA INTO THE JAPANESE WAR BEFORE WE GO INTO JAPAN, OTHERWISE WE WILL TAKE THE IMPACT OF THE JAP DIVISIONS AND REAP THE LOSSES, WHILE THE RUSSIANS IN DUE TIME ADVANCE INTO AN AREA FREE OF MAJOR RESISTANCE. GENERAL MACARTHUR STATED HE CONSIDERED THE PRESIDENT SHOULD START PUTTING PRESSURE ON THE RUSSIANS NOW."

IN ANOTHER REPORT TO MARSHALL, COL. PAUL L. FREEMAN JR., A WAR DEPARTMENT REPRESENTATIVE, SUMMARIZED AS FOLLOWS AN HOUR AND A HALF CONVERSATION WITH MACARTHUR ON THE SAME DAY AS THE MACARTHUR-LINCOLN TALK:

"HE EMPHATICALLY STATED THAT WE MUST NOT INVADE JAPAN PROPER UNLESS THE RUSSIAN ARMY IS PREVIOUSLY COMMITTED TO ACTION IN MANCHURIA. . . . HE UNDERSTANDS RUSSIA'S AIMS; THAT THEY WOULD WANT ALL OF MANCHURIA, KOREA AND POSSIBLY PART OF NORTH CHINA. THIS SEIZURE OF TERRITORY WAS INEVITABLE; BUT THE UNITED STATES MUST INSIST THAT RUSSIA PAY HER WAY BY INVADING MANCHURIA AT THE EARLIEST POSSIBLE DATE AFTER THE DEFEAT OF GERMANY."

ACTUALLY, AT YALTA, ROOSEVELT AGREED TO RUSSIA'S ANNEXING THE KURILE ISLANDS, TAKING BACK SOUTHERN SAKHALIN AND FORMER RUSSIAN RIGHTS IN MANCHURIA, INTERNATIONALIZATION OF THE PORT OF DARIEN AND PRESERVATION OF THE STATUS QUO IN OUTER MONGOLIA.

PENTAGON OFFICIALS SAID COPIES OF TODAY'S RELEASE WERE SENT TO MACARTHUR LAST NIGHT.

END ADVANCE FOR USE AT 6 P.M. EST WEDNESDAY OCT. 19.

EG222PES NM

A4OWX (BJT)
(850)

1955

ADVANCE FOR USE AT 6PM EST WEDNESDAY OCT 19
AMS BUDGET
MACARTHUR-CHRONOLOGY

(ADVANCE) WASHINGTON, OCT. 19 (AP)-HITHERTO SECRET DOCUMENTS SHOWED TODAY HOW RUSSIA BLEW HOT AND COLD THROUGH WORLD WAR II ON WHETHER TO JOIN IN THE FIGHT AGAINST JAPAN.

A KIND OF FEVER CHART COULD BE DEVELOPED FROM CERTAIN KEY DATES IN THE PENTAGON'S 35,000 WORD STUDY, PUT OUT TODAY, OF THE SOVIET'S EVENTUAL ENTRY INTO THE PACIFIC STRUGGLE.

THE CHART STARTS WITH MARSHAL STALIN'S COOL TURNDOWN OF AMERICAN FEELERS IN THE DAYS IMMEDIATELY FOLLOWING THE JAPANESE ATTACK ON PEARL HARBOR. IT CLOSES WITH THE LAUNCHING OF SOVIET MILITARY ACTION AGAINST JAPAN SIX DAYS BEFORE EMPEROR HIROHITO CAPITULATED.

SIMULTANEOUSLY THE CHART REFLECTS A SHIFT IN AMERICAN MILITARY OPINION OF HOW IMPORTANT THE RED MILITARY MACHINE WAS TO VICTORY OVER JAPAN. AT FIRST HAILED AS A WAY OF ACHIEVING "A MASTER STROKE," THE IDEA EVENTUALLY CAME TO BE REGARDED AS DESIRABLE BUT NOT ESSENTIAL.

HERE IS A DATE-BY-DATE RUNDOWN, AS REFLECTED IN THE PENTAGON'S REPORT:

DEC. 10, 1941--GEN. DOUGLAS MACARTHUR, IN A MESSAGE FROM THE EMBATTLED PACIFIC, SAID JAPAN'S POWER WAS STRETCHED THIN OVER A WIDE AREA AND "ENTRY OF RUSSIA IS ENEMY (CORRECT) GREATEST FEAR... GOLDEN OPPORTUNITY EXISTS FOR A MASTER STROKE WHILE THE ENEMY IS ENGAGED IN OVER-EXTENDED INITIAL AIR EFFORTS." THEN SECRETARY OF WAR HENRY L. STIMSON, HOWEVER, SUGGESTED RUSSIA MIGHT CONSIDER ANY PRESSURE FOR GETTING INTO THE WAR AS A SIGN OF U.S. WEAKNESS.

DEC. 11, 1941--RUSSIA OFFICIALLY NOTIFIED THE STATE DEPARTMENT SHE WAS NOT ABLE TO HELP AT THAT TIME BECAUSE OF FEAR OF RISKING AN ATTACK BY JAPAN WHILE FIGHTING FOR HER EXISTENCE AGAINST GERMANY'S INVADING FORCES.

JANUARY 1942--BRITISH AND AMERICAN MILITARY CHIEFS MEETING AT WASHINGTON DECIDED GERMANY WAS "STILL THE PRIME ENEMY (WHOSE) DEFEAT IS THE KEY TO VICTORY." THE PACIFIC WAR THUS TOOK SECOND PLACE IN ALLIED WAR COUNCILS.

MAY 8, 1942--MACARTHUR, TAKING NOTE OF RUSSIAN DEMANDS THAT THE ALLIES OPEN A SECOND FRONT IN EUROPE TO RELIEVE GERMAN PRESSURE ON THE SOVIETS, MESSAGED WASHINGTON: "THAT FRONT SHOULD BE IN THE PACIFIC THEATER." HE ARGUED THAT "NOWHERE ELSE CAN IT BE SO SUCCESSFULLY LAUNCHED AND NOWHERE ELSE WILL IT SO ASSIST THE RUSSIANS." HE SAID IT WOULD PULL JAPANESE TROOPS OUT OF SIBERIA SO RUSSIA COULD DIVERT ITS SIBERIAN RESOURCES TO EUROPE OR THE PACIFIC.

JAN. 5, 1943--STALIN, ASSURED BY PRESIDENT ROOSEVELT OF HELP FROM 100 FOUR-ENGINED U.S. BOMBING PLANES IF JAPAN SHOULD ATTACK RUSSIA IN THE FAR EAST, REPLIED WITH WHAT AMOUNTED TO "NO, THANKS." STALIN SAID HE WOULD RATHER HAVE THE 100 BOMBERS, DELIVERED IN EUROPE WITHOUT PILOTS--"WE HAVE ENOUGH FLIERS OF OUR OWN"--SO HE COULD USE THEM AGAINST THE GERMANS. ROOSEVELT, IN EFFECT, DECLINED. THE UNITED STATES, THEN SEEKING AIR BASES IN SOVIET SIBERIA, DROPPED SUCH AN APPROACH FOR THE TIME BEING.

AUGUST 1943--THE U.S. JOINT CHIEFS OF STAFF, MEETING WITH BRITISH LEADERS AT QUEBEC, DECIDED: "RUSSIA IS LIKELY TO INTERVENE IN THE WAR AGAINST JAPAN AT SOME STAGE, BUT NOT BEFORE THE GERMAN THREAT TO HER HAS BEEN REMOVED. AFTER THAT, SHE WILL MAKE HER DECISION IN THE LIGHT OF HER OWN INTERESTS AND WILL INTERVENE ONLY WHEN SHE RECKONS THAT JAPAN CAN BE DEFEATED AT A SMALL COST TO HER."

OCTOBER 1943--THEN SECRETARY OF STATE CORDELL HULL REPORTED HE WAS ASTONISHED AND DELIGHTED TO HEAR FROM STALIN DURING THE MOSCOW CONFERENCE THAT RUSSIA "WOULD JOIN IN DEFEATING JAPAN" WHEN GERMANY WAS BEATEN. STALIN REPEATED THIS A MONTH LATER TO ROOSEVELT AT THE TEHRAN CONFERENCE.

JULY 11, 1944--THE JOINT CHIEFS, FACED WITH SOVIET DILLY-DALLYING ON CARRYING OUT A PLEDGE FOR CLOSER COOPERATION IN THE FAR EAST, DECIDED JAPAN'S DEFEAT WAS "NOT CONTINGENT UPON THE ACTIVE PARTICIPATION OF RUSSIA IN THE WAR."

SEPT. 23, 1944--STALIN, APPARENTLY SENSITIVE ABOUT ANY DOUBT CAST ON HIS INTENTION TO FULFILL HIS TEHRAN PLEDGE, ASKED THEN U.S. AMBASSADOR AVERELL HARRIMAN "WHETHER WE WISHED TO BRING JAPAN TO HER KNEES WITHOUT RUSSIAN ASSISTANCE." HARRIMAN REPORTED HE ASSURED STALIN THERE WAS NO SUCH THOUGHT, WHEREUPON STALIN REPEATED HIS PROMISE.

OCTOBER 1944--STALIN, IN TALKS WITH U.S. AND BRITISH LEADERS AT MOSCOW, PROMISED TO ATTACK JAPAN THREE MONTHS AFTER THE END OF THE WAR IN EUROPE. HE LATER ATTACHED CONDITIONS, INCLUDING DEMANDS FOR VAST MILITARY SUPPLIES AND FOR FAR EAST TERRITORIES.

FEB. 10, 1945--STALIN, PRESIDENT ROOSEVELT AND BRITISH PRIME MINISTER CHURCHILL AGREED AT YALTA TO POLITICAL AND MILITARY TERMS FOR SOVIET ENTRY INTO WAR AGAINST JAPAN. THESE INCLUDED TERRITORIAL CONCESSIONS TO RUSSIA AND ASSURANCES OF CLOSER MILITARY COOPERATION TO BRING ABOUT JAPAN'S UNCONDITIONAL SURRENDER.

MARCH 1945--MACARTHUR WAS REPRESENTED BY PENTAGON OFFICERS WHO TALKED TO HIM AS URGING "EVERY EFFORT TO GET RUSSIA INTO THE JAPANESE WAR BEFORE WE GO INTO JAPAN." AS ENVISAGED, THE SOVIET TROOPS WOULD PIN DOWN THE JAPANESE IN MANCHURIA TO KEEP THEM FROM RUSHING TO THE

DEFENSE OF THEIR U.S.-INVADED HOMELAND.
APRIL 24, 1945--THE JOINT CHIEFS DROPPED THE PLAN FOR AIR BASES IN SIBERIA AND CONCLUDED RUSSIAN HELP WAS NO LONGER NEEDED FOR A SUCCESSFUL THRUST AT THE JAPANESE HOMELAND.

MAY 28, 1945--HARRY HOPKINS, SPECIAL PRESIDENTIAL ENVOY, REPORTED STALIN INDICATED TO HIM AND HARRIMAN AT MOSCOW THAT RUSSIA WOULD HIT JAPAN IN AUGUST.
JUNE 18, 1945--THE JOINT CHIEFS REPORTED TO THE PRESIDENT: "AN IMPORTANT POINT ABOUT RUSSIAN PARTICIPATION IN THE WAR IS THAT THE IMPACT OF RUSSIAN ENTRY ON THE ALREADY HOPELESS JAPANESE MAY WELL BE THE DECISIVE ACTION LEVERING THEM INTO CAPITULATION AT THAT TIME OR SHORTLY THEREAFTER IF WE LAND IN JAPAN." MACARTHUR REIORTED SIMULTANEOUSLY: "THE HAZARD AND LOSS WILL BE GREATLY LESSENED IF AN ATTACK IS LAUNCHED FROM SIBERIA SUFFICIENTLY AHEAD OF OUR TARGET DATE TO COMMIT THE ENEMY TO MAJOR COMBAT."
JULY 24, 1945--THE SOVIET CHIEFS OF STAFF NOTIFIED THE ALLIES RUSSIA EXPECTED TO ATTACK JAPAN IN MANCHURIA LATE IN AUGUST. THE U.S.JOINT CHIEFS ESTIMATED THE DATE AS AUG. 15.
AUG. 8, 1945--SOVIET FOREIGN MINISTER MOLOTOV TOLD THE JAPANESE EMBASSY AT MOSCOW THAT RUSSIA CONSIDERED HERSELF AT WAR WITH JAPAN.
END ADVANCE FOR USE AT 6PM EST WEDNESDAY OCT 19
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B43WX (Q) (TEXT)
(1,400) ADVANCE FOR USE AT 6 P.M. EST WEDNESDAY OCT. 19

MACARTHUR-TEXTUAL
(ADVANCE) WASHINGTON, OCT. 19 (AP)-FOLLOWING ARE TEXTUAL EXCERPTS FROM TODAY'S DEFENSE DEPARTMENT PAPER ON RUSSIA'S ENTRY INTO THE WAR AGAINST JAPAN:
A MESSAGE FROM GEN. DOUGLAS MACARTHUR TO GEN. GEORGE C. MARSHALL DEC. 10, 1941:
"THE MASS OF ENEMY AIR AND NAVAL STRENGTH CMMMITTED IN THE THEATER FROM SINGAPORE TO THE PHILIPPINES AND EASTWARD ESTABLISHED HIS WEAKNESS IN JAPAN PROPER AND DEFINITE INFORMATION HERE SHOWS THAT ENTRY OF RUSSIA IS ENEMY GREATEST FEAR. MOST FAVORABLE OPPORTUNITY NOW EXISTS AND IMMEDIATE ATTACK ON JAPAN FROM NORTH WOULD NOT ONLY INFLICT HEAVY PUNISHMENT BUT WOULD AT ONCE RELIEVE PRESSURE FROM OBJECTIVES OF JAP DRIVE TO SOUTHWARD...GOLDEN OPPORTUNITY EXISTS FOR A MASTER STROKE WHILE ENEMY IS ENGAGED IN OVER-EXTENDED INITIAL AIR EFFORTS."
--DASH--
FROM AN ESTIMATE OF THE SITUATION BY THE U. S. JOINT CHIEFS OF STAFF AUG. 6, 1943:
"RUSSIA IS LIKELY TO INTERVENE IN THE WAR AGAINST JAPAN AT SOME STAGE, BUT NOT BEFORE THE GERMAN THREAT TO HER HAS BEEN REMOVED. AFTER THAT, SHE WILL MAKE HER OWN DECISION IN THE LIGHT OF HER OWN INTERESTS AND WILL INTERVENE ONLY WHEN SHE RECKONS THAT JAPAN CAN BE DEFEATED AT SMALL COST TO HER."
--DASH--
FROM A REPORT FROM MAJ. GEN. JOHN R. DEANE, A MEMBER OF THE UNITED STATES DELEGATION TO THE MOSCOW CONFERENCE WHICH OPENED OCT. 19, 1943, DATED OCT. 31, 1943:
"IN PRIVATE CONVERSATION WITH MOLOTOOV, VASHINSKY (SIC) AND OTHERS WE HAVE HEARD MORE DIRECT STATEMENTS INDICATING THAT THAT THEY WILL JOIN IN THE PACIFIC WAR AS SOON AS GERMANY IS DEFEATED."
--DASH--
FROM A STATEMENT BY MARSHAL JOSEPH STALIN TO PRESIDENT ROOSEVELT AT GEHERAN, NOV. 18, 1943:
"... WE SOVIETS WELCOME YOUR SUCCESSES IN THE PACIFIC. UNFORTUNATELY WE HAVE NOT SO FAR BEEN ABLE TO HELP BECAUSE WE REQUIRE TOO MUCH OF OUR FORCES ON THE WESTERN FRONT AND WE ARE UNABLE TO LAUNCH ANY OPERATIONS AGAINST JAPAN AT THIS TIME. OUR FORCES NOW IN THE EAST ARE MORE OR LESS SATISFACTORY FOR DEFENSE. HOWEVER, THEY MUST BE INCREASED ABOUT THREE-FOLD FOR PURPOSES OF OFFENSIVE OPERATIONS. THIS CONDITION WILL NOT TAKE PLACE UNTIL GERMANY HAS BEEN FORCED TO CAPITULATE. THEN BY OUR COMMON FRONT WE SHALL WIN."
--DASH--
AN ANNEX TO A WAR PLAN DRAWN UP BY THE CHIEFS OF STAFF DEC. 2, 1943:
"WE SHOULD ASK THE U.S.S.R. TO COME IN AS EARLY AS POSSIBLE; ASK THEM TO TELL US WHEN THEY PROPOSE TO COME IN; WHAT THEY PROPOSE TO DO WHEN THEY COME IN; AND WHAT THEY WANT US TO DO TO HELP."
--DASH--
A PARAGRAPH IN A REPORT BY THE JOINT CHIEFS JUNE 30, 1944:
"A RUSSIAN DRIVE INTO MANCHURIA COINCIDENT WITH OR PRIOR TO OUR INVASION OF KYUSHU WOULD PREVENT ANY APPRECIABLE MOVEMENT OF JAPANESE FORCES SOUTHWARD INTO KOREA AND NORTH CHINA AND WOULD NECESSITATE RETENTION OF ALL JAPANESE FORCES ON THE ASIATIC MAINLAND. SUCH ACTION BY RUSSIA WOULD FACILITATE OUR INVASION OF KYUSHU AND OUR ULTIMATE INVASION OF THE HEART OF JAPAN."
--DASH--
FROM A MESSAGE FROM AMBASSADOR AVERELL HARRIMAN AT MOSCOW TO PRESIDENT ROOSEVELT, JUNE 10, 1944:
"IN MY TALK WITH STALIN YESTERDAY EVENING WE DISCUSSED IN CONSIDERABLE DETAIL THE PARTICIPATION OF THE SOVIET UNION IN THE JAPANESE WAR... I BROUGHT UP THE QUESTION OF THE BASING OF OUR BOMBERS IN THE SOVIET FAR EAST AND STATED THAT YOU AND OUR CHIEFS OF STAFF BELIEVED NO TIME SHOULD BE LOST IN COMING TO AN AGREEMENT AND IN WORKING OUT TTHE NECESSARY PLANS FOR SUPPLIES. HE AGREED THAT THIS WAS DESIRABLE AND STRESSED THE NECESSITY FOR THE UTMOST SECRECY."
--DASH--
FROM A MESSAGE FROM HARRIMAN TO ROOSEVELT SEPT. 23, 1944:
"STALIN INQUIRED WHETHER WE WISHED TO BRING JAPAN TO HER KNEES WITHOUT RUSSIAN ASSISTANCE OR WHETHER YOU STILL WISHED AS YOU SUGGESTED IN TEHERAN RUSSIAN PARTICIPATION. THE BRITISH AMBASSADOR AND I BOTH ASSURED HIM THAT RUSSIAN PARTICIPATION WAS DESIRED BUT THAT NO PLANS COULD BE MADE FOR THE USE OF SOVIET RESOURCES UNTIL MARSHAL STALIN WAS READY TO INITIATE DISCUSSIONS. HE THEN STATED THAT THERE WAS NO CHANGE IN HIS ATTITUDE... RUSSIA IS READY TO PARTICIPATE IN THE WAR AGAINST JAPAN AFTER GERMANY IS DEFEATED."
--DASH--
FROM A JOINT CHIEFS OF STAFF REPORT NOV. 23, 1944:
"THROUGHOUT CURRENT WAR PLANNING THERE IS IMPLICIT CONVICTION THAT THE DEFEAT OF JAPAN MAY BE ACCOMPLISHED WITHOUT RUSSIAN PARTICIPATION IN THE WAR... HOWEVER, THERE IS ALSO GENERAL RECOGNITION OF THE DESIRABILITY, FROM OUR STANDPOINT, OF RUSSIA'S EARLY ENTRY."

--DASH-
FROM A MESSAGE FROM BRIG. GEN. GEORGE A. LINCOLN TO WASHINGTON, REPORTING ON A CONVERSATION WITH MACARTHUR FEB. 25, 1945:
"AS TO RUSSIA, GENERAL MACARTHUR POINTED OUT THAT POLITICALLY THEY WANT A WARM WATER PORT WHICH WOULD BE PORT ARTHUR. HE CONSIDERED THAT IT WOULD BE IMPRACTICABLE TO DENY THEM SUCH A PORT BECAUSE OF THEIR GREAT MILITARY POWER. THEREFORE, IT WAS ONLY RIGHT THEY SHOULD SHARE THE COST IN BLOOD IN DEFEATING JAPAN. FROM THE MILITARY STANDPOINT WE SHOULD MAKE EVERY EFFOR TT GET RUSSIA INTO THE JAPANESE WAR BEFORE WE GO INTO JAPAN, OTHERWISE WE WILL TAKE THE IMPACT OF THE JAP DIVISIONS AND REAP THE LOSSES, WHILE THE RUSSIANS IN DUE TIME ADVANCE INTO AN AREA FREE OF MAJOR RESISTANCE. GENERAL MACARTHUR STATED HE CONSIDERED THE PRESIDENT SHOULD START PUTTING PRESSURE ON THE RUSSIANS NOW."
--DASH--
FROM A LETTER FEB. 13, 1945 TO MARSHALL FROM COL. PAUL L. FREEMAN JR., SUMMARIZING A CONVERSATION WITH MACARTHUR:

"HE EMPHATICALLY STATED THAT WE MUST NOT INVADE JAPAN PROPER UNLESS THE RUSSIAN ARMY IS PREVIOUSLY COMMITTED TO ACTION IN MANHCURIA. HE STATED THAT THIS WAS ESSENTIAL, AND THAT IT SHOULD BE DONE WITHOUT THE THREE MONTH'S DELAY UPON THE CONCLUSION OF THE DEFEAT OF GERMANY AS INTIMATED BY MARSHAL STALIN TO THE PRESIDENT. HE STATED THAT IT WAS ONLY NECESSARY FOR ACTION TO COMMENCE IN MANCHURIA TO CONTAIN THAT FORCE OF JAPANESE IN ORDER TO MAKE POSSIBLE OUR INVASION OF JAPAN AND THE RAPID CONCLUSION OF THE WAR."
--DASH--
FROM A JOINT CHIEFS OF STAFF REPORT OF APRIL 25, 1945:
"BECAUSE OF OUR ESTIMATED ABILITY TO INTERDICT JAPANESE MOVEMENT BETWEEN THE ASIATIC MAINLAND AND JAPAN PROPER, EARLY RUSSIAN ENTRY INTO THE WAR AGAINST JAPAN AND ATTENDANT CONTAINING OF THE KWANTUNG ARMY IS NO LONGER NECESSARY TO MAKE INVASION FEASIBLE."
--DASH--
FROM A MAY 21, 1945 LETTER FROM SECRETARY OF WAR STIMSON TO THE STATE DEPARTMENT:
"RUSSIAN ENTRY WILL HAVE A PROFOUND MILITARY EFFECT IN THAT ALMOST CERTAINLY IT WILL MATERIALLY SHORTEN THE WAR AND THUS SAVE AMERICAN LIVES."
""DASH--
FROM A MESSAGE SENT BY HARRY L. HOPKINS FROM MOSCOW TO ROOSEVELT MAY 19, 1945:
"HARRIMAN AND I SAW STALIN AND MOLOTOV FOR THE THIRD TIME LAST NIGHT...HE LEFT NO DOUBT IN OUR MIND THAT HE INTENDS TO ATTACK DURING AUGUST...STALIN MADE CATEGORICAL STATEMENT THAT HE WOULD DO EVERYTHING HE COULD TO PROMOTE UNIFICATION OF CHINA UNDER THE LEADERSHIP OF CHIANG KAI SHEK. HE FURTHER STATED THAT THIS LEADERSHIP SHOULD CONTINUE AFTER THE WAR BECAUSE NO ONE ELSE WAS STRONG ENOUGH. HE SPECIFICALLY STATED NO COMMUNIST LEADER WAS STRONG ENOUGH TO UNIFY CHINA."
--DASH--
FROM A REPORT BY MARSHALL TO ROOSEVELT JUNE 18, 1945:
"AN IMPORTANT POINT ABOUT RUSSIAN PARTICIPATION IN THE WAR IS THAT THE IMPACT OF RUSSIAN ENTRY ON THE ALREADY HOPELESS JAPANESE MAY WELL BE THE DECISIVE ACTION LEVERING THEM INTO CAPITULATION AT THAT TIME OR SHORTLY THEREAFTER IF WE LAND IN JAPAN."
"GEN. MARSHALL SAID HE HAD ASKED GEN. MACARTHUR'S OPINION ON THHE PROPOSED OPERATION (INVASION OF THE JAPANESE MAINLAND ISLAND OF KYUSHU) AND HAD RECEIVED FROM HIM THE FOLLOWING TELEGRAM, WHICH GEN. MARSHALL THEN READ:
"'I BELIEVE THE OPERATION PRESENTS LESS HAZARDS OF EXCESSIVE LOSS THAN ANY OTHER WHICH HAS BEEN SUGGESTED AND THAT ITS DECISIVE EFFECT WILL EVENTUALLY SAVE LIVES BY ELIMINATING WASTEFUL OPERATIONS OF NONDECISIVE CHARACTER. I REGARD THE OPERATION AS THE MOST ECONOMICAL ONE IN EFFORT AND LIVES THAT IS POSSIBLE. IN THIS RESPECT IT MUST BE REMEMBERED THAT THE SEVERAL PRECEDING MONTHS WILL INVOLVE PRACTICALLY NO LOSSES IN GROUND TROOPS AND THAT SOONER OR LATER A DECISIVE GROUND ATTACK MUST BE MADE. THE HAZARD AND LOSS WILL BE GREATLY LESSENED IF AN ATTACK IS LAUNCHED FROM SIBERIA SUFFICIENTLY AHEAD OF OUR TARGET DATE TO COMMIT THE ENEMY TO MAJOR COMBAT. I MOST EARNESTLY RECOMMEND NO CHANGE IN OLYMPIC (CODE NAME FROM THE INVASION OF KYUSHU). ADDITIONAL SUBSIDIARY ATTACKS WILL SIMPLY BUILD UP OUR FINAL TOTAL CASUALTIES.'"

--DASH--
AT THE SAME JUNE 18 MEETING:
"ADM. KING (ADM. ERNEST J. KING, CHIEF OF NAVAL OPERATIONS) SAID HE WISHED TO EMPHASIZE THE POINT THAT, REGARDLESS OF THE DESIRABILITY OF THE RUSSIANS ENTERING THE WAR, THEY WERE NOT INDISPENSABLE AND HE DID NOT THINK WE SHOULD GO SO FAR AS TO BEG THEM TO COME IN. WHILE THE COST OF DEFEATING JAPAN WOULD BE GREATER, THERE WAS NO QUESTION IN HIS MIND BUT THAT WE COULD HANDLE IT ALONE. HE THOUGHT THAT THE REALIZATION OF THIS FACT SHOULD GREATLY STRENGTHEN THE PRESIDENT'S HAND IN THE FORTHCOMING CONFERENCE (POTSDAM)."
--DASH--
THE DEFENSE DEPARTMENT WOUND UP ITS REPORT BY RELATING EVENTS AFTER THE POTSDAM CONFERENCE, WHICH CALLED FOR THE UNCONDITIONAL SURRENDER OF JAPAN, AND ENDED AUG. 2, 1945:
"FOUR DAYS LATER, ON AUGUST 6, THE FIRST ATOMIC BOMB WAS DROPPED ON HIROSHIMA, FOLLOWED ON AUGUST 9 BY A SECOND BOMB ON NAGASAKI. (MARSHAL STALIN WAS TOLD ABOUT THE EXISTENCE OF A NEW AND POSSIBLY DECISIVE WEAPON ON JULY 24.)
"ON AUGUST 8 THE JAPANESE AMBASSADOR IN MOSCOW WAS INFORMED BY MR. MOLOTOV THAT THE SOVIET UNION WOULD CONSIDER HERSELF AT WAR WITH JAPAN FROM AUGUST 9...
"CONFRONTED BY AN EFFECTIVE SEA AND AIR BLOCKADE, BY INCREASINGLY HEAVY AIR ATTACKS INCLUDING ATOMIC BOMBS, BY THE ASSEMBLY OF A POWERFUL INVASION FORCE, AND BY THE SOVIET DECLARATION OF WAR, THE JAPANESE GOVERNMENT FINALLY ACCEPTED ON AUGUST 10, AFTER THE PERSONAL INTERVENTION OF THE ENEMY, THE POTSDAM PROCLAMATION...
"ON SEPTEMBER 2 THE FORMAL SURRENDER DOCUMENTS WERE SIGNED ABOARD THE U.S.S. MISSOURI IN TOKYO BAY."
END ADVANCE FOR USE AT 6 P.M. EST WEDNESDAY OCT. 19
EG/DC537PES

1955

A143 (330)
NIGHT LEAD BERLIN
BY ARTHUR GAVSHON
LONDON, OCT. 19 (AP)-THE SOVIET UNION HAS FAILED TO CONVINCE BRITAIN IT WILL RESPECT A 1949 PACT PROMISING THE ALLIES ABSOLUTELY FREE ACCESS INTO BERLIN, DIPLOMATIC OFFICIALS REPORTED TONIGHT.
THE COMPLICATED TERMS OF A KREMLIN NOTE DELIVERED 24 HOURS AGO APPEARED TO HAVE DEEPENED BRITISH SUSPICIONS OF SOVIET INTENTIONS.
IN IT RUSSIA SAID SHE -- NOT EAST GERMANY -- WILL GO ON CONTROLLING AMERICAN, BRITISH AND FRENCH MILITARY TRAFFIC INTO BERLIN FROM WEST GERMANY. THAT, AS FAR AS IT WENT, SATISFIED THE BRITISH.

30.24-4197

BUT THE RUSSIANS MADE IT CLEAR THEY WILL EXERCISE THIS CONTROL ONLY "TEMPORARILY."

THEY OMITTED TO SAY IF MOVEMENT OF ALLIED CIVILIANS, AND ESPECIALLY WEST GERMANS, WILL FALL UNDER RUSSIAN CONTROL OR UNDER THAT OF THEIR EAST GERMAN PUPPET REGIME.

AFTER TAKING A LONG LOOK AT THE RUSSIAN NOTE, MUCH OF WHICH WAS DEVOTED TO LAUDING THE EAST GERMAN COMMUNIST GOVERNMENT, BRITISH FOREIGN OFFICE EXPERTS FORMED THE OPINION THAT IT MAY HAVE DANGEROUS DIPLOMATIC BOOBY-TRAPS IN IT.

AS A RESULT THE BRITISH ARE PLANNING EARLY CONSULTATIONS WITH THE UNITED STATES, FRANCE AND WEST GERMANY.

RUSSIA MAY THEN BE ASKED FOR IRON-CLAD GUARANTEES TO KEEP OPEN ALL AGREED LAND AND AIR ROUTES TO THE FORMER GERMAN CAPITAL, LOCKED 110 MILES DEEP IN EAST GERMAN TERRITORY.

NEW ESTERN DIPLOMATIC ACTION MAY BE INFORMAL--OVER A DINNER TABLE, MAYBE--IN GENEVA WHEN THE AMERICAN, BRITISH AND FRENCH FOREIGN MINISTERS MEET RUSSIA'S V.M.MOLOTOV NEXT WEEK.

THE ISSUE FIRST AROSE SEPT. 20 WHEN THE SOVIETS GAVE EAST GERMANY WIDE NEW POWERS--INCLUDING THE RIGHT TO NEGOTIATE OVER THE FUTURE OF GERMANY, CONTROL OVER GERMANY'S EASTERN FRONTIERS AND RESPONSIBILITIES FOR ALLOWING ROAD, RAILROAD AND AIR TRAFFIC INTO AND OUT OF BERLIN.

THE ALLIES SAW THIS AS A MOVE TO COMPEL THEM TO DEAL DIRECTLY WITH THE EAST GERMAN REDS -- AND SO TACITLY RECOGNIZE THEIR AUTHORITY. SIXTEEN DAYS AGO THE WEST SAID IT WOULD DEAL WITH RUSSIA AND RUSSIA LONE ON THESE MATTERS. IT WAS TO THIS NOTICE THAT RUSSIA REPLIED YESTERDAY.

1955

KM&SN1105PED

A141

(260)

LONDON, OCT. 19 (AP)-THE KREMLIN, BREAKING A DECADE OF SILENCE, HAS DISCLOSED THE DEATH IN A SOVIET JAIL OF GEN. LEOPOLD OKULICKI, A TOP COMMANDER IN THE POLISH WARTIME RESISTANCE AGAINST THE NAZIS.

POLISH EXILE SOURCES SAID TODAY THE SOVIET RED CROSS LAST FRIDAY NOTIFIED THE GENERAL'S WIDOW, WHO LIVES IN LONDON, THAT HER HUSBAND DIED OF NATURAL CAUSES IN A MOSCOW JAIL ON CHRISTMAS EVE, 1946. IT WAS THE FIRST WORD MRS. OKULICKI HAD RECEIVED OF HER HUSBAND SINCE HE WAS ARRESTED 10 YEARS AGO WITH 15 OTHER POLISH LEADERS.

THE RED CROSS NOTICE CAME, EXILE SOURCES SAID, AFTER MRS. OKULICKI SENT TWO LETTERS OF APPEAL TO SOVIET PREMIER NIKOLAI BULGANIN. IN EACH SHE WROTE ONLY TWO SENTENCES: "MARCH 28 IS THE END OF MY HUSBAND'S 10-YEAR SENTENCE. I HAVE NO NEWS FROM HIM."

OKULICKI, IDENTIFIED AS THE LAST COMMANDER-IN-CHIEF OF THE POLISH UNDERGROUND HOME ARMY, WAS ONE OF 16 POLISH LEADERS WHO WENT TO MOSCOW IN 1945 WITH THE UNDERSTANDING THEY WERE GOING TO NEGOTIATE WITH STALIN ON THE FUTURE OF THEIR COUNTRY.

FOREIGN MINISTER V. M. MOLOTOV LATER DISCLOSED THEY HAD BEEN ARRESTED ON CHARGES OF WORKING AGAINST THE RED ARMY. THEY WERE TRIED IN MOSCOW IN JUNE 1945. OKULICKI AND 11 OTHERS RECEIVED PRISON SENTENCES UP TO 10 YEARS. BUT ALL 16 MEN SUBSEQUENTLY DISAPPEARED, INCLUDING THE FOUR PRESUMABLY ACQUITTED.

OVER THE LAST DECADE RUSSIA STEADFASTLY SPURNED PROTESTS AND REQUESTS FOR INFORMATION ABOUT THE POLISH LEADERS.

POLISH EXILE SOURCES HERE SAID ONE OF THE 16 RECENTLY TURNED UP BROADCASTING FOR WARSAW RADIO.

HE WAS IDENTIFIED AS ADAM BIEN, A MEMBER OF THE PEASANT PARTY, AND ONCE DEPUTY PREMIER OF THE POLISH UNDERGROUND GOVERNMENT. BIEN WAS QUOTED AS SAYING THAT OTHERS OF THE 16 ALSO HAD RETURNED TO COMMUNIST POLAND FROM RUSSIA.

SS1130AED

A35

NIGHT LEAD FRENCH (240)

PARIS, OCT. 19 (AP)-TALK OF EARLY ELECTIONS BUZZED ABOUT THE CORRIDORS OF THE FRENCH NATIONAL ASSEMBLY TODAY, BUT MANY VETERAN OBSERVERS DOUBTED THERE WOULD BE PROGRESS BEYOND THE TALK STAGE.

IT WAS NOT CERTAIN WHO WAS TAKING THE INITIATIVE IN THE EFFORT, BUT PARTY LEADERS WERE TALKING AMONG THEMSELVES ABOUT THE PROBLEM.

THE NEXT ELECTION OF DEPUTIES IS SCHEDULED FOR JUNE, 1956. THE PROPOSALS NOW BEING MADE WOULD ADVANCE THE DATE TO THE END OF NOVEMBER, 1955.

THE ONLY APPARENT REASON FOR THE SUGGESTIONS SEEMED TO BE THAT THE PARTY CHIEFS REALIZE PREMIER EDGAR FAURE COULD EASILY HAVE BEEN OVERTHROWN YESTERDAY IN A CONFIDENCE VOTE. WITH ELECTIONS IN THE OFFING, IT WOULD BE EXTREMELY DIFFICULT TO FORM A NEW CABINET. HASTENING THE ELECTIONS WOULD PARTIALLY ELIMINATE THE DANGER OF A LONG AND BITTER CRISIS.

1955

TALK OF A PREMIER TO SUCCEED FAURE--IF AND WHEN HE IS TURNED OUT--CENTERS AROUND FORMER PREMIER ANTOINE PINAY, AN INDEPENDENT, AND PIERRE MENDES-FRANCE, A RADICAL SOCIALIST. BUT NEITHER WANTS THE JOB NOW, KNOWING THAT HE WOULD BE OPEN TO CRITICISM AND LOSS OF POPULARITY JUST BEFORE THE ELECTIONS.

ONE METHOD OF ADVANCING THE DATE ALREADY HAS BEEN SUGGESTED. THAT WOULD BE TO HAVE THE GOVERNMENT PROPOSE A NEW, EARLIER DATE AND ASK FOR A VOTE OF CONFIDENCE FROM THE ASSEMBLY ON THE ISSUE. FAURE HAS NOT EXPRESSED ANY OPINION PUBLICLY ON THE SUBJECT.

OLD TIMERS AT THE NATIONAL ASSEMBLY SAY THEY CANNOT REMEMBER THAT ANY FRENCH LEGISLATURE HAS EVER DECIDED TO VOTE ITS OWN DISSOLUTION AND EARLIER ELECTIONS.

DA421PED

A154 (110)

PARIS, OCT. 19 (AP)-FRANCE MADE IT CLEAR AGAIN TODAY REJECTION OF THE SAAR EUROPEANIZATION STATUTE IN SUNDAY'S REFERENDUM WOULD MEAN THE STATUS QUO--FRENCH CONTROL--OF THE RICH COAL AND STEEL AREA.

PREMIER EDGAR FAURE'S CABINET JOINED IN CRITICIZING WHAT IT TERMED A CAMPAIGN ATTEMPTING TO GIVE SAARLANDERS THE IDEA NEGOTIATIONS FOR A NEW SAAR STATUTE WOULD BE LAUNCHED IMMEDIATELY IF THE EUROPEANIZATION IDEA IS SCRAPPED.

AUTHORS OF THE CAMPAIGN WERE NOT MENTIONED IN UNOFFICIAL REPORTS OF THE CABINET SESSION, BUT THE CABINET CRITICISM WAS OBVIOUSLY DIRECTED AT GERMANS WHO WANT THE SAAR IN GERMAN HANDS.

SN1131PED

A97 (350)

BY CARL HARTMAN

RABAT, MOROCCO, OCT. 19 (AP)-FOR THE FIRST TIME IN THIS COUNTRY'S HISTORY AS A PROTECTORATE OF FRANCE, A MOROCCAN NATIONALIST TONIGHT STUDIED AN OFFICIAL CALL TO FORM A POPULAR GOVERNMENT.

THE MAN WEIGHING HIS CHANCES TO SUCCEED WAS FATHMI BEN SLIMANE, 57-YEAR-OLD FORMER PASHA OF FEZ. HE IS A MODERATE NATIOONALIST WHO QUIT HIS JOB OF PASHA (GOVERNOR) IN 1952 WHEN THE FRENCH EXILED SULTAN MOHAMMED BEN YOUSSEF.

THE FOUR-MAN REGENCY COUNCIL ASKED HIM TODAY TO TAKE THE PREMIERSHIP AND ORGANIZE A GOVERNMENT OF ALL SHADES OF OPINION IN A COUNTRY STILL ROCKED BY NATIONALIST VIOLENCE. HE SAID HE WOULD ANSWER TOMORROW. HE IS EXPECTED TO SAY "YES" AND BEGIN CONSULTATIONS IMMEDIATELY WITH PROSPECTIVE CABINET MINISTERS.

DESIGNATION OF BEN SLIMANE CAME WITHIN THE FRAMEWORK OF PREMIER EDGAR FAURE'S PLAN TO BRING PEACE TO MOROCCO BY GIVING IT A MEASURE OF HOME RULE. AS A PART OF THIS PLAN, SULTAN MOHAMMED BEN MOULAY ARAFA HAS BEEN EXILED TO TANGIER AND REPLACED BY THE REGENCY COUNCIL.

AFTER A REPRESENTATIVE GOVERNMENT IS FORMED, NEGOTIATIONS ARE TO BE OPENED WITH FRANCE TO OBTAIN SOME SELF-GOVERNMENT WITHIN THE 1912 PROTECTORATE TREATY GRANTING FRANCE A PRIVILEGED POSITION AS A FOREIGN POWER.

WHILE BEN SLIMANE WEIGHED THIS GREAT NEW ADVENTURE IN MOROCCAN GOVERNMENT, FRENCH AND LOYAL NATIVE TROOPS SLUGGED IT OUT AGAINST REBELS IN THE RAIN-SOAKED RIFF MOUNTAINS ALONG THE FRONTIER OF SPANISH MOROCCO.

OFFICIAL REPORTS SAID FRENCH FORCES SUFFERED 2 DEAD AND 14 WOUNDED WITHIN "THE LAST FEW DAYS" WHEN BAD WEATHER ROBBED THEM OF AIR SUPPORT.

TO THE SOUTHEAST, SNOW FELL ON THE ATLAS MOUNTAINS WHERE THE FRENCH ARE KEEPING AN EYE ON TRIBESMEN WHO REVOLTED OCT. 1. TWO MOROCCANS WERE SHOT DOWN NEAR OUJDA, ANOTHER AT AGADIR.

NATIONALIST TERRORISM CONTINUED ON A RELATIVELY MINOR KEY. FIVE BOMBS WENT OFF IN CASBLANCA TODAY. NO ONE WAS HURT. IN MARRAKECH, SCENE OF RIOTING LAST WEEKEND, 14 FIRES WERE SET YESTERDAY BUT CALM WAS REPORTED TODAY.

MORE THAN A THOUSAND MILES TO THE EAST, ACROSS STRATEGIC NORTH AFRICA, ALGERIAN NATIONALIST GUERRILLAS HARRASSED THE FRENCH. A MILITARY CONVOY FOUGHT OFF A REBEL ATTACK NEAR TIZI OUZOU, 60 MILES EAST OF ALGIERS. NO LOSSES WERE REPORTED FOR EITHER SIDE. IN THE SAME REGION SABOTEURS SAWED OFF 14 TELEPHONE POLES, ANOTHER JAB AT FRENCH COMMUNICATIOONS.

THE VILLAGE OF KROUBS FOUGHT OFF A LIGHT ATTACK. IN ANOTHER AREA A FRENCH AUTOMOBILE WAS HOT UP BUT NO ONE WAS HURT.

WW808PED 1955

A67

PORT SAID, OCT. 19 (AP)-THE CAPTAIN OF THE FRENCH TROOPSHIP ATHOS II REPORTED TODAY A MASS DESERTION OF FOREIGN LEGIONNAIRES.

HE TOLD EGYPTIAN AUTHORITIES HERE 120 LEGIONNAIRES DESERTED THE SHIP WHILE IT WAS PASSING THROUGH THE 104-MILE LONG SUEZ CANAL YESTERDAY. AUTHORITIES SAID 103 LEGIONNAIRES HAVE BEEN ROUNDED UP SO FAR AND COASTGUARDS ARE SEARCHING FOR THE OTHERS.

THE ATHOS WAS BOUND FOR NORTH AFRICA FROM INDOCHINA WITH 800 LEGIONNAIRES ABOARD.

VS/SS648PED

A165

(180)

ROME, THURSDAY, OCT. 20 (AP)-THE PRO-COMMUNIST ITALIAN SOCIALIST LEADER, PIETRO NENNI, RETURNED TODAY FROM A TRIP TO MOSCOW AND RED CHINA AND HINTED BROADLY ITALY MIGHT GET INTO THE UNITED NATIONS IF SHE PLAYED BALL WITH COMMUNISM.

THE CHIEF OF THE FELLOW-TRAVELLING LEFT-WING SOCIALISTS ARRIVED BY PLANE FROM ZURICH AND QUICKLY GOT IN A BOOST FOR CLOSER ITALIAN TIES WITH THE SOVIET UNION AND RED CHINA. HE TOLD NEWSMEN IF ITALY SHOULD ADOPT A MORE FRIENDLY POLICY TOWARD THE U.S.S.R., THE RUSSIAN PROBABLY WOULD BACK ITALY'S BID FOR THE U.N. MEMBERSHIP.

NENNI APPARENTLY MEANT ITALY'S APPLICATION COULD BE CONSIDERED APART FROM ANY PACKAGE DEAL FOR ALL 16 APPLICANTS, AND PLACED IN THE CATEGORY OF FORMER WORLD WAR II COMBATANTS, SUCH AS FINLAND, AUSTRIA, BULGARIA, HUNGARY AND ROMANIA.

IN MOSCOW, NENNI HAD AN UNPRECEDENTED SEVEN-HOUR CONFERENCE WITH N. S. KHRUSHCHEV, BOSS OF THE SOVIET COMMUNISTY PARTY. IN PEIPING HE CONFERRED WITH LEADERS OF THE RED CHINESE GOVERNMENT.

"ABOVE ALL," SAID NENNI, "I WILL NOW TRY TO INFLUENCE THE ITALIAN GOVERNMENT, ITALIAN PARLIAMENT AND ITALIAN PEOPLE TO RECOGNIZE THE GOVERNMENT OF THE CHINESE PEOPLES (COMMUNIST) REPUBLIC."

JL1210AED

A151

ROME, OCT. 19 (AP)-FOREIGN MINISTER GAETANO MARTINO TONIGHT HAILED THE FORTHCOMING VISIT TO ROME OF U.S. SECRETARY OF STATE JOHN FOSTER DULLES AS "AN EVENT WHOSE IMPORTANCE CAN ESCAPE NO ONE."

IN A STATEMENT ON DULLES' ONE-DAY STOPOVER HERE THIS WEEKEND EN ROUTE TO PARIS, MARTINO SAID TALKS HERE WOUULD BE ON "PRINCIPAL INTERNATIONAL PROBLEMS OF THE MOMENT AND PARTICULARLY THOSE WHICH WILL BE DISCUSSED AT PARIS."

HE REFERRED TO THE MEETING OF THE UNITED STATES, BRITISH AND FRENCH FOREIGN MINISTERS AT PARIS PRIOR TO THE BIG FOUR MEETING AT GENEVA. DULLES ALSO WILL ATTEND NATO COUNCIL TALKS.

SN1124PED

A109 (270)

SAARBRUECKEN, SAAR, OCT. 19 (AP)-A LARGE BLOC OF INDEPENDENT VOTERS WILL DECIDE NEXT SUNDAY'S PLEBISCITE ON "EUROPEANIZATION" OF THE SAAR, NEUTRAL OBSERVERS SAID TONIGHT.

THE INDEPENDENTS -- NUMBERING PERHAPS 20 PER CENT OF THE SAAR'S 670,000 ELIGIBLE VOTERS -- CAN TIP THE SCALES FOR PREMIER JOHANNES HOFFMAN'S PRO-EUROPEANIZATION FORCES OR THE "BACK-TO-GERMANY" MOVEMENT, THESE OBSERVERS SAID.

ALL PARTIES IN THIS FINAL WEEK OF CAMPAIGNING HAVE AIMED THEIR APPEALS AT THE INDEPENDENTS. SURVEYS SHOW MANY WILL NOT MAKE UP THEIR MINDS UNTIL THE LAST MINUTE.

PUBLIC OPINION POLLS GIVE THE PRO-GERMAN PARTIES AN EDGE AT THIS STAGE. IF THE PLEBISCITE HAD BEEN HELD THREE WEEKS AGO, ENUTRAL OBSERVERS SAY, THE OUTCOME WOULD HAVE BEEN 40 PER CENT FOR THE STATUTE AND 60 PER CENT AGAINST.

SINCE THEN, THEY SAY, PREMIER HOFFMANN'S VIGOROUS CAMPAIGNING HAS NARROWED THE GAP. THE 64-YEAR-OLD PREMIER HAS BEEN MAKING EIGHT SPEECHES A DAY.

BOTH SIDES HAVE ORGANIZED HUNDREDS OF SAARLANDERS INTO "COMMANDO SQUADS" WORKING FULL TIME TO PLASTER THE SAAR'S CITIES AND VILLAGES WITH POSTERS AND LEAFLETS. THE PRO-GERMAN PARTIES ALONE DISTRIBUTED TWO MILLION LEAFLETS THIS WEEK.

THE NEWEST PLACARDS OF THE PRO-GERMAN PARTIES CARRY THE SLOGAN, "A GERMAN HEART VOTES NO TO EUROPEANIZATION." THE PLACARDS OF THE PRO-EUROPEANIZATION PARTIES SAY "DOWN WITH THE NAZIS" -- REFERRING TO THEIR CLAIM THAT THE PRO-GERMAN FACTIONS ARE CROWDED WITH FORMER HITLERITES.

IN THIS CAPITAL CITY, THE WORDS "YES" OR "NO" ARE PAINTED ON THE WALLS OF OFFICE BUILDINGS, APARTMENT HOUSES AND THE RUINS OF FACTORIES AND HOUSES DESTROYED BY ALLIED BOMBERS DURING WORLD WAR II.

THE SAAR MEMBER OF THE MIXED COMMISSION CONTROLLING THE RICH WARNDT COAL MINES RESIGNED TONIGHT.

FRITZ SCHOENEMAN, REPRESENTING THE SAAR GOVERNMENT ON THE FIVE-MEMBER INTERNATIONAL COMMISSION, CLAIMED THAT SAAR PREMIER HOFFMANN BROKE A PROMISE TO PRESS FOR NEW NEGOTIATIONS OVER THE STATUS OF THE MINES.

HE CLAIMED HOFFMANN PREVIOUSLY STATED THE AGREEMENT CALLING FOR THE WARNDT MINES PRODUCTION TO GO TO FRANCE FOR 30 YEARS IS TOO LONG AND SHOULD BE RENEGOTIATED.

THE COMMISSION CONTROLLING THE MINES CONSISTS OF SIR ERIC COATS OF BRITAIN AS CHAIRMAN AND ONE REPRESENTATIVE FROM FRANCE, AUSTRIA, THE NETHERLANDS AND THE SAAR.

MORE THAN 17 MILLION TONS OF COAL FROM THE MINES HAVE BEEN SHIPPED TO FRANCE SINCE 1948. THEY HAVE AN ESTIMATED RESERVE OF 800 MILLION TONS UNDERGROUND.

1955

RS923PED

846

SUB INTRO BUNDESTAG

BY REINHOLD ENGZ

BERLIN, OCT. 19 (AP)-THE WEST GERMAN BUNDESTAG MET IN BERLIN TODAY, AND ITS PRESENCE WAS A POINTED REMINDER TO MOSCOW THAT GERMANS CONSIDER THIS CITY THEIR TRADITIONAL CAPITAL. ORDINARILY THE BUNDESTAG (PARLIAMENT) MEETS IN BONN.

VIRTUALLY ON THE EVE OF THE FOUR-POWER GENEVA FOREIGN MINISTERS CONFERENCE THE SPECIAL SESSION WAS CALLED AS A MEANS OF REASSURING WEST BERLIN, ISOLATED 110 MILES INSIDE COMMUNIST EAST GERMANY, THAT IT HAS NOT BEEN FORGOTTEN AND MAY AGAIN PLAY A ROLE IN A UNIFIED GERMANY.

BUNDESTAG PRESIDENT EUGEN GERSTENMAIER STRESSED THE PROBLEM IN HIS OPENING SPEECH, DECLARING:

"THE FREEDOM OF BERLIN AND THE REUNIFICATION OF OUR FATHERLAND ARE THE SELF-EVIDENT CONTENT AND THE DETERMINEDED GOAL OF GERMANY POLICY. ON THAT, THIS HOUSE IS UNANIMOUS, EVEN THOUGH THE OPINIONS ABOUT THE BEST PATH TO THE GOAL ARE DIFFERENT."

"THE GERMAN BUNDESTAG," GERSTENMAIER SAID, "BEGINS ITS WORK WITH THE CONSCIOUSNESS THAT THIS IS THE FIRST TIME SINCE 1933 THAT A FREELY ELECTED, LEGITIMATE SUPREME LAWMAKING BODY OF THE GERMAN PEOPLE ONCE AGAIN TAKES UP ITS WORK HERE."

THE REMARK WAS A REBUKE TO THE PARLIAMENT OF COMMUNIST EAST GERMANY, WHICH HAS ALWAYS MEET IN EAST BERLIN SINCE ITS FOUNDING IN 1949, AND HAS NEVER REGISTERED A "NO" VOTE.

GERSTENMAIER DECLARED THAT WEST GERMANS DARE NEVER FORGET THEIR 18 MILLION BRETHERN WHO LIVE UNDER EAST GERMAN COMMUNISM.

1955

"WE KNOW," DECLARED GERSTENMAIER, "THAT THE BUNDESTAG AND THE FEDERAL REPUBLIC (WEST GERMANY) ARE TEMPORARY UNTIL THE DAY WHEN REPRESENTATIVES OF THE MILLIONS WHO ARE HELD IN BONDAGE WILL ALSO HELP FORM AN ALL-GERMAN PARLIAMENT."

THE BUNDESTAG HELD ITS SESSION IN A LARGE AUDITORIUM OF WEST BERLIN'S TECHNICAL UNIVERSITY, JUST TWO MILES FROM THE OLD REICHSTAG BUILDING. THE REICHSTAG, MEETING PLACE OF PARLIAMENTS UNTIL THE NAZIS HAD IT BURNED IN 1933, LIES ON THE EAST-WEST BORDER WHICH DIVIDES BERLIN AND IS STILL A FORBIDDING, BLACKENED SHELL.

ALTHOUGH THE UNIVERSITY'S AUDITORIUM WAS SPECIALLY PREPARED FOR THE LAWMAKERS, THEY STILL HAD TO SIT ON WOODEN BENCHES. THEIR SESSION CONTINUES THROUGH TOMORROW.

THE ACTUAL BUSINESS OF TODAY'S SESSION INVOLVED PRESENTATION OF A GOVERNMENT PROPOSAL FOR CONTROLLING WEST GERMANY'S ECONOMIC BOOM.

AS PRESENTED BY ECONOMICS MINISTER LUDWIG ERHARD, THE PROPOSAL INCLUDED THESE POINTS:

1. EMPLOYERS AND WORKERS TO HOLD THE LINE AGAINST RISING WAGES, WHICH MIGHT BRING DANGEROUS INFLATION.

2. THE GOVERNMENT TO CARRY OUT ALL POSSIBLE MEASURES TO BRING DOWN PRICES.

3. NO ACROSS-THE-BOARD TAX CUTS.

4. A 50 PER CENT REDUCTION IN TARIFFS ON EQUIPMENT FOR THE AGRICULTURAL AND CONSTRUCTION INDUSTRIES.

RJ458PED

1955

A81
(170)
VIENNA, AUSTRIA, OCT. 19 (AP)-AUSTRIAN GOVERNMENT SOURCES SAID TODAY THE FOREIGN MINISTRY PLANNED A FORMAL PROTEST TO HUNGARY OVER THE "INVASION" OF AUSTRIA BY 18-ARMED HUNGARIAN BORDER POLICE SEEKING A REKUGEE.
AUSTRIAN POLICE SAID THE REDS CROSSED THE BORDER YESTERDAY AT TWO POINTS NEAR GUESSING, MORE THAN 70 MILES SOUTH OF VIENNA, THREATENING AUSTRIAN WOMEN AT GUNPOINT. THIS WAS THE OFFICIAL AUSTRIAN ACCOUNT OF THE INCIDENT:
A FIRST GROUP OF EIGHT ARMED HUNGARIANS PUSHED A QUARTER MILE INTO AUSTRIA, COMBING A TWO-MILE AREA FOR AN HOUR. FARTHER SOUTH, ANOTHER GROUP OF 10 HUNGARIANS POINTED THEIR AUTOMATIC PISTOLS AT SEVERAL AUSTRIAN WOMEN LIVING IN THE AREA AND DEMANDED IF THE WOMEN HAD SEEN A HUNGARIAN REFUGEE.
AUSTRIAN FEDERAL POLICE SENT TO THE FRONTIER ARRIVED AFTER THE HUNGARIANS HAD LEFT.
AUSTRIAN SOURCES SAID FOUR HUNGARIAN REFUGEES HAD FLED INTO THIS COUNTRY IN RECENT DAYS. AMONG THEM WAS AN 18-YEAR-OLD GIRL WHO MADE HER WAY ALONE THROUGH MINEFIELDS AND BARBED WIRE ON THE HUNGARIAN SIDE OF THE BORDER. SHE SAID SHE COULD STAND COMMUNIST RULE NO LONGER AND ASKED FOR POLITICAL ASYLUM, WHICH PROBABLY WILL BE GRANTED.
ED745AED

A72
CAIRO, OCT. 19 (AP)-THE AGA KHAN GAVE 1,000 EGYPTIAN POUNDS ($2,870) TOWARDS EGYPT'S ARMS PROGRAM, PREMIER GAMAL ABDEL NASSER'S OFFICE ANNOUNCED TONIGHT.
THE AGA'S SON, MOHAMMED SADR ELDIN KHAN, DONATED 500 POUNDS ($1,435).
THE AGA KHAN IS THE SPIRITUAL LEADER OF THE ISMAILI SECT.
(IN JERUSALEM, THE ISRAELI DEFENSE MINISTRY ANNOUNCED IT HAS RECEIVED A NUMBER OF VOLUNTARY MONEY GIFTS FROM PRIVATE CITIZENS WHO SUGGESTED OPENING A SPECIAL ARMS FUND. WORKERS OF A TEL AVIV ARMS FACTORY VOTED TO DONATE ONE DAY'S PAY FOR THE SAME PURPOSE).
SS657PED

A158 (NR FOLO)
(ADVANCE FOR AMS OF THURSDAY, OCT. 20)
BRIEFS (320)
(ADVANCE) CAIRO, OCT. 19 (AP)-WITHDRAWAL OF BRITAIN'S GARRISON FROM THE SUEZ CANAL ZONE IS AHEAD OF SCHEDULE. THE BRITISH EMBASSY HERE SAYS 65 PER CENT OF BRITISH FORCES HAVE BEEN WITHDRAWN. ORIGINAL PLANS CALLED FOR WITHDRAWAL OF 54 PER CENT BY THIS TIME.
UNDER THE YEAR-OLD ANGLO-EGYPTIAN AGREEMENT ENDING BRITAIN'S 72 YEARS OF CONTROL IN THE ZONE. BRITAIN HAS ANOTHER 8 MONTHS TO PULL OUT THE REMAINDER OF THE 100,000-STRONG GARRISON ALONG THE STRATEGIC 104-MILE WATERWAY. AS1228AED advance for AMS Thursday, Oct. 20 - moved Oct. 18.

A138 (230)
JERUSALEM, ISRAEL SECTOR, OCT. 19 (AP)-ISRAELI PRIME MINISTER MOSHE SHARETT TODAY ACCUSED THE SOVIET UNION OF PLAYING WITH FIRE IN THE MIDDLE EAST.
CONCLUDING A TWO-DAY FOREIGN POLICY DEBATE IN THE ISRAELI PARLIAMENT SHARETT ASKED: "WHAT ARE THE SOVIET PLANS IN THE MIDDLE EAST?"
"EGYPT DID NOT ASK CZECHOSLOVAKIA FOR ARMS -- CZECHOSLOVAKIA DID NOT APPROACH EGYPT ABOUT IT -- IT WAS THE SOVIET UNION WHICH INITIATED THE OFFER.
"IF A CONFLAGRATION RESULTS FROM THIS PLAYING WITH FIRE THE RESPONSIBILITY WILL BE WITH THE EASTERN BLOC, BUT PRIMARILY WITH THE SOVIET UNION."
EARLIER, THE ISRAELI LEADER SAID THAT FACED WITH "AN ALARMING INCREASE IN ARMED POWER OF EGYPT" ISRAEL WOULD NOT HESITATE TO OBTAIN ARMS FROM ANY POSSIBLE SOURCE. NO SECURITY PACT, THOUGH URGENTLY NEEDED, CAN BE "A SUBSTITUTE FOR ARMS," HE SAID.
DURING THE DEBATE MEIR ARGOV OF THE SOCIAL DEMOCRATIC LABOUR PARTY ALSO STRESSED THAT ISRAEL WOULD ACCEPT ARMS FOR ANY SOURCE ADDING: "IF THE ARMS ARE NOT FORTHCOMING A SITUATION MIGHT ARISE THAT MIGHT FORCE ISRAEL INTO A DEFENSIVE WAR."
ANOTHER DEPUTY, ELIMELECH RIMALT OF THE GENERAL ZIONIST PARTY URGED THE FLOATING OF A POPULAR LOAN FOR THE PURCHASE OF ARMS AS WELL AS FOR THE CUTTING OF ALL NONMILITARY EXPENDITURE.
ISRAEL BARILAI OF THE LEFTWING LABOR PARTY, MAPAM, ACCUSED WASHINGTON OF ATTEMPTING TO TURN THE MIDDLE EAST INTO "AN AMERICAN SPHERE OF INFLUENCE WHICH WILL CAUSE A FURTHER INCREASE OF TENSION IN THE REGION."
THE USUALLY WELL-INFORMED JERUSALEM POST SAID TODAY THAT EGYPT AND SYRIA ARE MASSING TROOPS ALONG THE ISRAEL BORDER.
SS1121AED

A103
JERUSALEM, ISRAELI SECTOR, OCT. 19 (AP)-AN ISRAELI ARMY SPOKESMAN CHARGED SYRIAN TROOPS FIRED ON TWO U.N. OBSERVERS WHO WENT INTO A BORDER VILLAGE TODAY TO INVESTIGATE THE DISAPPEARANCE OF AN ISRAELI SOLDIER.
THE SPOKESMAN SAID THE OBSERVERS -- ONE FROM THE ISRAEL SIDE AND ONE FROM THE SYRIAN SIDE -- WERE COMPELLED BY THE FIRING TO ABANDON THEIR INVESTIGATIOON.
THE SOLDIER DISAPPEARED YESTERDAY ON A HUNTING TRIP NEAR THE FRONTIER. THE ARMY SPOKESMAN SAID THE MAN WAS KIDNAPPED.
WW836PED

30.24- 4201

A107
TEL AVIV, ISRAEL, OCT. 19 (AP)-THE TEL AVIV NEWSPAPER MAARIV CARRIED AN INTERVIEW TODAY SUGGESTING THE POSSIBILITY COMMUNIST CZECHOSLOVAKIA MIGHT SELL ARMS TO ISRAEL AS SHE HAS ARRANGED TO DO TO EGYPT.

THE PAPER PRINTED AN INTERVIEW IT SAID WAS GIVEN TO ITS NEW YORK CORRESPONDENT BY CZECH FOREIGN MINISTER VACZESLAV DAVID, WHO IS ATTENDING UNITED NATIONS MEETINGS THERE.

DAVID WAS QUOTED AS SAYING HE IS NOW WAITING WORD FROM PRAGUE AS TO WHETHER HIS GOVERNMENT IS PREPARED TO DELIVER ARMS TO ISRAEL.

(AT THE U.N. DAVID TOLD OTHER INTERVIEWERS HE KNEW NOTHING ABOUT THE STATEMENTS ATTRIBUTED TO HIM.)

WW843PED

A144
TEHRAN, IRAN, OCT. 19 (AP)-RUSSIA HAS HANDED OVER 75 IRANIAN PRISONERS RELEASED FROM SIBERIAN LABOR CAMPS, REPORTS FROM THE SOVIET-IRANIAN FRONTIER SAID TODAY.

MANY OF THEM HAD BEEN DETAINED SINCE 1944, THEY ADDED. THE GROUP WAS HANDED OVER YESTERDAY.

LAST YEAR THE RUSSIANS DELIVERED ACROSS THE BORDER 150 IRANIANS RELEASED FROM PRISON CAMPS. SOME LATER WERE FOUND TO BE TRAINED COMMUNISTS.

SS1141AED

A143 (140)
TEHRAN, IRAN, OCT. 19 (AP)-THE SENATE TODAY RATIFIED A BILL AUTHORIZING IRAN TO JOIN THE BAGHDAD DEFENSE PACT LINKING IRAQ, TURKEY, PAKISTAN AND BRITAIN BY 38 VOTES TO 4.

PREMIER HUSSEIN ALA ON OCT. 12 SUBMITTED THE BILL TO THE SENATE REQUESTING AUTHORIZATION TO ADHERE TO THE BAGHDAD PACT. IT WAS RATIFIED BY THE FOREIGN AFFAIRS COMMITTEE OCT. 16.

1955

WHEN SENATE DEBATE OPENED THIS MORNING FOUR SENATORS STRONGLY OPPOSED THE BILL. SEN. REZAALI DIVAN BEIGI ACCUSED THE U.S. GOVERNMENT OF MANEUVERING IRAN'S ADHERENCE. HE ADDED, "THE IRANIAN NATION CANNOT PAY TAXES IN ORDER TO ARRANGE DEFENSE FACILITIES FOR THE AMERICANS."

SEN. JAMAL EMAMI, ALTHOUGH AN OPPONENT OF ALA, SPOKE IN FAVOR OF THE BILL. HE SAID HE BELIEVED IRAN'S ADHERENCE TO THE PACT "ONE OF THE BEST ACTIONS TAKEN BY ANY OF IRAN'S GOVERNMENTS SO FAR."

JUSTICE MINISTER, ALI AMINI, DEFENDING THE BILL, ASSURED SENATORS "THE PACT BEING DEFENSIVE IS NOT AGGRESSIVE." THEREFORE, AMINI SAID, THERE IS NO POINT IN THE RUSSIANS' PROTEST..."

THE BILL WILL BE SUBMITTED TO THE MAJLIS (LOWER HOUSE) IN OPEN SESSION TOMORROW. RATIFICATION IS EXPECTED WITHIN A WEEK.

SS1139AED

A108 (120)
DAMASCUS, SYRIA, OCT. 19 (AP)-SYRIAN PREMIER SAID GHAZZI IS EXPECTED TO FLY TO SAUDI ARABIA SOON WITH THE DRAFT TEXT OF A PROPOSED SYRIAN-EGYPTIAN DEFENSE PACT, INFORMED CIRCLES SAID TODAY.

THEY ADDED THE PREMIER WOULD INFORM THE SAUDI GOVERNMENT ON THE PROVISIONS OF THE PACT, WHICH THE TWO COUNTRIES ARE EXPECTED TO SIGN WITHIN A FEW DAYS.

THE MOVE CONSTITUTED THE LATEST DEVELOPMENT IN A RECENT SERIES OF DIPLOMATIC AND DEFENSE MANEUVERS IN THE MIDDLE EAST, WHICH HAVE BEEN COLORED BY THE COMMUNIST BLOC OFFER OF ARMS FOR EGYPT. IT FOLLOWED BY ONLY A FEW HOURS AN ANNOUNCEMENT BY SAUDI ARABIA'S CROWN PRINCE AND PREMIER FEISAL THAT RUSSIA HAS OFFERED TO EXCHANGE DIPLOMATIC REPRESENTATIVES WITH HIS COUNTRY.

WW845PED

A127 (340)
BY STANLEY JOHNSON
MOSCOW, OCT.19 (AP)-MRS. ERIKA GLASER WALLACH, WHO SPENT FIVE YEARS IN COMMUNIST CAPTIVITY, SAID TODAY THE NOTORIOUS VORKUTA LABOR CAMP APPEARS TO BE GOING OUT OF BUSINESS.

SHE TOLD REPORTERS CONDITIONS THERE HAVE IMPROVED TO SUCH A POINT THAT PRISONERS ARE ENTERTAINED WITH DANCES AND CONCERTS, AND HAVE TO WORK ONLY EIGHT-HOUR DAYS AND SIX-DAY WEEKS.

MRS. WALLACH, 33-YEAR-OLD GERMAN-BORN FOSTER DAUGHTER OF MYSTERY MAN NOEL FIELD, WAS RELEASED FROM VORKUTA A FEW DAYS AGO AND IS WAITING FOR A SOVIET EXIT PERMIT IN MOSCOW.

SHE SAID A SOVIET OFFICIAL TOLD HER HER IMPRISONMENT "HAD ALL BEEN A MISTAKE" AND THE SOVIET UNION SINCERELY REGRETTED THE ERROR.

MRS. WALLACH'S AMERICAN HUSBAND ROBERT LIVES NEAR WASHINGTON, D.C., WITH THEIR TWO SMALL CHILDREN WHOM SHE HAS NOT SEEN SINCE 1950.

1955

MRS. WALLACH SAID WHEN SHE FIRST ARRIVED AT VORKUTA, A MINING CENTER IN ARCTIC SIBERIA, SHE WAS PUT TO MANUAL LABOR 10 HOURS A DAY, SWINGING AN AX, SHOVELLING AND WORKING WITH A WOMAN'S ROAD AND RAIL BUILDING BRIGADE.

SHE SAID ALL THIS CHANGED COMPLETELY THE LAST FEW MONTHS. THE CAMP COMMANDER, A REGULAR ARMY MAJOR, IS NOW ALWAYS AVAILABLE TO HEAR COMPLAINTS FROM INMATES. REGULAR ARMY GUARDS WHO HAVE REPLACED THE MVD SECRET POLICE, "ARE NOT ONLY CORRECT BUT EVEN CONSIDERATE."

SHE SAID THE CITY OF VORKUTA ITSELF IS GROWING RAPIDLY AND MANY RELEASED PRISONERS, AS WELL AS OUTSIDERS, ARE SETTLING THERE. SHE SAID MORE AND MORE OF THE WORK IS BEING DONE BY FREE LABOR AND SOON THE CAMP ITSELF MAY BE CLOSED.

MRS. WLLACH'S ACCOUNT SUPPORTS REPORTS OF A VAST REORGANIZATION IN THE SOVIET LEGAL, JURIDICAL AND PENAL SYSTEM. REGULAR ARMY REVIEW BOARDS HAVE SLASHED OR ANNULED THOUSANDS OF SENTENCES THROUGHOUT THE NATION.

"WHEN I LEFT VORKUTA," MRS. WALLACH SAID, "THERE WAS SOCIAL LIFE, THERE WERE CONCERTS AND THEATRICAL PERFORMANCES WHERE MEN AND WOMEN COULD GET TOGETHER. WE EVEN HAD DANCES."

MRS. WALLACH WAS ARRESTED BY COMMUNIST POLICE IN EAST BERLIN IN 1950 WHILE SEARCHING FOR HER FOSTER PARENTS, NOEL AND HERTA FIELD. SHE SAID THAT AFTER 2 1/2 YEARS OF SOLITARY CONFINEMENT, SHE WAS SENTENCED TO DEATH AS A SPY BY A RUSSIAN MILITARY COURT AND SHIPPED TO MOSCOW. HER SENTENCE WAS COMMUTED TO 15 YEARS' IMPRISONMENT IN JULY, 1953 AND SHE WAS SENT TO VORKUTA.

ML948AED

A83
(180)
SINGAPORE, OCT. 19 (AP)-CANADIAN FOREIGN SECRETARY LESTER B. PEARSON SAID TODAY HE EXPLAINED SOME OF THE AMERICAN POINT OF VIEW DURING HIS RECENT VISIT TO THE SOVIET UNION BUT HE DOUBTS HE'S UP TO EXPLAINING THE RUSSIANS TO THE UNITED STATES.

PEARSON, HERE ON A WORLD TOUR, TOLD THE SINGAPORE ROTARY CLUB THAT ONE RUSSIAN OFFICIAL HAD SUGGESTED TO HIM THAT CANADA'S GEOGRAPHIC POSITION SHOULD MAKE IT THE "HAM IN THE SANDWICH" BETWEEN RUSSIA AND THE UNITED STATES.

TO THAT, THE CANADIAN CONTINUED, FIRST DEPUTY PREMIER L. M. KAGANOVICH SUGGESTED A "BRIDGE" WOULD BE A BETTER DESCRIPTION OF THE

CANADIAN POSITION.
"IT CERTAINLY IS A NICER DESCRIPTION," PEARSON COMMENTED, "BUT I'M NOT SURE CANADA DESIRES TO TAKE ON THE RISKY ROLE OF INTERPRETER IN THIS CASE.
"I THINK WE HAVE SOME QUALIFICATIONS FOR EXPLAINING THE AMERICAN POINT OF VIEW TO THE RUSSIANS, AND I ONCE OR TWICE HAD THE OPPORTUNITY TO ATTEMPT THIS DURING MY VISIT.
"BUT I DOUBT IF MANY CANADIANS--NOT I CERTAINLY--FEEL QUALIFIED TO EXPLAIN SOVIET POLICIES, MOTIVES, TACTICS AND ACTIONS TO OUR AMERICAN FRIENDS," PEARSON CONCLUDED.
ED858AED

B10KX (Q)
OAPW (230)
TOKYO, OCT. 19 (AP)-THE NEWSPAPER YOMIURI SAID TODAY DEFENSE CHIEF SHIGEMASA SUNADA HAD OFFERED TO MOBILIZE THE JAPANESE FLEET TO PROTECT FISHERMEN FROM SEIZURE IN KOREAN WATERS "IF THE GOVERNMENT SO ORDERS."
"AND I AM CONFIDENT OF VICTORY," THE NEWSPAPER QUOTED HIM.
SUNADA PROMPTLY BRANDED THE REPORT UNTRUE.
THE KOREAN MISSION HOTLY CHARGED THAT IT PROVED JAPAN "STILL HAS AGGRESSIVE DESIGNS ON KOREA."
THE INCIDENT WAS EXPECTED TO RETARD NEW ATTEMPTS TO IMPROVE BADLY FRAYED RELATIONS.
YOMIURI SAID SUNADA MADE THE STATEMENT IN ANSWER TO AN APPEAL FOR PROTECTION BY A 30-MAN GROUP REPRESENTING FISHERMEN IN NORTH KYUSHU AND WESTERN HONSHU ISLANDS.
SOUTH KOREA HOLDS 580 JAPANESE SEIZED WITHIN THE SO-CALLED RHEE LINE EXTENDING UP TO 60 MILES OFF THE KOREAN COAST.
"THE YOMIURI REPORT IS COMPLETELY UNTRUE," SUNADA SAID. "I HAVE THE WRITTEN PETITION FROM THE FISHERMEN, WHICH SAYS NOTHING ABOUT THE ALLEGED REQUEST FOR PROTECTION BY SEA DEFENSE FORCES.
"I CERTAINLY MADE NO SUCH STATEMENT AT THE INTERVIEW.
"DURING THE INTERVIEW ONE FISHERMAN JOKINGLY SAID 'A FEW ROUNDS OF SHELLS BY A JAPANESE WARSHIP WOULD END ALL THE TROUBLE.' I MADE NO COMMENT ON THE JOKE."
COUNSELLOR TAI HA YIU OF THE KOREAN MISSION IMMEDIATELY FIRED BACK WITH A STATEMENT SAYING:
"THE STATEMENT. . .IS REVEALING. . .THE HIDDEN GOALS OF JAPAN . . .JAPAN NO LONGER FEELS ANY NEED OF TRYING TO CONCEAL HER HIDEOUS INTENTION OF AGGRESSION NOW THAT SHE CONSIDERS HERSELF STRONG ENOUGH TO COERCE KOREA INTO SUBMISSION.
JQ137ACS NM

B34KX (Q) (HOLD URANIUM)
(150)
TOKYO, OCT. 19 (AP)-THE EDITOR OF A MAGAZINE THAT CARRIED A STORY CLAIMING CONVICTED JAPANESE WAR CRIMINALS ARE VIRTUALLY FREE TO WORK IN AND OUT OF PRISON SAID TODAY THE MAN WHO HAS DENIED WRITING THE ARTICLE READ THE GALLEY PROOFS BEFORE PUBLICATION.
GORO KAMBAYASHI, EDITOR OF THE MAGAZINE BUNGEI SHUNJU, SAID PAROLED WAR CRIMINAL SADAO ARAKI COPYREAD THE PROOFS, ALTHOUGH HE DID NOT ACTUALLY WRITE THE STORY.
ARAKI HAS DENIED THE ACCOUNT, WHICH REPORTED SOME OF THE WAR CRIMINALS CONFINED IN SUGAMO PRISON HERE HOLD OUTSIDE JOBS AND GET LEAVE ALMOST AT WILL. SOME PRISONERS RETURN TO THE PRISON "ONLY TO SLEEP," TREATING SUGAMO PRISON "LIKE AN APARTMENT," THE ARTICLE SAID.
THE FORMER GENERAL AND WAR MINISTER, UNDER LIFE SENTENCE, WAS PAROLED LAST JUNE BECAUSE OF ILL HEALTH.
THE PRISON WARDEN TOLD THE ASSOCIATED PRESS THURSDAY 129 OF THE 496 WAR CRIMINALS IN SUGAMO WERE OUTSIDE THE WALLS AT A NIDDAY CHECK. HE LATER DENIED THE STATEMENT, SAYING ONLY 54 WERE OUT.
VR442ACS

B64KX Q
(APW)
TOKYO, THURSDAY, OCT. 20-(AP)-JAPAN'S DEFENSE BOARD HAS DRAFTED A BILL FOR A NATIONAL GUARD WHICH WILL BE 50,000 STRONG BY 1960, THE NEWSPAPER ASAHI SAID TODAY.
THE MEASURE WILL BE PRESENTED TO THE DIET IN NOVEMBER. IT CALLS FOR A 5,000-MAN GUARD NEXT YEAR, TO BE EQUIPPED WITH RIFLES AND MACHINEGUNS. THE GUARDSMEN WILL GET ABOUT 20 DAYS TRAINING A YEAR.
JY645PCS

B33 (Q) (220)
-17-
CANBERRA, AUSTRALIA, OCT. 19 (AP)-LABORITE OPPOSITION LEADER DR. HERBERT EVATT TODAY DEMANDED AN INTERNATIONAL COMMISSION BE APPOINTED TO DETERMINE THE AUTHENTICITY OF THE SO-CALLED PETROV DOCUMENTS, WHICH EXPOSED SOVIET SPY ACTIVITIES IN AUSTRALIA.
HE TOLD THE AUSTRALIAN PARLIAMENT THAT SOVIET FOREIGN MINISTER V.M. MOLOTOV HAD WRITTEN TO HIM DENOUNCING THE DOCUMENTS AS FAKES MADE BY PEOPLE INTERESTED IN WORSENING SOVIET-AUSTRALIAN RELATIONS, AND "IN DISCREDITING THEIR POLITICAL OPPONENTS."
IN THE PETROV CASE LAST YEAR, SOVIET DIPLOMAT AND SPY CHIEF VLADIMIR PETROV DEFECTED TO AUSTRALIA AND TOLD A GOVERNMENT COMMISSION ALL HIS ESPIONAGE SECRETS.
OPENING A DEBATE ON THE GOVERNMENT INQUIRY TODAY, EVATT CALLED FOR AN INTERNATIONAL COMMISSION IN VIEW OF MOLOTOV'S CONTENTION THE DOCUMENTS WERE FAKES, AND ACCUSED PRIME MINISTER ROBERT G. MENZIES OF USING THE PETROV DISCLOSURES AS A POLITICAL STUNT TO WIN THE 1954 ELECTIONS.
EVATT WAS HIMSELF A PROMINENT FIGURE IN THE ROYAL COMMISSION HEARINGS WHEN HE APPEARED AS COUNSEL FOR SOME MEMBERS OF HIS STAFF NAMED IN THE DOCUMENTS.
"WHETHER IT WAS POLITICAL FRAUD, POLITICAL INTRIGUE, NEGLIGENCE OR ALL THREE, THE GOVERNMENT'S ACTION WAS ALL THE WORSE BECAUSE OF THE SERIOUS RESULTS," HE ADDED.
"THESE INCLUDED," EVATT CONTINUED, "THE LOSS OF TRADE, THE VIRTUAL SEVERING OF DIPLOMATIC RELATIONS AT A CRITICAL TIME, EMBARRASSMENT TO ALLIED NATIONS AND SERIOUS INJURY TO THE REPUTATION OF AUSTRALIAN CITIZENS."
QR520PED

A3WX BJT)

AMS BUDGET (200)
NIGHT LEAD U.S.-CHINA
WASHINGTON, OCT. 19 (AP)-SEN. GEORGE (D-GA) SAID TODAY THAT BEFORE THE UNITED STATES AGREES TO A HIGH LEVEL CONFERENCE WITH COMMUNIST CHINA, THE RED SHOULD "MAKE A PUBLIC PLEDGE TO GIVE UP THE USE OF FORCE IN ANY SETTLEMENT OF THE FORMOSA ISSUE."
GEORGE, CHAIRMAN OF THE SENATE FOREIGN RELATIONS COMMITTEE, DISCUSSED THE SITUATION IN A LONG DISTANCE TELEPHONE INTERVIEW AT HIS HOME IN VIENNA, GA.
HE LAID DOWN TWO OTHER CONDITIONS:
"THE CHINESE COMMUNISTS FIRST SHOULD RELEASE THE AMERICAN PRISONERS THEY HAVE PROMISED TO FREE AND THEY SHOULD GIVE SOME ACCOUNTING OF THE MORE THAN 400 SOLDIERS WHO REMAIN UNACCOUNTED FOR AFTER THE KOREAN WAR."
LAST JULY 24, WHEN GEORGE SUGGESTED A MEETING BE HELD BETWEEN SECRETARY OF STATE DULLES AND CHINESE PREMIER CHOU EN-LAI, HE DID NOT PROPOSE ANY SPECIFIC CONDITIONS.
DULLES SAID YESTERDAY RED CHINA HAS NOW FORMALLY RAISED THE QUESTION OF A U.S.-PEIPING MEETING, BUT INDICATED HE WANTED TO AWAIT DEVELOPMENTS.

THE SECRETARY INTIMATED THAT HE WOULD WANT RED CHINA'S ACCEPTANCE OF AN AMERICAN PROPOSAL, THROUGH AMBASSADOR ALEXIS JOHNSON AT GENEVA, THAT THE COMMUNISTS RENOUNCE THE USE OF FORCE IN SETTLING DIFFERENCES.

GEORGE SAID HE SUPPORTED THIS POSITION.

GEORGE HAD MUCH TO DO WITH PUSHING THE IDEA OF THE BIG FOUR SUMMIT MEETING HELD AT GENEVA LAST SUMMER, AT A TIME WHEN THE EISENHOWER ADMINISTRATION DID NOT APPEAR ENTHUSIASTIC.

JC113PES NM

A180WX
SUB INTRO FIFTH AMENDMENT (A61)

WASHINGTON, OCT. 19 (AP)-CHIEF JUSTICE WARREN ASKED TODAY WHETHER CLAIMING THE PRIVILEGE AGAINST SELF INCRIMINATION COULD NOT BE "CONSISTENT WITH INNOCENCE."

HE DID SO IN A QUESTION PUT TO AN ATTORNEY DURING ARGUMENTS ON A CASE INVOLWING THE FIRING OF A NEW YORK CITY SCHOOL TEACHER.

D.HARRY SLOCHOWER, A BROOKLYN COLLEGE TEACHER, WAS FIRED IN 1952, AFTER 27 YEARS SERVICE. THIS FOLLOWED HIS REFUSAL TO ANSWER SOME QUESTIONS PUT TO HIM BY THE SENATE INTERNAL SECURITY SUBCOMMITTEE.

SLOCHOWER SAID HE HAD NOT BEEN A COMMUNIST AFTER 1941.

HE REFUSED, HOWEVER, TO SAY WHETHER HE HAD BEEN A COMMUNIST IN 1940 AND 1941. IN DOING SO, HE CLAIMED THE FIFTH AMENDMENT'S PROTECTION AGAINST BEING REQUIRED TO TESTIFY AGAINST HIMSELF.

SLOCHOWER'S ATTORNEY, EPHRAIM LONDON OF NEW YORK, URGED THE COURT TO STRIKE DOWN SECTION 903 OF THE NEW YORK CITY CHARTER. SLOCHOWER WAS SUMMARILY FIRED UNDER THIS LAW. IT PROVIDES FOR THE DISCHARGE OF CITY EMPLOYES FOR REFUSING TO ANSWER QUESTIONS OF AUTHORIZED INVESTIGATIVE BODIES ON THE GROUND OF POSSIBLE SELF INCRIMINATION.

DANIEL T.SCANNELL, ASSISTANT CORPORATION COUNSEL OF NEW YORK CITY, DEFENDED THE LAW AS REASONABLE AND CONSTITUTIONAL. HE SAID IT WAS DESIGNED TO ASSURE COOPERATION OF PUBLIC EMPLOYES IN ANY PROPER INQUIRY INTO THEIR OFFICIAL CONDUCT.

LONDON SAID THE EFFECT OF THE LAW IS TO FORBID EMPLOYES TO INVOKE THE FIFTH AMENDMENT "UNDER PAIN OF DISCHARGE."

HE CALLED THIS "AN UNCONSTITUTIONAL CONDITION ON A CONSTITUTIONAL PRIVILEGE" AND "SUBVERSIVE OF THE CONSTITUTION."

WARREN ASKED SCANNELL IF CLAIMING THE PRIVILEGE COULD NOT BE CONSISTENT WITH INNOCENCE. SCANNELL AGREED THAT IT COULD, BUT SAID A WITNESS MAY NOT VALIDLY INVOKE THE AMENDMENT UNLESS HE HAS REASON TO BELIEVE AN ANSWER MIGHT FURNISH A LINK THAT COULD LEAD TO HIS CONVICTION FOR A CRIME.

1955

WE524PES

A101WX
(300) DRAFT

WASHINGTON, OCT. 19 (AP)-A PENTAGON OFFICIAL, CLARIFYING DRAFT PLANS, SAID TODAY NO DECISION HAS BEEN MADE TO STOP INDUCING OLDER MEN AND FATHERS.

CARTER L. BURGESS, ASSISTANT SECRETARY OF DEFENSE FOR MANPOWER, SAID ALSO IT WOULD NOT BE ADVISABLE TO RELEASE MEN ALREADY DRAFTED IN THESE CATEGORIES.

BURGESS DISCUSSED SELECTIVE SERVICE POLICIES IN A LETTER TO SEN. BRICKER (R-OHIO), WHICH THE SENATOR MADE PUBLIC.

BRICKER WROTE THE DEFENSE DEPARTMENT SEPT. 30 SAYING THERE HAD BEEN PUBLISHED REPORTS THAT SELECTIVE SERVICE SOON WOULD STOP TAKING OLDER MEN AND FATHERS. IN VIEW OF THESE, THE OHIO SENATOR SAID HE WANTED TO RECOMMEND THAT MEN OVER 26 AND FATHERS ALREADY IN UNIFORM BE SENT HOME BEFORE COMPLETION OF THEIR TWO-YEAR TERMS.

BURGESS, IN A LETTER DATED OCT.8, WROTE THAT "ACTUALLY NO CHANGES IN DEFERMENT POLICIES AFFECTING OLDER PERSONS AND FATHERS ARE CONTEMPLATED."

"A STUDY IS BEING MADE TO DETERMINE WHETHER IT WOULD BE POSSIBLE TO INDUCT YOUNGER PERSONS AHEAD OF FATHERS AND OLDER MEN. IT IS EXPECTED THAT THIS STUDY WILL REQUIRE CONSIDERABLE TIME, POSSIBLY SEVERAL MONTHS, TO COMPLETE. . .

"PENDING THE OUTCOME OF THE STUDY I DO NOT THINK IT ADVISABLE TO TAKE ANY SPECIAL STEPS TO PROVIDE FOR THE EARLY RELEASE OF PERSONS SPECIFIED IN YOUR LETTER."

BURGESS SAID HE FELT "AUTOMATIC, WHOLESALE RELEASES OF PERSONS FROM THE ARMED FORCES WOULD SERIOUSLY IMPAIR OUR COMBAT READINESS."

THE MANPOWER OFFICIAL ADDED THE ARMED SERVICES HAVE FULL AUTHORITY TO RELEASE PERSONS "WHEN HARDSHIP SITUATIONS ARISE," BUT SAID "AGE AND FATHERHOOD STATUS, OF THEMSELVES, ARE NOT RECOGNIZED AS CRITERIA FOR HARDSHIP."

DECLARING "IMPORTANT CONSIDERATIONS OF EQUITY ARE INVOLVED," BURGESS ALSO SAID:

"MANY OF THE OLDER REGISTRANTS WERE DEFERRED FROM SERVICE AT A TIME WHEN OTHERS HAD TO GO IN THEIR STEAD TO BATTLE THE ENEMY IN KOREA. THOSE PERSONS BEING INDUCTED AT THIS TIME ARE NOT FACED WITH THE SAME UNPLEASANT DUTIES."

JA/LT730PES

A78WX
JORDAN RIVER

WASHINGTON, OCT. 19 (AP)-AMERICAN OFFICIALS ARE TALKING HOPEFULLY AGAIN ABOUT WINNING ARAB APPROVAL OF A RIVER DEVELOPMENT PLAN CONCEIVED AS A MEANS OF REVERSING ARAB-ISRAELI TENSIONS.

"PROSPECTS ARE VERY GOOD," SPECIAL ENVOY ERIC JOHNSTON SAID LAST NIGHT AS HE REPORTED TO SECRETARY OF STATE DULLES ON THE STATUS OF THE JORDAN RIVER DEVELOPMENT PLAN.

THIS ATTITUDE CONTRASTS STRONGLY WITH THE GLOOMY PICTURE PAINTED IN WASHINGTON LAST WEEK. THE ASSESSMENT THEN WAS THAT THE 120 MILLION DOLLAR IRRIGATION-DAM PROPOSAL WAS ON THE VERGE OF COLLAPSE AFTER THE ARAB STATES, LED BY LEBANON AND SYRIA, VOTED AT CARIO TO DELAY IT FOR FURTHER STUDY.

"THE ARAB STATES ASKED FOR MORE TIME AND THAT SEEMED LIKE A REASONABLE REQUEST," JOHNSTON SAID. "AFTER ALL, BOTH LEBANON AND SYRIA HAVE GOVERNMENTS WHICH ARE LESS THAN TWO WEEKS OLD." JOHNSTON SAID HE EXPECTS TO HEAR FROM THE ARAB STATES "VERY SHORTLY" AND HAS "BEEN ASSURED" BY THEM THAT LAST WEEK'S POSTPONEMENT WAS "NOT A DEATH SENTENCE IN DISGUISE."

JOHNSTON MADE HIS STATEMENTS TO NEWSMEN AT WASHINGTON'S NATIONAL AIRPORT AFTER RETURNING FROM HIS FOURTH TRIP TO CAIRO TRYING TO SELL THE IDEA. HE STARTED WRITING TODAY A FULL REPORT TO BE SUBMITTED TO DULLES BEFORE THE OCT. 27 FOREIGN MINISTERS MEETING AT GENEVA.

JC/GG629AES

B40WX Q
(180) (WXLOCALS OUT
CONTEMPT

WASHINGTON, OCT. 19 (AP)-DR. BARROWS DUNHAM, FORMER PHILOSOPHY PROFESSOR AT TEMPLE UNIVERSITY IN PHILADELPHIA, TODAY WAS ACQUITTED IN FEDERAL DISTRICT COURT OF CHARGES OF CONTEMPT OF CONGRESS.

FEDERAL JUDGE JOSEPH C. MCGARRAGHY GRANTED A DEFENSE MOTION FOR JUDGMENT OF ACQUITTAL. HE DECLARED THAT DR. DUNHAM WAS WITHIN HIS RIGHTS IN INVOKING THE FIFTH AMENDMENT PRIVILEGE AGAINST SELF-INCRIMINA-

TION.
DR. DUNHAM HAD CITED THE AMENDMENT IN REFUSING TO ANSWER TWO QUESTIONS ASKED BY THE HOUSE COMMITTEE ON UN-AMERICAN ACTIVITIES IN FEBRUARY, 1953. THE QUESTIONS CONCERNED DR. DUNHAM'S EDUCATIONAL BACKGROUND AND HIS OCCUPATION.
DEFENSE ATTORNEY LEONARD BOUDIN SAID THAT DR. DUNHAM'S APPEARANCE BEFORE THE COMMITTEE PARALELLED THAT OF A WITNESS BEFORE A GRAND JURY WHICH HAD CALLED HIM FOR THE PURPOSE OF INDICTING HIM. UNDER SUCH CONDITIONS, BOUDIN SAID, THE WITNESS HAS A RIGHT TO REMAIN SILENT.
ASSISTANT U.S. ATTORNEY WILLIAM HITZ ARGUED THAT THE QUESTIONS AT ISSUE WERE HARMLESS AND INNOCENT ON THEIR FACE. HITZ CONTENDED THAT BECAUSE OF THIS THE DEFENDANT COULD HAVE HAD NO REAL FEAR OF SELF-INCRIMINATION.
DR. DUNHAM HAD BEEN DISMISSED FROM HIS TEACHING POST FOLLOWING HIS APPEARANCE BEFORE THE COMMITTEE.
JUDGE MCGARRAGHY GAVE HIS RULING IMMEDIATELY FOLLOWING THE ARGUMENTS.
DC452PES

A117KX
(200)
SAN FRANCISCO, OCT. 19 (AP)-THE ARMY TODAY DECIDED TO COURT-MARTIAL TWO MORE TURNCOATS FOR ALLEGEDLY COLLABORATING WITH THE ENEMY WHILE PRISONERS OF WAR IN KOREA.
CHARGES WERE SERVED ON WILLIAM A. COWART, DALTON, GA., AND LEWIE (CQ) W. GIGGS, JACKSONVILLE, TEX.
COWART AND HRIGGS, ALONG WITH OTHO G. BELL, 24, HILLSBORO, MISS., REFUSED REPATRIATION UPON CESSATION OF HOSTILITIES IN KOREA BUT LATER DECIDED TO RETURN TO THE UNITED STATES. THEY CAME BACK JULY 29 AND ARE CONFINED AT NEARBY FORT BAKER.
BELL WAS SERVED WITH COURT-MARTIAL CHARGES ON OCT. 6. DATES FOR THE MILITARY TRIALS HAVE NOT YET BEEN ANNOUNCED.
.IN GENERAL, THE PRINCIPAL CHARGES AGAINSTPMWAGT AMB VGIGGS, BOTH 23, INVOLVE APPROVING OR RECOMMENDING TO THEIR CAPTORS PUNISHMENT FOR FELLOW PRISONERS, AIDING AND COLLABORATING WITH THE ENEMY, AND INFORMING ON FELLOW AMERICAN PRISONERS, WHICH RESULTED IN PUNISHMENT BY THE ENEMY.
ADDITIONALLY, COWART IS CHARGED WITH ALLEGEDLY HAVING SOLICITED AND ADVISED A FELLOW PRISONER TO REFUSE REPATRIATION AND THUS TO DESERT THE ARMY.
THE CHARGES AGAINST COWART AND GRIGGS FURTHER STATE THAT FOR THE ALLEGED OFFENSES THEY ARE NOT SUBJECT NOW TO TRIAL IN FEDERAL OR STATE CIVIL COURTS, BUT TO ARMY COURTS-MARTIAL UNDER THE PROVISIONS OF THE UNIFORM CODE OF MILITARY JUSTICE.
LAWYERS REPRESENTING THE ACCUSED ARE TRYING TO GET THE CASES SHIFTED TO CIVIL COURTS.
FJ721PCS

A147KX
(190)
OAKLAND, CALIF., OCT. 19 (AP)-SEN. WILLIAM F. KNOWLAND (R-CALIF) TODAY CRITICIZED "SOME OF OUR ALLIES" FOR "SUPPORTING COMMUNIST YUGOSLAVIA IN A BID FOR A SEAT ON THE UNITED NATIONS SECURITY COUNCIL."
IN A SPEECH TO THE PORT OF OAKLAND DAY LUNCHEON HE ALSO WARNED THE ADMISSION OF RED CHINA TO THE U. N. WOULD AMOUNT TO "GRAND APPEASEMENT OF INTERNATIONAL COMMUNISM."
KNOWLAND SAID YUGOSLAVIA WHICH "LIFTED NOT A FINGER TO SUPPORT THE U. N. ACTION IN KOREA IS BEING AIDED IN PREFERENCE TO THE REPUBLIC OF THE PHILIPPINES WHICH FULFILLED ITS CHARTER COMMITMENTS."
HE ADDED:
"ABANDONING AN ALLY IN FAVOR OF A FENCE-STRADDLING NEUTRALIST IS, IN MY OPINION, A POOR EXCHANGE."
KNOWLAND SAID ADMISSION OF RED CHINA TO THE U. N. WOULD TOUCH OFF A CHAIN REACTION BY WHICH THE COMMUNISTS EXPECT TO ACHIEVE OTHER MAJOR OBJECTIVES IN THE ORIENT. HE LISTED THEM AS:
POSSESSION OF THE OFFSHORE ISLANDS OF QUEMOY AND MATSU; NEUTRALIZATION OF FORMOSA AND ITS PASSAGE INTO COMMUNIST HANDS; COMMUNIZATION OF KOREA AND SOUTHEAST ASIA; REMOVAL OF THE U. S. FROM OKINAWA; AND ELIMINATION OF U. S. DEFENSE PACTS WITH KOREA, JAPAN, THE REPUBLIC OF CHINA, PHILIPPINES AND SOUTHEAST ASIA NATIONS.
JM913PCS

B44
NEW YORK
ALBANY, N.Y., OCT. 19 (AP)-HISTORIAN ARNOLD J. TOYNBEE SAYS HE FEELS RUSSIA'S ACTIONS SINCE THE GENEVA CONFERENCE WERE GENUINE PEACE EFFORTS.
"THE RUSSIANS ARE PART OF THE HUMAN RACE AND THEY HAVE NO MORE WISH TO ANNIHILATE IT THAN WE HAVE," THE ENGLISHMAN TOLD A NEWS CONFERENCE YESTERDAY.
TOYNBEE SAID THAT BOTH NATIONALIST AND RED CHINA SHOULD BE ADMITTED TO THE UNITED NATIONS BUT THAT HE SAW NO WAY TO RECONCILE THE TWO CHINAS IN SUCH A SITUATION.
THE HISTORIAN SAID THERE WERE INDICATIONS THAT BOTH SIDES OF THE IRON CURTAIN WERE DRAWING BACK FROM WAR BUT HE SAID MUTUAL FEAR WAS NOT SUFFICIENT TO MAINTAIN PEACE. TOYNBEE IS AN ADVOCATE OF WORLD GOVERNMENT.
HE WILL BE THE PRINCIPAL SPEAKER TONIGHT AT A MEETING OF THE THREE DAY CHURCH AND WORK CONGRESS OF THE EPISCOPAL CHURCH, WHICH OPENED TODAY.
EJ743AED

1955

A62UN
AMS BUDGET (400)
NIGHT LEAD U.N.
BY FRANCIS W. CARPENTER
UNITED NATIONS, N.Y., OCT. 19 (AP)-THE PHILIPPINES, FIRMLY BACKED BY THE UNITED STATES, FOUGHT TO A DRAW TODAY WITH COMMUNIST YUGOSLAVIA IN THE SECOND ROUND OF VOTING FOR A U.N. SECURITY COUNCIL SEAT.
FACED WITH A DEADLOCK FOR THE SECOND TIME, THE U.N. ASSEMBLY WRANGLED HEATEDLY FOR TWO HOURS AND THEN APPROVED, 29-8, AN AMERICAN PROPOSAL TO VOTE FOR SEATS ON THE ECONOMIC AND SOCIAL COUNCIL AND THE TRUSTEESHIP COUNCIL. THE DATE FOR THE NEXT BALLOTING ON THE SECURITY COUNCIL WAS NOT SET.
THIS REPRESENTED A VICTORY FOR HENRY CABOT LODGE JR., CHIEF U. S. DELEGATE. YUGOSLAVIA LONG HAS BEEN A CANDIDATE FOR THE ECONOMIC AND SOCIAL COUNCIL. THE YUGOSLAVS, SUPPORTED BY THE BRITISH COMMONWEALTH AND THE SOVIET UNION, FORMALLY ANNOUNCED THEIR CANDIDACY FOR THE SECURITY COUNCIL TODAY.
LODGE, WHO HAS MADE THIS CONTEST A MATTER OF PRESTIGE FOR THE UNITED STATES, AND THE PHILIPPINE DELEGATE, CARLOS P. ROMULO, WERE JUBILANT AT THE ASSEMBLY DECISION TO PASS ON TO OTHER VOTING. THE YUGOSLAV DELEGATION, WHICH ACTUALLY WOULD LIKE TO HOLD PLACES ON BOTH COUNCILS, WAS GLUM.

YUGOSLAVIA WAS ELECTED TO THE ECONOMIC AND SOCIAL COUNCIL ON THE SECOND BALLOT, RECEIVING 46 VOTES. THREE COUNTRIES WERE ELECTED ON THE FIRST BALLOT. THEY WERE THE UNITED STATES 50 VOTES, CANADA 48 AND INEDONESIA 44.

BACKERS OF THE PHILIPPINES CONTEND THAT YUGOSLAVIA'S ELECTION TO THE ECONOMIC AND SOCIAL COUNCIL WEAKENS BELGRADE'S CHANCES FOR THE SECURITY COUNCIL. UNDER U.N. RULES, IT IS POSSIBLE FOR A COUNTRY TO BE ON TWO OF THE MAJOR COUNCILS BUT THE TRADITION IS TO GIVE SUCH HONOR ONLY TO THE BIG POWERS. THERE HAVE BEEN EXCEPTIONS. NORMALLY, HOWEVER, DELEGATES FEEL ONE COUNCIL IS ENOUGH FOR THE MIDDLE AND SMALLER COUNTRIES.

TENSION FILLED THE BLUE AND BEIGE ASSEMBLY HALL AS THE ASSEMBLY PRESIDENT, JOSE MAZA, ANNOUNCED THE PHILIPPINES RECEIVED 31 VOTES AND YUGOSLAVIA 27 ON THE 7TH BALLOT, WHICH WAS THE FIRST SECURITY COUNCIL VOTE TO BE TAKEN TODAY. SIX BALLOTS WERE TAKEN LAST FRIDAY WITHOUT DECISIONS IN THIS RACE.

THE WINNER NEEDED TWO-THIRDS OF THE VOTES CAST, OR 39 VOTES. THE NEXT BALLOT, THE 8TH OF THE SERIES, GAVE THE PHILIPPINES 30 AND YUGOSLAVIA 28. THE THIRD BALLOT OF THE DAY AND THE 9TH IN THE SERIES SHOWED THE PHILIPPINES AND YUGOSLAVIA STANDING 31-27 AGAIN.

THE BRITISH COMMONWEALTH STOOD BESIDE YUGOSLAVIA IN THIS CONTEST, SPLITTING WITH THE UNITED STATES. BRITAIN FEELS THAT THE SEAT INVOLVED IN THE CONTEST, HELD BY TURKEY, IS AN EASTERN EUROPEAN SEAT AND THAT YUGOSLAVIA SHOULD HAVE IT FOR THAT REASON. THE BRITISH CONTEND MANILA IS TOO FAR FROM EASTERN EUROPE TO QUALIFY FOR THAT PLACE.

WHEN THE 9TH BALLOT SHOWED THAT THE DEADLOCK CONTINUED, LODGE PROPOSED THAT THE ASSEMBLY PUT ASIDE THE SECURITY COUNCIL RACE AND GO AHEAD WITH VOTING FOR THE ECONOMIC AND SOCIAL COUNCIL AND THE TRUSTEESHIP COUNCIL. V. V. KUZNETSOV, FIRST DEPUTY FOREIGN MINISTER OF THE SOVIET UNION, FOUGHT AGAINST THE PROCEDURE BUT WAS VOTED DOWN.

CUBA AND AUSTRALIA HAVE BEEN EELECTED TO THE SECURITY COUNCIL TO TAKE THE PLACES HELD BY BRAZIL AND NEW ZEALAND NEXT JAN. 1. IN PREVIOUS CONTESTS, THE LONGEST SERIES OF BALLOTS WAS RECORDED IN 1951 WHEN GREECE DEFEATED WHITE RUSSIA ON THE 18TH BALLOT.

JT632PED NM

1955

A64

NIGHT LEAD U.N.-ATOMIC (600)

UNITED NATIONS, N.Y., OCT. 19 (AP)-THE SOVIET UNION HAS PROPOSED TO THE UNITED STATES THAT THE BIG FIVE--UNITED STATES, BRITAIN, FRANCE, CHINA AND RUSSIA--BE DESIGNATED PERMANENT MEMBERS OF THE BOARD OF GOVERNORS OF AN INTERNATIONAL ATOMIC ENERGY AGENCY.

THE RUSSIANS ALSO WANT INDIA, INDONESIA, EGYPT AND COMMUNIST-DOMINATED ROMANIA TO BE NAMED TO THE FIRST BOARD OF GOVERNORS. CANADA, WHICH HAS PLAYED A LEADING ATOMIC ROLE FROM THE START, IS NOT MENTIONED.

THIS WAS DISCLOSED IN THE TEXT OF THE SOVIET COMMUNICATION REPLYING TO A NOTE FROM THE UNITED STATES GIVING THE PROPOSED STATUTE OF THE AGENCY EXPECTED TO DIRECT THE ATOMS-FOR-PEACE PROGRAM LAID DOWN BY PRESIDENT EISENHOWER.

A COPY OF THE CONFIDENTIAL DOCUMENT BECAME AVAILABLE AS THE U.N. ASSEMBLY'S POLITICAL COMMITTEE DEBATED PROPOSALS FOR SETTING UP THE PROPOSED AGENCY. SENATOR JOHN O. PASTORE (D-RI), U.S. DELEGATE ON THE COMMITTEE, PUT BEFORE THE DELEGATES A REVISED RESOLUTION SUGGESTING AN INTERNATIONAL CONFERENCE BE CALLED TO APPROVE THE STATUTE AFTER IT IS DRAFTED.

30.24- 4205

THE SOVIET DELEGATION, HEADED BY FIRST DEPUTY FOREIGN MINISTER V.V. KUZNETSOV, IS BACKING A RESOLUTION PROPOSING A CONFERENCE OF EXPERTS FROM "INTERESTED COUNTRIES" FOR THE PURPOSE OF DRAFTING THE STATUTE. KUZNETSOV AND HIS DEPUTY DELEGATE, JACOB A. MALIK, CALLED ON U.S. CHIEF DELEGATE HENRY CABOT LODGE JR., LAST SUNDAY IN AN EFFORT TO WORK OUT A RESOLUTION, BUT THEY COULD NOT AGREE. THE RUSSIANS REPORT THEY STILL ARE TRYING FOR AN AGREEMENT BEFORE THE COMMITTEE VOTES.

THE SOVIET PLAN DIFFERS FROM THE UNITED STATES' IN THIS MANNER: THE UNITED STATES WANTS THE U.S., BRITAIN, FRANCE, CANADA AND THE SOVIET UNION TO BE THE CENTRAL PART OF THE BOARD. IT WANTS AUSTRALIA, BELGIUM, CZECHOSLOVAKIA, PORTUGAL, AND SOUTH AFRICA TO BE NAMED ALSO TO THE BOARD OF GOVERNORS IN A LESS IMPORTANT CATEGORY THAN THE FIVE PRIMARY ATOMIC POWERS. FINALLY, THE AMERICAN PLAN CALLS FOR ALL THE COUNTRIES SIGNING THE ATOMIC AGENCY PLAN TO ELECT SIX OTHER COUNTRIES TO THE BOARD. ASIAN AND LATIN AMERICAN COUNTRIES HAVE OBJECTED TO THE AMERICAN PROPOSAL BECAUSE IT LEAVES OUT COUNTRIES FROM THEIR AREAS.

KUZNETSOV DISCLOSED PART OF THE SOVIET REPLY IN A SPEECH TO THE POLITICAL COMMITTEE LAST WEEK.

HE MADE THESE POINTS AND THEY ARE DETAILED IN THE SOVIET TEXT:

1. THE IDEA OF THE AGENCY PROPOSED BY THE UNITED STATES IS ACCEPTABLE TO THE SOVIET SNION BUT IT MUST BE SET UP WITHIN THE FRAMEWORK OF THE SOVIET UNION BUT IT MUST BE SET UP WITHIN THE

1955

1. THE IDEA OF THE AGENCY PROPOSED BY THE UNITED STATES IS ACCEPTABLE TO THE SOVIET UNION BUT IT MUST BE SET UP WITHIN THE FRAMEWORK OF THE UNITED NATIONS AND SUBMIT REPORTS ON ITS ACTIVITIES TO THE SECURITY COUNCIL AND THE U.N. ASSEMBLY.

2. THE STATUTE MUST ALSO CONTAIN A PROVISION THAT ANY QUESTIONS OF VITAL SECURITY CONCERN WILL HAVE TO BE DECIDED UPON BY THE SECURITY COUNCIL. THE FIVE PERMANENT MEMBERS OF THE COUNCIL ARE THE UNITED STATES, BRITAIN, FRANCE, CHINA AND THE SOVIET UNION AND IT IS TO THOSE POWERS THE RUSSIANS WANT TO GIVE THE FINAL AUTHORITY ON AGENCY OPERATIONS.

3. NO COUNTRY SHALL BE IN A PRIVILEGED POSITION. PROVISION ALSO MUST BE MADE FOR THE AGENCY TO GIVE ASSISTANCE TO ANY REQUESTING COUNTRY, AND THERE MUST BE NO POLITICAL, ECONOMIC OR MILITARY CONDITIONS.

THE SOVIET UNION ALSO PROPOSED THAT THE AGENCY HAVE A STAFF OF INSPECTORS WHOSE FUNCTIONS SHALL BE TO INSPECT ATOMIC INSTALLATIONS PLANNED BY COUNTRIES TAKING PART IN THE PROGRAM. THE INSPECTORS ALSO WOULD VERIFY THE UTILIZATION OF FISSIONABLE AND OTHER MATERIALS AND SPECIAL EQUIPMENT RECEIVED FROM THE AGENCY.

THE RUSSIANS STIPULATE THAT THIS INSPECTION SHALL BE CARRIED OUT WITH REGARD TO THE SOVEREIGN RIGHTS OF THE STATES CONCERNED.

REGARDING A PROPOSAL TO SUBMIT DISPUTES TO THE INTERNATIONAL COURT OF JUSTICE, THE RUSSIANS PROPOSED THAT THE STATUTE SHOULD SAY THE PARTIES CONCERNED MAY ACCEPT THE COURT'S JURISDICTION BY MUTUAL AGREEMENT.

FINALLY, THE RUSSIANS SUGGEST THAT THE CONFERENCE OF EXPERTS TO BE CALLED TO EXAMINE PROBLEMS RELATING TO PREPARING THE STATUTE INCLUDE AT LEAST EXPERTS FROM THE UNITED STATES, THE SOVIET UNION, BRITAIN, FRANCE, CANADA, AUSTRALIA, BELGIUM, PORTUGAL, SOUTH AFRICA, AND CZECHOSLOVAKIA.

VS647PED

B34 (Q) (320)

-17-

ADVANCE FOR USE AT 5 P.M. EST TODAY WEDNESDAY OCT.19
BY MILTON BESSER

(ADVANCE) UNITED NATIONS, N.Y., OCT.19 (AP)-PALESTINE ARA 1955
REFUGEES STILL WANT TO GO HOME AFTER BEING EXILES FOR MORE THAN SEVEN YEARS, BUT IT IS NOT KNOWN HOW MANY WOULD DO SO IF THEY REALIZED THEIR OLD WAYS OF LIFE HAVE DISAPPEARED.

THIS WAS THE REPORT TODAY TO THE U.N. GENERAL ASSEMBLY BY HENRY R. LABOUISSE, DIRECTOR OF THE U.N. RELIEF AND WORKS AGENCY FOR PALESTINE REFUGEES (UNRWA).

UNTIL THE MORE THAN 900,000 REFUGEES IN JORDAN, LEBANON, SYRIA AND THE GAZA STRIP ARE GIVEN A CHANCE TO CHOOSE BETWEEN REPATRIATION AND COMPENSATION FOR THEIR LOSSES, LABOUISSE ADDED, IT WILL BE IMPOSSIBLE TO INTEGRATE THEM INTO THE ECONOMY OF THE MIDDLE EAST.

LABOUISSE'S REPORT COVERED THE PERIOD FROM JULY 1, 1954 TO JUNE 30, 1955, WHEN $22,281,630 WAS SPENT FOR RELIEF PURPOSES AND $6,941,075 FOR THE EDUCATION OF REFUGEE CHILDREN AND ON PROJECTS AIMED AT MAKING THE REFUGEES SELF SUPPORTING.

HE SAID PROGRESS TOWARD MAKING THE REFUGEES SELF SUPPORTING WAS SLOW, DUE IN PART TO FAILURE TO SOLVE THE PALESTINE PROBLEM ALONG THE LINES OF THE U.N. GENERAL ASSEMBLY'S RECOMMENDATIONS ON REPATRIATION AND COMPENSATION. OTHER FACTORS, HE ADDED, WERE THE LACK OF PHYSICAL RESOURCES MADE AVAILABLE, AND THE ATTITUDE OF THE REFUGEES AND IN SOME CASES THE GOVERNMENTS IN THE AREA.

THE U.N. HAS RECOMMENDED THAT THE REFUGEES EITHER BE REPATRIATED OR PAID COMPENSATION FOR THEIR LOSSES. ISRAEL HAS DECLARED IT CANNOT ACCEPT THE RETURN OF THE ARAB REFUGEES, SAYING THIS WOULD RUN THE RISK OF RECEIVING A POSSIBLY SUBVERSIVE ELEMENT IN ISRAEL. THERE HAS BEEN NO ARAB-ISRAELI AGREEMENT ON COMPENSATION.

"FOR A MAJORITY OF THE REFUGEES, REPATRIATION MEANS A RETURN TO THE CONDITIONS THEY KNEW IN PALESTINE PRIOR TO 1948. IT IS NOT POSSIBLE TO KNOW HOW MANY OF THEM WOULD IN FACT ACCEPT AN OPPORTUNITY TO BE REPATRIATED IF THAT REPATRIATION WOULD MEAN SOMETHING DIFFERENT FROM RETURNING TO THEIR OLD HOMES AND THEIR FORMER WAY OF LIFE," THE REPORT SAID.

THE DISTRIBUTION OF THE 905,986 REFUGEES REGISTERED WITH UNRWA, NOW IN ITS SIXTH YEAR: JORDAN, 499,606; GAZA, 214,601; LEBANON, 103,600; SYRIA, 88,179.

END ADVANCE FOR USE AT 5 PM EST, TODAY, WEDNESDAY, OCT.19

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(READ IT IN 1ST LINE XXX PALESTINE AREA REFUGEES.)

QR429PED

A145 (160)

UNITED NATIONS, N.Y., OCT. 19 (AP)-BRITAIN'S CHIEF DELEGATE ANTHONY NUTTING SAID TODAY NO AGREEMENT WILL BE REACHED AT GENEVA ON GERMANY AND DISARMAMENT UNLESS THE RUSSIANS ARE WILLING TO MAKE CONCESSIONS.

NUTTING EXPRESSED HOPE SUCH AN AGREEMENT MIGHT BE REACHED AND WARNED THAT SOME SOLUTION OF THE DISARMAMENT PROBLEM IS BECOMING INCREASINGLY URGENT.

HE MADE HIS COMMENTS AT A LUNCHEON GIVEN BY THE U.N. CORRESPONDENTS ASSOCIATION. HE WILL DEPART THIS WEEK-END FOR LONDON TO HEAD THE FOREIGN OFFICE WHILE FOREIGN SECRETARY HAROLD MACMILLAN IS IN GENEVA FOR THE BIG FOUR FOREIGN MINISTERS MEETINGS.

HE INDICATED THE RUSSIANS WOULD HAVE T COME CLOSER TO THE WEST ON GERMANY IF AN AGREEMENT IS REACHED BUT HE WAS PARTICULARLY EMPHATIC THE RUSSIANS WOULD HAVE TO GIVE GROUND ON DISARMAMENT IF A SOLUTION IS TO BE FOUND.

NUTTING OPPOSED DISCUSSION OF THE DISARMAMENT ISSUE AT THE U.N. WHILE THE BIG FOUR POWERS ARE MEETING. THE DISARMAMENT COMMISSION WILL MEET FRIDAY WITH THE RUSSIANS TRYING TO FORCE A DISARMAMENT DISCUSSION IMMEDIATELY. NUTTING SAID DEBATE ON DISARMAMENT NOW WOULD BE MEANINGLESS AND FRUITLESS.

SN1109PED

A155 (120)

UNITED NATIONS, N.Y., OCT. 18 (AP)-HENRY CABOT LODGE JR., U.S. AMBASSADOR TO THE U.N., SAID TODAY THAT "EVEN A POWERFUL NATION COULD PROBABLY NOT HAVE ACHIEVED FOR ITSELF" WHAT THE U.N. DID IN GETTING AMERICAN PRISONERS OUT OF COMMUNIST CHINA.

HE CREDITED THE INTERNATIONAL ORGANIZATION WITH EFFECTIVENESS IN "MOBILIZING WORLD OPINION TO OBTAIN THE LIBERATION OF OUR PRISONERS WHO WERE ILLEGALLY DETAINED BY THE CHINESE COMMUNISTS."

LODGE ISSUED HIS STATEMENT FOR U.N. DAY NEXT MONDAY, TENTH ANNIVERSARY OF THE COMING INTO EFFECT OF THE U.N. CHARTER.

IT REFERRED TO THE RELEASE THIS SPRING AND SUMMER OF 15 IMPRISONED U. S. AIRMEN, WHICH U.N. SECRETARY GENERAL DAG HAMMARSKKJOLD HAD SOUGHT IN NEGOTIATIONS WITH PEIPING. HAMMARSKJOLD ACTED IN RESPONSE TO A GENERAL ASSEMBLY RESOLUTION.

SN1134PED

END - OCT 19, 1955

BEGIN —— OCT. 20, 1955

30.24-4207

A92
(130)
LONDON, FRIDAY, OCT.21 (AP)-BRITAIN TODAY APPROVED PLANS TO GIVE THE PEOPLE OF ZANZIBAR A LIMITED VOICE IN POLICY MAKING FOR THEIR BRITISH PROTECTED ISLAND OFF THE EAST AFRICAN COAST.
IN A LETTER TO THE BRITISH RESIDENT, HENRY STEVEN POTTER, COLONIAL SECRETARY ALAN LENNOX-BOYD GAVE GENERAL APPROVAL TO PROPOSALS WHICH WOULD BRING ZANZIBARIS FOR THE FIRST TIME INTO THE ISLAND'S EXECUTIVE COUNCIL. THE PROTECTORATE'S POLICY-MAKING BODY.
THE COLONIAL SECRETARY SAID HE LOOKED FORWARD TO THE TIME WHEN GENERAL ELECTIONS COULD BE INTRODUCEDP BUT BEFORE APPROVING SUCH A MOVE, HE SAID, HE WOULD WANT TO BE SATISFIED "THAT A REASONABLY WIDE UNDERSTANDING EXISTED AMONG THE PEOPLE OF THE DEMANDS WHICH IT WOULD MAKE AND AN ABILITY TO MEET THOSE DEMANDS."
LENNOX-BOYD SAID IT WOULD BE EQUALLY PREMATURE TO INTRODUCE FULL MINISTERIAL GOVERNMENT NOW.
THE POPULATION OF THE PROTECTORATE WAS 264,162 IN 1948.
JB922PED

A46
(120)
LONDON, OCT.20 (AP)-BRITAIN HAS DECIDED TO SEND A RANKING CABINET MINISTER TO THE FIRST MEETING OF THE BAGDAD DEFENSE ALLIANCE NEXT MONTH, INFORMED DIPLOMATS SAID TONIGHT.
FOREIGN SECRETARY HAROLD MACMILLAN HOPES TO FLY TO THE IRAQI CAPITAL DIRECT FROM GENEVA IF THE BIG FOUR FOREIGN MINISTERS CONFERENCE ENDS IN GOOD TIME. IF HE CANNOT MAKE IT, DEFENSE MINISTER SELWYN LLOYD WILL REPRESENT THIS COUNTRY, THE SOURCES SAID.
THE BAGDAD PACT LINKS IRAQ, TURKEY AND PAKISTAN WITH BRITAIN IN A SOUTHERN--ALTHOUGH SEPARATE--EXTENSION OF NATO. IRAN LATELY HAS DECIDED TO JOIN. PRIME MINISTERS OR FOREIGN MINISTERS OF THE FIVE NATIONS ARE ARRANGING TO MEET AS THE MINISTERIAL COUNCIL OF THE ALLIANCE AROUND NOV.19.
LS601PED

1955

A174
(110)
FIRST LEAD OLLIER (A118)
PARIS, OCT.20 (AP)-A FRENCH MILITARY TRIBUNAL LATE TODAY ACQUITTED MRS.ROSE MARIE OLLIER, FORMER FRENCH EMBASSY CODE CLERK IN AUSTRALIA, OF CHARGES THAT SHE FAILED TO NOTIFY HER SUPERIORS OF IMPROPER QUESTIONS POSED BY SOVIET DIPLOMAT VLADIMIR PETROV.
MRS.OLLIER WAS ARRESTED IN MAY 1954, AFTER PETROV CONFESSED TO SPYING, DEFECTED AND ASKED ASYLUN IN AUSTRALIA. SHE HAD ORIGINALLY BEEN CHARGED WITH ENDANGERING THE EXTERNAL SECURITY OF THE STATE, BUT THE CHARGE WAS REDUCED.
THE 50-YEAR-OLD MOTHER OF TWO TOLD THE TRIBUNAL DURING A FIVE-HOUR HEARING TODAY THAT SHE HAD BEEN "A BIT TOO NICE IN MY RELATIONSHIPS WITH PETROV IN CANBERRA, BUT I NEVER GAVE HIM ANY INFORMATION."
MRS.OLLIER HAD BEEN AT LIBERTY WHILE AWAITING TRIAL.
(NO PICKUP)
JM107PED

B41 (SEG) 2(OO)
BERLIN, OCT. 20 (AP)-THE EAST GERMAN COMMUNIST PARTY NEWSPAPER ATTACKED EVANGELICAL BISHOP OTTO DIBELIUS SHARPLY TODAY, BLAMING HIM FOR CHURCH-STATE "TENSION."
"THE RELATIONSHIP BETWEEN STATE AND CHURCH COULD WITHOUT A DOUBT BE XETTER," SAID NEUES DEUTSCHLAND. "BUT IF ONE HAS BEEN MAKING SPEECHES FOR MANY YEARS IN WHICH THE EAST GERMAN REPUBLIC IS DISPARAGED, THE SOVIET UNION SLANDERED, THE STATESMEN OF THE EAST CURSED, AND FACTS ARE TWISTED, THEN ONE CANNOT BE SURPRISED IF TENSIONS EXIST."
DIBELIUS, WHO IS TITULAR HEAD OF GERMANY'S DOMINANT EVANGELICAL CHURCH ON BOTH SIDES OF THE IRON CURTAIN, WAS ALSO BLAMED FOR MAKING ANTI-COMMUNIST SPEECHES. DURING POSTWAR VISITS TO THE UNITED STATES AND BRITAIN.
THE NEUES DEUTSCHLAND ATTACK WAS THE RED ANSWER TO THE BISHOPS'S STATEMENT LAST TUESDAY. HE TOLD A BERLIN MEETING OF EVANGELICAL CLERGYMEN FROM EAST AND WEST GERMANY THAT RELATIONS BETWEEN THE CHURCH AND STATE IN EAST GERMANY HAVE BECOME MORE "UNFRIENDLY" DURING THE PAST TWO YEARS.
DIBELIUS ACCUSED THE COMMUNISTS OF CUTTING CHURCH MEMBERSHIP IN EAST GERMANY, A TRADITIONAL STRONGHOLD OF THE PROTESTANT EVANGELICAL CHURCH.
HA639AED

1955

B40
BERLIN, OCT.20 (AP)-MISS JACQUELINE GEOGUEY, 32-YEAR-OLD FRENCH INTERPRETER, ARRIVED TODAY AFTER A COMMUNIST INTERRUPTION IN HER EFFORT TO RIDE HORSEBACK FROM PARIS TO BERLIN.
EAST GERMAN BORDER GUARDS STOPPED HER AT HELMSTEDT YESTERDAY AND REFUSED TO ALLOW HER TOARAB STALLION THROUGH THE 100 MILES OF COMMUNIST TERRITORY WHICH SEPARATES WEST BERLIN FROM WEST GERMANY.
SHE SOLVED THE PROBLEM BY LOADING THE STALLION ABOARD A FRENCH MILITARY TRAIN WHICH REGULARLY MAKES AN OVERNIGHT RUN TO WEST BERLIN. ARRIVING HERE, SHE TOLD REPORTERS THE HORSEBACK RIDE WAS PART OF HER VACATION, AND THAT SHE PLANS TO VISIT BERLIN ACQUAINTANCES.
SHE LEFT PARIS SEPT.11, AND REPORTED SHE RODE ABOUT 650 MILES BEFORE BOARDING THE TRAIN.
JM908AED

A93

NIGHT LEAD (330)

CAMP FRIEDLAND, GERMANY, OCT.20 (AP)-A GERMAN WAR PRISONER WHO RETURNED TODAY FROM A SIBERIAN INTERNMENT CAMP REPORTED SEEING TWO U.S. ARMY LIEUTENANTS IN SOVIET CAPTIVITY.

THE GERMAN, FRANZ VON SATORIUS, IDENTIFIED THE TWO AS 1ST LT. TODT (PHONETIC SPELLING) ROBERTSON AND 1ST LT.GUENTHER WOLFGANG VON SCHWAB. SATORIUS SAID HE DID NOT KNOW THEIR AMERICAN ADDRESSES.

HE SAID HE MET ROBERTSON IN 1950 ABOARD A TRANSPORT OF PRISONERS ENROUTE FROM EAST BERLIN TO RUSSIA.

"ROBERTSON HAD BEEN STATIONED IN FRANKFURT, WHERE HE SAID HIS FATHER WAS A COLONEL," SATORIUS SAID. "HE TOLD ME THAT HE HAD BEEN ABDUCTED IN WEST BERLIN IN 1949 BY A MAN WHO STOPPED HIM ON A STREET AND ASKED HIM FOR A LIGHT.

"HE SAID THAT THE MAN SHOVED HIM INTO A CAR AND DROVE HIM TO THE SOVIET SECTOR, WHERE HE WAS JAILED WITHOUT EXPLANATION."

SATORIUS SAID ROBERTSON BECAME ILL ON THE TRANSPORT AND HE DID NOT SEE HIM AGAIN.

SATORIUS SAID HE MET VON SCHWAB IN A PRISON CAMP AT TAISCHET IN 1951. VON SCHWAB, HE SAID, HAD BEEN STATIONED IN VIENNA AS AN AMERICAN COUNTERINTELLIGENCE OFFICER AND WAR ABDUCTED IN 1950 BY THE COMMUNISTS.

EUROPEAN HEADQUARTERS OF THEM U.S. ARMY IN HEIDELBERG IS CHECKING RECORDS FOR THE NAMES OF ROBERTSON AND VON SCHWAB.

A SECOND RETURNEE, EX-LT.COL.ALEXANDER FRANZ, REPORTED TONIGHT MEETING VON SCHWAB IN A RUSSIAN PRISON CAMP.

"VON SCHWAB TOLD ME TO GO TO U.S. AUTHORITIES WHEN I RETURNED AND TELL THEM THAT I HAD SEEN HIM IN RUSSIA SO THAT THEY COULD HELP GET HIM FREED," FRANZ SAID.

"I SAW VON SCHWAB FOR THE FIRST AND ONLY TIME IN 1950 AT TAISCHET," FRANZ SAID. "WHEN HE ARRIVED HE WAS LIMPING AND USING A CRUTCH, AND LOOKED HAGGARD.

"HE TOLD ME THAT HE WAS WITH A COUNTERINTELLIGENCE OUTFIT IN AUSTRIA WHEN HE WAS SEIZED."

FIVE OTHER AMERICANS HAD BEEN REPORTED SEEN IN RUSSIA BY RETURNING GERMAN POWS. THEY WERE: LT.EUGENE STANLEY FABIAN, 36, OF CHICAGO; PVT.SIDNEY RAY SPARKS, 25, OF TENNILLE, GA; GEORGE GREEN, FORMER AMERICAN FREELANCE TRANSLATOR IN MOSCOW AND SON OF LEVIN GREEN OF LOS ANGELES; BOB GOLDMAN, ADDRESS UNKNOWN, WHO DESCRIBED HIMSELF TO POWS AS AN AMERICAN AGENT PARACHUTED INTO ESTHONIA IN 1946; JACK CORALSKI, ADDRESS UNKNOWN, REPORTED BY POWS AS AN AMERICAN LEFTIST WHO WAS ARRESTED AS A SPY BY RUSSIANS DURING A POSTWAR VISIT TO THE SOVIET UNION.

TWO TRANSPORTS WITH A TOTAL OF 306 GERMANS RETURNING FROM SOVIET CAPTIVITY ARRIVED TODAY IN WEST GERMANY.

JB930PED

A141 (280)

CAMP FRIEDLAND, GERMANY, OCT. 20 (AP)-LEO BAUER, GERMAN COMMUNIST LEADER WHO BEFRIENDED THE NOEL FIELD FAMILY, RETURNED TODAY AFTER FIVE YEARS OF SOVIET CAPTIVITY.

BAUER, 43, WAS EXPELLED FROM THE PARTY IN 1950 AND JAILED AS AN ALLEGED SPY FOR THE UNITED STATES. AT THAT TIME, HE WAS EDITOR-IN-CHIEF FOR THE COMMUNIST EAST BERLIN RADIO. PREVIOUSLY, HE HAD HEADED THE COMMUNIST DEPUTIES IN THE HESSIAN STATE PARLIAMENT.

HIS NAME WAS ON A LETTER TO MRS. ERIKA GLASER WALLACH PROMISING TO HELP HER FIND HER MISSING FOSTER FATHER, NOEL FIELD.

SHE WENT TO EAST BERLIN TO MEET BAUER. BOTH WERE SECRETLY ARRESTED BY COMMUNIST SECURITY AGENTS.

BAUER TODAY SAID HE AND MRS. WALLACH WERE SENTENCED TO DEATH FOR ESPIONAGE IN A JOINT TRIALHIN EAST GERMANY DEC. 28, 1953--THREE YEARS AFTER THEY WERE ARRESTED. MRS. WALLACH ALSO HAS BEEN RELEASED AND IS IN MOSCOW.

BAUER TOLD REPORTERS EAST GERMAN COMMUNIST BOSS AND DEPUTY PREMIER WALTER ULBRICHT USED THE FIELD CASE TO "LIQUIDATE ME."

"I HAD BEEN IN OPPOSITION TO HIM SINCE 1946. HE REGARDED ME AS AN ENEMY BECAUSE I HAD SPOKEN UP AGAINST THE ODER-NEISSE BORDER WITH POLAND," HE SAID.

COMMUNIST EAST GERMANY HAS AGREED TO MAKE THE ODER AND NEISSE RIVERS THE "PERMANENT PEACE BORDER" WITH POLAND, RENOUNCING CLAIM TO GERMAN TERRITORIES IN THE EAST ANNEXED BY POLAND AT THE END OF WORLD WAR II.

BAUER SAID HE BECAME A FRIEND OF NOEL FIELD AND OF ALLEN DULLES, THEN WITH THE AMERICAN OFFICE OF STRATEGIC SERVICES (OSS), WHILE HE WAS A REFUGEE FROM NAZI GERMANY IN SWITZERLAND DURING THE WAR.

"I DON'T WANT TO HAVE ANYTHING TO DO WITH COMMUNISM ANY MORE," BAUER TOLD REPORTERS. "BUT I AM STILL A SOCIALIST."

MRS. WALLACH WAS THE LAST OF FOUR MEMBERS OF THE FIELD FAMILY TO BE RELEASED BY THE RUSSIANS.

NOEL FIELD AND HIS WIFE, HERTA, WERE RELEASED LAST NOVEMBER FROM PRISON BY COMMUNIST HUNGARY AND ASKED FOR POLITICAL ASYLUM THERE. HERMANN FIELD, NOEL'S BROTHER, WAS FREED IN POLAND LAST YEAR AND IS NOW IN ENGLAND.

JS1119AED

A94

WITH POWS (130)

CAMP FRIEDLAND, GERMANY, OCT.20 (AP)-ADOLF HITLER'S MOTOR POOL OFFICER, JUST RETURNED FROM SOVIET CAPTIVITY, SAID TONIGHT THE FUEHRER ONCE PREPARED TO FLEE FROM BESIEGED BERLIN BY CAR, BUT CHANGED HIS MIND.

"IT'S ALL THE SAME WHETHER I DIE IN BERCHTESGADEN (BAVARIAN MOUNTAIN RETREAT) OR IN BERLIN," EX-CAPT.KARL SCHNEIDER QUOTED HITLER AS SAYING, "AS LONG AS THE RUSSIANS DO NOT GET MY BODY."

TALKING WITH REPORTERS, SCHNEIDER DID NOT SAY WHAT MADE HITLER CHANGE HIS MIND.

HE SAID HE WAS ORDERED TO PROVIDE THE GASOLINE WHICH WAS USED APRIL 30, 1945, TO CREMATE THE BODIES OF HITLER AND HIS BRIDE OF A DAY, EVA BRAUN. AFTER THE BODIES WERE BURNED, HE SAID, HE TOOK HITLER'S PERSONAL STANDARD AND BURIED IT IN THE NEARBY TIERGARTEN.

JB932PED

B75 (Q)

HERLESHAUSEN, GERMANY, OCT 20 (AP)-A FREIGHT TRAIN BROUGHT 255 MORE GERMANS FROM SOVIET WAR PRISON CAMPS TO THIS WEST GERMAN BORDER STATION TODAY.

FORTY-EIGHT OTHERS, INCLUDING 12 WOMEN AND A CHILD, ARRIVED IN WEST BERLIN AND THE GERMAN RED CROSS REPORTED 577 IN THE SAME TRANSPORT REMAINED IN EAST GERMANY.

MORE THAN 5,500 GERMANS HAVE NOW BEEN RETURNED AS A RESULT OF THE MOSCOW AGREEMENT OF WEST GERMAN CHANCELLOR KONRAD ADENAUER AND SOVIET PREMIER BULGANIN. THE SOVIETS SAID THEY WOULD TURN LOOSE 9,626, ALL THEY CLAIMED THEY WERE HOLDING.

MT912AED

1955

30.24- 4209

A127

HERLESHAUSEN, GERMANY, OCT. 20 (AP)-FOUR POLICEMEN FROM COMMUNIST EAST GERMANY SWAM THE ICY RIVER WERRA THREE TIMES TODAY TO SEEK ASYLUM IN THE WEST.

WEST GERMAN AUTHORITIES SAID THE FUGITIVES SWAM ACROSS AND THEN REALIZED THEY HAD LEFT THEIR BOOTS IN THE EAST, SO THEY SWAM BACK TO GET THEM AND RETURNED AGAIN.

ALL FOUR ASKED POLITICAL ASYLUM IN WEST GERMANY "SO WE CAN LIVE AS FREE MEN," AUTHORITIES SAID. JS1034ACD

B102

(Q)

VIENNA, AUSTRIA, OCT.20 (AP)-THE AUSTRIAN CABINET VOTED TODAY TO MAKE AN ENERGETIC PROTEST TO HUNGARY AGAINST VIOLATION OF AUSTRIAN TERRITORY TUESDAY BY ARMED HUNGARIAN COMMUNIST POLICE.

THE CABINET TOOK ACTION AFTER HEARING FROM INTERIOR MINISTER OSKAR HELMER THAT 18 HUNGARIAN BORDER GUARDS HELD AUSTRIAN WOMEN AT GUNPOINT IN CROSSING A QUARTER MILE INTO AUSTRIAN TERRITORY. THE COMMUNISTS SAID THEY WERE HUNTING A REFUGEE.

A CABINET COMMUNIQUE SAID FOREIGN MINISTER LEOPOLD FIGL WOULD DEMAND THAT HUNGARIAN AUTHORITIES PREVENT FURTHER INCIDENTS "WHICH COULD LEAD TO SERIOUS RESULTS."

N1117AED

1955

B52 (Q)

(250)

VIENNA, AUSTRIA, OCT. 20 (AP)-SOVIET NYLONS ARE AMONG THE SOUVENIRS OF EIGHT U.S. CONGRESSMEN WHO ARRIVED HERE TODAY AFTER A 7,000-MILE TOUR BEHIND THE IRON CURTAIN.

MEMBERS OF THE TRANSPORTATION AND COMMUNICATIONS SUBCOMMITTEE OF THE INTERSTATE FOREIGN COMMERCE COMMITTEE, THEY SAID THEY TRAVELED ON ORDINARY VISAS, BUT WERE RECEIVED EVERYWHERE AS IF ON A GOVERNMENT TOUR.

"EVERYWHERE WE WENT WE WERE IMMEDIATELY SURROUNDED," SAID REP. OREN HARRIS (D-ARK), THE CHAIRMAN. "PEOPLE WANTED TO KNOW WHERE WE HAD COME FROM AND WHAT WE THOUGHT OF THEIR COUNTRY. THEY WERE ALSO EAGER TO FIND OUT IF PRESIDENT EISENHOWER WOULD RUN AGAIN."

IN KIEV, THE DELEGATION VISITED A HUGE TEXTILE FACTORY WHICH PRODUCED MODERN HOSIERY AND ARTIFICIAL FIBER.

"WE ASKED FOR A SOUVENIR TO TAKE BACK HOME, BUT THE RUSSIANS, WHO SEEMED VERY SURPRISED AT OUR REQUEST, SAID THEY WERE UNABLE TO OBLIGE," HARRIS RELATED. "AT THE AIRPORT, HOWEVER, EACH CONGRESSMAN RECEIVED A PACKAGE OF RUSSIAN NYLONS."

THE MEN SAID THEY WERE IMPRESSED BY A HUGE AGRICULTURAL EXHIBITION IN MOSCOW, ALTHOUGH SOME OF THE FARM MACHINES SEEMED CUMBERSOME AND DIFFICULT TO HANDLE ECONOMICALLY.

THE GROUP IS TO LEAVE VIENNA SATURDAY FOR SALZBURG, MUNICH, PARIS AND LONDON.

WITH HARRIS ARE REPS. JOHN WILLIAMS (D-MISS), PETER F. MACK JR. (D-ILL), WALTER ROGERS (D-TEX), CHARLES A. WOLVERTON (R-NJ), JOSEPH P. O'HARA (R-MINN), JAMES I. DOLLIVER (R-IOWA) AND STEVEN B. DEROUNIAN (R-NY).

SM7A2PED

A28

ROME, OCT. 20 (AP)-PIETRO NENNI, FELLOW-TRAVELING ITALIAN SOCIALIST CHIEF, RETURNED FROM A VISIT TO RUSSIA AND RED CHINA TODAY WITH THE SUGGESTION THAT ITALY COULD GET INTO THE UNITED NATIONS BY HOLDING ON TO THE SOVIET COATTAIL.

NENNI HAD A SEVEN-HOUR CONFERENCE WITH N.S. KHRUSHCHEV, BOSS OF THE SOVIET COMMUNIST PARTY, WHILE IN MOSCOW. ARRIVING HOME, HE TOLD NEWSMEN THAT IF ITALY BECAME MOE FRIENDLY WITH RUSSIA THE SOVIETS MIGHT BACK ITALY'S BID FOR U.N. MEMBERSHIP. HE SAID HE WOULD TRY TO CONVINCE ITALY IT SHOULD RECOGNIZE RED CHINA.

AS311AED

B76 (Q)

COPENHAGEN, OCT. 20 (AP)-PREMIER H.C. HANSEN TOLD PARLIAMENT TODAY THAT REDUCTION OF DENMARK'S ARMED FORCES IS NOT CONTEMPLATED AT THE MOMENT.

AN OPPOSITION LIBERAL HAD SUGGESTED THAT THE GOVERNMENT "MIGHT BENEFIT FROM CONSIDERING WHAT TOOK PLACE IN BRITAIN," WHICH IS CUTTING HER FORCES BY ONE-EIGHTH--100,000 TROOPS--IN THE NEXT THREE YEARS.

"THE GOVERNMENT IS AWAITING WHAT COMES OUT OF THE DISCUSSIONS IN THE UNITED NATIONS DISARMAMENT COMMITTEE," THE PREMIER REPLIED.

HANSEN SAID THAT THE WESTERN NATIONS WERE GIVEN "A CHANCE AND A TASK BY THE FACT THAT THE DOOR TO THE EAST HAD BEEN LEFT AJAR," REFERRING TO THE "SPIRIT OF GENEVA," HE ADDED:

"IT IS OF IMPORTANCE TO HOLD ON TO THESE NEW ASPECTS AND TO AVOID A RETURN TO THE SHARPER EXCHANGE OF VIEWS THAT MARKED FOREIGN POLICY STATEMENTS AND TALKS OVER THE LATER YEARS."

MT915AED

A106

DUBROVNIK, YUGOSLAVIA, OCT. 20 (AP)-RUSSIA IN DRAWING ASIDE A CORNER OF THE IRON CURTAIN FOR 250 OF HER PEOPLE WHO WILL VISIT YUGOSLAVIA LATER THIS MONTH.

IT IS BELIEVED THE MASS TOUR WILL BE THE FIRST SUCH BY RUSSIAN CIVILIANS SINCE THE END OF WORLD WAR II.

THE ARRANGEMENTS ARE IN THE HANDS OF INTOURIST, THE SOVIET TRAVEL AGENCY, AND PUTNIK, ITS YUGOSLAV COUNTERPART. THE RUSSIANS REPORTEDLY WILL HAVE VERY LITTLE MONEY TO SPEND, AND PUTNIK IS HAVING DIFFICULTY FINDING ACCOMMODATIONS TO SUIT THE RUSSIANS' PURSES.

MK9AED

1955

A123

MOSCOW, OCT. 20 OCT. 20 (AP)-BURMA'S PREMIER U NU ARRIVED BY PLANE TODAY AT THE SOVIET ASIAN CITY OF TASHKENT, UZBEK S.S.R., TO OPEN A TWO-WEEK TOUR OF THE SOVIET UNION. SPEAKING IN ENGLISH TO THOUSANDS OF CHEERING UZBEKS, HE SAID "WE SHALL STRUGGLE TOGETHER FOR PEACE IN THE WHOLE WORLD AND WE SHALL ACHIEVE SUCCESS."

SM1112PED

A95 (CX FW)

NIGHT LEAD CYPRUS (120)

NICOSIA, CYPRUS, OCT.20 (AP)-TERRORISTS SET OFF THREE BOMBS IN CYPRUS TODAY, INJURING TWO PERSONS. THE TARGETS INCLUDED TWO BARS IN NICOSIA AND POLICE HEADQUARTERS AT FAMAGUSTA.

NICOSIA'S JOLLY ROGER BAR, WHICH IS RUN BY AN ENGLISH COUPLE WAS BLASTED FOR THE SECOND TIME IN 24 HOURS. THE TWO INJURED WERE CUSTOMERS.

A BRITISH AIR FORCE OFFICER WAS SERIOUSLY WOUNDED BY A GERMAN ASSAILANT IN FAMAGUSTA. THE COASTAL TOWN WAS PUT UNDER A CURFEW AND BRITISH TROOPS WERE ORDERED BACK TO THEIR BARRACKS.

AUTHORITIES ALSO ANNOUNCED THE BANNING OF ALL PARADES, PROCESSIONS AND MEETINGS, EXCEPT CHURCH SERVICES, ON OCT.28, THE ANNIVERSARY OF GREECE'S ENTRY INTO WORLD WAR II. GREEK-SPEAKING CYPRIOTS CONSIDER IT A NATIONAL HOLIDAY.

THE BAN IS PART OF A PROGRAM AIMED AT SUPPRESSING AGITATION ON THE BRITISH-RULED ISLAND FOR A UNION WITH GREECE. BRITAIN HAS TURNED DOWN DEMANDS BY THE GREEK-DESCENDED MAJORITY FOR SELF-DETERMINATION.

JB935PED

SUB-INTRO MIDEAST ARTY

DAMASCUS, SYRIA, OCT.20 (AP)-A HIGH GOVERNMENT OFFICIAL SAID SYRIA AND EGYPT TODAY SIGNED A NEW MILITARY PACT DESIGNED TO CHECK POSSIBLE AGGRESSION, BUT SYRIAN PREMIER SAID GHAZZI DENIED THERE WAS SUCH A CEREMONY.

GHAZZI TOLD NEWSMEN TONIGHT THE OFFICIAL SIGNING IS NOT SCHEDULED UNTIL AFTER HE RETURNS FROM A VISIT TO SAUDI ARABIA THIS WEEKEND.

HIS STATEMENT CAME AFTER THE OFFICIAL INFORMANT HAD REPORTED DEFENSE MINISTER BASHAR BARMADA SIGNED FOR SYRIA AND THAT BRIG. MAHMOUD RIYAD, EGYPTIAN AMBASSADOR TO SYRIA, FOR EGYPT.

THE PACT TEXT WAS NOT DISCLOSED BUT INFORMED CIRCLES SAID IT CONSIDERS ANY AGGRESSION AGAINST EITHER OF THE CONTRACTING COUNTRIES AS DIRECTED AGAINST THE OTHER.

THE PACT ALSO ENVISAGES THE CREATION OF A JOINT MILITARY COMMAND BOTH IN PEACE AND WAR AND CALLS FOR ESTABLISHMENT OF A JOINT FUND TO MEET THE COMMAND'S EXPENSES. SYRIA IS TO CONTRIBUTE 35 PER CENT AND EGYPT 65 PER CENT TO THE FUND.

A HIGHER DEFENSE COUNCIL COMPOSED OF DEFENSE AND FOREIGN MINISTERS WILL BE FORMED UNDER THE PACT'S TERMS.

SYRIA IS EXPECTED TO SIGN A SIMILAR PACT WITH LEBANON.

INFORMED CIRCLES IN DAMASCUS REPORTED THAT SYRIAN PREMIER SAID GHAZZI WOULD SHORTLY FLY TO SAUDI ARABIA WITH THE TEXT OF THE EGYPTIAN-SYRIAN TREATY IN THE HOPES OF ENLISTING THAT OIL KINGDOM'S SIGNATURE.

THE SPAWNING NETWORK OF MILITARY TREATIES IN THE MIDDLE EAST HEIGHTENED THE DIPLOMATIC FEVER OVER EGYPT'S RECENT CONCLUSION OF AN AGREEMENT WITH CZECHOSLOVAKIA TO EXCHANGE EGYPTIAN COTTON FOR ARMS, AND A SOVIET OFFER OF TECHNICAL AND ECONOMIC AID TO EGYPT.

SOVIET ACTIVITY IN PENETRATING A MIDDLE EASTERN AREA WHERE AMERICAN OIL COMPANIES HAVE A HUGE STAKE ALSO WAS REPORTED BY PRINCE FAISAL, SAUDI ARABIA'S CROWN PRINCE AND PREMIER. HE SAID RUSSIA HAD OFFERED HIS COUNTRY ARMS AND AN EXCHANGE OF DIPLOMATIC REPRESENTATIVES.

FAISAL SAID THE PROPOSAL, MADE TO KING SAUD BY THE SOVIET AMBASSADOR IN IRAN LAST MONTH, WAS UNDER CONSIDERATION. HE ADDED THAT IT WOULD NOT AFFECT THE OPERATIONS OF ARAMCO, THE AMERICAN OIL COMPANY WHICH HAS AN OIL PROSPECTING MONOPOLY IN THE DESERT COUNTRY.

EGYPT WAS ANGERED BY THE AGREEMENT OF TURKEY AND IRAQ, A MEMBER OF THE ARAB LEAGUE, TO CONCLUDE A DEFENSE PACT LAST JANUARY. SHE CHARGED IRAQ'S AGREEMENT WITH A NON-ARAB LEAGUE POWER WAS A SERIOUS BREACH OF ARAB UNITY, AND LAUNCHED A CAMPAIGN FOR A NEW IRONCLAD DEFENSE PACT WITH OTHER ARAB STATES WHO WOULD AGREE TO CONCLUDE NO MILITARY ARRANGEMENTS WITH "OUTSIDE" POWERS.

IRAQ SHARES A LARGE KURDISH POPULATION WITH TURKEY AND IRAN AND IS WORRIED BY THE ACTIVITIES OF KURDISH EXILES IN RUSSIA. SHE ARGUED THAT THE ARAB LEAGUE WAS NO REAL DEFENSE AGAINST COMMUNISM.

479

THE EGYPTIAN CAMPAIGN FAILED TO WOO HER AWAY FROM HER TURKISH TREATY. INSTEAD A NEW MIDDLE EAST DEFENSE ALLIANCE LINKED TO BRITAIN HAS BEEN FORMED BY PAKISTAN AND IRAN JOINING THE ORIGINAL TURKISH-IRAQ TREATY. THE IRANIAN SENATE RATIFIED IRAN'S ADHERENCE YESTERDAY BY A 38-4 VOTE. THE LOWER HOUSE IS EXPECTED TO APPROVE IT WITHIN A WEEK.

THE DRIVE BY EGYPT TO ENLIST HER ARAB NEIGHBORS IN A MILITARY PACT, WITH PERHAPS A UNIFIED COMMAND AND WITH ARMS SUPPLIED FROM BEHIND THE IRON CURTAIN, CONTINUED TO ALARM ISRAEL.

PRIME MINISTER MOSHE SHARETT IN PARLIAMENTARY DEBATE SAID THE SOVIETS WERE PLAYING WITH FIRE IN THE MIDDLE EAST.

"IF A CONFLAGRATION RESULTS", HE SAID, "THE RESPONSIBILITY WILL BE WITH THE EASTERN BLOC, BUT PRIMARILY WITH THE SOVIET UNION."

SOME SPEAKERS IN THE ISRAELI PARLIAMENT HINTED THAT ISRAEL, TOO, MIGHT ACCEPT SOVIET ARMS TO COMPETE IN THE ARMAMENT RACE WITHTHE ARABS.

THE TEL AVIV NEWSPAPER MAARIV QUOTED CZECH FOREIGN MINISTER VACZESLAV DAVID AT THE U.N. IN NEW YORK AS SAYING CZECHOSLOVAKIA HAD OFFERED ISRAEL AN ARMS DEAL. DAVID DENIED THE REPORT.

IN BOTH ISRAEL AND EGYPT CAMPAIGNS ARE IN PROGRESS FOR CONTRIBUTIONS TO AN ARMS FUND. THE AGA KHAN, SPIRITUAL LEADER OF THE MOSLEM ISMAILI SECT, AND HIS YOUNGER SON, PRINCE SADRUDDIN, DONATED 1,500 POUNDS ($4,300) TO EGYPT'S FUND.

ANOTHER COMMUNIST DELEGATION SEEKING A TRADE DEAL WITH EGYPT -- THIS ONE FROM EAST GERMANY -- ARRIVED IN CAIRO TODAY.

A FOREIGN MINISTRY SPOKESMANSAID THE GERMANS WANT TO RENEW THE PRESENT ONE-YEAR TRADE AGREEMENT BETWEEN EGYPT AND EAST GERMANY ON A LONG-RANGE BASIS.

IN ADDITION TO THE ARMS AGREEMENT WITH CZECHOSLOVAKIA, EGYPT HAS RECENTLY MADE TRADE ARRANGEMENTS WITH THE SOVIET UNION, COMMUNIST CHINA AND HUNGARY.

DA906AED

A115

NIGHT LEAD ARMS (280) 1955

BY ERIC GOTTGETREU

JERUSALEM, ISRAELI SECTOR, OCT. 20 (AP)-PREMIER MOSHE SKARETT TODAY URGED THE UNITED STATES QUICKLY TO GUARANTEE ISRAEL'S SECURITY IN VIEW OF EGYPT'S RECENT ARMS DEAL WITH CZECHOSLOVAKIA.

THE PREMIER TOLD A 60-MAN STUDY MISSION REPRESENTING AMERICA'S UNITED JEWISH APPEAL THAT THE EGYPTIAN-CZECH AGREEMENT TO TRADE COTTON AND RICE FOR ARMS WILL ASSURE THE CAIRO GOVERNMENT OF OVERWHELMING ARMS SUPERIORITY.

"WE NOW FEEL MORE URGENTLY ENTITLED THAN EVER BEFORE TO A SECURITY TREATY WITH THE UNITED STATES WHICH WOULD GO A LONG WAY TOWARDS BUTTRESSING OUR SECURITY AND DETERRING FROM AGGRESSION THE FORCES OF EVIL," SHARETT SAID.

"OUR HOPE IS THAT THE U.S. GOVERNMENT WILL REGARD THE IDEA OF A SECURITY TREATY WITH ISRAEL, WHICH HAS LONG BEEN UNDER DISCUSSION AND WHICH WAS RECENTLY AFFIRMED IN PRINCIPLE, AS A DIRECT, URGENT ISSUE AND ONE WHICH CAN NOW BE RESOLVED WITHOUT WAITING FOR FURTHER PRELIMINARY DEVELOPMENTS."

THE PREMIER SAID THAT EVEN WITH AN ERMCAIN GUARANTEE, ISRAEL WOULD HAVE TO INCREASE ITS ARMAMENT SUBSTANTIALLY.

"IT IS OUR BOUDEN DUTY TO PREPARE FOR THE WORST, WHICH SEEMS IMMINENT," HE SAID.

SHARETT REPEATED CHARGES HE MADE IN PARLIAMENT LAST TUESDAY THAT THE SOVIET UNION WAS CHIEFLY RESPONSIBLE FOR THE CZECH-EGYPTIAN ARMS DEAL.

THE JEWISH APPEAL REPRESENTATIVES ARRIVED THIS MORNING FROM THE UNITED STATES. IN A WELCOMING ADDRESS, ISRAELI PRESIDENT IZHAK BEN-ZVI PRAISED THE GROUP FOR COMING TO LOOK OVER ISRAEL'S NEEDS, PARTICULARLY THOSE CONNECTED WITH PROPOSALS TO TAKE IN 45,000 JEWS FROM REVOLT-TORN FRENCH NORTH AFRICA IN THE NEXT 12 MONTHS.

THOUSANDS OF ISRAELIS TODAY OFFERED PERSONAL CONTRIBUTIONS TO THE NATION'S ARMS FUND. MANY FACTORIES HELD MASS MEETINGS OF WORKERS AT WHICH PLEDGES OF ONE OR TWO DAYS PAY WERE MADE.

SM1045PED

S74

JERUSALEM, ISRAELI SECTOR, OCT. 20 (AP)-AN ISRAELI SPOKESMAN SAID SYRIAN AUTHORITIES TURNED BACK A PARTY OF U.N. OBSERVERS TODAY AS THEY ATTEMPED TO ENTER SYRIA TO TRACE A MISSING ISRAELI SOLDIER.

HE SAID THAT BLOODSTAINS AND THE SOLDIER'S BELONGINS WERE FOUND NEAR THE BORDER, TOGETHER WITH TRACKS THAT LED TOWAD SYRIA.

THE SOLDIER WAS REPORTED TO HAVE DISAPPEARED WHILE ON A HUNTING TRIP IN UPPER GALILEE.

A101

(140)

TUNIS, TUNISIA, OCT. 20 (AP)-ALGERIAN REBELS WENT ON THE WARPATH AGAIN AND KILLED THREE FRENCHMEN IN AN ATTACK ON A MINE JUST OVER THE TUNISIAN BORDER, THE FRENCH ANNOUNCED TODAY.

ROGER SEYDOUX, FRENCH HIGH COMMISSIONER IN TUNISIA, SAID 250 REBELS ARMED WITH RIFLES AND A MACHINEGUN ATTACKED THE BRAFIM PHOSPHATE MINE, NEAR REDEYEF, LATE YESTERDAY. THE ATTACKERS LET MOSLEM EMPLOYES OF THE MINE LEAVE UNMOLESTED, BUT FORCED SEVEN FRENCH WORKMEN TO BARRICADE THEMSELVES IN A GALLERY OF THE MINE AND KILLED THREE OF THEM.

TWO COMPANIES OF SECURITY TROOPS FROM REDEYEF RUSHED TO THE SCENE BUT FOUND THE REBELS TOO STRONG AND HAD TO CALL FOR REINFORCEMENTS FROM NEARBY GAFSA.

THE ATTACK WAS THE BIGGEST AND BEST ORGANIZED IN TUNISIA IN RECENT MONTHS. TUNISIA HAS BEEN RELATIVELY CALM SINCE FRANCE AGREED TO GIVE THE PROTECTORATE INTERNAL SELF-GOVERNMENT.

THE BRAFIM MINE IS AN IMPORTANT SEGMENT OF THE TUNISIAN ECONOMY, EMPLOYING 4,000 WORKERS AND PRODUCING 1,200,000 TONS OF PHOSPHATE A YEAR.

MK837AED

B53KX () (CLNUP)

(210)

TAIPEI, FORMOSA, OCT. 20 (AP)-A SPECIAL COMMISSION HAS FOUND A TOP CHINESE NATIONALIST GENERAL GUILTY OF SETTING UP A SECRET CLIQUE IN THE NATIONALIST ARMY WHICH WAS EXPLOITED--WITHOUT HIS KNOWLEDGE--BY A COMMUNIST AGENT.

THE COMMISSION WAS APPOINTED BY PRESIDENT CHIANG KAI-SHEK TO REPORT ON THE CHARGES AGAINST U.S.-TRAINED GEN. SUN LI-JEN, WHO RESIGNED AUG. 20 AFTER THE CLIQUE WAS EXPOSED.

THE COMMISSION FOUND THE CLIQUE WAS USED BY THE COMMUNIST AGENT, MAJ. KUO TING-LIANG, IN A FUTILE EFFORT TO CREATE A REBELLION INSIDE THIS NATIONALIST STRONGHOLD.

THE REPORT WAS SUBMITTED TO CHIANG OCT. 3 WITH A RECOMMENDATION OF LENIENCY.

CHIANG SAID TODAY THAT IN VIEW OF SUN'S DISTINGUISHED SERVICE IN THE WAR AGAINST JAPAN, HIS ADMISSION OF SETTING UP THE CLIQUE AND HIS REPENTENCE, THE GENERAL WILL BE "GIVEN AN OPPORTUNITY TO REDEEM HIMSELF AND BE SUBJECT TO NO FURTHER DISCIPLINARY ACTION."

THE COMMISSION FOUND THAT IN NOVEMBER 1953, WHILE SUN WAS COMMANDER IN CHIEF, HE STARTED AN ORGANIZATION AMONG LOW-RANKING OFFICERS WHO WERE GRADUATES OF A TRAINING CENTER OF WHICH HE HAD BEEN SUPERINTENDENT.

THE REPORT SAID THAT AFTER SUN WAS NAMED CHIEF OF STAFF TO CHIANG, SUN ORDERED KUO TO TAKE OVER THE GROUP. IT SAID KUO FREELY ADMITTED HE WAS A COMMUNIST AGENT WHO SEIZED THE OPPORTUNITY FOR SUBVERSIVE WORK.

SUN SAID "I HAD NO IDEA" KUO WAS A RED AGENT BUT ADMITTED NEGLIGENCE IN NOT REALIZING IT.

VR545ACS

A49WX (MARLOW)

A49

(250)

SINGAPORE, OCT. 20 (AP)-THE UNITED STATES OFFERED TODAY TO HELP SET UP AN ATOMIC REACTOR CENTER IN SOUTH AND SOUTHEAST ASIA FOR NUCLEAR RESEARCH AND TRAINING UNDER PRESIDENT EISENHOWER'S ATOMS-FOR-PEACE PROGRAM.

CANADA ALSO ANNOUNCED AT THE MINISTERIAL CONFERENCE OF THE COLOMBO PLAN NATIONS NOW UNDERWAY HERE THAT SHE HAD AGREED IN PRINCIPLE TO HELP INDIA BUILD AN ATOMIC REACTOR WHICH WILL BE "AVAILABLE FOR USE OF SCIENTISTS FROM OTHER COUNTRIES."

THE U.S. PROPOSAL, PUT FORWARD BY JOHN B. HOLLISTER, ADMINISTRATOR OF THE U.S. FOREIGN ECONOMIC AID PROGRAM, DID NOT SUGGEST ANY LOCATION FOR THE REACTOR. BUT HOLLISTER SAID ITS "GUIDING PURPOSE MUST BE COMPLETE AVAILABILITY TO ALL COLOMBO PLAN COUNTRIES ON AN EQUAL BASIS."

ORGANIZED IN LATE 1950 BY THE BRITISH COMMONWEALTH, THE COLOMBO PLAN IS DEDICATED TO THE ECONOMIC DEVELOPMENT OF SOUTH AND SOUTHEAST ASIA. COUNTRIES BENEFITING FROM ITS INCLUDE BURMA, CEYLON, INDIA, INDONESIA, MALAYA, BRITISH BORNEO, NEPAL, PAKISTAN, VIET NAM, CAMBODIA AND LAOS. THE PHILIPPINES, JAPAN AND THAILAND ALSO ARE ASIAN MEMBERS.

HOLLISTER SAID THE UNITED STATES WOULD CONTRIBUTE FUNDS FOR TRAINING THE ASIANS, LABORATORY FACILITIES AND EQUIPMENT, AND PARTICULARLY A "RREACTOR SUITABLE FOR RESEARCH AND TRAINING."

"THE BURDEN OF SETTING UP THE CENTER AND CARRYING FORWARD THE OBLIGATION OF STAFFING WOULD REST WITH THE ASIAN MEMBERS OF THE COLOMBO PLAN," HE DECLARED. "THE FRUITS OF THE EFFORT WOULD ALSO BELONG TO ASIA."

HOLLISTER SAID THE CENTER WOULD DEVELOP ESSENTIAL SKILLS AND TECHNICAL KNOWLEDGE IN THE ATOMIC FIELD. IT ALSO WOULD PROVIDE PRELIMINARY TRAINING FOR TECHNICIANS AND SCIENTISTS WHO COULD LATER TRAVEL ELSEWHERE FOR ADVANCED TRAINING.

ED/AS502AED

B26 (C)

-17-

(230)

NIGHT LEAR BAO DAI

BY JOSEPH NEBMONT

SAIGON, SOUTH VIET NAM, OCT. 20 (AP)-THE VIETNAMESE NATIONAL ARMY TODAY PLEDGED ITS ALL OUT SUPPORT TO PREMIER NGO DINH DIEM AGAINST VIET NAM'S EX-EMPEROR BAO DAI. THE ACTION CAME THREE DAYS BEFORE A NATIONAL REFERENDUM TO DECIDE WHETHER BAO DAI SHOULD REMAIN CHIEF OF STATE.

THE VOTERS NEXT SUNDAY ARE ALMOST CERTAIN TO REMOVE THE LONG ABSENT BAO DAI ONCE AND FOR ALL FROM THE TUBULENT POLITICAL SCENE IN SOUTH VIET NAM.

THOUSANDS OF SOLDIERS MARCHED THROUGH THE RAIN SOAKED STREETS OF SAIGON TONIGHT SHOUTING "DOWN WITH BAO DAI." THEY WERE ON THEIR WAY

TO THE ARMY EXHIBITION IN FRONT OF THE PREMIER'S PALACE WHICH IS FULL OF ANTI-BAO DAI AND PRO-DIEM FLOATS AND POSTERS.
HUNDREDS OF THOUSANDS OF VIETNAMESE SIGHTSEERS VISITED THE EXHIBITION THIS WEEK. IT PORTRAYS ACCOMPLISHMENTS AND VICTORIES OF THE NATIONAL FORCES, WHICH ARE ONLY A LITTLE MORE THAN THREE YEARS OLD.
ONE OF THE OFFICERS WHO SIGNED TODAY'S STATEMENT IN FAVOR OF THE PREMIER WAS GEN. NGUYEN THANH PHUONG, LEADER OF THE CAO DAI RELIGIOUS SECT'S ARMY.
ONE OF THE DOUBTFUL POINTS IN THE REFERENDUM IS HOW THE TWO MILLION CAO DAI FAITHFUL WILL VOTE. PHUONG JUST TWO DAYS AGO FORCED THE RESIGNATION OF THE CAO DAI POPE, PHAM CONG TAC, WHO, IT WAS REPORTED HERE, WAS ABOUT TO ADVISE HIS FOLLOWERS TO VOTE AGAINST DIEM.
THE 20,000 CAO DAI TROOPS ARE ONLY A SMALL PART OF THE 170,000 MAN VIETNAMESE ARMY WHICH, FLUSHED WITH VICTORIES AGAINST THE OUTLAW HOA HAO AND BINH XUYEN SECTS, IS EXPECTED TO CAST ITS VOTE SOLIDLY AGAINST BAO DAI.

MM502PED

B27 (Q)
WITH SAIGON
PARIS, OCT. 20 (AP)-CLASHES BETWEEN VIETNAMESE GOVERNMENT TROOPS AND HOA HAO REBELS NEAR CAMBODIA AND THE GULF OF SIAM WERE REPORTED TODAY BY THE FRENCH NEWS AGENCY IN A DISPATCH FROM SAIGON.
SEVERAL ENCOUNTERS DURING THE LAST FEW DAYS WERE REPORTED TO HAVE TAKEN PLACE NEAR RACHGIA ALONG THE GULF, AT CHAUDOC ON THE CAMBODIAN FRONTIER AND IN THE SEVEN MOUNTAINS REGION IN THE SOUTH.
THE NATIONAL ARMY WAS SAID TO HAVE LOST 40 KILLED OR WOUNDED IN THE CHAUDOC AREA. HOA HAO TROOPS WERE REPORTED TO HAVE LOST 100 KILLED OR WOUNDED BY GOVERNMENT ARTILLERY FIRE.

MM504PED

389WX (Q)
VIET NAM (140)
WASHINGTON,OCT.20 (AP)-THE STATE DEPARTMENT SAID TODAY IT WOULD RECOGNIZE THE RESULTS OF NEXT SUNDAY'S VOTING IN VIET NAM TO CHOOSE BETWEEN FORMER EMPEROR BAO DAI AND PREMIER NGO DINH DIEM AS CHIEF OF STATE.
AT THE SAME TIME, THE DEPARTMENT INDICATED IN A FORMAL STATEMENT IT BELIEVES BAO DAI HAS NO AUTHORITY TO DISMISS DIEM FROM OFFICE AS HE TRIED TO DO BY DECREE TUESDAY.
"AN ORDER HAS BEEN ISSUED BY THE PRESENT CHIEF OF STATE (BAO DAI) WHICH PURPORTS TO REMOVE FROM OFFICE THE PREMIER, MR.DIEM," IT SAID, ADDING:
"WE ARE AND HAVE BEEN SUPPORTING THE GOVERNMENT OF FREE VIET NAM UNDER PRIME MINISTER DIEM."
PRESS OFFICER JOSEPH REAP WHO READ THE ANNOUNCEMENT AT A NEWS CONFERENCE SAID "THE DEPARTMENT AWAITS THE RESULTS OF THE ELECTION ON OCT.23 AND WILL CONTINUE TO RECOGNIZE THE GOVERNMENT OF VIET NAM WHICH WILL RESULT FROM THAT ELECTION."
THE DEPARTMENT'S STATEMENT WAS ITS FOURTH IN SEVEN DAYS BACKING DIEM IN HIS QUARREL WITH THE FORMER INDO-CHINESE MONARCH WHO IS IN FRANCE.

LT1023PES

A75KX (RED CHINA AMD)
(300)
TOKYO, FRIDAY, OCT. 21-(AP)-RED CHINA TODAY IN EFFECT SPURNED SECRETARY OF STATE DULLES' REQUEST THAT IT RENOUNCE THE USE OF FORCE, SAYING IT WAS THE UNITED STATES THAT WAS GUILTY OF USING FORCE.
PEIPING RADIO QUOTED AT LENGTH FROM PEOPLE'S DAILY, OFFICIAL CHINESE COMMUNIST PARTY NEWSPAPER, WHICH AGAIN VOWED TO "LIBERATE" NATIONALIST FORMOSA, WITH FORCE IF NECESSARY.
DULLES REPEATEDLY HAS URGED RED CHINA TO RENOUNCE THE USE OF FORCE IN INTERNATIONAL DISPUTES. ONLY THIS WEEK HE MADE IT CLEAR AT A NEWS CONFERENCE THIS WAS ONE CONDITION BEFORE ANY HIGH LEVEL TALKS WITH THE PEIPING REGIME CAN BE HELD.
PEOPLE'S DAILY SAID RED CHINA ALSO "HAS MADE IT CLEAR" AT AMBASSADORIAL LEVEL TALKS AT GENEVA IT WANTS HIGHER LEVEL MEETINGS WITH THE UNITED STATES TO SETTLE DISPUTES BETWEEN THE TWO NATIONS "BY PEACEFUL MEANS AND NOT BY FORCE."
PEOPLE'S DAILY DENOUNCED AS A "SLANDER" DULLES SPEECH OCT. 10 BEFORE THE AMERICAN LEGION IN WHICH HE SAID THE CHINESE COMMUNISTS SEIZED POWER BY FORCE.
PEOPLE'S DAILY SAID THE FALL OF THE NATIONALISTS WAS "A GREAT VICTORY OF THE CHINESE PEOPLE'S REVOLUTION." THEN AS TO FORMOSA THE NEWSPAPER DECLARED:
"THE EXERCISE BY THE CHINESE PEOPLE OF THEIR OWN SOVEREIGN RIGHTS IN THE LIBERATION OF THEIR OWN TERRITORY OF TAIWAN (FORMOSA) IS CHINA'S INTERNAL AFFAIR. IT BROOKS NO INTERVENTION BY ANY OTHER COUNTRY."
THE NEWSPAPER SAID THE PEOPING REGIME HAS DECLARED THERE ARE TWO WAYS TO "LIBERATE" FORMOSA--"BY WAR OR BY PEACEFUL MEANS." AND IT ADDED THE "CHINESE PEOPLE ARE READY TO SEEK THE LIBERATION OF TAIWAN BY PEACEFUL MEANS."
"IT IS PRECISELY THE USE OF ARMED FORCE BY THE UNITED STATES IN THE SEIZURE AND HOLDING OF TAIWAN AND ITS INTERFERENCE WITH CHINA'S LIBERATION OF TAIWAN AND OTHER COASTAL ISLANDS THAT HAS BROUGHT ABOUT TENSION IN THE TAIWAN AREA," PEOPLE'S DAILY CONCLUDED.
"IF MR. JOHN FOSTER DULLES' 'RENUNCIATION OF FORCE'...HAS ANY REAL MEANING, THE UNITED STATES SHOULD ABANDON THE USE OF FORCE IN VIOLATION OF CHINA'S TERRITORIAL INTEGRITY...."

JV606PCS

B28KX
(110)
TOKYO, OCT. 20 (AP)-PEIPING RADIO TODAY SAID COMMUNIST CHINESE "VOLUNTEER" FORCES, EARMARKED FOR WITHDRAWAL FROM NORTH KOREA, HAVE RETURNED TO CHINA.
PEIPING SAID LAST MONTH THAT RED CHINA WOULD PULL OUT SIX DIVISIONS, APPROXIMATELY 60,000 MEN, THIS MONTH.
THE BROADCAST SAID THE TROOPS CAME BACK TO MANCHURIA YESTERDAY THROUGH THE KOREAN PORT OF ENTRY AT MANPO ON THE YALU RIVER.
"BEFORE THEIR DEPARTURE, THE NEUTRAL NATIONS INSPECTION TEAM IN MANPO CONDUCTED ITS INSPECTION OF THE WITHDRAWING UNITS," PEIPING SAID.
"THE SWEDISH INSPECTOR WHO IS CHAIRMAN OF THE TEAM ANNOUNCED AFTER THE CHECKING THAT ALL FIGURES TALLIED WITH THE DATA PROVIDED BY THE KOREAN-CHINESE SIDE'S LIAISON OFFICER."

JF342ACS

A50FX (HENKEL) (CX)
VTOKYO, OCT. 20 (AP)-RED CHINA'' PEIPING RADIO SAID TODAY TWO AMERICANS LIVING IN SHANGHAI, MR. AND MRS. LOUIS HENKEL, HAVE BEEN GRANTED PERMISSION TO LEAVE THE COUNTRY.
THE RED RADIO GAVE NO FURTHER IDENTIFICATION.

(IN WASHINGTON, STATE DEPARTMENT SPOKESMEN SAID THE LIST IT KEEPS ON AMERICANS DETAINED IN CHINA DOES NOT INCLUDE THE NAMES OF MR. AND MRS. LOUIS HENKEL. NEITHER DOES THE LIST INCLUDE THE NAMES OF MR. AND MRS. LEWIS A. HANKS, ANOTHER VERSION OF THE NAMES OF THE COUPLE REPORTED FREED TODAY.)

JC1144AES

B98KX Q
APW
TOKYO, FRIDAY, OCT. 21 (AP)-A JAPANESE PARLIAMENTARY DELEGATION VISITING NORTH KOREA HAS JOINED THE KOREAN COMMUNIST IN CALLING ON THEIR TWO COUNTRIES "TO STRIVE TO ESTABLISH DIPLOMATIC RELATIONS," PYONGYANG RADIO SAID TODAY.
THE BROADCAST SAID THIS WAS ANNOUNCED IN A JOINT COMMUNIQUE ISSUED IN PYONGYANG, NORTH KOREAN CAPITAL.
SADAO FURUYA, SOCIALIST MEMBER OF THE JAPAN'S LOWER HOUSE AND LEADER OF THE DELEGATION, SIGNED THE COMMUNIQUE, THE RADIO SAID.
THE COMMUNIQUE ALSO URGED BOTH COUNTRIES TO SET UP DIPLOMATIC MISSIONS AT ONCE AND TO "GUARANTEE FREEDOM OF FISHING IN EACH OTHER'S TERRITORIAL WATERS."
FJ1009PCS

B27KX
APW (FOR SEOUL) (200)
TOKYO, OCT. 20 (AP)-JAPAN'S FOREIGN OFFICE TODAY VOICED DISAPPROVAL OF AN ANNOUNCED 14-MILLION-DOLLAR TRADE BARTER AGREEMENT BETWEEN A JAPANESE FIRM AND COMMUNIST NORTH KOREA'S NATIONALIZED TRADE ORGAN.
"OUR POLICY IS NOT TO ALLOW ANY TRADE WITH NORTH KOREA," A FOREIGN OFFICE SPOKESMAN SAID.
A SOURCE SAID THE MINISTRY OF INTERNATIONAL TRADE AND INDUSTRY, WHICH MUST ENDORSE SUCH TRADE DEALS, WOULD WITHHOLD APPROVAL ON GROUNDS THE AGREEMENT WOULD AGGRAVATE JAPAN'S RELATIONS WITH SOUTH KOREA.
THE JAPAN INTERNATIONAL TRADE PROMOTION ASSN., WHICH HAS BEEN PUSHING FOR JAPAN TRADE WITH THE COMMUNIST BLOC, SAID THE TRADE AGREEMENT WAS SIGNED IN PEIPING OCT. 15.
"WE DON'T EXPECT IMMEDIATE IMPLEMENTATION OF THE CONTRACT," THE TRADE ASSOCIATION SPOKESMAN SAID, "BUT WE DO EXPECT CIRCUMSTANCES TO CHANGE BEFORE THE CONTRACT PERIOD EXPIRES DEC. 31, 1956."
HE DID NOT AMPLIFY THE STATEMENT BUT IT WAS APPARENT THE ASSOCIATION IS HOPING FOR LIFTING OF THE PRESENT JAPANESE BAN AGAINST TRADE WITH THE NORTH KOREAN REDS.
THE JAPANESE FIRM, THE TOKO BUSSAN CO., PROPOSES TO SHIP FISHING NETS AND IMPLEMENTS, PAPER, MEDICAL INSTRUMENTS, ELECTRICAL SUPPLIES, TEXTILES AND SUNDRIES.
"NO STRATEGIC ITEMS ARE INCLUDED IN THE PROPOSED SHIPMENT LIST," THE ASSOCIATION SAID.
THE CONTRACT LEAVES PAYMENT DETAILS TO FUTURE NEGOTIATIONS, THE ASSOCIATION SAID.
JF340ACS

B31KX
(200)
TOKYO, OCT. 20 (AP)-JAPAN TODAY SAID IT WOULD REFUSE EXPORT LICENSES FOR THREE YEARS TO ANY COMPANY CONVICTED OF MISLABELING AND EXPORTING TO THE UNITED STATES PRODUCTS OF RED CHINA ORIGIN.
THE ISSUE AROSE LAST APRIL WHEN THE U.S. GOVERNMENT BANNED IMPORTATION OF HOG BRISTLE PRODUCTS FROM JAPAN.
U. S. OFFICIALS CHARGED THAT SOME JAPANESE COMPANIES HAD EXPORTED TO THE UNITED STATES HOG BRISTLE PURCHASED FROM COMMUNIST CHINESE SOURCES. THE PRODUCTS WERE LABELED FALSELY OF NON-CHINESE ORIGIN.
U. S. LAW FORBIDS IMPORT OF ANY PRODUCTS OF RED CHINA ORIGIN.
A SUBSEQUENT JAPANESE INVESTIGATION SUBSTANTIATED THE U.S. CHARGES.
JAPANESE GOVERNMENT SOURCES SAID YESTERDAY THE HOG BRISTLE COMPANIES WOULD BE PUNISHED BY SUSPENDING THEIR EXPORT PERMITS. THEY SAID ANY SIMILAR VIOLATIONS IN OTHER FIELDS WOULD DRAW SIMILAR PENALTIES.
GOVERNMENT SOURCES SAID THE ACTION WAS TAKEN AFTER U.S. OFFICIALS HAD WARNED THAT THE U.S. BAN AGAINST IMPORT OF JAPANESE CASHMERE AND SILK PONGEE WOULD NOT BE LIFTED UNLESS STERN MEASURES WERE TAKEN. THOSE IMPORTS ALSO WERE BANNED BECAUSE OF SUSPICION THAT RAW MATERIAL CAME FROM RED CHINA.
JF351ACS

B30KX
TOKYO, OCT. 20 (AP)-KYODO NEWS SERVICE TODAY QUOTED AIRCRAFT INDUSTRY CIRCLES AS SAYING THE U.S. AIR FORCE IS PLANNING TO BUY JAPANESE-MANUFACTURED WARPLANES FOR A SOUTHEAST ASIAN NATION "BELIEVED TO BE THAILAND."
KYODO QUOTED ITS INFORMANTS AS SAYING THE AIR FORCE PROBABLY WOULD BUY AT LEAST 20 MILITARY TRAINERS AND PERHAPS SOME OTHER TYPES FROM THE FUJI HEAVY INDUSTRY CO., NOW MAKING U.S.-TYPE TRAINERS UNDER LICENSE.
THE JAPANESE NEWS AGENCY SAID THE ORDERS WOULD BE PLACED THROUGH THE FAR EAST AIR FORCES HEADQUARTERS IN TOKYO.
THERE WAS NO COMMENT FROM AIR FORCE OFFICIALS OR REPRESENTATIVES OF THE FUJI COMPANY.
(IN WASHINGTON, A SPOKESMAN FOR THE AIR FORCE WAS SEKD IF THE AIR FORCE IS BUYING PLANES FOR THAILAND AND HE REPLIED NO, THE AIR FORCE IS NOT PURCHASING THE PLANES. HE OFFERED NO ADDITIONAL COMMENT.)
WR1212PES NM

A86FX
TOKYO, OCT. 20 (AP)-JAPAN PLANS TO CREATE A 5,000-MAN HOME GUARD WITH A NUCLEUS OF WORLD WAR II VETERANS.
DEFENSE OFFICIALS SAID TODAY ONLY THAT THE PLAN IS BEING DRAFTED, "BUT DETAILS MAY STILL BE CHANGED BEFORE IT IS SUBMITTED TO THE DIET (PARLIAMENT)."
THE NEWSPAPER ASAHI SAID THE GUARD, WHICH WOULD BE CALLED TO ACTIVE DUTY ONLY IN AN EMERGENCY, WILL EXPAND TO 50,000 MEN BY 1961.
THE REGULAR JAPANESE ARMY PLANS TO HAVE 180,000 MEN UNDER ARMS BY THAT TIME.
HW3334APS

1955

B96KX Q
TOKYO, FRIDAY, OCT. 21 (AP)-THOMAS E. DEWEY MET TODAY WITH PRIME MINISTER ICHIRO HATOYAMA.
THE FORMER NEW YORK GOVERNOR ARRIVED LAST NIGHT ON ONE OF THE LAST STOPS OF A TOUR OF THE MIDDLE AND FAR EAST. HE WAS ACCOMPANIED BY HIS WIFE.
THE TWO-TIME REPUBLICAN PRESIDENTIAL NOMINEE AND MRS. DEWEY WILL BE DINNER GUESTS OF U. S. AMBASSADOR JOHN ALLISON TONIGHT.
DEWEY WILL LEAVE MONDAY FOR HONOLULU AND THE UNITED STATES.
FJ1006PCS

B91KXCORRECT)(Q)
TOKYO, OCT. 20 (AP)-FORMER NEW YORK GOV. THOMAS E. DEWEY ARRIVED TONIGHT "SHARPLY IMPRESSED WITH THE INCREASING FIRMNESS OF THE FREE GOVERNMENTS OF ASIA."
THE TWICE-DEFEATED REPUBLICAN PRESIDENTIAL CANDIDATE IS ON HIS WAY HOME FROM A TOUR OF ASIA. HE WAS ACCOMPANIED BY HIS WIFE.
DEWEY SAID OF HIS TOUR:

"THESE (ASIAN) COUNTRIES HAVE SPECIAL AND UNIQUE PROBLEMS AND ARE MEETING THEM IN DIFFERENT WAYS...IN EVERY PLACE I'VE BEEN THE GOVERNMENTS HAVE BEEN GENUINELY AND SINCERELY--AND PERHAPS ALMOST TOO EARNESTLY--TRYING TO RAISE THEIR LIVING STANDARDS VERY HIGH OVERNIGHT."

DEWEY WILL SPEND ABOUT FOUR DAYS IN JAPAN.

GM829ACS

ASAWX

BULLETIN

SUMMIT

WASHINGTON,OCT.20 (AP)-PRESIDENT EISENHOWER TOLD RUSSIA DURING LAST JULY'S SUMMIT CONFERENCE THAT "UNDER NO CIRCUMSTANCES IS THE UNITED STATES EVER GOING TO BE A PARTY TO AGGRESSIVE WAR--AGAINST ANY NATION."

THE TEXT OF THE PRESIDENT'S ASSURANCE TO THE SOVIETS DISCLOSED BY THE STATE DEPARTMENT TODAY IN MAKING PUBLIC THE AMERICAN RECORDS OF THE TOP LEVEL BIG FOUR MEETING.

EISENHOWER, ADDRESSING HIS WORDS TO SOVIET PREMIER NIKOLAI BULGANIN, SOUGHT TO ASSURE HIM OF AMERICA'S PEACEFUL INTENTIONS WITH THESE WORDS:

"WE BELIEVE IN NEGOTIATION AND FRIENDLY CONFERENCE, AND THE ONLY WAY THAT WE WILL EVER GO TO WAR IS WHEN WE ARE ATTACKED. . .IN SUCH A WAY THAT WAR WOULD BE THE ONLY ALTERNATIVE AND THEN IT WOULD HAVE TO BE AN ALTERNATIVE SO DESPERATE THAT ONLY WAR COULD EVENTUATE."

THE PRESIDENT NOTED THAT IN THE UNITED STATES "IT IS IMPOSSIBLE FOR THE GOVERNMENT, THE EXECUTIVE GOVERNMENT, TO DECLARE WAR. IT CAN BE DONE ONLY BY THE CONGRESS OF THE UNITED STATES BY FREE DEBATE AND VOTES."

THE PREIDENT SOUGHT TO EXPLAIN AMERICA'S BASIC ATTITUDE TOWARD WAR DURING A MEETING WITH BULGANIN, BRITISH PRIME MINISTER ANTHONY EDEN AND FRENCH PREMIER EDGAR FAURE ON THE SECOND DAY OF THE CONFERENCE, JULY 19.

THE STATE DEPARTMENT MADE PUBLIC HIS WORDS IN AN 88-PAGE BOOKLET ISSUED LATE TODAY, ONE WEEK BEFORE THE BEGINNING OF THE BIG FOUR FOREIGN MINISTERS MEETING WHICH WILL SEEK TO TRANSLATE THE FRIENDLIER GENEVA SPIRIT INTO SPECIFIC EAST-WEST AGREEMENT.

THE DEPARTMENT SAID IN A FOREWORD TO THE BOOKLET THAT IT "DOES NOT PURPORT TO BE A FULL DOCUMENTATION"-BUT THAT THE PRESIDENT'S STATEMENTS AND SUPPORTING DOCUMENTS "CLEARLY PORTRAY THE NATURE OF THE PROBLEMS" CONFRONTING THE MEETING AND EXPLAIN AMERICAN POLICIES.

ON THE DAY AFTER HIS STATEMENT, EISENHOWER VIGOROUSLY OPPOSED BULGANIN'S MOVE TO GIVE PRIORITY TO AN EAST-WEST EUROPEAN SECURITY TREATY WITHOUT FIRST SETTLING THE PROBLEM OF A DIVIDED GERMANY.

"IN OUR VIEW", EISENHOWER SAID, "THESE TWO MATTERS ARE INSEPARABLE, AND. . . TO START THIS SO-CALLED SECURITY PACT WITH THIS CONFERENCE, MAKING NO MOVE TOWARD STARTING THE MACHINERY OR MEANS FOR REUNIFYING GERMANY, WOULD APPEAR TO CONFIRM INSTEAD OF DEPLORING THAT DIVISION . . ."

IN COMMENTING ON RUSSIA'S PROPOSAL FOR A EUROPEAN SECURITY AGREEMENT, EISENHOWER SAID HE WAS CONVINCED THE SOVIET LEADERS WERE MAKING IT BECAUSE "THEY ARE EARNESTLY DESIROUS OF FINDING PEACE, AS ARE WE."

THE PRESIDENT ARGUED SUCCESSFULLY, HOWEVER, THAT THE RUSSIAN SECURITY PLAN AND THE WEST'S DESIRE TO UNITE GERMANY SHOULD BE GIVEN EQUAL PRIORITY AND HANDLED BY THE FOREIGN MINISTERS AT A LATER MEETING.

IN HIS OPENING REMARKS, EISENHOWER APPEALED FOR THE HEADS OF GOVERNMENT TO "CREATE A NEW SPIRIT WHICH WILL MAKE POSSIBLE FUTURE SOLUTIONS" OF LONG-STANDING EAST-WEST PROBLEMS.

EISENHOWER STRONGLY DEFENDED THE 15-NATION NORTH ATLANTIC PACT OF WHICH THE UNITED STATES IS A MEMBER, NOTING HE HAD ACCEPTED THE JOB AS SUPREME COMMANDER IN JANUARY OF 1951 BECAUSE HE BELIEVED IT TO BE "A TRUE AGENCY FOR PEACE."

"PERSONALLY I HAVE HAD ENOUGH OF WAR," DECLARED THE PRESIDENT, "AND I WOULD NOT HAVE ACCEPTED THAT COMMAND IF I CONSIDERED IT TO BE AN ORGANIZATION GETTING READY REALLY TO FIGHT A WAR."

THE PRESIDENT DIRECTED HIS REMARKS SQUARELY AT HIS WARTIME COMRADE-IN-ARMS, MARSHAL ZHUKOV, WHO ATTENDED THE MEETING AS SOVIET DEFENSE MINISTER.

"I WOULD PARTICULALY LIKE MY FRIEND, MARSHALL ZHUKOV, TO LISTEN TO WHAT I HAVE TO SAY," EISENHOWER SAID.

"I HAVE KNOWN HIM FOR A LONG TIME AND HE KNOWS, SPEAKING AS SOLDIER TO SOLDIER I HAVE NEVER UTTERED A SINGLE WORD THAT I DID NOT BELIEVE TO BE THE TRUTH."

BACKING UP HIS PLEA FOR UNITING GERMANY, THE PRESIDENT SAID THAT IF THAT COUNTRY IS ALLOWED TO BECOME A MILITARY VACUUM AND "AGAIN A FERTILE GROUND FOR THE PROPAGATION OF A HITLER" IT COULD BE THE GRAVEST DANGER TO ALL PEOPLES.

EISENHOWER SAID IF RUSSIA IS AFRAID OF GERMAN REUNIFICATION WITHIN THE WESTERN ALLIANCE, THE UNITED STATES WILL GIVE ITS "PLEDGED WORD" TO ASSURE THERE IS NO DANGER.

"LET US DRAW GERMANY INTO SUCH A POSITION THAT SHE WOULD NOT BE A PRETY TO A HITLER, A DISSATISFIED, UNHAPPY NATION SUFFERING FROM AN INFERIORITY COMPLEX BUT ONE WHICH COULD PLAY A RESPECTABLE PART IN ITS OWN DEFENSE, BUT WHICH COULD NOT GAIN THE POWER TO ATTACK," THE PRESIDENT SAID.

THE RECORD OF THE SIX-DAY CONFERENCE SHOWS THAT EISENHOWER FREQUENTLY SPOKE APPROVINGLY OF THE CONCILIATORY TONE OF A SPEECH GIVEN JULY 15 BY SOVIET PREMIER BULGANIN BEFORE COMING TO THE CONFERENCE.

EISENHOWER PARTICULARLY SINGLED OUT BULGANIN'S REMARKS THAT THE GENEVA CONFERENCE "COULD BE ONLY A BEGINNING" TOWARD THE GOAL OF IMPROVING THE EAST-WEST RELATIONS.

THE TEXTUAL RECORD RELEASED TODAY CONTAINS ONLY SUCH STATEMENTS BY THE SOVIET, BRITISH AND FRENCH LEADERS AS HAD PREVIOUSLY BEEN MADE PUBLIC.

1955

AEOWX

THE DEPARTMENT EXPLAINED IN ITS FOREWORD THAT PUBLICATION OF ALL REMARKS WOULD HAVE REQUIRED APPROVAL OF THE OTHER GOVERNMENTS--AN APPROVAL THEY APPARENTLY DECLINED TO GIVE. BRITAIN IS KNOWN TO HAVE OBJECTED INITIALLY EVEN TO SECRETARY OF STATE DULLES' PLANS TO PUBLISH THE AMERICAN PART OF THE CONFERENCE.

PREMIER BULGANIN'S VIEWS ARE CONFINED TO TWO SPEECHES--HIS INITIAL REMARKS AT THE OPENING SESSION AND HIS FAREWELL STATEMENT JULY 23.

BULGANIN CONTENDED "THE BEST WAY TO INSURE PEACE AND PREVENT NEW AGGRESSION IN EUROPE" IS TO ACCEPT HIS PLAN FOR A GIANT COLLECTIVE SECURITY PACT WHICH WOULD LINK ALL EUROPEAN NATIONS WITH THE UNITED STATES. SUCH A MOVE, HE SAID, "WOULD INVIGORATE THE WHOLE CLIMATE IN EUROPE AND RESTORE NORMAL LIVING CONDITIONS."

BULGANIN BACKED UP HIS REMARKS BY FORMALLY PROPOSING HIS VERSION OF SUCH A SECURITY TREATY, WHICH WOULD HAVE PLEDGED MEMBER COUNTRIES TO CONSIDER AN ARMED ATTACK AGAINST ANY ONE AS "AN ATTACK AGAINST ALL THE PARTIES."

BULGANIN ALSO STRESSED ONE OF RUSSIA'S OTHER PRIME OBJECTIVES IN THESE WORDS:

"THE SOVIET GOVERNMENT IS OF THE OPINION THAT OUR EVENTUAL OBJECTIVE SHOULD BE TO HAVE NO FOREIGN TROOPS REMAINING ON THE TERRITORIES OF

30.24-4215

E...PEAN STATES."
THREE SPEECHES BY PRIME MINISTER EDEN WERE INCLUDED IN THE BOOKLET. THESE HAD BEEN PREVIOUSLY MADE PUBLIC AS HAD BEEN TWO STATEMENTS BY FRENCH PREMIER FAURE AND A MEMORANDUM BY THE FRENCH DELEGATION.
JA/LT731PES

A42WX
(530)
AMS BUDGET
1955
NIGHT LEAD DULLES-CONGRESS

BY D.HAROLD OLIVER
WASHINGTON, OCT. 20 (AP)-SECRETARY OF STATE DULLES WON BIPARTISAN BACKING IN HIS PLANS FOR THE GENEVA BIG FOUR FOREIGN MINISTERS

CONFERENCE TODAY AT A MEETING WITH CONGRESSIONAL LEADERS.
DULLES IS LEAVING TOMORROW FOR THE CONFERENCE WITH THE FOREIGN MINISTERS OF RUSSIA, BRITAIN AND FRANCE OPENING OCT. 27, AT WHICH WAYS WILL BE SOUGHT TO EASE EAST-WEST TENSIONS IN LINE WITH PRINCIPLES LAID DOWN AT THE GENEVA SUMMIT CONFERENCE LAST JULY.
CHAIRMAN GEORGE (D-GA), OF THE SENATE FOREIGN RELATIONS COMMITTEE TOLD REPORTERS AFTER A TWO-HOUR MEETING WITH DULLES AT THE STATE DEPARTMENT THAT NONE OF THE REPUBLICANS AND DEMOCRATS PRESENT HAD EXPRESSED ANY DISAGREEMENT WITH THE SECRETARY'S PLANS.
OTHERS AGREED WITH GEORGE AND SAID THE PROGRAM LAID DOWN WAS SUCH THAT THE ENTIRE CONGRESS COULD SUPPORT IT.

ONE CONFEREE QUOTED DULLES AS SAYING HE WAS ANXIOUS TO LEARN THE ATTITUDE OF THE CONGRESSIONAL LEADERS BECAUSE HE FELT HE MIGHT BE ACCUSED OF MAKING FREE WHEELING DECISIONS AT GENEVA WITH PRESIDENT EISENHOWER OUT OF ACTION.
DULLES WAS REPORTED TO HAVE TOLD THE GROUP THAT IF THE PROGRAM HE HAD OUTLINED FOR THE CONFERENCE HAD THE BACKINGS OF BOTH PARTIES HE'D LIKE TO KNOW IT. IF THERE WAS ANY DISAGREEMENT HE WANTED TO KNOW IT NOW.

GEORGE TOLD A NEWS CONFERENCE THAT DULLES HAD ASSURED THE CONGRESSIONAL LEADERS HE WOULD KEEP IN TOUCH WITH THEM ON ANY NEWS DEVELOPMENTS THAT ARISE AT THE CONFERENCE.
THE GEORGIA SENATOR SAID DULLES TOLD THE LEADERS THAT PRESIDENT EISENHOWER IS "VITALLY CONCERNED AND KEENLY ALERT TO THE WHOLE SITUATION."
FOR HIMSELF, GEORGE SAID HE WAS VERY HOPEFUL THE GENEVA CONFERENCE WOULD PRODUCE SOME GOOD RESULTS, ADDING:
"THE GREATEST OPPORTUNITY OF THE CENTURY TO DO SOMETHING FOR THE STABILITY OF THE WORLD IS AT HAND IF WE WILL GRASP IT."
DULLES REPORTED FIRST TO THE NATIONAL SECURITY COUNCIL, PRESUMABLY ON HIS MEETING WITH PRESIDENT EISENHOWER IN DENVER YESTERDAY ON THE GENEVA AGENDA. HE INTERRUPTED THIS PRESENTATION TO KEEP HIS ENGAGEMENT WITH THE LEGISLATORS AT THE STATE DEPARTMENT, THEN RETURNED TO THE WHITE HOUSE FOR AN AFTERNOON COUNCIL SESSION TO COMPLETE IT.
SEN.BRIDGES (R-NH) TERMED DULLES' REPORT "CAUTIOUSLY OPTIMISTIC." DULLES HAD SAID IN DENVER YESTERDAY THAT HE AND EISENHOWER SHARE A "MEASURED HOPE" OF PROGRESS AT THE GENEVA TALKS.
SEN.HENNINGS (D-MO) SAID DULLES TODAY DISCUSSED ALL ITEMS ON THE GENEVA CONFERENCE AGENDA AND ALSO MENTIONED BRIEFLY SUCH QUESTIONS AS COMMUNIST ARMS SHIPMENTS TO THE MIDDLE EAST AND RED CHINA'S OVERTURES FOR A HIGH LEVEL CONFERENCE WITH U.S. OFFICIALS.

A43WX
"NOT ONLY THIS GROUP, BUT THE ENTIRE CONGRESS AND NATION ARE SUPPORTING THE SECRETARY IN WHAT HE IS ABOUT TO UNDERTAKE," SAID HENNINGS. "THERE IS EVERY REASON TO HOPE FOR SOME PROGRESS."
REP.TABER (R-NY) QUOTED DULLES AS SAYING HE BELIEVES "THERE IS A CHANCE" SOME PROGRESS WILL BE MADE WITH THE RUSSIANS ON THE QUESTIONS OF GERMAN UNIFICATION AND EAST-WEST DISARMAMENT.
REP.CANNON (D-MO) DESCRIBED THE PROGRAM LAID DOWN BY DULLES AS "ABSOLUTELY NON-PARTISAN" AND ONE THAT "CAN BE SUPPORTED BY ALL GROUPS IN CONGRESS." HE SAID HE PERSONALLY IS "VERY OPTIMISTIC."
SEN.H.ALEXANDER SMITH (R-NJ) SAID: "WE ALL BACKED UP HIS (DULLES') STATEMENTS ON THE SCOPE OF THIS THING."
REP.VORYS (R-OHIO) SAID THE U.S. WILL PRESENT "NO CATCHES OR GIMMICKS" AT GENEVA, BUT RATHER A PROGRAM THAT "SHOULD BE ACCEPTABLE TO ANY COUNTRY THAT WANTS TO BE FRIENDLY." HE ADDED HE HAS HIS DOUBTS ABOUT THE RUSSIANS ACCEPTING "BECAUSE I HAVE MY DOUBTS AS TO THEIR GOOD FAITH."
HOUSE REPUBLICAN LEADER MARTIN OF MASSACHUSETTS SAID HE WAS "VERY HOPEFUL OF EFFECTIVE RESULTS" AT THE GENEVA CONFERENCE.
REP.HALLECK (R-IND) COMMENTED: "I WAS VERY MUCH ENLIGHTENED AND INFORMED AND AM HIGHLY HOPEFUL OF SOLID RESULTS. I AM CONVINCED THAT SECRETARY DULLES IS GOING TO THE CONFERENCE WITH THE BACKING OF THE PEOPLE AND WITH A FIRM GRASP OF THE PROBLEMS WHICH MUST BE DISCUSSED."
WE442PES

A105WX
1955
SECOND NIGHT LEAD SENATORS
BY GARDNER L. BRIDGE
WASHINGTON, OCT. 20 (AP)-THE DEFENSE DEPARTMENT SAID TODAY IT IS SENDING TWO BIG FOUR-ENGINED TRANSPORT PLANES ON SPECIAL TRIPS TO EUROPE TO PROVIDE TRANSPORTATION HOME FOR THREE U.S. SENATORS AND THEIR WIVES.
BUT TWO OF THE SENATORS SAID THEY HAD NOT ASKED FOR GOVERNMENT PLANES TO FLY THEM BACK. ONE OF THEM SAID HE IS COMING HOME ON "A SCHEDULED AIRCRAFT."
THE ESTIMATED COST OF THE TWO SPECIAL ROUNDTRIP FLIGHTS OUTLINED BY THE DEFENSE DEPARTMENT IS $20,000.
THE FIRST OF THE TWO PLANES, A DC6 (CORRECT), TOOK OFF TODAY FOR MADRID AND WAS DUE TO PICK UP SENATORS MCCLELLAN (D-ARK) AND STENNIS (D-MISS) THERE SUNDAY. THE SECOND, A CONSTELLATION-TYPE TRANSPORT, IS SCHEDULED TO LEAVE HERE NEXT MONDAY FOR PARIS, WHERE THE DEFENSE DEPARTMENT SAID SEN. CHAVEZ (D-NM) WOULD BE WAITING.
THE DEFENSE DEPARTMENT EXPLAINED THAT THE SENATORS, WHO HAVE BEEN IN EUROPE ON BUSINESS OF THE SENATE APPROPRIATIONS COMMITTEE, HAD SAID THEY COULD NOT WAIT FOR REGULAR FLIGHTS. THE WASHINGTON OFFICES OF ALL THREE SENATOR SAID, ON THE OTHER HAND, THAT THEY KNEW OF NO REQUESTS FOR SPECIAL SERVICE.
REACHED IN NAPLES TONIGHT, MCCLELLAN SAID:
"THERE IS NOT AWORD OF TRUTH IN IT. THERE CAN'T BE ANY TRUTH IN IT. I HAVE NEVER HEARD OF SUCH A STORY. ALL I KNOW IS THAT I MADE ARRANGEMENTS TO GO BACK ON A SCHEDULED AIRCRAFT AND THAT IS WHAT IS GOING TO HAPPEN."
IT WAS NOT IMMEDIATELY CLEAR HERE WHETHER MCCLELLAN MEANT BY "SCHEDULED AIRCRAFT" A COMMERCIAL AIRLINER OR A SCHEDULED MILITARY PLANE. A DEFENSE DEPARTMENT SPOKESMAN COMMENTED THAT THE MILITARY PLANE EN ROUTE TO MADRID IS NOW A "SCHEDULED" FLIGHT, SINCE IT WAS BEEN ORDERED TO PICK UP MCCLELLAN AND STENNIS.
STENNIS WAS NOT REACHED IMMEDIATELY, BUT CHAVEZ SAID HE HAD

"REQUESTED NOTHING." HE DECLINED TO SAY HOW HE IS GETTING HOME.
"MY ARRANGEMENTS WERE MADE BEFORE AND THEY STAY AS THEY ARE," CHAVEZ SAID. "I HAVE REQUESTED NOTHING."
CHAVEZ IS CHAIRMAN OF THE SUBCOMMITTEE ON DEFENSE FUNDS.
IN ADDITION TO THE SENATORS, THE DEFENSE DEPARTMENT SPOKESMAN SAID THE TWO SPECIAL PLANES WOULD CARRY ANY OTHER MILITARY OR CIVILIAN OFFICIALS ENTITLED TO A RIDE, AND WANTING ONE, ON THE RETURN TRIP. THE PLANES COST ABOUT $25 AN HOUR TO OPERATE.

SENATORIAL AIDES SAID THE AIR FORCE HAD KNOWN FOR WEEKS THAT THE SENATORS WOULD HAVE TO BE BACK BY CERTAIN DATES TO MEET SPEAKING OR OTHER ENGAGEMENTS, AND THEREFORE COULD HAVE ARRANGED IN ADVANCE TO BRING THEM BACK ON REGULAR FLIGHTS.

ROBERT TRIPP ROSS, ASSISTANT SECRETARY OF DEFENSE FOR LEGISLATIVE AND PUBLIC AFFAIRS, SAID THE PENTAGON HAD "NO ALTERNATIVE" BUT TO ORDER THE SPECIAL FLIGHTS WHEN THE SENATORS SAID THEY COULD NOT WAIT TWO OR THREE DAYS FOR REGULAR PLANES.
ROSS SAID THE DEFENSE DEPARTMENT "HAS A DUTY TO PROVIDE WITHOUT QUESTION" TRANSPORTATION FOR MEMBERS OF CONGRESS WHO ARE TRAVELING UNDER STATUTORY AUTHORIZATION.
THE THREE SENATORS ARRIVED IN LONDON BY AIR SEPT. 27 TO BEGIN A THREE WEEKS TOUR OF AMERICAN DEFENSE AID FUNDS IN BRITAIN, SPAIN AND TURKEY.
CHAVEZ SAID ON LANDING IN LONDON: "WE ARE HERE TO FIND OUT HOW MUCH IS BEING SPENT AND HOW MUCH WE NEED TO SPEND TO KEEP OUR DEFENSE COMMITMENTS UP TO THE MARK. WE MAY NOT BE SPENDING ENOUGH EITHER IN BRITAIN OR IN EUROPE."

A33WX
LAST MONDAY MCCLELLAN AND STENNIS TURNED UP IN CAIRO, WHERE REPORTERS NOTED THAT THEY DROPPED DONATIONS INTO A COLLECTION BOX FOR EGYPT'S ARMAMENTS FUND WHEN THE BOX WAS THRUST AT THEM OUTSIDE PREMIER GAMAL ABDEL NASSER'S OFFICE. THE SENATORS DECLINED TO SAY HOW MUCH THEY GAVE. THEY WERE ACCOMPANIED AT THE TIME BY TWO OTHER APPROPRIATIONS COMMITTEE MEMBERS, SENATORS KILGORE (D-WVA) AND SALTONSTALL (R-MASS). THEY ALSO DROPPED CONTRIBUTIONS INTO THE EGYPTIAN "ARMAMENT WEEK" CAMPAIGN BOX.
THE FUND DRIVE WAS CONDUCTED AFTER EGYPT ARRANGED TO BUY ARMS FROM COMMUNIST CZECHOSLOVAKIA.

SALTONSTALL TOLD REPORTERS THE NEXT DAY THAT HE AND HIS COLLEAGUES HAD ASSUMED THE COLLECTION WAS "FOR SOME CHARITY FOR CHILDREN OR SOMETHING" AND HAD REFUSED FURTHER SOLICITATION WHEN THEY FOUND OUT ITS REAL PURPOSE.
SALTONSTALL SAID THE MAN WITH THE COLLECTION BOX SPOKE ARABIC AND THE SENATORS DID NOT UNDERSTAND HIM. HE SAID HIS OWN DONATION WAS ONE PIASTRE (THREE CENTS) AND THE OTHER SENATORS GAVE ONE OR TWO PIASTRES.

IN DESCRIBING EVENTS LEADING UP TO THE DECISION FOR SPECIAL AIR TRANSPORTATION, ROSS SAID IN A DEFENSE DEPARTMENT STATEMENT:
"RECENTLY, WHEN SPECIFIC DATES WERE ESTABLISHED FOR THE RETURN OF SEVERAL MEMBERS OF THE COMMITTEE, IT WAS FOUND THAT NO SPECIAL MISSION AIRCRAFT ON REGULAR SCHEDULED MISSIONS WOULD BE AVAILABLE ON THE SPECIFIC DATES REQUESTED.
"HOWEVER, ON CHECKING THE SCHEDULES, IT WAS FOUND THAT SPECIAL AIRCRAFT WOULD BE AVAILABLE IN THE AREA ON OTHER MISSIONS WHICH COULD PROVIDE SUCH TRANSPORTATION IF THE DELAYS OF TWO OR THREE DAYS WERE ACCEPTABLE TO THE MEMBERS OF THE COMMITTEE.
"THE DEPARTMENT OF DEFENSE WAS ADVISED THROUGH THE ESCORT OFFICER ASSIGNED FOR ASSISTANCE TO THE COMMITTEE, THAT THE DATES PROPOSED BY THE DEPARTMENT OF DEFENSE WERE UNACCEPTABLE AND THEREFORE THERE WAS NO ALTERNATIVE, UNDER THE LEGISLATION AND THE REQUEST OF THE CHAIRMAN, BUT TO PROVIDE THE SPECIAL AIRCRAFT TO MEET THE REQUEST.
A PENTAGON SPOKESMAN, IN ANSWER TO A QUESTION, SAID THAT REGULATIONS PERMIT THE AIR FORCE TO PURCHASE COMMERCIAL TRANSPORTATION WHEN AIR FORCE FACILITIES ARE NOT AVAILABLE. HE ADDED, HOWEVER, THAT THIS IS DONE ONLY UPON REQUEST AND THAT NO SUCH REQUEST WAS MADE IN THIS CASE. THE COMMERCIAL AIRLINES FARE FROM MADRID TO NEW YORK IS ABOUT $436; FROM PARIS, ABOUT $420. THUS THE COST BY COMMERCIAL FLIGHT WOULD HAVE BEEN LESS THAN $3,000 FOR THE THREE SENATORS AND THEIR WIVES.
THE DEFENSE DEPARTMENT DECLINED, MEANWHILE, TO GIVE OUT A LIST OF CONGRESS MEMBERS WHO HAVE TRAVELED ABROAD THIS YEAR BY MILITARY AIR TRANSPORT.
THE REQUEST FOR INFORMATION WAS SUBMITTED MONDAY BY A REPORTER WHO ASKED FOR A LISTING BY NAME AND THE COST TO THE GOVERNMENT.
IN DECLINING TO DIVULGE THE INFORMATION, A DEFENSE SPOKESMAN SAID THERE WAS AN "AGREEMENT" WITH CONGRESSIONAL COMMITTEES NOT TO REVEAL SUCH DETAILS.

IN HIS STATEMENT ROSS SAID:
"SOON AFTER THE ADJOURNMENT OF THE LAST SESSION OF CONGRESS, THE CHAIRMAN OF THE SENATE APPROPRIATIONS COMMITTEE (SEN.HAYDEN (D-ARIZ)) OFFICIALLY REQUESTED THAT THE DEPARTMENT OF DEFENSE PROVIDE GOVERNMENT TRANSPORTATION TO CERTAIN MEMBERS OF THE SENATE APPROPRIATIONS COMMITTEE FOR TRAVEL TO EUROPE AND RETURN FOR THE PURPOSE OF EXAMINATION OF ESTIMATES AND OTHER ACTIVITIES IN THE FIELD OVERSEAS. THE REQUEST CONTEMPLATED THAT INDIVIDUAL MEMBERS, BECAUSE OF THE VARIOUS COMMITMENTS, MIGHT BE RETURNING AT DIFFERENT TIMES.
"UNDER THE STATUTE, THE DEPARTMENT OF DEFENSE HAS A DUTY TO PROVIDE WITHOUT QUESTION TRANSPORTATION TO MEMBERS OF CONGRESS WHO ARE TRAVELING UNDER SUCH AUTHORIZATION.
"THE AUTHORITY FOR THE DEPARTMENT OF DEFENSE TO PROVIDE THE REQUESTED TRANSPORTATION IS CONTAINED IN 31 U.S.CODE, 22 A, WHICH READS AS FOLLOWS:
"'FUNDS MADE AVAILABLE IN THIS OR ANY OTHER ACT SHALL HEREAFTER BE AVAILABLE FOR EXAMINATION OF ESTIMATES OF APPROPRIATIONS, IN THE FIELD AND THE USE OF SUCH FUNDS FOR SUCH PURPOSES SHALL BE SUBJECT ONLY TO REGULATIONS BY THE STANDING COMMITTEES CONCERNED.'"
THE AUTHORITY CITED WAS UNDER PUBLIC LAW 207, ENACTED AUG.7, 1953.
LT504PES

A129WX
(150) COMMUNISTS
WASHINGTON, OCT. 20 (AP)-THE JUSTICE DEPARTMENT TOLD THE SUPREME COURT TODAY THAT A LAW AIMED AT THE COMMUNIST PARTY IS CONSTITUTIONAL BECAUSE THE PARTY POSES A THREAT OF VIOLENCE AGAINST THE AMERICAN FORM OF GOVERNMENT.
THE DEPARTMENT ADVANCED THIS ARGUMENT ANEW IN A BRIEF FILED WITH THE COURT. IT ASKED THAT AN ORDER OF THE SUBVERSIVE ACTIVITIES CONTROL BOARD, REQUIRING THE PARTY TO REGISTER WITH THE ATTORNEY GENERAL AS A FOREIGN-DOMINATED GROUP, BE SUSTAINED.
THE REGISTRATION ORDER, WHICH WOULD REQUIRE DISCLOSURE OF MEMBERSHIP AND FINANCING, AND FORCE ALL COMMUNIST PUBLICATIONS TO LABEL THEMSELVES AS SUCH, WAS ENTERED UNDER THE INTERNAL SECURITY ACT OF 1950, AND UPHELD BY THE LOWER COURTS.

THE GOVERNMENT BRIEF SAID THE 1950 ACT IS DIRECTED AT "THE THREATENED DESTRUCTION THROUGH FORCE, VIOLENCE AND DECEIT, OF OUR CONSTITUTIONAL FORM OF GOVERNMENT AND THE SUBJECTION OF THE NATION TO THE DOMINATION AND CONTROL OF A FOREIGN DICTATORSHIP."

"IN THE LIGHT OF THAT EVIL, THE REGISTRATION REQUIREMENTS DO NOT INVALIDLY RESTRICT FREE SPEECH, PRESS OR ASSOCIATION," THE BRIEF ASSERTED.

LT1031PES

350WX (SEG)
(300) SECURITY RISKS

WASHINGTON, OCT 20 (AP)-ADAM YARMOLINSKY SAID TODAY THE FEDERAL LOYALTY-SECURITY SYSTEM COVERS TOO WIDE A RANGE OF JOBS AND ALLOWS "EXTRAORDINARILY FAR-FETCHED CHARGES" IN ITS PROCEEDINGS AGAINST GOVERNMENT WORKERS.

YARMOLINSKY EDITED THE RECENTLY-PUBLISHED "CASE STUDIES IN PERSONNEL SECURITY," WHICH DESCRIBED WHAT HAPPENED TO A NUMBER OF GOVERNMENT EMPLOYES ACCUSED UNDER THE SECURITY PROGRAM BUT TOOK NO STAND FOR OR AGAINST THE PROCEDURES USED. THE STUDIES WERE FINANCED BY THE FUND FOR THE REPUBLIC.

YARMOLINSKY, A WASHINGTON LAWYER AND FORMER LAW CLERK TO SUPREME COURT JUSTICE STANLEY REED, WAS CRITICAL OF THE PRESENT SECURITY SYSTEM BUT SAID SOME SUCH PROGRAM IS NEEDED IN THESE DAYS WHEN THERE IS A DANGER OF COMMUNIST SUBVERSION.

IN A SPEECH PREPARED FOR A WOMAN'S NATIONAL DEMOCRATIC CLUB LUNCHEON, HE SAID THE "POPULAR HYSTERIA" OVER SUBVERSION HAS LESSENED SINCE A YER AGO.

"BUT THE INSTITUTIONS WHICH DEVELOPED DURING THE PERIOD OF HYSTERIA HAVE A LIFE OF THEIR OWN," HE SAID IN REFERENCE TO THE SECURITY PROGRAM. "THEY CONTAIN NO BUILT-IN THERMOSTATS TO THE NEW CLIMATE."

YARMOLINSKY SAID THE NEED NOW IS TO "TRY TO RELATE" THE SYSTEM "TO THE REALITIES OF THE PROBLEM WITH WHICH IT IS INTENDED TO DEAL," SO AS TO MINIMIZE AS MUCH AS POSSIBLE ITS IMPACT ON INDIVIDUAL LIBERTIES.

DECLARING THAT ONE OUT OF EVERY FIVE JOBHOLDERS IN AMERICA IS SUBJECT TO SOME KIND OF FEDERAL SECURITY PROGRAM, HE SAID THE SYSTEM COVERS WORKERS FROM THE PENTAGON TO THE NATIONAL GALLERY OF ART PLUS MANY IN INDUSTRIES HANDLING GOVERNMENT CONTRACTS. BUT, HE SAID, ONE SECURITY OFFICER "SHOULD BE ABLE TO SEE SOME RELATIONSHIP BETWEEN THE REAL DEMANDS OF NATIONAL SECURITY AND THE EMPLOYE'S PERFORMANCE ON HIS JOB."

YARMOLINSKY SAID A DIRECT CONSEQUENCE OF THE SYSTEM'S "TREMENDOUS SCOPE AND COVERAGE" IS "THE INCIDENCE IN SECURITY PROCEEDINGS OF EXTRAORDINARILY FAR-FETCHED CHARGES."

YARMOLINSKY SUGGESTED THAT A CODE BE DRAWN UP STIPULATING WHAT KINDS OF CHARGES COULD BE USED IN PROCEEDINGS AGAINST AN EMPLOYE.

GG630AES

1955

A130WX
(280) WASHINGTON,OCT.20 (AP)-IRAQ AMBASSADOR MOUSSA AL-SHABANDAR SAID TODAY HE HAD ASKED FOR A SPEEDUP IN DELIVERY OF U.S.ARMS TO HIS COUNTRY. HIS IS THE ONLY ARAB NATION WITH WHICH THE UNITED STATES HAS AN AGREEMENT FOR GRANTING OF MILITARY MATERIEL.

AL-SHABANDAR CALLED ON SECRETARY OF STATE DULLES AT THE SAME TIME ISRAELI AMBASSADOR ABBA EBAN WAS IN A CONFERENCE WITH ASST.SECRETARY GEORGE ALLEN. BOTH DIPLOMATS TALKED SEPARATELY WITH NEWSMEN AFTERWARD.

ASKED WHETHER HE HAD RENEWED ISRAEL'S REQUEST FOR ARMS FROM THE WEST, EBAN SAID, "OUR VIEWS ARE WELL KNOWN AND ARE ON RECORD--THAT ISRAEL IS ENTITLED TO EXPECT HELP SO THAT THE ADVANTAGE AGAINST HER IS NOT INCREASED."

ISRAELI DIPLOMATIC EFFORTS FOR ARMS AND A SECURITY GUARANTEE HAVE BEEN REDOUBLED SINCE EGYPT ANNOUNCED AN AGREEMENT WITH RED CZECHOSLOVAKIA TO OBTAIN ARMS IN EXCHANGE FOR COTTON AND RICE.

THE IRAQUI AMBASSADOR SAID HE HAD ASKED FOR HELP IN FACILITATING THE PROMPT SHIPMENT OF ARMS ALREADY AGREED UPON FOR HIS COUNTRY.

LT1035PESNM

B69WX (Q)
OIL-MILITARY (120)

WASHINGTON,OCT.20 (AP)-THE MILITARY SERVICES ARE CUTTING BACK ON THEIR USE OF PETROLEUM PRODUCTS AS A PART OF THEIR ECONOMY PROGRAM, THE NATIONAL PETROLEUM COUNCIL (NPC) WAS TOLD TODAY.

COL.ARNOLD C. GILLIAM, DIRECTOR OF THE ARMED SERVICES PETROLEUM PURCHASING AGENCY, SAID THAT WHAT WAS PROJECTED AS A 245-MILLION BARREL PURCHASE PROGRAM FOR 1955-56 WAS CUT TO 233 MILLION BARRELS AFTER APPROPRIATIONS WERE REDUCED BELOW REQUESTS.

HE SAID IF EFFORTS TO BALANCE THE FEDERAL BUDGET MEAN REDUCED OPERATION OF SHIPS, AIRCRAFT, TRUCKS, ETC., THEN A FURTHER REDUCTION IN OIL PURCHASING CAN BE EXPECTED.

HE ADDED THAT THE TOTAL OF PURCHASE REQUESTS FOR THE YEAR IS CONSIDERABLY LESS THAN THE 233 MILLION BARRELS.

1955

GILLIAM'S PREPARED REMARKS WERE MADE AVAILABLE AT A NEWS CONFERENCE FOLLOWING THE CLOSED SESSION OF THE INDUSTRY GROUP WHICH ADVISES THE SECRETARY OF THE INTERIOR CONCERNING PETROLEUM MATTERS.

BRIG.GEN.W. W. WHITE, STAFF DIRECTOR OF THE DEFENSE DEPARTMENT'S PETROLEUM LOGISTICS DIVISION, SAID HE TOLD THE COUNCIL THAT JET AVIATION FUEL WOULD NOT SUPPLANT AVIATION GASOLINE WITHIN THE LIFETIME OF ANY MEMBER PRESENT.

WHITE FORESAW A CONTINUED INCREASE IN THE DEMAND FOR AVIATION GASOLINE BECAUSE OF EXPANSION OF COMMERCIAL AVIATION.

THE GENERAL ALSO PREDICTED A CONTINUED SHORTAGE OF ALKYLATE, A COMPONENT OF HIGH OCTANE GASOLINE.

COUNCIL CHAIRMAN WALTER S. HALLANAN AND HUGH A. STEWART, DIRECTOR OF INTERIOR'S OFFICE OF OIL AND GAS, SAID TOP INTERIOR OFFICIALS TOLD THE MEMBERS THEY ARE PLEASED WITH THE WAY THE COUNCIL HAS OPERATED AND WANT IT CONTINUED AS IT IS, WITH AN INDUSTRY MAN AS CHAIRMAN.

STEWART ALSO REPORTED THAT THE PRESENT THINKING OF THE INTERIOR DEPARTMENT WAS TO GRANT IN FULL THE REQUEST OF THE CELLER HOUSE JUDICIARY SUBCOMMITTEE FOR RECORDS DEALING WITH COUNCIL OPERATIONS.

THE CELLER COMMITTEE IS INQUIRING INTO POSSIBLE VIOLATIONS OF THE ANTITRUST LAWS. IT IS ALSO LOOKING INTO THE USE OF INDUSTRY SPECIALISTS WHO SERVE THE GOVERNMENT WITHOUT COMPENSATION AND INTO POSSIBLE CONFLICT OF INTEREST CASES ARISING FROM SUCH EMPLOYMENT.

LT812PES

BJ2WX (Q)
(100) MISSING SOLDIER

WASHINGTON,OCT.20 ((AP)-THE STATE DEPARTMENT SAID TODAY IT HAS ASKED AMERICAN OFFICIALS IN BERLIN TO CHECK REPORTS THAT A MISSING AMERICAN ARMY SERGEANT, WILLIAM J. SMALLWOOD OF BEATTYVILLE, KY., HAS BEEN IMPRISONED BY THE REDS IN EAST GERMANY.

AN OFFICIAL SAID STEPS TO OBTAIN SMALLWOOD'S FREEDOM WOULD DEPEND UPON WHAT FACTS ARE UNEARTHED IN THE INVESTIGATION.

SOME RETURNING PRISONERS HAVE REPORTED THAT THE SERGEANT, WHO DISAPPEARED MAY 23, 1954, IS IN A COMMUNIST PRISON.

THE DEPARTMENT SAID ITS INFORMATION IS THAT SMALLWOOD WENT AWOL

FROM HIS UNIT AND WENT VOLUNTARILY INTO THE COMMUNIST-RUN EAST ZONE.
THIS INFORMATION CONFLICTS WITH REPORTS THAT SMALLWOOD'S WIFE HAS.
THESE ARE TO THE EFFECT THAT HE WAS KIDNAPPED BY THE REDS.

A37UN

AMS BUDGET (450)
MIGHT LEAD U.N.
BY FRANCIS M. CARPENTER

UNITED NATIONS, N.Y., OCT. 20 (AP)-V.K.KRISHNA MENON OF INDIA TODAY URGED THE UNITED STATES TO INCLUDE COUNTRIES FROM ASIA, AFRICA AND LATIN-AMERICA IN TALKS ON AN AGENCY TO SUPERVISE PRESIDENT EISENHOWER'S ATOMS-FOR-PEACE PROGRAM.

DIPLOMATS REPORTED KRISHNA MENON WANTED TO ADD INDIA, BRAZIL AND POSSIBLY EGYPT TO THE EIGHT ORIGINAL NEGOTIATORS WHO HAVE BEEN DRAWING UP A STATUTE FOR AN INTERNATIONAL ATOMIC ENERGY AGENCY.

THE EIGHT ORIGINALS ARE THE UNITED STATES, BRITAIN, FRANCE, CANADA, AUSTRALIA, BELGIUM, PORTUGAL AND SOUTH AFRICA. THEY WERE SELECTED BY THE UNITED STATES ON THE BASIS OF BEING COUNTRIES WITH ATOMIC MATERIALS OR ATOMIC KNOW-HOW. THE SOVIET UNION WAS INVITED BUT HAS NOT GIVEN A DEFINITE ANSWER.

DELEGATES OF INDIA, THE UNITED STATES AND THE SOVIET UNION ARE TRYING TO AGREE ON A RESOLUTION TO OBTAIN A UNANIMOUS VOTE IN THE U.N. ASSEMBLY'S POLITICAL COMMITTEE. KRISHNA MENON MET WITH JAMES J. WADSWORTH, U.S. DEPUTY DELEGATE, AND OTHER WESTERN SPOKESMEN TO EXPLAIN INDIA'S VIEWS. THE RUSSIANS HAVE HELD TALKS WITH THE AMERICANS AND HAVE MORE CONVERSATIONS IN PROSPECT. DIPLOMATS ARE PREDICTING A UNANIMOUS PLAN WILL BE WORKED OUT BEFORE THE COMMITTEE VOTES.

THE AMERICANS ARE TRYING TO COMPLETE ACTION ON THE STATUTE BY EARLY NEXT YEAR AND HOPE TO HAVE THE AGENCY OPERATING BEFORE THE END OF 1956.

THE UNITED STATES, AUSTRALIA, BELGIUM, BRAZIL, CANADA, SOUTH AFRICA AND BRITAIN ARE SPONSORING A RESOLUTION, THIS RECOMMENDS THAT A SECOND INTERNATIONAL CONFERENCE ON ATOMIC ENERGY BE HELD IN ABOUT THREE YEARS, CONTINUES THE ADVISORY COMMITTEE SET UP TO ADVISE SECRETARY GENERAL DAG HAMMARSKJOLD ON THE CONFERENCE, NOTES WITH "SATISFACTION THAT SUBSTANTIAL PROGRESS" HAS BEEN MADE TOWARD WORKING OUT THE STATUTE OF THE ATOMIC AGENCY AND APPROVES A CONFERENCE OF ALL MEMBERS OF THE U.N. AND ITS SPECIALIZED AGENCIES TO A CONFERENCE ON THE FINAL TEXT OF THE STATUTE.

INDIA HAS PUT UP AMENDMENTS TO WIDEN THE MEMBERSHIP OF THOSE NEGOTIATING THE STATUTE AND PROVIDING THAT THE NEGOTIATORS REPORT TO THE U.N. ASSEMBLY AS APPROPRIATE. INDIA WILL BE ADDED AS A SPONSOR OF THE RESOLUTION IF AGREEMENT CAN BE REACHED IN THE CLOSED CONFERENCES.

THE SOVIET UNION HAS PROPOSED A RESOLUTION EXPRESSING HOPE THAT AN INTERNATIONAL AGENCY WILL BE ESTABLISHED WITHIN THE FRAMEWORK OF THE U.N. AND CALLING FOR A CONFERENCE ON THE USE OF ATOMIC ENERGY NOT LATER THAN 1957.

AS THE ATOMIC TALKS WENT ON, THE STRUGGLE BETWEEN THE PHILIPPINES AND YUGOSLAVIA FOR A SEAT ON THE U.N. SECURITY COUNCIL REMAINED DEADLOCKED. THE BRITISH DELEGATION MADE KNOWN ITS CONTINUED SUPPORT OF YUGOSLAVIA. U.S. CHIEF DELEGATE HENRY CABOT LODGE JR., EXPRESSED CONFIDENCE THE PHILIPPINES WILL BE ELECTED. THE ASSEMBLY DECIDED TO PUT OFF FURTHER VOTES ON THIS RACE UNTIL NEXT THURSDAY.

THE ASSEMBLY COMPLETED BALLOTING ON TWO OTHER COUNCILS. IT ELECTED GUATEMALA AND SYRIA TO THE TRUSTEESHIP COUNCIL. BRAZIL AND GREECE WERE SELECTED FOR THE ECONOMIC AND SOCIAL COUNCIL.

TU518PEDNM

A102WX

(300) KEFAUVER

(WX)NEW YORK, OCT. 20 (AP)-SEN. KEFAUVER (D-TENN) SAID TODAY 90 PER CENT OF THE PEOPLE IN RED-RULED POLAND, CZECHOSLOVAKIA AND HUNGARY ARE "ANTI-REGIME." HE URGED THE WEST TO KEEP ALIVE THEIR HOPES OF FREEDOM.

IN A SPEECH PREPARED FOR THE OVERSEAS PRESS CLUB, KEFAUVER ALSO ADVOCATED MORE TRADE WITH RUSSIA BUT CAUTIONED THE WEST AGAINST DROPPING ITS GUARD BECAUSE OF THE SOVIETS' NEW "SMILING" TACTICS.

THE SENATOR HAS JUST COMPLETED A ROUND-THE-WORLD TOUR INCLUDING TRAVELS BEHIND THE IRON CURTAIN.

KEFAUVER SAID THAT IN RUSSIA THE PRESENT GENERATION HAS, IN THE MAIN, ACCEPTED COMMUNISM AS "THE NORMAL WAY OF LIFE." BUT HE SAID THAT IN THE EASTERN EUROPEAN SATELLITES THE PEOPLE ARE RESENTFUL OF THEIR COMMUNIST RULERS.

HELP FOR THESE PEOPLE "MUST COME FROM WITHOUT," AND THEY MUST NOT BE DEPRIVED OF HOPE OF LIBERATION, HE DECLARED.

KEFAUVER SAID THE WEST'S "GREAT OPPORTUNITY" LIES IN TAKING ADVANTAGE OF CRACKS IN THE IRON CURTAIN TO INCREASE CONTACTS BETWEEN EAST AND WEST.

"WE MUST DIRECT OUR ATTENTION IN THE ERA AHEAD OF US, NOT TO RUSSIA, BUT TO THE SATELLITE NATIONS," HE SAID. "WE MUST KEEP UP THEIR COURAGE, REINFORCE THEIR HOPE, AND ANTICIPATE THE DAY WHEN THEY CAN WIN OUT OVER THE FORCES OF COMMUNISM.

"WE MUST TAKE THE INITIATIVE IN OPENING UP THE SATELLITE NATIONS. "WE MUST MAKE THEM FOLLOW ALONG WITH RUSSIA IN THE EASING OF TENSIONS AND THE LIFTING OF RESTRICTIONS. WE MUST SETTLE FOR NOTHING LESS."

AS FOR RUSSIA HERSELF, KEFAUVER SAID THE MORE SHE OPENS UP AND THE LESS DEPENDENT SHE REMAINS UPON HER OWN RESOURCES, THE BETTER THE CHANCE THE WORLD HAS FOR PEACE.

IN ADVOCATING MORE TRADE WITH RUSSIA, KEFAUVER SAID THAT "TRADITIONALLY, TRADE HAS OPENED THE DOOR FOR EXCHANGE OF PEOPLES AND DEEPER UNDERSTANDINGS OF NATIONS."

"IN THE LONG RUN," HE ADDED, "THIS INTERCHANGE COULD ALTER THE ENTIRE PATTERN OF RUSSIA'S INTERNAL COMMUNISM. I THINK THIS IS THE MOST WE CAN HOPE FOR IN THE SOVIET UNION."

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A16 (680

AMS BUDGET

1955

NIGHT LEAD YALTA
BY ARTHUR EVERETT

NEW YORK, OCT. 20 (AP)-GEN. DOUGLAS MACARTHUR SAID TODAY HE WAS BOUND BY THE WORLD WAR II YALTA CONCESSIONS, ALTHOUGH HE WOULD HAVE OPPOSED THEM HAD HE HAD AN OPPORTUNITY.

SAID THE WARTIME PACIFIC COMMANDER IN A STATEMENT RELATING TO LONG SECRET PENTAGON RECORDS ON YALTA:

"I REPEAT, HAD MY VIEWS BEEN REQUESTED CONCERNING THE SECRET AGREEMENTS BEARING UPON RUSSIA'S ENTRANCE INTO THE PACIFIC WAR I WOULD HAVE OPPOSED THEM AS FANTASTIC."

MACARTHUR FREELY ADMITTED THAT HE SPOKE IN FAVOR OF RUSSIA'S ENTRY INTO THE PACIFIC WAR BOTH BEFORE AND AFTER YALTA. ALTHOUGH HE FOUND THE YALTA CONCESSIONS UNPALATABLE, HE ADDED, THEY WERE BINDING UPON HIM. HE WENT ON:

MACARTHUR FREELY ADMITTED HE ADVOCATED RUSSIA'S ENTRY INTO THE PACIFIC WAR AT ITS VERY OUTSET. BUT HE SAID HE NEVER REPEATED THE RECOMMENDATION PRIOR TO YALTA. AFTER YALTA, HE DECLARED, HE WAS BOUND BY THE DECISIONS MADE THERE TO BRING RUSSIA INTO THE WAR, EVEN THOUGH THEY WERE UNPALATABLE TO HIM. MACARTHUR WENT ON:

"THE ATTEMPT TO INTERPRET ANY STATEMENTS I MAY HAVE MADE IN THE COURSE OF SUCH POST-YALTA DISCUSSIONS AS REFLECTING MY PRE-YALTA VIEWS AND CONVICTIONS IS WHOLLY UNWARRANTED."

MACARTHUR'S STATEMENT CAME AS THE PENTAGON RECORDS REKINDLED THE OLD CONTROVERSY OVER THE SOVIET ENTRANCE INTO THE PACIFIC WAR JUST SIX DAYS BEFORE JAPAN'S SURRENDER.

LAST MARCH, A REPUBLICAN-DEMOCRATIC DEBATE OVER YALTA BROUGHT UP QUESTIONS ON MACARTHUR'S VIEWS AT THAT TIME. MACARTHUR SAID THEN THAT HE HAD NOT THE SLIGHTEST CONNECTION WITH THE YALTA CONFERENCE AND ADDED:

"HAD MY VIEWS BEEN REQUESTED WITH REFERENCE TO YALTA I WOULD MOST EMPHATICALLY HAVE RECOMMENDED AGAINST BRINGING THE SOVIET INTO THE PACIFIC WAR AT THAT LATE DATE. TO HAVE MADE VITAL CONCESSIONS FOR SUCH A PURPOSE WOULD HAVE SEEMED TO ME FANTASTIC."

THE PENTAGON RECORDS--PART OF AN INCOMPLETE 35,000-WORD FILE--SHOWED THAT MACARTHUR TWICE CONCURRED DIRECTLY IN THE OPINION THAT RUSSIA SHOULD MOVE INTO THE CONFLICT AGAINST JAPAN.

ONCE WAS SHORTLY AFTER PEARL HARBOR. THE SECOND WAS IN MID-JUNE 1945, TWO MONTHS BEFORE THE WAR ENDED AND AFTER THE YALTA CONFERENCE.

CONCEDING THESE POINTS, MACARTHUR SAID HE FIRMLY BELIEVED RUSSIA SHOULD HAVE BEEN BROUGHT INTO THE PACIFIC WAR AT THE VERY OUTSET.

AS FOR HIS 1945 STATEMENT AFTER YALTA, MACARTHUR DECLARED:

"ONCE SUCH DECISIONS HAD BEEN TAKEN AND COMMUNICATED TO ME FOLLOWING YALTA, THEY BECAME BINDING UPON ME AS UPON ANY OTHER THEATER COMMANDER. ALL FUTURE DISCUSSIONS THEREON WITH WAR DEPARTMENT REPRESENTATIVES NECESSARILY BECAME LIMITED TO CONSIDERATION OF THEIR ULTIMATE APPLICATION TO THE CONDUCT OF THE WAR."

AT YALTA, A RUSSIAN CRIMEAN RESORT, PRESIDENT ROOSEVELT AND BRITISH PRIME MINISTER CHURCHILL MADE TERRITORIAL AND OTHER CONCESSIONS--LARGELY AT THE EXPENSE OF CHINA--TO BRING RUSSIAN PREMIER STALIN INTO THE PACIFIC WAR. THAT WAS IN FEBRUARY 1945.

RUSSIA FINALLY ENTERED THE WAR AGAINST JAPAN SIX DAYS BEFORE THE SURRENDER AUG. 14, 1945.

1955

A17

CRITICS OF THE ROOSEVELT ADMINISTRATIONS HAVE BLAMED THE YALTA CONCESSIONS FOR MANY OF THE WESTERN WORLD'S CURRENT FAR EASTERN DIFFICULTIES.

SOME DEMOCRATS REPLIED THAT ROOSEVELT ACTED ON THE BASIS OF MILITARY ADVICE, INCLUDING THAT FROM MACARTHUR. SEN. PAUL H. DOUGLAS :/$-ILLO SAID TODAY THE PENTAGON RECORDS "SEEM TO EXONERATE PRESIDENT ROOSEVELT'S DECISION AT YALTA TO BRING RUSSIA INTO THE WAR AGAINST JAPAN."

"THE NET EFFECT OF THESE DOCUMENTS," DOUGLAS SAID IN A STATEMENT, "WILL BE TO CLEAR THE REPUTATION IN THIS MATTER OF FRANKLIN D. ROOSEVELT.... IT IS NOW SHOWN THAT HE MERELY ACTED ON THE BEST MILITARY ADVICE..... IT WAS BUT NATURAL THAT PRESIDENT ROOSEVELT SHOULD HAVE TAKEN THE ADVICE OF HIS MILITARY LEADERS."

MACARTHUR HAS INSISTED HIS ADVICE WAS NEVER SOUGHT IN REFERENCE TO YALTA BY ROOSEVELT OR ANYONE ELSE. IN HIS STATEMENT TODAY, THE RETIRED PACIFIC COMMANDER SAID:

"THE REPORT OF THE DEPARTMENT OF DEFENSE FULLY CONFIRMS THAT I WAS NEVER CONSULTED CONCERNING THE YALTA CONFERENCE, THAT I EXERCISED NO INFLUENCE WHATSOEVER THEREON AND KNEW NOTHING ABOUT ITS SECRET AGREEMENTS UNTIL AFTER THEY HAD BEEN CONSUMMATED AND COMMUNICATED TO ME.

"THE REPORT FURTHERMORE CLEARLY DEMONSTRATES THAT THE BASIS OF SUCH AGREEMENT LAY IN DECISIONS TAKEN BY THE STATE DEPARTMENT ON POLITICAL

30.24- 4219

POLICY AND THE JOINT CHIEFS OF STAFF ON MILITARY POLICY LONG BEFORE YALTA. OF THESE I WAS NOT INFORMED."

AFTER DECLARING THAT THESE DECISIONS BECAME BINDING UPON HIM AFTER YALTA, MACARTHUR CONTINUED:

"THE ISSUE INVOLVED AT THE ORIGIN OF THIS CONTROVERSY WAS NOT WHETHER RUSSIA SHOULD HAVE BEEN BROUGHT INTO THE PACIFIC WAR--THIS SHOULD HAVE CLEARLY BEEN DONE AT THE VERY BEGINNING--BUT WHETHER WE SHOULD HAVE MADE VITAL TERRITORIAL CONCESSIONS AT THE EXPENSE OF CHINESE SOVEREIGNTY TO INDUCE RUSSIA TO COME IN AT THE END.

"ON DEC.13, 1941, I URGED THAT RUSSIA ATTACK IMMEDIATELY FROM THE NORTH. THIS WOULD HAVE SAVED COUNTLESS LIVES, BILLIONS OF DOLLARS, AND SPARED THE PHILIPPINES, MALAYA, THE DUTCH EAST INDIES, NEW GUINEA AND MANY OTHER PACIFIC ISLANDS.

"THERE IS NOT THE SLIGHTEST HINT OF DOCUMENTATION OVER MY SIGNATURE IN THE ENTIRE DEFENSE DEPARTMENT REPORT WHICH EVEN REMOTELY SUGGESTS MY SUPPORT OF THESE TERRITORIAL CONCESSIONS WHICH SO ADVERSELY ALTERED THE COURSE OF FUTURE EVENTS IN ASIA, OR THAT AFTER MY INITIAL RECOMMENDATION IN 1941, I ADVOCATED PRIOR TO YALTA THAT RUSSIA ENTER THE PACIFIC WAR. TO HOLD THE CONTRARY IS TO PREVARICATE THE TRUTH AND THE RECORD."

SEN. LEHMAN (D-NY), WHO HAD DEMANDED LAST APRIL THAT THE PENTAGON REVIEW ITS FILES AND MAKE PUBLIC MACARTHUR'S VIEWS, SAID TODAY IN A STATEMENT "I AM SATISFIED WITH THE DEFENSE DEPARTMENT'S DISCLOSURES."

"I SAID IN THE SENATE DEBATE THAT FOLLOWED THE PUBLICATION OF THE YALTA PAPERS," LEHMAN NOTED, "THAT I UNDERSTOOD FROM AUTHORITATIVE SOURCES THAT GEN. MACARTHUR, ALONG WITH OTHER OF OUR MILITARY LEADERS HAD, AT THE TIME OF YALTA, FELT IT WAS NECESSARY TO GET RUSSIA INTO THE PACIFIC WAR AND THAT PRESIDENT ROOSEVELT HAD ACTED AT YALTA ON THE BASIS OF THE VIEWS OS HIS MILITARY ADVISERS.

"GEN. MACARTHUR DENIED THAT HE HAD AT ANY TIME ENTERTAINED ANY SUCH VIEWS.

"THE REPORT I HAVE RECEIVED FROM THE DEFENSE DEPARTMENT, WHICH HAS BEEN MADE PUBLIC, CLEARLY SUPPORTS THE STATEMENTS I MADE LAST YEAR. GEN. MACARTHUR'S VIEWS WERE REPRESENTED TO PRESIDENT ROOSEVELT AS BEING EXACTLY WHAT I SAID."

GG/JA753PES

A157WX (MACARTHUR)

(350) FIRST LEAD MACARTHUR PAPERS

BY ELTON C. FAY

1955

WASHINGTON, OCT. 20 (AP)-FRESH CONTROVERSY CENTERING ON GEN. DOUGLAS MACARTHUR FLARED TODAY FROM THE PENTAGON'S RELEASE OF LONG-SECRET DOCUMENTS BEARING ON AMERICAN EFFORTS TO BRING RUSSIA INTO THE WAR GAINST JAPAN.

THE DOCUMENTS RECORDED MACARTHUR AS TWICE CONCURRING DIRECTLY IN THE OPINION THAT RUSSIA SHOULD GET INTO THE CONFLICT--ONCE WHEN THE WAR BEGAN AND AGAIN IN JUNE, 1945.

MACARTHUR, ACKNOWLEDGING THAT HE WANTED THE SOVIETS TO STRIKE JAPAN RIGHT AFTER PEARL HARBOR, DENIED THAT HE EVER AGAIN ADVOCATED RUSSIAN ENTRY INTO THE WAR UNTIL AFTER THE YALTA CONFERENCE OF FEBRUARY, 1945, WHEN GREAT CONCESSIONS WERE MADE TO RUSSIA.

IN A STATEMENT IN NEW YORK, MACARTHUR DECLARED THE 35,000-WORD PENTAGON REPORT "FULLY CONFIRMS" THAT HE WAS NEVER CONSULTED ABOUT

YALTA.

AND HE SAID THAT ONCE THE YALTA DECISIONS WERE MADE THEY BECAME BINDING UPON HIM AS UPON OTHER MILITARY COMMANDERS. HE COMMENTED:

"THE ATTEMPT TO INTERPRET ANY STATEMENTS I MAY HAVE MADE IN THE COURSE OF SUCH POST-YALTA DISCUSSIONS AS REFLECTING MY PRE-YALTA VIEWS AND CONVICTIONS IS WHOLLY UNWARRANTED."

MACARTHUR ALSO SAID IN HIS STATEMENT:

"THERE IS NOT THE SLIGHTEST HINT OF DOCUMENTATION OVER MY SIGNATURE IN THE ENTIRE DEFENSE DEPARTMENT REPORT WHICH EVEN REMOTELY SUGGEST MY SUPPORT OF THESE TERRITORIAL CONCESSIONS (TO RUSSIA). . . .

"I REPEAT, HAD MY VIEWS BEEN REQUESTED CONCERNING THE SECRET AGREEMENTS BEARING UPON RUSSIA'S ENTRANCE INTO THE PACIFIC WAR I WOULD HAVE OPPOSED THEM AS FANTASTIC."

A158WX

LAST MARCH, WHEN A REPUBLICAN-DEMOCRATIC DEBATE OVER YALTA BROUGHT UP QUESTIONS OF MACARTHUR'S VIEWS AT THAT TIME, THE GENERAL DECLARED HE HAD NOT HAD THE SLIGHTEST CONNECTION WITH THE CONFERENCE, AND ASSERTED:

"HAD MY VIEWS BEEN REQUESTED WITH REFERENCE TO YALTA I WOULD MOST EMPHATICALLY HAVE RECOMMENDED AGAINST BRINGING THE SOVIET INTO THE PACIFIC WAR AT THAT LATE DATE. TO HAVE MADE VITAL CONCESSIONS FOR SUCH A PURPOSE WOULD HAVE SEEMED TO ME FANTASTIC."

YALTA WAS A MEETING OF PRESIDENT ROOSEVELT, BRITISH PRIME MINISTER CHURCHILL AND RUSSIAN PREMIER STALIN AT A RUSSIAN CRIMEAN RESORT OF THAT NAME. STALIN ASKED THERE FOR TERRITORIAL AND OTHER CONCESSIONS, LARGELY AT THE EXPENSE OF CHINA. HE WAS GIVEN THEM, AND PLEDGED IN RETURN TO ENTER THE WAR AGAINST JAPAN THREE MONTHS AFTER THE DEFEAT OF GERMANY.

AS MATTERS DEVELOPED, THE RUSSIANS CAME IN SIX DAYS BEFORE JAPAN'S SURRENDER.

IN THE YEARS SINCE, CRITICS OF THE ROOSEVELT ADMINISTRATION HAVE CONTENDED THE YALTA CONCESSIONS ARE TO BLAME FOR MANY OF THE WESTERN WORLD'S PRESENT DIFFICULTIES IN THE FAR EAST.

SOME DEMOCRATS HAVE REPLIED THAT ROOSEVELT ACTED ON THE BASIS OF MILITARY ADVICE, INCLUDING THAT FROM MACARTHUR.

IT WAS IN THE LIGHT OF THIS ARGUMENT THAT THE PENTAGON AGREED TO MAKE PUBLIC AN EDITED RECORD AS TO THE ENTRY OF RUSSIA INTO THE PACIFIC WAR.

THE DOCUMENTS QUOTE MACARTHUR DIRECTLY ONLY TWICE.

THE PENTAGON RECORD DID INCLUDE SUMMARIES BY TWO WAR DEPARTMENT OFFICERS OF CONVERSATIONS THEY SAID THEY HAD WITH MACARTHUR WHEN THEY REPORTED TO HIM IN FEBRUARY 1945 THE DECISIONS REACHED AT THE YALTA CONFERENCE WHICH ARRANGED FOR RUSSIAN ENTRY INTO THE WAR.

BRIG. GEN. GEORGE A. LINCOLN SAID MACARTHUR TOLD HIM RUSSIA PROBABLY WOULD BE GETTING SOME TERRITORY ANYHOW AND "IT WAS ONLY RIGHT THAT THEY (THE RUSSIANS) SHOULD SHARE THE COST IN BLOOD IN DEFEATING JAPAN."

COL. PAUL L. FREEMAN WROTE THAT MACARTHUR "EMPHATICALLY STATED THAT WE MUST NOT INVADE JAPAN PROPER UNLESS THE RUSSIAN ARMY IS PREVIOUSLY COMMITTED TO ACTION IN MANCHURIA."

THE REPORT SAID THAT:

ON DEC. 10, 1941 (THREE DAYS AFTER THE ATTACK ON PEARL HARBOR) MACARTHUR MESSAGED GEN. GEORGE C. MARSHALL, THEN ARMY CHIEF OF STAFF, THAT INFORMATION AVAILABLE TO HIM "SHOWS THAT ENTRY OF RUSSIA IS ENEMY GREATEST FEAR," AND THAT "GOLDEN OPPORTUNITY EXISTS FOR A MASTER STROKE WHILE ENEMY IS ENGAGED IN OVER-EXTENDED INITIAL AIR EFFORTS."

THE NEXT DIRECT COMMENT FROM MACARTHUR, AS REPORTED BY THE PENTAGON, WAS IN JUNE 1945, AGAIN SENT TO MARSHALL. IN THAT MESSAGE, DISCUSSING THE PROPOSAL FOR AN INVASION OF THE JAPANESE HOME ISLANDS, MACARTHUR SAID "SOONER OR LATER A DECISIVE GROUND ATTACK MUST BE MADE" AND ADDED THAT "THE HAZARD AND LOSS WILL BE GREATLY LESSENED IF AN ATTACK IS LAUNCHED FROM SIBERIA SUFFICIENTLY AHEAD OF OUR TARGET DATE TO COMMIT THE ENEMY TO MAJOR COMBAT."

THE DEBATE OVER MACARTHUR'S VIEWS GREW OUT OF STATE DEPARTMENT PUBLICATION OF THE OFFICIAL RECORD OF THE YALTA CONFERENCE.

MACARTHUR SAID HE KNEW NOTHING AT THE TIME ABOUT THE MEETING OF THE AMERICAN, BRITISH AND RUSSIAN CHIEFS OF STATE AT YALTA. IF HE HAD BEEN CONSULTED, HE ADDED, HE WOULD "MOST EMPHATICALLY" HAVE RECOMMENDED AGAINST BRINGING THE RUSSIANS INTO THE ASIATIC WAR AT THAT LATE DATE.

THE WASHINGTON POST AND TIMES HECALD SUBSEQUENTLY DECLARED THAT MACARTHUR WAS "KNOWN" TO HAVE MESSAGED THE JOINT CHIEFS OF STAFF "PLEADING FOR CONCESSIONS TO GET RUSSIA INTO THE JAPANESE WAR." SEN. LEHMAN (D-NY) DECLARED, IN A SENATE SPEECH, THAT MACARTHUR WAS "TRYING TO REWRITE HISTORY."

1955

A31WX

NEWSMEN AND CONGRESSMEN, SEEKING TO CLARIFY THE ISSUE, BEGAN PRESSING FOR ANSWERS AT THE PENTAGON. YESTERDAY'S 107-PAGE FELEASE OF DOCUMENTS AND SUMMARIES WAS THE RESULT.

IN HIS STATEMENT FOR NEWSMEN LAST MARCH, MACARTHUR SAID THE COLLAPSE OF JAPAN WAS "CLEARLY APPARENT SEVERAL MONTHS" BEFORE THE YALTA MEETING. HE ASSERTED THAT "ALL MY DISPATCHES AND REPORTS CLEARLY ENUNCIATED THIS VIEWPOINT" AND SAID HE HAD STATED THAT ON SEPT. 21 AND OCT. 20, 1944.

NEWSMEN YESTERDAY COULD FIND NO REFERENCE TO SUCH REPORTS IN THE PENTAGON'S RELEASE. THEY ASKED ABOUT IT. A SPOKESMAN SAID THOSE STATEMENTS WERE MADE IN WARTIME COMMUNIQUES FOR THE PRESS AND THEREFORE WERE NOT INCLUDED IN THE OFFICIAL FILE OF MACARTHUR DISPATCHES WHICH THE PENTAGON KEEPS.

THE REPORT WAS COMPILED AFTER MONTHS OF CONSULTATION BY PENTAGON OFFICIALS WITH THE STATE DEPARTMENT, ARMY, NAVY AND AIR FORCE AND A STUDY OF THEIR RECORDS. A COVERING STATEMENT ON THE REPORT SAID IT DID NOT TELL "THE FULL STORY" OF SOVIET ENTRY INTO THE WAR BECAUSE SOME ASPECTS WERE HANDLED OUTSIDE THE MILITARY DEPARTMENTS (POSSIBLY A REFERENCE TO THE STATE DEPARTMENT AND THE BRITISH GOVERNMENT.)

WHATEVER WERE MACARTHUR'S OPINIONS, THE REPORT SHOWS THAT AS THE WAR PROGRESSED THE MILITARY COMMAND IN WASHINGTON VIEWED WITH STEADILY LESSENING IMPORTANCE THE QUESTION OF WHETHER RUSSIAN HELP WAS NEEDED TO DEFEAT JAPAN. BALANCED AGAINST THIS, HOWEVER, WAS THE GENERA

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GENERAL FEELING THAT SUCH HELP WOULD MAKE JAPAN'S DEFEAT EASIER AND LESS COSTLY IN CASUALTIES--WHICH AT ONE POINT WERE ESTIMATED AT 35 PER CENT OF THE 1 1/2 MILLION MEN NEEDED.

THE CHIEFS OF STAFF, IN A PAPER PREPARED IN NOVEMBER 1944, "POINTED OUT THAT SOVIET PARTICIPATION, WHILE DESIRABLE TO HASTEN THE UNCONDITIONAL SURRENDER OF JAPAN, WAS NOT ESSENTIAL," THE REPORT SAID.

ON THE EVE OF THE YALTA CONFERENCE, THEY SAID "WE DESIRE RUSSIAN ENTRY AT THE EARLIEST POSSIBLE DATE CONSISTENT WITH HER ABILITY TO ENGAGE IN OFFENSIVE OPERATIONS."

IN APRIL, THE CHIEFS AGAIN REVIEWED STRATEGY AND, SAID THE REPORT, ADVISED THAT "SOVIET ENTRY INTO THE WAR WAS NO LONGER CONSIDERED NECESSARY TO MAKE THIS INVASION (OF THE HOMELAND) FEASIBLE."

GG231AES

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A92WX

(240) DOUGLAS-ROOSEVELT

WASHINGTON, OCT. 20 (AP)-SEN. DOUGLAS (D-ILL) SAID TODAY PAPERS JUST PUBLISHED BY THE PENTAGON "SEEM TO EXONERATE PRESIDENT ROOSEVELT'S DECISION AT YALTA TO BRING RUSSIA INTO THE WAR AGAINST JAPAN."

"THE NET EFFECT OF THESE DOCUMENTS," DOUGLAS SAID IN A STATEMENT, "WILL BE TO CLEAR THE REPUTATION IN THIS MATTER OF FRANKLIN D. ROOSEVELT. . . IT IS NOW SHOWN THAT HE MERELY ACTED ON THE BEST MILITARY ADVICE."

FOR THE PAST 10 YEARS, THERE HAS BEEN CONSIDERABLE CONTROVERSY OVER THE YALTA DECISION BY ROOSEVELT AND BRITISH PRIME MINISTER WINSTON CHURCHILL TO AGREE TO CERTAIN TERRITORIAL CONCESSIONS TO GET RUSSIA INTO THE FAR EASTERN WAR. RUSSIA CAME IN AFTER THE FIRST ATOMIC BOMB WAS DROPPED, AND LESS THAN A WEEK BEFORE JAPAN SURRENDERED.

A 35,000-WORD RECORD OF U. S. MILITARY PLANS DEALING WITH RUSSIA AND THE WAR WITH JAPAN, RELEASED YESTERDAY, REPORTED THAT VIRTUALLY ALL OF AMERICA'S TOP MILITARY LEADERS WERE IN FAVOR OF RUSSIA COMING IN AGAINST JAPAN RIGHT AFTER THE PEARL HARBOR ATTACK. HOWEVER, THESE PAPERS ALSO REFLECTED A GROWING FEELING AS TIME PASSED THAT JAPAN COULD BE DEFEATED WITHOUT RUSSIA'S AID.

BUT THE PENTAGON COMPILATION CONTAINS THIS FINAL MILITARY SURVEY BY THE JOINT CHIEF OF STAFF, PREPARED JUST BEFORE THE YALTA CONFERENCE WHICH WAS HELD IN THE RUSSIAN CRIMEA IN FEBRUARY 1945:

"WE DESIRE RUSSIAN ENTRY AT THE EARLIEST POSSIBLE DATE CONSISTENT WITH HER ABILITY TO ENGAGE IN OFFENSIVE OPERATIONS. . ."

DOUGLAS SAID "IT SHOULD ALSO BE REMEMBERED" THAT AT THE TIME OF THE YALTA MEETING "WE DID NOT KNOW THAT THE ATOMIC BOMB WOULD BE SUCCESSFULLY DEVELOPED."

"UNDER THESE CIRCUMSTANCES," HE ADDED, "IT WAS BUT NATURAL THAT PRESIDENT ROOSEVELT SHOULD HAVE TAKEN THE ADVICE OF HIS MILITARY LEADERS."

GG7AES

B26KX (Q) (APW)

(150)

TOKYO,K OCT. 20 (AP)-U.S. RELEASE OF DOCUMENTARY REPORTS ABOUT RUSSIA DECLARATION OF WAR AGAINST JAPAN IS "NOT EXPECTED TO HAVE ANY SERIOUS EFFECTS" ON JAPAN-RUSSIAN PEACE TALKS, FOREIGN OFFICE SOURCES SAID TODAY.

THE SOURCES SAID THE DOCUMENTS DO NOT MAKE CLEAR EXACTLY WHAT THE RUSSIANS ASKED AS A PRICE FOR ENTERING THE PACIFIC WAR ONE WEEK BEFORE IT ENDED.

THEY ALSO SAID THE RELEASED REPORTS "DID NOT REVEAL TO WHAT EXTENT AND HOW STRONGLY" THE UNITED STATES HAD URGED RUSSIAN PARTICIPATION IN THE WAR.

"JAPAN WOULD HAVE BEEN PLACED IN AN EMBARRASSING POSITION (IN THE SOVIET-JAPAN PEACE TALKS) IF THE RELEASED RECORDS STATED IN CLEARCUT TERMS THAT AMERICA HAD STRONGLY URGED RUSSIAN PARTICIPATION AND WHAT TERRITORIAL CONCESSIONS WERE GIVEN RUSSIA," ONE FOREIGN OFFICE SOURCE SAID.

HE SAID IT WOULD BE IMPROPER FOR JAPAN TO COMMENT ON THE CONTROVERSY OVER WHO WITHIN THE U.S. GOVERNMENT OR MILITARY SERVICES HAD URGED AND WHO HAD OPPOSED BRINGING RUSSIA INTO THE PACIFIC WAR.

"THAT," HE ADDED, "IS AN INTERNAL MATTER OF THE UNITED STATES."

JF336ACS

1955

A70WX

(500) WASHINGTON,OCT.20 (AP)-SEN.BRIDGES (R-NH) CALLED TODAY FOR A SENATE INVESTIGATION OF THE CASE OF HISTORIAN DONALD H. DOZER, WHO CONTENDS THE STATE DEPARTMENT FIRED HIM FOR PROTESTING AGAINST WHAT HE CALLS THE SUPPRESSION OF SOME OF THE YALTA PAPERS.

BRIDGES SAID DOZER HAS MADE ACCUSATIONS WHICH, IF SUBSTANTIATED, WOULD INDICATE "A DELIBERATE ATTEMPT TO THWART THE WILL OF CONGRESS."

AMONG OTHER THINGS, BRIDGES SAID IN A PREPARED STATEMENT, DOZER ALLEGES THAT "MANY AVAILABLE SOURCES OF MATERIAL WERE DISREGARDED OR DEFINITELY SUPPRESSED" IN THE STATE DEPARTMENT'S PUBLICATION OF PAPERS RELATING TO THE WARTIME YALTA CONFERENCE.

THE BRIDGES STATEMENT IS A SEQUEL TO A WASHINGTON DISPATCH PUBLISHED IN THE NEW BEDFORD, MASS., STANDARD-TIMES OCT. 17. THE STORY SAID DOZER, A STATE DEPARTMENT HISTORIAN, HAD BEEN DISMISSED BUT WAS APPEALING, AND BRYTON BARRON, IN CHARGE OF COMPILING THE OFFICIAL RECORD OF THE WARTIME MEETING OF PRESIDENT ROOSEVELT, PRIME MINISTER CHURCHILL AND PREMIER STALIN IN THE CRIMEA, HAD BEEN PLACED ON LIMITED DUTY FOR RETIREMENT AT THE END OF THE YEAR.

THE NEWSPAPER SAID THEY BOTH HAD PRESSED FOR EARLY PUBLICATION OF THE RECORD OF THE MEETING AT WHICH STALIN OBTAINED AGREEMENT FOR TERRITORIAL AND OTHER CONCESSIONS IN RETURN FOR A PROMISE TO ENTER THE WAR AGAINST JAPAN.

THE STATE DEPARTMENT HAS SAID BARRON AND DOZER WERE ACCUSED OF INSUBORDINATION. OFFICIALS SAID NO MENTION OF THE YALTA PAPERS WAS MADE IN THE VOLUMINOUS FILES IN THE DEPARTMENT'S CASE AGAINST THEM.

THE DEPARTMENT SAID DOZER WAS DISMISSED SEPT. 30 AFTER A HEARING AND BARRON OFFERED TO RETIRE BEFORE HIS HEARING REACHED THE DECISION STAGE.

DOZER, ACCORDING TO THE DEPARTMENT, HAD 15 YEARS SERVICE. BARRON WILL HAVE 30 YEARS SERVICE EARLY NEXT YEAR, MAKING HIM ELIGIBLE FOR RETIREMENT AT $300 A MONTH. BARRON HAS LEFT HIS JOB HOWEVER, ON LEAVE WITHOUT PAY PENDING RETIREMENT.

IN ADDITION TO THE SUPPRESSION CHARGE, BRIDGES SAID, DOZER ALSO CONTENDS "IN REGARD TO THE REPORTS ON THE OTHER WARTIME CONFERENCES THAT THEY ARE AND HAVE BEEN IN GALLEY-PROOF FORM FOR ALMOST A YEAR. THIS IS THE SAME FORM IN WHICH THE YALTA PAPERS WERE ORIGINALLY RELEASED."

"I AM INFORMED," BRIDGES SAID, "THAT MR. DOZER CHARGES THAT IN 1952 WHEN THE STATE DEPARTMENT WAS HEADED BY DEAN ACHESON, HE WAS REQUIRED TO PREPARE MATERIAL FOR THE DEMOCRAT (SIC) SENATORIAL CAMPAIGN COMMITTEE; THAT ON OTHER OCCASIONS HE WAS REQUIRED TO DO GHOST WRITING OF A STRICTLY PARTISAN NATURE; THAT HE WAS ALSO REQUIRED TO PARTICIPATE IN A STATE DEPARTMENT REFUTATION OF THE CHARGES OF SEN. MCCARTHY (R-WIS)."

MCCARTHY HIT FIRST AND HARDEST AT THE STATE DEPARTMENT IN HIS CAMPAIGN OF CHARGES THAT THE GOVERNMENT WAS COMMUNIST-INFILTRATED.

BRIDGES SAID DOZER ALSO CONTENDS THAT G. BERNARD NOBLE, HIS SUPERIOR IN THE HISTORICAL SECTION, REPORTEDLY TOLD ACHESON IN 1950 THAT "THE WARTIME CONFERENCES SHOULD NOT BE PUBLISHED BECAUSE THEY WERE DAMAGING TO THE DEMOCRAT PARTY."

A71WX

BRIDGES SAID THAT "FOR THE PURPOSES OF A FULL AND COMPLETE INVESTIGATION" HE WILL TAKE UP DOZER'S CHARGES WITH SENS. MCCLELLAN (D-ARK), CHAIRMAN OF THE SENATE INVESTIGATIONS SUBCOMMITTEE, AND EASTLAND (D-MISS), CHAIRMAN OF THE INTERNAL SECURITY SUBCOMMITTEE.

1955

"IF NO ACTION IS TAKEN THERE I SHALL BRING THE MATTER BEFORE THE SENATE APPROPRIATIONS COMMITTEE OF WHICH I AM THE RANKING MINORITY MEMBER," BRIDGES ADDED.

MCCLELLAN IS EXPECTED NEXT WEEK FROM A TRIP TO EUROPE. EASTLAND IS OUT OF THE CITY.

LT/GG642PES

A151KX

(WEST OUT) (100)

LOS ANGELES, OCT. 20 (AP)-DEVELOPMENT OF A PILOTED ROCKET PLANE TO REACH AN ALTITUDE OF 100 MILES HAS BEEN ASSIGNED TO THE NORTH AMERICAN AVIATION CORPORATION HERE, THE TIMES SAID TONIGHT.

THE GOAL IS NEARLY SIX TIMES THE GREATEST HEIGHT ACHIEVED BY A MANNED ROCKET PLANE---A FLIGHT OF 90,000 FEET OR A LITTLE OVER 17 MILES BY MAJ. ARTHUR MURRAY IN THE BELL X1A ROCKET RESEARCH PLANE LAST YEAR. 1955

AN UNNAMED SINGLE-STAGE ROCKET HAS REACHED ABOUT 158 MILES ALTITUDE.

THE TIMES STORY, BY ITS AVIATION EDITOR MARVIN MILES SAID THE NORTH AMERICAN PROJECT IS EXPECTED TO REACH COMPLETION WITHIN TWO YEARS UNDER THE JOINT AUSPICES OF THE AIR FORCE, THE NAVY AND THE NATIONAL ADVISORY COMMITTEE FOR AERONAUTICS.

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A135 (200)
BY SEYMOUR TOPPING

LONDON, OCT.21 (AP)-FOREIGN SECRETARY HAROLD MACMILLAN PREDICTED TONIGHT WESTERN PRESSURE EVENTUALLY WILL COMPEL RUSSIA TO APPROVE THE REUNIFICATION OF GERMANY.

MACMILLAN SAID NO QUICK RESULTS CAN BE EXPECTED AT THE BIG FOUR FOREIGN MINISTERS CONFERENCE OPENING IN GENEVA NEXT THURSDAY IF THE RUSSIANS INTEND TO HANG ON TO EAST GERMANY FOR POLITICAL RATHER THAN MILITARY REASONS.

THE FOREIGN SECRETARY TOLD A REUNION DINNER OF 6,000 VETERANS OF THE WORLD WAR II BATTLE OF EL ALAMEIN:

"IF THE ANSWER IS POLITICAL. . . IT WILL BE A LONG HAUL--WE SHALL JUST HAVE TO LEAN UP AGAINST THEM. IN THE LONG RUN, THEY WILL GIVE WAY. THEY DID SO IN AUSTRIA. THEY WILL AGAIN."

"IF THE ANSWER IS MILITARY," MACMILLAN SAID, "WE BELIEVE WE CAN PROVIDE THE ANSWER. WE CAN GIVE LEGAL AND PHYSICAL GUARANTEES--A PACT AND A MILITARY ARRANGEMENT AND (MILITARY) DISPOSITIONS, TO SERVE THE PURPOSE OF MUTUAL SECURITY."

MACMILLAN SAID RUSSIA AND THE WEST OUGHT TO BE ABLE TO MAKE PROGRESS AT GENEVA ON "THE MEANS OF INCREASING ORDINARY HUMAN CONTACTS BETWEEN EAST AND WEST--SPORT, TRAVEL, RADIO, NEWSPAPER AND BOOKS."

HE BELIEVES SOME PROGRESS ALSO CAN BE MADE IN THE NEGOTIATIONS ON DISARMAMENT, HE SAID, AT LEAST ON ORDINARY WEAPONS.

"OF COURSE, WITH NUCLEAR WEAPONS, WE CAN'T AFFORD TO TAKE ANY RISKS," HE SAID.

JB/UK1055PED

1955

A49 (630)
AMS BUDGET
NIGHT LEAD ELECTIONS

BY HARVEY HUDSON

PARIS, OCT. 21 (AP)-PREMIER EDGAR FAURE ANNOUNCED TONIGHT HE WILL ASK THE FRENCH NATIONAL ASSEMBLY NEXT WEEK TO APPROVE ITS OWN DISSOLUTION SO GENERAL ELECTIONS CAN BE HELD EARLY IN DECEMBER.

THE PREMIER SAID HE WAS TAKING THIS EXCEPTIONAL MEASURE BECAUSE "WE HAVE ARRIVED AT A MOMENT WHERE VERY IMPORTANT AND VERY GRAVE DECISIONS MUST BE TAKEN WHICH WILL ENGAGE THE NATIONAL POLITICAL LIFE AND EVEN THE NATIONAL LIFE IN ITS ENTIRETY FOR A LONG PERIOD."

A NEW ASSEMBLY IS NEEDED TO TAKE SUCH DECISIONS, FAURE DECLARED, SO CONTINUITY CAN BE ASSURED AND THE DEPUTIES WILL NOT BE FORCED TO ACT WITH ONE YE ON A COMING ELECTORAL CAMPAIGN.

NORMALLY, THE NEXT ELECTIONS WOULD BE HELD IN JUNE 1956, AT THE EXPIRATION OF THE FIVE-YEAR MANDATE OF THE ASSEMBLY. NEVER BEFORE IN FRENCH HISTORY HAS A LEGISLATURE HASTENED ITS OWN END.

AND THERE IS NO ASSURANCE THAT THIS ONE WILL AGREE. ONE BIG STUMBLING BLOCK IS THAT THE PRESENT COMPLICATED ELECTION LAW IS HIGHLY UNPOPULAR. LITTLE TIME IS LEFT TO CHANGE IT. MANY DEPUTIES MAY BE HESITANT ABOUT VOTING FOR NEW ELECTIONS UNTIL THE METHODS ARE CHANGED, AND A PROLONGED DISPUTE ON THIS ISSUE MIGHT UPSET FAURE'S HOPES.

THE PREMIER ADMITTED THIS MIGHT BE AN OBSTACLE. BUT, HE SAID, THE PROBLEM WAS WELL KNOWN AND EACH DEPUTY HAD MADE UP HIS OWN MIND. IT WOULD BE USELESS, FAURE ASSERTED, TO SPEND MONTHS TALKING ABOUT THIS QUESTION WHEN MUCH MORE IMPORTANT DECISIONS WERE WAITING.

AMONG THE MOST IMPORTANT DECISIONS WHICH MUST BE MADE SOON, FAURE SAID, ARE THOSE CONCERNING NORTH AFRICA. HE SAID THE PRESENT ASSEMBLY IN RECENT WEEKS HAS GIVEN ITS APPROVAL OF PROGRAMS FOR ALGERIA AND MOROCCO SO THAT THE GOVERNMENT IS IN POSITION TO ADVANCE SOLUTIONS IN THE COMING WEEKS.

"BUT THIS PREPARATORY PHASE," HE CONTINUED "SHOULD NORMALLY LEAD AT THE START OF NEXT YEAR TO A PHASE ABSOLUTELY DECISIVE, BOTH AS CONCERNS THE MOROCCAN NEGOTIATIONS AND THE STATUS OF ALGERIA."

WHAT THE PREMIER DID NOT MENTION IS THAT EXPENSES FOR MAINTAINING ABOUT 320,000 TROOPS IN NORTH AFRICA HAVE RUN FAR BEYOND BUDGETARY APPROPRIATIONS. A WAY FOR PAYING THE HEAVY EXPENSE MUST BE FOUND. FINANCE MINISTER PIERRE PFLIMLIN SAID RECENTLY NEW TAXES MAY BE THE ONLY ANSWER.

WITH ELECTIONS IN THE OFFING, NO GOVERNMENT WOULD WANT TO PROPOSE NEW TAXES.

UNDER FAURE'S TIMETABLE FOR ELECTIONS IN EARLY DECEMBER, THE ASSEMBLY WOULD HAVE TO GIVE ITS APPROVAL BY MID-NOVEMBER, SINCE A THREE-WEEK CAMPAIGN PERIOD MUST BE PROVIDED. THE ASSEMBLY DECIDED ONLY YESTERDAY TO WORK ON MINOR DOMESTIC ISSUES NEXT WEEK AND THEN RECESS UNTIL NOV. 7, BECAUSE OF THE ALL SAINT'S DAY HOLIDAY AND A CONGRESS OF THE RADICAL SOCIALIST PARTY. THIS WOULD LEAVE ONLY A WEEK FOR THE DEPUTIES TO DISCUSS AND APPROVE ADVANCEMENT OF THE ELECTION DATE.

1955

A50

THE CABINET DECISION TO PUT THE MACHINERY IN MOTION FOR EARLY ELECTIONS CAME AT A SPECIAL MEETING THIS AFTERNOON AT THE ELYSEE PALACE AS LATE AS WEDNESDAY, THE PREMIER TOLD SOME DEPUTIES THAT REPORTS THE DATE MIGHT BE MOVED AHEAD WAS "ONLY NEWSPAPER TALK."

HE SAID TONIGHT THERE WAS NO LONGER ANY VALIDITY TO THE ARGUMENT THAT ELECTIONS SHOULD NOT BE HELD IN THE WINTER BECAUSE MOUNTAINOUS DISTRICTS ARE SNOWED IN. THE PREMIER SAID BY-ELECTIONS TO FILL VACANCIES ARE HELD IN WINTER ELECTIONS.

THE SMALL LEFTIST UNION OF DEMOCRATIC AND SOCIALIST RESISTANTS (UDSR), WITH 15 DEPUTIES IN THE ASSEMBLY AND EIGHT OTHERS ALLIED WITH THEM, HAD AN IMMEDIATE REACTION TO THE NEWS. THE UDSR IS HOLDING ITS ANNUAL CONGRESS IN CANNES.

JOSEPH PERRIN, SECRETARY GENERAL, SAID THE PARTY "WOULD BE IN FAVOR (OF AN EARLIER ELECTION) IF IT IS ACCOMPANIED BY AN ELECTORAL REFORM WHICH GOES TOWARD A SYSTEM OF VOTING BY DISTRICT." AT PRESENT, FRENCH ELECTIONS ARE HELD ON THE BASIS OF PARTY LISTS PRESENTED IN EACH DEPARTMENT (COUNTY) WITH ELECTORS VOTING FOR A PARTY AND NOT AN INDIVIDUAL. IF THE ASSEMBLY SHOULD VOTE FOR A DISTRICT SYSTEM, THE WHOLE COUNTRY WOULD HAVE TO BE DISTRICTED.

SF527PED

A128
(110)

STRASBOURG, FRANCE, OCT. 21 (AP)-BELGIAN FOREIGN MINISTER PAUL-HENRI SPAAK TODAY URGED A EUROPEAN POOL OF NUCLEAR ENERGY SIMILAR TO THE EUROPEAN STEEL AND COAL COMMUNITY.

"TECHNICAL COLLABORATION IS NOT ENOUGH," HE SAID. "WE MUST INTEGRATE OUR FORCES."

SPAAK SAID THE RECENT GENEVA CONFERENCE ON NUCLEAR RESEARCH HAD SHOWN EUROPE FAR BEHIND THE UNITED STATES, RUSSIA AND EVEN BRITAIN IN THIS DOMAIN. UNLESS EUROPE POOLED ITS EFFORTS, THE LAG WILL NEVER

BE OVERCOME HE ASSERTED.
HE WAS SPEAKING TO THE EUROPEAN CONSULTATIVE ASSEMBLY, EUROPE'S OFFICIAL FORUM, DURING DEBATE ON EAST-WEST RELATIONS AND THE FORTHCOMING BIG FOUR MEETING IN GENEVA.1 SPAAK IS CHAIRMAN OF THE SEVEN-NATION "BRUSSELS CONFERENCE" OF EXPERTS WHO HAVE BEEN STUDYING STEPS TOWARD A COMMON ECONOMIC MARKET, AND POOLS OF NUCLEAR ENERGY, INDUSTRIAL POWER AND TRANSPORT.

RK1120AED

A75
(200)
CAMP FRIEDLAND, GERMANY, OCT. 21 (AP)-GERMAN REPATRIATES FROM RUSSIA TOLD TODAY OF MEETING THREE MORE AMERICANS IN SOVIET PRISON CAMPS.
MARIA JAKISCH, A CIVILIAN INTERNEE, SAID SHE MET AN AMERICAN WOMAN IN THE TAISHED CAMP AREA IN CENTRAL ASIA WHO GAVE HER NAME AS MRS. MARY SILBERMAN-NOAH.
MRS. JAKISCH SAID THE AMERICAN WOMAN WAS RELEASED TO ROMANIA IN 1954 AND HOPED TO GET AN EXIT PERMIT THERE FOR THE UNITED STATES. HER AMERICAN ADDRESS WAS NOT KNOWN TO THE GERMAN WOMAN.
KONRAD SCHLEGEL, ANOTHER CIVILIAN INTERNEE, SAID HE WAS IN A RUSSIAN PRISON IN EAST BERLIN IN 1952 WITH AN AMERICAN SOLDIER, WILLIAM DIETERSON, FROM NORTH CAROLINA. HE SAID DIETERSON TOLD HIM HE WAS PICKED UP BY THE RUSSIANS WHILE ON A DRINKING SPREE IN THE FOUR-POWER CITY.
U.S. ARMY OFFICIALS IN BERLIN SUGGESTED "DIETERSON" MAY BE PVT. WILLIAM J. PETERSON, OF BEAUFORT, N.C., LISTED AS ABSENT WITHOUT LEAVE FROM A MILITARY POLICE UNIT IN BERLIN SINCE AUG. 31, 1949.
PAUL BIEDERMANN, A FORMER WEHRMACHT INTELLIGENCE OFFICER, REPORTED HE MET AN AMERICAN NEWSMAN IN TAISHED IN 1950-51 BUT SAID HE COULD NOT RECALL HIS NAME.
AN ARMY SPOKESMAN SAID THERE WERE NO RECORDS ON TWO AMERICAN OFFICERS WHO PRISONERS REPORTED YESTERDAY WERE SEEN IN RUSSIA. THE REPATRIATES IDENTIFIED THE TWO AS 1ST LT. TODT (PHONETIC) ROBERTSON AND 1ST LT. GUENTHER WOLFGANG VON SCHWAB, THE LATTER AN AMERICAN COUNTERINTELLIGENCE OFFICER LAST STATIONED IN AUSTRIA.
FIVE OTHER AMERICANS HAD BEEN REPORTED TO BE IN RUSSIA BY PRISONERS ARRIVING EARLIER THIS MONTH.
AT BEAUFORT, N.C., TODAY A COUSIN OF PVT. WILLIAM PETERSON, CECIL PETERSON, SAID THE FAMILY STILL RECEIVES AT IRREGULAR INTERVALS LETTERS FROM AN EAST GERMAN WIDOW WHO SAYS THE MISSING SOLDIER IS LIVING AT HER HOME.
THE MOST RECENT LETTER CAME ABOUT TWO MONTHS AGO AND WAS PASSED ALONG TO ARMY AUTHORITIES. AT THAT TIME THE WOMAN SAID PETERSON WAS EXTREMELY HOMESICK AND DEPRESSED.
PVT. PETERSON'S SISTER, MRS. VION LAWRENCE, SAID LAST JAN. 21 THAT LETTERS FROM THE GERMAN WOMAN INDICATED THE 38-YEAR-OLD SOLDIER WAS WORKING NEAR BAUTZEN, GERMANY. THE WIDOW WROTE, "I CANNOT LIVE WITHOUT HIM."
MRS. LAWRENCE SAID HER BROTHER WAS IN EUROPE DURING MOST OF WORLD WAR II, SPENT SEVERAL MONTHS IN JAPAN AFTER THE WAR, AND RETURNED TO GERMANY IN 1948.
ARMY RECORDS LIST HIM AS AWOL SINCE SEPT. 5, 1949.

MR1126AES NM

A102
CAMP FRIEDLAND, GERMANY, OCT. 21 (AP1-HITLER'S DENTIST SAID TODAY HE FLEW THE FUEHRER'S JAW BONE TO MOSCOW IN 1945 TO IDENTIFY IT FOR THE KREMLIN.
HELMUT KUNZ, FORMER S.S. (ELITE CORPS) MAJOR WHO HAS JUST RETURNED FROM SOVIET CAPTIVITY, SAID THE RUSSIANS EXHUMED HITLER'S CHARRED REMAINS FROM THEIR SHALLOW GRAVE IN THE CHANCELLERY GARDEN.
BOTH HITLER AND HIS BRIDE, EVA BRAUN, WERE CREMATED OUTSIDE THEIR BERLIN BUNKER APRIL 30, 1945, AFTER COMMITTING SUICIDE TOGETHER--HE BY PISTOL AND SHE BY POISON.
FORMER CAPT. KARL SCHNEIDER, HITLER'S TRANSPORTATION OFFICER, CONFIRMED THAT HITLER'S JAW BONE WAS SENT TO MOSCOW.
SCHNEIDER SAID THE RUSSIANS PERFORMED AUTOPSIES ON BOTH HITLER'S AND EVA BRAUN'S BODIES.
THE FORMER S.S. CAPTAIN SAID YESTERDAY HITLER MADE PREPARATIONS TO FLEE BERLIN IN A GETAWAY CAR, BUT LATER CHANGED HIS MIND.

KL9PED

B87 (Q IN) (110)
DUESSELDORF, GERMANY, OCT. 21 (AP)-THE JEWISH COUNCIL IN GERMANY CHARGED TODAY THAT A GERMAN RECENTLY REPATRIATED FROM RUSSIAN CAPTIVITY ONCE USED JEWISH WOMEN AS HUMAN "GUINEA PIGS" IN A NAZI CONCENTRATION CAMP. IT URGED THAT HE BE PUT ON TRIAL.
IN A RESOLUTION PUBLISHED BY THE ALLGEMEINE WOCHENZEITUNG DER JUDEN (JEWISH WEEKLY) HERE, THE COUNCIL SAID THE RETURNEE, PROF. CARL CLAUBERG, WAS MEDICAL HEAD OF AN EXPERIMENTAL STATION IN THE CONCENTRATION CAMP AT AUSCHWITZ, POLAND, DURING THE WAR. THE RESOLUTION SAID MANY OF THE JEWISH WOMEN SUBJECTED TO EXPERIMENTS IN THE STATION DIED AND OTHERS WERE CRIPPLED FOR LIFE.
"PEOPLE OF THIS KIND WHO COMMITTED CRIMES AGAINST HUMANITY SHOULD BE PLACED SOON BEFORE A COURT INSTEAD OF BEING CELEBRATED AND BEING ACCORDED SPECIAL PRIVILEGES," THE RESOLUTION SAID.

JS1212PED

A130
VIENNA, AUSTRIA, OCT.21 (AP)-THE ATTRACTIVE WIFE OF A SOVIET ARMY MAJOR IS SEEKING ASYLUM IN AUSTRIA WHILE HER HUSBAND AND TWO CHILDREN RETURN TO RUSSIA.
BUT THE CAUSE IS PERSONALITIES, NOT POLITICS, MRS.TATJANA FEDOSEENKO, 30, SAID TODAY.
"MY HUSBAND AND I FREQUENTLY HAD DIFFERENCES," SHE EXPLAINED IN AN INTERVIEW. "HOWEVER, HE REFUSED TO GIVE ME A DIVORCE. FINALLY I COULD STAND HIM NO LONGER. THE SOVIET TROOPS WERE MOVING OUT OF AUSTRIA AND I DID NOT WANT TO GO BACK AS I HAD GROWN TO LOVE THIS COUNTRY."
MRS.FEDOSEENKO TOOK REFUGE AT THE U.S. EMBASSY IN VIENNA, FROM WHERE SHE WAS SENT ON TO THE U.S. ZONE TOWNS OF LINZ AND SALZBURG.

JB1044PED

A131
VIENNA, AUSTRIA, OCT.21 (AP)-COMMUNIST POLAND HAS DECREED THAT MEN IN ANTIAIRCRAFT UNITS MUST SERVE THREE YEARS INSTEAD OF THE PRESENT TWO YEARS.
THE DECREE WAS PUBLISHED IN A POLISH OFFICIAL BULLETIN THAT REACHED VIENNA TODAY.
ANY WIDESPREAD APPLICATION OF SUCH AN EXTENSION THROUGHOUT THE ARMY WOULD PRACTICALLY NULLIFY THE RECENT WARSAW ANNOUNCEMENT THAT POLAND'S ARMED FORCES WILL BE CUT BY 47,000 OFFICERS AND MEN BY DECEMBER.

JB1045PED

30.24- 4225

A92
(100)
VIENNA, OCT. 21 (AP)-COMMUNIST POLAND HAS FOUNDED AN ORGANIZATION TO SPREAD PROPAGANDA AMONG POLES LIVING ABOARD, RADIO WARSAW INDICATES.
A BROADCAST MONITORED IN VIENNA LAST NIGHT SAID THE NEW OUTFIT NAMED "POLONIA" HAS THE TASK OF "KEEPING CONTACT WITH POLES LIVING IN FOREIGN COUNTRIES AND OF AIDING EMIGRANTS WISHING TO RETURN TO POLAND."
"FURTHERMORE, THE NEW ORGANIZATION WILL BE CHARGED WITH CULTIVATING POLISH NATIONAL SENTIMENTS AND CULTURE AMONG THESE POLES," THE BROADCAST SAID.
THE DEPUTY PRESIDENT OF THE POLISH COMMUNIST PARLIAMENT, STANISLAW KULCZYNSKI, WAS MADE CHAIRMAN OF "POLONIA." HUGON HANKE, WHO HEADED THE POLISH EXILE GOVERNMENT IN LONDON AND WHO RETURNED TO POLAND RECENTLY, WAS NAMED THIRD DEPUTY CHAIRMAN, RADIO WARSAW SAID.
D833AED

A85
(210)
CASTEL GANDOLFO, ITALY, OCT. 21 (AP)-POPE PIUS XII SAID TODAY THAT TELEVISION CAN BRING PEOPLE CLOSER TOGETHER AND HELP REMOVE OBSTACLES TO PEACEFUL COEXISTENCE.
THE 79-YEAR-OLD HEAD OF THE ROMAN CATHOLIC CHURCH ADDRESSED DELEGATES TO EUROPE'S GENERAL ASSEMBLY OF RADIO AND TELEVISION BROADCASTERS. HE RECEIVED THEM IN SPECIAL AUDIENCE AT HIS SUMMER RESIDENCE.
THE PONTIFF SPOKE BRIEFLY OF THE POWER OF TELEVISION, WHICH HE SAID "ALREADY IS EVERYWHERE--IN PUBLIC PLACES AS WELL AS IN THE INTIMACY OF THE HOME."
HE URGED HIS LISTENERS TO AVOID "ABSOLUTELY ITS USE TO SPREAD ERROR AND EVIL, BUT TO USE IT AS AN INSTRUMENT OF INFORMATION, FORMATION AND TRANSOFMRATION."
THE PONTIFF LISTED FOUR WAYS IN WHICH TELEVISION COULD ACHIEVE THESE ARIMS:
1. AS AN AID TO SCHOOLS IN INSTRUCTION -- NOT AS A SUBSTITUTE FOR THE DIRECT WORD OF TEACHERS BUT AS AN ADJUNCT, ESPECIALLY IN SHOWING COMPLEX AND COSTLY SCIENTIFIC INSTRUMENTS AND THEIR WORKINGS.
2. AS AN INSTRUMENT TO BRING THE FAMILY CLOSER TOGETHER FOR ENTERTAINMENT.
3. AS AN INSTRUMENT TO ENABLE VASTER PARTICIPATION IN RELIGIOUS CEREMONIES AND EXHIBITIONS OF SACRED ART.
4. AS AN AID TO BRINGING PEOPLE CLOSER TOGETHER. "THIS DOES NOT MEAN," WARNED THE PONTIFF, "ACCEPTANCE OR PROMOTION OF COEXISTENCES THAT ARE IMPOSSIBLE BECAUSE OF INTRANSIGENCE IMPOSED IN REGARD TO ERROR AND EVIL.
"BUT, NONETHELESS," HE ADDED, "IT IS CLEAR THAT EVERY EFFORT MADE IN BEHALF OF TRUTH. . . CONTRIBUTES TO ELIMINATING OBSTACLES THAT STILL OPPOSE THE PEACEFUL COEXISTENCE THAT IS DESIRED BY THE VARIOUS GROUPS OF THE COMMUNITY OF PEOPLES."
ED/D803AED

A111
(300)
GENEVA, OCT. 21 (AP)-R.W.SCOTT MCLEOD, CHIEF SECURITY OFFICER OF THE U.S. STATE DEPARTMENT, SAID TODAY THE REFUGEE RELIEF PROGRAM WOULD NOT BE COMPLETELY SUCCESSFUL BECAUSE OF "SHIFTS IN THE PRESSURE FOR IMMIGRATION" IN GERMANY AND AUSTRIA SINCE THE U.S. REFUGEE ACT BECAME LAW.
MCLEOD, ADMINISTRATOR OF THE ACT, TOLD THE SEMI-ANNUAL MEETING OF THE INTERGOVERNMENTAL COMMITTEE FOR EUROPEAN MIGRATION THAT THE OPERATIONAL PHASE OF THE PROGRAM WAS NOW WELL UNDER WAY AND WOULD BE SUCCESSFULLY COMPLETED "IN ALL THOSE AREAS IN WHICH THERE ARE ENOUGH ELIGIBLE APPLICANTS WHO ARE THE BENEFICIARIES OF ASSURANCES PROVIDED BY U.S. CITIZENS."
THE REFUGEE RELIEF ACT, SIGNED BY PRESIDENT EISENHOWER IN 1953, PROVIDED FOR THE ADMISSION OF 214,000 IMMIGRANTS ABOVE THE NORMAL QUOTA BEFORE THE END OF NEXT YEAR.
UP TO OCT. 14, MCLEOD SAID, 57,957 VISAS HAD BEEN ISSUED UNDER THE ACT. MORE THAN 10,000 VISA APPLICATIONS HAVE BEEN REFUSED, BUT THEY INCLUDE "A RATHER SIZABLE GROUP OF TENTATIVE REFUSALS BASED ON HEALTH STANDARDS" WHICH MIGHT LATER BE GRANTED. MORE THAN 55,000 AMERICAN CITIZENS HAVE PROVIDED THE NECESSARY ASSURANCES FOR HOUSING, EMPLOYMENT AND SUPPORT.
MCLEOD SAID 5,775 VISAS GRANTED UNDER THE ACT WERE SUBSEQUENTLY CANCELED "FOR A VARIETY OF REASONS, BUT MOSTLY BECAUSE THE APPLICANT CHANGES HIS MIND AND EITHER DECIDES NOT TO EMIGRATE OR TO EMIGRATE TO SOMEWHERE OTHER THAN THE UNITED STATES." AT PRESENT, 87,638 APPLICATIONS STILL ARE IN THE PROCESSING STAGE.
"IT IS ABUNDANTLY CLEAR TO US THAT WE SHALL ISSUE ALL OF THE 60,000 NUMBERS PROVIDED FOR ITALY UNDER THIS PROGRAM AND THAT WE SHALL BE EQUALLY SUCCESSFUL IN ISSUING ALL THE 17,000 NUMBERS PROVIDED FOR GREECE. IT APPEARS PROBABLE THAT THE 2,000 SPECIAL NUMBERS FOR VETERANS OF THE POLISH ARMY RESIDING IN GREAT BRITAIN WILL BE ISSUED VISAS, THAT THE 10,000 NUMBERS SET ASIDE FOR REFUGEES IN THE NATO COUNTRIES WILL BE USED IN THEIR ENTIRETY AND THAT THERE ARE SUFFICIENT APPLICANTS IN THE FAR EAST TO ACHIEVE COMPLETE SUCCESS IN THAT AREA."
IN GERMANY AND AUSTRIA, FOR WHICH THE ACT PROVIDED 90,000 VISAS, ONLY 46,251 APPLICATIONS HAD BEEN RECEIVED.
MJ952AED

B104 Q
(150)
ATHENS, GREECE, OCT. 21 (AP)-U.S. AMBASSADOR CAVENDISH W. CANNON TODAY DESCRIBED ASSERTIONS THAT THE UNITED STATES IS "LETTING THE GREEKS DOWN" AS "BASELESS, FALSE AND RECKLESS."
CANNON, SPEAKING AT A PROPELLER CLUB LUNCHEON, REFERRED SPECIFICALLY TO THE CYPRUS ISSUE AND ANTI-GREEK ACTS OF VANDALISM IN TURKEY.
THE CYPRUS ISSUE HAS TWO ASPECTS, HE SAID: FIRST THE ADVANCEMENT OF HUMAN RIGHTS, WHICH AMERICANS HAVE ALWAYS PROMOTED, THE SECOND A MATTER OF PROCEDURE, OR THE TIME, PLACE AND CONDITIONS UNDER WHICH DISCUSSIONS ON THE BRITISH COLONY'S FUTURE WOULD BE MOST FRUITFUL. A STRONG MOVEMENT ON CYPRUS AND IN GREECE DEMANDS THE ISLAND'S UNION WITH GREECE.
CANNON ADMITTED THE U.S. POSITION CONCERNING PROCEDURE HAD BEEN DIFFERENT FROM WHAT GREECE HAD HOPED FOR. "BUT SUCH DIFFERENCES OFTEN OCCUR BETWEEN FRIENDS, ALLIES AND PARTNERS," HE SAID.
REGARDING EVENTS IN TURKEY, HE RECALLED THAT IMMEDIATELY AFTER THE OUTBREAK, U.S. SECRETARY OF STATE DULLES HAD EXPRESSED IN STRONG TERMS AMERICA'S FEELINGS OF GRIEF AND SHOCK TO THE TURKISH GOVERNMENT.
KL1139PED

A111 (450)
AP FOREIGN SERVICE ADVANCE FOR PMS FRIDAY OCT. 21
EDITOR'S NOTE --- RICHARD R. KASISCHKE IS ONE OF THE FEW U.S. REPORTERS TO VISIT COMMUNIST ROMANIA IN RECENT YEARS. HE WENT TO BUCHAREST FROM MOSCOW, WHERE HE SERVED AS AP CHIEF OF BUREAU FOR TWO YEARS.
BY RICHARD R. KASISCHKE
(ADVANCE) BUCHAREST, ROMANIA, OCT. 21 (AP)-TRAVEL NOTES FROM BUCHAREST:
A NUMBER OF SIMPLE THINGS ARE AVAILABLE IN BUCHAREST WHICH ONE CAN'T FIND IN MOSCOW. A CITY TELEPHONE DIRECTORY, FOR INSTANCE. IN THE TWO YEARS I WAS IN MOSCOW I NEVER SAW A TELEPHONE DIRECTORY. HERE THE ONE IN MY HOTEL ROOM IS COMPLETE WITH DIALING INSTRUCTIONS AND A SECTION LISTING EVERYTHING FROMTHE CREMATORY TO THE SPORTS STADIUMS.
SOVIET INFLUENCE IS GREAT IN ROMANIA. THIS MONTH IS "ROMANIAN-SOVIET FRIENDSHIP MONTH" AND MOST OF THE MOVIE HOUSES ARE PUTTING ON A SOVIET FILM FESTIVAL. OTHERS ARE SHOWING POLISH AND CZECHOSLOVAK FILMS. BUT NO WESTERN PICTURES. POSTERS IN DOWNTOWN BUCHAREST ADVERTISE PRAVDA, IZVESTIA AND OTHER SOVIET NEWSPAPERS AND MAGAZINES.
ROMANIANS LOVE RICH PASTRIES, TOPPED WITH CREAMS AND CHOCOLATE. BIT AND LITTLE SHOPS SELL THESE, BUT THEY ARE EXPENSIVE. A SINGLE PORTION OF A CREAM-TOPPED CAKE IN A HOTEL RESTAURANT COST NEARLY A DOLLAR AT THE UNREALISTIC MONETARY EXCHANGE RATE.
THERE IS VERY LITTLE MOTOR TRAFFIC IN BUCHAREST, A CITY OF 1 1/2 MILLION. PERHAPS IT'S JUST AS WELL, FOR NEARLY ALL THE MAIN STREETS ARE TORN UP FOR REPAIR. AUTHORITIES ARE EMPLOYING MORE AND MORE WOMEN IN MANUAL LABOR, AND ONE SEES SCORES OF THEM IN THE PICK-AND-SHOVEL CREWS.
ALTHOUGH ROMANIANS GENERALLY LOOK PRETTY WELL DRESSED BY EASTERN EUROPEAN STANDARDS--AND IN SOME RESPECTS SMARTER THAN THE PEOPLE OF MOSCOW--ONE CAN SEE BAREFOOT PEOPLE IN BUCHAREST, EVEN IN OCTOBER. MOST OF THESE ARE REPORTED TO BE GYPSIES. THERE ARE SOME BEGGARS, CHILDREN AND OLD PEOPLE WILLING TO POSE FOR PICTURES FOR A COIN.
BUCHAREST IS A CITY OF MANY CHURCHES, MOST OF THEM SMALL AND LOCATED DOWNTOWN. THE PRINCIPAL RELIGION IS ROMANIAN ORTHODOX. THERE ARE ALSO ROMAN CATHOLICS, CALVINISTS, LUTHERANS, BAPTISTS AND JEWS, AMONG OTHERS.

A112
THE FORMER ROYAL PALACE, WHERE THE LATE KING CAROL II HAD GAY TIMES, IS NOW THE NATIONAL ART GALLERY. THIS MONTH IT FEATURES AN EXHIBITION OF GOYA ENGRAVINBS, BUT THE BULK OF ITS WORKS ARE BY ROMANIAN ARTISTS. THE PALACE SQUARE IS NAMED THE SQUARE OF THE REPUBLIC. AROUND THE SQUARE STAND THE FAMED ATHENEE-PALACE HOTEL, THE NATIONAL SCHOOL OF CHOREOGRAPHY, A CONCERT HALL AND THE UNIVERSITY LIBRARY. A VISITOR IS STARTLED TO SEE CHICKENS AND TURKEYS FEEDING IN FRONT OF THE SCHOOL OF CHOREOGRAPHY.
ROMANIA HAS ANNOUNCED IT IS GOING TO OPEN UP FOR TOURISTS AND THERE IS TALK ABOUT ADMITTING VISITORS FROM WESTERN COUNTRIES. BUT THE EXCHANGE RATE IS SIX ROMANIAN LEI TO THE AMERICAN DOLLAR. FEW TOURISTS WOULD WANT TO PAY $5 FOR AN ORDINARY MEAL. AND ACCOMMODATIONS ARE INADEQUATE.
A BUSINESSMAN FROM WEST BERLIN PARKED HIS FORD TAUNUS SEDAN, 1954 MODEL, IN THE CENTER OF BUCHAREST. THERE ARE THOUSANDS OF THESE VEHICLES ON GERMAN HIGHWAYS, BUT HERE THIS WAS A SENSATION. ALL DAY AND INTO THE NIGHT MEN, WOMEN AND CHILDREN FLOCKED AROUND, LOOKING INTO AND UNDER IT AND TESTING THE BUMPER. ROMANIA DOES NOT MANUFACTURE ANY AUTOMOBILES. MOST OF THE CARS SEEN HERE ARE SOVIET-MADE, WITH A SPRINKLING OF SECOND- OR THIRD-HAND AMERICAN BUICKS, FORDS AND CHEVROLETS.
END ADVANCE FOR PMS FRIDAY, OCT.21 ---MOVED OCT.20
DA&ML924AED

A132
NIGHT LEAD U NU
MOSCOW, OCT.21 (AP)-THE RUSSIANS STARTED PREMIER U NU OF BURMA TONIGHT ON THE SAME ROUND OF RED CARPET TREATMENT THEY HAVE BEEN GIVING TO THE MANY OFFICIAL FOREIGN VISITORS TO THE SOVIET UNION.
THE SOUTHEAST ASIAN PREMIER AND HIS WIFE WERE THE GUESTS OF PREMIER NIKOLAI BULGANIN AT A SPECIAL BOLSHOI THEATER PERFORMANCE OF "ROMEO AND JULIET," WITH BALLERINA GALINA ULANOVA AS THE STAR. FOREIGN MINISTER V.M.MOLOTOV AND FIRST DEPUTY PREMIER L.M.KAGANOVICH ALSO SAT IN THE FRONT ROW IN THE STATE BOX. BEHIND THEM WERE DEPUTY PREMIER M.G.PERVUKHIN AND FORMER PREMIER GEORGI MALENKOV.
JB1048PED

A114
(270)
MOSCOW, OCT. 21 (AP)-BURMESE PRIME MINISTER U NU TODAY HAILED THE "BRAVE NEW WORLD" WHICH HE SAID THE SOVIET PEOPLE ARE CREATING. HE ARRIVED AT MOSCOW'S CHILLY CENTRAL AIRPORT FOR A TWO-WEEK VISIT.
WAITING TO GREET HIM WAS PREMIER NIKOLAI P. BULGANIN, LOOKING BROWN AS A BERRY AFTER A BLACK SEA HOLIDAY, FOREIGN MINISTER V. M. MOLOTOV AND DEPUTY PREMIERS GEORGI M. MALENKOV, LAZAR M. KAGANOVICH, M. G. PERVUKHIN AND M.Z. ZABUROV.
COMMUNIST PARTY BOSS NIKITA S. KHRUSCHEV, WHO IS NOT OFFICIALLY A MEMBER OF THE SOVIET GOVERNMENT, DID NOT ATTEND THE AIRPORT CEREMONY.
THE DIPLOMATIC CORPS WATCHED WITH INTEREST BYPLAY BETWEEN BULGANIN AND MOLOTOV, WHO CONFESSED TO AN IDEOLOGICAL ERROR DURING THE PRIME MINISTER'S VACATION DOWN SOUTH. WHILE WAITING FOR U NU'S PLANE, THE TWO MEN, DRESSED IN DARK GREY OVERCOATS AND GREY FELT HATS, CARRIED ON A 10-MINUTE PRIVATE CONVERSATION PUNCTUATED BY FREQUENT POKING OF EACH OTHER IN THE CHEST WITH FOREFINGERS.
U NU WORE A PLAID ANKLE-LENGTH SKIRT, A WHITE TURBAN AND A GREY TWEED FURLINED OVERCOAT.
WHILE TELEVISION AND MOVIE CAMERAS GROUND, U NU, SPEAKING IN BURMESE, TOLD HIS LISTENERS:
"I HAVE LONG TAKEN A KEEN INTEREST IN THE WAY THE SOVIET PEOPLE ARE CREATING A BRAVE NEW WORLD OF THEIR OWN AND I AM VERY GLAD THAT I AM NOW GOING TO OBSERVE AT FIRST HAND SOME ASPECTS OF THESE STUPENDOUS UNDERTAKINGS.
"THE SOVIET PEOPLE HAVE WON THE ADMIRATION OF THE WHOLE WORLD FOR THEIR EXTRAORDINARY COURAGE AND SUPREME SPRIT OF SACRIFICE DISPLAYED IN THEIR GALLANT FIGHT WITH THE NAZIS IN WORLD WAR II. YOU SHOULD BE RIGHTLY PROUD OF THE MIGHTY VICTORIES WON BY THE RED ARMY AGAINST THE DETERMINED INVADER, AND I HAVE NO DOUBT YOU ARE MOTIVATED BY THE SAME COURAGE AND THE SAME SPIRIT OF SACRIFICE IN BUILDING A NEW SOCIETY.
"I BRING WITH ME THE CORDIAL GREETINGS AND BEST WISHES FROM THE PEOPLE OF THE UNION OF BURMA TO THE PEOPLE OF THE UNION OF SOVIET SOCIALIST REPUBLICS. LET US LAY FIRM FOUNDATIONS FOR THE ESTABLISHMENT OF FRIENDLY RELATIONS BETWEEN OUR TWO COUNTRIES.
"LONG LIVE WORLD PEACE!"
MJ1030AED

A4
AMS BUDGET (410)
NIGHT LEAD ISRAEL
BY ERIC GOTTGETREU
JERUSALEM, ISRAEL SECTOR, OCT. 21 (AP)-PREMIER MOSHE SHARETT APPEALED TO ALL ISRAELIS TODAY FOR MONEY CONTRIBUTIONS TO ARM AGAINST EGYPT. HE ASSERTED EGYPT, WHICH ALSO IS SOLICITING PUBLIC FUNDS FOR ARMS, IS PLANNING AGGRESSION AGAINST ISRAEL.
SHARETT'S BROADCAST MADE OFFICIAL A SPONTANEOUS DRIVE AMONG THE

ISRAELI PEOPLE WHO HAVE SENT ALMOST A MILLION ISRAELI POUNDS ($560,000) TO THE DEFENSE MINISTRY IN THE PAST TWO DAYS.

THE PREMIER REFERRED TO "THE IMPENDING DECISIVE MILITARY ADVANTAGE OF EGYPT AND SAID ISRAELI CITIZENS "MUST REALIZE THIS DANGER AND GIVE MONEY FOR ARMS PURCHASES WITHOUT DELAY."

HE URGED THAT ALL "CONTRIBUTE TO THE LIMIT OF YOUR ABILITY" BECAUSE THE PURCHASE OF HEAVY ARMAMENTS WILL REQUIRE "MANY MILLIONS OF ISRAELI POUNDS WHICH HAVE NO COVERAGE IN THIS YEAR'S ORDINARY BUDGET."

THE COLLECTION OF FUNDS IN EGYPT BEGAN SHORTLY AFTER THE EGYPTIAN GOVERNMENT ANNOUNCED A DEAL TO TRADE COTTON FOR ARMS FROM COMMUNIST CZECHOSLOVAKIA.

IN AN ADDRESS LAST NIGHT, SHARETT SAID THAT AS A RESULT OF THAT DEAL, "IT IS OUR BOUNDEN DUTY TO PREPARE FOR THE WORST, WHICH SEEMS IMMINENT."

SPEAKING TO REPRESENTATIVES OF THE UNITED JEWISH APPEAL, AN AMERICAN ORGANIZATION WHICH RAISES FUNDS FOR ISRAEL, THE PREMIER SAID ISRAEL IS ENTITLED TO A SECURITY GUARANTEE FROM THE UNITED STATES. HE DECLARED THE MATTER SHOULD BE GIVEN URGENT ATTENTION IN WASHINGTON.

PEREZ BERNSTEIN, FORMER TRADE MINISTER AND A MEMBER OF THE GENERAL ZIONIST PARTY, IN AN ARTICLE IN THE TEL AVIV DAILY HABOKER URGED A "PREVENTIVE WAR" AGAINST EGYPT BEFORE THAT NATION ACQUIRES ARMS SUPERIORITY.

BERNSTEIN SAID HE WOULD NOT ADVOCATE "THIS DANGEROUS MEASURE" IF HE WERE NOT CONVINCED THAT AN ARAB WAR FOR THE PURPOSE OF WIPING "THE ISRAELI STATE FROM THE MAP" IS LIKELY.

SPEAKING TO THE UNITED JEWISH APPEAL REPRESENTATIVES TODAY, FINANCE MINISTER LEVI ESHKOL LISTED FOUR MAJOR ECONOMIC GOALS FOR ISRAEL WITHIN THE NEXT FEW YEARS.

KX GM1219PCS B

Jerusalem, Israeli sector, Oct. 21 (AP)---Israel submitted to Maj. Gen. E.L.M. Burns today a protest against what it called a series of Syrian provocations "climaxed earlier this week by the kidnaping of an Israeli soldier."

The protest was made at a meeting of Gen. Burns, canadian chief of the U.N. Palestine truce organization, and Joseph Tekoah, director of the foreign ministry's armistice affairs department.

A foreign ministry spokesman said Tekoah recalled that four Israeli soldiers captured by the Syrians 10 months ago are still detained in spite of a "mixed armistice commission decision demanding their release."

02255 irt 832ped

1955

A45 (470)

NIGHT LEAD NORTH AFRICA

BY CARL HARTMAN

RABAT, FRENCH MOROCCO, OCT. 21 (AP)-THE BIGGEST MOROCCAN NATIONALIST PARTY TONIGHT REFUSED TO JOIN THE PROPOSED NEW MOROCCAN GOVERNMENT, LEAVING THE FATE OF THE EFFORT IN DOUBT.

THE ISTIQLAL (INDEPENDENCE) PARTY ANNOUNCED IT COULD NOT "JOIN ANY GOVERNMENT UNDER THE PRESENT CIRCUMSTANCES."

SI HADJ FATMI BEN SLIMANE, A 57-YEAR-OLD MODERATE NATIONALIST, HAS BEEN ASKED TO FORM THE FIRST GOVERNMENT. HE HAD DELAYED MAKING A FINAL DECISION ON ACCEPTING THE JOB AS PREMIER UNTIL HE GOT AN ANSWER FROM THE ISTIQLAL ON WHETHER IT WOULD PARTICIPATE.

BEN SLIMANE WAS UNAVAILABLE TO REPORTERS TONIGHT AFTER THE ISTIQLAL ANNOUNCEMENT.

SHORTLY BEFORE THE ISTIQLAL ANNOUNCEMENT, TROUBLE BROKE OUT IN A WORKING CLASS DISTRICT ON THE OUTSKIRTS OF RABAT. STONE-THROWING FLAGWAVING DEMONSTRATORS SHOUTING "LONG LIVE BEN YOUSSEF" CLASHED WITH POLICE. THE POLICE FIRED INTO THE CROWD, KILLING THREE MEN. FOUR DEMONSTRATORS WERE HURT AND ONE POLICEMAN WAS INJURED. A PISTOL-CARRYING DEMONSTRATOR WAS ARRESTED.

BEN YOUSSEF IS THE FORMER SULTAN WHO WAS KICKED OFF THE THRONE IN 1953 AND SENT OFF TO EXILE IN MADAGASCAR. UNDER THE NEW PROGRAM OF THE FRENCH GOVERNMENT FOR TURNING OVER MANY LOCAL GOVERNMENTAL FUNCTIONS TO MOROCCANS, BEN YOUSSEF IS TO BE PERMITTED TO RETURN TO FRANCE.

BUT MEHDI BEN BARKA, A LEADING MEMBER OF THE ISTIQLAL EXECUTIVE COMMITTEE, WHO ANNOUNCED THE PARTY'S DECISION NOT TO PARTICIPATE IN THE GOVERNMENT, COMPLAINED THAT BEN YOUSSEF HAS NOT YET LEFT MADAGASCAR. HE SAID THAT UNDER THE AGREEMENT OF THE FRENCH GOVERNMENT WITH MOROCCAN LEADERS, BEN YOUSSEF SHOULD HAVE LEFT FOR FRANCE A MMONTH AGO. HE ADDED:

"WE CANNOT ACCEPT HIS ENDORSEMENT OF THE REGENCY COUNCIL IN ITS PRESENT FORM UNTIL HE GETS TO FRANCE AND WE HAVE A CHANCE TO TALK IT OVER WITH HIM."

BEN BARKA ALSO TOLD REPORTERS ONE OF THE MAIN OBJECTIVES NOW IS A FORMAL STATEMENT OF ABDICATION FROM FORMER SULTAN BEN MOULAY ARAFA, WHO WAS INSTALLED ON THE THRONE AS SUCCESSOR TO BEN YOUSSEF. UNDER THE RECENT SERIES OF AGREEMENTS, BEN MOULAY ARAFA AGREED TO GO OFF TO TANGIER TO LIVE. LEAVING THE THRONE VACANT. A FOUR-MAN REGENCY COUNCIL

WAS APPOINTED BY FRANCE TO HANDLE THE DUTIES.
BEN BARKA NOTED THAT FRENCH PRESIDENT RENE COTY HAD SENT A LETTER TO BEN MOULAY ARAFA ASSURING HIM THAT HIS RIGHTS TO THE THRONE WERE LEFT INTACT.
SOME OBSERVERS SAID THE DEMONSTRATION IN RABAT AND OTHER TROUBLES ELSEWHERE IN MOROCCO MIGHT BE LINKED WITH THE ISTIQLAL DECISION NOT TO PARTICIPATE IN THE GOVERNMENT.

A46
ALONG THE FRONTIER OF SPANISH MOROCCO, THE FRENCH SENT PATROLS TOWARD BOU ZINEB, THE MOST IMPORTANT POST STILL IN THE HANDS OF RIFF REBELS. THE POST IS ALMOST SURROUNDED BY SPANISH-ADMINISTERED TERRITORY, A CIRCUMSTANCE WHICH GREATLY AIDED THE REBELS WHEN THEY SEIZED IT THE NIGHT OF OCT. 1.
THE PROSPECT OF MORE TROUBLE FROM NATIONALIST REBELS AND TERRORISTS WAS FORESHADOWED TODAY BY REPORTS THAT LEAFLETS ASSAILING THE NEWLY FORMED THRONE COUNCIL HAD BEEN POSTED HERE.
FIVE CASES OF VIOLENCE WERE REPORTED LAST NIGHT AND EARLY THIS MORNING IN VARIOUS PARTS OF MOROCCO. IN ONE, A TRIBAL NOTABLE AND HIS 10-YEAR-OLD SON WERE SLAIN.
IN ALGERIA, OUTLAWS ATTACKED A BUS, SETTING FIRE TO IT AS THE PASSENGERS FLED.
SF510PED

B59KX Q
TAIPEI, FORMOSA, OCT. 21 (AP)-NATIONALIST CHINA TODAY ANNOUNCED THE TERMINATION OF ITS STATE OF WAR WITH GERMANY.
THE MOVE WAS EXPECTED TO PRESAGE NATIONALIST EFFORTS TO ESTABLISH DIPLOMATIC RELATIONS WITH WEST GERMANY.
VR709ACS

A77
HONG KONG, OCT. 21 (AP)-CHINESE COMMUNIST LEADER MAO TE-TUNG TOLD VISITING JAPANESE DIET MEMBERS AMERICA WAS THE OBSTACLE TO CHINESE-JAPANESE FRIENDSHIP AND TRADE, THE JAPANESE LIBERAL SHINJI OKADA REPORTED TODAY.
OKADA SAID MAO TOLD THE VISITORS OCT. 14 THAT "IF IT WAS NOT FOR AMERICA CHINESE-JAPANESE TRADE WOULD PROSPER."
OKADA ARRIVED IN HONG KONG TODAY WITH FIVE OTHER MEMBERS OF THE JAPANESE DELEGATION.
HE SAID MAO ALSO MADE THIS REMARK AT A RECEPTION: "WHITE PEOPLE SEEM TO RESPECT COLORED METAL (GOLD OR SILVER) BUT THEY DON'T RESPECT COLORED PEOPLES."
ED745AED

A109
HONG KONG, OCT. 21 (AP)-LOUIS HENKEL, AN AMERICAN WHO HAS BEEN GRANTED PERMISSION TO LEAVE RED CHINA FOR THE UNITED STATES, WAS DESCRIBED HERE TODAY AS A SEMI-RETIRED OPERATOR OF A SMALL IMPORT-EXPORT BUSINESS IN SHANGHAI.
NEITHER HENKEL NOR HIS WIFE IS WELL KNOWN TO ANY AMERICANS OR EUROPEANS HERE WHO FORMERLY LIVED IN CHINA.
HE, HOWEVER, IS DESCRIBED AS BEING IN HIS LATE SIXTIES AND A RESIDENT OF SHANGHAI FOR MANY YEARS. HIS WIFE'S NATIONALITY BEFORE MARRIAGE IS NOT KNOWN HERE, NOR IS HENKEL'S HOME IN THE UNITED STATES.
THE HENKELS' NAMES HAD NOT APPEARED ON ANY LIST OF AMERICANS DETAINED IN COMMUNIST CHINA AND THE PEIPING RADIO ANNOUNCEMENT THAT THEY MIGHT LEAVE THE COUNTRY DID NOT IDENTIFY THEM.
MJ938AED

A88
HONG KONG, OCT. 21 (AP)-THE INDEPENDENT CHINESE PAPER WAH KIY YAT PO, QUOTING UNDERGROUND MAINLAND SOURCES, REPORTED TODAY ATH 17 CHINESE CATHOLICS WERE EXECUTED SEPT. 9, THREE DAYS AFTER LARGE-SCALE ARRESTS IN SHANGHAI.
CATHOLIC HEADQUARTERS IN HONG KONG COULD NEITHER DENY NOR CONFIRM THE REPORTS.
THE PAPER, WHICH CLAIMS EXTENSIVE CONTACTS INSIDE RED CHINA, SAID THE 17 WERE "FERVENT CATHOLICS" TRYING TO PREVENT COMMUNIST SOLDIERS FROM ENTERING CHURCH PREMISES TO ARREST THE PARISH PRIEST.
AMONG THOSE ARRESTED WERE THE BISHOP OF SHANGHAI, KUNG PIN-MEI; WHO WAS CHARGED WITH COUNTERREVOLUTIONARY ACTIVITIES, THE PAPER ADDED.
D10AED

A100
SINGAPORE, OCT. 21 (AP)-THE COLOMBO PLAN PROGRAM TO HELP DEVELOP BACKWARD ASIAN COUNTRIES IS BEING EXTENDED TO JUNE 1961.
A COMMUNIQUE ISSUED TODAY AT THE END OF A FIVE-DAY CONFERENCE BY COLOMBO PLAN COUNTRIES SAID THAT NEXT YEAR MEMBER COUNTRIES WILL SPEND MORE THAN THE 752 MILLION POUNDS (ABOUT $2,106,000,000) WHICH WAS SPENT ON DEVELOPMENT THIS YEAR.
THE COMMUNIQUE SAID ASIA'S POPULATION IS INCREASING BY 10 MILLION A YEAR, AND THIS RAISES NEW EMPLOYMENT PROBLEMS. NEXT YEAR'S CONFERENCE WILL BE HELD IN NEW ZEALAND, ONE OF THE DONOR COLOMBO COUNTRIES AIDING ASIAN DEVELOPMENT.
MT916AED

A119FX
~~SUB INTRO TOGO YALTA~~
TOKYO, OCT. 21 (AP)-RUSSIA WENT TO THE YALTA CONFERENCE IN FEBRUARY 1945 WITH KNOWLEDGE JAPAN WANTED TO MAKE PEACE IN THE PACIFIC WAR, SAYS THE U.S. INVESTIGATOR WHO QUESTIONED ONETIME FOREIGN MINISTER SHIGENORI TOGO IN THE POSTWAR WAR CRIMES TRIALS.
OFFICIAL JAPANAESE DOCUMENTS RELEASED SINCE THE WAR SAID THE SUPREME WAR COUNCIL DECIDED SEPT. 12, 1944, TO ASK RUSSIA TO MEDIATE PEACE TERMS.
THE INTERROGATOR, ROY L. MORGAN OF GREENSBORO, N.C., SAID TODAY THAT TOGO TOLD HIM JAPAN RECEIVED NO ANSWER TO ITS REQUEST.
HOWEVER, TOGO SAID RUSSIA DID ACCEPT A LATER REQUEST TO RELAY CONDITIONAL PEACE TERMS TO THE UNITED STATES AFTER U.S. BOMBERS WERE SMASHING AT JAPAN, MORGAN RELATED.
AT YALTA, RUSSIA WAS GRANTED CONCESSIONS BY ITS ALLIES IN RETURN FOR A PLEDGE TO ENTER THE WAR AGAINST JAPAN THREE MONTHS AFTER THE DEFEAT OF GERMANY.
THE SOVIET UNION ENTERED THE WAR SIX DAYS BEFORE JAPAN SURRENDERED IN AUGUST 1945.
MORGAN, IN TOKYO ON PRIVATE LAW PRACTICE, WAS ASSOCIATE COUNSEL AND CHIEF INVESTIGATOR AT THE JAPANESE WAR CRIMINALS' TRIALS. TOGO DIED IN PRISON DURING A 20-YEAR WAR CRIMES SENTENCE.
"TOGO BROUGHT OUT THE FACT THAT JAPAN WANTED TO MAKE PEACE WITH THE UNITED STATES AFTER THE DESTRUCTIVE MARCH 10-11 AIR RAIDS," MORGAN SAID. "JAPAN WAS PRETTY WELL DEVASTATD AND IN NO POSITION TO CARRY ON SUCCESSFUL WAR."
MORGAN SAID TOGO TOLD HIM:
SHORTLY AFTER THE RAIDS, JAPAN--WHICH HAD A NEUTRALITY PACT WITH RUSSIA WITH TWO YEARS TO RUN--ASKED RUSSIA TO ACT AS A GO-BETWEEN BETWEEN JAPAN AND THE UNITED STATES. RUSSIA ACCEPTED.
CY529APS

1955

B108KX (Q) (KURILES FROM AYE)
(120)
TOKYO, SATURDAY, OCT 22 (AP)-TWO PROMINENT NEWSPAPERS SAID TODAY THE UNITED STATES THURSDAY INFORMED THE FOREIGN OFFICE THAT IT WOULD CONDITIONALLY SUPPORT JAPAN'S DEMAND FOR THE RETURN OF THE SOUTHERN KURILE ISLANDS FROM RUSSIA.

ASAHI AND YOMIURI, QUOTING THE FOREIGN OFFICE, SAID THIS WAS IN REPLY TO A QUESTION PUTTO THE UNITED STATES BY FOREIGN MINISTER MAMORU SHIGEMITSU THROUGH JAPAN'S AMBASSADOR TO WASHINGTON, SADAO IGUCHI.

THE FORMAL U.S. REPLY WAS DELIVERED TO THE JAPANESE GOVERNMENT BY JOHN M.ALLISON, U.S. AMBASSADOR TO JAPAN, THE PAPERS SAID.

THE UNITED STATES WOULD SUPPORT JAPAN UNDER THESE CONDITIONS, ACCORDING TO THE TWO NEWSPAPERS:

IF THE SOVIET UNION CONSENTED TO RETURNING SOUTHERN SAKHALIN AND THE SOUTHERN KURILES TO JAPAN UNDER INTERNATIONAL TRUSTEESHIP OR IF JAPAN WON A WORLD COURT SUIT FOR POSSESSION OF THE ISLANDS.

GG1010PCS

B37KX (APW)
(160)
TOKYO, OCT. 21 (AP)-THE MILITARY COMMANDER OF OKINAWA SAID TODAY U.S. FORCES "ARE GOING TO STAY THERE A LONG TIME" AND MAY NEED MORE LAND IN THE FUTURE.

MAJ. GEN. JAMES E. MOORE SAID "IT IS IN THE INTEREST OF THE FREE WORLD--AND PARTICULARLY IN THE INTEREST OF JAPAN" TO HAVE THE AMERICAN BASTION ON THE ISLAND.

JAPANESE LEADERS HAVE URGED RETURN OF THE ISLAND, AND THE REST OF THE RYUKYUS CHAIN, TO JAPAN.

MOORE DISCUSSED THE DIFFICULT LAND PROBLEM FOR U.S. BASES ON OKINAWA BEFORE JAPANESE AND AMERICAN NEWSMEN. HE SAID THAT POINTS HE MADE WERE SUBSTANTIALLY THE SAME AS OUTLINED TO A SIX-MAN CONGRESSIONAL SUBCOMMITTEE THAT WILL FLY FROM JAPAN TO OKINAWA SUNDAY TO PROBE THE SITUATION.

MOORE SAID OKINAWANS OBJECT TO THE "INDEFINITE LEASING" OF SOME 52,900 ACRES BY THE MILITARY, AS PROVIDED IN A BILL PASSED BY CONGRESS, BUT NOT YET PUT INTO EFFECT.

THE GENERAL SAID OKINAWAN LEADERS PREVIOUSLY HAD AGREED TO THE PLAN TO LEASE THE LAND, BUT HE SUSPECTS "POLITICS" HAD CHANGED THEIR MINDS.

MOORE SAID OKINAWANS HAVE REQUESTED THAT NO ADDITIONAL LANDS BE TAKEN FOR MILITARY USE, BUT ADDED THAT HE THINKS "WE MIGHT NEED MORE LAND."

_VR536ACS

1955

A59WX (BJTS)
(500) AMS BUDGET
NIGHT LEAD DULLES
BY WARREN ROGERS JR.
WASHINGTON, OCT. 21 (AP)-SECRETARY OF STATE DULLES LEFT FOR THE BIG FOUR FOREIGN MINISTERS CONFERENCE TODAY, VOWING READINESS TO MEET RUSSIA'S "LEGITIMATE" SECURITY CONCERNS BUT NOT AT THE PRICE OF KEEPING GERMANY DIVIDED.

"SECURITY FOR RUSSIANS IS NOT INCONSISTENT WITH JUSTICE FOR GERMANS," DULLES SAID IN AN AIRPORT STATEMENT.

"INDEED, WE DOUBT THAT IN THE LONG RUN SECURITY IS EVER GAINED BY PERPETUATING A GRAVE INJUSTICE LIKE THE DIVISION OF GERMANY."

THE SECRETARY'S WORDS CAME SHORTLY AFTER SEN.GEORGE (D-GA) TOLD NEWSMEN AT THE STATE DEPARTMENT HE DOUBTS THE FOREIGN MINISTERS MEETING AT GENEVA WILL "GET MUCH BEYOND" THE ISSUES OF GERMAN REUNIFICATION AND EUROPEAN SECURITY. GEORGE, CHAIRMAN OF THE SENATE FOREIGN RELATIONS COMMITTEE, SAID THAT NOT MUCH PROGRESS CAN BE HOPED FOR UNLESS THESE MATTERS ARE SETTLED. BUT ONCE THEY ARE, GEORGE SAID, "YOU CAN MAKE GREAT PROGRESS."

TRAVELING WITH DULLES WERE SECRETARY OF DEFENSE WILSON AND HAROLD E.STASSEN, PRESIDENTIAL DISARMAMENT ADVISER. DULLES' FIRST STOP IS ROME, WHERE HE WILL CONSULT WITH ITALIAN GOVERNMENT OFFICIALS BEFORE PROCEEDING TO PARIS FOR TALKS WITH BRITISH, FRENCH AND OTHER ALLIED LEADERS IN ADVANCE OF THEIR MEETING THE RUSSIANS THURSDAY.

DULLES' DEPARTURE STATEMENT USED MORE GUARDED WORDS THAN SOME OF HIS PREVIOUS STATEMENTS. WHEREAS HE SAID LAST TUESDAY AT DENVER THAT HE AND PRESIDENT EISENHOWER SHARED A "MEASURED HOPE" OF PROGRESS AT GENEVA, DULLES DECLARED TODAY:

"I REALIZE THAT THIS CONFERENCE HAS SERIOUS IMPLICATIONS. THE FOUNDATIONS FOR IT WERE BUILT BY THE HEADS OF GOVERNMENT THEMSELVES.

"IF WE CANNOT BUILD ON THAT FOUNDATION, THEN MANY HIGH HOPES WILL HAVE TO BE DISCARDED.

"IF, AS I BELIEVE, WE CAN BUILD ON THAT FOUNDATION, EVEN MODESTLY, THEN IT WILL BE GOOD FOR ALL THE WORLD AND WE CAN LOOK TO THE FUTURE WITH RENEWED CONFIDENCE."

THUS, DULLES APPEARED TO BE LOOKING FOR MODEST PROGRESS BUT CAUTIONING THAT IT MAY BE NECESSARY TO ABANDON "MANY HIGH HOPES."

THE EMPHASIS PLACED BY GEORGE AND DULLES ON GERMAN UNITY AND EUROPEAN SECURITY REFLECT MUCH OF WHAT EISENHOWER TOLD SOVIET PREMIER BULGANIN AT THE SUMMIT CONFERENCE LAST JULY.

A60WX
1955
DOCUMENTS MADE PUBLIC BY THE STATE DEPARTMENT YESTERDAY SHOWED EISENHOWER STRESSED THAT GERMAN REUNIFICATION SHOULD OCCASION NO FEAR ON THE PART OF RUSSIA.

DULLES' STATEMENT TODAY SAID THE FOREIGN MINISTERS WOULD SEEK TO TRANSLATE THE SUMMIT MEETING'S GENERALITIES "INTO SPECIFIC AGREEMENTS." HE SAID THAT WILL REQUIRE "SOME GIVING ON EACH SIDE."

PLEDGING THAT THE WEST IS "READY TO MEET EVERY LEGITIMATE RUSSIAN CONCERN FOR SECURITY," DULLES SAID HE AND HIS COLLEAGUES WILL SEEK ALSO TO MAKE PROGRESS ON DISARMAMENT AND FREER EAST-WEST EXCHANGES. THESE ARE OTHER MAJOR ITEMS ON THE AGENDA.

"I GO WITH THE BACKING OF THE PRESIDENT AND OF CONGRESSIONAL LEADERS, AND I BELIEVE, OF OUR PEOPLE," DULLES SAID.

HE SAID HE WOULD MAKE DAILY REPORTS TO EISENHOWER, THROUGH A CONFIDENTIAL CABLE TO THE STATE DEPARTMENT WHICH IN TURN WOULD TELETYPE IT PROMPTLY TO THE SUMMER WHITE HOUSE HEADQUARTERS IN DENVER.

THESE CABLED REPORTS WILL ALSO BE AVAILABLE TO INTERESTED SENATORS AND REPRESENTATIVES.

THE TEXT OF DULLES' STATEMENT:

"THE FOREIGN MINISTERS CONFERENCE TO WHICH I GO IS DESIGNED, AS PRESIDENT EISENHOWER SAID LAST JULY, TO TRANSLATE THE GENERALITIES OF THE GENEVA SUMMIT CONFERENCE INTO SPECIFIC AGREEMENTS. THAT, HE SAID, IS WHEN REAL CONCILIATION AND SOME GIVING ON EACH SIDE WILL BE NECESSARY.

"THE UNITED STATES DELEGATION WILL ACT IN THAT SPIRIT. WE SHALL SEEK REUNIFICATION OF GERMANY WITHIN A FRAMEWORK OF EUROPEAN SECURITY. THE WESTERN POWERS, INCLUDING THE FEDERAL REPUBLIC OF GERMANY, ARE READY TO MEET EVERY LEGITIMATE RUSSIAN CONCERN FOR SECURITY.

"FORTUNATELY, SECURITY FOR RUSSIANS IS NOT INCONSISTENT WITH JUSTICE FOR GERMANS. INDEED, WE DOUBT THAT IN THE LONG RUN SECURITY IS EVER GAINED BY PERPETUATING A GRAVE INJUSTICE LIKE THE DIVISION OF GERMANY.

"WE SHALL SEEK TO ADVANCE THE CAUSE OF DISARMAMENT WITH WHICH THE UNITED NATIONS IS DEALING, AND WE ARE READY TO PROMOTE CONTACTS BETWEEN EAST AND WEST WHICH WILL ADVANCE UNDERSTANDING AND FELLOWSHIP

AND THE CAUSE OF PEACE.
"I GO WITH THE BACKING OF THE PRESIDENT AND OF CONGRESSIONAL LEADERS, AND, I BELIEVE, OF OUR PEOPLE. I AM VERY GRATEFUL FOR THIS SUPPORT.
"OUR DELEGATION WILL SEEK TO CARRY WORTHILY ITS HEAVY RESPONSIBILITY AND EXPRESS COMPETENTLY THE ASPIRATIONS OF OUR PEOPLE FOR PEACE, JUSTICE, AND FREEDOM FOR ALL.
"I REALIZE THAT THIS CONFERENCE HAS SERIOUS IMPLICATIONS. THE FOUNDATIONS FOR IT WERE BUILT BY THE HEADS OF GOVERNMENTS THEMSELVES.
"IF WE CANNOT BUILD ON THAT FOUNDATION, THEN MANY HIGH HOPES WILL HAVE TO BE DISCARDED. IF, AS I BELIEVE, WE CAN BUILD ON THAT FOUNDATION, EVEN MODESTLY, THEN IT WILL BE GOOD FOR ALL THE WORLD AND WE CAN LOOK TO THE FUTURE WITH RENEWED CONFIDENCE."
GG535PES

A133
(110)
WITH WASHINGTON
LONDON, OCT. 21 (AP)-THE UNITED STATES OVERRODE BRITISH OBJECTIONS IN MAKING PUBLIC ITS RECORD OF THE BIG FOUR SUMMIT TALKS AT GENEVA, THE FOREIGN OFFICE SAID TODAY.
A SPOKESMAN TOLD REPORTERS IN REPLY TO QUESTIONS BRITAIN DID NOT REGARD U.S. PUBLICATION AS "HARMFUL," BUT OPPOSED IT ON GENERAL PRINCIPLES.
BRITAIN HAS MAINTAINED IN THE PAST THAT PREMATURE PUBLICATION OF DETAILS OF TOP LEVEL INTERNATIONAL CONFERENCES COULD HAVE A BAD EFFECT ON NEGOTIATIONS AT SUBSEQUENT PARLEYS. IT LAID DOWN AS SONE GUIDE THAT THE RECORDS SHOULD BE WITHHELD UNTIL AFTER THE DEATH OF THE PRINCIPAL PARTICIPANTS.
RK1141AED

A110WX
(350) NIGHT LEAD SENATORS
WASHINGTON, OCT. 21 (AP)-THE DEFENSE DEPARTMENT SAID TONIGHT IT IS GOING AHEAD WITH PLANS TO SEND TWO SPECIAL PLANES TO EUROPE FOR THE CONVENIENCE OF THREE U.S. SENATORS DESPITE THEIR PROTESTATIONS THAT THEY DID NOT ASK FOR SPECIAL TRANSPORTATION HOME.
ONE OF THE PLANES, A FOUR-ENGINED DC6 HAS ALREADY LEFT FOR MADRID, WHERE IT IS SCHEDULED TO BE PLACED AT THE DISPOSAL OF SENATORS MCLELLAN (D-ARK) AND STENNIS (D-MISS).
THE SECOND PLANE IS DUE TO LEAVE FOR PARIS OCT. 31, IN TIME TO PICK UP SEN. CHAVEZ (D-NM) ON NOV. 3 AND BRING HIM HOME.
COST OF THE TWO SPECIAL FLIGHTS IS ESTIMATED AT $20,000. IT WOULD COST LESS THAN $3,000 FOR THE THREE SENATORS AND THEIR WIVES TO RETURN TO THIS COUNTRY ABOARD REGULARLY SCHEDULED COMMERCIAL AIRLINERS.
MCCLELLAN AND CHAVEZ TOLD REPORTERS IN NAPLES, ITALY, LAST NIGHT THAT THEY HAD ASKED FOR NO SPECIAL SERVICE. MCCLELLAN SAID HE WAS COMING HOME ON A "SCHEDULED AIRCRAFT."
TODAY STENNIS WAS INTERVIEWED OVER TRANSATLANTIC TELEPHONE BY THE JACKSON, MISS. DAILY NEWS. HE SAID:
"ANY REPORT OR INTIMATION THAT I REQUESTED A SPECIAL PLANE OR THAT I DECLINED TO AWAIT A SCHEDULED FLIGHT IS ABSOLUTELY FALSE."
ROBERT TRIPP ROSS, ASSISTANT SECRETARY OF DEFENSE FOR LEGISLATIVE AND PUBLIC AFFAIRS, SAID YESTERDAY THAT FLIGHT DATES PROPOSED BY THE PENTAGON HAD BEEN REJECTED AS UNACCEPTABLE TO THE SENATORS BECAUSE THEY INVOLVED DELAYS OF TWO OR THREE DAYS.
AS A RESULT, HE SAID THERE WAS NO ALTERNATIVE BUT TO "PROVIDE THE SPECIAL AIRCRAFT TO MEET THE REQUEST" FOR TRANSPORTATION HOME.
CHAVEZ TOLD THE JACKSON DAILY NEWS HE PLANNED TO FLY HOME ON A REGULARLY SCHEDULED FLIGHT OF THE MILITARY AIR TRANSPORT SERVICE (MATS). A PENTAGON OFFICIAL SAID THE SPECIAL PLANES ARE MAKING "SCHEDULED" FLIGHTS IN THE SENSE THAT THEY ARE SCHEDULED TO GO OVER AND BRING THE SENATORS HOME.
THE SENATORS, MEMBERS OF THE APPROPRIATIONS COMMITTEE WHICH PASSES ON FUNDS FOR THE DEFENSE DEPARTMENT AND OTHER AGENCIES, HAVE BEEN MAKING A THREE WEEK INSPECTION OF U.S. DEFENSE AID EFFORTS IN EUROPE.
THEY ARE ACCOMPANIED BY THEIR WIVES. OFFICIALS SAID THE WIVES CAN FLY HOME WITH THE SENATORS ON A "SPACE AVAILABLE" BASIS. THAT MEANS THAT IF THERE ARE ANY SEATS AVAILABLE THEY WILL BE PERMITTED TO OCCUPY THEM.
THE SPECIAL PLANES BEING SENT OVER HAVE MORE THAN 60 SEATS EACH. PENTAGON OFFICIALS SAID THAT IN ADDITION TO THE SENATORS AND THEIR PARTIES THEY WILL CARRY ANY OTHER ACCREDITED PASSENGERS WAITING FOR A "HOP" TO THIS COUNTRY.
JA829PES

A34WX
(500)ONIGHT LEAD DOZER
WASHINGTON,OCT.21 (AP)-A STATE DEPARTMENT SPOKESMAN REFUSED TODAY TO DISCUSS THE FIRING OF DONALD M. DOZER FROM ITS HISTORICAL SECTION.
LINCOLN WHITE, DEPARTMENT PRESS OFFICER, TOLD REPORTERS WHEN ASKED FOR THE FACTS IN THE CASE THAT "WE DON'T COMMENT ON STRICTLY PERSONNEL ACTIONS."
DOZER HAS SAID THE DEPARTMENT FIRED HIM AND FORCED THE RETIREMENT OF A COLLEAGUE, BRIGHTON (CORRECT) BARRON, BECAUSE THEY OPPOSED WHAT DOZER CALLED "A PARTIAL AND DISTORTED COMPILATION" OF DOCUMENTS DEALING WITH THE 1945 YALTA CONFERENCE, RELEASED FOR PUBLICATION LAST MARCH.
SEN.BRIDGES (R-N.H.) CALLED YESTERDAY FOR A SENATE INVESTIGATION OF DOZER'S DISMISSAL. WHITE DECLINED COMMENT TODAY WHEN ASKED WHETHER THE DEPARTMENT WOULD COOPERATE IN SUCH AN INVESTIGATION.
DOZER'S LAWYER, ROGER ROBB, SAID THE FIRING HAS BEEN APPEALED TO THE CIVIL SERVICE COMMISSION ON GROUNDS THE CHARGES AGAINST DOZER WERE TOO VAGUE. ROBB SAID THE MERITS OF THE CASE WOULD NOT BE CONSIDERED SINCE NO SECURITY QUESTIONS ARE INVOLVED.
WHITE TOLD A SIMPLY WERE THAT BARRON IS RETIRING AND DOZER'S "SERVICES HAVE BEEN TERMINATED."
UNDER QUESTIONING WHITE SAID IT IS CORRECT TO SAY THAT THE SECRETARY OF STATE IS RESPONSIBLE FOR DISMISSALS.
ATTORNEY ROBB SAID IN AN INTERVIEW THAT HE APPEALED TO SECRETARY DULLES ON OCT.4, WHEN NOTIFIED DOZER WAS FIRED AS OF OCT.5. ROBB SAID HE WIRED DULLES ASKING FOR A PERSONAL INTERVIEW TO GO OVER THE CASE WHICH HE CALLED "A GREAT INJUSTICE."
THE ONLY REPLY, ROBB SAID, WAS AN OCT.10 LETTER FROM GEORGE F. WILSON, ASSISTANT CONTROLLER FOR PERSONNEL, ACKNOWLEDGING THE WIRE TO DULLES AND INFORMING HIM DOZER'S DISMISSAL WAS FINAL.
ROBB SAID DOZER WAS ACCUSED BY THE DEPARTMENT OF HAVING FAILED TO PRODUCE AS MUCH AND AS GOOD QUALITY WORK AS WAS EXPECTED OF HIM, OF HAVING GIVEN FALSE AND MISLEADING REPORTS ABOUT HIS WORK STATUS, AND OF HAVING BEEN A "HIGHLY DISRUPTIVE" INFLUENCE.
HE SAID DOZER ALSO WAS ACCUSED OF HAVING PRESSURED HIS BOSS, G. BERNARD NOBLE, FOR A MORE IMPORTANT ROLE BY TELLING HIM HE HAD "FRIENDS IN IMPORTANT QUARTERS."
ROBB SAID HE HAD ASKED THE DEPARTMENT ON AUG.2 FOR MORE SPECIFIC CHARGES BUT WILSON TURNED DOWN HIS REQUEST. HE SAID DOZER'S FORMAL ANSWER TO THE CHARGES WAS FILED AUG.10 AND ARGUED THAT, AFTER TWO OR THREE YEARS, HE COULD NOT REMEMBER ALL OF THE CONVERSATIONS ON WHICH THE CHARGES APPEARED TO BE BASED.
THE ATTORNEY SAID THE OCT.4 LETTER FROM THE DEPARTMENT NOTIFIED DOZER HE WAS DISMISSED AS OF OCT.5 AND DESCRIBED HIS DEFENSE AS "NOT

. . .A SATISFACTORY REFUTATION OF THE CHARGES."
ROBB SAID THAT BARRON, WHO ALSO WAS HIS CLIENT AT THE TIME, WAS PERMITTED TO TAKE LEAVE WITHOUT PAY AS OF OCT.15 AND TO RETIRE NEXT JAN.15 AFTER 30 YEARS SERVICE. HE SAID BARRON STANDS TO COLLECT ABOUT $300 A MONTH IN RETIREMENT BENEFITS AND IS NOT CONTESTING HIS CASE.
LT323PES

A124WX
(150) EGYPT ARMS
WASHINGTON, OCT. 21 (AP)-THE STATE DEPARTMENT SAID TODAY IT IS LOOKING INTO REPORTS THAT COMMUNIST CHINA HAS SHIPPED 100 TONS OF ARMS TO EGYPT.
"WE HAVE NO HARD INFORMATION," DEPARTMENT PRESS OFFICER LINCOLN WHITE TOLD NEWSMEN. "WE ARE INFORMING OURSELVES AS BEST WE CAN."
WHITE SAID THE DEPARTMENT'S ATTITUDE TOWARD THIS REPORTED SHIPMENT OF SMALL ARMS IS THE SAME AS ITS ATTITUDE TOWARD EGYPT'S DEAL TO PURCHASE OF ARMS FROM COMMUNIST CZECHOLOVAKIA. HE RECALLED SECRETARY OF STATE DULLES HAS DEPLORED THE EGYPTIAN-CZECH DEAL AS A THREAT TO PEACE IN THE TROUBLED MIDDLE EAST.
WHITE SAID HE COULD GIVE NO FURTHER DETAILS ON THE REPORT THAT EGYPT SWAPPED COTTON FOR CHINESE ARMS. HE DECLINED TO SAY WHETHER THE REPORT WOULD BE TAKEN UP WITH EGYPT, BUT SAID HE DOUBTED THE SUBJECT WOULD ARISE IN U.S. TALKS AT GENEVA WITH RED CHINA ON REPATRIATION OF CIVILIANS AND OTHER ISSUES.
JA930PES

A127WX
(180) BONIN ISLANDS
WASHINGTON, OCT. 21 (AP)-JAPAN IS MAKING STRONG REPRESENTATIONS TO THE UNITED STATES FOR THE REPATRIATION OF SOME 7,700 BONIN ISLANDERS BARRED FROM RETURN TO THEIR HOME ISLANDS SINCE 1945 BECAUSE OF MILITARY SECURITY.
PETITIONS TO THE DEPARTMENTS OF STATE AND DEFENSE FROM A BONIN ISLAND DELEGATION WARNED THAT A REBUFF NOW WOULD ONLY STRENGTHEN LESS MODERATE ELEMENTS AND PLAY INTO THE HANDS OF THE COMMUNISTS IN JAPAN.
TATSUO YOKOTA, PRESIDENT OF THE LEAGUE OF BONIN EVACUEES, SAID AT A NEWS CONFERENCE TODAY THAT A PETITION HAS BEEN FILED WITH HIGH STATE DEPARTMENT OFFICIALS AND WILL BE PRESSED NEXT WEEK WITH ADM.ARTHUR W. RADFORD, CHAIRMAN OF THE U.S. JOINT CHIEFS OF STAFF.
THE BONIN ISLANDS ARE A SCATTERED GROUP IN THE PACIFIC SOME 500 MILES SOUTH OF TOKYO. THE UNITED STATES HAS A MILITARY BASE ON ONE OF THE ISLANDS, IWO JIMA, AND MAINTAINS A RADAR STATION ON CHICHI JIMA.
THE JAPANESE SAY THEY WANT PERMISSION FOR ISLANDERS TO RETURN TO OTHER ISLANDS NOT BEING USED FOR MILITARY PURPOSES.
THE ENTIRE BONIN ISLAND AREA, NOTED FOR ITS FISHING AND MINERAL RESOURCES, IS ADMINISTERED BY THE UNITED STATES UNDER TERMS OF THE PEACE TREATY WITH JAPAN.
VX939PES NM

1955

A125WX.
(150) WASHINGTON, OCT. 21 (AP)-THE UNITED STATES TODAY INVITED RUSSIA AND 10 OTHER COUNTRIES TO MEET IN WASHINGTON IN DECEMBER ON A PROPOSED CONSTITUTION FOR AN ATOMS-FOR-PEACE AGENCY.
CALLED TO THIS WORKING LEVEL CONFERENCE WERE THE SEVEN COUNTRIES WHICH HAVE NEGOTIATED A DRAFT STATUTE WITH THE UNITED STATES. ALSO INVITED WERE RUSSIA, BRAZIL, CZECHOSLOVAKIA AND INDIA.
A STATE DEPARTMENT ANNOUNCEMENT SAID A PREPARATORY MEETING WILL BE HELD SHORTLY IN WASHINGTON TO DECIDE ON AN AGENDA FOR THE DECEMBER SESSION. THE SEVEN OTHER COUNTRIES INVITED INCLUDE AUSTRALIA, BELGIUM, CANADA, FRANCE, PORTUGAL, SOUTH AFRICA AND BRITAIN. THESE ARE THE NATIONS WHICH ALREADY HAVE NEGOTIATED THE DRAFT STATUTE AND CIRCULATED IT AUG. 22 AMONG MEMBERS OF THE UNITED NATIONS.
THE PROPOSED CONSTITUTION WOULD CARRY OUT THE U.S. PROPOSAL FOR A CLEARING HOUSE OF ATOMIC DATA AND MATERIALS. THE PLAN STEMS FROM PRESIDENT EISENHOWER'S ATOMS-FOR-PEACE PROPOSAL IN A U.N. SPEECH DEC. 8, 1953.
VX934PES

A121WX
(260)
SAGE
WASHINGTON, OCT. 21 (AP)-SECRETARY OF DEFENSE WILSON ASSURED THE U.S.COMPTROLLER GENERAL TODAY THAT SPECIFIC CONGRESSIONAL AUTHORITY WILL BE SOUGHT FOR THE AIR FORCE'S PROPOSED $2,400,000,000 (B) EXPENDITURE ON A SEMI-AUTOMATIC NETWORK OF RADAR WARNING DEVICES.
THE PROJECT, KNOWN AS "SAGE" (SEMI-AUTOMATIC GROUND ENVIRONMENT SYSTEM), INVOLVES CONTRACTS WITH TELEPHONE COMPANIES, NOTABLY THE AMERICAN TELEPHONE & TELEGRAPH CO., FOR LEASING COMMUNICATION SERVICES. THE COST HAS BEEN ESTIMATED AT 240 MILLION DOLLARS A YEAR FOR 10 YEARS.
COMPTROLLER GENERAL JOSEPH CAMPBELL HELD LAST AUGUST THAT THE AIR FORCE DID NOT HAVE ADEQUATE AUTHORITY UNDER EXISTING LAW TO ENTER INTO LONG TERM CONTRACTS WITH TELEPHONE COMPANIES TO OPERATE THE WARNING SYSTEM.
WILSON ASKED CAMPBELL ON SEPT. 29 TO RECONSIDER AND THE LATTER REPLIED TODAY THAT HIS DEPARTMENT IS STILL OF THE SAME OPINION.
HE SAID, HOWEVER, THAT "WE RECOGNIZE THAT THE PROGRAM REQUIRES A NECESSARY LEAD TIME PRIOR TO THE OBTAINING OF THE ACTUAL SERVICES AND THE NEED FOR APPROPRIATIONS."
"IN THE CIRCUMSTANCES," HE ADDED, "AND SINCE THE MATTER HAS BEEN PRESENTED TO INTERESTED COMMITTEES OF THE CONGRESS IN A GENERAL WAY, WE WILL TAKE NO FURTHER ACTION IN THE MATTER PROVIDED IT IS PRESENTED TO THE CONGRESS AT THE EARLIEST POSSIBLE TIME AND EXPRESS APPROVAL OF CONGRESS OBTAINED."
THE FEDERAL COMMUNICATIONS COMMISSION TWO DAYS AGO AUTHORIZED AT&T TO GO AHEAD WITH CONSTRUCTION WORK ON THE PROJECT. THE COMMISSION ACTED ON WILSON'S ASSURANCES THAT HE WOULD ASK CONGRESS FOR WHATEVER FURTHER AUTHORITY MIGHT BE NEEDED TO OVERCOME CAMPBELL'S OBJECTIONS.
WEXGG915PES

A154WX
(300)
(WX LOCALS OUT)
1955
RADIOACTIVITY
WASHINGTON, OCT. 21 (AP)-NUCLEAR WEAPONS TESTS HAVE MADE THE WATERS OF THE OCEANS NORTH OF THE EQUATOR 10 TIMES AS RADIOACTIVE AS THEY WERE TWO YEARS AGO, SAYS DR. WILLARD F. LIBBY OF THE ATOMIC ENERGY COMMISSION.
BUT THE INCREASE IS NOT DANGEROUS IN THE SLIGHTEST DEGREE, THE AEC COMMISSIONER SAID IN AN ADDRESS TO THE WASHINGTON ACADEMY OF SCIENCE LAST NIGHT.
HE EXPLAINED THAT THE STARTING BASE OF RADIOACTIVITY WAS SO TINY THAT THE TENFOLD INCREASE LEAVES IT STILL INSIGNIFICANT. HE SAID MANY, MANY TIMES THE PRESENT CONCENTRATION COULD BE REACHED BEFORE THERE WOULD BE ANY DANGER. HE PREDICTED A GRADUAL, SLIGHT BUILD-UP OVER THE YEARS, THE AMOUNT DEPENDING ON HOW MUCH TRITIUM, RADIOACTIVE TRIPLE-WEIGHT ISOTOPE OF HYDROGEN, IS RELEASED INTO THE AIR BY

NUCLEAR BLASTS.
DR. LIBBY SAID THE RADIOACTIVITY INCREASE HE REPORTED IS IN THE WATER ITSELF--APART FROM RADIOACTIVE CONTAMINANTS. THE TESTS WERE MADE ON ABSOLUTELY PURE WATER SEPARATED FROM OTHER MATERIALS BY DISTILLATION.
THE WATER MOLECULE CONSISTS OF TWO HYDROGEN ATOMS COMBINED WITH ONE OXYGEN ATOM. IT BECOMES RADIOACTIVE WHEN ONE OF THE HYDROGEN ATOMS IS OF THE TRIPLE-WEIGHT VARIETY.
TRITIUM, DR. LIBBY EXPLAINED, IS CONSTANTLY BEING FORMED IN MINUTE QUANTITIES IN THE OUTER ATMOSPHERE BY COSMIC RAY BOMBARDMENT OF NITROGEN ATOMS. MUCH OF THIS COMBINES WITH OXYGEN AND ULTIMATELY COMES TO EARTH AS RAIN.
BUT TO POINT UP ITS RARITY, DR. LIBBY SAID THAT ON THE EARTH AND OCEANS THERE IS NOW ONLY ABOUT ONE TRITIUM ATOM IN EACH BILLION BILLION ATOMS OF HYDROGEN, WHICH ITSELF IS QUITE RARE. HE FIGURED THERE ARE ABOUT FOUR POUNDS OF THE ISOTOPE, COMBINED INTO WATER, IN THE SEA AND ON THE LAND SURFACE, AND ABOUT A THIRD OF AN OUNCE FREE IN THE ATMOSPHERE.
TRITIUM HAS A HALF-LIFE OF 12 1/2 YEARS--THAT IS, HALF OF ANY GIVEN AMOUNT OF IT WILL DISINTEGRATE IN THAT TIME INTO THE EXTREMELY RARE ELEMENT HELIUM 3.
DR. LIBBY SAID THAT CHARACTERISTIC IS THE BASIS OF ONE OF THE NUMEROUS USES TO WHICH KNOWLEDGE OF RADIOACTIVITY IS BEING PUT IN SCIENTIFIC RESEARCH. HE SAID IT PERMITS THE HYDROLOGIST TO TELL THE AGE OF WATER--HOW LONG SINCE IT FELL AS RAIN AND THUS WHETHER UNDERGROUND SUPPLIES ARE BEING REPLENISHED OR ARE "DEAD" AND BEING EXHAUSTED. HE SAID THAT WILL FURNISH A GUIDELINE TO DEPENDABLE SUPPLIES.
JC1214PES NM

A158WX
TAYLOR (420)
WASHINGTON, OCT. 21 (AP)-NEW HEARINGS INTO THE LOYALTY RECORD OF WILLIAM HENRY TAYLOR, AMERICAN OFFICIAL OF THE INTERNATIONAL MONETARY FUND, HAVE BEEN COMPLETED, TAYLOR'S LAWYER SAID TODAY.
BYRON N.SCOTT, THE ATTORNEY, SAID THE REOPENED HEARINGS BEFORE THE INTERNATIONAL ORGANIZATIONS LOYALTY BOARD LASTED TWO DAYS AND CLOSED YESTERDAY EVENING.
SCOTT SAID HE PRESENTED NEW EVIDENCE WHICH WAS MATERIAL...CREDIBLE."
THE LOYALTY BOARD AFTER A PREVIOUS HEARING INFORMED THE MONETARY FUND LAST JUNE 28 THAT "THERE IS A REASONABLE DOUBT" OF TAYLOR'S LOYALTY. IT GRANTED THE NEW HEARING WHEN SCOTT ASKED TO BE ALLOWED TO PRESENT NEW EVIDENCE.
ATTY.GEN.BROWNELL AND J. EDGAR HOOVER, DIRECTOR OF THE FEDERAL BUREAU OF INVESTIGATION, SAID IN 1953 CONGRESSIONAL HEARINGS THAT TAYLOR WAS PART OF A SOVIET ESPIONAGE RING WHILE EMPLOYED BY THE TREASURY. THEY CITED TESTIMONY BY ELIZABETH BENTLEY, WHO HAS SAID IN TESTIMONY BEFORE VARIOUS INVESTIGATING COMMITTEES THAT SHE WAS FORMERLY A COMMUNIST SPY.
TAYLOR WAS EMPLOYED BY THE TREASURY FOR A FEW MONTHS IN 1941 AND LATER, FROM SEPTEMBER, 1942, TO THE END OF 1946, AS AN ECONOMIST IN THE MONETARY RESEARCH DIVISION OF THE TREASURY THEN HEADED BY THE LATE HARRY DEXTER WHITE. BROWNELL AND HOOVER SAID WHITE HEADED THE ALLEGED SOVIET SPY RING OF WHICH THEY SAID TAYLOR WAS A MEMBER.
BETWEEN HIS TREASURY STINTS HE SERVED THE CHINESE NATIONALIST GOVERNMENT AS A MEMBER OF ITS STABILIZATION BOARD, WAS CAPTURED BY THE JAPANESE AND EXCHANGED FOR A JAPANESE DIPLOMAT. HE TAUGHT AT THE UNIVERSITY OF HAWAII FO THREE PERIODS BETWEEN 1931 AND 1951.
SCOTT SAID TODAY THAT TAYLOR HAS SWORN TO THE LOYALTY BOARD AND "EVERY OTHER ORGANIZATION WHERE HE HAS BEEN GIVEN A CHANCE" THAT HE NEVER HAS BEEN A COMMUNIST NOR A COMMUNIST SYMPATHIZER.
SCOTT ALSO SAID IN AN INTERVIEW THAT SEN. MCCARTHY (R-WIS), FORMERLY HEAD OF THE SENATE SUBCOMMITTEE PROBING COMMUNIST INFLUENCE IN GOVERNMENT, HAD SUPPLIED SCOTT WITH A "CERTIFIED COPY OF AN EXCERPT FROM A 1953 HEARING IN WHICH BENTLEY ADMITS SHE NEVER HAD ANY PERSONAL ACQUAINTANCE WITH TAYLOR."

A159WX
THE LAWYER SAID THE INTERNATIONAL ORGANIZATIONS LOYALTY BOARD, WHICH IS AN AGENCY OF THE UNITED STATES GOVERNMENT TO PASS ON THE LOYALTY OF AMERICAN EMPLOYES IN INTERNATIONAL ORGANIZATIONS, HAS ASKED MISS BENTLEY TO APPEAR BEFORE IT BUT "SHE HAS NOT RESPONDED."
SCOTT SAID THE CHARGES AGAINST TAYLOR ARE BASED "ALMOST ENTIRELY ON TESTIMONY BY ELIZABETH BENTLEY."
HE SAID HE DOES NOT KNOW WHEN THE BOARD WILL HAND DOWN ITS NEW RULING. HE SAID HE HAS 15 DAYS TO FINISH GATHERING NEW DOCUMENTARY EVIDENCE BY LETTER FROM "ALL OVER THE WORLD."
WR/DC1234PES

A157WX
~~(150) PRECEDE LOUISVILLE DISPERSAL (A5)~~
WASHINGTON, OCT. 21 (AP)-THE FEDERAL CIVIL DEFENSE ADMINISTRATION SAID TODAY IT IS CARRYING TO COMPLETION A YEAR-OLD PROGRAM OF MOVING STOCKPILES OF EMERGENCY ENGINEERING EQUIPMENT OUT OF "CRITICAL TARGET AREAS."
THE ORDER FOR CHANGES IN WAREHOUSING LOCATIONS CAME OUT LAST YEAR AFTER THE FCDA RECEIVED NEW DATA ON THE LARGER CRITICAL BLAST AREA WHICH WOULD RESULT FROM THE EXPLOSION OF A HYDROGEN BOMB.
PRIOR TO THAT TIME, ENGINEERING SUPPLIES FOR EMERGENCY USE HAD BEEN WAREHOUSED CLOSER TO TARGET CENTERS ON THE BASIS OF THE A-BOMB'S SMALLER BLAST AREA.
"IN SOME AREAS IT WAS NOT NECESSARY TO MOVE ANYTHING AT ALL--IT WAS ALREADY OUT OF THE BLAST ZONE," AN FCDA SPOKESMAN SAID.
THE FCDA PERIODICALLY INSPECTS WAREHOUSING LOCATIONS. THE SPOKESMAN SAID IN THE CASE RECENTLY OF LOUISVILLE, KY., WAREHOUSING WAS REGARDED AS UNSATISFACTORY AND LOCAL ADMINISTRATORS WERE ORDERED TO MOVE SUPPLIES FARTHER OUT FROM THE TARGET AREA.
JC/WR1226PES

A109WX
OPERATION ALERT (200)
WASHINGTON, OCT. 21 (AP)-DEFENSE MOBILIZER ARTHUR S. FLEMMING DISCLOSED TODAY HE HAS ORDERED GOVERNMENT AGENCIES TO CONDUCT INDIVIDUAL EVACUATION AND RELOCATION TESTS SOME TIME BETWEEN NOV. 15, 1955, AND FEB. 15, 1956.
FLEMMING'S ANNOUNCEMENT SAID THE GENERAL OBJECTIVE IS TO TEST READINESS OF GOVERNMENT AGENCIES IN THE EVENT OF AN ATTACK WHICH WOULD NECESSITATE EVACUATION OF PRESENT QUARTERS. THE TESTS, HE SAID, WILL TAKE INTO ACCOUNT THE LESSONS OF A GENERAL TEST RELOCATION CARRIED OUT JUNE 15, 16 AND 17 AS OPERATION ALERT 1955. FURTHER, FLEMMING SAID THE INDIVIDUAL AGENCY TESTS WILL BE PART OF GENERAL PREPARATIONS FOR OPERATION ALERT 1956.
FLEMMING'S ORDERS, THE OFFICE OF DEFENSE MOBILIZATION SAID, WENT TO APPROXIMATELY 30 GOVERNMENT DEPARTMENTS AND AGENCIES. THEY WERE DATED OCT. 14.
THE MOBILIZATION CHIEF DIRECTED THAT THERE BE NO PRIOR PUBLIC ANNOUNCEMENT OF THE TESTS, AND THAT AS FEW PERSONS AS POSSIBLE KNOW ABOUT THEM IN ADVANCE.
EACH AGENCY HEAD WILL DETERMINE FOR HIMSELF HOW MANY PEOPLE TO MOVE OUT. TEST ACTIVITIES OF EACH AGENCY WILL BE CARRIED OUT AT THE RELOCATION SITE FOR EIGHT HOURS.
INNIS D. HARRIS OF FLEMMING'S OFFICE SAID ARRANGEMENTS ARE BEING STUDIED FOR PRESS COVERAGE.
GG/JA821PES

A65
-95-

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SECOND NIGHT LEAD U.N.-DISARMAMENT

BY FRANCIS W. CARPENTER

UNITED NATIONS, N.Y., OCT. 21 (AP)-THE U.N. DISARMAMENT COMMISSION SMOTHERED UNDER VIGOROUS VOCAL OBJECTIONS TODAY A SOVIET DEMAND FOR AN IMMEDIATE U.N. DEBATE ON DISARMAMENT.

U. S. CHIEF DELEGATE HENRY CABOT LODGE JR., AND EVERY OTHER MEMBER OF THE COMMISSION EXCEPT THE SOVIET DELEGATE AGREED IT IS NOT THE TIME FOR A DISARMAMENT DEBATE. THEY CALLED FOR TIME TO STUDY A PILE OF DISARMAMENT RECORDS A FOOT AND A HALF HIGH, AND SAID THAT DEBATE ON THE SUBJECT NOW WOULD ADD CONFUSION TO THE GENEVA MEETING OF THE BIG FOUR FOREIGN MINISTERS.

ARKADY A. SOBOLEV, SOVIET DELEGATE, ATTEMPTED TO HAVE THE COMMISSION MEET NEXT WEDNESDAY, BUT NO ONE SUPPORTED HIM AND HE DID PRESS THE DEMAND. THE COMMITTEE ADJOURNED AT 4:58 P.M. (EST) WITH THE NEW MEETING DATE TO BE SET BY THE NEXT CHAIRMAN. SOBOLEV BECOMES CHAIRMAN NOV. 1 AND IS EXPECTED TO CALL A MEETING SOON AFTER HE TAKES THE CHAIR.

SIR LESLIE MUNRO, NEW ZEALAND, PILED THE DOCUMENTS ON THE TABLE IN FRONT OF HIM. HE SAID THE DELEGATES HARDLY COULD LIFT THEM, LET ALONE READ THEM NOW IN TIME FOR IMMEDIATE DEBATE. HE ASKED INDIGNANTLY WHY SHOULD SMALL POWERS BE "PUSHED AROUND IN THIS CONTEMPTUOUS WAY" AND EXPECTED TO ACT AS A "RUBBER STAMP" FOR THE BIG-POWER DISARMAMENT SUB-COMMITTEE.

SOBOLEV SLAPPED AT HAROLD E. STASSEN, DISARMAMENT ADVISOR TO PRESIDENT EISENHOWER. HE SAID STASSEN CONTENDED IN THE SUBCOMMITTEE TALKS THAT AT PRESENT EFFECTIVE CONTROL OF ARMS REDUCTION IS NOT POSSIBLE AND THUS, IN THE SOVIET VIET, ACTUALLY HAD REJECTED THE VERY IDEA OF ARMS REDUCTION.

IN THE DISARMAMENT MEETINGS FROM AUG. 29 TO OCT. 7, STASSEN CONCENTRATED VAINLY ON GETTING AN ANSWER FROM SOBOLEV TO PRESIDENT EISENHOWER'S "OPEN SKY" INSPECTION PLAN. STASSEN WAS NOT AT THE MEETING TODAY. HE WILL BE WITH SECRETARY OF STATE DULLES IN GENEVA NEXT WEEK.

SOBOLEV OPENED WITH A STATEMENT THAT IT IS THE DUTY OF THE DISARMAMENT COMMISSION TO REPORT WITHOUT DELAY TO THE ASSEMBLY. HE SAID FURTHER DELAY WOULD PUT OTHER ORGANIZATIONS IN A DIFFICULT POSITION.

"IT IS SOMETIMES ASSERTED THAT A DISCUSSION AT THE PRESENT TIME WOULD ALLEGEDLY SOMEHOW INTERFERE WITH OR PREVENT DISCUSSION OF THIS QUESTION AT THE MEETING OF FOREIGN MINISTERS IN GENEVA," SOBOLEV SAID. "HOWEVER WE CANNOT AGREE WITH THIS. OUR DISCUSSION HERE IN THE U.N. CAN ONLY ASSIST A SUCCESSFUL DISCUSSION OF DISARMAMENT AT THE FOREIGN MINISTERS MEETING. IT WOULD GIVE A CLEAR INDICATION OF VIEWS HERE AND THEREBY HELP THE FOREIGN MINISTERS SOLVE THIS DIFFICULT PROBLEM."

SOBOLEV SAID LITTLE OR NO PROGRESS HAS BEEN MADE BY THE SUBCOMMITTEE.

ANTHONY NUTTING, BRITISH MINISTER OF STATE WHO WILL RETURN TO LONDON THIS WEEK-END AND HEAD THE FOREIGN OFFICE DURING THE GENEVA SESSIONS, POWERFULLY ENDORSED MUNRO'S REACTION.

"IF THE DISARMAMENT COMMISSION IS NOT TO BE TREATED AS A RUBBER STAMP, TIME MUST BE ALLOWED FOR A CAREFUL STUDY OF THE LONG AND THOROUGH DOCUMENTS," NUTTING SAID.

"WHATEVER HAPPENS AT GENEVA, GOOD OR BAD, THE GENERAL ASSEMBLY WILL HAVE FULL OPPORTUNITY TO DISCUSS THE DISARMAMENT QUESTION," NUTTING SAID.

1955

A13UN

NOTING SOBOLEV'S COMMENT ON THE LACK OF PROGRESS, NUTTING SAID THERE WOULD HAVE BEEN MORE PROGRESS IN THE SUBCOMMITTEE IF THE RUSSIANS HAD CLARIFIED THEIR PROPOSALS OF LAST MAY 10. THESE CALL FOR STATIONING DISARMAMENT CONTROL INSPECTORS AT MAJOR JUNCTION POINTS TO PREVENT SURPRISE ATTACKS. NUTTING SAID THIS WOULD NOT BE ADEQUATE AND THESE INSPECTORS COULD NOT DETERMINE THE EXTENT OF DEMOBILIZATION BY SITTING IN RAILROAD TERMINALS. HE APPEALED TO SOBOLEV TO MAKE A START BY AGREEING TO A LIMITED INSPECTION PLAN SUCH AS THAT PROPOSED BY PRIME MINISTER EDEN AT THE MEETING OF THE FOUR CHIEFS OF GOVERNMENT AT GENEVA LAST SUMMER.

VICTOR ANDRES BELAUNDE, PERU, AND FERNAND VAN LANGENHOVE, BELGIUM, AGREED WITH NUTTING AND MUNRO ON THE NEED FOR STUDY BEFORE DEBATE.

THE DISARMAMENT SUBCOMMITTEE IS MADE UP OF THE UNITED STATES, RUSSIA, BRITAIN, FRANCE AND CANADA. THESE FIVE PLUS NATIONALIST CHINA, IRAN, TURKEY, NEW ZEALAND, PERU, BRAZIL AND BELGIUM MAKE UP THE DISARMAMENT COMMISSION.

SOBOLEV SAID THE UNITED STATES APPEARED TO HAVE TURNED ITS BACK ON DISARMAMENT GOALS.

LODGE REPLIED:

"I NOT ONLY KNOW OF NO SUCH ABANDONMENT, BUT, SPEAKING AS PRESIDENT EISENHOWER'S REPRESENTATIVE, I KNOW THERE IS NO SUBJECT ON EARTH CLOSER TO HIS MIND AND HEART THAN DISARMAMENT. HE HAS TOLD ME REPEATEDLY THAT HE WILL EMBRACE ANY PROGRAM OF DISARMAMENT WHICH IS FAIR AND WORKABLE AND WHICH IS EQUIPPED WITH A TRUSTWORTHY INSPECTION SYSTEM."

NEAR THE END OF THE LONG SESSION, SOBOLEV REPEATED SOVIET CONTENTIONS THAT PRESIDENT EISENHOWER'S "OPEN SKY" PLAN DOES NOT REFER TO REDUCTION OF ARMAMENTS OR THE PROHIBITION OF ATOMIC WEAPONS. HE INDICATED THOSE ARE ESSENTIAL TO ANY SCHEME OF DISARMAMENT ACCEPTABLE TO RUSSIA.

SOBOLEV EARLIER SAID DEBATE WOULD HELP THE BIG FOUR FOREIGN MINISTERS SOLVE THE DISARMAMENT PROBLEM AT THEIR GENEVA CONFERENCE OPENING OCT. 27. HE SPOKE AS THE DELEGATES LOOKED GLUMLY AT THE LONG RECORDS OF DISARMAMENT TALKS THIS YEAR.

SS709PED

1955

A91

~~PRECEDE SEATTLE DAY SAILORS (280)~~

NEW YORK, OCT.21 (AP)-NINE RUSSIAN SAILORS ARRIVED HERE TODAY TO END AN ODYSSEY TO FREEDOM THAT BEGAN BEHIND THE IRON CURTAIN HALF A WORLD AWAY.

THEY WERE GRANTED ASYLUM IN THIS COUNTRY AFTER THEIR SHIP WAS CAPTURED BY CHINESE NATIONALISTS OFF FORMOSA ON JUNE 23, 1954. THEY SACRIFICED FAMILIES, FRIENDS AND LIVELIHOODS FOR AMERICAN LIBERTY.

AS THEY LANDED AT IDLEWILD AIRPORT, RADIO OPERATOR MICHAEL IVANKOV-NIKOLOV TOLD NEWSMEN:

"WE DECIDED TO COME TO THIS COUNTRY FOR ONE REASON. WE THINK LIKE ALL OTHERS IN RUSSIA AND BEHIND THE IRON CURTAIN THAT THE UNITED STATES IS THE MOST IMPORTANT GREAT FORCE FOR THE PRESERVATION OF DEMOCRACY AND LIBERTY.

"WE HOPE BY OUR ACTION TO GIVE BACK LIBERTY TO THE NATIONS WHICH

LOST IT. WE THINK THAT BY OUR EFFORTS IN THIS COUNTRY FOR LIBERTY AND DEMOCRACY THAT WE CAN DO A LOT OF GOOD FOR THE RUSSIAN PEOPLE."
HE SPOKE THROUGH AN INTERPRETER.
ADDED MICHAEL SHISHIN, 23-YEAR-OLD MECHANIC:
"WE HOPE OUR SACRIFICE WILL EVENTUALLY HELP OUR FAMILIES."
NONE OF THE SAILORS HAD ANY IDEA HOW THEIR FAMILIES IN RUSSIA HAVE FARED SINCE THEY MADE THE DECISION TO RENOUNCE THEIR HOMELAND IN FAVOR OF THE U.S.

THE NINE SAILORS WERE AMONG 49 CREW MEMBERS OF THE CAPTURED SOVIET TANKER TUAPSE. TWENTY-NINE RETURNED TO RUSSIA. ELEVEN CHOSE TO REMAIN IN FORMOSA. THE NINE ELECTED TO BEGIN A NEW LIFE IN AMERICA.

DESPITE PROTESTS FROM THE RUSSIAN GOVERNMENT, U.S. ATTY.GEN. HERBERT BROWNELL ADMITTED THEM. HE TOOK ADVANTAGE OF DISCRETIONARY POWERS GRANTED HIM TO LET IN NORMALLY INADMISSABLE ALIENS WHEN IT IS IN THE NATIONAL INTEREST.

THE CHURCH WORLD SERVICE SPONSORED THE ENTRY OF THE NINE TO THIS COUNTRY. IT IS AN INTERDENOMINATIONAL OVERSEAS RELIEF ARM OF AMERICAN PROTESTANT AND ORTHODOX CHURCHES. THE SERVICE HOPES TO LINE UP JOBS FOR THE NEW ARRIVALS.

THE SAILORS' AGES RANGE FROM 20 TO 35. THEY ARRIVED IN AMERICAN-TYPE CIVILIAN CLOTHES PROVIDED BY THE CHURCH ORGANIZATION BEFORE THEY LEFT FORMOSA.

JB810PED

1955

A63
(200)
ADVANCE FOR USE AT 6 A.M. EST TODAY FRIDAY OCT. 21
(ADVANCE)...NEW YORK, OCT. 21 (AP)-THE NEW YORK TIMES IN A DISPATCH FROM BUCHAREST SAID TODAY THAT FORMER ROMANIAN PREMIER GHEORGHE TATARESCU HAD CONFIRMED THAT FAMED PEASANT PARTY LEADER JULIU MANIU DIED IN 1952 IN A COMMUNIST PRISON. HE WAS 79.

THE DISPATCH FROM TIMES CORRESPONDENT JACK RAYMOND SAID ANA PAUKER, FORMER COMMUNIST FOREIGN MINISTER WHO WAS PURGED FROM HER GOVERNMENT POST AND PLACE ON THE ROMANIAN COMMUNIST PARTY'S CENTRAL COMMITTEE IN 1952, WAS REPORTED WORKING AT A JOB IN BUCHAREST AND APPARENTLY STILL IS A MEMBER OF THE PARTY.

MRS. PAUKER DOES NOT WISH TO RECEIVE NEWSMEN, AN OFFICIAL OF THE RED ROMANIAN GOVERNMENT TOLD RAYMOND.

RAYMOND WROTE THAT HE INTERVIEWED TATARESCU AT A HOME PLACED AT THE PREWAR LIBERAL PARTY LEADER'S DISPOSAL BY THE GOVERNMENT AFTER HE WAS RELEASED FROM PRISON LAST JULY. DETAINED SINCE 1950, TATARESCU SAID HE WAS QUESTIONED MANY TIMES BUT NEVER WAS BROUGHT TO TRIAL.

TATARESCU REPORTED ALSO THAT DINU BRATIANU, FORMER LIBERAL PARTY LEADER, DIED IN PRISON IN 1950 AT THE AGE OF 84.

MANIU, ONE OF ROMANI'S MAJOR POLITICAL FIGURES FOR HALF A CENTURY, WAS THE TARGET OF REPEATED COMMUNIST PROPAGANDA ATTACKS FOLLOWING RUSSIA'S ENTRY INTO THE COUNTRY IN 1944. HE WAS ARRESTED IN 1947, TRIED ON TREASON CHARGES AND SENTENCED TO SOLITARY LIFE IMPRISONMENT. THE UNITED STATES PROTESTED THE ACTION AGAINST HIM SEVERAL TIMES, CHARGING THAT THIS VIOLATED THE ROMANIAN PEACE TREATY GUARANTEE OF POLITICAL FREEDOM. THE ROMANIAN GOVERNMENT REJECTED THE PROTESTS.

UNCONFIRMED REPORTS CIRCULATED IN EUROPE IN 1951 THAT MANIU HAD DIED IN PRISON.

END ADVANCE FOR USE AT 6 A.M. EST TODAY FRIDAY OCT. 21

FV646AED

A134
U.N.-ATOMIC
UNITED NATIONS, N.Y., OCT.21 (AP)-BOLIVIA PROPOSED TODAY THE ESTABLISHMENT OF AN ATOMIC UNIVERSITY OF THE UNITED NATIONS.

DR.GERMAN QUIROGA GALDO, BOLIVIA'S AMBASSADOR TO THE U.N., SAID SUCH AN EDUCATIONAL INSTITUTION WOULD HAVE AS ITS PRIMARY PURPOSE THE TRAINING OF STUDENTS FROM UNDERDEVELOPED COUNTRIES WHERE TECHNICAL KNOW-HOW OF THE ATOM IS OF PRIME CONCERN.

BUT IN A STATEMENT TO THE U.N. POLITICAL COMMITTEE AND IN AN INTERVIEW LATER, DR.QUIROGA GALDO ENVISIONED AN EDUCATIONAL INSTITUTION WHICH WOULD OFFER INSTRUCTION IN ALL BRANCHES OF HUMAN KNOWLEDGE.

JB1051PED

1955

A115 (320)
AP FOREIGN SERVICE ADVANCE FOR PMS FRIDAY, OCT. 21
BY MILTON BESSER
(ADVANCE) UNITED NATIONS, N.Y. OCT 21 (AP)-WHEN A MAJOR ISSUE POPS UP IN THE UNITED NATIONS THESE DAYS DIPLOMATS ARE APT TO ASK:
"HOW ABOUT THE ASIAN-AFRICAN BLOC?"

IT ISN'T AN EASY QUESTION TO ANSWER. THE GROUP OF 17 NATIONS REPRESENTING MORE THAN 650 MILLION OF THE WORLD'S 2 1/2 BILLION PEOPLE ISN'T A SOLID BLOC AT ALL. BUT THEY REPRESET A VIGOROUS COALITION WITH ENOUGH POTENTIAL STRENGTH TO WRINKLE THE BROWS OF U.N. DIPLOMATS.

THE BLOC INCLUDES AFGHANISTAN, BURMA, EGYPT, ETHIOPIA, INDIA, INDONESIA, IRAN, IRAQ, LEBANON, LIBERIA, PAKISTAN, THE PHILIPPINES, SAUDI ARABIA, SYRIA, THAILAND, TURKEY AND YEMEN.

OF THE 17, 6 ARE MEMBERS OF PRO-WESTERN ALLIANCES. IRAQ, TURKEY, PAKISTAN AND IRAN BELONG TO THE BAGHDAD PACT. TURKEY IS A MEMBER OF THE NORTH ATLANTIC TREATY ORGANIZATION (NATO). THE PHILIPPINES, THAILAND AND PAKISTAN HAVE LINED UP IN THE SOUTHEAST ASIA TREATY ORGANIZATION (SEATO).

EGYPT AND OTHER ARAB NATIONS BITTERLY OPPOSE THE BAGHDAD PACT, IN WHICH BRITAIN IS AN ASSOCIATE NOW AND THE UNITED STATES A PROSPECTIVE ASSOCIATE.

INDIA DOES NOT LIKE PAKISTAN'S PARTICIPATION IN THE BAGHDAD PACT AND OBJECTS TO HER ACCEPTANCE OF U.S. MILITARY AID. INDIA AND PAKISTAN HAVE LONG UNSETTLED ISSUES, CHIEF AMONG THEM THE FUTURE OF KASHMIR STATE.

INDIA, WHICH PLAYED A LEADING ROLE IN THE ORGANIZATION OF THE ASIAN-AFRICAN BLOC FOUR YEARS AGO, ALSO OPPOSES SEATO, SAYING IT WILL NOT CONTRIBUTE TO PEACE IN THE FAR EAST.

IT IS IN THE BITTER CONTROVERSY BETWEEN COLONIAL AND ANTICOLCNIAL POWERS THAT THE ASIAN-AFRICAN BLOC HAS DEMONSTRATED ITS GREATEST STRENGTH.

WITH THE SUPPORT OF THE SOVIET BLOC AND A SCATTERING OF OTHER NATIONS THE ASIAN-AFRICAN GROUP SUCCEEDED IN GETTING THE ALGERIAN ISSUE PLACED BEFORE THIS SESSION OF THE GENERAL ASSEMBLY. FRANCE WALKED OUT OF THE ASSEMBLY IMMEDIATELY AFTERWARD. IT WAS A NARROW MARGIN OF VICTORY -- 28 TO 27. TURKEY OPPOSED AIRING THE ALGERIAN ISSUE AT THIS TIME. ETHIOPIA ABSTAINED.

THE ASIAN-AFRICAN BLOC IS STILL NUMERICALLY WEAKER THAN THE GROUP OF 20 LATIN AMERICAN NATIONS WHICH ALSO MEET REGULARLY TO CONSIDER SUBJECTS OF MUTUAL INTEREST. ASIAN-AFRICAN NATIONS TEND TO BE MORE VIGOROUS ON POLITICAL ISSUES AND THE 17 MEMBERS DISPLAY MORE COHESIVENESS THAN THE LATIN AMERICANS IN THIS RESPECT.

THE KEY TO THE FUTURE STRENGTH OF THE ASIAN-AFRICAN BLOC MAY REST

WITH ITS LEADERSHIP.
THE BLOC GREW OUT OF AN INFORMAL MEETING CALLED EARLY IN 1951 BY INDIA'S SIR BENEGAL RAU TO CONSIDER A JOINT PEACE PLAN FOR KOREA. THE PLAN FAILED BUT INDIA HAS CONTINUED TO PLAY A PROMINENT PART IN THE BLOC'S DELIBERATIONS. TODAY HER V.K. KRISHNA MENON IS AN OUTSPOKEN ANTICOLONIAL, AN ADVOCATE OF SEATING RED CHINA IN THE U.N., AND A PROPONENT OF GREATER POLITICAL AND ECONOMIC ADVANCEMENT FOR MILLIONS OF NONWHITES IN UNDERDEVELOPED AREAS OF THE WORLD.
MUCH OF THE ASIAN-AFRICAN POLICY AT THE PRESENT ASSEMBLY STEMS FROM DECISIONS OF THE BANDUNG CONFERENCE LAST SPRING. INDIA PLAYED A MAJOR ROLE IN ORGANIZING THAT CONFERENCE. THE PARTICIPATING NATIONS INCLUDED RED CHINA AND SOME OTHER ASIAN NATIONS NOT NOW MEMBERS OF THE U.N.
END ADVANCE FOR PMS FRIDAY OCT. 21..MOVED OCT. 20.
DA&JS1001AED

E120 (120)

UNITED NATIONS, N.Y., OCT. 20 (AP)-THE U.N. ASSEMBLY SOCIAL WELFARE COMMITTEE VOTED 30-9 TODAY TO MAKE SURE THAT WOMEN ARE COVERED BY ANY U.N. DOCUMENTS INSURING HUMAN RIGHTS.

IT ADOPTED A RESOLUTION MAKING THE PREAMBLE TO PROPOSED HUMAN RIGHTS COVENANTS READ "FREE HUMAND BEINGS" INSTEAD OF "FREE MEN." COSTA RICA, BOLIVIA, THE DOMINICAN REPUBLIC AND GUATEMALA FOSTERED THE CHANGE TO PREVENT ANY MISUNDERSTANDING.

JAMIL BAROODY OF SAUDI ARABIA PROTESTED THE CHANGE. HE ARGUED THAT THE TERM MEN INCLUDED WOMEN, AND GAVE A LONG DISCOURSE ON THE CREATION OF EVE FROM ADAM'S RIB. MISS MINERVA BERNARDINO, DOMINICAN REPUBLICAN WOMAN'S RIGHTS ADVOCATE, CALLED HIS STATEMENT INSULTING. THE COMMITTEE AGREED AFTER A SALTY EXCHANGE TO STRIKE THEIR DEBATE FROM THE RECORDS.

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1955

A147KX
(180) ~~WITH EISENHOWER~~
DENVER, OCT.21 (AP)-PRESIDENT EISENHOWER INFORMED CONGRESSIONAL AUTHORITIES TODAY THAT THE UNITED STATES COLLECTED MORE THAN 49 MILLION DOLLARS IN 1954 IN THE PROCESS OF LIQUIDATION OF WORLD WAR II LEND-LEASE ACCOUNTS BY OTHER GOVERNMENTS.
THE 36TH REPORT TO CONGRESS ON LEND-LEASE OPERATIONS WAS ACCOMPANIED BY THE PRESIDENT'S TRANSMITTAL LETTER ASSERTINGBRAZIL AND NICARAGUA MADE FINAL PAYMENTS ON THEIR ACCOUNTS WHILE SIGNIFICANT PAYMENTS WERE MADE BY THE UNITED KINGDOM, FRANCE AND THE NETHERLANDS.
DURING THE 1954 CALENDAR YEAR, WHICH THE REPORT COVERED, PERU SIGNED A LEND-LEASE SETTLEMENT ARRANGEMENT, BRINGING THE GRAND TOTAL OF ALL FORMAL SETTLEMENT OBLIGATIONS TO $1,577,458,874 (B).
"AGAINST THAT FIGURE CUMULATIVE RECEIPTS, INCLUDING INTEREST OF $139,366,479, AMOUNTED TO $527,119,272.16," A WHITE HOUSE STATEMENT SAID, LEAVING FOR FUTURE PAYMENTS PRINCIPAL ACCOUNTS TOTALING $1,189,706,055.
THE STATEMENT RECALLED RUSSIA'S RETURN TO THE UNITED STATES OF 38 SMALL LEND-LEASE NAVAL VESSELS AND ITS AGREEMENT TO RETURN 27 MORE. AND IT SAID PROGRESS WAS MADE TOWARD FINAL SETTLEMENT TERMS WITH RUSSIA, CHINA AND POLAND.
NN940PCS

BY ELTON C. FAY
(ADVANCE) FT. BENNING, GA., OCT. 21 (AP)-PRESIDENT EISENHOWER DECLARED TODAY THAT "THE MEN OF THE ARMY ARE ALERT TO NEW IDEAS AND PROPOSALS."
THE EX-GENERAL SAID SO IN SENDING A GREETING LETTER FROM HIS DENVER HOSPITAL BED TO HIS OLD "COMRADES-IN-ARMS THROUGH THE BATTLES AND PERILS OF WORLD WAR II."
HIS MESSAGE DATED FROM DENVER ON OCT. 19 WAS DELIVERED TO THE FIRST ANNUAL MEETING HERE OF THE ASSOCIATION OF THE UNITED STATES ARMY AN ORGANIZATION OF PRESENT AND FORMER MEMBERS OF THE ARMY AND INTERESTED CIVILIANS.
HIS LETTER SAID:
"THE FIRST ANNUAL MEETING OF THE ASSOCIATION OF THE UNITED STATES ARMY IS A HISTORIC OCCASION. DURING IT YOU WILL EXAMINE THE SCIENTIFIC PROFESSIONAL AND HUMAN ELEMENTS IN THE ARMY'S COMBAT EFFECTIVENESS READINESS AND FLEXIBILITY. YOU APPROACH THIS EXAMINATION WELL PREPARED TO ESTABLISH HIGH STANDARDS FOR THE ASSOCIATION'S FUTURE WORK.
"THOUSANDS OF YOU WERE MY CONRADES-IN-ARMS THROUGH THE TRIALS AND PERILS OF WORLD WAR II. I KNOW THAT ON THE BATTLEFIELDS YOU DEMONSTRATED YOUR COURAGE AND SELFLESS PATRIOTISM. ON STAFF DUTY WITH TROOPS IN SCHOOLS YOU MANIFESTED YOUR ALERTNESS TO NEW IDEAS AND PROPOSALS YOUR QUICKNESS IN ADAPTING THEM TO THE OLD AND PROVED YOUR UNFLAGGING PERSEVERENCE IN THE FINEST TRADITIONS OF THE ARMY.
"THESE QUALITIES ALWAYS THE CHARACTERISTICS OF SUCCESSFUL MILITARY LEADERSHIP ARE MORE VALUABLE THAN EVER IN THIS DAY OF RAPID CHANGE AND GLOBAL RESPONSIBILITY FOR THE ARMED FORCES OF THE UNITED STATES. IN THIS YEAR'S MEETING AND ON YOUR ASSIGNMENTS THEREAFTER I AM CONFIDENT THAT YOU WILL EXHIBIT THEM FOR THE GOOD OF THE SERVICE AND THE SECURITY OF THE NATION."

A19AX
1955
EISENHOWER RESIGNED HIS COMMISSION AND ARMY CONNECTION UPON ENTERING THE 1952 POLITICAL CAMPAIGN.
ARMY SECRETARY WILBER M. BRUCKER KEYNOTED THE MEETING WITH AN OPENING ADDRESS TONIGHT PITCHED TO THE IDEA THAT THERE'LL ALWAYS BE AN ARMY. BRUCKER STOUTLY DENIED THAT ATOM BOMBS HAVE MADE GROUND TROOPS USELESS SAYING "THIS IS WISHFUL THINKING."
THE ARMY ITSELF SHOWER OFF DURING THE DAY AN ARSENAL OF ITS NEWEST WEAPONS TOGETHER WITH NEW VERSIONS OF OLDER BATTLE-PROVED FIGHTING MACHINES.
INCLUDED IN THE ARRAY DISPLAYED FOR THE VISITING ASSOCIATION AND TOP RANKING OFFICIALS FROM THE PENTAGON WAS A NEW 90-MILLIMETER ANTITANK GUN MOUNTED ON A TANK-LIKE VEHICLE--AND CAPABLE OF BEING FLOWN TO WAR

AND DROPPED INTO BATTLE BY PARACHUTE.
THE NEW WEAPON DESIGNATED AS THE "T-101" AN ANNOUNCEMENT SAID IS DESIGNED "TO MEET THE MILITARY REQUIREMENTS FOR A LIGHT HIGHLY MOBILE HARD HITTING SELF-PROPELLED ANTITANK GUN FOR USE IN THE ASSAULT PHASE OF AIRBORNE OPERATIONS."
(END ADVANCE FOR USE AT 7 PES FRIDAY, OCT. 21)
SZ214PES

END Oct 21, 1955

1955

B35 (Q)
-17-
(400)
NIGHT LEAD AUSTRALIAN

CANABERRA, AUSTRALIA, OCT. 20 (AP)-AN AUSTRALIAN FEDERAL GENERAL ELECTION IS LIKELY TO BE THE OUTCOME OF THE REVELATION THAT OPPOSITION LEADER DR. HERBERT EVATT HAS BEEN CORRESPONDING WITH SOVIET FOREIGN MINISTER V.M. MOLOTOV.

AUTHORITATIVE GOVERNMENT SOURCES FORECAST PRIME MINISTER ROBERT G.MENZIES WILL SOON ANNOUNCE ELECTIONS FOR SENATE AND HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES DEC. 10. THE GOVERNMENT HAS BEEN CONSIDERING A DECEMBER ELECTION FOR SOME MONTHS BUT UNTIL NOW IT HAD DOUBTS ABOUT THE WISDOM OF SUCH A STEP.

NOW THE VAST MAJORITY OF GOVERNMENT MEMBERS BELIEVE EVATT'S CITING OF A LETTER FROM MOLOTOV IN SUPPORT OF HIS ATTACK ON THE AUTHENTICITY OF THE PETROV PAPERS TO BE SO DAMNING TO THE LABOR CAUSE THAT A GOVERNMENT VICTORY IS CERTAIN.

VLADIMAR PETROV, SOVIET DIPLOMAT AND CHIEF SPY IN AUSTRALIA, DEFECTED LAST YEAR AND TURNED DOCUMENTS AND ESPIONAGE SECRETS OVER TOA GOVERNMENT COMMISSION. IN PARLIAMENTARY DEBATE YESTERDAY, EVATT DEMANDED APPOINTMENT OF AN INTERNATIONAL COMMISSION TO CHECK THE AUTHENTICITY OF THE PETROV DOCUMENTS. HE SAID MOLOTOV HAD WRITTEN HIM THE PETROV PAPERS WERE FAKES.

MANY OF EVATT 'S OWN SUPPORTERS WERE AMAZED AT HIS ADMISSION THAT HE HAD COMMUNICATED WITH MOLOTOV ABOUT THE PETROV CASE. EVATT HAS BEEN ASSAILING GOVERNMENT USE OF THE PETROV PAPERS SINCE SEVERAL MEMBERS OF HIS STAFF WERE FOUND TO BE NAMED IN THEM.

REPRESENTATIVES NEED NOT FACE THE ELECTORS BEFORE 1957 BUT AN ELECTION FOR THE SENATE MUST BE HELD BEFORE NEXT JULY. BECAUSE ONLY HALF THE SENATE RETIRES AND BECAUSE THE SENATE IS ELECTED ON A DELICATELY BALANCED PROPORTIONAL REPRESENTATION VOTING SYSTEM THE GOVERNMENT WOULD NORMALLY HAVE THE GREAT DIFFICULTY IN RETAINING ITS MAJORITY THERE.

B36 (Q)
HOWEVER, THE GOVERNMENT IS BELIEVED TO RECKON ITS SENATE PROSPECTS WOULD BE ENHANCED BY A SNAP ELECTION HARD ON THE HEELS OF SUCH A CONTROVERSIAL ISSUE AS THE MOLOTOV LETTER. EVATT'S REVELATION OF HIS MOSCOW CORRESPONDENCE HAS SHOCKED THE LABOR PARTY AND DEEPENED THE GULF ALREADY EXISTING IN THE PARTY BETWEEN EVATT'S SUPPORTERS AND OPPONENTS.

MOREVOER, AN INCREASED HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES MAJORITY, WHICH IS LIKELY IN A DECEMBER ELECTION, WOULD ENABLE THE GOVERNMENT TO CLAIM IT HAD A MANDATE EVEN IF IT DID NOT MAINTAIN ITS SENATE MAJORITY.

ANOTHER FACTOR INFLUENCING AN ELECTION DECISION IS THAT A JOINT ELECTION WOULD RESTORE THE NORMAL CYCLE OF THREE-YEAR ELECTIONS. SINCE DOUBLE DISSOLUTION OF THE SENATE AND HOUSE IN 1951 THERE HAVE BEEN ALMOST ANNUAL ELECTIONS IN EACH HOUSE ALTERNATELY.
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BEGIN OCT 22, 1955

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A108

LONDON, OCT. 22 (AP)-A LABORITE LEGISLATOR CHALLENGED FOREIGN SECRETARY HAROLD MACMILLAN TONIGHT TO NAME A "THIRD MAN" WHO IS SAID TO HAVE TIPPED OFF TRAITORS DONALD MACLEAN AND GUY BURGESS OF A COUNTERINTELLIGENCE CHECK, ENABLING THEM TO FLEE BEHIND THE IRON CURTAIN.

MACMILLAN MUST NAME THE MAN, "OR I WILL DO IT MYSELF," SAID NORMAN DODDS, OUTSPOKEN RANK-AND-FILE SOCIALIST IN THE HOUSE OF COMMONS.

DODDS SAID THE MAN'S NAME IS COMMON KNOWLEDGE IN GOVERNMENT CIRCLES AND "IT WOULD BE INIQUITOUS IF HE WERE TO REMAIN HIDDEN AND ABSOLVED FROM PUBLIC JUDGMENT."

DODDS SAID HE HAS WRITTEN TO MACMILLAN ASKING HIM TO MAKE A STATEMENT IN THE HOUSE OF COMMONS WHEN PARLIAMENT REASSEMBLES TUESDAY.

"IF HE HESITATES TO DO THIS, IT IS MY DUTY IN THE INTERESTS OF THE COUNTRY TO TELL THE HOUSE THE NAME OF THIS MAN," DODDS SAID.

THE GOVERNMENT DISCLOSED IN ITS OFFICIAL REPORT THAT THE RUNAWAY DIPLOMATS, BURGESS AND MACLEAN, SKIPPED THE COUNTRY IN MAY, 1951, WITHIN HOURS OF THE TIME SECURITY MEN WERE ORDERED TO QUESTION THEM.

ALTHOUGH THE REPORT DID NOT SAY SO SPECIFICALLY, IT HINTED THAT A SHADOWY "THIRD MAN" IN THE GOVERNMENT CIRCLES HAD WARNED THE TWO DIPLOMATS AND ENABLED THEM TO ESCAPE THE NET.

"THE FOREIGN SECRETARY IS WELL AWARE, I AM SURE, THAT THIS THIRD MAN IS STILL LIVING IN FREEDOM AND COMFORT IN THIS COUNTRY," DODDS SAID.

DODDS DID NOT MENTION THE "THIRD MAN'S" POSITION TO REPPORTERS. SOME REPORTS HAVE SPOKEN OF A FORMER DIPLOMAT IN BRITAIN'S WASHINGTON EMBASSY, WHERE BOTH MACLEAN AND BURGESS HAD WORKED, AS BEING RESPONSIBLE FOR THE TIP-OFF.

ANOTHER LABOR MEMBER OF THE HOUSE, COL. MARCUS LIPTON, SAID HE WOULD ASK MACMILLAN WHEN PARLIAMENT RECONVENES TO APPOINT A SELECT (ALL-PARTY) COMMITTEE TO INVESTIGATE THE ACTIVITIES OF THE "THIRD MAN" IN THE CASE.

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1955

B37 (300)

-17-

LONDON, OCT. 22 (AP)-THE FOREIGN OFFICE REPORTED TONIGHT SUDANESE PREMIER SAYED ISMAIL EL AZHARI HAS MADE A NEW PROPOSAL ON THE WAY THE SUDAN MIGHT DETERMINE ITS FUTURE.

THE PREMIER WAS REPORTED TO HAVE SUGGESTED THAT A SIMPLE VOTE BE TAKEN IN THE PRESENT SUDANESE PARLIAMENT ON WHETHER THE SUDAN, LONG RULED JOINTLY BY BRITAIN AND EGYPT, SHOULD BECOME INDEPENDENT OR FEDERATE WITH EGYPT.

UNDER A 1953 AGREEMENT, EGYPT AND BRITAIN DECIDED ON A REFERENDUM. THIS PLAN PROVIDED THE SEVEN MILLION SUDANESE WOULD ELECT A CONSTITUTION-WRITING ASSEMBLY WHICH IN TURN WOULD DECIDE THE TERRITORY'S FUTURE.

THEN THE KHARTOUM GOVERNMENT CAME UP WITH ANOTHER IDEA. LAST MONTH, IT SAID IT DESIRED A PLEBISCITE UNDER WHICH THE SUDANESE VOTERS WOULD EXPRESS THEIR OWN CHOICE ON WHAT THE COUNTRY SHOULD DO.

NOW, THE FOREIGN OFFICE SAID, THE PREMIER HAS PUT FORWARD THE IDEA OF A PARLIAMENTARY VOTE IN A STATEMENT TO THE ARAB NEWS AGENCY. THERE HAS BEEN NO FORMAL REQUEST TO BRITAIN AND EGYPT FOR THEIR APPROVAL.

BRITAIN IS BELIEVED TO HOPE FOR A SUDANESE DECISION TO BECOME INDEPENDENT. EGYPTIANS WANT THE SUDAN TO BECOME A SELF-GOVERNING PART OF THEIR REPUBLIC.

BRITAIN, MEANWHILE, NOTIFIED EGYPT THAT IT CONSIDERS "UNILATERAL" AN ACTION TAKEN BY EGYPT IN THE SUDAN MATTER.

EGYPT, WITHOUT CONSULTING BRITAIN, SENT INVITATIONS THIS WEEK TO SEVEN NATIONS TO BE REPRESENTED ON THE INTERNATIONAL COMMISSION TO SUPERVISE THE PROCESS OF SUDANESE SELF-DETERMINATION.

EGYPT DISPATCHED ALONG WITH THE INVITATIONS TO THE SEVEN POWERS-INDIA, PAKISTAN, NORWAY, SWEDEN, SWITZERLAND, YUGOSLAVIA AND CZECHOSLOVAKIA--TERMS OF REFERENCE OF THE COMMISSION, THE BRITISH FOREIGN OFFICE OBSERVED.

THE FOREIGN OFFICE MADE IT PLAIN THAT THESE TERMS OF REFERENCE HAD NOT AS YET BEEN AGREED UPON BETWEEN BRITAIN AND EGYPT.

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A47

1955

SECOND NIGHT LEAD DULLES (460)

BY FRED ZUSY

ROME, OCT. 22 (AP)-SECRETARY OF STATE DULLES, ON A CIRCUITOUS ROUTE TO THE GENEVA BIG FOUR PARLEY, CONFERRED FOR AN HOUR TONIGHT WITH ITALY'S PRESIDENT GIOVANNI GRONCHI AND FOREIGN MINISTER GAETANO MARTINO.

DULLES TOLD NEWSMEN AFTERWARD HE THOUGHT THE MEETING WAS "A VERY USEFUL AND IMPORTANT PRELUDE TO THE FURTHER TALKS WHICH I WILL BE HAVING IN PARIS."

THE SECRETARY WILL BE RECEIVED IN PRIVATE AUDIENCE AT NOON TOMORROW BY POPE PIUS XII AT THE PONTIFF'S SUMMER RESIDENCE AT CASTEL GANDOLFO.

ACCOMPANYING HIM WILL BE AMBASSADOR CLARE BOOTHE LUCE, AND PROBABLY MEMBERS OF THE PARTY WHO FLEW WITH HIM FROM WASHINGTON.

IN TONIGHT'S CONFERENCE WITH GRONCHI, A LEFTWING CHRISTIAN DEMOCRAT WHOSE ELECTION WAS SAID TO MAKE SOME U.S. OBSERVERS FEAR AN ITALIAN MOVE TO THE LEFT, DULLES BROACHED THE TOPIC OF GRONCHI VISITING AMERICA.

AN AIDE TO THE ITALIAN LEADER SAID DULLES "BROUGHT THE PRESIDENT REGARDS OF PRESIDENT EISENHOWER, WHO ALSO EXPRESSED THROUGH DULLES HIS DESIRE TO MEET PRESIDENT GRONCHI IN THE UNITED STATES."

"BUT BECAUSE OF PRESIDENT EISENHOWER'S ILLNESS IT IS IMPOSSIBLE TO DETERMINE THE TIME OR CIRCUMSTANCES OF ANY MEETING NOW," THE INFORMANT SAID.

THE SECRETARY IS SPENDING 19 HOURS IN ITALY. HE WILL FLY TO PARIS TOMORROW FOR FINAL PRE-GENEVA STRATEGY SESSIONS WITH NATO AND BRITISH AND FRENCH LEADERS.

A48

MARTINO SAID DULLES HAD INVITED HIM TO FLY ALONG TO PARIS.

THE MEETING WITH GRONCHI WAS THE LONGEST THE ITALIAN PRESIDENT HAS HAD WITH ANY FOREIGN VISITOR SINCE HE TOOK OFFICE LAST SPRING. ACCOMPANYING DULLES WAS AMBASSADOR LUCE.

DULLES HAD AN OPPORTUNITY TO ASSURE ITALIAN OFFICIALS THAT THEIR VIEWS WOULD BE TAKEN INTO CONSIDERATION AT GENEVA.

ITALIANS HAVE BEEN PIQUED, OBSERVERS SAID, BECAUSE THEIR VOICE HAS SOMETIMES GONE UNHEARD SINCE THEY ARE NEITHER A MEMBER OF THE BIG FOUR NOR OF THE UNITED NATIONS.

ON ARRIVAL, DULLES MADE THE POINT THAT HE CONSIDERED IT "IMPORTANT TO CONSULT" WITH THE ITALIAN GOVERNMENT PRIOR TO THE FOREIGN MINISTERS MEETING BEGINNING AT GENEVA OCT. 27.

HE REFERRED TO ITALY AS "ONE OF THE GREAT POWERS."
RUSHING OFF TO A STATE DINNER AFTER THE MEETING IN GRONCHI'S OFFICE, DULLES TOLD REPORTERS HE HAD HAD A PROFITABLE EXCHANGE OF VIEWS WITH THE PRESIDENT.
HE SAID THAT GRONCHI MADE "SOME VERY VALUABLE SUGGESTIONS WITH RESPECT TO SOME OF THE MATTERS WHICH WILL BE COMING UP AT GENEVA."
HE SAID THEY ALSO DISCUSSED "THE IMPORTANCE OF EUROPEAN INTEGRATION AND THE CLOSE TIES OF AN ECONOMIC AND CULTURAL NATURE THAT EXIST BETWEEN OUR TWO COUNTRIES."
DULLES WAS DRESSED IN THE SAME LIGHT BLUE SUIT IN WHICH HE ARRIVED AT THE AIRPORT EARLIER. THE STATE DINNER, WITH PREMIER ANTONIO SEGNI AS HOST, WAS TO BE AN INFORMAL "BLACK TIE" AFFAIR.
THE SECRETARY OF STATE PACKED A LOT OF TALKS INTO HIS FIRST FEW HOURS IN ITALY. MARTINO WAS AT THE AIRPORT TO GREET HIM. SO WAS AMBASSADOR LUCE, WHO BESTOWED A KIDD ON MRS. DULLES AS SHE WALKED DOWN T

SO WAS AMBASSADOR LUCE, WHO BESTOWED A KISS ON MRS. DULLES AS SHE WALKED DOWN THE RAMP FROM THE SPECIAL U.S. AIR FORCE PLANE.
A HIGHLY PLACED ITALIAN INFORMANT SAID BOTH GRONCHI AND MARTINO ASSURED DULLES ITALY WILL HOLD FIRM TO ITS WESTERN ALLIANCES, AND "HAS NO INTENTION WHATSOEVER OF CHANGING ITS PRESENT POLICY TOWARD COMMUNIST COUNTRIES."
DULLES WAS REPORTED TO HAVE ASSURED THE ITALIAN LEADERS THE UNITED STATES WILL PRESS VIGOROUSLY FOR ITALY'S ENTRY INTO THE U. N. HE EXPRESSED CONFIDENCE THAT THIS WILL FINALLY BE POSSIBLE, THE INFORMANT SAID.
DULLES TOLD MARTINO HE "WAS GLAD TO RENEW THE PERSONAL CONTACT WHICH I HAVE REGULARLY ENJOYED WITH THE LEADERS OF YOUR NATION."
DULLES SAID ITALY IS "ONE OF THE GREAT POWERS," AND ONE WITH WHICH THE UNITED STATES DESIRES TO MAINTAIN THE CLOSEST RELATIONS.
"BECAUSE OF YOUR DEEP CONCERN WITH EUROPEAN, AND INDEED, WORLD AFFAIRS, I CONSIDER IT IMPORTANT TO CONSULT WITH YOUR GOVERNMENT PRIOR TO THE FORTHCOMING MEETING IN GENEVA," DULLES TOLD MARTINO.
HE ADDED THAT THE UNITED STATES "ATTACHES HIGH IMPORTANCE TO RELATIONS WITH ITALY WHICH WILL PERMIT OUR PEOPLE ALWAYS TO CONTINUE IN FRIENDSHIP."
"OUR TWO NATIONS HAVE BEEN AND ALWAYS MUST BE CLOSELY IN ALLIANCE, NOT ONLY THROUGH POLITICAL TIES FORGED BY THE NORTH ATLANTIC TREATY AND ECONOMIC TIES WHICH ARE SUBSTANTIAL, BUT EVEN MORE IMPORTANT THROUGH TIES OF FRIENDSHIP, IDEALISM AND A SENSE OF COMMON DESTINY."
IN RESPONSE, MARTINO SAID "I AM TRULY VERY HAPPY TO OFFER GREETINGS TO THE SECRETARY OF STATE OF A GREAT FRIENDLY NATION....I WANT TO TAKE THIS OCCASION, CERTAIN THAT I AM SPEAKING FOR THE ENTIRE ITALIAN PEOPLE, TO GIVE MY BEST WISHES TO PRESIDENT EISENHOWER."

A9
MARTINO TOLD DULLES HE WILL FIND IN ROME THE "SAME HOSPITALITY AND UNDERSTANDING" THAT THEN PREMIER MARIO SCELBA AND HE FOUND IN WASHINGTON LAST APRIL WHEN THE ITALIAN LEADERS VISITED THE UNITED STATES.
AMONG THOSE ACCOMPANYING DULLES HERE WERE DOUGLAS MCARTHUR II, STATE DEPARTMENT COUNSELOR; LIVINGSTON T. MERCHANT, ASSISTANT SECRETARY OF STATE FOR EUROPEAN AFFAIRS AND CARL MACARDLE, ASSISTANT SECRETARY OF STATE FOR PUBLIC AFFAIRS.
DULLES IS EXPECTED TO FILL IN THE ITALIANS ON WESTERN INTENTIONS AT GENEVA. THE ITALIANS ARE EXPECTED TO REAFFIRM THEIR TIES WITH THE WEST AND MAY ALSO PRESS FOR SUPPORT TO GET ITALY SEATED IN THE UNITED NATIONS. ITALIAN ADMISSION TO THE U.N. HAS BEEN BLOCKED FOR YEARS BY SOVIET VETOS.
WW301PED

A147
AMS BUDGET (800)
BIG FOUR
BY JOHN M. HIGHTOWER
GENEVA, OCT. 22 (AP)-RUSSIA AND THE WESTERN POWERS WILL BE NEGOTIATING AT CROSS PURPOSES WHEN THEY MEET IN THE BIG FOUR FOREIGN MINISTERS CONFERENCE HERE NEXT WEEK. THE PROSPECTS ARE FOR A BATTLE OF WITS AND LITTLE REAL GAIN FOR PEACE.
SECRETARY OF STATE JOHN FOSTER DULLES, FOREIGN SECRETARY HARO MACMILLAN OF BRITAIN AND FOREIGN MINISTER ANTOINE PINAY OF FRANC APPROACHING THE CONFERENCE IN A MODD OF PUBLIC CAUTION AND PRIVA- PESSIMISM.
RUSSIA'S RECORD DURING THE PAST YEAR, THOUGH GLITTERING WITH PROMISES OF PEACE, SUGGESTS THAT SOVIET FOREIGN MINISTER V.M. MOLOTOV MOST WANTS IS ACTUALLY A TRUCE IN THE COLD WAR. HE WOULD THUS EASE INTERNAL AND FOREIGN PRESSURES ON THE GOVERNMENT OF PREMIER NIKOLAI BULGANIN WHILE PRESERVING AN OPPORTUNITY FOR RUSSIA LATER ON TO TRY TO TAKE OVER ALL GERMANY AND DOMINATE EUROPE.
DULLES, MACMILLAN AND PINAY ARE SEEKING A PERMANENT PEACE, BUT ONLY A PEACE WHICH WOULD SECURE ALL OF GERMANY FOR THE WEST AND ROLL BACK SOVIET POWER TO THE BORDERS OF RUSSIA. THEY WOULD LIKE TO USE RUSSIA'S APPARENT NEED FOR A TRUCE TO KILL OFF FINALLY THE MOMENTUM OF COMMUNIST EXPANSION.
THE HEAD-ON CONFLICT BETWEEN THE TWO CONTRADICTORY PURPOSES WILL BEGIN DEVELOPING ANEW AT A CONFERENCE TABLE IN GENEVA'S PALACE OF NATIONS THURSDAY.
IT IS, IN FACT, THE SAME CONFLICT THAT CONTROLLED THE COURSE OF THE BIG FOUR SUMMIT TALKS LAST JULY. AT THAT TIME IT WAS LARGELY OBSCURED BY A GUSHING DISPLAY OF EAST-WEST GOOD WILL, BUT THE FOREIGN MINISTERS' NEGOTIATIONS WILL DEAL MUCH MORE WITH HARSH REALITIES.
DULLES LEFT WASHINGTON YESTERDAY ON A FLIGHT TO GENEVA BY WAY OF ROME AND PARIS. HIS ROME VISIT WAS UNDERTAKEN TO STRENGTHEN ITALIAN-AMERICAN RELATIONS; IN PARIS HE WILL CONFER WITH MACMILLAN AND PINAY ON DEVELOPMENT OF COMMON WESTERN POLICIES FOR THE TALKS WITH MOLOTOV.

A148 1955
A SOLID FRONT OF THE UNITED STATES, BRITAIN AND FRANCE IS VITAL IF THEIR PURPOSE OF ROLLING BACK SOVIET POWER IS TO HAVE ANY CHANCE OF SUCCESS. MOLOTOV'S GREATEST POTENTIAL GAIN AT THIS TIME WOULD BE TO DIVIDE THE WESTERN ALLIES ON SOME MAJOR ISSUE SUCH AS GERMAN UNIFICATION OR DISARMAMENT. HE COULD THEN EXPLOIT THE DIVISION TO PROMOTE RUSSIAN AIMS IN GERMANY.
FROM THE WESTERN SIDE THE PROSPECT OF ENDING COMMUNIST RULE IN EAST GERMANY IS AT THE MOMENT VERY DIM. IT MAY BE BRIGHTENED IF THE WESTERN POWERS CAN DISCOVER ENOUGH PRESSURES TO FORCE THE RUSSIANS TO CONSIDER LETTING THE AREA GO.
CHANCELLOR KONRAD ADENAUER OF WEST GERMANY, WITH THIS IN MIND, HAS URGED PRESIDENT EISENHOWER AND OTHER WESTERN LEADERS NOT TO LET RUSSIA HAVE THE BENEFITS OF A COLD WAR TRUCE WITHOUT EXTRACTING THE PRICE OF GERMAN UNIFICATION.
THE GREAT DIFFICULTY IN FOLLOWING SO TOUGH A LINE -- AS ADENAUER HIMSELF DISCOVERED IN MOSCOW IN SEPTEMBER -- IS THAT THE RUSSIANS CAN SOMETIMES DICTATE THEIR OWN PRICE FOR RELAXING TENSIONS AND DO IT IN SUCH A WAY THAT WESTERN LEADERS FEEL THEY CANNOT REFUSE. FOR EXAMPLE, ADENAUER WENT TO MOSCOW TO ESTABLISH SOMETHING LESS THAN FULL DIPLOMATIC RELATIONS UNLESS RUSSIA AGREED TO ADVANCE GERMAN UNIFICATION. WHEN BULGANIN OFFERED HIM THE FREEDOM OF THOUSANDS OF GERMAN WAR PRISONERS IN RETURN FOR FULL DIPLOMATIC RELATIONS HE DECIDED HE COULD NOT REFUSE THE DEAL.

TO SOME EXTENT THE RUSSIANS ALSO ARE IN POSITION TO WRITE THEIR OWN TERMS FOR A TRUCE AND PUT THEM INTO EFFECT WITHOUT THE AGREEMENT OF THE WEST. BY THEIR OWN DECISIONS THEY BROUGHT CONCLUSION OF AN AUSTRIAN INDEPENDENCE TREATY (AFTER YEARS OF STALLING), OPENED DIPLOMATIC RELATIONS WITH WEST GERMANY, RETURNED THE PORKKALA NAVAL BASE TO FINLAND AND ANNOUNCED A CUT OF 640,000 MEN IN THEIR ARMED FORCES.

WESTERN LEADERS REGARD THESE MANEUVERS CYNICALLY: IN THE ATOMIC AGE PORKKALA HAS NO GREAT STRATEGIC VALUE; NEITHER DID SOVIET TROOPS IN AUSTRIA. NO ONE OUTSIDE RUSSIA CAN TELL WHETHER ARMED FORCES WERE ACTUALLY REDUCED. RUSSIA WANTS TRADE AND A POLITICAL FOOTHOLD WITH WEST GERMANY. DESPITE SUCH CYNICISM WESTERN LEADERS HAVE BEEN COMPELLED TO ADMIT THAT RUSSIA'S MOVES HAVE OBTAINED AT LOW COST A VERY GREAT RELAXATION IN EAST-WEST TENSIONS.

A149

THEY HAVE MADE A POWERFUL IMPACT ON FREE WORLD OPINION. THEY HAVE MADE THE UNITY AND THE MILITARY POWER OF WESTERN NATIONS MUCH MORE DIFFICULT TO MAINTAIN.

THEY HAVE DONE THIS BY CLEVERLY PLAYING ON WESTERN HOPES FOR PEACE, FOR LOWER ARMS COST AND FOR MILITARY MANPOWER CUTS. MOSCOW NATURALLY HAS INITIATIVE ALONG THIS LINE SINCE IT WAS SOVIET AGGRESSIVENESS WHICH BROUGHT ON THE COLD WAR IN THE FIRST PLACE, BUT THAT DOES NOT MAKE THE PROBLEM OF DEFEATING SOVIET PURPOSES ANY LESS SERIOUS FOR DULLES, MACMILLAN AND PINAY.

THIS SITUATION INDICATES THAT IN THE CONFERENCE OPENING NEXT WEEK THE WESTERN POWERS MUST FOLLOW THE STRATEGY OF FIXING PUBLIC BLAME ON RUSSIA FOR LEAVING UNDONE -- OR BLOCKING -- THE THINGS THE WESTERN POWERS WISH TO SEE ACCOMPLISHED, NOTABLY AGREEMENT ON A PLAN OF GERMAN UNIFICATION AND SOME CONCRETE STEPS TOWARD A DISARMAMENT SYSTEM.

THE FORCE OF PUBLIC OPINION THUS SEEMS TO BE THE MOST EFFECTIVE FORCE THE WEST HAS AT ITS DISPOSAL HERE. WHETHER THAT CAN BE USED EFFECTIVELY ENOUGH TO BUDGE RUSSIAN POLICY WITH RESPECT TO GERMANY AND TO BRING THE DISARMAMENT TALKS DOWN TO EARTH NO ONE NOW KNOWS.

RK122OPED

B36 (270)

-17-

VIENNA, AUSTRIA, OCT. 22 (AP)-MORE THAN A QUARTER MILLION VIENNESE TURNED OUT TONIGHT TO BID A MUSICAL FAREWELL TO 17 YEARS OF OCCUPATION BY FOREIGN TROOPS.

A HUGE CROWD--PROBABLY THE LARGEST SINCE THE WAR'S END--BROKE OUT IN THUNDEROUS APPLAUSE WHEN, AT THE END OF NINE OPEN-AIR CONCERTS AT VARIOUS VIENNA INTERSECTIONS, ALL BANDS STRUCK UP STRAUSS' BLUE DANUBE WALTZ.

THOUSANDS OF RED-WHITE-RED AUSTRIAN FLAGS WERE HOISTED IN VIENNA AND IN AUSTRIAN TOWNS AND VILLAGES.

THE BIGGEST SINGLE CROWD ASSEMBLED IN FRONT OF VIENNA'S CITY HALL, WHERE THE FEATURE OF FESTIVITIES WAS A CONCERT BY THE VIENNA SYMPHONY ORCHESTRA. IT PERFORMED BEETHOVEN'S "EGMONT" OVERTURE, AUSTRIAN MILITARY MARCHES AND WALTZ MUSIC.

WHE THE ORCHESTRA STRUCK UP THE FIRST NOTES OF "I LOVE YOU, MY VIENNA" (ICH HAB' DICH LIEB, MEIN WIEN), THE GOTHIC CITY HALL AND 14 OTHER FAMOUS VIENNA BUILDINGS WERE LIT UP, DRAWING LOUD CHEERS FROM THE CROWD.

SHORTLY AFTERWARD, FIREWORKS WERE SET OFF AT HEROES' SQUARE (HELDENPLATZ), LIGHTING UP A STAR-STUDDED SKY.

IN A BRIEF SPEECH BEFORE THE CITY HALL, VICE-MAYOR KARL HONAY, REPRESENTING MAYOR FRANZ JONAS WHO IS ILL, TOLD THE VIENNESE: "ENJOY YOURSELF, WE ARE FREE."

THIS WAS THE FIRST OF FIVE DAYS OF CELEBRATION OF THE END OF 17 YEARS OF FOREIGN OCCUPATION.

SIMILAR FESTIVITIES TOOK PLACE IN MANY AUSTRIAN TOWNS AND VILLAGES.

TUESDAY, OCT.25, IS OFFICIALLY THE DEADLINE FOR DEPARTURE OF THE LAST AMERICAN, BRITISH, FRENCH AND SOVIET TROOPS. THE AUSTRIANS HAVE PROCLAIMED IT "FLAG DAY." FEDERAL PRESIDENT DR. THEODOR KOERNER AND CHANCELLOR JULIUS RAAB WILL SPEAK OVER THE AUSTRIAN RADIO.

OCT.26-THE FIRST DAY AUSTRIA WILL BE WITHOUT OCCUPATION AFTER SEVEN YEARS OF NAZI RULE AND TEN YEARS OF FOUR-POWER OCCUPATION--THE AUSTRIAN PARLIAMENT WILL MEET TO PROCLAIM THE COUNTRY'S PERMANENT MILITARY NEUTRALITY, THE PRICE ASKED BY RUSSIA FOR AGREEING TO AUSTRIAN INDEPENDENCE.

RB546PED

351

1955

COPENHAGEN, OCT. 22 (AP)-THE DANISH NAVAL GAZETTE SAID TODAY A 27-YEAR-OLD DANISH NAVY VESSEL TAKEN OVER BY THE NAZIS DURING THE WAR IS NOW THE FLAGSHIP OF COMMUNIST EAST GERMANY'S NAVY.

THE USUALLY WELL-INFORMED MAGAZINE SAID FOUR PREWAR DANISH NAVY SHIPS ARE IN ACTIVE SERVICE IN EAST GERMANY'S NAVY. IT IDENTIFIED THEM AS THE FLAGSHIP ERNST THALMANN, THE 45-YEAR-OLD TUG WISMAR AND THE 38-YEAR-OLD PATROL VESSEL FUERSTENBERG, FORMERLY MINE SHIPS, AND THE PATROL VESSEL PRENZLAU.

THE FOUR SHIPS WERE FOUND IN EAST GERMAN PORTS AFTER THE WAR. DENMARK GAVE UP CLAIMS ON THEM AFTER DECIDING IT WOULD BE TOO COSTLY TO REFIT THEM FOR SERVICE.

SS122APED

A77

1955

FIRST LEAD BULGANIN (280)

BY RICHARD K. O'MALLEY

MOSCOW, OCT. 22 (AP)-SOVIET PREMIER NIKOLAI BULGANIN PUBLISHED TONIGHT A LETTER TO PRESIDENT EISENHOWER HAILING HIM FOR HIS POSITION ON THE DISARMAMENT PROBLEM. BULGANIN, HOWEVER, PUSHED THE SOVIET PLAN FOR CONTROL POST GUARANTEES AGAINST ATTACK AS A STEP TOWARD SE 'G THE PROBLEM.

THE PREMIER'S LETTER WAS MADE PUBLIC AS THE BIG FOUR FOREIGN MINISTERS PREPARED TO CONVENE FOR THEIR "ACID TEST" CONFERENCE AT GENEVA THURSDAY.

AT THE DENVER WHITE HOUSE, PRESIDENTIAL PRESS SECRETARY JAMES C.HAGERTY ACKNOWELDGED RECEIPT OF THE BULGANIN LETTER BUT SAID THERE WOULD BE NO COMMENT ON IT.

IT SAID THAT AGREEMENT ON THE SOVIET CONTROL POST PROPOSAL WOULD HAVE "A GREAT SIGNIFICANCE FOR FURTHERING THE SETTLING OF THE PROBLEM OF DISARMAMENT." BULGANIN MADE NO MENTION IN THE LETTER OF EISENHOWER'S "OPEN SKY" PROPOSAL FOR RECIPROCAL AERIAL INSPECTION.

THIS WAS THE SECOND MAJOR SOVIET DEVELOPMENT OF THE DAY.

IN THE OTHER, FOREIGN MINISTER V. M. MOLOTOV ANNOUNCED HE WOULD SAY "IN GENEVA AND FROM GENEVA" WHETHER HE PLANNED TO QUIT HIS JOB. MOLOTOV GOES TO GENEVA UNDER THE SHADOW OF A CONFESSION OF SERIOUS ERROR IN INTERPRETING RED DOCTRINE.

BULGANIN SAID HE WAS AWAITING EISENHOWER'S RECOVERY SO DISARMAMENT PROPOSALS COULD BE DISCUSSED. THIS MADE DISARMAMENT LOOM LARGE AS THE PRINCIPAL TOPIC FOR DISCUSSION AT GENEVA.

OBVIOUSLY DISARMAMENT IS NOT A PROBLEM WHICH WILL BE SETTLED AT ONE STROKE AT GENEVA, BUT BULGANIN'S STRESS INDICATES THE SOVIET UNION IS LOOKING FORWARD TO CONTINUING DISCUSSIONS FOR A LONG TIME TO COME. GENEVA MIGHT LAY THE GROUND WORK FOR SUCH TALKS.

THE UNITED STATES AGREES IT IS IMPORTANT TO AVOID THE POSSIBILITY OF SURPRISE ATTACK BY EITHER SIDE IN THIS ATOMIC AGE, BUT STILL AWAITS A CLEAR-CUT REPLY TO THE PRESIDENT'S "OPEN SKY" PROPOSAL. BULGANIN'S LETTER MAY MEAN GENEVA WILL BRING THE ANSWER TO THE PRESIDENT'S LATEST SUGGESTION THAT THE SOVIET PLAN FOR CONTROL-POST GROUND INSPECTION COULD BE INCLUDED AS A STARTER IN A DISARMAMENT PLAN ALTHOUGH THE WEST CONSIDERS IT INADEQUATE BY ITSELF.

BULGANIN'S LETTER EXPRESSED HAPPINESS THAT PRESIDENT EISENHOWER ATTACHED "SUCH GREAT SIGNIFICANCE" TO THE DISARMAMENT QUESTION.

THE LETTER WAS WRITTEN AT SOCHI, A BLACK SEA VACATION RESORT FROM WHICH BULGANIN AND OTHER SOVIET LEADERS RECENTLY RETURNED.

IT WAS DATED OCT. 20.

THE TEXT OF THE LETTER:

TO HIS EXCELLENCY DWIGHT D. EISENHOWER.:

HIGHLY ESTEEMED MR. PRESIDENT,

I THANK YOU FOR YOUR LETTER OF 12/10 ON THE QUESTION OF DISARMAMENT. I SHALL WAIT FOR THE MOMENT WHEN YOU WILL BE ABLE TO STATE YOUR IDEAS ON THIS POINT AS YOU INTEND TO DO.

IT GLADDENS ME THAT YOU ARE ATTACHING SUCH GREAT SIGNIFICANCE TO THESE QUESTIONS AND THERE CAN BE NO DOUBT THAT ALL THAT THE GOVERNMENTS OF OUR COUNTRIES CAN DO TO STOP THE ARMAMENTS RACE AND ESTABLISH, WITH THIS AIM THE NECESSARY CONTROLS WILL ANSWER THE HIGHER INTERESTS AND EXPECTATIONS OF NATIONS.

WITH SATISFACTION I MARK YOUR FAVORABLE TREATMENT OF OUR PROPOSAL CONCERNING CONTROL POSTS HAVING THE AIM OF FORESTALLING SURPRISE ATTACKS OF ONE COUNTRY AGAINST ANOTHER. I CONSIDER THAT AGREEMENT ON THIS QUESTION WOULD HAVE A GREAT SIFNIFICANCE FOR FURTHERING THE SETTLING OF THE PROBLEM OF DISARMAMENT.

WE IN MOSCOW ARE WAITING FOR THE SPEEDIEST RECOVERY OF YOUR HEALTH.

WITH SINCERE RESPECT,

NIKOLAI BULGANIN

SOCHI 20 OCTOBER.

ALTHOUGH BULGANIN HAILED PRESIDENT EISENHOWER'S ARMS PROPOSALS IN GENERAL, THE SOVIET PREMIER DID NOT INDICATE WHAT DIRECTION SOVIET POLICY WOULD TAKE IN THIS RESPECT.

THERE WAS NO MENTION OF THE PRESIDENT'S "OPEN SPY" PROPOSAL FOR RECIPROCAL AERIAL INSPECTION. THE SOVIET UNION, HOWEVER, ALREADY HAS ANNOUNCED IT HAS NOT CLOSED THE DOOR ON THAT QUESTION.

SOME WESTERN OBSERVERS HERE FEEL THE PRIMARY AIM OF MOSCOW AT THE GENEVA FOREIGN MINISTERS CONFERENCE OPENING THURSDAY IS SOME FORM OF DISARMAMENT. DIPLOMATS HERE SAY IF THERE IS ANY SIGNIFICANT PROGRESS AT GENEVA AT ALL, IT WILL CONCERN THAT QUESTION. THEY SEE NO CHANCE FOR MOSCOW TO WITHDRAW FROM ITS ADAMANT POSITION ON THE REUNIFICATION OF GERMANY AND DO NOT THEY BELIEVE THE UNITED STATES WILL GIVE IN TO SOVIET EFFORTS TO HAVE WESTERN BASES LIQUIDATED.

JE711PED

A6 (450)

AMS BUDGET

NIGHT LEAD MOLOTOV

BY RICHARD K. O'MALLEY

MOSCOW, OCT. 22 (AP)-V. M. MOLOTOV SAID TONIGHT HE WILL ANNOUNCE WHETHER HE PLANS TO QUIT HIS JOB AS SOVIET FOREIGN MINISTER "IN GENEVA AND FROM GENEVA."

MOLOTOV LEAVES TESDAY FOR THE FOUR POWER FOREIGN MINISTERS' CONFERENCE WHICH OPENS IN GENEVA TTHURSDAY. WESTERN DIPLOMATS HERE HAVE SPECULATED ABOUT HIS FUTURE AS FOREIGN MINISTER EVER SINCE HE CONFESSED AN "IDEOLOGICAL ERROR" IN THE MAGAZINE COMMUNIST OCT. 8.

AFFABLE AND SMILING AT A GALA KREMLIN RECEPTION FOR VISITING BURMESE PREMIER U NU, MOLOTOV WAS ASKED BY THIS CORRESPONDENT WHETHER HE INTENDED TO RESIGN.

"I WILL GIVE THE ANSWER TO THAT QUESTION IN GENEVA AND FROM GENEVA," MOLOTOV REPLIED.

HE WAS RELUCTANT TO DISCUSS HIS PLANS IN FURTHER DETAIL.

IN HIS CONFESSION IN THE MAGAZINE COMMUNIST, MOLOTOV SAID HE HAD ERRED "DANGEROUSLY" IN A MAJOR SPEECH LAST FEB. 8 WHEN HE SUGGESTED THE SOVIET UNION WAS NOT YET A FULL-SCALE SOCIALIST NATION. THE SPEECH WAS MADE AT THE SAME SUPREME SOVIET SESSION AT WHICH GEORGI M. MALENKOV CONFESSED ERRORS AND RESIGNED AS PREMIER.

MOLOTOV'S CONFESSION LED TO IMMEDIATE SPECULATION ABOUT HIS FUTURE. THE SPECULATION WAS HEIGHTENED BY MOLOTOV'S ABSENCE FROM RECENT TOP-LEVEL CONFERENCES IN THE CRIMEA AT WHICH THE SOVIET LINE FOR THE GENEVA CONFERENCE WAS BELIEVED DISCUSSED. THE CRIMEAN CONFERENCE WAS ATTENDED BY SOVIET PREMIER BULGANIN, COMMUNIST PARTY BOSS NIKITA KHRUSHCHEV, FOREIGN TRADE EXPERT A. I. MIKOYAN, DEFENSE MINISTER GEORGI ZHUKOV AND MILITARY, POLITICAL AND TRADE AIDES.

MOLOTOV, A VETERAN SOVIET DIPLOMAT, HAS BEEN ASSOCIATED WITH THE HARD SOVIET FOREIGN POLICY OF THE COLD WAR ERA. SOME WESTERN DIPLOMATS CONSIDERED HIS SELF-CRITICISM DISCREDITED HIM AND THE POLICIES HE STOOD FOR. OTHERS PUT LITTLE STOCK IN TALK THAT HE WOULD QUIT ON THE GROUND THAT CONFESSIONS OF ERROR -- SELF CRITICISMS -- ARE HIGHLY REGARDED IN THE SOVIET UNION.

1955

A7

MOLOTOV, AT 65 THE LAST OF THE OLD BOLSHEVIKS, HAS HAD HIS UPS AND DOWNS IN THE COMMUNIST HIERARCHY. HE HAS BEEN ACTIVE IN SOVIET GOVERNMENT AFFAIRS SINCE THE DAYS OF THE REVOLUTION. AMONG HIS STOP JOBS WAS THAT OF SOVIET PREMIER FROM 1930 TO 1941.

HE SERVED AS FOREIGN MINISTER FROM 1939 TO 1949, BUT RESIGNED AFTER PUBLICLY HUMILIATING HIMSELF BY DELIVERING A LONG ADDRESS ON SELF-CRITICISM "REGARDLESS OF RANK." ANDREI Y. VISHINSKY SUCCEEDED HIM AS FOREIGN MINISTER.

TROUBLE LOOMED AGAIN FOR HIM IN 1952 WHEN HIS WIFE, A FORMER HEAD OF THE SOVIET COSMETICS TRUST, WAS REPORTED ARRESTED. SHE WAS RELEASED AFTER STALIN'S DEATH IN 1953 AND MOLOTOV WAS RETURNED TO HIS OLD JOB AS FOREIGN MINISTER. HE HAS HELD THE JOB WITHOUT INTERRUPTION SINCE. HE ALSO IS ONE OF FIVE FIRST DEPUTY PREMIERS OF THE SOVIET UNION.

WW252PED

30.24-4241

A58 (250)
SECOND NIGHT LEAD NORTH AFRICAN
BY CARL HARTMAN

RABAT, FRENCH MOROCCO, OCT. 23 (AP)-A LEADING MODERATE NATIONALIST ACCEPTED TODAY THE JOB OF FORMING MOROCCO'S FIRST REPRESENTATIVE GOVERNMENT. AT THE SAME TIME HE ANNOUNCED SULTAN MOHAMMED BEN YOUSSEF SOON WILL BE BROUGHT TO FRANCE FROM HIS EXILE IN MADAGASCAR.

SI HADJ FATMI BEN SLIMANE, 57-YEAR-OLD LAWYER AND FORMER PASHA OF FEZ, BEGAN CONSULTATIONS AIMED AT BUILDING A CABINET IN WHICH HE WOULD BE MOROCCO'S FIRST PREMIER. UNDER THE FRENCH REFORM PROGRAM HE EXPECTS TO NEGOTIATE LIMITED HOME RULE FOR THIS NORTH AFRICAN PROTECTORATE.

BEN SLIMANE ANNOUNCED THE ARRIVAL OF THE DEPOSED SULTAN IN FRANCE WOULD COINCIDE WITH THE GREAT MOSLEM HOLIDAY, MOULOUD, CELEBRATED OCT. 29 THIS YEAR. IT COMMEMORATES THE BIRTHDAY OF THE PROPHET MOHAMMED.

WITH THE FORMER SULTAN IN FRANCE, ACCESSIBLE FOR CONSULTATION WITH THE MOROCCAN NATIONALISTS, BEN SLIMANE'S JOB WOULD BE EASED SOMEWHAT. THE SULTAN'S DETHRONEMENT AND EXILE BY THE FRENCH MORE THAN TWO YEARS AGO HAS BEEN AN OUTSTANDING POINT OF FRICTION IN MOROCCO.

BEN SLIMANE TOOK THE JOB OF FORMING A GOVERNMENT AFTER A LONG CONFERENCE WITH A FOUR-MAN REGENCY COUNCIL ACTING IN THE ABSENCE OF THE TWO RIVAL CLAIMANTS TO THE THRONE: BEN YOUSSEF AND HIS SUCCESSOR, AGED MOAHAMMED BEN MOULAY ARAFA, WHO HAS GONE TO TANGIER. BEN ARAFA WAS INSTALLED BY THE FRENCH AFTER BEN YOUSSEF'S OUSTER.

BEN SLIMANE SAID THE GOVERNMENT HE PLANS TO FORM WOULD NEGOTIATE TO PLACE THE RELATIONSHIP BETWEEN FRANCE AND MOROCCO "ON NEW BASES." HE SAID THIS WOULD PERMIT MOROCCO TO EXERCISE ITS "FULL SOVEREIGNTY." THAT WOULD MEAN THE END OF THE 43-YEAR-OLD PROTECTORATE STATUS UNDER WHICH FRANCE RUNS MOROCCO'S FOREIGN AFFAIRS, DEFENSE AND MOST OF THE GOVERNMENT FUNCTIONS.

SLIMANE, A SMALL, BEARDED MAN WHO USUALLY WEARS THE TRADITIONAL WHITE FLOWING ROBE, APPARENTLY AGREED TO THE TASK AT THE BEHEST OF SI BEKKAI, AN INDEPENDENT NATIONALIST WHO IS THE LEADING PERSONALITY OF THE FOUR REGENTS. BEKKAI IS A PERSONAL FRIEND OF YOUSSEF AND IS GENERALLY REGARDED AS HIS SPOKESMAN.

SLIMANE'S DECISION, AFTER DAYS OF HESITATION, CAME IN THE FACE OF THE REFUSAL OF THE LARGEST NATIONALIST PARTY, THE ISTIQLAL, TO PARTICIPATE IN A COALITION GOVERNMENT AT THIS TIME. ISTIQLAL LEADERS SAID THEY COULD NOT BE SURE THAT YOUSSEF HAD ENDORSED THE REGENTS AND THEIR POWERS.

THE NEW PREMIER ALREADY HAD PLEDGES OF SUPPORT FROM ANOTHER NATIONALIST GROUP, THE DEMOCRATIC INDEPENDENCE PARTY (PDI), AND MANY INDEPENDENTS. HE APPEARED TO HOPE THE ISTIQLAL WOULD CHANGE ITS ATTITUDE IN TALKS PRECEDING THE FORMATION OF A CABINET.

SLIMANE'S DESIGNATION MOVED THE FRENCH REFORM PROGRAM INTO ANOTHER STAGE. THE NEXT STEP, AFTER A GOVERNMENT IS FORMED, WILL BE FOR THE CABINET TO NEGOTIATE WITH FRANCE ON TERMS OF HOME RULE WHICH CAN PUT LOCAL ADMINISTRATION INTO MOROCCAN HANDS AND LEAVE FOREIGN AFFAIRS AND DEFENSE UNDER FRENCH CONTROL.

BEKKAI BACKED UP SLIMANE'S POSITION WITH FORMAL STATEMENT IN WHICH HE TOLD MOROCCANS BY RADIO HE WAS ACTING ON BEHALF OF YOUSSEF. OBVIOUSLY AIMED AT THE ISTIQLAL LEADERSHIP, BEKKAI'S STATEMENT RECALLED THAT HE OPPOSED YOUSSEF'S EXILE FROM THE VERY FIRST AND CERTAINLY WOULD DO NOTHING AT THIS TIME TO HELP MOULAY ARAFA OR HARM YOUSSEF'S STATUS.

THE STATEMENT THUS IMPLIED THAT THE CHOICE OF BEN SLIMANE WAS IN ACCORD WITH YOUSSEF'S FEELINGS, AND THAT THEREFORE YOUSSEF'S PARTISANS, SUCH AS THE ISTIQLAL, SHOULD COOPERATE WITH BEN SLIMANE.

HE SAID THE FRENCH HAD AGREED TO BRING YOUSSEF BACK FROM HIS EXILE IN MADAGASCAR, THE BIG FRENCH ISLAND COLONY IN THE INDIAN OCEAN, AND "REGRETTED" THAT IT HAD NOT YET BEEN DONE.

A SPOKESMAN FOR THE FRENCH RESIDENCY GENERAL SAID HE "DID NOT KNOW" WHAT WAS HOLDING UP YOUSSEF'S DEPARTURE, WHICH WAS TO HAVE TAKEN PLACE AT THE END OF SEPTEMBER. HE IS EXPECTED TO LIVE ON THE FRENCH RIVIERA AS PART OF PREMIER EDGAR FAURE'S PLAN TO RESTORE ORDER IN THIS STRIFE-RIDDEN LAND.

BEKKAI SAID ABDULLAH BEN HAFID, THE COUSIN TO WHOM MOULAY ARAFA "DELEGATED HIS SEAL" HAS NOW "EFFACED HIMSELF." HE APPEALED TO ALL MOROCCANS "FOR UNITY IN THE GENERAL INTEREST OF OUR COUNTRY."

RP355PED

A107

CAIRO, EGYPT, OCT. 22 (AP)--EGYPT HAS RECEIVED HER FIRST SHIPMENT OF WEAPONS FROM COMMUNIST CZECHOSLOVAKIA UNDER THEIR COTTON-FOR-ARMS DEAL, A USUALLY RELIABLE INFORMANT SAID TONIGHT.

THE SHIPMENT, PACKED IN HUGE CASES, REACHED THE PORT OF ALEXANDRIA THURSDAY, HE SAID. THE QUANTITY AND KIND OF ARMS WERE NOT REVEALED, AS THESE ARE CONSIDERED MILITARY SECRETS. HOWEVER, THE EGYPTIANS ARE KNOWN TO HAVE BEEN SEEKING HEAVY WEAPONS, SUCH AS TANKS, ARTILLERY AND JET PLANES.

PREMIER GAMAL ABDEL NASSER AND OTHER GOVERNMENT SPOKESMEN HAVE DECLARED EGYPT WAS FORCED TO LOOK TO THE COMMUNIST BLOC FOR ARMS AFTER FAILING TO OBTAIN THEM FROM THE WEST.

NEGOTIATIONS WITH THE UNITED STATES FELL THROUGH ON THE QUESTION OF FINANCING. EGYPT DECLARED THE WESTERN POWERS ARMED ISRAEL WHILE DENYING THE EGYPTIANS ARMS.

L JE928PED

A91

PORT SAID, EGYPT, OCT. 22 (AP)-A GROUP OF 106 FRENCH FOREIGN LEGIONNAIRES WHO JUMPED SHIP WHILE SAILING THROUGH THE SUEZ CANAL TUESDAY CLEARED SOME LEGAL RED TAPE TODAY.

EGYPTIAN COURTS FINED EACH 50 EGYPTIAN POUNDS ($143) ON A CHARGE OF ENTERING EGYPT ILLEGALLY, THEN SUSPENDED SENTENCE.

THE LEGIONNAIRES DESERTED FROM THE TRANSPORT ATHOS II. MOST OF THEM WERE REPORTED TO BE GERMANS.

JE832PED

A146

JERUSALEM, SUNDAY, OCT. 23 (AP)-AN ISRAELI ARMY SPOKESMAN ANNOUNCED TODAY THAT FIVE SYRIAN SOLDIERS WERE TAKEN PRISONER IN A BORDER INCIDENT DURING THE NIGHT.

ISRAEL HAS COMPLAINED TO THE UNITED NATIONS TRUCE ORGANIZATION IN PALESTINE THAT A SERIES OF SYRIAN "PROVOCATION RAIDS" WERE CLIMAXED LAST WEEK BY THE KIDNAPING OF AN ISRAELI SOLDIER.

SYRIA DENIED ANY KNOWLEDGE OF THE AFFAIR.

SF1220AED

A61

DAMASCUS, SYRIA, OCT. 22 (AP)-A COMMUNIQUE ISSUED HERE AND IN CAIRO TODAY CONFIRMED THAT AN EGYPTIAN-SYRIAN MILITARY DEFENSE PACT WAS SIGNED HERE THURSDAY.

JE637PED

A139FX (BX)
DEFENSE
BY SPENCER MOOSA

TAIPEI, FORMOSA, OCT. 22 (AP)-THE UNITED STATES TODAY INDICATED, QUIETLY BUT UNMISTAKABLY, THAT IT HAS BUILT UP AN ORGANIZATION INSTANTLY READY TO ASSUME ALL THE FUNCTIONS OF A BATTLE COMMAND HEADQUARTERS IN THE EVENT OF HOSTILITIES IN THE FORMOSA AREA.

THE INDICATION CAME IN THE FORM OF AN ANNOUNCEMENT BY VICE ADM. ALFRED M. PRIDE, COMMANDER OF THE U. S. 7TH FLEET, THAT ON NOV. 1 THE NAME OF THE FORMOSA LIAISON CENTER WILL BE CHANGED TO THE UNITED STATES TAIWAN DEFENSE COMMAND.

PRIDE ALSO HEADS THE LIAISON CENTER, AN ORGANIZATION REPRESENTING ALL BRANCHES OF THE U. S. ARMED FORCES ON FORMOSA. IT WORKS IN EXTREMELY CLOSE COOPERATION WITH CHIANG KAI-SHEK'S NATIONALIST CHINESE HIGH COMMAND.

PRIDE GAVE TWO REASONS FOR THE NAME CHANGE:

1. BECAUSE OF "THE ROLE PLAYED BY THE UNITED STATES THROUGH THE MUTUAL DEFENSE TREATY SIGNED LAST MARCH HERE IN TAIPEI. AMONG OTHER THINGS, THE TREATY GUARANTEES U. S. PROTECTION OF FORMOSA AND THE NEARBY PESCADORES.

2. "THE INCREASING USE OF THE NAME TAIWAY IN LIEU OF FORMOSA." THE NATIONALISTS PREFER THE CHINESE NAME TAIWAN, WHICH MEANS TERRACED BAY, TO THE PORTUGUESE FORMOSA, WHICH MEANS BEAUTIFUL. PORTUGUESE SEAMEN NAMED THE ISLAND IN THE 16TH CENTURY.

OTHER U.S. ORGANIZATIONS HERE ALSO PLAN TO SUBSTITUTE TAIWAN FOR FORMOSA.

THE U. S. MILITARY ASSISTANCE ADVISORY GROUP, FORMOSA, WHICH IS MORE COMMONLY KNOWN AS MAAG (CAPS) FORMOSA, WILL BECOME MAAG TAIWAN.

AND THE RADIO STATION SPONSORED BY MAAG HAS BEGUN CALLING ITSELF THE VOICE OF MAAG TAIWAN INSTEAD OF THE VOICE OF MAAG FORMOSA.

CY748APS

B71 (Q) (220)

SAIGON, SOUTH VIET NAM, OCT. 22 (AP)-THE FRENCH NAVY SAID TODAY THE FAIRLURE OF THE AIRCRAFT CARRIED BOIS-BELLEAU TO SALUTE PREMIER NGO DINH DIEM TUESDAY WAS "REGRETTABLE" BUT UNINTENTIONAL.

THE PRESS OFFICER OF FRENCH NAVAL FORCES IN THE FAR EAST ISSUED A STATEMENT THAT THE COMMANDER OF THE AMERICAN-DONATED CARRIER, FORMERLY THE BELLEAU-WOOD, DID NOT KNOW THAT DIEM WAS ABOARD THE SMALL VIETNAMESE GUNBOAT CHI-LANG WHEN THE TWO PASSED WITHIN HAILING DISTANCE.

FOREIGN MILITARY ATTACHES ABOARD THE CHI-LANG WHO WERE DIEM'S GUESTS ON A TOUR OF SWAMPLAND FORMERLY HELD BY REBELS, COMMENTED ON WHAT SEEMED TO THEM A LACK OF COURTESY TO THE VIETNAMESE CHIEF OF GOVERNMENT.

THE INCIDENT WOULD NOT HAVE BEEN NOTED, EXCEPT FOR THE FACT THAT FRENCH-VIETNAMESE RELATIONS HAVE IN RECENT WEEKS DROPPED TO A LOW POINT.

ONE DISPUTE IS OVER TWO FRENCH OFFICERS ARRESTED BY VIETNAMESE POLICE LAST AUGUST FOR POSSESSING EXPLOSIVES WHEN SAIGON WAS BEING TERRORIZED BY NIGHTLY BOMBINGS.

THE MEN ARE STILL JAILED AWAITING TRIAL.

DIEM HAS NOW REVEALED THAT THE FRENCH HAVE REFUSED TO BEGIN NEGOTIATIONS ON THE STATUS OF THEIR MILITARY FORCES HERE UNTIL THE TWO MEN ARE RELEASED. THE PREMIER HAS WITHDRAWN THE DELEGATION HE SENT TO PARIS FOR THE TALKS AFTER TWO MONTHS OF WAITING.

RP1026AED

1955

A54

RANGOON, BURMA, OCT. 22 (AP)-A BAND OF 300 REBELS BLEW UP AN ARMORED TRAIN 90 MILES NORTH OF THE BURMESE CAPITAL TODAY AND KILLED 11 PEOPLE.

THE REBELS BLEW THE TRAIN OFF THE RAILS WITH A MINE AND THEN OPENED FIRE FROM BOTH SIDES OF THE WRECK. SEVEN OF THE CASUALTIES WERE POLICE.

THREE POLICEMEN WERE KILLED IN ANOTHER REBEL RAID ON AN OUTPOST NEAR TOUNGOO, 200 MILES NORTH OF RANGOON.

D614AED

A112FX

NIGHT LEAD ESPIONAGE (320)

TOKYO, SUNDAY, OCT 23 (AP)-RED CHINA YESTERDAY ACCUSED THE UNITED STATES OF "REPEATED ESPIONAGE" SINCE 1950 AND DECLARED THAT 2 OF 19 AMERICANS UNDER ARREST ARE "OUTSTANDING EXAMPLES."

THE TWO, AMONG THE 19 RED CHINA AGREED AT RECENT AMBASSADORIAL TALKS IN GENEVA TO RELEASE AS "EXPEDITIOUSLY" AS POSSIBLE, ARE:

JOHN THOMAS DOWNEY, NEW BRITAIN, CONN., GIVEN A LIFE SENTENCE FOR "ESPIONAGE," AND RICHARD GEORGE FECTEAU, LYNN, MASS., GIVEN 20 YEARS.

THE RED BROADCAST DID NOT IMPLY THAT THE COMMUNISTS WOULD REFUSE TO FREE THEM, BUT IT USED THEM TO BOLSTER THE ESPIONAGE CHARGE.

DOWNEY AND FECTEAU, BOTH CIVILIAN ARMY EMPLOYES, WERE ON A PLANE WHICH VANISHED ON A FLIGHT FROM KOREA TO JAPAN IN NOVEMBER OF 1952. THE PLANE WAS NOT ON ANY AIR FORCE MISSION, THE ARMY SAID.

BUT PEIPING CHARGED THEY WERE ON A BOMBER WHICH PEIPING INSISTED WAS SHOT DOWN OVER MANCHURIA. THE REDS SAID THE BOMBER WAS DROPPING SUPPLIES TO "AMERICAN ESPIONAGE AGENTS."

YESTERDAY'S BROADCAST WAS IN REPLY TO SECRETARY OF STATE DULLES' SPEECH AT MIAMI, FLA., OCT 10 IN WHICH AMONG OTHER THINGS HE CHARGED RED CHINA WITH ILLEGALLY DETAINING AMERICANS.

PEIPING QUOTED FROM PEOPLE'S DAILY, OFFICIAL NEWSPAPER OF THE CHINESE COMMUNIST PARTY. VOICING THE ESPIONAGE CHARGE, PEOPLE'S DAILY SAID IT HOPED DULLES WOULD "UNDERSTAND" RED CHINA'S POSITION.

"IF ONE IS FRIENDLY TOWARD CHINA," PEOPLE'S DAILY SAID, "HE WILL FIND CHINA EVEN MORE FRIENDLY. IF ONE NEGOTIATES WITH CHINA, HE WILL FIND CHINA MOST REASONABLE. IF ONE ATTEMPTS TO BULLY...CHINA WILL MOST CERTAINLY RESIST..TO THE LAST."

PEIPING ASSERTED U.N. SECRETARY GENERAL DAG HAMMARSKJOLD, ON HIS MISSION TO RED CHINA LAST DECEMBER TO SEEK RELEASE OF SOME JAILED AMERICANS, SAID AFTER HEARING THE COMMUNIST VIEWS THAT "HE NEVER DOUBTED THE SOVEREIGN RIGHT OF CHINA IN PASSING THE SENTENCES."

"THE CHINESE GOVERNMENT POINTED OUT," PEIPING ADDED, "THAT SINCE JULY 1950 THE UNITED STATES HAS CARRIED OUT REPEATED ESPIONAGE ACTIVITIES AGAINST CHINA BY INTRUDING INTO CHINA'S TERRITORIAL AREA AND AIR DROPPING SECRET AGENTS. THE ARNOLD AND DOWNEY CASES FORM THE TWO OUTSTANDING EXAMPLES."

COL. JOHN KNOX ARNOLD COMMANDED A B-29 WHICH WAS SHOT DOWN IN THE KOREAN WAR. ARNOLD AND HIS CREW WERE RELEASED LAST AUG. 1. THEY INSISTED THEY WERE SHOT DOWN OVER KOREA AND HAD NOT INTRUDED INTO RED CHINA.

LF704PPS NM..

1955

B32KX

V160

TOKYO, SUNDAY, OCT. 23 (AP)-GOVERNMENT LEADERS YESTERDAY DECIDED TO DEFER A FINAL POLICY DECISION ON THE RUSSIAN-JAPANESE PEACE TALKS UNTIL CONSERVATIVE PARTIES MERGE AND A NEW CABINET IS FORMED.

THE RULING DEMOCRATS HOPE TO UNITE WITH THE EQUALLY CONSERVATIVE LIBERALS. A PRELIMINARY MEETING IS SET FOR THIS WEEK.

WHILE DEMOCRAT LEADERS MET, THE LIBERAL PARTY ISSUED A STATEMENT DEMANDING THAT THE GOVERNMENT SEEK FROM RUSSIA THE UNCONDITIONAL RETURN OF THE SOUTHERN KURILE ISLANDS NORTH OF JAPAN.

THE STATEMENT SAID JAPAN SHOULD ALSO OBTAIN FIRST THE RELEASE OF ALL NATIONLS HELD BY RUSSIA.

THE GOVERNMENT HAS RAISED BOTH QUESTIONS AT THE PEACE TALKS IN LONDON. THE TALKS NOW ARE IN RECESS.

THE DEMOCRAT PARTY TOOK A DEFINITE STEP TOWARD THE LONG-HERALDED MERGER BY DECIDING TO JOIN THE NEW PARTY PREPARATORY COMMITTEE. THIS COMMITTEE OF DEMOCRATS AND LIBERALS WILL MEET WEDNESDAY TO WORK OUT PROCEDURE FOR THE MERGER.

THE RECENT MERGER OF THE LEFT AND RIGHT WING SOCIALISTS IS FORCING THE TWO CONSERVATIVE PARTIES TO FORGET THEIR DIFFERENCES.

P317PCS

B57KX (Q IN) (PG PX F)
(APW)
TOKYO, OCT. 22 (AP)-A LARGE JAPANESE BUSINESS GROUP, THE FEDERATION OF ECONOMIC ORGANIZATIONS, DECIDED TODAY TO SEND A SPECIAL MISSION TO SOUTHEAST ASIA TO SURVEY THE MARKET FOR JAPANESE PLANES, ARMAMENTS AND HEAVY MACHINERY.

KYODO NEWS AGENCY SAID THE FEDERATION'S EXECUTIVES HOPE TO TURN JAPAN INTO "AN ARSENAL FOR ALL FREE ASIAN COUNTRIES, SUBJECT TO FORMAL APPROVAL OF THE GOVERNMENT OF THESE COUNTRIES AND THE UNITED STATES AND JAPAN."

KYODO SAID BASIC U. S. UNDERSTANDING OF THE MISSION HAS BEEN OBTAINED AND COOPERATION OF U. S. MILITARY ASSISTANCE AND ADVISORY GROUPS IN SOUTHEAST ASIA IS TO BE REQUESTED.

THE MISSION IS EXPECTED TO VISIT FORMOSA, THE PHILIPPINES, THAILAND, SOUTH VITET NAM, LAOS, CAMBODIA AND OTHER SOUTHEAST ASIA COUNTRIES.

MEANWHILE, JAPAN'S INTERNATIONAL TRADE AND INDUSTRY MINISTRY ANNOUNCED IT WILL TRY TO SELL GOODS SUBSIDIZED BY U. S. INTERNATIONAL COOPERATION ADMINISTRATION (ICA) FUNDS TO LAOS IN INDOCHINA.

THE MINISTRY SAID IT HAS ORDERS FROM VIET NAM AND CAMBODIA TOTALING 80 MILLION DOLLARS AND WILL HAVE AGENTS IN THOSE TWO INDOCHINESE STATS LOOK FOR SIMILAR ORDERS IN LAOS.

THE MINISTRY CITED FIGURES SHOWING THAT PROCUREMENT IN JAPAN WITH ICA FUNDS LEAPED TO 5.1 MILLION DOLLARS A MONTH DURING THE JANUARY-AUGUST PERIOD AS COMPARED WITH A MONTHLY AVERAGE OF 1.2 MILLION DOLLARS LAST YEAR.

JQ730ACS

A140FX
TOKYO, OCT. 22 (AP)-THE CHINESE COMMUNISTS' PEIPING RADIO TODAY ACCUSED NATIONALIST CHINA OF KILLING WOMEN AND CHILDREN WITH TIME BOMBS AND OTHER BOOBY TRAPS WHICH IT SAID WERE PLANTED BY NATIONALIST TROOPS ALONG THE COAST OF COMMUNIST FUKIEN PROVINCE.

IN A BROADCAST MONITORED HERE, PEIPING SAID THE EXPLOSIVES WERE CONCEALED IN FLASHLIGHTS, COMPASSES, GASOLINE TANKS AND OTHER "ARTICLES OF DAILY USE."

NATIONALIST CHINA ALSO WAS ACCUSED OF LAYING UNDERWATER AND FLOATING MINES ALONG THE COAST TO KILL FISHERMEN. PEIPING SAID IN ONE INSTANCE FISHERMEN FOUND AN EXPLOSIVE MINE WHICH ALSO CONTAINED POISON.

HW750APS NM

1955

A79WX
(400) NIGHT LEAD SENATORS
WASHINGTON, OCT. 22 (AP)-THE DEFENSE DEPARTMENT SOUGHT TODAY TO CLARIFY WHAT IT DESCRIBED AS "SOME MISUNDERSTANDING" ABOUT AIR TRANSPORTATION FOR THREE DEMOCRATIC SENATORS NOW IN EUROPE.

THE DEPARTMENT SAID IN A STATEMENT:

"THE AIR FORCE KNEW IN ADVANCE OF THEIR DEPARTURE THAT SENATORS STENNIS (D-MISS) AND MCCLELLAN (D-ARK) EXPECTED TO BE RETURNED ON OCT. 23 AND SEN. CHAVEZ ON NOV. 3, AND THE SENATORS WERE ADVISED THAT A WAY WOULD BE FOUND TO MAKE SUITABLE AIR TRANSPORTATION AVAILABLE ON THOSE DATES."

HOWEVER, THE DEPARTMENT INDICATED THAT IT FOUND THAT PLANES WERE NOT AVAILABLE IN EUROPE TO CARRY THE SENATORS HOME ON THESE SPECIFIED DATES. IT TRIED TO CHANGE THE DATES, IT SAID, BUT WAS TOLD THE CHANGES WERE NOT ACCEPTABLE.

THEREFORE IT ANNOUNCED LAST THURSDAY THAT IT WAS SENDING TWO FOUR-ENGINED PLANES OVER ON SPECIAL FLIGHTS. THE COST OF THESE SPECIAL FLIGHTS WAS ESTIMATED AT $20,000.

THE FIRST OF THE PLANES HAS ALREADY ARRIVED IN MADRID BUT MCCLELLAN AND STENNIS REFUSED TO USE IT. THEY SAID THEY WOULD LEAVE WITH THEIR WIVES TOMORROW FOR PARIS ON SCHEDULED AIR FORCE PLANE, AND THEN CATCH A REGULAR MILITARY AIR TRANSPORT FLYING FROM GERMANY TO THE UNITED STATES.

CHAVEZ, WHO HAD BEEN SCHEDULED TO BE PICKED UP BY A SPECIAL PLANE IN PARIS ON NOV. 3, DECLINED TO SAY WHETHER HE WOULD CHANGE HIS PLANS AND GO HOME BY A REGULAR MILITARY PLANE.

ALL THREE SENATORS DENIED ASKING FOR ANY SPECIAL SERVICE.

THE PENTAGON STATEMENT SAID THE AIR FORCE HAD OFFERED TO PICK UP MCCLELLAN AND STENNIS IN MADRID ON OCT. 25, INSTEAD OF OCT. 23 AS THEY PREVIOUSLY HAD SPECIFIED, AND TO FLY CHVEZ OUT OF PARIS NOV. 6, THREE DAYS LATER THAN HE HAD PLANNED ON.

THE STATEMENT SAID THIS PROPOSAL WAS REJECTED AS "NOT ACCEPTABLE" IN A MESSAGE FROM COL. RALPH J. WATSON, SENATE LIAISON OFFICER ACTING AS THE SENATORS' MILITARY ESCORT. IT WAS NOT MADE CLEAR WHO DECIDED THE PLAN WAS NOT ACCEPTABLE.

REFERRING TO THE SENATORS' INSPECTION OF U. S. DEFENSE BASES IN EUROPE, THE PENTAGON STATEMENT SAID "THE DEFENSE DEPARTMENT APPRECIATES THE NEED FOR SENATORS TO BE INFORMED WITH FIRST HAND INFORMATION WHEN THEY DEEM IT NECESSARY REGARDING OUR MILITARY PLANNING AND BUDGET REQUIREMENTS ABROAD."

A80WX
"THIS IS CLEARLY ESTABLISHED BY LAW AND THE DEFENSE DEPARTMENT AT ALL TIMES HAS TRIED TO FULLY COOPERATE IN THE MATTER," IT SAID, ADDING:

"THESE SENATORS ALONG WITH OTHERS STARTED OUT AFTER CONGRESS ADJOURNED TO MAKE SUCH INSPECTIONS. THESE PARTICULAR SENATORS HAD INFORMED THE AIR FORCE IN ADVANCE THAT THEY WOULD HAVE TO BE BACK BY CERTAIN DATES.

"THEY OUTLINED THEIR TRANSPORTATION REQUIREMENTS AND EXPECTED TO BE TAKEN CARE OF AS IS CUSTOMARY WHEN SUCH TRIPS HAVE BEEN AUTHORIZED BY THE CHAIRMEN OF THE STANDING COMMITTEES."

GG655PES

A59
NIGHT LEAD SENATORS (170)
BY LOUIS NEVIN
MADRID, SPAIN, OCT. 22 (AP)-TWO U.S. SENATORS TONIGHT SPURNED A SPECIAL FOUR-ENGINED DC6 PLANE SENT TO BRING THEM HOME FROM EUROPE AND ANNOUNCED THEY WILL TRAVEL BY REGULAR AIR FORCE SERVICES.

THE SENATORS, JOHN STENNIS (D-MISS)- AND JOHN L. MCCLELLAN (D-ARK), ARE LEAVING TOMORROW WITH THEIR WIVES ON SCHEDULED AIRFORCES PLANE FOR PARIS.

THERE, THEY SAID, THEY INTEND TO CATCH A REGULAR MILITARY AIR TRANSPORT SERVICE (MATS) TRANSPORT FLYING FROM GERMANY TO THE UNITED STATES.

THE DEFENSE DEPARTMENT IN WASHINGTON ANNOUNCED YESTERDAY THAT TWO SPECIAL PLANES WERE BEING SENT TO MADRID AND PARIS AT A COST OF $20,000 TO BRING HOME MCLELLAN AND STENNIS FROM MADRID AND SEN. DENNIS CHAVEZ (D-NM) FROM PARIS.

CHAVEZ DECLINED TO SAY WHETHER HE WOULD CHANGE HIS PLANS AND GO HOME BY A REGULAR MATS PLANE.

THE THREE, MEMBERS OF THE SENATE APPROPRIATIONS COMMITTEE, HAVE BEEN INSPECTING U.S. DEFENSE AID EFFORTS IN EUROPE.

THE INCIDENT, MEANWHILE, BROUGHT GOOD NEWS FOR SOME GIS AND THEIR FAMILIES STRANDED IN GERMANY. AIF FORCE HEADQUARTERS IN MADRID ANNOUNCED THAT THE SPECIAL DC-6 SENT TO MADRID FOR STENNIS AND

1955

MCCLELLAN WILL FLY ON TO FRANKFURT TO TAKE HOME STRANDED PERSONNEL. THE BIG PLANE HAS SEATS FOR MORE THAN 60 PERSONS.

THERE WERE SAID TOBE 400 AMERICANS WAITING AT FRANKFURT'S AIRPVORT FOR A PLANE HOME.

KS-HX634PED

A166WX

(170)

MORAL REARMAMENT

WASHINGTON, OCT. 22 (AP)-THE AIR FORCE SAID TODAY IT RECEIVED $123,906 FOR TRANSPORTING 180 MEMBERS OF THE MORAL REARMAMENT GROUP ON A CUT-RATE FLYING TOUR LAST SUMMER FROM MANILA TO SWITZERLAND IN THREE GIANT PLANES.

THE USE OF AIR FORCE PLANES FOR THE TOUR, WHICH DREW CRITICISM IN SOME QUATERS, WAS AUTHORIZED BY FORMER SECRETARY OF THE AIR FORCE TALBOT. HE LET THE GROUP USE THE PLANES AT A RATE ONLY HALF AS MUCH AS AIR FORCE REGULATIONS REQUIRE PRIVATE CITIZENS TO PAY IF TRAVELLING IN ITS PLANES.

THE OPERATING COST OF AN AIRPLANE CARRYING A MEMBER OF CONGRESS OR A GOVERNMENT OFFICIAL IS COMPUTED AT $325 AN HOUR. THIS IS THE RATE CHARGED THE MORAL RE-ARMAMENT GROUP.

THE AIR FORCE RATE FOR PRIVATE CITIZENS ON A NON GOVERNMENTAL TRIP IS $775 AN HOUR. SUCH TRANSPORTATION CAN BE AUTHORIZED IN EMERGENCIES WHERE COMMERCIAL TRANSPORTATION IS NOT AVAILABLE.

THE TWO-MONTH TRIP TOOK THE MORAL RE-ARMAMENT GROUP THROUGH 16 NATIONS. ON DAYS WHEN THEY WERE NOT FLYING THE CHARGE WAS ONLY $325 A DAY FOR EACH PLANE.

MORAL REARMAMENT IS AN INTERNATIONAL, NONDENOMINATIONAL MOVEMENT DEDICATED TO BETTERING THE WORLD THROUGH PERSONAL APPLICATION OF HIGH MORAL PRINCIPLES. AMONG OTHER ACTIVITIES, THE GROUP PRESENTED A PLAY AT STOPS ON THEIR TOUR.

SU/JA1238PES

1955

A81WX

(220) NIGHT LEAD DOZER

BY WARREN ROGERS JR.

WASHINGTON, OCT. 22 (AP)-DONALD M. DOZER SAID TODAY HE WAS FIRED AS A STATE DEPARTMENT HISTORIAN AFTER BALKING AT GHOST-WRITING AN ARTICLE "DENOUNCING MCCARTHYISM."

HE ALSO SAID THERE WERE CLASHES WITH DEMOCRATIC HOLDOVERS OVER PUBLISHING RECORDS OF SECRET WORLD WAR II CONFERENCES.

THE 50-YEAR-OLD FORMER ASSISTANT CHIEF OF THE DEPARTMENT'S HISTORICAL POLICY RESEARCH DIVISION SAID HE OBJECTED IN 1952 WHEN TOLD TO "GHOST" AN ARTICLE AIMED AT COUNTERING SEN. MCCARTHY'S (R-WIS) CHARGES OF COMMUNIST INFILTRATION OF THE DEPARTMENT.

AND HE ACCUSED OFFICIALS EMPLOYED UNDER PREVIOUS DEMOCRATIC ADMINISTRATIONS, AND HIS DIVISION IN GENERAL, OF HOLDING BACK ON THE PUBLICATION OF THE POLITICALLY-CONTROVERSIAL MEETINGS BETWEEN WARTIME HEADS OF STATE SUCH AS THOSE AT YALTA, CAIRO AND TEHERAN.

DOZER SPOKE TO A NEWS CONFERENCE "TO EXPLAIN MY SIDE OF THIS CASE" INVOLVING HIS OUSTER OCT. 5 AFTER 11 YEARS WITH THE DEPARTMENT. HE SAID HE HAS BEEN A REGISTERED REPUBLICAN SINCE 1928.

DOZER'S ATTORNEY HAS SAID DOZER WAS ACCUSED OF NOT PERFORMING HIS WORK SATISFACTORILY, OF BEING A "DISRUPTIVE" INFLUENCE AND OF HAVING GIVEN MISLEADING OR FALSE REPORTS ABOUT HIS STATUS. THE STATE DEPARTMENT HAS REFUSED TO DISCUSS THE CASE. DOZER IS APPEALING TO THE CIVIL SERVICE COMMISSION.

SEN. BRIDGES (R-NH), A STRONG CRITIC OF DEMOCRATIC FOREIGN POLICY IN POSTWAR YEARS, HAS CALLED FOR A SENATE INVESTIGATION OF DOZER'S CHARGES.

DOZER SAID HE WOULD BE "GLAD TO APPEAR" BEFORE SENATE INVESTIGATORS. HE TOLD THIS STORY:

HIS BOSS, G. BERNARD NOBLE, HAD ASSIGNED HIM IN EARLY 1952 "THE JOB OF REFUTING SEN. MCCARTHY'S CHARGES." THE ARTICLE WAS "TO BE PUBLISHED POSSIBLY IN HARPER'S MAGAZINE DENOUNCING MCCARTHYISM."

THE ARTICLE WAS NEVER WRITTEN AFTER DOZER OBJECTED THAT "THIS WAS AN INAPPROPRIATE PROJECT FOR THE HISTORICAL DIVISION." DOZER SAID NOBLE TOLD HIM AFTERWARDS THAT "IT WAS MY ATTITUDE TOWARD THIS PROJECT WHICH HAD DESTROYED HIS CONFIDENCE IN ME AS HIS SPECIAL ASSISTANT."

WHILE HE DID NOT WORK ON THE NOW-PUBLISHED AMERICAN RECORD OF THE FEBRUARY, 1945, YALTA CONFERENCE BETWEEN PRESIDENT ROOSEVELT, PRIME MINISTER CHURCHILL AND PREMIER STALIN, DOZER CONTINUED, HE WAS "A WITNESS" TO DISPUTES OVER WHAT SHOULD OR SHOULD NOT BE INCLUDED.

THE DISPUTES WERE DESCRIBED AS BETWEEN DOZER'S FELLOW WORKER, BRYTON BARRON, AND HIS SUPERIORS. DOZER SAID BARRON WANTED MORE DOCUMENTS INCLUDED IN THE PUBLISHED PAPERS AND NOW HAS BEEN FORCED TO RETIRE FROM HIS JOB.

ONE ARGUMENT, DOZER SAID, CONCERNED UNPUBLISHED PORTIONS OF A DAIRY KEPT AT YALTA BY THEN SECRETARY OF STATE EDWARD R. STETTINIUS JR. DOZER SAID THIS SHOWED ROOSEVELT INSISTED THAT ALGER HISS, STATE DEPARTMENT OFFICIAL LATER CONVICTED OF PERJURY IN DENYING HE PASSED SECRETS TO A PRE-WAR SOVIET SPY RING, SHOULD BE TAKEN TO YALTA.

DOZER SAID HE THINKS THIS DATA WAS INCLUDED ALTHOUGH HE IS NOT SURE BECAUSE HE HAS NEVER READ THE YALTA PAPERS, PUBLISHED LAST MARCH IN GALLEY FORM, EXCEPT "IN A GENERAL WAY."

DOZER ALSO SAID HE BELIEVES THE RECORD OF THE CAIRO-TEHERAN CONFERENCES IN NOVEMBER-DECEMBER, 1943, SHOULD BE PUBLISHED WITHOUT DELAY BECAUSE OF THEIR SIGNIFICANCE.

HE SAID THESE PAPERS WOULD SHOW STALIN'S OPPOSITION TO "GIVING ASSISTANCE TO CHINA." HE SAID THEY WOULD ALSO SHOW ROOSEVELT APPARENTLY ENCOURAGED CHINA'S CHIANG KAI-SHEK TO SEEK A BILLION DOLLAR LOAN AND 90 DIVISIONS WORTH OF MILITARY EQUIPMENT WHEN HE MET WITH THE CHINESE LEADER AT CAIRO IN NOVEMBER, ONLY TO COOL OFF ON THE IDEA AFTER MEETING CHURCHILL AND STALIN A MONTH LATER AT TEHERAN.

HE SAID CHINA EVENTUALLY GOT A LOAN BUT NOWHERE NEAR A BILLION DOLLARS. HE EXPLAINED STALIN'S OPPOSITION TO CHINESE AID BY SAYING THE SOVIET LEADER'S "INTEREST WAS CONCENTRATED IN EUROPE."

DOZER DID NOT INDICATE WHETHER THIS INFORMATION CAME FROM STILL-SECRET DOCUMENTS.

DOZER SAID THE CAIRO-TEHERAN PAPERS CLEARED HIS DESK LAST DECEMBER. BUT THE HISTORICAL DIVISION, HE SAID, HAS SHOWN "NO INTEREST IN PUSHING" THEM TOWARD PUBLICATION. HE SAID THEY HAVE NOT YET BEEN PUT IN GALLEY FORM BY THE PRINTER, A FIRST STEP TOWARD GETTING SECURITY CLEARANCE FROM THE PENTAGON AND THE BRITISH GOVERNMENT.

DC801PES

1955

A93WX

(320) JET FIGHTERS

WASHINGTON, OCT. 22 (AP)-SECRETARYHOF THE NAVY THOMAS SAID TODAY THAT 60 EARLY MODEL MCDONNELL DEMON F3H-1 JET PLANES, COSTING ABOUT 154 MILLION DOLLARS, HAVE BEEN GROUNDED BECAUSE IT IS CONSIDERED HOPELESSS TO REFIT THEM WITH SUFFICIENTLY POWERFUL ENGINES TO MAKE THEM AIRWORTHY.

BUT THOMAS SAID THE NAVY HOPES TO SEE 220 OF A LATER MODEL, THE F3H-2, EQUIPPED WITH AN ENGINE, NOW BEING DEVELOPED, SO THAT IT WIL' BE A GOOD ALL WEATHER PLANE.

THOMAS WROTE ABOUT THE HALF BILLION DOLLAR JET PLANE PROGRAM, STARTED DURING THE KOREAN WAR, IN A LETTER TO SEN. LYNDON JOHNSON (D-TEX), CHAIRMAN OF A SENATE ARMED SERVICES INVESTIGATING SUBCOMMITTEE, AS ANOTHER CONGRESSIONAL GROUP PREPARED FOR HEARINGS ON THE CRITICIZED PROJECT.

REP. HOLIFIELD (D-CAL, WHOSE HOUSE GOVERNMENT OPERATIONS SUBCOMMITTEE STARTS ITS PUBLIC PROBE MONDAY, SAID HE HAS INVITED THOMAS TO TESTIFY AS THE HEARINGS GET UNDERWAY.

THE HOLIFIELD AND JOHNSON GROUPS ARE LOOKING INTO PUBLISHED REPORTS THAT SIX OF THE F3H-1S CRASHED AND 21 OTHERS ARE SITTING IDLE ON MC-DONNELL AIRCRAFT CORP. GROUNDS AT ST. LOUIS, MO., FOR WANT OF POWERFUL ENOUGH ENGINES.

THOMAS RENEWED AN EARLIER STATEMENT THAT THE ORIGINAL DEMON PROGRAM WAS A HURRY-UP JOB UNDER KOREAN WAR PRESSURE,AND THAT THE NAVY HAS NOW DEVELOPED PROCUREMENT PROCEDURES AIMED AT PREVENTING SUCH FAILURES IN THE FUTURE.

"UNDER NEW PROCUREMENT PROCEDURES," THE SECRETARY SAID, "A LIMITED NUMBER OF AIRFRAMES AND ENGINES ARE TO BE OBTAINED AND TESTED PRIOR TO LETTING LARGE DEFINITIVE ORDERS."

THE MCDONNELL PLANE FRAMES WERE ORIGINALLY TO BE FITTED WITH A J40 WESTINGHOUSE ENGINE. CONTRACTS FOR 150 OF THESE WERE LET IN 1951-52 AND DELIVERIES BEGAN IN JANUARY, 1953.

THOMAS SAID IT WAS THEN REALIZED THE ENGINE DID NOT HAVE SUFFICIENT POWER AND EFFORTS WERE BEING MADE TO IMPROVE IT. ALSO IN 1952 WORK WAS BEGUN ON A REDESIGNED ALLISON J71 ENGINE AND IN JULY 1953 THE PLANE WAS MODIFIED TO THE F3H-2 TO BE EQUIPPED WITH THE NEW ALLISON.

THOMAS SAID THE LATER MODEL HAS PASSED MOST OF ITS SUITABILITY TESTS AND DELIVERY IS EXPECTED IN 1956.

HE ESTIMATED THAT THE COST OF THE ENTIRE F3H-1 AND F3H-2 PROGRAM -- 280 PLANES, INCLUDING THE 60 GROUNDED AND THE 220 THAT WILL BE AIRWORTHY -- WILL COST AROUND 510 MILLION.

THOMAS SAID THAT "SINCE THE ENGINE SELECTED ORIGINALLY DID NOT MEET REQUIREMENTS, EVERY EFFORT HAS BEEN DIRECTED TOWARD MAXIMUM RECOVERY OF SUMS EXPENDED AND TOWARD RESEARCH TO CORRECT AND, ULTIMATELY, REPLACE THE INITIAL ENGINE."

JA742PES

1955

A89WX (FA CA)
OVERSEAS PENSIONS (420)
BY TEX EASLEY

WASHINGTON, OCT. 22 (AP)-REP. OLIN E. TEAGUE (D-TEX) SAID TODAY HE HAS REPORTS THAT THOUSANDS OF NON-AMERICANS ARE GETTING U. S. PENSION CHECKS IN ITALY AND THAT AMERICAN AID IS PLANNED FOR PENSIONS OF CHINESE NATIONALIST SOLDIERS ON FORMOSA.

TEAGUE, CHAIRMAN OF THE HOUSE VETERANS AFFAIRS COMMITTEE, SAID HE IS GOING TO TRY TO GET THE GOVERNMENT TO "TAKE AWAY SOME OF THESE BENEFITS WE ARE PAYING TO NON-AMERICANS."

TEAGUE APPARENTLY REFERRED TO VETERANS ADMINISTRATION (VA) PAYMENTS TO PERSONS WHO HAVE SERVED IN THE U. S. ARMED SERVICES. HE SPOKE TO NEWSMEN FOLLOWING HIS RECENT TRIP TO EUROPE TO LOOK INTO MATTERS HANDLED BY HIS COMMITTEE.

THE TEXAN SAID 6,000 PENSION CHECKS ARE MAILED EACH MONTH "TO ITALY FOR PERSONS WHO ARE REPORTEDLY NOT EVEN CITIZENS OF THE UNITED STATES." HE SAID THE CHECKS AVERAGE $70 EACH, A TOTAL OF ABOUT $420,000 MONTHLY.

MANY OF THOSE GETTING THE CHECKS, HE SAID, REPORTEDLY ARE WORLD WAR I VETERANS "SOME OF WHOM WERE NEVER CITIZENS, AND SOME WHO HAVE LONG SINCE GIVEN UP THEIR AMERICAN CITIZENSHIP."

THERE ARE "PROBABLY 50,000 VETERANS OF THE AMERICAN ARMED FORCES LIVING PERMANENTLY IN EUROPE," HE ADDED.

TEAGUE ALSO SAID HE WAS CHECKING INTO REPORTS THAT THE INTERNATIONAL COOPERATION ADMINISTRATION (ICA) IS HELPING TO SET UP A PENSION PROGRAM FOR SOLDIERS RETIRING FROM THE CHINESE NATIONALIST ARMY ON FORMOSA.

TEAGUE HAS WRITTEN ICA DIRECTOR JOHN HOLISTER ASKING FOR CONFIRMATION AND DETAILS, ESPECIALLY AS TO COST.

"IT IS MY UNDERSTANDING," HE WROTE, "THAT YOUR ADMINISTRATION IS FOOTING THE COST OF THIS PROGRAM . . .

"I AM GREATLY INTERESTED IN LEARNING UNDER WHAT LAW AUTHORIZATION WAS GIVEN FOR THIS PROJECT; WHO IS TO FOOT THE IMMEDIATE COST OF THIS PROJECT; WHAT THE IMMEDIATE COST WILL BE; WHAT AGENCY IS TO ADMINISTER THE PROGRAM ONCE IT IS SET UP AND ANY ESTIMATES ON PROJECTED COSTS OF THE PROGRAM."

A90WX

NO COMMENT WAS IMMEDIATELY AVAILABLE FROM EITHER THE ICA OR THE VA.

THE TEXAN CREDITED HIS TRIP WITH BRINGING THE MATTER OF THE CHECKS TO HIS ATTENTION AND USED THE OCCASION TO DEFEND TRIPS ABROAD BY AMERICAN LEGISLATORS. HE ADDED, HOWEVER, THAT HE THOUGHT THERE SHOULD BE SOME FORM OF SAFEGUARD TO INSURE THAT CONGRESSIONAL TRAVELIN IS DONE IN THE INTEREST OF THE TAXPAYERS.

"NO ONE WHO KNOWS THE FACTS CAN DISPUTE THAT CONGRESSIONAL INVESTIGATIONS ABROAD, GENERALLY SPEAKING, ARE JUSTIFIED," HE SAID. HE ADDED WITHOUT MENTIONING ANY NAMES:

"WE DO KNOW THAT SOME INDIVIDUALS HAVE SO CONDUCTED THEMSELVES AS TO BRING CRITICISM ON EVERYONE TAKING A TRIP OVERSEAS. THESE DON'T COMPRISE MORE THAN 2 PER CENT OF THE LOT, BUT WE OUGHT TO GITH EN UP THE RULES AND REGULATIONS OF THE HOUSE SO THERE WON'T BE ANY."

BUT HE ADDED THAT "SO LONG AS WE ARE SPENDING BILLIONS OF DOLLARS A YEAR IN FOREIGN COUNTRIES, IT BEHOOVES US TO CHECK UP ON IT."

EG/SU741AES NM

1955

A31WX
(300) GEORGE
BY JACK BELL

WASHINGTON, OCT. 22 (AP)-SEN. GEORGE (D-GA) SAID TODAY RED CHINA IS "NOT BEING ASKED TO GIVE UP ANYTHING" IN PROPOSALS THAT IT RENOUNCE THE USE OF FORCE IN SETTLING FAR EASTERN DISPUTES.

GEORGE, CHAIRMAN OF THE SENATE FOREIGN RELATIONS COMMITTEE, SAID IN AN INTERVIEW HE FEELS THE STATE DEPARTMENT IS "NOT TOO DISTURBED" BY A PEIPING RADIO BROADCAST INTERPRETED AS REJECTING PROPOSALS FOR A PLEDGE AGAINST THE USE OF FORCE AS A PRELIMINARY TO A HIGH LEVEL CONFERENCE WITH THE UNITED STATES.

"I DOUBT THAT IS THE FINAL JUDGMENT OF THE PEIPING GOVERNMENT," HE SAID. "THEY ARE NOT BEING ASKED TO GIVE UP ANYTHING. THERE HAS BEEN A DE FACTO CEASE FIRE IN THE FORMOSA AREA.

"IF THEY WANT A CONFERENCE AT THE FOREIGN MINISTER LEVEL THEY WILL HAVE TO GO INTO THAT CONFERENCE AGREEING THAT THEY WILL BE WILLING TO SETTLE DIFFERENCES BY PEACEFUL MEANS.

"WE COULDN'T VERY WELL GO INTO A CONFERENCE WITH SOMEBODY CARRYING LOADED FIREARMS."

SECRETARY OF STATE DULLES HAS SAID ANY FAR EASTERN MEETING AT THE FOREIGN MINISTERS LEVEL WILL HAVE TO AWAIT EXHAUSTION OF CURRENT TALKS AT GENEVA BETWEEN UNITED STATES AND RED CHINESE AMBASSADORS.

GEORGE AGREED ON THIS POINT AND ON DULLES' POSITION THAT THE BIG FOUR CONFERENCE OPENING AT GENEVA MONDAY SHOULD BE DEVOTED PRIMARILY TO EUROPEAN ISSUES.

THE GEORGIA SENATOR SAID AFTER A LUNCHEON WITH DULLES YESTERDAY THAT IT WOULD BE UNREALISTIC TO EXPECT THE FOREIGN MINISTERS OF THE UNITED STATES, BRITAIN, FRANCE AND RUSSIA TO DEAL SUCCESSFULLY WITH OTHER PROBLEMS UNTIL THEY HAVE SOLVED THE ISSUES OF GERMAN UNIFICATION AND EUROPEAN SECURITY.

DULLES LEFT FOR THE BIG FOUR CONFERENCE SAYING THAT THE WESTERN NATIONS ARE "READY TO MEET EVERY LEGITIMATE RUSSIAN CONCERN FOR SECURITY," BUT NOT AT THE PRICE OF KEEPING GERMANY DIVIDED.

EG3AES

(460)
AMS BUDGET
NIGHT LEAD U.N.-DISARMAMENT
BY A. I. GOLDBERG

UNITED NATIONS, N.Y., OCT. 22 (AP)-RUSSIA'S INSISTENCE ON OLD POSITIONS APPEARED HERE TODAY TO DOOM ANY DISARMAMENT AGREEMENT AT THE GENEVA BIG FOUR MEETING.

DIPLOMATS DESCRIBED THE SOVIET STAND IN THE DISARMAMENT COMMISSION YESTERDAY AS SHOWING CLEARLY THE RUSSIANS HAVE NOT MOVED A STEP TOWARD AGREEMENT WITH THE WEST ON INSPECTION, CONTROL AND ACTUAL DISARMAMENT MOVES AFTER NEARLY A YEAR OF NEW TALKS.

ONE DIPLOMAT SAID THE SOVIET PROGRAM SET FORTH IN PROPOSALS MAY 10 AND REPEATED AT THE BIG FOUR SUMMIT MEETING LAST JULY INSURES A LONG, INDEFINITE POSTPONEMENT OF ANY STEP TOWARD DISARMAMENT. UNDER THESE PROPOSALS, THE POWERS WOULD HAVE TO AGREE ON A COMPLETE PROGRAM, INCLUDING ATOMIC WEAPON PROHIBITION, BEFORE EVEN A FIRST STEP COULD BE ACCOMPLISHED.

U.S. SECRETARY OF STATE DULLES AND PRESIDENT EISENHOWER'S DISARMAMENT ENVOY, HAROLD E. STASSEN, MIGHT BE ABLE TO GET THE RUSSIANS TO GIVE AT GENEVA A MORE DEFINITE ANSWER THAN THEY HAVE GIVEN HERE SO FAR ON THE EISENHOWER "OPEN SKY" PROPOSALS. THESE WOULD SET THE DISARMAMENT BALL ROLLING BY AN EXCHANGE BETWEEN RUSSIA AND THE UNITED STATES OF AERIAL INSPECTION OF DEFENSE PLANTS IN EACH OTHER'S COUNTRIES.

THE UNITED STATES HAS SAID THE FIRST EFFECT WOULD BE TO AVERT SURPRISE ATTACK BY EITHER OF THE TWO ATOMIC GIANTS. IT SEES THE SECOND EFFECT AS INSTILLING CONFIDENCE SO THAT OTHER COUNTRIES COULD JOIN IN, THEN MOVE ON TO AGREE WHAT KIND OF CONTROLS EVERYBODY WOULD ACCEPT FOR THE FINAL DISARMAMENT PLAN.

THE RUSSIANS' ANSWERS TO THESE PROPOSALS HAVE NEVER BEEN CLEAR. GENEVA MAY BRING THE ANSWER TO EISENHOWER'S LATEST SUGGESTION THAT THE SOVIET PLAN FOR GROUND INSPECTION TEAMS COULD BE INCLUDED AS A STARTER, ALTHOUGH THE WEST CONSIDERS THIS FEATURE INADEQUATE BY ITSELF.

THE DISARMAMENT COMMISSION MEETING YESTERDAY, CALLED ON SOVIET URGING, OCCUPIED ITSELF WITH SWAMPING SOVIET DELEGATE ARKADY SOBOLEV'S DEMANDS THAT THE COMMISSION AND THE GENERAL ASSEMBLY DEBATE DISARMAMENT WHILE THE BIG FOUR FOREIGN MINISTERS WERE DOING THE SAME THING IN GENEVA.

1955

A4

THE MEETING WAS NOT SUPPOSED TO DEVELOP DISCUSSION ON DISARMAMENT ITSELF. BUT WHAT WAS SAID -- AND WHAT WAS NOT SAID -- INDICATED CLUES TO THE STAND THE RUSSIANS PROPOSE TO TAKE IN THE BIG FOUR MEETINGS.

ANTHONY NUTTING, BRITISH MINISTER OF STATE, TOLD REPORTERS THE SOVIET UNION WOULD HAVE TO COME A LONG WAY FROM ITS STAND OF THE LAST YEAR TO MAKE THE GENEVA SESSIONS MEAN ANYTHING. NUTTING LEAVES HERE MONDAY NIGHT FOR LONDON, TO RUN THE BRITISH FOREIGN OFFICE WHILE FOREIGN SECRETARY HAROLD MACMILLAN ATTENDS THE GENEVA PARLEY.

U.S. CHIEF DELEGATE HENRY CABOT LODGE JR. ALSO MADE IT CLEAR IN THE COMMISSION THAT THE UNITED STATES IS STRONG FOR DISARMAMENT, BASED ON THE EISENHOWER PLAN AS A STARTING POINT. HE MAY GET IN A BRIEF DICUSSION OF THE STATUS OF DISARMAMENT WITH THE PRESIDENT WHEN HE STOPS OVER IN DENVER MONDAY MORNING FOR THREE OR FOUR HOURS. LODGE FLEW TO SALT LAKE CITY FOR A U.N. DAY SPEECH THERE SUNDAY NIGHT. HE WILL GO ON TO SIOUX FALLS MONDAY, INTERRUPTING HIS FLIGHT IN DENVER.

WW235PED

A144BX

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~~PRECEDE FT. DIX SCHINE (EOB)~~

BOSTON, OCT. 22 (AP)-G. DAVID SCHINE, WHOSE EARLY ARMY CAREER LED TO THE MUCH-PUBLICIZED ARMY-MCCARTHY CONTROVERSY, SAID TONIGHT HE IS THROUGH WITH POLITICS AND INVESTIGATIONS OF COMMUNISM.

SCHINE COMPLETED A TWO-YEAR SERVICE HITCH TODAY.

HE PLANS TO DEVOTE ALL HIS TIME TO THE HOTEL BUSINESS, THE 28-YEAR-OLD HOTEL HEIR TOLD NEWSMEN IN A BRIEF INTERVIEW AT BOSTON AIRPORT. HE ADDED THAT HE HAD NO PLANS FOR AN EARLY MEETING WITH SEN. JOSEPH R. MCCARTHY (R-WISC).

THE FORMER UNPAID CONSULTANT TO SEN. MCCARTHY EARLIER HAD DECLINED TO DISCUSS DETAILS OF HIS ARMY LIFE BUT TOLD A NEWSMAN AT FT. DIX THERE WAS A "FOULUP" IN HIS FINAL PAY. HE SAID HE WAS TOLD HE COULD FILE A CLAIM WITH THE VETERANS ADMINISTRATION FOR THE AMOUNT HE CLAIMS DUE.

QUESTIONED IN BOSTON ABOUT THE ALLEGED BACK PAY, SCHINE WOULD NOT GIVE DETAILS BUT COMMENTED WITH A WRY SMILE:

"IT'S NOT UNUSUAL FOR THE ARMY TO BE INEFFICIENT."

HE SAID HE HAS SO MUCH WORK AHEAD OF HIM IN THE HOTEL BUSINESS THAT "I WILL HAVE TO WORK SEVEN DAYS A WEEK, 24 HOURS A DAY IN ORDER TO CATCH UP. I WON'T HAVE TIME FOR ANYTHING ELSE."

SCHINE PILOTED A PRIVATE FOUR-PASSENGER PLANE FROM WESTCHESTER (N.Y.) AIRPORT TO BOSTON FOR A BRIEF VISIT. HE ARRIVED WITH HIS BROTHER RICHARD, 21, A JUNIOR AT HARVARD AND RETURNED TONIGHT TO NEW YORK.

AFTER ATTENDING A MEETING OF THE BOARD OF DIRECTORS OF THE AMBASSADOR HOTEL IN LOS ANGELES, OCT.24, SCHINE SAID, HE WILL "BE GLAD TO SEE ANYONE" INCLUDING THE PRESS.

SCHINE, A SPECIALIST THIRD CLASS (CORPORAL) WITH THE MILITARY POLICE WHO HOLDS A LAND AND SEA PILOT'S LICENSE, VOLUNTEERED THE INFORMATION THAT HE FLEW "A LOT" DURING HIS 11 MONTHS WITH THE 71ST MILITARY POLICE CO. AT FT.RICHARDSON, ALASKA. HE SAID ALASKA AND THE NORTHWEST ARE MUCH MORE AIR-MINDED THAN THE NORTHEAST.

SCHINE, A PERSONAL FRIEND OF ROY COHN, CHIEF COUNSEL OF THE SENATE PERMANENT INVESTIGATIONS SUBCOMMITTEE WHEN IT WAS HEADED BY MCCARTHY, BECAME AN UNPAID CONSULTANT TO THE COMMITTEE AT THE AGE OF 25.

AFTER HIS INDUCTION INTO THE ARMY AS A DRAFTEE ON NOV.4, 1953, THE ARMY CLAIMED MCCARTHY AND HIS AIDES HAD BROUGHT IMPROPER PRESSURE ON THE PENTAGON TO GIVE SCHINE PREFERENTIAL TREATMENT. THE MCCARTHY CAMP REPLIED SCHINE WAS USED AS A "HOSTAGE" TO FORCE THE COMMITTEE TO GO EASY IN ITS INQUIRY OF ALLEGED COMMUNISTS IN THE ARMY.

SCHINE IS THE SON OF J.MYER SCHINE, OPERATOR OF CHAIN OF HOTELS INCLUDING THE RONEY-PLAZA AT MIAMI AND THE AMBASSADOR IN LOS ANGELES. AT 22 DAVID BECAME PRESIDENT AND GENERAL MANAGER OF THE CHAIN.

S245PED NM

A97PX

(170)

EASTON, PA., OCT.22 (AP)-ATTY.GEN.HERBERT BROWNELL JR. SAID TODAY THAT COMMUNIST PARTY MEMBERS SHOULD NOT BE TRUSTED WITH TEACHING POSITIONS BECAUSE THEY LACK THE CAPACITY "TO ENGAGE IN HONEST INQUIRY AND OF RENDERING JUDGEMENT."

BECAUSE OF PARTY INDOCTRINATION, SAID BROWNELL, THE COMMUNIST TEACHER "HAS ONLY CONTEMPT FOR THE IDEALS OF OUR REPUBLICAN FORM OF GOVERNMENT X X X SO HOW CAN WE EXPECT A COMMUNIST TEACHER TO INCULCATE PRINCIPLES BY WHICH WE MAINTEAIN OUR LIBERTY X X X?"

BROWNELL, HERE TO RECEIVE AN HONORARY DOCTOR OF LAWS DEGREE DURING FOUNDER'S DAY CEREMONIES OF LAFAYETTE COLLEGE, SAID IN A SPEECH THAT MORE CONSIDERATION SHOULD BE GIVEN TO A TEACHER WHO INVOKES THE FIFTH

30.24-4247

AMENDMENT "DURING AN INQUIRY INTO HIS BACKGROUND."
"IT SEEMS A UNIVERSITY MAY PROPERLY CONSIDER HIS REFUSAL ALONG WITH OTHER CIRCUMSTANCES IN DETERMINING WHETHER HE IS A PERSON WHOSE LOYALTY, CHARACTER, RESPONSIBILITY AND PROFESSIONAL COMPETENCE ARE SUCH THAT HE CAN ANY LONGER BE DEPENDED ON TO TEACH THE TRUTH."
OF A TEACHER WHO HAS ADMITTED FORMER COMMUNIST CONNECTIONS BUT HAS SINCE MADE AN OPEN BREAK WITH THE PARTY AND DISAVOWED ANY PRESENT ASSOCIATIONS, BROWNELL SAID:
"HE SHOULD BE ENTITLED TO GREATER CONSIDERATION THAN ONE WHO PERSISTED IN SHIELDING HIS PRIOR ACTIVITY UNDER THE FIFTH OR OTHER AMENDMENTS X X X THIS CASE CALLS FOR GREATER DISCRETION BY THE UNIVERSITY."
JM930 903PED NM

A117AX (PX CD FW)

1955

NIGHT LEAD (375)
BY ELTON FAY
FORT BENNING, GA., OCT. 22 (AP)-ARMY SECRETARY BRUCKER WARNED TODAY THAT LOCAL UNIT COMMANDERS MAY LOSE THEIR JOBS IF THEY FAIL TO BRING IN VOLUNTEERS UNDER THE ADMINISTRATION'S NEW RESERVE PROGRAM.
BRUCKER, HERE TO ATTEND A MEETING OF THE ASSOCIATION OF THE UNITED STATES ARMY, WAS ASKED AT A NEWS CONFERENCE ABOUT PROGRESS OF THE PROGRAM APPROVED BY THE LAST CONGRESS.
THE SECRETARY SAID, IN ANSWER TO A QUESTION ABOUT INDUCING PRE-DRAFT AGE MEN TO VOLUNTEER FOR SIX MONTHS ACTIVE DUTY AND THEN GO INTO RESERVE UNITS, THAT:
1. THE ARMY "IS NEVER GOING TO GET ANYWHERE UNTIL WE PUT IT RIGHT ON THE LINE" IN URGING MEN TO JOIN THE RESERVE UNITS. BUT HE ADDED HE DID NOT MEAN "THAT THE HEAT IS GOING TO BE PUT ON" BECAUSE THIS ACTUALLY IS A VOLUNTEER PHASE OF THE RESERVE PROGRAM.
2. "MOST CERTAINLY IF A UNIT COMMANDER DOESN'T PRODUCE (IN GETTING VOLUNTEERS FOR HIS UNIT) THERE IS NO REASON WHY HE SHOULD EXPECT TO CONTINUE AS A UNIT COMMANDER." THE NATIONAL GUARD HAS BEEN OPERATING ON THE VOLUNTEER BASIS FOR YEARS; "WHY CAN'T WE TAKE A LEAF OUT OF THEIR BOOK?"
BRUCKER DID NOT GO INTO DETAILS IN TALKING ABOUT UNIT COMMANDERS BUT APPARENTLY REFERRED TO RESERVE OFFICERS IN CHARGE OF LOCAL RESERVE UNITS.
3. THE ARMY IS "NOT GOING BACK TO CONGRESS WITH HAT IN HAND," TO ASK FOR CHANGES IN THE NEW RESERVE LAW. INSTEAD IF WILL SEEK TO WORK FOR THE PRESENT WITH THE EXISTING FORM OF THE PROGRAM AND "I DON'T WANT ANY STATEMENTS TO COME OUT OF THE ARMY ABOUT 'IF' THIS PROGRAM WORKS. THERE IS NO 'IF' ABOUT IT."
BRUCKER, WITH REFERENCE TO THE FACT THAT THE LAGGING PROGRAM BROUGHT IN ONLY 1,038 VOLUNTEERS IN THE FIRST MONTH INSTEAD OF THE GOAL OF 5,000, CONFESSED HE WAS "A LITTLE DISAPPOINTED" IN THE FIGURES. BUT HE SAID HE THOUGHT MOMENTUM WOULD BEGIN TO BUILD UP AFTER THE FIRST OF THE YEAR.
THE AIM OF THE NEW OVERALL NATIONAL RESERVE PROGRAM IS TO PROVIDE A RESERVE OF 1,692,335 FOR THE ARMY.
GEN. MAXWELL TAYLOR, ARMY CHIEF OF STAFF, JOINED IN THE NEWS CONFERENCE WITH BRUCKER. IN ANSWERING QUESTIONS, TAYLOR:
1. INDICATED THE ARMY IS NOT ENTIRELY SATISFIED WITH A WRITTEN AGREEMENT AS CONTAINED IN THE BASIC KEY WEST AGREEMENT ON ROLES AND MISSIONS OF THE VARIOUS ARMED FORCES, WHICH DEFINES BY CATEGORIES OF WEIGHT AND SIZE WHAT PLANES THE ARMY MAY OPERATE AS ITS OWN, IN ADDITION TO AIR FORCE CRAFT USED FOR ARMY SUPPORT. "TO ME NO WRITTEN AGREEMENT OF THAT TYPE IS SATISFACTORY." BUT, "ANY DANGERS OF THE ARMY GOING DEEPLY INTO AVIATION" IS CONTROLLED BY BUDGET ALLOCATIONS.
2. SAID THE ARMY WOULD LIKE THE AIR FORCE TO PROVIDE IT WITH MORE TROOP CARRIERS "LIFTS" FOR ITS SOLDIERS--BUT HE DECLINED TO SAY WHETHER HE FELT THE 12 WINGS OF SUCH PLANES PROVIDED UNDER THE 137-WING AIR FORCE GOAL, WAS ENOUGH.
3. THE ARMY HAS "IN DEVELOPMENT," A GUIDED MISSILE FOR USE AGAINST TANKS, WHICH COULD USE AN ATOMIC WARHEAD.
SZ909PES

B44.KX CD
NIGHT LEAD BAYES (290)
SAN FRANCISCO, OCT. 22 (AP)-CPL. THOMAS BAYES JR. OF FLAT LICK, KY., WAS CONVICTED TODAY OF COLLABORATING WITH THE CHINESE COMMUNISTS WHILE A PRISONER OF WAR IN KOREA.
HE WAS SENTENCED TO FIVE YEARS AT HARD LABOR, A DISHONORABLE DISCHARGE AND FORFEITURE OF ALL PAY AND ALLOWANCES.
"WELL, I GUESS THE CHINKS SCORED ANOTHER VICTORY!" HE REMARKED BITTERLY.
BAYES WAS ACQUITTED OF CONDUCT PREJUDICIAL TO THE ARMY.
THE BERIBBONED 32-YEAR-OLD ARMY PHYSICAL EDUCATION INSTRUCTOR AND HIS WIFE FONDEL BURST INTO TEARS AS THEY EMBRACED EACH OTHER.
BAYES WORE THE THREE ROWS OF SERVICE RIBBONS, INCLUDING THE PRIZED COMBAT INFANTRYMAN'S BADGE, AS HE STOOD BEFORE THE SEVEN-OFFICER COURT-MARTIAL BOARD AT THE 6TH ARMY'S PRESIDIO.
BAYES COULD HAVE RECEIVED A LIFE SENTENCE AT HARD LABOR BUT HIS COUNSEL ARGUED FOR LENIENCY, SAYING ANY APPEARANCE OF COLLABORATION WAS DONE MERELY TO GAIN LESS HARSH TREATMENT FOR BAYES' FELLOW PRISONERS.
THE COURT-MARTIAL BOARD DELIBERATED TWO HOURS BEFORE RETURNING ITS VERDICT FINDING BAYES GUILTY ON TWO COUNTS OF AIDING AND ABETTING HIS COMMUNIST CAPTORS.
THE COURT RULED, HOWEVER, THAT BAYES WAS INNOCENT ON OTHER COUNTS OF PROMOTING DISLOYALTY AMONG OTHER PRISONERS DURING HIS 40 MONTHS OF CAPTIVITY.
BAYES AND HIS 32-YEAR-OLD BLONDE WIFE WERE GIVEN SEVERAL MINUTES TOGETHER BEFORE HE WAS LED AWAY TO THE PRESIDIO STOCKADE.
HE PROBABLY WILL BE TAKENTO THE DISCIPLINARY BARRACKS AT LOMPOC, CALIF., PENDING REVIEW BY THE JUDGE ADVOCATE OF THE 6TH ARMY HERE: THEN AN ARMY BOARD OF REVIEW AT WASHINGTON, D.C., AND FINALLY BY A THREE-MAN COURT OF MILITARY APPEALS.
MRS. BAYES TOLD NEWSMEN, BEFORE THE VERDICT WAS BROUGHT IN, THAT SHE PROBABLY WOULD GO TO DALLAS, TEX., WHO LIVED WITH HER STEPFATHER AND MOTHER IF HER HUSBAND WAS GIVEN A PRISON TERM. SHE DID NOT REVEAL THEIR NAMES.
BAYES WAS CAPTURED IN APRIL 1951.
HE DENIED HE HAD COLLABORATED WITH THE ENEMY, BUT MANY WITNESSES TESTIFIED HE MADE SPEECHES AT PRISON CAMPS, PARTICIPATED IN A COMMUNIST MOVIE, AND WAS GIVEN SPECIAL PRIVILEGES FROM CHINESE GUARDS.
P448PCS

BEGIN Oct. 23, 1955

30.24- 4249

A134 (300)

1955

FOURTH LEAD SAAR (ROUNDUP)

BY BRACK CURRY

SAARBRUECKEN, SAAR, MONDAY, OCT.24 (AP)-THE GERMAN-SPEAKING SAARLANDERS REJECTED EUROPEANIZATION OF THEIR RICH BORDER STATE BY A TWO-TO-ONE VOTE SUNDAY AND THEIR PRO-FRENCH PREMIER, JOHANNES HOFFMANN, QUICKLY RESIGNED.

THE SAAR'S "NO" TO THE EUROPEANIZATION STATUTE MARKED ITS OPENING DRIVE TO THROW OFF FRANCE'S ECONOMIC GRIP AND REUNITE WITH WEST GERMANY. HOFFMANN, 64, IN POWER SINCE 1947, HAD URGED APPROVAL OF THE STATUTE, WHICH WOULD HAVE PUT THE SAAR UNDER A NEUTRAL COMMISSIONER OF THE SEVEN-NATION WESTERN EUROPEAN UNION (WEU) AND MAINTAINED ITS CUSTOMS AND CURRENCY UNION WITH FRANCE.

FINAL RETURNS SHOWED 96.72 PER CENT OF THE 662,000-ODD VOTERS TURNED OUT AND 67.7 PER CENT OF THEM WERE AGAINST IT. THE COUNT:

YES---201,973

NO----423,434

PRO-GERMAN FORCES SNOWED UNDER THE STATUTE WITH A FIERY BACK-TO-GERMANY CAMPAIGN. IN THE HOURS BEFORE HOFFMANN STEPPED OUT TODAY, THEY DEMANDED NEW ELECTIONS TO OUST HIS GOVERNMENT. THEY ACCUSED HIM IN THE CAMPAIGN OF BEING A TRAITOR FOR SERVING UNDER THE FRENCH OCCUPATION OF THE SAAR AND FOR CALLING ON SAARLANDERS TO APPROVE EUROPEANIZATION.

HEINRICH SCHNEIDER, FORMER NAZI WHO MASTER-MINDED THE DEFEAT OF THE PROJECT, DECLARED:

"WE WON FOR GERMANY. THE SAAR HAS RECOGNIZED IT IS A PART OF GERMANY. THIS MUST BE CONSIDERED IN ANY COMING SOLUTION OF THE SAAR QUESTION."

THE PRO-GERMAN LEADERS UNITED IN AN APPEAL TO "THE FRENCH PEOPLE AND PEOPLES OF THE WESTERN WORLD TO UNDERSTAND THE SAAR PEOPLE AND RESPECT THEIR DECISION."

THEY SAID THE SAARLANDERS "BY AN OVERWHELMING MAJORITY HAVE EXPRESSED THEIR DESIRE TO BE LINKED WITH GERMANY AND THEIR REJECTION OF THE REGIME OF HOFFMANN AND OF THE PRESENT ONE-SIDED ORIENTATION OF THEIR ECONOMY."

HOFFMANN ANNOUNCED HIS RESIGNATION IN A STATEMENT BROADCAST OVER THE GOVERNMENT RADIO. HE SAID HE IS QUITTING "OUT OF RESPECT FOR THE WILL OF THE PEOPLE," BUT WILL CARRY ON UNTIL A NEW PARLIAMENT CAN BE ELECTED. HIS PRESENT TERM OF OFFICE DOES NOT CONSTITUTIONALLY EXPIRE UNTIL NEXT YEAR.

PROMISING TO CALL A PARLIAMENTARY ELECTION SOON, HE PLEDGED HIS ADMINISTRATION WILL MAINTAIN ORDER.

HOFFMANN BACKED THE EUROPEANIZATION STATUTE FROM THE START AND FOUGHT A HARD CAMPAIGN TO PUT IT THROUGH. AS RECENTLY AS LAST WEEK HE SAID HE WOULD NOT RESIGN, NO MATTER HOW THE PLEBISCITE WENT. OBSERVERS BELIEVED HIS SUDDEN WITHDRAWAL WAS DICTATED BY A WISH TO AVOID FURTHER POSSIBLE VIOLENCE.

THE PRO-GERMAN LANDSLIDE RANGED FROM AROUND 70 PER CENT OR MORE OF THE VOTES IN RURAL VILLAGES TO 60 PER CENT IN INDUSTRIAL TOWNS, WHERE HOFFMANN'S ADMINISTRATION HAS BEEN SOLIDLY ENTRENCHED FOR EIGHT YEARS.

HAPPY SAARLANDERS CARRYING GERMAN FLAGS AND SHOUTING VICTORY SLOGANS THRONGED THE STREETS OF SAARBRUCKEN AS THE PREMIER'S RESIGNATION WAS ANNOUNCED. THERE ALSO WAS JUBILATION AMONG MANY IN GERMANY.

IN PARIS, FRENCH OFFICIALS RELUCTANTLY ADMITTED NEW TALKS WITH WEST GERMANY ON THE SAAR PROBABLY WILL BE NECESSARY.

A FRENCH FOREIGN OFFICE COMMUNIQUE SAID THE SITUATION CREATED BY THE REJECTION OF THE STATUTE "CAN BE CONSIDERED ONLY WITHIN THE FRAMEWORK OF EXISTING INSTITUTIONS AND STRUCTURES. . . .

FRANCE, FOR ITS PART, REMAINS FAITHFUL TO HER IDEAL OF EUROPEAN COOPERATION."

THE SAAR IS NOW LINKED IN AN ECONOMIC UNION WITH FRANCE AND THE FRENCH CONTROL ITS FOREIGN RELATIONS AND DEFENSE. THE FRENCH SAID PREVIOUSLY THAT REJECTION OF THE STATUTE WOULD MEAN RETENTION OF THIS STATUS. BUT THE VOTE WAS A NEW BLOW TO THE SHAKY GOVERNMENT OF PREMIER EDGAR FAURE.

IN BONN, THE WEST GERMAN FEDERAL PRESS OFFICE ISSUED A STATEMENT SAYING THE SAARLANDERS' DECISION MUST BE RESPECTED AND ITS CONSEQUENCES "QUIETLY AND WISELY EXAMINED TO AVOID HARM TO THE COOPERATION AND COMMON EUROPEAN AIM OF THE TWO (FRENCH AND GERMAN) GOVERNMENTS."

WEST GERMAN CHANCELLOR KONRAD ADENAUER, BEDRIDDEN WITH PNEUMONIA, HAD NO COMMENT ON THE RESULTS. BUT THE CHIEF OF THE OPPOSITION SOCIALIST PARTY, ERICH OLLENHAUER, DEMANDED THE RESIGNATION OF HOFFMANN'S CABINET AND IMMEDIATE FREE ELECTIONS FOR A NEW SAAR PARLIAMENT. OTHER LEADERS CALLED FOR NEW NEGOTIATIONS WITH FRANCE ON THE SAAR'S FUTURE.

MANY OF ADENAUER'S SUPPORTERS ARE BELIEVED SURE TO ECHO THESE DEMANDS. MOST OF THEM OPPOSED THE FRENCH-GERMAN SAAR PACT AND VOTED FOR IT IN PARLIAMENT EARLY THIS YEAR AS THE ONLY WAY TO GET FRENCH AGREEMENT TO WEST GERMAN SOVEREIGNTY AND REARMAMENT IN NATO.

ACTING CHANCELLOR FRANZ BLUECHER CALLED A SPECIAL CABINET MEETING TOMORROW IN BONN TO CONSIDER CONSEQUENCES OF THE VOTE.

NINETY-SIX PER CENT OF THE 664,000 ELIGIBLE VOTERS OF THE COAL-BEARING BASIN FLOCKED TO THE POLLS IN CRISP, CLEAR WEATHER FOLLOWING A TURBULENT CAMPAIGN.

THREE PRO-GERMAN PARTIES AND THE COMMUNISTS FOUGHT THE STATUTE, WHILE TWO PARTIES LED BY PREMIER HOFFMANN SUPPORTED IT. WEST GERMAN CHANCELLOR KONRAD ADENAUER HAD URGED APPROVAL OF THE EUROPEANIZATION PLAN, WHICH HE WORKED OUT WITH THE FRENCH.

HOFFMANN CANCELLED A NEWS CONFERENCE SCHEDULED FOR 11 P.M. WITHOUT GIVING ANY EXPLANATION. THIS WAS INTERPRETED IMMEDIATELY AS AN ADMISSION OF DEFEAT. LEADERS OF THE PRO-GERMAN PARTIES SAID JUBILANTLY "WE HAVE WON!"

DESPITE THE BITTER CAMPAIGN, IN WHICH 41 PERSONS WERE INJURED IN RIOTING IN AUGUST AND SEPTEMBER, THE PLEBISCITE WENT OFF TODAY WITHOUT DISORDER.

THE ONLY INCIDENT OCCURRED IN A FARMING DISTRICT WHERE AN ELDERLY VOTER DIED OF A HEART ATTACK AFTER CASTING HIS BALLOT.

THE SALE OF ALCOHOL WAS FORBIDDEN, BUT BARS TONIGHT WERE CROWDED WITH HAPPY SAARLANDERS CELEBRATING "A VICTORY FOR GERMANY." THEY TOASTED THE OUTCOME WITH LEMONADE AND MINERAL WATER.

ADENAUER, THEIR IDOL, SIGNED THE EUROPEANIZATION DRAFT IN RETURN FOR FRENCH AGREEMENT TO WEST GERMAN SOVEREIGNTY AND ARMAMENT IN THE NATO ALLIANCE.

HE STRONGLY URGED SAARLANDERS TO APPROVE THE STATUTE SO AS TO ASSURE FRENCH SUPPORT FOR REUNIFICATION OF GERMANY.

BUT THE SAARLANDERS HEEDED THE SLOGANS OF PRO-GERMAN PARTIES THAT GERMANY'S REUNIFICATION SHOULD START IN THE SAAR.

A73

THE EUROPEANIZATION STATUTE'S DEFEAT CAME ALMOST ON THE EVE OF THE GENEVA BIG FOUR CONFERENCE OF FOREIGN MINISTERS.

ADVOCATES OF THE STATUTE HAVE REPEATEDLY STRESSED THAT THE SAARLANDERS WOULD REVERT TO FRENCH DOMINANCE OVER BOTH THEIR POLITICS AND ECONOMY IF THE STATUTE LOST.

BUT PRO-GERMAN FORCES HAVE PREDICTED THAT "GERMAN PATRIOTISM" IN THE SAAR WILL COMPEL THE FRENCH TO RE OPEN NEGOTIATIONS OVER FUTURE TREATMENT OF THE TERRITORY.

HEINRICH SCHNEIDER, A FORMER NAZI PARTY MEMBER WHO HELPED MOBILIZE A 90 PER CENT MAJORITY FOR REUNION WITH HITLER'S REICH IN A 1935 PLEBISCITE, TELEGRAPHED THE WEST GERMAN GOVERNMENT TONIGHT: "WE HAVE WON FOR GERMANY."

SCHNEIDER IS CHAIRMAN OF THE SAAR DEMOCRATIC PARTY. HIS TELEGRAM WENT TO JAKOB KAISER, BONN'S MINISTER FOR ALL-GERMAN AFFAIRS, WHO IS DIRECTING PROPAGANDA FOR RETURN OF EASTERN PROVINCES LOST TO RUSSIA AND POLAND IN WORLD WAR II.

IN A JOINT DECLARATION, THE THREE PRO-GERMAN PARTIES SAID THE RESULT "IS NOT A DECISION AGAINST FRANCE."

"ON THE CONTRARY," THE DECLARATION SAID, "IT HAS CREATED THE PREREQUISITES FOR A REAL AND LASTING FRIENDSHIP WITH FRANCE AND OPENED THE WAY FOR EUROPEAN UNITY. . .

"AFTER THIS VOTE, THE ENTIRE SAAR POPULATION, WITH THE GERMAN PARTIES IN THE SAAR, EXPECT THE LANDTAG (PARLIAMENT) AND THE GOVERNMENT TO PREPARE FOR NEW ELECTIONS.

"WE REQUEST THE WEST EUROPEAN UNION (WEU) TO CONTINUE TO GUARANTEE THE FREEDOM OF THE SAAR.

"BY AN OVERWHELMING MAJORITY, THE SAAR PEOPLE HAVE EXPRESSED THEIR WILL IN A FULLY FREE ELECTION, THEIR DESIRE TO BE LINKED WITH GERMANY AND THEIR REJECTION OF THE REGIME OF PREMIER HOFFMANN AND OF THE PRESENT ONE-SIDED ORIENTATION OF THEIR ECONOMY."

ISOLATED FROM THE REST OF THE WORLD BY CLOSED FRONTIERS, SAARLANDERS TROOPED TO THE POLLS UNDER THE WATCHFUL EYE OF 1,005 NEUTRAL OBSERVERS SENT IN BY THE SEVEN-POWER WESTERN EUROPEAN UNION (WEU).

THE BORDERS OF THIS 991-SQUARE-MILE TERRITORY--SQUEEZED BETWEEN FRANCE AND GERMANY--WERE SEALED TIGHT YESTERDAY TO KEEP AGITATORS FROM INFILTRATING TO UPSET THE PLEBISCITE. NO DISORDERS HAD BEEN

WHEN THE POLLS CLOSED AT 6 P.M. (NOON EST) THE INTERNATIONAL COMMISSION IN CHARGE ANNOUNCED THERE HAD NOT BEEN A SINGLE INCIDENT OF DISORDER IN THE 10 HOURS OF VOTING. OFFICIALS ESTIMATED 85 TO 90 PER CENT OF 664,000 ELIGIBLE VOTERS HAD CAST BALLOTS, IN CRISP CLEAR WEATHER.

IT WAS THE SAAR'S SECOND INTERNATIONALLY SUPERVISED PLEBISCITE IN 20 YEARS. IN 1935, SAARLANDERS VOTED 90 PER CENT TO CAST OFF LEAGUE OF NATIONS CONTROL, SPURN ATTACHMENT TO FRANCE, AND REJOIN GERMANY.

THIS WAS A CRUCIAL DAY FOR EUROPEAN UNITY. FRANCE AND WEST GERMANY DRAFTED THE EUROPEAN STATUTE FOR THE SAAR AS A STEP TOWARD ENDING THEIR ANCIENT QUARREL OVER THIS RICH COAL AND STEEL PRODUCING AREA. CHANCELLOR KONRAD ADENAUSR AND PREMIER EDGAR FAURE EXPRESSED HOPE SAARLANDERS WOULD GIVE A PUSH TO THE LAGGING MOVEMENT FOR EUROPEAN UNITY.

ASIDE FROM THAT THE VOTE WAS VITAL AS AN ATTEMPT TO NEUTRALIZE THE SAAR AS A SOURCE OF IRRITATION BETWEEN FRANCE AND GERMANY. THEY HAVE FOUGHT OVER THE SAAR SINCE THE 18TH CENTURY.

THE MAIN REASON IS THAT THE SAAR IS ONE OF THE RICHEST PIECES OF REAL ESTATE IN THE WORLD. ITS COAL DEPOSITS WOULD KEEP MINERS BUSY FOR 500 YEARS. IT PRODUCES 17 1/2 MILLION TONS OF COAL AND THREE MILLION TONS OF CRUDE STEEL A YEAR, AS WELL AS A LARGE QUANTITY OF MANUFACTURED PRODUCTS RANGING FROM PUMPS TO STEAM ENGINES.

THE FRENCH OCCUPIED THE SAAR WORLD WAR II AND INCLUDED IT IN THEIR ECONOMIC AREA. THEY GAVE THE SAARLANDERS A SEMI-AUTONOMOUS GOVERNMENT IN 1948 BUT RETAINED CONTROL OF ITS FOREIGN AFFAIRS AND ECONOMIC LIFT. (AFTER)

UNDER THE NEW STATUTE, THIS GERMAN-SPEAKING TERRITORY WOULD BE NEITHER GERMAN, FRENCH NOR INDEPENDENT. A NEUTRAL EUROPEAN COMMISSIONER NAMED BY WEU--COMPOSED OF FRANCE, WEST GERMANY, BRITAIN, ITALY, BELGIUM, HOLLAND AND LUXEMBOURG--WOULD BE IN CHARGE OF THE SAAR'S FOREIGN AFFAIRS AND DEFENSE. A SAAR GOVERNMENT WOULD HANDLE INTERNAL MATTERS BUT THE POSTWAR ECONOMIC AND CURRENCY UNION WITH FRANCE WOULD BE MAINTAINED.

A12

WEU WOULD WORK OUT WITH THE SAAR ITS ROLE IN EUROPEAN DEFENSE. GERMANY AND FRANCE WOULD GUARANTEE THE STATUTE UNTIL A GERMAN PEACE TREATY IS SIGNED. THEN THE SAARLANDERS WOULD VOTE IN ANOTHER PLEBISCITE ON THEIR ULTIMATE FATE.

THREE PRO-GERMAN PARTIES AND THE COMMUNISTS IN THE SAAR FIERCELY OPPOSED THE STATUTE. UNDER THE SLOGAN "HOME TO THE FATHERLAND," THEY URGED VOTERS TO REJECT IT AS THE FIRST STEP TOWARD ENDING THE POSTWAR SEPARATION OF THE SAAR FROM GERMANY. UNION WITH GERMANY WAS NOT, HOWEVER, A DIRECT ISSUE. THE SAARLANDERS VOTED ONLY "YES" OR "NO" ON THE EUROPEAN STATUTE.

THE STATUTE LEFT WIDE OPEN THE QUESTION OF THE SAAR'S FUTURE IF A MAJORITY VOTED "NO." THE FRENCH SAID A "NO" VOTE WOULD LEAVE THINGS AS THEY ARE--A SAAR REGIME UNDER STRONG FRENCH POLITICAL INFLUENCE AS WELL AS ECONOMICALLY TIED TO FRANCE. BUT PRO-GERMAN SAARLANDERS MAINTAINED THAT WEU AS A WHOLE, OR FRANCE AND GERMANY S A PAIR WOULD HAVE TO WORK OUT SOME KIND OF COMPROMISE IN ACCORD WITH SAAR ASPIRATIONS.

ADENAUER, LEADING CHAMPION OF EUROPEAN UNITY, CALLED ON SAARLANDERS TO APPROVE THE STATUTE AS DID FAURE AND FRENCH FOREIGN MINISTER ANTOINE PINAY. SAAR PREMIER JOHANNES HOFFMANN, WHO FOUGHT UNION WITH NAZI GERMANY IN 1935, SPEARHEADED THE DRIVE HERE FOR THE STATUTE.

HEINRICH SCHNEIDER, A FORMER NAZI WHO HELPED HITLER WIN THE SAAR 20 YEARS AGO, WAS THE DRIVING FORCE OF THE CAMPAIGN AGAINST EUROPEANIZATION. HE WELDED THE THREE PRO-GERMAN PARTIES INTO A "GERMAN FATHERLAND FRONT" THAT ACCUSED THE EUROPEANIZATION FORCES OF TREASON TO GERMANY.

THOUSANDS STARTED THE DAY BY ATTENDING MASS. THE SAAR IS 73 PER CENT ROMAN CATHOLIC. A FEW PRIESTS ISSUED A STATEMENT FAVORING A "EUROPEAN SOLUTION." BUT THE CHURCH OFFICIALLY KEPT A HANDS-OFF ATTITUDE. FORTY OF 50 EVANGELICAL PASTORS IN THE SAAR ADVISED THEIR FLOCKS TO VOTE "NO."

BA-MQ1238PED

A150

FIRST LEAD SAAR REACTION A86 By Dewey Bouldwood

BONN, GERMANY, OCT. 23 (AP)-A WEST GERMAN FEDERAL PRESS OFFICE STATEMENT SAID TONIGHT THE FREE DECISION OF THE SAARLANDERS IN REJECTING EUROPEANIZATION "MUST BE RESPECTED DESPITE THE ACCOMPANYING DIFFICULT SITUATION."

THIS STATEMENT, ATTRIBUTED TO "GOVERNMENT CIRCLES," SAID THE CONSEQUENCES OF THE SAAR VOTE "MUST BE QUIETLY AND WISELY EXAMINED TO AVOID HARM TO THE COOPERATION AND COMMON EUROPEAN AIM OF THE TWO (FRENCH AND GERMAN) GOVERNMENTS."

CHANCELLOR KONRAD ADENAUER, ILL WITH BRONCHIAL PNEUMONIA, DID NOT COMMENT. ACTING CHANCELLOR FRANZ BLUECHER CALLED A CABINET MEETING FOR MONDAY TO CONSIDER CONSEQUENCES OF THE VOTE.

THE RESULTS OF THE PLEBISCITE PROMPTED DEMANDS FROM UNOFFICIAL WEST GERMAN SOURCES FOR NEW NEGOTIATIONS WITH FRANCE OVER THE SAAR ISSUE. THESE SOURCES SAID THE ADENAUER GOVERNMENT WILL NOT BE ABLE TO WITHSTAND PRESSURE TO REOPEN THE SAAR QUESTION WITH THE FRENCH.

OFFICIALS OF THE OPPOSITION SOCIALIST PARTY, WHICH FOUGHT THE SAAR STATUTE ALL ALONG, SAID THERE MUST BE TWO CONSEQUENCES FROM TODAY'S VOTE:

1. NEW NEGOTIATIONS WITH FRANCE TO FIND A NEW SETTLEMENT THAT CAN BE ACCEPTED BY THE SAAR'S PRO-GERMAN MAJORITY.
2. THE IMMEDIATE RESIGNATIONMZKGV SVGVLMI

CAN BE ACCEPTED BY THE SAAR'S PRO-GERMAN MAJORITY.
2. THE IMMEDIATE RESIGNATION OF SAAR PREMIER JOHANNES HOFFMAN'S GOVERNMENT.

THESE VIEWS WERE SURE TO BE SHARED BY GOVERNMENT SUPPORTERS. MANY OF ADENAUER'S ASSOCIATES WERE ONLY LUKEWARM TOWARD THE FRENCH-GERMAN SAAR PACT AND MOST OPPOSED IT.. THEY VOTED FOR IT IN PARLIAMENT EARLY THIS YEAR AS THE ONLY WAY TO GET FRENCH AGREEMENT TO WEST GERMAN REARMAMENT.

POLITICAL SOURCES SAID BONN LEADERS NOW FEEL FREE OF THEIR OBLIGATION TOWARD AN INTERNATIONAL AGREEMENT THAT MANY THOUGHT WAS SIGNED UNDER PRESSURE.

THE FRENCH HAVE INSISTED REJECTION OF THE EUROPEAN STATUTE MEANS THINGS WILL REMAIN UNCHANGED IN THE SAAR --THAT THE VALLEY WILL REMAIN UNDER FRENCH ECONOMIC AND POLITICAL CONTROL.

BUT THE SOCIALISTS AND THE FREE DEMOCRATS (FDP), SECOND LARGEST PARTY IN THE COALITION GOVERNMENT, HAVE ALREADY MADE CLEAR THEY WILL NOT ACCEPT THAT. MANY OF ADENAUER'S OWN CHRISTIAN DEMOCRATS (CDU) THINK THE SAME WAY.

THEY ARGUE THE "NO" VOTE WAS AS MUCH AGAINST FRENCH DOMINATION AS AGAINST THE NEW STATUTE.

THE STATUTE PROVIDED FOR NEW PARLIAMENTARY ELECTIONS WITHIN THREE MONTHS. NO PROVISION WAS MADE FOR ELECTIONS IF IT WAS REJECTED. BUT POLITICIANS HERE BELIEVE HOFFMANN HAS NO ALTERNATIVE BUT TO QUIT AFTER SUCH A CRUSHING DEFEAT.

THE BONN GOVERNMENT CLAIMS TO HAVE NO ALTERNATIVE PROPOSALS READY. BEFORE THE VOTE SPOKESMEN SAID NONE HAD BEEN PREPARED BECAUSE IT WAS ASSUMED THE STATUTE WOULD BE ACCEPTED.

BUT OBSERVERS CONSIDER IT WILL BE POLITICALLY IMPOSSIBLE FOR BONN TO TAMELY ACCEPT CONTINUED FRENCH MASTERY OF THE SAAR AFTER WHAT IS REGARDED HERE AS A CLEAR DEMAND OF THE POPULATION TO RETURN TO GERMANY.

SOCIALIST CHAIRMAN ERICH OLLENHAUER SAID THE SAARLANDERS "DEMONSTRATED THEIR GERMAN NATIONALITY."

HE DEMANDED THE IMMEDIATE FREE ELECTION OF A NEW SAAR PARLIAMENT AND SAID THE PRO-GERMAN SAAR PARTIES, BANNED BY THE FRENCH UNTIL THREE MONTHS AGO, MUST BE ALLOWED TO CONTINUE THEIR ACTIVITY.

THOMAS DEHLER, CHAIRMAN OF THE FREE DEMOCRATS, JUBILANTLY DECLARED "THE SAARLANDERS HAVE THRUST ASIDE THE FOG OF A DECEITFUL STATUTE AND MUCH FALSE ADVICE."

"IN THE CLEARED AIR LET US HAVE HONEST NEGOTIATIONS," HE SAID.

THE FIRST MEMBER OF THE ADENAUER'S CABINET TO COMMENT WAS JAKOB KAISER, CHRISTIAN DEMOCRATIC MINISTER FOR GERMAN REUNIFICATION. HE CALLED FOR QUICK PARLIAMENTARY ELECTIONS IN THE SAAR.

A SPOKESMAN FOR ADENAUER'S CHRISTIAN DEMOCRATIC PARTY (CDU) SAID THE RESULT WAS "AS EXPECTED--THE HOFFMANN REGIME WAS NOT SUPPORTED BY THE PEOPLE."

"WE HOPE FRENCH-GERMAN RELATIONS WILL NOT BE INJURED," HE SAID.

JL1044PED

A160

(230)
WITH SAARBRUECKEN

PARIS, MONDAY, OCT. 24 (AP)--FRENCH OFFICIALS RELUCTANTLY CONCEDED TODAY THAT NEW NEGOTIATIONS WITH WEST GERMANY ON THE STATUS OF THE SAAR PROBABLY WILL BE NECESSARY AS A RESULT OF THE SAARLANDERS' REJECTION OF THE EUROPEANIZATION STATUTE.

BUT MANY OF THEM THOUGHT IT WOULD BE SOMETIME BEFORE NEW TALKS COULD BE HELD. THE FRENCH POSITION NOW IS THAT REJECTION OF THE STATUTE MEANS RETENTION OF THE PRESENT SITUATION IN THE SAAR--ECONOMIC UNION WITH FRANCE AND FRENCH CONTROL OF SAAR FOREIGN RELATIONS AND DEFENSE.

"WE ARE FIRST OF ALL DEMOCRATS AND WE HAVE TO ABIDE BY THE WILL OF THE MAJORITY," ONE OFFICIAL SAID IN PREDICTING NEW FRENCH-GERMAN TALKS ON THE ISSUE.

FRENCH OFFICIALS ARE CHIEFLY CONCERNED WITH THE EFFECT OF THE REFERENDUM ON FRENCH-GERMAN COOPERATION AND EUROPEAN UNIFICATION. THEY SAID IF ANY NEW NEGOTIATIONS TAKE PLACE THEIR AIM WOULD BE TO PROMOTE EUROPEAN UNITY IN ANOTHER WAY. THIS ATTITUDE WAS EVIDENT IN A FORMAL COMMUNIQUE ISSUED BY THE FOREIGN OFFICE AFTER A TELEPHONE CONVERSATION WITH PREMIER EDGAR FAURE.

SAYING THE PLEBISCITE HAD NOT "RESULTED IN A POSITIVE RESPONSE WHICH APPEARED IN CONFORMITY WITH THE INTEREST OF EUROPE," THE COMMUNIQUE SAID:

"THE SITUATION THUS CREATED CAN BE CONSIDERED ONLY WITHIN THE LEGAL FRAMEWORK OF EXISTING INSTITUTIONS AND STRUCTURES. . . FRANCE, FOR ITS PART, REMAINS FAITHFUL TO HER IDEAL OF EUROPEAN COOPERATION. DESPITE THE DIFFICULTIES, SHE IS RESOLVED TO ASSURE ITS PROGRESS."

RK1121PED

A95

WITH SAARBRUECKEN A63

PARIS, OCT. 23 (AP)--THE FRENCH RECEIVED IN SILENCE TONIGHT THE SAAR'S REJECTION OF A EUROPEANIZATION STATUTE THAT WOULD HAVE NEUTRALIZED THE LITTLE BORDER STATE WHILE MAINTAINING FRENCH CONTROL OVER ITS COAL-STEEL ECONOMY.

IT WAS A NEW BLOW TO THE SHAKY GOVERNMENT OF PREMIER EDGAR FAURE, WHO INHERITED THIS PURPORTED SOLUTION OF AN OLD FRENCH-GERMAN QUARREL OVER THE SAAR WHEN HE TOOK OVER THE GOVERNMENT LAST SPRING.

HIS PREDECESSOR, PREMIER PIERRE MENDES-FRANCE, AND CHANCELLOR KONRAD ADENAUER OF WEST GERMANY HAD AGREED UPON THE PLAN AS PART OF A PACKAGE DEAL UNDER WHICH THE BONN REPUBLIC WON SOVEREIGNTY.

FAURE WAS OUT OF TOWN TONIGHT. HE ADDRESSED A CROWD IN ANNECY ON ANOTHER PROLBEM, HIS CALL FOR A PARLIAMENTARY ELECTION IN DECEMBER TO CLARIFY THE POLITICAL ATMOSPHERE.

RK639PED

A120

WITH SAARBRUECKEN A63

SAARBRUECKEN, SAAR, OCT. 23 (AP)-FORMER GERMAN CHANCELLOR FRANZ VON PAPEN AND HIS FAMILY VOTED IN THE MERZIG DISTRICT OF THE SAAR TODAY IN THE PLEBISCITE ON EUROPEANIZATION.

VON PAPEN HAS A LARGE ESTATE IN THE SAAR, ALTHOUGH HE SPENDS MUCH OF HIS TIME IN WEST GERMANY.

HE WAS ACQUITTED OF WAR CRIMES CHARGES AT NUERNBERG BY THE FOUR POWER INTERNATIONAL TRIBUNAL IN 1946.

RK819PED

A35

--95--

1955

FIRST LEAD VIET NAM

BY JOHN RODERICK

SAIGON, SOUTH VIET NAM, OCT.23 (AP)-SOUTH VIET NAM ABRUPTLY ENDED THE SPOTTY 23-YEAR-LONG RULE OF FORMER EMPEROR AND CHIEF OF STATE BAO DAI TODAY AND NAMED PREMIER NGO DINH DIEM TO LEAD THE NATION TOWARD REPUBLICAN STATUS.

NEARLY FIVE MILLION VIETNAMESE DECIDED IN A COUNTRYWIDE REFERENDUM THAT BAO DAI, 42, ROUND-FACED ABSENTEE EX-MONARCH, HAD OUTLIVED HIS USEFULNESS.

FIRST RETURNS SHOWED AN ALMOST TOTAL REPUDIATION OF BAO DAI AND AN EQUALLY EMPHATIC VOTE OF CONFIDENCE IN DIEM, ONE OF ASIA'S MOST DETERMINED ANTI-COMMUNISTS.

THE ONLY QUESTION IN THE MINDS OF OBSERVERS WAS WHETHER DIEM'S VICTORY WOULD BE MORE OR LESS THAN 90 PER CENT.

BAO DAI'S FORMER FRIENDS AND COMPATRIOTS IN HIS OLD SUMMER CAPITAL AT DALAT TURNED THUMBS DOWN ON HIM TO THE TUNE OF 98.8 PER CENT.

THE FIRST OF SAIGON'S SEVEN DISTRICTS TO REPORT GAVE DIEM 44,954 VOTES AND BAO DAI 277, WITH 519 BALLOTS VOID.

THE OVERWHELMING DIEM VICTORY VIRTUALLY ELIMINATED ANY POSSIBILITY THERE WILL BE A VIET NAM UNIFICATION ELECTION NEXT JULY AS PROVIDED BY THE GENEVA ARMISTICE ACCORDS. BAO DAI HAD TOYED WITH THE POSSIBILITY OF AN ARRANGEMENT WHICH WOULD PERMIT HOLDING THE ELECTION. DIEM, HOWEVER, HAS ANNOUNCED HE OPPOSES A VOTE AS LONG AS THE NORTH CANNOT GUARANTEE A FREE AND UNFETTERED BALLOT.

OFFICIAL RESULTS WILL BE PROCLAIMED TUESDAY, BUT THE VOTE COUNT MAY I KNOWN TOMORROW.

AN IMPRESSIVE MAJORITY OF 5,335,688 ELIGIBLE VOTERS APPEARED TO HAVE AVAILED THEMSELVES OF THE OPPORTUNITY TO DECIDE THE FATE OF THE 42-YEAR-OLD ABSENTEE RULER. THOUSANDS OF MEN AND WOMEN, INCLUDING REFUGEES FROM THE COMMUNIST NORTH DRESSED IN PEASANT GARB, SOLDIERS OF THE NATIONAL ARMY IN UNIFORM AND LITTLE VIETNAMESE WOMEN IN FLOWING PANTALOONS AND LIGHT WHITE BLOUSES SLIT TO THE WAIST THRONGED THE CAPITAL'S VOTING PLACES.

THE WEATHER WAS BRIGHT AND SUNNY AND THE COUNTRY IN A HOLIDAY MOOD.

THE OUTCOME--A SMASHING REPUDIATION OF BAO DAI AND A POPULAR VOTE OF CONFIDENCE IN DIEM--WAS NOT IN DOUBT. TWO HOURS BEFORE THE VOTING ENDED THE GOVERNMENT NEWS AGENCY PREDICTED A 90 PER CENT MAJORITY FOR DIEM IN SAIGON AND AT LEAST 80 PER CENT THROUGHOUT THE COUNTRY.

THE FIRST RESULT TO BE ANNOUNCED--FROM A PRECINCT IN SAIGON--GAVE AN INDICATION OF THE FINAL COUNT. OF 1,400 BALLOTS CAST, DIEM GOT 1,377, BAO DAI SIX, AND 17 WERE VOID. DIEM DID NOT VOTE.

IT WAS THE FIRST TIME IN MODERN HISTORY THE VIETNAMESE HAVE EXERTED THE RIGHT TO VOTE IN A NATIONAL CONSULTATION. REPORTS INDICATED THE EXPERIENCE WAS AN ORDERLY ONE, WITHOUT MAJOR INCIDENT.

FLAGS AND THE NATIONAL COLORS WERE DISPLAYED THROUGHOUT THE SOUTH ALONG WITH HEROIC SIZED PHOTOGRAPHS OF DIEM AND SAVAGE EFFIGIES OF BAO DAI, WHO WAS DESCRIBED AS "KING OF THE CABARETS, KING OF THE SMUGGLERS AND BAD EMPEROR." THE CENSORED VIETNAMESE PRESS UNANIMOUSLY CONDEMNED THE PLAY BOY RULER AND PRAISED DIEM AS FUTURE PRESIDENT OF TH NEW REPUBLIC.

THE VOTERS RECEIVED PERFORATED 6 X 8-INCH BALLOTS, ONE HALF GREEN AND BEARING AN UNFLATTERING PHOTO OF BAO DAI, PUFFY AND DRESSED IN MANDARIN ROBES; THE OTHER RED, SHOWING A YOUTHFUL AND SMILING DIEM. UNDER THE BAO DAI PICTURE WAS THE LEGEND: "I DO NOT WANT BAO DAI REMOVED AND I DO NOT AGREE TO HAVE NGO DINH DIEM AS CHIEF OF STATE WITH THE TASK OF ORGANIZING A REPUBLIC."

A18

STEPPING INTO CURTAINED BOOTH THE VOTER DETACHED HALF THE BALLOT, PLACED IT IN AN OPAQUE ENVELOPE, DESTROYED OR DISCARDED THE OTHER HALF, THEN DROPPED THE BALLOT INTO A LOCKED BOX. A NOTE WAS MADE ON HIS IDENTITY CARD INDICATING HE HAD VOTED.

DIEM IS AN UNCOMPROMISING FOE OF COMMUNISM AND A BELIEVER IN THE DEMOCRATIC FORMS OF GOVERNMENT. BAO DAI'S WHOLE CAREER HAS BEEN A SERIES OF COMPROMISES, FIRST WITH THE FRENCH, LATER WITH THE JAPANESE, THEN WITH THE VIETMINH COMMUNISTS WHO NOW CONTROL THE NORTHERN HALF OF THE COUNTRY.

HIS DETRACTORS SAY HE NAMED DIEM PREMIER IN JUNE 1954, CONVINCED THAT THE PARTITION OF THE COUNTRY AT GENEVA AND THE CHAOS THAT FOLLOWED WOULD DESTROY THE DOUGHTY ROMAN CATHOLIC LAYMAN. WHEN IT DID NOT, BAO DAI BEGAN TO GIVE ACTIVE SUPPORT TO DIEM'S ENEMIES. HIS AIM WAS TO OVERTHROW DIEM AND REPLACE HIM WITH A MAN MORE FAVORABLE TO COEXISTENCE WITH THE NORTH.

DIEM, WITH DOGGED PATIENCE, UNIFIED THE WAVERING ARMY, DEFEATED THE REBELLIOUS HOA HAO AND BINH XUYEN GROUPS AND BROUGHT UNITY TO THE COUNTRY. HE DECIDED TO CALL TODAY'S PLEBISCITE AFTER REPORTS CIRCULATED THAT BAO DAI WAS IN CONTACT WITH THE VIETMINH IN AN EFFORT TO MAKE A DEAL.

DIEM IS SURE TO BE RECOGNIZED BY THE UNITED STATES, FRANCE AND BRITAIN. RECOGNITION WILL BOOST HIS CHANCES OF ACHIEVING THE STABILITY THE COUNTRY NEEDS TO STAVE OFF THE REDS.

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(READ LONG LINES IN ORDER:
X X X COUNT MAY BE KNOWN
X X X INCLUDING REFUGEES FROM
X X X THE NATIONAL ARMY

1955

MQ119PED

A107

(170)

LINZ, AUSTRIA, OCT. 23 (AP)-EXTREME RIGHT WINGERS AND COMMUNISTS APPEARED TO HAVE LOST CONSIDERABLE GROUND TODAY IN THE FIRST VOTING HELD IN AUSTRIA SINCE THE WITHDRAWAL OF BIG FOUR OCCUPATION TROOPS.

MORE THAN A HALF MILLION VOTERS IN THE PROVINCE OF UPPER AUSTRIA BALLOTED FOR A NEW LANDTAG (LEGISLATURE). ABOUT 15,000 RESIDENTS OF 17 LOWER AUSTRIA COMMUNITIES CHOSE NEW TOWN AND VILLAGE OFFICIALS.

PRELIMINARY RETURNS SHOWED THE TWO PARTIES MAKING UP THE NATIONAL GOVERNING COALITION -- THE CONSERVATIVE PEOPLES' PARTY AND THE SOCIALISTS--OUT IN FRONT AND PICKING UP VOTES AT ABOUT THE SAME RATE. THE COMMUNIST POLL APPEARED TO BE ONLY ABOUT HALF THAT RECORDED IN PREVIOUS ELECTIONS. THE VOTE OF THE EXTREME RIGHTWING AUSTRIAN FREEDOM LEAGUE WAS DOWN APPROXIMATELY A THIRD. FINAL RESULTS ARE EXPECTED TOMORROW.

THE ELECTIONS WERE THE FIRST SINCE THE SIGNING OF THE AUSTRIAN INDEPENDENCE TREATY LAST MAY AND THE SUBSEQUENT WITHDRAWAL OF BRITISH, RUSSIAN, U.S. AND FRENCH OCCUPATION TROOPS. MOST OF UPPER AUSTRIA WAS INTHE U.S. ZONE, BUT A SMALL PART WAS IN THE RUSSIAN ZONE. THE 17 LOWER AUSTRIAN COMMUNITIES WERE RUSSIAN-OCCUPIED.

RK726PED

1955

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A61
FIRST LEAD DULLES (450)
BY JOSEPH E. DYNAN
PARIS, OCT. 23 (AP)-SECRETARY OF STATE DULLES AND OTHER LEADERS OF THE WESTERN WORLD ASSEMBLED HERE TODAY TO BUTTON UP THEIR UNITY ON THE EVE OF THE BIG FOUR GENEVA CONFERENCE.
DULLES ARRIVED BY SPECIAL PLANE FROM ROME IN MIDAFTERNOON. BRITISH FOREIGN SECRETARY HAROLD MACMILLAN LANDED ABOUT TWO HOURS LATER FROM LONDON.
SEVERAL OTHER FOREIGN MINISTERS OF THE NORTH ATLANTIC TREATY ORGANIZATION (NATO) WERE EITHER ALREADY ON HAND OR EN ROUTE TO PARIS FOR A NATO SESSION TUESDAY, WHEN OTHER MEMBERS OF THE ALLIANCE ARE EXPECTED TO GIVE THE UNITED STATES, BRITAIN AND FRANCE THEIR BACKING. THE MINISTERS FROM GREECE AND PORTUGAL WERE ALREADY IN TOWN, AND BELGIUM'S PAUL-HENRI SPAAK WAS EN ROUTE FROM STRASBOURG.
A NEW PROBLEM CONFRONTED THE WESTERN MINISTERS IN THE PERSON OF ISRAEL'S PREMIER-FOREIGN MINISTER MOSHE SHARETT, WHO FLEW FROM TEL AVIV TO TELL THE WESTERN BIG THREE THAT EGYPT THREATENS THE PEACE OF THE MIDDLE EAST. EGYPT IS BUYING ARMS FROM COMMUNIST CZECHOSLOVAKIA--AN ACTION WHICH COULD UNDERMINE THE WESTERN POLICY OF KEEPING ISRAEL AND THE ARAB STATES IN MILITARY BALANCE.
BEFORE BOARDING HIS PLANE IN LONDON, MACMILLAN TOLD REPORTERS THE BIG FOUR MAY HOLD "ANOTHER GENEVA--PERHAPS IN THE SPRING" IF SUFFICIENT PROGRESS IS ACHIEVED IN EASING WORLD TENSIONS AT THE GENEVA PARLEY OPENING THURSDAY.
DULLES, MACMILLAN AND FRENCH FOREIGN MINISTER ANTOINE PINAY ARE TO MEET TOMORROW TO PUT THE FINISHING TOUCHES ON THEIR PLANS AND STRATEGY FOR THE GENEVA TALKS WITH SOVIET FOREIGN MINISTER V.M.MOLOTOV.
THE PLANS AS DRAFTED BY WESTERN EXPERTS HERE AND IN WASHINGTON SET FORTH WESTERN PROPOSALS FOR THE REUNIFICATION OF GERMANY, A EUROPEAN SECURITY SYSTEM, DISARMAMENT PROJECTS AND GREATER EAST-WEST EXCHANGES. THE PLANS WILL BE SHOWN TO OTHER NATO MIINISTERS TUESDAY.
DULLES WAS ACCOMPANIED ON THE FLIGHT FROM ROME BY ITALIAN FOREIGN MINISTER GAETANO MARTINO AND BY CLARE BOOTHE LUCE, U.S. AMBASSADOR TO ROME. THEY LANDED AT ORLY FIELD SHORTLY AFTER 4:30 P.M.
DEPARTING FROM HIS USUAL CUSTOM, DULLES DECLINED A STATEMENT ON HIS ARRIVAL EXCEPT TO SAY HE WAS HAPPY TO REVISIT FRANCE. HE WENT DIRECTLY TO THE U.S. EMBASSY RESIDENCE FOR A MEETING WITH OTHER AMERICAN OFFICIALS. THIS CONTINUED THROUGH DINNER WITH U.S. AMBASSADOR C. DOUGLAS DILLON.
THE AMERICAN AMBASSADOR TO EGYPT, HENRY BYROADE, FORMERLY CHIEF OF THE STATE DEPARTMENT'S MIDDLE EASTERN AFFAIRS SECTION, WAS TO COME HERE FROM CAIRO TO HELP DULLES EXAMINE THE NEW SITUATION WHICH HAS ARISEN WITH EGYPT'S PURCHASE OF CZECHOSLOVAK ARMS.
SHARETT, MEANWHILE, SCHEDULED A MEETING HERE WITH ISRAEL'S ENVOYS ~~TO FRANCE, BRITAIN, THE UNITED STATES, RUSSIA AND ITALY, WHO HAVE BEEN~~ SUMMONED FOR A STAFF SESSION. SHARETT LATER HOPES TO SEE DULLES, MACMILLAN AND PINAY EITHER HERE OR IN GENEVA, AND TO SEE MOLOTOV IN THE SWISS CITY.
THE WESTERN BIG THREE DELEGATIONS SCHEDULED A JOINT SESSION FOR TOMORROW MORNING IN THE FRENCH FOREIGN MINISTRY ON THEIR STRATEGY AT GENEVA, WHICH WILL PROBABLY BE EXTENDED TO COVER THE MIDDLE EAST.
THE FOURTH POINT OF THE AGENDA WHICH THE CHIEFS OF STATE HANDED TO THE FOREIGN MINISTERS LAST SUMMER COULD COVER THIS. IT IS SIMPLY "OTHER BUSINESS."
PINAY, WHO SPENT THE WEEKEND IN HIS HOME NEAR LYON, WILL BE REPRESENTED AT THE MORNING SESSION BY RENE MASSIGLI, SECRETARY GENERAL OF THE FOREIGN MINISTRY. THE MINISTER WILL JOIN DULLES AND MACMILLAN IN AN AFTERNOON SESSION, WHICH WILL LATER INCLUDE WEST GERMANY'S FOREIGN MINISTER HEINRICH VON BRENTANO.

BEFORE LEAVING ROME, DULLES SAID HE GAINED "MUCH OF VALUE" IN TALKS WITH GOVERNMENT LEADERS IN ITALY, WHERE HE SPENT 19 HOURS. HE HAD A 20-MINUTE AUDIENCE WITH POPE PIUS AT THE POPE'S SUMMER RESIDENCE AT CASTEL GANDOLFO, AND TALKED WITH PRESIDENT GIOVANNI GRONCHI, PREMIER ANTONIO SEGNI AND OTHER ITALIAN OFFICIALS. HE TOLD THEM HE WOULD SUPPORT ITALIAN REQUESTS TO ENTER THE UNITED NATIONS.
HE SAID HIS AUDIENCE WITH THE POPE "AFFORDED AN OPPORTUNITY TO DISCUSS OUR MUTUAL DESIRES FOR AN ENDURING PEACE ROOTED IN JUSTICE AND TRUE LIBERTY."
"HIS HOLINESS WAS KIND ENOUGH TO INQUIRE ABOUT THE STATE OF HEALTH OF PRESIDENT EISENHOWER AND I WAS GLAD TO BE ABLE TO ASSURE HIM THAT THE PRESIDENT IS IMPROVING RAPIDLY," DULLES SAID.
DULLES SAID HIS VISIT TO ITALY INDICATED THE IMPORTANCE HE ATTACHED TO ITALY'S POSITION IN WORLD AFFAIRS. HIS CONSULTATIONS THERE GAVE A LIFT TO ITALY'S NATIONAL PRIDE AND MORALE BUT APPARENTLY STOPPED SHORT OF SOME ITALIAN HOPES FOR GREATER INTERNATIONAL STATURE, SUCH AS INCLUSION IN AN ENLARGED WESTERN BIG THREE.

1955

A31
THE DISCUSSIONS PRESUMABLY INCLUDED ISSUES CERTAIN TO COME UP AT GENEVA, SUCH AS DISARMAMENT, EUROPEAN SECURITY AND THE UNIFICATION OF GERMANY.
A HIGH ITALIAN SOURCE SAID PRESIDENT GRONCHI SUGGESTED FREE ELECTIONS IN BOTH PARTS OF GERMANY WERE A BASIC PREREQUISITE. IT WAS ALSO UNDERSTOOD GRONCHI SAID THERE COULD BE NO EUROPEAN SECURITY WITHOUT A UNIFIED GERMANY, AND NO PROGRESS TOWARD DISARMAMENT UNLESS GERMANY AGREED TO IT.
MARTINO ANNOUNCED THERE HAD BEEN "COMPLETE AGREEMENT" ON ALL MATTERS DISCUSSED. ANOTHER ITALIAN SOURCE SAID DULLES HAD AGREED TO SIMILAR FUTURE CONSULTATIONS WITH ITALY.
THE ITALIANS WERE UNDERSTOOD TO HAVE ASSURED DULLES THEIR COUNTRY HAS NOT BEEN WOOED FROM ITS SUPPORT OF THE ATLANTIC TREATY AND THE WESTERN EUROPEAN UNION BY RECENT RUSSIAN BLANDISHMENTS. THEY WERE ALSO BELIEVED TO HAVE TOLD DULLES ITALY HAS NOT CHANGED HER POLICY OF NON-RECOGNITION OF RED CHINA.

BRITISH FOREIGN SECRETARY HAROLD MACMILLAN REACHED PARIS A SHORT TIME AFTER DULLES ARRIVED. ASKED AS HE DEPARTED FROM LONDON WHAT MIGHT BE THE NEXT STEP IF PROGRESS IS MADE AT GENEVA IN EASING INTERNATIONAL TENSIONS, MACMILLAN REPLIED: "ANOTHER GENEVA--PERHAPS IN THE SPRING."
HE SAID HE THOUGHT THE COMING DISCUSSIONS MIGHT LAST THREE OR FOUR WEEKS.
MACMILLAN SAID HE REGARDED GERMAN UNIFICATION AND EUROPEAN SECURITY AS HIGHLY IMPORTANT QUESTIONS CONFRONTING THE FOREIGN MINISTERS.
"THE TWO ARE BOUND UP TOGETHER," HE SAID, "AND IF WE COULD ONLY MAKE PROGRESS ON GERMAN UNIFICATION AND EUROPEAN SECURITY WE SHOULD HAVE A GOOD BASIS FOR DISCUSSIONS OF DISARMAMENT.
"I AM AN OPTIMIST, BUT A QUALIFIED OPTIMIST," HE CONTINUED. "I DO NOT THINK YOU CAN SOLVE ALL THE PROBLEMS IN A FEW DAYS OR MONTHS BUT I HOPE THAT STEADY PRESSURE OF WHAT WE THINK IS RIGHT WILL, IN THE LONG RUN, BE EFFECTIVE."

MQ340PED

A161
(280)
BY GEORGE BOULTWOOD
BONN, GERMANY, OCT. 23 (AP)-THE WEST GERMAN GOVERNMENT IS CONSIDERING A FINAL DRAMATIC APPEAL TO THE BIG FOUR POWERS TO REUNITE THE GERMAN NATION JUST BEFORE THE FOREIGN MINISTERS CONFERENCE OPENS IN GENEVA THURSDAY.

DIPLOMATIC SOURCES SAID TODAY THE CABINET IS EXPECTED TO MEET AND PUT THE FINAL TOUCHES TO THE APPEAL IN THE NEXT DAY OR TWO.

THE WESTERN BIG THREE ALREADY HAVE PROMISED THEY WILL GIVE PRIORITY TO GERMAN REUNIFICATION AT GENEVA. THEY HAVE PLEDGED TO STAND FIRM AGAINST RUSSIAN ATTEMPTS TO MAKE AN EAST-WEST SECURITY DEAL ON THE BASIS OF CONTINUING TWO RIVAL GERMAN REPUBLICS.

BUT, ALARMED BY SOME TALK IN THE WEST THAT A EUROPEAN SECURITY PACT COULD BE CONCLUDED AT GENEVA AND GERMAN REUNIFICATION PUT ON THE SHELF, THE BONN GOVERNMENT WANTS TO MAKE ITS VIEWPOINT UNMISTAKEABLY CLEAR. IT WAS SO WORRIED BY A RECENT SUGGESTION ALONG THESE LINES IN THE INFLUENTIAL LONDON TIMES THAT AMBASSADOR HANS VON HERWARTH IMMEDIATELY CALLED ON FOREIGN MINISTER HAROLD MACMILLAN TO GET AN ASSURANCE THAT THIS WAS NOT THE OFFICIAL BRITISH VIEW.

THE PROPOSED APPEAL WOULD ALSO COMPENSATE TO SOME EXTENT FOR THE LACK OF CONTACT BETWEEN CHANCELLOR KONRAD ADENAUER AND THE WESTERN LEADERS BEFORE THE CONFERENCE. HE HAS BRONCHIAL PNEUMONIA AND HAS BEEN OUT OF CIRCULATION 17 DAYS.

BOTH PARTS OF DIVIDED GERMANY WILL BE REPRESENTED BY DIPLOMATIC OBSERVERS AT GENEVA. THE BONN GOVERNMENT REFUSES TO AGREE TO BOTH DELEGATIONS BEING HEARD BY THE FOREIGN MINISTERS ON EQUAL TERMS. IT CLAIMS TO BE THE ONLY FREELY-ELECTED GERMAN GOVERNMENT AND THEREFORE QUALIFIED TO SPEAK FOR THE WHOLE NATION.

BONN OFFICIALS SAY THE WESTERN BIG THREE FOREIGN MINISTERS HAVE SHOWN "FULL UNDERSTANDING" FOR THEIR CONTENTION THAT:

1. GERMAN UNITY AND A SECURITY SYSTEM ARE INDIVISIBLE --ONE CANNOT COME BEFORE THE OTHER.

2. FREE AND DEMOCRATIC ELECTIONS ARE THE ONLY MEANS TO REUNITE THE COUNTRY.

3. A REUNITED GERMANY MUST HAVE COMPLETE FREEDOM OF DECISION OVER ITS FUTURE ALLIANCES, BUT THE INTERESTS OF REUNITED GERMANY WILL LIE WITH THE WEST.

IT IS CONCEDED HERE THESE CONDITIONS ARE PROBABLY TOO HARD FOR THE RUSSIANS TO SWALLOW. THE GOVERNMENT HAS BEEN STEERING THE PUBLIC AWAY FROM OPTIMISM ABOUT GENEVA.

RK1129PED

1955

A81
(600)
DAMASCUS, SYRIA, OCT. 23 (AP)-ISRAELI FORCES CAPTURED FIVE SYRIAN SOLDIERS AND KILLED THREE OTHERS IN A BORDER INCIDENT LAST NIGHT.

A SYRIAN ARMY SPOKESMAN SAID AN ISRAELI FORCE "ESTIMATED AT A CAVALRY DETACHMENT ARMED WITH HEAVY ARMS" CROSSED MORE THAN A HALF MILE INTO SYRIAN TERRITORY AND CAPTURED A LIEUTENANT, A SERGEANT AND THREE PRIVATES.

ANOTHER SYRIAN LIEUTENANT AND TWO PRIVATES WERE KILLED WHEN SYRIAN ARMY PATROLS APPEARED ON THE SCENE AND ENGAGED THE ISRAELI FORCES, THE SPOKESMAN SAID.

THE ISRAELIS CROSSED THE JORDAN RIVER AND CUT THE ROAD PARALLEL TO THE FRONTIER LINE LINKING JISR BANAT YACOUB AND BUTAIHAH, HE SAID, BEFORE THEY WERE REPELLED, LEAVING TRAILS OF BLOOD.

THE THREE DEAD SYRIANS WERE BURIED IN THIS SYRIAN CAPITAL THIS AFTERNOON. THEIR BODIES, WRAPPED IN SYRIAN FLAGS, WERE CARRIED ON ARMY ARMORED VEHICLES. A LARGE CROWD OF CIVILIANS FOLLOWED THE FUNERAL PROCESSION.

--BASH--
JERUSALEM, ISRAELI SECTOR, OCT. 23 (AP)--MAJ. GEN. E.L.M. BURNS SAID TODAY A NEW CLASH IN THE SYRIAN-ISRAELI BORDER AREA TRAGICALLY ILLUSTRATED THE U.N. SECURITY COUNCIL'S CONDEMNATION OF "A POLICY OF RETALIATION."

THE CANADIAN CHIEF OF THE U.N. TRUCE SUPERVISORY ORGANIZATION ISSUED HIS STATEMENT AS ISRAEL REITERATED A COMPLAINT OF A SERIES OF SYRIAN VIOLATIONS OF THE ARMISTICE TERMS EARLIER THIS MONTH.

BURNS LEFT LATER FOR NEW YORK TO REPORT TO THE U.N. USUALLY WELL-INFORMED SOURCES HERE SAID HE HAD BEEN SUMMONED BY THE U.N. SECRETARIAT TO REPORT ON THE SITUATION ON ISRAEL'S BORDERS. AT U.N. HEADQUARTERS IN NEW YORK, HOWEVER, A SPOKESMAN SAID BURNS' DECISION TO RETURN FOR CONSULTATIONS AFTER AN ABSENCE OF ABOUT SIX MONTHS WAS HIS OWN.

AN ISRAELI ANNOUNCEMENT ON THE SYRIAN INCIDENT BLAMED A SERIES OF "ORGANIZED SYRIAN ATTACKS AGAINST ISRAELI CIVILIANS AND SOLDIERS WITIKQISRAELI B

OF "ORGANIZED SYRIAN ATTACKS AGAINST ISRAELI CIVILIANS AND SOLDIERS WITHIN ISRAELI BORDERS DURING THE PAST FORTNIGHT," CULMINATING IN THE KIDNAPING OF AN ISRAELI SOLDIER BY SYRIAN TROOPS LAST TUESDAY.

A82
BURNS SAID INVESTIGATION SO FAR SHOWED "AT LEAST TWO GROUPS 20 OR 30 STRONG" TOOK PART IN WHAT HE CALLED LAST NIGHT'S "WELL PLANNED OPERATION ACROSS THE SYRIAN BORDER." HE SAID THE OPERATION TOOK PLACE BETWEEN 8:40 P.M. AND 10:30 P.M. LOCAL TIME.

"BITS OF EQUIPMENT AND AMMUNITION FOUND IN THE AREA OF THE ATTACK HAVE ISRAELI MARKINGS, AND BLOOD TRACES LEAD IN THE DIRECTION OF THE ISRAELI BORDER," HE SAID.

AN ISRAELI FOREIGN MINISTRY SPOKESMAN SAID THE FIVE CAPTURED SYRIAN SOLDIERS WILL BE TREATED IN ACCORDANCE WITH THE GENEVA CONVENTION GOVERNING TREATMENT OF WAR PRISONERS. HE SAID THEIR NAMES HAD BEEN SENT TO THE SYRIAN AUTHORITIES THROUGH THE ISRAELI-SYRIAN MIXED ARMISTICE COMMISSION.

AN ISRAELI ARMY SPOKESMAN GAVE DETAILS OF THE BORDER INCIDENTS WHICH, HE SAID, LED TO LAST NIGHT'S BLOODSHED. HE IDENTIFIED THE ISRAELI SOLDIER KIDNAPPED BY SYRIAN FORCES LAST TUESDAY AS JACOB MINOVSKY. HE SAID HE WAS ABDUCTED NEAR THE GONEN SETTLEMENT IN UPPER GALILEE.

THE SPOKESMAN DISPUTED A DAMASCUS REPORT WHICH SAID MINOVSKY WAS CAPTURED AFTER HE CROSSED THE BORDER INTO SYRIA. THE ISRAELI SPOKESMAN SAID A U.N. TRUCE COMMISSION INVESTIGATION SHOWED CLEAR SIGNS OF A PLANNED AMBUSH LAID BY SYRIAN SOLDIERS WHO PENETRATED INTO ISRAEL.

OFFICIAL ISRAELI SOURCES SAID BLOODSTAINS, SIGNS OF STRUGGLE AND THE TRACKS OF THREE MEN IN MILITARY BOOTS WERE FOUND LEADING TO THE FRONTIER AND AT THE POINT OF AMBUSH.

ISRAEL EARLIER COMPLAINED TO THE U.N. TRUCE ORGANIZATION THAT FOUR ISRAELI SOLDIERS CAPTURED BY THE SYRIANS DEC. 8, 1954 WERE STILL HELD PRISONER "IN CLEAR VIOLATION OF AN EARLIER MIXED ARMISTICE COMMISSION DECISION DEMANDING THEIR IMMEDIATE RELEASE."

THE ISRAELI SPOKESMAN SAID THE SERIES OF ISRAELI-SYRIAN BORDER INCIDENTS BETWEEN OCT. 9 AND OCT. 18 INCLUDED AN ATTEMPTED KIDNAPING AND FIRINGS ON ISRAELI SETTLERS, FISHERMEN, SETTLEMENTS AND ARMY PATROLS.

RK540PED

A137 (350)
OPTIONAL LEAD SYRIAN-ISRAELI (A81)
JERUSALEM, ISRAELI, SECTOR, OCT.23 (AP)-STRIKING IN RETALIATION FOR ALLEGED BORDER INCIDENTS, ISRAELI SOLDIERS RAIDED ACROSS THE SYRIAN FRONTIER LAST NIGHT. FIVE SYRIAN DEFENDERS WERE CAPTURED.

THREE KILLED AND SIX WOUNDED.
MAJ.GEN.E.L.M.BURNS, CANADIAN CHIEF OF THE U.N. SUPERVISORY ORGANIZATION, SAID INVESTIGATION SHOWED "AT LEAST TWO GROUPS, 20 TO 30 STRONG" OF ISRAELI TROOPS TOOK PART IN WHAT HE CALLED THE "WELL PLANNED OPERATION ACROSS THE SYRIAN BORDER." HE SAID THE RAID OCCURED BETWEEN 8:30 AND 10:30 P.M. LOCAL TIME.
THE U.N. TRUCE CHIEF QUOTED SYRIAN ADVICES THAT A LIEUTENANT AND TWO PRIVATES WERE KILLED AND SIX OTHER SYRIAN PRIVATES WOUFDED IN THE CLASH.
"BITS OF EQUIPMENT AND AMMUNITION FOUND IN THE AREA OF THE ATTACK HAVE ISRAELI MARKINGS AND BLOOD TRACES LEAD IN THE DIRECTION OF THE ISRAELI BORDER," HE SAID.
ISRAEL HAD REPORTED THE CAPTURE OF FIVE SYRIAN SOLDIERS, INCLUDING A LIEUTENANT AND A SERGEANT. THE ANNOUNCEMENT SAID THE ISRAELI ACTION FOLLOWED "THE KIDNAPING OF AN ISRAELI SOLDIER FROM ISRAEL TERRITORY LAST TUESDAY AND A NUMBER OF OTHER ORGANIZED SYRIAN ATTACKS DURING THE PAST FORTNIGHT, WHICH WERE DIRECTED AGAINST ISRAEL CIVILIANS AND SOLDIERS WITHIN THE BORDERS OF ISRAEL."
(IN DAMASCUS, A SYRIAN ARMY SPOKESMAN SAID THE ISRAELI FORCES "ESTIMATED AT A CAVALRY DETACHMENT ARMED WITH HEAVY ARMS" STRUCK MORE THAN A HALF MILE INTO SYRIAN TERRITORY. HE SAID THE ISRAELIS CROSSED THE JORDAN RIVER AND CUT THE ROAD PARALLEL TO THE FRONTIER LINE LINKING JISR BANAT YACOUB AND BUTAIHAN. THEY WERE REPELLED BY SYRIAN ARMY PATROLS, HE ADDED, AND RETIRED LEAVING TRAILS OF BLOOD.
(THE THREE DEAD SYRIANS WERE BURIED IN DAMASCUS. THEIR BODIES, WRAPPED IN SYRIAN FLAGS WERE CARRIED ON ARMY ARMORED VEHICLES. A LARGE CROWD OF CIVILIANS FOLLOWED THE FUNERAL PROCESSION.)
BURNS SAID THE CLASH TRAGICALLY ILLUSTRATED THE U.N. SECURITY COUNCIL'S CONDEMNATION OF "A POLICY OF RETALIATION."
THE U.N. TRUCE CHIEF LEFT LATER FOR NEW YORK TO REPORT TO THE U.N. USUALLY WELL-INFORMED SOURCES HERE SAID HE HAD BEEN SUMMONED BY THE U.N. SECRETARIAT TO REPORT ON THE SITUATION ON ISRAEL'S BORDERS. BUT A SPOKESMAN AT U.N. HEADQUARTERS IN NEW YORK SAID BURNS' DECISION TO RETURN FOR CONSULTATIONS AFTER AN ABSENCE OF ABOUT SIX MONTHS WAS HIS OWN.
AN ISRAELI X X X SEVENTH GRAF JERUSALEM A81
PS922PED

A114
(330)
WITH DAMASCUS A81
UNITED NATIONS, N.Y., OCT. 23 (AP)-ISRAEL COMPLAINED TO THE U.N. SECURITY COUNCIL TODAY THAT SYRIA WAS GUILTY OF PERSISTENT, NEW VIOLATIONS OF THEIR BORDER TRUCE AGREEMENT, ESPECIALLY AROUND THE SEA OF GALILEE.
THE COMPLAINTS WERE CONTAINED IN A LETTER SENT THE COUNCIL BY MORDECAI KIDRON, ISRAELI DEPUTY DELEGATION HEAD. HOWEVER, HE DID NOT ASK FOR A COUNCIL MEETING.
THE LETTER WAS MADE PUBLIC AT ABOUT THE TIME MAJ. GEN. E.L.M. BURNS, U.N. CHIEF OF STAFF FOR THE ARAB-ISRAELI TRUCE ENFORCEMENT ORGANIZATION, LEFT JERUSALEM TO FLY HERE FOR CONSULTATIONS.
INFORMED SOURCES IN JERUSALEM SAID BURNS HAD URGENTLY BEEN ORDERED BACK. BUT A U.N. SPOKESMAN SAID BURNS HAD NOT BEEN IN NEW YORK FOR MORE THAN SIX MONTHS AND THAT THE DECISION TO COME BACK WAS HIS OWN. THERE WAS NO URGENCY IN THE SITUATION, THE SPOKESMAN SAID.
BURNS WAS TOLD LAST WEEK THAT IF HE THOUGHT THERE WOULD BE VALUE IN CONSULTATIONS HERE ON ISRAEL-ARAB TENSIONS GENERALLY, AND EGYPTIAN-ISRAELI CLASHES OVER THE EL AUJA TRIANGE SPECIFICALLY, HE MIGHT COME BACK FOR TALKS, THE SPOKESMAN SAID.
ISRAELI SOURCES HERE WERE SURPRISED BY THE NEWS THAT BURNS WAS FLYING BACK AND THAT JOSEPH TEKOA, OF THE ISRAELI FOREIGN MINISTRY, WAS ALSO EN ROUTE TO BE HERE IF A SECURITY COUNCIL MEETING SHOULD BE HELD.
KIDRON'S LETTER SAID "HARDLY A DAY PASSES WITHOUT FIRE BEING OPENED FROM SYRIAN POSITIONS SITUATED ON THE NORTHEASTERN SHORE OF THE SEA OF GALILEE, UPON ISRAEL POLICE LAUNCHES PATROLING THIS WHOLLY ISRAELI BODY OF WATER, OR UPON ISRAELI FISHERMEN AND THEIR CRAFT."
PROTESTS HAVE FAILED TO DIMINISH THE ATTACKS, KIDRON WROTE.
WORKMEN AROUND THE LAKE HULEH DRAINAGE PROJECT INSTALLATIONS HAVE BEEN FREQUENT TARGETS, IT WAS DECLARED.
THE LATEST INCIDENT CITED WAS THE DISAPPEARANCE OF AN ISRAELI SOLDIER OCT. 18. A TRACKING PARTY LOOKING FOR HIM WAS FIRED ON BY A SYRIAN MILITARY POST AT THE BORDER AND THE SYRIANS HAVE REFUSED TO GIVE THE MIXED ARMISTICE COMMISSION ANY INFORMATION ABOUT THE MISSING MAN, THE LETTER SAID.
SYRIA WAS ALSO ACCUSED OF WORKING WITH EGYPT IN HELPING ARAB "SELF SACRIFICERS" WAGE WHAT THE ISRAELI CALLED A CAMPAIGN OF MURDER AND SABOTAGE ON ISRAEL FROM BASES IN SYRIA, LEBANON AND JORDAN.
RK8PED

A67
(350)
BURGESS-MACLEAN
BY COLIN FROST
LONDON, OCT 23 (AP)-A FORMER MINISTER IN THE BRITISH GOVERNMENT SAID TODAY HE KNEW MISSING DIPLOMAT GUY BURGESS WAS A MOSCOW AGENT BACK IN 1944.
MAURICE WEBB, FOOD MINISTER IN THE POSTWAR LABORITE REGIME, SAID IN AN ARTICLE IN THE NEWSPAPER THE PEOPLE THAT HE LEARNED OF BURGESS'S AFFILIATIONS WHILE HE AND BURGESS WERE WORKING FOR THE STATE-CONTROLLED BRITISH BROADCASTING CORP. (BBC) IN WORLD WAR II.
BURGESS FLED BEHIND THE IRON CURTAIN IN 1951 WITH DONALD MACLEAN, ANOTHER BRITISH DIPLOMAT, A FEW HOURS AFTER SECURITY MEN WERE ORDERED TO QUESTION THEM.
WEBB SAID HIS FIRST SUSPICIONS OF BURGESS WERE CONFIRMED IN 1944 WHEN HE LEARNED BURGESS WAS FRIENDLY WITH "ONE OF BRITAIN'S MOST MILITANT COMMUNISTS."
LATER WEBB ENTERED PARLIAMENT AS LABORITE MEMBER FOR BADFORD. HE SAID BURGESS PESTERED HIM FOR PRIVATE REPORTS ON WAR CONFERENCES THAT WERE PASSED TO SOME JOURNALISTS, OF WHOM WEBB THEN WAS ONE.
"I GAVE INFORMATION TO THE BBC," WEBB ADDED. "SOON AFTERWARD BURGESS LEFT THE (BBC) SERVICE."
WEBB SAID FOUR YEARS LATER HE DISCOVERED BURGESS HAD BECOME PERSONAL ASSISTANT TO THE LATE HECTOR MCNEIL, FORMER MINISTER OF STATE IN THE FOREIGN OFFICE.
AFTER THIS DISCOVERY, SAID WEBB: "I BEGAN TO DOUBT MY OWN JUDGEMENT. I CONSIDERED THAT BURGESS WAS IN FACT BEING USED FOR COUNTER ESPIONAGE PURPOSES."
WEBB'S ARTICLE CAME AMID DEMANDS BY TWO LABORITE LEGISLATORS THAT THE GOVERNMENT NAME THE SHADOWY "THIRD MAN" WHO MAY HAVE TIPPED OFF BURGESS AND MACLEAN THAT SECURITY MEN WERE ON THEIR TRAIL.
COL.MARCUS LIPTON AND NORMAN DODDS, BOTH RANK AND FILE LABORITES, DECLARED THE MAN'S NAME IS COMMON KNOWLEDGE IN GOVERNMENT CIRCLES.
DODDS SAID HE HAS WRITTEN TO FOREIGN SECRETARY HAROLD MACMILLAN DEMANDING MACMILLAN NAME THE MAN WHEN PARLIAMENT REASSEMBLES TUESDAY. OTHERWISE DODDS SAID HE WILL NAME THE MAN HIMSELF.
LIPTON SAID HE WILL DEMAND THE GOVERNMENT APPOINT AN ALL-PARTY COMMITTEE TO INVESTIGATE THE MAN'S ACTIVITIES.
A GOVERNMENT REPORT ON BURGESS AND MACLEAN LAST MONTH CONFIRMED

THAT BOTH WERE LONG-TERM SOVIET AGENTS. THE REPORT HINTED THAT A "THIRD MAN" HELPED THE PAIR ESCAPE A CLOSING SECURITY NET, BUT DID NOT SAY SO SPECIFICALLY.
SK444PED

A123
LONDON, OCT. 23 (AP)-THE WARSAW RADIO SAID TODAY THAT TWO POLISH-BORN "AMERICAN SPIES ILLEGALLY SMUGGLED INTO POLAND TO CONDUCT ESPIONAGE" HAVE BEEN ARRESTED AND WILL BE TRIED. THEY WERE IDENTIFIED AS IGNACY DIACZUK, 31, AND CZESLAW BIARDZKI, 27.
RK824PED

A139
(280)
CAIRO, EGYPT, OCT. 23 (AP)-AN EGYPTIAN GOVERNMENT SPOKESMAN TODAY ACCUSED BRITAIN OF "OBSTRUCTING" FORMATION OF A SEVEN-NATION INTERNATIONAL COMMISSION TO SUPERVISE THE PROCESS OF SUDANESE SELF-DETERMINATION.
HE WAS COMMENTING ON A RECENT BRITISH STATEMENT THAT BRITAIN CONSIDERED "UNILATERAL" EGYPT'S ACTION IN INVITING SEVEN NATIONS TO BE REPRESENTED ON THE COMMISSION.
EGYPT SENT THE INVITATIONS LAST WEEK, ALONG WITH TERMS OF REFERENCE OF THE COMMISSION. BRITAIN SAID THESE TERMS OF REFERENCE HAD NOT BEEN AGREED UPON BETWEEN BRITAIN AND EGYPT. THE SEVEN NATIONS ARE INDIA, PAKISTAN, NORWAY, SWEDEN, SWITZERLAND, YUGOSLAVIA AND CZECHOSLOVAKIA.
A 1953 BRITISH-EGYPTIAN AGREEMENT PROVIDES FOR AN INTERNATIONAL COMMISSION TO BE FORMED BEFORE COMPLETE WITHDRAWAL OF BRITISH AND EGYPTIAN FORCES FROM THE SUDAN BY NOV. 13.
THE EGYPTIAN SPOKESMAN SAID EGYPT SUGGESTED SOME TIME AGO THE TWO COUNTRIES SEND INVITATIONS TO NATIONS FORMING THE COMMISSION BUT BRITAIN SHOWED "SHE DID NOT WISH TO TAKE THE STEP."
A BRITISH EMBASSY SPOKESMAN SAID THE BRITISH WISHED TO DISCUSS THE SUDANESE SITUATION FURTHER, BECAUSE OF FREQUENT CHANGES IN THE SUDAN SINCE LAST JUNE.
THE 1953 AGREEMENT PROVIDED THE SEVEN MILLION SUDANESE WOULD ELECT A CONSTITUTION-WRITING ASSEMBLY WHICH WOULD DECIDE THE TERRITORY'S FUTURE. BRITAIN IS BELIEVED TO HOPE FOR A SUDANESE DECISION TO BECOME INDEPENDENT. EGYPT WANTS THE SUDAN TO BECOME A SELF-GOVERNING PART OF ITS TERRITORY. IT HAS BEEN GOVERNED AS A BRITISH AND EGYPTIAN CONDOMINIUM.
RK927PED

S12
BERLIN, OCT. 23 (AP)-THE ROMAN CATHOLIC CHURCH IN EAST GERMANY SPOKE OUT ANEW TODAY AGAINST THE COMMUNIST PROGRAM OF "YOUTH CONSECRATION" AND CALLED IT INCOMPATIBLE WITH THE CATHOLIC FAITH.
IN A STATEMENT READ FROM EAST GERMAN PULPITS, THE CHURCH WARNED CATHOLICS NOT TO COMMIT A SIN BY PARTICIPATING IN THE PROGRAM OR PERMITTING THEIR CHILDREN TO BE "CONSECRATED."
THE STATEMENT WAS PART OF A YEAR-LONG BATTLE BY CATHOLICS AND PROTESTANTS AGAINST A NEW COMMUNIST EFFORT TO WIN EAST GERMAN YOUTH.
AS A RESULT OF CHURCH OPPOSITION, ONLY ABOUT 5 PER CENT OF ELIGIBLE YOUTHS PARTICIPATED IN THE FIRST "CONSECRATION" CEREMONIES LAST MARCH, ACCORDING TO CHURCH REPORTS. BUT THE COMMUNISTS HAVE STARTED A NEW SERIES OF LECTURES THROUGHOUT EAST GERMANY AND EAST BERLIN IN WHICH PUPILS 14-15 YEARS OF AGE ARE TOLD THAT RELIGION IS "SUPERSTITION." THE LECTURES SERVE TO PREPARE THEM FOR "CONSECRATION" CEREMONIES NEXT SPRING IN WHICH THEY ARE TO PLEDGE ALLEGIANCE TO THE COMMUNIST STATE.
KL906PED 1955

A55
RABAT, FRENCH MOROCCO, OCT. 23 (AP)-FRENCH TROOPS LAUNCHED A NEW DRIVE TODAY TO CLEAR REBELLING TRIBESMEN FROM THE RIFF MOUNTAINS NEAR THE SPANISH MOROCCAN FRONTIER.
THERE WAS NO INDICATION HERE OF THE SIZE OF THE OPERATION, BUT FRENCH OFFICIALS SAID PLANES AND ARTILLERY WERE SUPPORTING GROUND FORCES. IN RECENT WEEKS, THE FRENCH HAVE HAD AS MANY AS 8,000 TROOPS IN THE AREA CLASHING WITH THE REBELS, WHO BEGAN ATTACKING FRENCH OUTPOSTS OCT. 1.
THE NEW ACTION, WHICH BEGAN AT DAWN, WAS BETWEEN TIZI-OUZLI AND THE SPANISH BORDER AND WAS DIRECTED AGAINST A PORTION OF THE BENI M'HAMMED BERBER TRIBE.
THE FRENCH HAVE REPEATEDLY CHARGED REBELS HAVE BEEN GIVEN SANCTUARY IN THE SPANISH ZONE. THE SPANISH HAVE JUST AS OFTEN DENIED IT.
MQ345PED

A63 (CQ)
FOLLOW RABAT MOROCCAN A55
PARIS, OCT. 23 (AP)-FRENCH FOREIGN LEGIONNAIRES SURPRISED A LARGE BAND OF ALGERIAN REBELS NEAR THE ALGERIA-TUNISIAN FRONTIER YESTERDAY AND KILLED AT LEAST 30, THE FRENCH NEWS AGENCY SAID TONIGHT.
TWO LEGIONNAIRES WERE REPORTED KILLED AND TWO OTHERS WOUNDED. SEVEN RIFLES, TWO MACHINEGUNS AND AMMUNITION WERE RECOVERED FROM THE REBEL ENCAMPMENT.
THE REBEL BAND IS BELIEVED ONE WHICH ATTACKED A TUNISIAN MINE THURSDAY, KILLING AND WOUNDING SEVERAL FRENCHMEN.
MQ424PED

A112
(140)
TEHRAN, IRAN, OCT. 23 (AP)-WITH SIX MEMBERS ABSTAINING, THE MAJLIS (LOWER HOUSE OF PARLIAMENT) UNANIMOUSLY RATIFIED TODAY A MEASURE AUTHORIZING IRAN TO JOIN THE MILITARY DEFENSE PACT LINKING TURKEY, IRAQ AND PAKISTAN.
THE BILL, PASSED BY THE SENATE WEDNESDAY, IS EXPECTED TO BE SIGNED INTO LAW BY THE SHAH TOMORROW.
THE SOVIET UNION HAS BITTERLY CRITICIZED THE DEFENSE PACT AS AGGRESSIVE. BRITAIN HAS SUPPORTED IT. OPPOSITION DEPUTY ABDUL HASSAN HAEIRQADEH ASSAILED IT AND URGED DEFENSE AGREEMENT WITH MOSLEM COUNTRIES OF THE MIDDLE EAST.
JUSTICE MINISTER ALI AMINI DEFENDED THE PACT AS DEFENSIVE AND SAID ANY MOSLEM COUNTRY CAN PARTICIPATE. HE ASSURED DEPUTIES NO FOREIGN POWER HAS INFLUENCED IRAN IN ITS PARTICIPATION IN THE PACT.

30.24-4257

PREMIER HUSSEIN ALA ASSURED THE MAJLIS THAT IRAN, "BY ADHERING TO THE DEFENSE PACT, HAS NO INTENTION OF MAKING AGGRESSIVE ARRANGEMENTS AGAINST ANY COUNTRY." HE HAS SAID IRAN IS INTERESTED IN MAINTAINING FRIENDLY RELATIONS WITH RUSSIA.

RK748PED

B20 (Q))
(390)
BY DAVID J. ROADS

HONG KONG, OCT. 23 (AP)-LOUIS HENKEL OF SANDY HOOK, CONN., SAID IN A LONG DISTANCE TELEPHONE CONVERSATION TODAY HE PLANS TO LEAVE COMMUNIST SHANGHAI WITH HIS WIFE IN EARLY NOVEMBER AND CELEBRATE HIS 69TH BIRTHDAY DEC. 7 IN HONG KONG.

PEIPING RADIO ANNOUNCED LAST THURSDAY THE HENKELS HAD BEEN GRANTED PERMISSION TO LEAVE RED CHINA. A TELEPHONE CALL PLACED BY THE ASSOCIATED PRESS IN HONG KONG REACHED HENKEL IN THE SHANGHAI APARTMENT HE HAS OCCUPIED FOR 20 YEARS WITH HIS 70-YEAR-OLD WIFE LOUISE.

"THIS IS THE FIRST I'VE HEARD FROM THE OUTSIDE WORLD," HENKEL SAID. "SPEAKING TO THE ASSOCIATED PRESS IS LIKE SPEAKING TO OUR NEXT DOOR NEIGHBOR BACK HOME--IT MAKES ME FEEL JUST FINE."

HENKEL SAID HE AND HIS WIFE RECEIVED EXIT PERMITS OCT. 12 AND ARE NOW AWAITING RESERVATIONS FOR A BOAT TO HONG KONG IN EARLY NOVEMBER.

"WE DON'T WANT TO TRAVEL BY TRAIN AS WE ARE TWO OLD PEOPLE WHO WANT TO TAKE IT EASY ON THE WAY DOWN--WE ARE IN NO HURRY," HENKEL ADDED.

HE SAID HE ARRIVED IN CHINA 49 YEARS AGO--AUG. 31, 1906--AND HE FELT A TINGE OF REGRET AT LEAVING THE COUNTRY THAT HAS BECOME HIS SECOND HOME. ASKED IF HE WOULD LIKE TO STAY ON, HE SAID, "NOT VERY WELL."

HENKEL SAID HE IS ENGAGED IN THE HIDES AND SKINS TRADE TODAY, AS HE WAS WHEN HE FIRST ARRIVED, BUT "THERE IS NOTHING VERY MUCH DOING NOW." HE DECLINED TO SAY IF HE HAD APPLIED FOR AN EXIT PERMIT PREVIOUSLY.

HENKEL SAID HE SAW AND SPOKE WITH BISHOP JAMES WALSH OF CUMBERLAND, MD., THREE WEEKS AGO AND WALSH APPEARED PHYSICALLY WELL AND IN GOOD SPIRITS. HE SAID UP TO THAT TIME WALSH HAD NOT APPLIED FOR AN EXIT PERMIT.

WALSH IS A MARYKNOLL PRIEST WHO HAS BEEN ALLOWED TO STAY IN A SHANGHAI MISSION. HE WAS NOT IMPRISONED.

HENKEL SAID AFTER A LAYOVER IN HONG KONG HE AND HIS WIFE WILL GO TO THE UNITED STATES, WHERE THEY WILL JOIN THEIR SON, VICTOR RODNEY, WHO IS IN BUSINESS IN SANDY HOOK.

HIS WIFE SAID SHE WAS LOOKING FORWARD TO THE TRIP HOME.

THE HENKELS LIVE COMFORTABLY IN THEIR APARTMENT WITH A STAFF OF DOMESTICS. THEY HAVE NO TROUBLE GETTING THEIR DAILY NEEDS, THOUGH SOME ITEMS ARE ON SHORT RATION.

HENKEL SAID HE RECEIVED LETTERS ONCE A MONTH FROM HIS SON.

FOUR CITIES IN RED CHINA--SHANGHAI, CANTON, CHUNGSHAN AND KONGMOON--CAN BE REACHED BY TELEPHONE FROM HONG KONG. ALL YOU HAVE TO DO IS FIND A COMMUNIST CHINESE TELEPHONE BOOK, LOCATE THE REQUIRED NUMBER, LIFT THE RECEIVER AND CALL THE OPERATOR.

J712PED

1955

A131FX
(140)

TOKYO, OCT.23 (AP)-PEIPING RADIO SAID TODAY THE UNITED STATES HAS "TAKEN ANOTHER STEP TOWARD STRENGTHENING ITS ARMED AGGRESSION IN THE CHINESE TERRITORY OF TAIWAN (FORMOSA)."

THE BROADCAST REFERRED TO AN ANNOUNCEMENT SATURDAY BY ADM. ALFRED M. PRIDE, U.S. 7TH FLEET COMMANDER THAT THE NAME OF THE FORMOSA LIAISON CENTER WILL BE CHANGED TO THE UNITED STATES TAIWAN DEFENSE COMMAND.

BOTH THE CHINESE NATIONALISTS, WHO OCCUPY FORMOSA, AND THE CHINESE REDS, WHO VOW THEY WILL ONE DAY "LIBERATE" IT, PREFER THE NAME OF TAIWAN WHICH MEANS TERRACED BAY.

PEIPING APPLIED THE TERM "ARMED AGGRESSION" TO REPORTS, COUPLED WITH ADM. PRIDE'S ANNOUNCEMENT, THAT THE UNITED STATES NOW HAS BUILT UP AN ORGANIZATION READY TO ASSUME INSTANTLY ALL FUNCTIONS OF A BATTLE COMMAND HEADQUARTERS IF WAR BREAKS OUT IN THE FORMOSA AREA.

EB449PPS

1955

A14WX

ADVANCE FOR USE AT 6 PM EST SUNDAY OCT. 23
(260) AMS BUDGET
FOREIGN AID
(ADVANCE) WASHINGTON, OCT. 23 (AP)-THE COMMERCE DEPARTMENT SAID TODAY THAT UNITED STATES NET FOREIGN AID DURING THE 12 MONTHS WHICH ENDED LAST JUNE 30 TOTALED 4 1/2 BILLION DOLLARS. THIS WAS 760 MILLIONS LESS THAN IN THE PREVIOUS FISCAL YEAR.

THE DEPARTMENT ATTRIBUTED THE DECREASE TO A 28 PER CENT DROP IN MILITARY FOREIGN AID.

OTHER TYPES OF AID GRANTS INCREASED BY 23 PER CENT DURING THE 12 MONTHS, REVERSING A FIVE-YEAR DOWNWARD TREND IN THE COST OF NON-MILITARY FOREIGN AID. THESE OTHER TYPES OF FOREIGN AID, INCLUDING RELIEF SHIPMENTS, DEVELOPMENTAL HELP AND TECHNICAL ASSISTANCE, PLUS CASH PAYMENTS FOR THE SUPPORT OF TROOPS IN INDOCHINA, TOTALED $1,900,000,000 IN FISCAL 1955. THE CASH PAYMENTS FOR THE SUPPORT OF TROOPS IN INDOCHINA WAS CLASSIFIED AS NONMILITARY HELP BECAUSE IT WAS CONSIDERED FINANCIAL ASSISTANCE TO FRANCE AND THE THREE INDO-CHINESE STATES, REPLACING SUMS SPENT BY THEM ON THEIR TROOPS.

CASH PAYMENTS OF THIS TYPE TO FRANCE DURING THE FISCAL YEAR WHICH ENDED LAST JUNE 30 TOTALED MORE THAN 500 MILLION DOLLARS.

THE DECLINE IN MILITARY AID DELIVERIES OF GOODS AND SERVICES APPLIED MOSTLY TO WESTERN EUROPEAN COUNTRIES, THE REPORT SAID. SINCE 1953 SHIPMENTS OF MILITARY AID HAVE FALLEN OFF BY APPROXIMATELY 50 PER CENT.

THE REPORT SAID THAT LAST YEAR UNITED STATES CREDIT COLLECTIONS EXCEEDED NEW LOANS BY 17 MILLION DOLLARS. AT THE END OF JUNE, 1955, LONG-TERM FOREIGN DEBTS TO THE UNITED STATES GOVERNMENT, EXCLUSIVE OF WORLD WAR I DEBTS, STOOD AT APPROXIMATELY 11 3/4 BILLION DOLLARS.

DURING THE 12 MONTHS WHICH ENDED LAST JUNE 30, THE UNITED STATES GOVERNMENT COLLECTED 282 MILLION DOLLARS INTEREST ON THESE LOANS.

THE REPORT GAVE THE FOLLOWING BREAKDOWN OF NET UNITED STATES AID GRANTS AND LOANS ABROAD DURING FISCAL 1954, WHICH ENDED JUNE 30, 1954 AND FISCAL 1955, WHICH ENDED JUNE 30 THIS YEAR:

TYPE OF AID AND AREA	FISCAL 1954	FISCAL 1955
	(MILLIONS OF DOLLARS)	
TOTAL	5,232	4,469
MILITARY AID	3,521	2,543
OTHER AID	1,711	1,927
WESTERN EUROPE AND DEPENDENTS AREAS	2,985	2,372
MILITARY AID	2,362	1,570
OTHER AID	623	802
FRANCE	151	422
GERMANY	85	34
ITALY (AND TRIESTE)	105	45
UNITED KINGDOM	144	106
YUGOSLAVIA	42	66
OTHER	95	129
EASTERN EUROPE		
NON-MILITARY AID	10	5
NEAR EAST AND AFRICA	675	615

MILITARY AID		
OTHER	382	286
GREECE	294	329
IRAN	54	39
ISRAEL	68	86
TURKEY	60	35
OTHER	35	47
ASIA & PACIFIC	76	121
MILITARY AID	1,216	1,247
OTHER	714	623
CHINA-TAIWAN (FORMOSA)	502	623
INDIA	76	76
INDOCHINA (CAMBODIA, LAOS	30	64
AND SOUTH VIETNAM)		
JAPAN & RYUKYU ISLANDS	37	216
KOREA	82	-22X
PAKISTAN	152	207
OTHER	83	30
AMERICAN REPUBLICS	41	51
MILITARY AID	291	144
OTHER	45	43
UNSPECIFIED	247	102
MILITARY AID	55	87
OTHER	19	20
	36	66

1955

X--JAPAN MADE REPAYMENTS WHICH EXCEEDED NEW GRANTS OR CREDITS TO HER BY 22 MILLION DOLLARS.

END ADVANCE FOR USE AT 7 P.M. EST SUNDAY OCT. 23.

JA508PES

A101WX

(300) KEFAUVER

WASHINGTON, OCT. 23 (AP)-SEN.KEFAUVER (D-TENN), JUST BACK FROM RUSSIA, SAID TODAY HE GOT THE IMPRESSION THERE THAT SOVIET FOREIGN MINISTER V.M.MOLOTOV "WAS ON HIS WAY OUT."

KEFAUVER SAID HE HAD THE DEFINITE IMPRESSION THAT PREMIER BULGANIN WAS "TAKING OVER IN THE FIELD OF FOREIGN AFFAIRS."

THE SENATOR TOLD OF HIS RUSSIAN TRIP IN A TELEVISED INTERVIEW (ABC'S WASHINGTON MERRY-GO-ROUND). ON POLITICS, KEFAUVER AGAIN DECLINED TO SAY WHETHER HE WOULD BE A CANDIDATE FOR THE DEMOCRATIC PRESIDENTIAL NOMINATION IN 1956.

KEFAUVER SAID THAT DURING A TWO-HOUR CONFERENCE WITH BULGANIN AND COMMUNIST PARTY CHIEF KHRUSHCHEV IN MOSCOW, THE NAME OF MOLOTOV WAS NOT MENTIONED, ALTHOUGH THEY TALKED OF FOREIGN TRADE AND FOREIGN POLICY.

SPECULATION ABOUT THE FUTURE OF MOLOTOV, 65, A VETERAN SOVIET DIPLOMAT, HAS ARISEN SINCE HE ADMITTED RECENTLY HE HAD MADE A MISTAKE MONTHS AGO ON A POINT IN COMMUNIST IDEOLOGY. MOLOTOV WAS ASKED IF THE CONFESSION MEANT HE WAS GOING TO RESIGN. HE SAID HE WOULD GIVE THE ANSWER TO THAT QUESTION "IN GENEVA AND FROM GENEVA." HE WILL BE AT THE BIG FOUR FOREIGN MINISTERS' MEETING IN GENEVA THIS WEEK.

KEFAUVER DESCRIBED BULGANIN AS THE "ELDER STATESMAN" TYPE, WELL GROOMED, WHO "INGRATIATES HIMSELF IMMEDIATELY ON YOU." HE SAID, HOWEVER, THAT YOU COULD SEE THAT BULGANIN HAD A STERN AND INTENSE FACET.

KHRUSHCHEV HE DESCRIBED AS "INTENSE, ALERT" AND WITH A SENSE OF HUMOR.

THE SENATOR SAID HE FOUND THE RUSSIANS A "KINDLY PEOPLE" WITH A TREMENDOUS INTEREST IN WHAT GOES ON IN AMERICA.

"IT'S AMAZING HOW VERY LITTLE THEY KNOW ABOUT THE OUTSIDE WORLD," HE SAID.

HE SAID HE THOUGHT THE AVERAGE CITIZEN OF RUSSIA SINCERELY WANTS PEACE AND THIS FEELING HAS HAD "SOME INFLUENCE ON THE KREMLIN."

THERE ALSO SEEMS TO BE "SOME RELAXATION NOW OF EFFORTS AGAINST THE CHURCH," HE SAID.

THE SENATOR SAID HE WENT TO YUGOSLAVIA ALSO AND VISITED WITH MARSHAL TITO. HE SAID HE THOUGHT TITO "IS GOING TO PLAY BOTH SIDES AGAINST THE MIDDLE," BUT "IF AND WHEN THE CHIPS ARE DOWN, HE'LL PROVE TO BE A DEPENDABLE ALLY" FOR THE WEST.

ASKED ABOUT THE REPORT THAT HE HAD PREACHED A SERMON IN A BAPTIST CHURCH IN RUSSIA, KEFAUVER SAID HE HAD GONE TO THE CHURCH AND WAS CALLED ON TO SPEAK. HE TALKED IN ENGLISH, HE SAID, BUT AT THE END SAID "THANK YOU" IN RUSSIAN.

VX6PES

B16WX Q

(300) ADVANCE FOR USE AT 6 P.M. EST SUNDAY, OCT. 23

(ADVANCE) WASHINGTON, OCT. 23 (AP)-THE NATIONAL PLANNING ASSOCIATION (NPA) TODAY ADVOCATED THAT THE UNITED STATES GIVE "EXTRAORDINARY ASSISTANCE" TO GUATEMALA TO HELP IT BECOME A "SHOW CASE OF WHAT FREE PEOPLE, WORKING TOGETHER, CAN DO TO REPAIR THE RAVAGES OF COMMUNIST RULE."

THE NPA'S STEERING COMMITTEE PUBLISHED A STATEMENT ON "DEMOCRATIC PROGRESS IN GUATEMALA," AND SAID THAT "ONLY IN THE LAST FOUR OR FIVE MONTHS" HAS U. S. AID TO GUATEMALA "BEGUN TO APPROACH AN ADEQUATE LEVEL."

IT URGED BOTH PRIVATE AND GOVERNMENT HELP FROM THE UNITED STATES FOR THE LITTLE REPUBLIC IN CENTRAL AMERICA AND SAID "THE UNITED STATES MUST STEP FORWARD TO HELP ANY COUNTRY THAT HAS DEMONSTRATED THE WILL AND COURAGE TO RID ITSELF OF OPEN OR CONCEALED COMMUNIST DOMINATION."

THE COMMITTEE ADDED:

"WHETHER WE LIKE IT OR NOT, THE COURSE OF EVENTS IN GUATEMALA IS BEING WATCHED NOT ONLY IN THAT COUNTRY BUT THROUGHOUT THE NON-COMMUNIST WORLD AS A TEST OF THE PRACTICAL EFFECTIVENESS AND MORAL VALIDITY OF UNITED STATES FOREIGN POLICY." THIS SHOULD BE DONE, THE COMMITTEE SAID, NOT ONLY BECAUSE "THE GUATEMALAN PEOPLE DESERVE ADEQUATE HELP FOR THEIR RECONSTRUCTION EFFORTS. IT MAY ALSO BE THAT, UNLESS THE PEOPLE OF OTHER COUNTRIES UNDER PRO-COMMUNIST REGIMES ARE CONVINCED THAT AMERICAN ASSISTANCE WOULD BE BOTH CERTAIN AND SUBSTANTIAL, THEY MAY BE DETERRED FROM RIDDING THEMSELVES OF THEIR OPEN OR CONCEALED COMMUNIST RULERS."

THE HELP OF U. S. BUSINESSMEN, FARMERS, WORKERS IN INDUSTRY AND AGRICULTURE, PROFESSIONAL PEOPLE, PHILANTHROPIC ORGANIZATIONS, INDUSTRIALISTS, INTELLECTUALS AND STUDENTS WAS URGED TO HELP THE COUNTRY GET ON ITS FEET, ECONOMICALLY AND SOCIALLY.

NPA DESCRIBES ITSELF AS A NON PROFIT, NON POLITICAL ORGANIZATION, ESTABLISHED IN 1934 DEVOTED TO PLANNING BY AMERICANS IN AGRICULTURE, BUSINESS, LABOR AND THE PROFESSIONS.

GUATEMALA'S PRESIDENT CARLOS CASTILLO ARMAS IS EXPECTED IN WASHINGTON ON A STATE VISIT OCT. 31.

END ADVANCE FOR USE AT 6 P.M. EST SUNDAY OCT. 23.

EG515PES

A76

(400)

U.N. DAY

BY A.I. GOLDBERG

UNITED NATIONS, N.Y., OCT. 23 (AP)-COUNTRIES AROUND THE WORLD TODAY OPENED CELEBRATIONS OF U.N. DAY, MARKING THE 10TH ANNIVERSARY OF THE DAY THE U.N. CHARTER WENT INTO EFFECT--OCT. 24, 1945.

THE CELEBRATIONS WILL BE CLIMAXED WITH SPECIAL CEREMONIES TOMORROW. THE U.N. ITSELF WILL HOLD AN INTERNATIONAL CONCERT TOMORROW NIGHT IN THE U.N. GENERAL ASSEMBLY HALL. THE ARTISTS INCLUDE SOVIET PIANIST EMIL GILELS, THE NEW YORK PHILHARMONIC SYMPHONY ORCHESTRA, AND THE SCHOLA CANTORUM, A NEW YORK CHORAL GROUP. THE CONDUCTORS WILL BE BRITAIN'S SIR WILLIAM WALTON AND THE U.S.'S LEONARD BERNSTEIN.

MEMBERS OF THE U.S. DELEGATION TO THE U.N. ASSEMBLY SCATTERED THROUGHOUT THE COUNTRY FOR SPEECHES TO MARK U.N. DAY.

THE HOLIDAY ATMOSPHERE INTERRUPTED CONSULTATIONS BEGUN LATE LAST WEEK TO GET ACCORD ON A SINGLE RESOLUTION WHICH WOULD APPROVE SETTING UP AN INTERNATIONAL ATOMS-FOR-PEACE AGENCY LINKED TO THE U.N. THE SINGLE RESOLUTION WOULD REPLACE WESTERN, SOVIET AND

ARAB-ASIAN DRAFTS.

HENRY CABOT LODGE JR., CHIEF U.S. DELEGATE, WAS IN SALT LAKE CITY FOR A U.N. DAY SPEECH TONIGHT. HE WILL FLY TO DENVER TOMORROW, PROBABLY TALK WITH PRESIDENT EISENHOWER, AND THEN GO ON TO SIOUX FALLS, S.D., FOR ANOTHER U.N. DAY SPEECH MONDAY NIGHT.

BEFORE HE LEFT HERE, LODGE ISSUED A FORMAL STATEMENT CALLING THE U.N. "THE MOST POTENT SINGLE ENGINE IN THE WORLD FOR INFLUENCING PUBLIC OPINION.....IT IS A PLACE WHERE WE AMERICANS CAN SET FORTH OUR OWN IDEALS AND WHERE WE CAN EXPOSE COMMUNIST FALLACIES....THE UNITED NATIONS SEEKS A CURE FOR WAR.

"IT IS MAKING PROGRESS. EVERY ADVANCE IT MAKES IN THIS DIRECTION ADDS TO THE SECURITY OF THE UNITED STATES AND OF THE WORLD. THAT IS WHY OUR MEMBERSHIP IN THE UNITED NATIONS IS GOOD FOR US AND FOR ALL CONCERNED."

HAROLD E. STASSEN, PRESIDENT EISENHOWER'S DISARMAMENT ADVISER, STRUCK AT "DOUBTERS" AND "SKEPTICS" WHO HE SAID SEE LITTLE HOPE OF THE UNITED NATIONS ATTAINING INTERNATIONAL ARMS REDUCTION.

HE EXPRESSED FAITH IN A SPEECH AT THE FIFTH ANNUAL U.N. SERVICE IN NEW YORK'S CATHEDRAL OF ST. JOHN THE DIVINE THAT THEY WOULD BE PROVED WRONG.

IN LONDON, THE RAISING OF THE U.N.'S BLUE AND WHITE FLAG OVER TRAFALGAR SQUARE DREW OBJECTIONS FROM A LITTLE KNOWN ORGANIZATION CALLED THE LEAGUE OF EMPIRE LOYALISTS. AS DEFENSE MINISTER SELWYN LLOYD UNFURLED THE BANNER, A SOUND TRUCK TOURED THE SQUARE CALLING: "PUT BRITAIN'S FLAG FIRST." SOON AFTER THE U.N. FLAG WAS HOISTED, A YOUNG MAN SMOOTHLY HAULED IT DOWN AND DROPPED IT IN THE MUD. THEN HE WALKED AWAY. A MINISTRY OF WORKS OFFICIAL RESTORED THE FLAG TO THE POLE.

HALFWAY AROUND THE WORLD, THE INDIAN GOVERNMENT INFORMATION BUREAU MARKED U.N. DAY BY ISSUING A PAMPHLET WHICH SAID INDIA WAS "A GREAT DIPLOMATIC POWER, A RECOGNIZED WORLD LEADER." BUT IT SAID THE NATION COULD NOT HAVE ACHIEVED THAT POSITION "WITHOUT THE WORLD FORUM PROVIDED BY THE UNITED NATIONS.....IN A SENSE, IT APPEARS INDIA AND THE UNITED NATIONS WERE MADE FOR EACH OTHER."

1955

A77

U.N. ASSEMBLY PRESIDENT JOSE MAZA OF CHILE SAID IN A U.N. DAY MESSAGE THE UNITED NATIONS HAD GROPED FOR 10 YEARS TO DISCOVER THE REAL ROAD TO PEACE. HE SAID THAT WITH UNFLINCHING DETERMINATION, THE HOPES OF MILLIONS IN THE WORLD FOR PEACE COULD BE REALIZED IN THE NEXT DECADE.

FLAG-RAISINGS, RADIO BROADCASTS, TRIBAL PARADES IN LIBERIA, ORATORICAL CONTESTS IN JAPAN, RELIGIOUS SERVICES IN CHURCHES OF MANY RELIGIONS, A SUNRISE SERVICE IN MANILA, AND PROGRAMS IN SCHOOLS MARK THE CELEBRATION AROUND THE WORLD. IN GOTEBORG, SWEDEN, A SYMBOLIC RELEASE OF 1,000 PIGEONS AS THE CLIMAX TO AN OPEN AIR PROCESSION WAS PLANNED.

IN A MESSAGE ISSUED IN CAIRO MARKING THE ANNIVERSARY, EGYPTIAN PREMIER GAMAL ABDEL NASSER CRITICIZED IMPERIALIST STATES AS RUNNING COUNTER TO "THE SPIRIT OF THE AGE IN WHICH WE LIVE."

APPARENTLY REFERRING PRIMARILY TO BRITISH AND FRENCH REFUSAL TO GIVE UP CONTROL OVER DEPENDENT TERRITORIES IN AFRICA AND THE MIDDLE EAST, HE SAID THE BIRTH OF THE U.N. AROUSED HOPES FOR LIBERTY IN COUNTRIES WHICH HAD NOT ATTAINED FULL INDEPENDENCE STATUS.

"THESE HOPES, HOWEVER, SOON CONFLICTED WITH THE IMPERIALIST AMBITIONS OF CERTAIN STATES WHO INSISTED UPON MAINTAINING THEIR TRADITIONAL DOMINATION," HE SAID.

NASSER SAID HE HOPES THE U.N. WILL BE ABLE TO INDUCE THOSE STATES TO GIVE UP COLONIAL RULE. HE PRAISED THE ORGANIZATION FOR TACKLING MAJOR SOCIAL AND ECONOMIC PROBLEMS, BUT HE SAID IT HAD FAILED TO DEAL EFFECTIVELY WITH SEVERAL IMPORTANT PROBLEMS, INCLUDING NORTH AFRICA, PALESTINE AND ARMS LIMITATION.

RK745PED

A59WX.

(350) ADVANCE FOR USE AT 6 PM EST SUNDAY OCT. 23

(350) STASSEN

(ADVANCE)...(WX)...NEW YORK, OCT. 23 (AP)-HAROLD E. STASSEN TODAY STRUCK AT "DOUBTERS" AND "SKEPTICS" WHO HE SAID SEE LITTLE HOPE OF THE UNITED NATIONS ATTAINING INTERNATIONAL ARMS REDUCTION. HE EXPRESSED FAITH THEY WOULD BE PROVED WRONG.

STASSEN, PRESIDENT EISENHOWER'S DISARMAMENT ADVISER, SPOKE HOPEFULLY OF ULTIMATE ARMS CUTS, IN A SPEECH PREPARED FOR THE 5TH ANNUAL SERVICE OF THE UNITED NATIONS AT THE CATHEDRAL OF ST. JOHN THE DIVINE.

"AS WE STRIVE MIGHTILY TO MAKE HEADWAY," STASSEN SAID REGARDING UN DISARMAMENT TALKS NOW IN RECESS, "I KNOW THE DOUBTERS WILL CONTEND OUR GOALS CANNOT BE GAINED. I KNOW THE IMPATIENT WILL SAY THAT PROGRESS IS TOO SLOW AND TOO SMALL...

"BUT I HAVE FAITH THAT THE SKEPTICS OF TODAY WHO SCOFF AT THE UNITED NATIONS WILL BE AS WRONG AS THE CYNICS OF TWO CENTURIES AGO WHO SCOFFED AT THE UNITED STATES."

STASSEN REPRESENTED THE UNITED STATES AT THE UN DISARMAMENT SUBCOMMITTEE DISCUSSIONS. HE LEAVES THIS WEEK TO SERVE ON THE AMERICAN DELEGATION TO THE BIG FOUR FOREIGN MINISTERS MEETING STARTING THURSDAY IN GENEVA.

SPEAKING GENERALLY OF THE UN, STASSEN SAID WHILE THE ORGANIZATION "IS NOT A PERFECT INSTRUMENT, ITS FAILURES CANNOT HOLD A CANDLE TO ITS SUCCESS STORIES."

"IN TEN YEARS," HE ADDED, "THE UNITED NATIONS HAS DEMONSTRATED TIME AND TIME AGAIN THAT IT IS SOMETHING MORE THAN A DEBATING SOCIETY, THAT IT CAN AND HAS TACKLED LARGE PROBLEMS FORTHRIGHTLY AND WITH AN EXTRAORDINARY MEASURE OF SUCCESS."

STASSEN MADE NO DIRECT REFERENCE TO THE SPEECH LAST FRIDAY BY UN SOVIET DELEGATE ARKADY A. SOBOLEV, WHO SAID STASSEN CONTENDED IN THE SUBCOMMITTEE TALKS THAT EFFECTIVE CONTROL OF ARMS REDUCTION IS NOT NOW POSSIBLE.

HE DID SAY, HOWEVER, THAT THE SUBCOMMITTEE TALKS GAVE RISE TO "ENCOURAGING PIECES OF EVIDENCE WHICH ENABLED THE MEETINGS TO END ON AN OPTIMISTIC NOTE." HE LISTED THESE AS FOLLOWS:

"FIRST, IT WAS CLEARLY RECOGNIZED THAT THE SUBJECT OF DISARMAMENT CAN NOT LONGER BE TREATED AS AN IDLE DREAM OR A SPRINGBOARD FOR PROPAGANDA. EACH DELEGATE REFLECTED THE BELIEF THAT RECIPROCAL REDUCTION OF ARMS IS ATTAINABLE.

"SECOND, THERE COULD BE CLEARLY NOTED A COMMON AND AVOWED AWARENESS OF THE DANGER OF ANNIHILATION FROM MODERN WEAPONS.

A60WX.

"THIRD, THERE WAS UNANIMOUS AGREEMENT THAT NUCLEAR WEAPONS COULD BE CONCEALED BEYOND THE SCOPE OF ANY INSPECTION CURRENTLY AVAILABLE.

"FOURTH, TOP PRIORITY WAS ATTACHED TO THE SEARCH FOR SAFEGUARDS AGAINST SURPRISE ATTACK.

"FIFTH, CONSTRUCTIVE DELIBERATIONS FOCUSED ON THE CRUCIAL PROBLEM OF MOVING TOGETHER THE VARIOUS IDEAS ON (ARMS) INSPECTION WITHOUT DOING INJURY TO ANY OF THEM."

END ADVANCE FOR USE AT 6PM EST SUNDAY OCT. 23

SU313PES

A157FX

U.N. DAY

TOKYO, MONDAY, OCT 24-(AP)-AMERICA'S TOP FAR EAST COMMANDERS WARNED THE COMMUNIST WORLD TODAY IN UNITED NATIONS 10TH ANNIVERSARY STATEMENTS THEIR FORCES STAND READY TO REPEL ANY NEW AGGRESSION.

"THE UNITED NATIONS COMMAND REMAINS ALERT...," SAID U.S. FAR EAST

COMMANDER GEN. L. L. LEMNITZER.
GEN. LAURENCE S. KUTER, FAR EAST AIR FORCE CHIEF, SAID HIS PLANES WOULD "MEET AND DEFEAT ANY AERIAL OFFENSIVE LAUNCHED BY AN AGGRESSOR..."
NAVAL COMMANDER VICE ADMIRAL WILLIAM M. CALLAGHAN NOTED THE UNITED NATIONS FLEET WAS "BORN OF WAR, BUT IS DEDICATED TO PEACE. THE UNITED NATIONS OPERATING GROUP STANDS READY TO SERVE AGAIN..."
AND THE ARMY'S GEN. ISAAC D. WHITE CALLED THE U.N. GROUND FORCES IN KOREA "A BULWARK OF FREEDOM."
THEIR STATEMENTS HIGHLIGHTED OBSERVANCES OF THE DAY IN BOTH JAPAN AND KOREA. SEVENTEEN NATIONS PARTICIPATED--THE UNITED STATES AND THE 10 STILL REPRESENTED IN THE UNITED NATIONS COMMAND, PLUS THE SIX WHO PREVIOUSLY CONTRIBUTED.
A RECEPTION AND DINNER DANCE WAS ALSO ON THE PROGRAM.
THE FALLEN DEAD OF THE KOREAN WAR WERE TO BE HONORED AT CEREMONIES IN THE U.N. CEMETERY AT PUSAN. SOUTH KOREAN GOVERNMENT LEADERS WERE INVITED.
HF705PPS

1955

A157SK
(ADVANCE FOR USE AT 11 P.M., EST SUNDAY, OCT. 23)
(ADVANCE)...SALT LAKE CITY, OCT. 23 (AP)-HENRY CABOT LODGE JR., CHIEF UNITED STATES DELEGATED TO THE UNITED NATIONS, SAID TONIGHT THE POWER EXERTED BY WORLD PUBLIC OPINION IS A FUNDAMENTAL "NEW TRUTH" IN THE QUEST FOR WORLD PEACE.
"THE UNITED NATIONS HAS ACQUIRED HUGE INFLUENCE," SAID LODGE IN A PREPARED SPEECH TO COMMEMORATE THE 10TH ANNIVERSARY OF THE FOUNDING OF THE U.N., "NOT BY USING LEGAL POWER, BUT BY BECOMING THE MOST EFFECTIVE ENGINE IN THE WORLD FOR INFLUENCING PUBLIC OPINION."
CITING THE ROLE OF THE U. N. IN "EXTINGUISHING THE THREATENED COMMUNIST AGGRESSION IN IRAN...ENDING THE COMMUNIST WAR IN GREECE...PREVENTING OPEN WARFARE OVER KASHMIR...AND THE SUCCESSFUL FIGHT OF 16 FREE NATIONS TO REPEL THE BLOODY COMMUNIST AGGRESSION IN KOREA," HE SAID THE FUTURE OF WORLD PEACE LIES IN THIS INFLUENCE.
HE SAID THE RELEASE OF 15 AMERICAN FLIERS EARLIER THIS YEAR "BECAUSE OF THE MOBILIZATION OF WORLD OPINION BY THE UNITED NATIONS IS...A MOST STRIKING ILLUSTRATION OF THE EFFECTIVENESS OF THIS NEW ENGINE FOR AFFECTING PUBLIC OPINION."
LODGE SAID IF THE GENERAL ASSEMBLY WILL ADOPT PRESIDENT EISENHOWER'S PROPOSAL FOR AERIAL INSPECTION TO ASSURE DISARMAMENT IT "WILL STAND IN HISTORY AS A MAJOR MILESTONE AWAY FROM BARBARISM AND WAR."
HE SAID THAT WORLD OPINION CANNOT BE FORCED INTO A "LEGALISTIC STRAITJACKET," SUCH AS BY BINDING NATIONS TO COMMITMENTS TO WAR WITHOUT CONSULTATION AS IN ARTICLE X OF THE OLD LEAGUE OF NATIONS COVENANT.
SUCH IDEAS OF ENFORCED LEGAL COMMITMENT ARE NOT IN THE U.N. CHARTER, HE SAID, AND ADDED:
"THOSE FEW, THEREFORE, WHO TODAY WISH TO GIVE UP OUR NATIONAL SOVEREIGNTY AND THE OTHER FEW WHO CHARGE THAT THE UNITED NATIONS IS JEOPARDIZING OUR SOVEREIGNTY, ARE DEBATING A QUESTION WHICH IS 35 YEARS OLD AND HAS ACTUALLY BEEN AS DEAD AS A HERRING FOR AT LEAST 10 YEARS AND MAYBE MORE."
LODGE WAS INVITED TO SPEAK HERE OVER A NATIONWIDE RADIO HOOKUP (CBS) BY THE UTAH ASSN. FOR THE UNITED NATIONS, IN SPITE OF UTAH GOV. J. BRACKEN LEE'S REFUSAL TO DECLARE TOMORROW U.N. DAY IN UTAH, AS IS BEING DONE ELSEWHERE IN THE NATION. INSTEAD LEE PROCLAIMED TODAY AS UNITED STATES DAY.
LODGE CALLED UPON THE U.N. "FORUM" TO BUILD A "SENSE OF JUSTICE" THROUGH INFLUENCING WORLD OPINION "FOR THE GENERAL GOAL OF LASTING PEACE."
THIS IS THE CHALLENGE, HE SAID, WHICH CAN BE MET "IF WE HAVE THE IDEAS, IF WE HAVE THE VISION, AND IF WE HAVE THE WISDOM TO USE IT PROPERLY

LODGE SPOKE IN THE MORMON TABERNACLE.
(END ADVANCE FOR USE AT 11 P.M., EST SUNDAY, OCT. 23)
FD1021PMS NM

End Oct. 23, 1955

Begin Oct. 24, 1955

30.24-4261

A132
LONDON, OCT.24 (AP)-PEIPING RADIO TODAY WELCOMED THE EGYPTIAN-SYRIAN MILITARY ALLIANCE SIGNED LAST WEEK AS "A GOOD INFLUENCE ON SECURITY IN THE MIDDLE EAST."
THE BROADCAST, QUOTING THE CHINESE COMMUNIST NEWSPAPER KWANGMING DAILY, SAID THE PACT "WAS AN IMPORTANT STEP IN COOPERATION AND MUTUAL ASSISTANCE BETWEEN TWO INDEPENDENT AND SOVEREIGN STATES."
THE WESTERN POWERS HAVE FROWNED ON THE TREATY, WHICH THEY REGARD AS OPPOSED TO THE BAGHDAD ORGANIZATION OF BRITAIN, TURKEY, PAKISTAN, IRAQ AND IRAN.
LS1143AED

1955

A63
LONDON, OCT. 24 (AP)-MORE THAN 1,000 POLISH EXILES MET IN LONDON LAST NIGHT TO DEMAND RELEASE OF POLES HELD IN THE SOVIET UNION.
GEN. WLADYSLAW ANDERS, COMMANDER OF FREE POLISH FORCES IN WORLD WAR II, TOLD THE MEETING THERE HAS BEEN NO WORD OF 20,000 POLISH SOLDIERS TAKEN TO RUSSIA AS PRISONERS IN 1939 AND 1944.
HE ADDED THAT 1 1/2 MILLION POLISH CIVILIANS WERE DEPORTED TO RUSSIA IN 1939-40---"AND A NEGLIGIBLE NUMBER HAVE RETURNED TO THEIR HOMES."
THE MEETING ADOPTED A RESOLUTION APPEALING TO WORLD OPINION AND DEMOCRATIC GOVERNMENTS TO WORK FOR "RELEASE OF OUR COUNTRYMEN."
D703AED

30.2

1955

A30
AMS BUDGET
NIGHT LEAD FOREIGN MINISTERS (560)
BY JOSEPH E. DYNAN
PARIS, OCT. 24 (AP)-THE WESTERN BIG THREE HAMMERED OUT DETAILS TODAY OF A JOINT PROGRAM TO EASE WORLD TENSION. THEY WILL SUBMIT IT TO THE SOVIET UNION LATER THIS WEEK AT GENEVA.
A JOINT COMMUNIQUE ISSUED AFTER TWO MEETINGS TODAY SAID IN PART: "THE MINISTERS, AFTER HAVING TAKEN NOTE OF THE WORK OF THEIR EXPERTS, HAVE DEFINED IN GENERAL LINES JOINT POSITIONS WHICH THEY HOPE TO ADOPT AT GENEVA AND ON WHICH THEY EXPECT TO EXCHANGE VIEWS TOMORROW WITH THEIR NATO COLLEAGUES."
AS THEY DID SO, LORD ISMAY, SECRETARY GENERAL OF THE NORTH ATLANTIC TREATY ORGANIZATION (NATO), MADE A BRIEF APPRAISAL OF RUSSIA'S "DIPLOMACY OF SMILES," AND TOLD THE WEST TO REMEMBER THAT "A BEAR CAN KILL WITH A HUG."
U.S. SECRETARY OF STATE JOHN FOSTER DULLES, BRITISH FOREIGN SECRETARY HAROLD MACMILLAN AND FRENCH FOREIGN MINISTER ANTOINE PINAY CONFERRED TWICE DURING THE DAY ON THE TEXT OF A THREE-POWER MEMORANDUM WHICH THEY WILL PRESENT TO SOVIET FOREIGN MINISTER V.M.MOLOTOV WHEN THE BIG FOUR POWER CONFERENCE OPENS THURSDAY.
MIDWAY IN THEIR AFTERNOON SESSION IN THE FRENCH FOREIGN MINISTRY, THE THREE MINISTERS WERE JOINED BY WEST GERMAN FOREIGN MINISTER HEINRICH VON BRENTANO, HERE TO REPRESENT THE GOVERNMENT MOST IMMEDIATEWY CONCERNED IN ANY MOVE ON GERMAN UNIFICATION.

1955

AFTER THE CLOSE OF THE MEETING IT WAS ANNOUNCED BRENTANO, TOO, HAD AGREED WITH THE GENEVA PROGRAM.
PINAY AND BRENTANO TALKED SEPARATELY FOR ABOUT 20 MINUTES, PRESUMABLY ON THE SAAR'S REJECTION SUNDAY OF A STATUTE FOR ITS EUROPEANIZATION WHICH WAS BACKED BY BOTH THE BONN AND PARIS GOVERNMENTS.
PINAY TOLD NEWSMEN "I VERY MUCH REGRET FOR EUROPEAN UNION THAT THIS RESULT WAS NOT FAVORABLE."
BRENTANO ADDED: "I AM ABLE TO UNDERLINE THAT."

THE DULLES-MACMILLAN-PINAY MEMORANDUM EMBRACES WESTERN PROPOSALS ON THIS ISSUE, PLUS IDEAS ON A EUROPEAN SECURITY SYSTEM, DISARMAMENT AND IMPROVEMENT OF EAST-WEST RELATIONS. THE THREE MINISTERS AND VON BRENTANO WILL REPORT ON THEIR DISCUSSIONS TO A MEETING OF NATO FOREIGN MINISTERS TOMORROW.
ISMAY, SPEAKING TO A NEWS CONFERENCE, SAID NATO'S PERMANENT COUNCIL WILL BE KEPT INFORMED OF THE PROGRESS OF THE GENEVA CONFERENCE ON A WEEKLY BASIS THROUGH REPORTS FROM THE AMERICAN, BRITISH AND FRENCH PERMANENT DELEGATES HERE.
THE SEVEN FOREIGN MINISTER
OF WESTERN EUROPEAN UNION (WEU), WHICH INCLUDES FRANCE, WEST GERMANY, BRITAIN, ITALY, BELGIUM, HOLLAND LUXEMBOURG, WERE THE DINNER GUESTS OF DUTCH FOREIGN XMINISTER J.W.BEYEN IN THE DUTCH EMBASSY. THIS SESSION WAS ORIGINALLY SCHEDUULED TO SELECT THE NEUTRAL "EUROPEAN" COMMISSIONER FOR THE SAAR ON THE ASSUMPTION SAARLANDERS WOULD ENDORSE THEIR "EUROPEAN" STATUTE IN YESTERDAY'S REFERENDUM. NOW THAT THE STATUTE HAS BEEN OVERWHELMINGLY REJECTED, THE MINISTERS CAN BEGIN EXAMINATION OF ALTERNATE SOLUTIONS FOR THIS PERENNIAL FRENCH-GERMAN DISPUTE.

1955

IN A COMMUNIQUE ISSUED AFTER THE DINNER MEETING, WHICH LASTED ALMOST UNTIL MIDNIGHT, THE SEVEN MINISTERS "UNANIMOUSLY RECOG-NIZED" THAT THE REFERENDUM RESULTS SHOULD NOT AFFECT THE GOOD FUNCTIONING OF WEU.
BEYEN TOLD NEWSMEN IT IS STILL TOO SOON FOR ANY DECISIONS CONCERNING THE SAAR, BUT THE WEU WOULD KEEP THE ISSUE UNDER STUDY.
HE SAID THE WEU COUNCIL IN LONDON CAN, IF NECESSARY, PROLONG THE POWERS OF ITS SAAR SUPERVISION COMMISSION BEYOND THEIR PRESENT EXPIRATION DATE OF NOV. 7.
BUT PINAY TOLD NEWSMEN IT IS UP TO FRANCE, NOT THE WEU, TO TAKE DECISIONS REGARDING THE SAAR. THIS WAS IN CONFORMITY WITH THE FRENCH VIEW THAT THE REJECTION OF THE EUROPEANIZATION SCHEME LEAVES THE AREA UNDER FRENCH CONTROL.

ONE ISSUE--SOVIET PENETRATION INTO THE MIDDLE EAST WITH ARMS SALES TO EGYPT--WAS PUT OFF FOR A NEW THREE-POWER SESSION TOMORROW. IN THE INTERIM, DULLES PLANNED TO CONFER WITH HENRY BYROADE, AMERICAN ENVOY TO CAIRO, AND WITH ISRAEL'S PRIME MINISTER, MOSHE SHARETT. SHARETT ARRIVED HERE LAST NIGHT TO WARN THE WEST THE ARMS DEAL POSES THE THREAT OF ARAB AGGRESSION AGAINST ISRAEL. SHARETT WAS ALSO TO SEE MACMILLAN AND PINAY SOMETIME TOMORROW OR WEDNESDAY MORNING ON THE SAME PROBLEM. HE INTENDS TO RAISE IT WITH MOLOTOV, TOO, IN GENEVA.
ISMAY, IN HIS NEWS CONFERENCE, LISTED THE EGYPTIAN ARMS SALE AS ONE OF THE PROBLEMS CONFRONTING NATO IN THE WAKE OF THE "GENEVA SPIRIT." HE SAID THE OTHERS INCLUDED THE SAAR, FRANCE'S TROUBLES IN NORTH AFRICA, GREEK CLAIMS TO CYPRUS AND RECENT GREEK-TURK HOSTILITY.
HE SAID THERE WAS NO JUSTIFICATION, FROM A MILITARY POINT OF VIEW, FOR ANY RELAXATION IN THE WESTERN EFFORT. NUCLEAR WEAPONS DO NOT DISPENSE WITH THE NEED FOR CONVENTIONAL TROOPS, NOR DOES THE EXISTENCE OF THE HYDROGEN BOMB MAKE WAR ENTIRELY UNTHINKABLE, HE ADDED.
ISMAY SAID NATO HAD PRESERVED THE PEACE, HAD HALTED FURTHER SOVIET EXPANSION AND HAD FORCED THE KREMLIN TO ALTER ITS TACTICS.
MQ412PED

1955

A100
(260)
WITH PARIS FOREIGN MINISTERS
VIENNA, AUSTRIA, OCT. 24 (AP)-A GROUP OF AUSTRIAN NEWSMEN WHO RETURNED TODAY FROM MOSCOW QUOTED V.M. MOLOTOV AS SAYING HE EXPECTS POSITIVE RESULTS FROM THE FORTHCOMING GENEVA CONFERENCE.
THE NEWSMEN REPORTED MOLOTOV BELIEVES THERE ARE PLENTY OF POSSIBILITIES TO JUSTIFY THE SOVIET UNION'S OPTIMISM. THEY QUOTED HIM AS SAYING:
"IF THERE IS A DESIRE TO COME TO AN UNDERSTANDING -- AND WE HOPE ALL PARTICIPANTS CHERISH SUCH HOPES--GENEVA MAY YIELD POSITIVE RESULTS.
"IF ACCORD COULD BE REACHED ON THE MAIN TOPICS OF THE CONFERENCE AGENDA--DISARMAMENT AND THE STRENGTHENING OF EUROPEAN SECURITY--IT WOULD PAVE THE WAY FOR A SOLUTION OF MANY OTHER ALREADY RIPE PROBLEMS."
SAYING THAT AN END OF THE ARMS RACE WAS THE SOVIET GOVERNMENT'S CHIEF GOAL, MOLOTOV TOLD THE NEWSMEN HE FELT SURE THE FIRST STEP TOWARD AN OVERALL ACCORD SOON WILL BE TAKEN.
WHEN ASKED WHETHER HE SAW ANY POSSIBILITIES FOR THE ESTABLISHMENT OF A EUROPEAN SECURITY SYSTEM, THE NEWSMEN SAID MOLOTOV REPLIED: "THE SOVIET UNION BELIEVES YES."
ON THE GERMAN QUESTION, THE AUSTRIANS QUOTED THE SOVIET FOREIGN MINISTER AS SAYING: "THERE IS NO NEED TO UPHOLD THE STATUS QUO IN GERMANY. THE MEANS TO ACHIEVE PROGRESS TOWARDS A SOLUTION OF THIS QUESTION ARE NOT YET EXHAUSTED. FURTHER DEVELOPMENT COULD BE POSSIBLE, IN MY OPINION."
UK903PED

A121
(120)
WITH PARIS FOREIGN MINISTERS
MOSCOW, OCT 24 (AP)-MARSHAL VASSILY D. SOKOLOVSKY, SOVIET CHIEF OF STAFF, WILL SERVE WITH FOREIGN MINISTER MINISTER V. M. MOLOTOV AS ONE OF THE TOP SOVIET DELEGATES AT THE NEW GENEVA BIG FOUR CONFERENCE.
A FORMER MILITARY GOVERNOR OF EAST GERMANY, SOKOLOVSKY PROBABLY WILL ACT AS THE SOVIET DISARMAMENT EXPERT IN THE FOREIGN MINISTERS' PARLEY OPENING THURSDAY. DEFENSE MINISTER GEORGI ZHUKOV FILLED THAT ROLE AT THEE GENEVA SUMMIT PARLEY IN JULY.
THE SOVIET UNION ANNOUNCED OTHERS IN THE GROUP, EXPECTED TO DEPART TOMORROW, ARE DEPUTY FOREIGN MINISTER ANDREI GROMYKO; S.A.VINOGRADOV, SOVIET AMBASSADOR TO FRANCE; AND G.M.PUSHKIN, SOVIET AMBASSADOR TO EAST GERMANY.
THERE WILL ALSO BE A SIX-MAN TEAM OF ADVISORS INCLUDING FORMER U.N. DELEGATE SEMYON K.TSARAPKIN AND LEONID F.ILYICHEV, THE FOREIGN MINISTRY'S PRESS CHIEF.
DY/JB1019PED

A145
(370)
AMSTERDAM, NETHERLANDS, OCT. 24 (AP)-TWO DUTCH SISTERS WHO HID A LITTLE JEWISH GIRL FROM THE NAZIS DURING THE OCCUPATION OF HOLLAND WERE GIVEN PRISON SENTENCES TODAY FOR REFUSING TO HAND THE GIRL BACK TO HER LEGAL GUARDIANS AFTER THE WAR.
A ROMAN CATHOLIC MOTHER SUPERIOR AND A FORMER DOMINICAN FATHER RECEIVED PRISON SENTENCES IN THE SAME CASE.
ONE OF THE SPINSTER SISTERS, 57-YEAR-OLD ELISABETH VAN MOORST, WAS NOT IN AMSTERDAM DISTRICT COURT TO HEAR HERSELF SENTENCED TO A YEAR IN JAIL. SHE IS BELIEVED TO BE IN HIDING SOMEWHERE IN BELGIUM--AND WITH HER IS THE GIRL, ANNEKE BEEKMAN, NOW 14 AND STILL A REFUGEE.
THE SISTERS, GERTRUDE AND ELISABETH VAN MOORST, TOOK TWO-YEAR-OLD ANNEKE INTO THEIR HOME AT HILVERSUM ONLY A FEW WEEKS BEFORE HER PARENTS DIED IN A NAZI GAS CHAMBER IN 1943. THEY BROUGHT THE CHILD UP AS A ROMAN CATHOLIC.
A CUSTODY BATTLE WAS FOUGHT IN THE DUTCH COURTS AFTER THE WAR. IN 1948 A LOWER COURT RULED THAT ANNEKE COULD STAY WITH THE VAN MOORST SISTERS AND CONTINUE HER CATHOLIC EDUCATION. A YEAR LATER AN APPEAL COURT REVERSED THE RULING AND SAID ANNEKE SHOULD BE GIVEN A JEWISH EDUCATION.
THEN THE SUPREME COURT AWARDED THE GUARDIANSHIP OF THE GIRL TO THE FOUNDATION FOR THE CARE OF JEWISH WAR ORPHANS. BUT WHEN POLICE CALLED AT THE VAN MOORST HOME, THE SISTERS SAID ANNEKE HAD LEFT ON HOLIDAY.
POLICE SAID LATER THE SISTERS HAD IN FACT SMUGGLED THE GIRL TO BELGIUM WHERE SHE WAS HIDDEN IN VARIOUS CONVENTS. LAST YEAR BELGIAN AND DUTCH POLICE RAIDED A CATHOLIC HOME AT BANNEUX, BELGIUM, AND FOUND ANNEKE THERE--WITH ELISABETH VAN MOORST. BUT ELISABETH AND ANNEKE MANAGED TO GET AWAY. POLICE HAVE BEEN UNABLE TO FIND THEM. NOW THE BELGIAN GOVERNMENT IS BEING ASKED TO EXTRADITE THEM.
ELISABETH'S 53-YEAR-OLD SISTER, GERTRUDE, WAS SENTENCED BY THE AMSTERDAM COURT TO EIGHT MONTHS IN JAIL.
DUTCH-BORN MOTHER SUPERIOR VERSPEEK WAS SENTENCED IN ABSENTIA TO SIX MONTHS' IMPPRISONMENT ON CHARGES OF HIDING ANNEKE AND ANOTHER JEWISH WAR ORPHAN IN HER CONVENT AT VALMEER IN BELGIUM. A FORMER DOMINICAN FATHER, C.J. F. BESSELING, WAS SENT TO PRISON FOR TWO MONTHS ON CHARGES HE SMUGGLED ANNEKE TO VALMEER.
TWO OTHER DEFENDANTS, A RETIRED MOTHER SUPERIOR AND A COUSIN OF THE VAN MOORST SISTERS, WERE ACQUITTED.
MJ1PED

A1
(530)
PMS BUDGET
BIG FOUR INTERPRETIVE
BY JOHN M. HIGHTOWER
GENEVA, OCT. 24 (AP)-THE SECOND ROUND OF THIS YEAR'S EAST-WEST NEGOTIATIONS AT GENEVA ALMOST CERTAINLY WILL PRODUCE SHARP CLASHES BETWEEN WESTERN SPOKESMEN AND SOVIET FOREIGN MINISTER MOLOTOV -- WITH GERMANY AT THE CENTER OF THE CONTROVERSY.
IN THE ENCOUNTERS FOLLOWING UP THE SUMMIT CONFERENCE LAST JULY, THE BIG FOUR FOREIGN MINISTERS ARE EXPECTED TO PUT TO SEVERE TEST THE "SPIRIT OF GENEVA" DEVELOPED WHEN PRESIDENT EISENHOWER AND SOVIET PREMIER BULGANIN MET HERE WITH BRITISH PRIME MINISTER EDEN AND FRENCH PREMIER FAURE.
THE JULY CONFERENCE SUCCEEDED MAINLY IN ESTABLISHING A COURTEOUS, TOP-LEVEL CONTACT BETWEEN THE SOVIET AND WESTERN GOVERNMENTS AND IN DRAMATIZING THE FACT THAT BOTH SIDES WOULD RATHER FIND WAYS OF EASING WORLD TENSIONS THAN LET THEIR 10-YEAR-OLD CONFLICT DRFIT ALONG TOWARD ATOMIC DISASTER.
BUT THE JULY CONFERENCE ACTUALLY DID NOT SOLVE ANY OF THE OUTSTANDING PROBLEMS. THE HEADS OF GOVERNMENT ASSIGNED THEIR FOREIGN MINISTERS THE TASK OF DETAILED NEGOTIATIONS ON GERMAN REUNIFICATION, EUROPEAN SECURITY, SOME ASPECTS OF DISARMAMENT AND FREER CONTACTS BETWEEN RUSSIA AND THE WESTERN POWERS.
NOW, IN THE MEETINGS OPENING HERE THURSDAY, IT IS UP TO BOTH SIDES TO FIND OUT HOW MUCH OF THE GOODWILL DISPLAYED HERE IN JULY CAN BE TRANSLATED INTO ACTION.
U.S. SECRETARY OF STATE DULLES, BRITISH FOREIGN SECRETARY MACMILLAN AND FRENCH FOREIGN MINISTER PINAY WILL BE PREPARED TO INSIST THAT THE FIRST AND GREATEST PROBLEM BEFORE THE CONFERENCE IS THAT

OF REUNITING WEST AND EAST GERMANY. THEY WILL ARGUE THAT THERE CAN BE NO SECURE PEACE IN EUROPE UNTIL UNIFICATION IS ACHIEVED.
MOLOTOV, FOLLOWING THE LINE ALREADY LAID DOWN BY BULGANIN, IS EXPECTED TO CONTEND THAT THE TIME FOR UNIFYING GERMANY HAS NOT ARRIVED AND WILL NOT COME SO LONG AS WEST GERMANY REMAINS A MEMBER OF THE NORTH ATLANTIC ALLIANCE.

A12 (CQ)
ACCORDING TO ALL THE EVIDENCE TO DATE, HE WILL INSIST THAT FIRST THE ATLANTIC ALLIANCE MUST BE REPLACED BY AN ALL-EUROPEAN SECURITY SYSTEM.
THE WESTERN POWERS ARE EXPECTED TO TURN DOWN THIS PROPOSITION AS THEY HAVE IN THE PAST.
THE POSITIONS OF THE WEST AND RUSSIA ON THIS ISSUE OF PRIORITY GROW OUT OF THEIR VITAL AND CONTRADICTORY AIMS FOR THE FUTURE OF EUROPE.
THE WESTERN POWERS ARE SEEKING TO RESERVE AND STRENGTHEN THE ATLANTIC ALLIANCE. THEY WANT EAST ANDWEST GERMANY MERGED UNDER CONDITIONS WHICH WILL PERMIT THE UNIFIED NATION TO JOIN NATO. THEY WANT TO ELIMINATE ANY POSSIBILITY OF A FUTURE COMMUNIST GERMANY, OR A GERMAN ALLIANCE WITH RUSSIA.
WESTERN OFFICIALS BELIEVE RUSSIA, ON THE OTHER HAND, WANTS BOTH TO DESROY THE WESTERN ALLIANCE AND TO CREATE THE OPPORTUNITY FOR COMMUNIZING GERMANY SOMETIME IN THE FUTURE. FAILING THAT, RUSSIA APPARENTLY IS DETERMINED TO HOLD ONTO HER POSITION IN EAST GERMANY.
IN SEPTEMBER THE SOVIET GOVERNMENT ESTABLISHED DIPLOMATIC RELATIONS WITH WEST GERMANY AND DECLARED THE EAST GERMAN GOVERNMENT TO BE FULLY SOVEREIGN. BOTH ACTIONS INDICATED THE SOVIET LEADERS FORESEE THE PRESENT DIVISION OF GERMANY CONTINUING FOR A PERIOD OF SEVERAL YEARS AT LEAST.
THE DISCUSSIONS ON GERMANY MAY BE LONG AND HEATED.
EACH SIDE WILL WANT TO TEST THE FIRMNESS OF THE OTHER'S POSITION AND FIND OUT WHETHER ANY CONCESSIONS MAY BE OBTAINED.
IN ORDER TO MAINTAIN A FAVORAVLE PUBLIC OPINION INSIDE GERMANY, DULLES AND HIS WESTERN COLLEAGUES ARE DETERMINED TO MAKE THE STRONGEST RECORD THEY CAN OF DOING EVERYTHING POSSIBLE TO WIN SOVIET AGREEMENT TO UNIFICATION ON WESTERN TERMS.
BUT THEIR CHANCES OF WINNING ANY AGREEMENT APPEAR NIL.
SJ255AED

1955

B22 (Q)
(320) CX
GENEVA, SWITZERLAND, OCT. 24 (AP)-THE SPECIALIZED AGENCIES ADMINISTRATIVE TRIBUNAL DECLINED TODAY TO GIVE GORDON MCINTIRE OF WASHINGTON, D.C., A NEW HEARING ON HIS PROTESTED DISCHARGE FROM THE U.N., FOOD AND AGRICULTURE ORGANIZATION (FAO).
THE TRIBUNAL AWARDED MCINTIRE $11,000 DAMAGES LAST YEAR FOR ALLEGED WRONGFUL DISMISSAL BY THE ORGANIZATION, BASED ON A "SECRET LETTER" FROM THE U.S. STATE DEPARTMENT. HE SAID THE LETTER CHARGED HIM WITH SUBVERSIVE ACTIVITIES WHICH HE DENIED.
HE CAME BACK BEFORE THE SAME TRIBUNAL TODAY TO COMPLAIN THAT FAO HAD REFUSED TO GIVE HIM A FULLY SATISFACTORY CERTIFICATE OF SERVICE, DESPITE THE EARLIER JUDGMENT IN HIS FAVOR.
THE FAO'S CERTIFICATE REFERRED TO THE TRIBUNAL JUDGMENT AND TO THE "SECRET LETTER," THE CONTENTS OF WHICH, IT SAID, FAO "DID NOT FEEL AT LIBERTY TO DISCLOSE....IN VIEW OF THE CONFIDENTIAL NATURE OF THIS COMMUNICATION." THE CERTIFICATE ADDED THAT MCINTIRE "FULFILLED HIS DUTIES WITH ZEAL AND HONESTY" DURING HIS 10 MONTHS WITH FAO.
TRIBUNAL PRESIDENT ALBERT DEVEZE OF BELGIUM SAID THE CERTIFICATE WAS "PERFECTLY SATISFACTORY" AND DECLARED THE MCINTIRE CASE DEFINITELY CONCLUDED AS FAR AS THE TRIBUNAL WAS CONCERNED. THE WHOLE PROCEDURE TOOK LESS THAN AN HOUR.
MCINTIRE AND HIS WIFE, WHOSE PASSPORTS HAD BEEN WITHDRAWN BY THE U.S. CONSULATE IN ROME, RECEIVED REVALIDATED PASSPORTS ON SEPTEMBER 7 IN ORDER TO ATTEND TODAY'S HEARING. THE REVALIDADATED PASSPORTS EXPIRE ON MARCH 6. THE ITALIAN GOVERNMENT HAS GRANTED THE MCINTIRES AND THEIR TWO CHILDREN A RESIDENCE PERMIT IN ITALY AS LONG AS THEY HOLD VALID PASSPORTS. MEANWHILE, MCINTIRE HAS TAKEN HIS DEMAND FOR A PERMANENT PASSPORT BEFORE THE AMERICAN COURTS, WHERE THE CASE IS STILL PENDING. HE IS A NATIVE OF KEWANEE, ILL.
MCINTIRE SAID AFTER THE HEARING HE WOULD RETURN TO ROME AND "CONTINUE THE FIGHT TO GET A FAIR HEARING." HE SAID HE IS STILL READY TO APPEAR BEFORE A U.S. LOYALTY BOARD AT ANY TIME. HE WAS DISMISSED BY FAO WITHOUT BEING CALLED BEFORE A LOYALTY BOARD.
UK502PED

A22
AMS BUDGET (600)
NIGHT LEAD SAAR
BY BRACK CURRY
SAARBRUECKEN, SAAR, OCT. 24 (AP)-VICTORIOUS GERMAN PARTIES IN THE SAAR TONIGHT CALLED ON THE WESTERN EUROPEAN UNION (WEU) TO SUPERVISE A NEW GOVERNMENTAL ELECTION IN THIS LITTLE BORDER TERRITORY TO REPLACE PREMIER JOHANNES HOFFMANN.
WEST GERMAN VICE CHANCELLOR FRANZ BLUECHER--DESCRIBING THE SAARLANDERS' PLEBISCITE AGAINST EUROPEANIZATION AS "A VICTORY OF REASON"--LED THE BONN CABINET IN PROPOSING NEW FRENCH-GERMAN NEGOTIATIONS ON THE FATE OF THE LONG-DISPUTED BORDER COAL BASIN.
FRANCE SAT TIGHT, ITS 10-YEAR ECONOMIC CONTROL OF THE SAAR OBVIOUSLY THREATENED BY THE UPSURGE OF GERMAN NATIONAL FEELING, BUT THERE WERE INDICATIONS FROM PARIS THAT SOME KIND OF CALM COMPROMISE WOULD BE SOUGHT.
PREMIER EDGAR FAURE AND CHANCELLOR KONRAD ADENAUER EXCHANGED TELEGRAMS, EXPRESSING THEIR CONVICTION THAT GERMAN-FRENCH RELATIONS MUST NOT BE UPSET BY THE RESULTS OF THE SAAR ELECTION.
IN OTHER CAPITALS OF EUROPE, TIED TO BOTH FRANCE AND WEST GERMANY BY THE NATO ALLIANCE, ANXIETY AND SUSPICION WERE MANIFEST OVER THE SAAR'S HOME-TO-THE-FATHERLAND TREND. INEVITABLY, IT CONJURED UP MEMORIES OF THE PLEBISCITE FOR UNION WITH NAZI GERMANY 20 YEARS AGO.
IN THEIR FIRST OFFICIAL MOVE SINCE SMASHING THE SAAR EUROPEANIZATION PLAN YESTERDAY, PRO-GERMAN LEADERS INCLUDING FORMER NAZI STORM TROOPER HEINRICH SCHNEIDER SENT TELEGRAMS TO WEU'S COUNCIL OF MINISTERS ASKING:
1. THAT IT EXTEND THE AUTHORITY OF ITS SUPERVISORY COMMISSION IN THE SAAR TO INCLUDE NEW ELECTIONS, NOW EXPECTED IN JANUARY.
2. GIVE THE COMMISSION CONTROL OF THE SAAR'S 2,000-MAN POLICE FORCE UNTIL A NEW GOVERNMENT IS ELECTED.
THE AUTHORITY OF WEU'S FIVE-MAN "EUROPEAN COMMISSION FOR THE SAAR REFERENDUM" ORIGINALLY WAS TO EXPIRE TODAY. WEU'S COUNCIL EXTENDED IT UNTIL NOV. 7 WHEN THE COMMISSION WILL REPORT FORMALLY THE RESULT OF THE PLEBISCITE.
REPUDIATED BY THE VOTERS IN HIS CAMPAIGN TO MAKE THIS THE FIRST EUROPEANIZED STATE, HOFFMAN PREPARED TO TURN OVER HIS OFFICE TO A CARETAKER PERMIER. HE RESIGNED EARLY TODAY AFTER SAARLANDERS VOTED 67.7 PER CENT AGAINST EUROPEANIZING THE TERRITORY.

1955

A CARETAKER PREMIER'S CHIEF RESPONSIBILITY WOULD BE TO MAINTAIN PUBLIC ORDER AND KEEP MACHINERY OF ADMINISTRATION MOVING. HE WOULD BE ABLE TO DO NOTHING ABOUT LEGISLATION.

PRO-GERMANS SUGGESTED 67-YEAR-OLD HEINRICH WELSCH, CHAIRMAN OF THE EXECUTIVE BOARD OF THE SAAR RAILROADS, FOR THE JOB.

WELSCH SAID HE HAS NO POLITICAL AMBITIOONS BUT THAT HE WILL SERVE "IF THE INTEREST OF THE SAAR DEMANDS IT."

IN FRIEDRICHSTHAL, 120 COAL MINERS DEMANDED AND WON THE RESIGNATION OF THEIR MAYOR, A MEMBER OF HOFFMANN'S CHRISTIAN PEOPLE'S PARTY. BUT ELSEWHERE IN THE SAAR PEOPLE WENT QUIETLY BACK TO WORK AFTER WEEKS OF HECTIC POLITICS.

BRITISH NEWSPAPERS VOICED CONCERN OVER THE PLEBISCITE CAMPAIGN'S "NAZI-STYLE" TACTICS, THE LONDON DAILY MIRROR COMMENTING:

"THE VOTE IS A RESOUNDING VICTORY FOR NAZI-STYLE PARTIES LED BY FORMER STORM TROOPER SCHNEIDER. TWENTY YEARS AGO, HE HELPED HITLER IN A SIMILAR PLEBISCITE TO GET THE SAAR FOR GERMANY."

THE TIMES OF LONDON SAID THERE COULD BE NO COMPLAINT ABOUT THE SAARLANDERS' RIGHT TO REJECT THE EUROPEAN STATUTE, BUT ADDED:

"NONETHELESS, MANY YEARS' WORK FOR RECONCILIATION BETWEEN FRANCE AND GERMANY IS NOW JEOPARDIZED...ALL THE HEADY APPEALS OF GERMAN NATIONALISM HAVE BEEN HEARD AGAIN, AND THERE HAS BEEN TUB-THUMPING IN THE NAZI STYLE."

THE DAILY EXPRESS, WHICH OPPOSED THE WESTERN POLICY PERMITTING GERMAN REARMAMENT, SAID, "THE IDEA OF RESTORING GERMANY TO ITS OLD POWER AND INFLUENCE STILL MAKES AN IMMENSE APPEAL TO GERMAN MINDS. THE FOLLY OF ARMING SUCH PEOPLE BECOMES MORE AND MORE PLAIN."

THE INDEPENDENT PARIS NEWSPAPER LE FIGARO CARRIED AN ARTICLE BY ANDRE FRANCOIS-PONCET, FORMER FRENCH HIGH COMMISSIONER IN GERMANY, IN WHICH HE OBSERVED: "THE SAARLANDERS TURN AWAY FROM GERMANY WHEN SHE IS LYING STRENGTHLESS. THEY COME BACK WHEN SHE AGAIN HAS VIGOR AND STRENGTH."

SM-MQ336PED

A75

NIGHT LEAD DIETRICH (250)

LANDSBERG, GERMANY, OCT.24 (AP)-THE UNITED STATES HAS FREED S.S. COL.GEN.SEPP DIETRICH, TOUGH EX-FARMHAND WHOSE NAZI ELITE GUARD TROOPERS KILLED 142 UNARMED AMERICAN PRISONERS IN THE 1944 MALMEDY MASSACRE.

DIETRICH WAS PAROLED FROM A LIFE WAR CRIMES SENTENCE AFTER A JOINT ALLIED-GERMAN BOARD UNANIMOUSLY RECOMMENDED MERCY. RELEASED FROM LANDSBERG PRISON SATURDAY, HE WAS IN SECLUSION IN A FRIEND'S HOME TONIGHT.

(TIMOTHY J. MURPHY, OF BOSTON, MASS., COMMANDER-IN-CHIEF OF THE VETERANS OF FOREIGN WARS OF THE U.S., SAID THAT HE WAS "SHOCKED BEYOND WORDS" TO LEARN OF DIETRICH'S RELEASE.

(IN A STATEMENT RELEASED THROUGH THE VFW'S HEADQUARTERS, IN WASHINGTON, MURPHY SAID HE WAS "UNALTERABLY OPPOSED" TO THE RELEASE OF DIETRICH.

("IS IS A TRAGEDY," MURPHY SAID, "THAT IN THE SHORT SPAN OF 10 YEARS UNITED STATES AUTHORITIES HAVE FORGOTTEN THE VIOLENT DEEDS OF ONE OF HITLER'S MOST VICIOUS KILLERS.")

GERMAN NEWSMEN UNCOVERED THE STORY TODAY. FOUR HOURS LATER, THE U.S. ARMY OFFICIALY CONFIRMED IT. GERMAN SOURCES SAID THE BURLY EX-COMMANDER OF HITLER'S BODYGUARD HEADED FROM THE PRISON FOR LUDWIGSBURG, NEAR STUTTGART.

HE LEFT BEHIND IN LANDSBERG A FELLOW PRISONER, COL.JOACHIM PEIPER, WHO COMMANDED A REGIMENTAL TANK FORCE AND WAS CONDEMNED TO DEATH FOR THE MALMEDY ATROCITY. THE SENTENCE WAS LATER COMMUTED TO LIFE IMPRISONMENT.

DIETRICH, NOW 63, WAS COMMANDER OF THE 6TH S.S. (ELIGE GUARD) PANZER ARMY WHEN IT SPEARHEADED THE NAZIS' DESPERATE ARDENNES COUNTEROFFENSIVE THAT PIERCED THE AMERICAN FRONT IN BELGIUM IN DECEMBER 1944. PEIPER'S FORCE WAS UNDER HIS COMMAND.

RECORDS OF THE 1946 JOINT TRIAL OF DIETRICH AND PEIPER SHOWED THAT 142 AMERICAN INFANTRYMEN HAD SURRENDERED AND WERE GROUPED IN A FIELD NEAR THE MALMEDY CROSSROADS WHEN PEIPER'S TANKS DEPLOYED AROUND THEM AND MOWED THEM DOWN WITH MACHINE GUNS.

A FARMHAND IN HIS NATIVE BAVARIA, DIETRICH BECAME A PROFESSIONAL SOLDIER BUT REACHED ONLY THE RANK OF SERGEANT IN WORLD WAR I.

IN THE EARLY 1920S HE JOINED THE FLEDGLING NAZI PARTY. HITLER MADE HIM COMMANDER OF HIS BODY GUARD IN 1931.

IN WORLD WAR II HE LED S.S. OUTFITS IN POLAND, FRANCE AND RUSSIA, AND WAS SHOWERED WITH DECORATIONS FOR VALOR BY HITLER.

JB707PED

B23 (Q)

BERLIN, OCT. 24 (AP)-PVT. WILFRED CUMISH, SURVIVOR OF 7 1/2 YEARS OF SOVIET IMPRISONMENT WAS GIVEN A BAD CONDUCT DISCHARGE TODAY BY A U.S. ARMY COURT MARTIAL.

THE 40-YEAR-OLD SOLDIER WAS CONVICTED OF BEING ABSENT WITHOUT LEAVE FOR THAT PERIOD OF TIME FROM HIS MILITARY INTELLIGENCE UNIT IN VIENNA. HE DISAPPEARED MARCH 24, 1948, AND WAS RETURNED BY THE RUSSIANS SEPT. 5, 1955. HIS SENTENCE IS SUBJECT TO REVIEW BY HIGHER AUTHORITY.

CUMISH, OF NEWBURYPORT, MASS., TESTIFIED THE RUSSIANS ARRESTED HIM IN THE SOVIET SECTOR OF VIENNA AFTER HE HAD GONE ON A DRINKING SPREE.

"I WAS A HEAVY USER OF LIQUOR," CUMISH TESTIFIED. HE SAID THAT FOR THREE MONTHS THE RUSSIANS ALTERNATELY QUESTIONED AND BEAT HIM IN AN EFFORT TO GET INFORMATION ABOUT HIS INTELLIGENCE UNIT. HE TOLD THE SEVEN-OFFICER COURT HE HAD NO ACCESS TO SECRET DATA PRIOR TO HIS ARREST, AND THAT MOST OF THE INFORMATION THE RUSSIANS DID EXTRACT WAS FICTITIOUS.

CUMISH, A FORMER MERCHANT SEAMAN AND A MOTOR POOL DISPATCHER WITH THE ARMY, SAID THE RUSSIANS PARTICULARLY WANTED TO KNOW WHO WAS ASSIGNED TO HIS UNIT.

"TO PREVENT BEATINGS, I MADE UP NAMES," HE TESTIFIED.

AFTER THE BEATINGS AND THE QUESTIONING WERE OVER, THE RUSSIANS SENTENCED HIM TO 15 YEARS IN JAIL ON ESPIONAGE CHARGES, CUMISH ADDED. HE SAID ALL OF HIS TIME IN SOVIET PRISONS WAS SPENT IN CELLS, WITH NO WORK OR RECREATION.

CUMISH'S ATTORNEY, CAPT. M.N. WASHBURN, OF MOUNTAIN GROVE, MO., POINTED TO THOSE STATEMENTS IN PLEADING FOR A LIGHT SENTENCE.

THE COURT COULD HAVE HANDED DOWN A MAXIMUM OF SIX MONTHS IN JAIL AND A DISHONORABLE DISCHARGE. CUMISH'S ARMY RECORD SHOWS SIX CONVICTIONS ON ABASENT WITHOUT LEAVE CHARGES, AND HE BLAMED IT ALL ON LIQUOR.

B24 (Q)

"THAT WAS THE REASON FOR ALL MY PAST OFFENSES," HE TESTIFIED TEARFULLY. HIS ATTORNEY, IN A FINAL STATEMENT TO THE COURT, ASSERTED THE ARMY WAS REMISS IN ASSIGNING SUCH A MAN TO AN INTELLIGENCE UNIT, AND PARTICULARLY ONE IN VIENNA, A FORMER HOTSPOT FOR HIGH POWER ESPIONAGE.

CUMISH GAVE HIS TESTIMONY AFTER THE COURT HAD HANDED DOWN A GUILTY VERDICT AND BEFORE IT PASSED SENTENCE. HE DID NOT TAKE THE WITNESS STAND DURING THE REGULAR PART OF THE TRIAL, NOR DID HE ENTER A PLEA OF GUILTY OR NOT GUILTY. THE COURT'S LAW OFFICER ENTERED A PLEA OF INNOCENT FOR HIM.

UK513PED

30.24-4265

B48 (SEG) (300)
BERLIN, OCT. 24 (AP)-JOHN J.MCCLOY, FORMER U.S. HIGH COMMISSIONER FOR GERMANY, TODAY BROUGHT TO BERLIN PRESIDENT EISENHOWER'S PLEDGE THAT THE UNITED STATES FIRMLY SUPPORTS REUNIFICATION OF GERMANY.
MCCLOY READ THE MESSAGE AT A CEREMONY MARKING THE FIFTH ANNIVERSARY OF THE INSTALLATION OF THE FREEDOM BELL IN WEST BERLIN'S CITY HALL, A SYMBOL OF THEOT

OF THE INSTALLATION OF THE FREEDOM BELL IN WEST BERLIN'S CITY HALL, A SYMBOL OF THE COURAGE DISPLAYED BY BERLINERS DURING THE 1948-49 RUSSIAN BLOCKADE.
EISENHOWER'S MESSAGE SAID:
"I SEND MY PERSONAL GREETINGS TO THE PEOPLE OF THE CITY OF BERLIN, WHOSE INDOMITABLE COURAGE THROUGHOUT THE AIRLIFT (WHICH HELPED BREAK THE BLOCKADE) AND THROUGH MANY OTHER TRYING EXPERIENCES HAS MEANT SO MUCH TO THE PEOPLE OF THE FREE WORLD. 1955
"THE STEADFASTNESS OF THE CITY AND ITS PEOPLE HAS ALWAYS PRODUCED THE WARMEST RESPONSE IN THE HEARTS OF THE PEOPLE OF THE UNITED STATES.
"I GIVE YOU MY ASSURANCE OF THE CONTINUED CONCERN OF MY COUNTRY FOR THE WELL-BEING OF THE CITY, AND OUR FIRM SUPPORT FOR THE UNITY OF BERLIN, AND OF ALL GERMANY."
EISENHOWER'S PLEDGE CAME THREE DAYS BEFORE THE OPENING OF THE BIG FOUR FOREIGN MINISTERS AT GENEVA, WHERE GERMAN UNIFICATION WILL BE ONE OF THE MOST CONTROVERSIAL TOPICS.
MCCLOY, NOW CHAIRMAN OF THE CHASE MANHATTAN BANK IN NEW YORK CITY, SAID:
"I HAVE NO IDEA WHAT MAY COME FROM GENEVA, OR ANY SUCCEEDING GENEVAS. WE CAN ONLY SEE WHAT HAS BEEN ACCOMPLISHED THUS FAR, BUT I HAVE THE FIRM CONVICTION THAT IF BERLIN CONTINUES TO DISPLAY THE COURAGE AND DETERMINATION IT HAS IN THE PAST, SUPPORT WILL NOT BE LACKING AND REUNIFICATION AND FREEDOM WILL BE GREATLY ACCELERATED.
"WE MUST HOPE THAT THE FORTHCOMING CONFERENCES WILL MAKE SUBSTANTIAL PROGRESS TOWARD FREEING OF PEOPLES NOW BOUND DOWN."
HE EMPHASIZED HE SPOKE AS A PRIVATE CITIZEN.

B49 (SEG)
MCCLOY'S SPEECH WAS DELIVERED IN GERMAN AT A CITY HALL CEREMONY SPONSORED JOINTLY BY THE CITY GOVERNMENT AND THE CRUSADE FOR FREEDOM, AN AMERICAN ORGANIZATION WHICH DONATED THE FREEDOM BELL, AND WHICH OPERATES RADIO FREE EUROPE IN MUNICH.
MCCLOY BROUGHT A GOODWILL MESSAGE FROM GEN.LUCIUS D.CLAY (RET.), FORMER MILITARY GOVERNOR IN GERMANY, AND "THE MAN WHO BROKE THE BLOCKADE." A RECENT OPERATION PREVENTED CLAY FROM ATTENDING THE CEREMONY. HIS MESSAGE ASSERTED THAT THE PEOPLE OF BERLIN "HAVE PROVED THEIR WILL TO BE FREE, THEIR WORTHINESS TO BE CUSTODIAN OF A FREEDOM BELL WHICH HA BECOME A SYMBOL OF THE FREE WORLD."
CLAY'S MESSAGE WAS READ BY WEST BERLIN MAYOR OTTO SUHR, WHO USED THE OCCASION TO DECLARE THAT BERLIN MUST AGAIN BE THE CAP

THE OCCASION TO DECLARE THAT BERLIN MUST AGAIN BE THE CAPITAL OF A UNIFIED GERMANY. HE SAID UNIFICATION "CAN AND MUST" BE ACHIEVED WITHIN FIVE YEARS.
ATTENDING THE CEREMONY WAS THE U.S. AMBASSADOR TO WEST GERMANY, DR.JAMES B.CONANT, AND THE THREE ALLIED COMMANDANTS OF WEST BERLIN.

AFTER THE EREMONY, MAYOR SUHR GAVE A LUNCHEON FOR 69 U.S. CIVIC AND BUSINESS LEADERS REPRESENTING THE CRUSADE FOR FREEDOM.
AS SPOKESMAN FOR THE GROUP, MAYOR WILLIAM B. HARTSFIELD OF ATLANTA, GA., SAID BERLIN "HAS BECOME TO ALL AMERICANS A SYMBOL OF A SUCCESSFUL STRUGGLE TO MAINTAN AN ISLAND OF FREEDOM IN THE MIDST OF COMMUNIST OPPRESSION." 1955
TOUCHING ON THE FORTHCOMING BIG FOUR CONFERENCE, HARTSFIELD SAID "THE PEOPLE OF AMERICA ARE NOT GOING TO BE FOOLED WITH MERE SMILES AT GENEVA. WE WOULD PREFER TO SEE THOSE SMILES UPON THE FACES OF MEN, WOMEN AND LITTLE CHILDRENOF COUNTRIES WHERE LIBERTY HAS BEEN LOST."
HE EXPRESSED HOPE THAT THE FREED BELL WILL "CONTINUE TO RING OUT ITS MESSAGE OF HOPE AND DETERMINATION UNTIL IT FINALLY RINGS IN CELEBRATION OF AN ENTIRELY FREE BERLIN AND OF A UNIFIED, FREE GERMANY."

MT934AED

A117
(440)
BY RICHARD K. O'MALLEY
MOSCOW, OCT 24 (AP)-THE SOVIET UNION'S NEW APPROACH TO FOREIGN AFFAIRS WAS REFLECTED STRONGLY IN THE 73 OFFICIAL SLOGANS PUBLISHED TODAY TO KEYNOTE THE 38TH ANNIVERSARY NOV. 7 OF THE RUSSIAN REVOLUTION. THEY ALSO SERVE AS A POLITICAL YARDSTICK FOR COMMUNISTS THE WORLD OVER.
NEW AND NOTICEABLY HIGH ON THE LIST WERE SLOGANS MENTIONING WEST GERMANY, WITH WHICH THE SOVIET UNION IS ESTABLISHING DIPLOMATIC RELATIONS, AND YUGOSLAVIA--BACK IN THE KREMLIN'S GOOD GRACES AFTER THE 1948 RIFT.
IN VIEW OF THE FACT THAT THESE SLOGANS WILL SET THE PARTY LINE FOR THE NEXT 12 MONTHS, IT APPEARED SIGNIFICANT THAT THEY WERE RELEASED WELL AHEAD OF THE FORTHCOMING GENEVA CONFERENCE. 1955
THE SOVIET UNION APPEARED TO BE GIVING NOTICE THAT THE LINES HAD BEEN SOLIDLY ESTABLISHED FOR THE COMING YEAR, NO MATTER WHAT HAPPENS IN GENEVA.
THERE ARE SEVEN MORE SLOGANS FOR THIS YEAR'S CELEBRATION THAN THERE WERE LAST YEAR. BUT THOSE DEVOTED TO FOREIGN POLICY TOTAL 17,

THE SAME AS THE PREVIOUS LIST.
COMMUNIST POLAND, CZECHOSLOVAKIA, HUNGARY, ROMANIA, BULGARIA, ALBANIA, AND MONGOLIA WERE LUMPED INTO ONE SLOGAN WHICH OFFERED THEM "FRATERNAL GREETINGS."
THE SOVIET UNION CONTINUED PAYING SPECIAL ATTENTION TO THE EAST, WITH INDIVIDUAL BOWS TO COMMUNIST-RULED NORTH KOREA AND NORTH VIET NAM.
RED CHINA WAS PRAISED IN SLOGAN NO. 9 AS A "MIGHTY WORLD STATE." THE SOVIETS PAID TRIBUTE TO "THE GREAT CHINESE PEOPLE STRUGGLING TO FULFILL THEIR FIRST FIVE-YEAR PLAN."
WEST GERMANY WAS GIVEN THE 20TH PLACE ON THE LIST, A RELATIVELY HIGH STANDING. THIS SLOGAN OFFERED GREETINGS TO THE "LABORERS OF THE WEST GERMAN FEDERAL REPUBLIC FIGHTING AGAINST THE FORCES OF REACTION FOR THE PEACE AND SECURITY OF THE PEOPLES OF EUROPE."
AT THE SAME TIME, ANOTHER SLOGAN HAILED COMMUNIST-RULED EAST GERMANY AS A "MAINSTAY OF THE PEACE-LOVING FORCES OF ALL GERMANY STRUGGLING AGAINST THE REVIVAL OF MILITARISM AND FOR THE REUNIFICATION OF GERMANY ON PEACEFUL DEMOCRATIC PRINCIPLES."

1955

ONE SLOGAN CALLED ON THE RUSSIAN PEOPLE TO PUT INTO PRODUCTION THE "ACHIEVEMENTS OF OUR OWN AND FOREIGN SCIENTIFIC TECHNIQUE."
ON DOMESTIC QUESTIONS, THE RUSSIAN WORKERS WERE URGED "TOWARD A PREDOMINATE DEVELOPMENT OF HEAVY INDUSTRY, WHICH IS THE BASIS FOR A FURTHER UPSURGE OF THE WHOLE NATIONAL ECONOMY, AN INCREASE IN THE MATERIAL AND CULTURAL WELFARE OF THE PEOPLE AND A STRENGTHENING OF THE POWER AND SECURITY OF THE HOMELAND."
MEN OF THE SOVIET ARMED FORCES WERE EXHORTED TO "INCESSENTLY INCREASE YOUR MILITARY AND POLITICAL KNOWLEDGE AND PERFECT YOUR FIGHTING SKILL."

WORKERS WERE ALSO ASKED TO FIGHT FOR THE SUCCESSFUL CARRYING OUT OF PLANS FOR INCREASED PRODUCTION OF CONSUMER GOODS AND FOR IMPROVING THE QUALITY AND LOWERING THE PRICE OF FOOD. FARM LABORERS WERE URGED TO TURN OUT MORE SUGAR, OILS, FATS AND MILK.
DY1011PED

A133
(110)
IZMIR, TURKEY, OCT.24 (AP)-TURKISH COMMUNICATIONS MINISTER MUAMMER CAVUSOGLU HOISTED THE GREEK FLAG OVER THE NEW GREEK CONSULATE TODAY IN A CEREMONY DESIGNED TO SMOOTH TURKISH-GREEK RELATIONS, STRAINED BY ANTI-GREEK RIOTS HERE AND IN ISTANBUL SEPT.6.
TURKISH AND GREEK ARMY UNITS STATIONED AT THIS SOUTHEASTERN EUROPE NATO HEADQUARTERS PARTICIPATED IN THE CEREMONY AND MANY NATO OFFICERS WERE WITNESSES. THE OLD GREEK CONSULATE WAS GUTTED BY FIRE AND ITS FLAG TORN DOWN IN THE RIOTING.
GREEK AMBASSADOR JOHN KALERGIS, WHO RETURNED TO TURKEY ONLY YESTERDAY FOR THE FIRST TIME SINCE THE RIOTS, CALLED THE OCCASION "THE FIRST HAPPY" STEP TOWARD RECONCILIATION OF THE TWO COUNTRIES.
LS1145AED

1955

A88
(230)
FIRST LEAD SYRIAN
DAMASCUS, SYRIA, OCT. 24 (AP)-EGYPT'S AMBASSADOR TO SYRIA SAID TODAY THE TWO COUNTRIES ARE DISCUSSING THE ADOPTION OF JOINT MEASURES AIMED AT COUNTERING WHAT HE CALLED "THE ISRAELI DANGER."
THE ENVOY, BRIG. MAHMOUD RIYAD, ANNOUNCED THE TALKS AFTER A MEETING WITH ACTING PREMIER MUNIR AJLANI. HE SPOKE AS SYRIAN NEWSPAPERS DECLARED RECENT BORDER CLASHES BETWEEN ISRAELI AND SYRIAN FORCES MAY PRECIPITATE WAR IN THE MIDDLE EAST AND DRAW THE WEST INTO A "GENERAL CONFLAGRATION."
A HIGH SYRIAN SOURCE SAID THE DAMASCUS GOVERNMENT WILL BRING BEFORE THE U.N. SECURITY COUNCIL THE SATURDAY NIGHT INCIDENT IN WHICH THREE SYRIAN SOLDIERS WERE KILLED, SIX WOUNDED AND FIVE CAPTURED BY ISRAELI RAIDERS.
RIYAD SAID ANY MEASURES ADOPTED BY EGYPT AND SYRIA WOULD BE TAKEN UNDER THEIR NEW MUTUAL DEFENSE TREATY. SYRIA HAS NOT YET RATIFIED THE TREATY, BUT IT IS UNDERSTOOD THE GOVERNMENT WILL ASK PARLIAMENT TO DO SO SOON. EGYPT HAS COMPLETED RATIFICATION.
NATIONALISTS AND INDEPENDENT NEWSPAPERS SAID THE SATURDAY NIGHT INCIDENT CALLED FOR DECISIVE ACTION BY BRITAIN AND THE UNITED STATES AGAINST ISRAEL.
THE INFLUENTIAL NATIONALIST DAILY EL AYYAM WARNED ARABS "WILL LOSE THEIR SELF-RESTRAINT IN THE FACE OF CONTINUED ISRAELI AGGRESSION."
THE GOVERNMENT-CONTROLLED DAMASCUS RADIO DESCRIBED AS INCORRECT ISRAELI REPORTS CHARGING THAT SYRIAN TROOPS FIRED ON AN ISRAELI SETTLEMENT TODAY. IT SAID U.N. TRUCE OBSERVERS SUPPORTED ITS DENIAL.

(IN JERUSALEM, AN ISRAELI ARMY SPOKESMAN SAID SYRIAN FORCES OPENED FIRE TODAY ON THE ISRAELI SETTLEMENT OF EN GEV ON THE SEA OF GALILEE. HE SAID THERE WERE NO CASUALTIES. HIS REPORT CAME AS THE U.N. TRUCE CHIEF FOR PALESTINE WAS FLYING TO U.N. HEADQUARTERS IN NEW YORK TO REPORT TOMORROW ON SPREADING CLASHES ALONG ISRAEL'S ARAB BORDERS. ISRAEL HAS CHARGED SYRIA WITH REPEATED BORDER VIOLATIONS.)
SYRIAN PREMIER SAID GHAZZI (CAPS S G) RETURNED FROM SAUDI ARABIA AND PROMISED AN OFFICIAL REPORT ON HIS CONFERENCES WITH KING SAUD. HIS STATEMENT WAS TAKEN AS AN INDICATION KING SAUD HAS AGREED TO A BILATERAL PACT WITH SYRIA ON THE PATTERN OF THE RECENT SYRIAN-EGYPTIAN DEFENSE PACT.
EL AYYAM SAID THE SYRIAN-EGYPTIAN DEFENSE PACT JARRED ISRAEL INTO PRECIPITATE ACTION IN THE SATURDAY NIGHT ATTACK. THE INDEPENDENT NEWSPAPER EL NASR SAID THE INCIDENT WAS PART OF A "PRESSURE PLAN" INSPIRED BY THE WEST TO FORCE SYRIA TO ABANDON HER PACT WITH EGYPT. POLITICAL CIRCLES SAID ISRAEL WAS AFRAID THE PACT WOULD INCREASE ARAB MILITARY MIGHT.
TRUCE SUPERVISOR MAJ. GEN. E.L.M. BURNS SAID BEFORE DEPARTING FOR NEW YORK THAT INVESTIGATION SHOWED THE SATURDAY NIGHT INCIDENT WAS A "WELL PLANNED" RETALIATORY RAID IN WHICH AT LEAST TWO GROUPS OF 20 TO 30 ARMED ISRAELIS TOOK PART.
SYRIAN SOURCES REPORTED ONE OF THEIR LIEUTENANTS AND TWO PRIVATES WERE KILLED AND SIX PRIVATES WOUNDED. ISRAEL PREVIOUSLY ANNOUNCED THE CAPTURE OF ANOTHER LIEUTENANT, A SERGEANT AND THREE PRIVATES.
BURNS REPORTED BLOOD TRACES LEADING TO THE ISRAELI BORDER AND EQUIPMENT AND AMMUNITION WITH ISRAELI MARKINGS. HE SAID IT WAS A TRAGIC ILLUSTRATION OF THE "POLICY OF RETALIATION" THE UNITED NATIONS HAS CONDEMNED.
THE ISRAELI ANNOUNCEMENT SAID THE RAID FOLLOWED TWO WEEKS OF ORGANIZED SYRIAN ATTACKS CLIMAXED BY THE KIDNAPING OF AN ISRAELI SOLDIER. IT ALSO COMPLAINED THAT FOUR ISRAELI SOLDIERS CAPTURED BY THE SYRIANS 10 MONTHS AGO WERE STILL HELD PRISONER.
OR/SM254PED

1955

A98
(200)
NIGHT LEAD ISRAEL
JERUSALEM, ISRAELI SECTOR, OCT. 24 (AP)-ISRAEL'S PARLIAMENT TONIGHT ADOPTED A RESOLUTION CALLING ON WORLD POWERS TO "GIVE DEFENSE ARMS TO ISRAEL." THE RESOLUTION DID NOT SPECIFY, BUT IT SEEMED AIMED PRIMARILY AT THE UNITED STATES AND BRITAIN.
ALL PARTIES FROM RIGHT TO LEFT, EXCEPT THE COMMUNISTS, SUPPORTED THE CALL. THE FIVE COMMUNIST DEPUTIES, AMONG 89 MEMBERS PRESENT, VOTED FOR A SEPARATE RESOLUTION DEMANDING CESSATION OF ALL NEGOTIATIONS WITH THE WEST.

1955

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THE ARMS RESOLUTION SUMMED UP LAST WEEK'S FOREIGN POLICY DEBATE, CENTERED ON STRENGTHENING OF ARAB MILITARY POWER BY SUCH THINGS AS EGYPT'S COTTON-FOR-WEAPONS DEAL WITH COMMUNIST CZECHOSLOVAKIA.

"THE KNESSET (PARLIAMENT) EXPRESSES GRAVE CONCERN," THE RESOLUTION SAID, "AT THE LARGE SHIPMENTS OF ARMS TO EGYPT AND CONTINUED ARMING OF IRAQ AND OTHER ARAB COUNTRIES WHO DECLARE THEY ARE AT WAR WITH ISRAEL AND PLOT AGAINST HER EXISTENCE. THESE SHIPMENTS OF WEAPONS, WHICH ARE A MOST SERIOUS THREAT TO THE SECURITY OF ISRAEL, WILL BE USED BY ISRAEL'S ENEMIES IN A WAR OF DESTRUCTION AGAINST HER AND ENDANGER THE PEACE OF THE WHOLE AREA. THE KNESSET DEMANDS THAT THE GOVERNMENT SHOULD MARTIAL THE PEOPLE AND STATE AGAINST THE DANGER, TO INCREASE THE STRENGTH AND EQUIPMENT OF THE ISRAELI DEFENSE ARMY, AND DEMAND FROM THE POWERS THAT ISRAEL BE GIVEN DEFENSE WEAPONS. THE KNESSET WELCOMES AND ENCOURAGES VOLUNTEERING BY MASSES OF CITIZENS IN CONTRIBUTING FOR THE PURCHASE OF ARMS FOR DEFENSE."

1955

UK857PED

A102

FIRST LEAD PALESTINE

JERUSALEM, OCT.24 (AP)-AN ISRAELI ARMY SPOKESMAN SAID SYRIAN FORCES OPENED FIRE TODAY ON THE ISRAELI SETTLEMENT OF EN GEV ALONG THE SEA OF GALILEE. HE SAID THERE WERE NO CASUALTIES.

HIS REPORT CAME AS THE U.N. TRUCE CHIEF FOR PALESTINE FLEW TOWARD U.N. HEADQUARTERS IN NEW YORK TO REPORT ON THE TENSE SITUATION EXISTING ALONG ISRAEL'S BORDERS WITH HER ARAB NEIGHBORS. A SATURDAY NIGHT ISRAELI RAID IN WHICH THREE SYRIANS WERE REPORTED SLAIN AND FIVE CAPTURED ADDED URGENCY TO HIS MISSION.

ISRAEL COMPLAINED TO THE SECURITY COUNCIL THAT SYRIA WAS GUILTY OF PERSISTENT VIOLATIONS OF HER BORDER.

THE TRUCE SUPERVISOR, MAJ. GEN. E.L.M. BURNS, SAID AN INVESTIGATION SHOWED AT LEAST TWO GROUPS OF 20 TO 30 ARMED ISRAELIS EACH CARRIED OUT A "WELL PLANNED" RETALIATORY RAID ACROSS THE SYRIAN BORDER SATURDAY NIGHT.

HE SAID SYRIAN SOURCES REPORTED ONE OF THEIR LIEUTENANTS AND TWO PRIVATES WERE KILLED AND SIX PRIVATES WOUNDED. ISRAEL PREVIOUSLY HAD ANNOUNCED THE CAPTURE OF FIVE SYRIAN SOLDIERS, INCLUDING A LIEUTENANT AND A SERGEANT.

"BITS OF EQUIPMENT AND AMMUNITION FOUND IN THE AREA OF THE ATTACK HAVE ISRAELI MARKINGS, AND BLOOD TRACES LEAD IN THE DIRECTION OF THE ISRAELI BORDER," THE CANADIAN TRUCE CHIEF SAID.

1955

HE DECLARED IT WAS A TRAGIC ILLUSTRATION OF THE "POLICY OF RETALIATION," AND TOOK OFF FOR NEW YORK TO MAKE A REPORT TO THE U.N.

THE ISRAELI ANNOUNCEMENT SAID THE RAID FOLLOWED THE KIDNAPING OF AN ISRAELI SOLDIER NAMED JACOB MINOVSKY BY SYRIAN SOLDIERS AND "A NUMBER OF OTHER ORGANIZED SYRIAN ATTACKS DURING THE PAST FORTNIGHT." SYRIA CONTENDED THAT MINOVSKY HAD CROSSED INTO HER TERRITORY.

ISRAEL ALREADY HAD COMPLAINED TO THE U.N. TRUCE OBSERVERS THAT FOUR ISRAELI SOLDIERS CAPTURED BY THE SYRIANS 10 MONTHS AGO WERE STILL BEING HELD PRISONER DESPITE A DEMAND FOR THER RELEASE BY THE MIXED ARMISTICE COMMISSION.

AN I

BEING HELD PRISONER DESPITE A DEMAND FOR THEIR RELEASE BY THE MIXED ARMISTICE COMMISSION.

AN ISRAELI SPOKESMAN SAID A SERIES OF INCIDENTS BETWEEN OCT. 9-18 INCLUDED ANOTHER ATTEMPTED KIDNAPING AND SEVERAL FIRINGS ON ISRAELI SETTLERS, FISHERMEN AND PATROLS.

A54

IN DAMASCUS. A SYRIAN ARMY SPOKESMAN SAID THE RETALIATORY ATTACK WAS MADE BY A CAVALRY DETACHMENT "WITH HEAVY ARMS" WHICH CROSSED THE JORDAN RIVER AND STRUCK HALF A MILE INTO SYRIAN TERRITORY. THE SYRIANS CLAIMED ONE OF THEIR PATROLS ENGAGED THE PARTY AND FORCED IT TO RETIRE, LEAVING TRAILS OF BLOOD.

WELL-INFORMED SOURCES IN JERUSALEM SAID BURNS LEFT FOR NEW YORK TO REPORT AFTER HE WAS SUMMONED BY THE U.N. SECRETARIAT AT U.N. HEADQUARTERS. HOWEVER, A SPOKESMAN SAID BURNS HAD DECIDED ON HIS OWN TO RETURN FOR CONSULTATIONS.

THE ISRAELI COMPLAINT TO THE SECURITY COUNCIL WAS IN A LETTER FROM MORDECAI KIDRON, ISRAELI DEPUTY DELEGATION HEAD IN NEW YORK.

HE DECLARED THAT "HARDLY A DAY PASSES" WITHOUT SHOTS BEING FIRED FROM SYRIAN POSITIONS UPON ISRAELI POLICE LAUNCHES ON THE SEA OF GALILEE, UPON FISHERMEN AND UPON WORKMEN AROUND THE LAKE HULEH DRAINAGE PROJECT. SYRIA ALSO WAS ACCUSED OF WORKING WITH EGYPT AND HELPING ARAB "SELF SACRIFICERS" IN A CAMPAIGN OF TERRORISM AND SABOTAGE FROM BASES IN SYRIA, LEBANON AND JORDAN.

KIDRON DID NOT ASK, HOWEVER, FOR A MEETING OF THE SECURITY COUNCIL.

1955

SC628AED

A13

CAIRO, EGYPT, OCT. 24 (AP)-EGYPT AGREED TODAY TO ABIDE BY A NEW ALL-ARAB LAW PASSED BY THE ARAB LEAGUE IN CAIRO OCT. 15 TO TIGHTEN THE ECONOMIC BOYCOTT OF ISRAEL.

THE BOYCOTT HAS BEEN SUPERVISED BY A REGIONAL BOYCOTT OFFICE SINCE 1952. THE NEW LAW, TO BE SUPERVISED BY THE SAME ORGANIZATION, PLACES ON A BLACK LIST ANY CONCERN FOUND DEALING WITH ISRAEL AND INFLICTS HEAVY PENALTIES ON PERSONS VIOLATING ITS PROVISIONS. IT ALSO REWARDS INFORMERS WHOSE INFORMATION MAY LEAD TO SEIZURE OF GOODS ON THE WAY TO ISRAEL.

THE DECREE WAS PUBLISHED IN THE OFFICIAL GAZETTE TODAY AND THUS, ON THE AUTHORITY OF THE REVOLUTIONARY GOVERNMENT, BECOMES LAW AUTOMATICALLY.

1955

SM256PED

A135 (200)

RABAT, FRENCH MOROCCO, OCT.24 (AP)-FATMI BENSLIMANE (CORRECT), NEWLY APPOINTED PREMIER OF MOROCCO, BEGAN TODAY A ROUND OF TALKS WITH LOCAL POLITICAL LEADERS WHICH HE HOPES WILL LEAD TO FORMATION OF A GOVERNMENT.

BENSLIMANE SENT OFF A NUMBER OF TELEGRAMS ASKING HEADS OF THE VARIOUS PARTIES AND INFLUENTIAL GROUPS TO STOP BY HIS OFFICES IN THE IMPERIAL PALACE AT RABAT. IN ADDITION, HE TALKED BY TELEPHONE WITH A MEMBER OF THE EXECUTIVE COMMITTEE OF THE ISTIQLAL, THE STRONGEST AND MOST MILITANT NATIONALIST PARTY. THE ISTIQLAL, FOR THE MOMENT AT LEAST, HAS REFUSED TO ENTER THE GOVERNMENT.

BEFORE THE GOVERNMENT IS FORMED, MOHAMMED BEN YOUSSEF, WHO WAS REMOVED AS SULTAN IN 1953, IS EXPECTED TO BE BACK IN FRANCE FROM HIS EXILE IN MADAGASCAR. OFFICIALS IN PARIS SAID THEY EXPECT BEN YOUSSEF TO LEAVE MADAGASCAR FRIDAY.

1955

MILITARY CLEANUP OPERATIONS CONTINUED TODAY IN THE RIFF MOUNTAIN AREA, EAST OF TIZI OUZLI. AT ONE POINT PLANES HAD TO BE CALLED IN TO NEUTRALIZE A GROUP OF REBELS.

--DASH--
(EDS: NOTE SPELLING NAME BENSLIMANE AS ONE WORD. HE PREFERS IT THAT WAY. BEN SLIMANE MEANS THE SON OF SLIMANE BUT WITH TIME THE NAME ALSO MAY BE RUN TOGETHER, AS IS JOSEPHSON, AND THAT'S WHAT HAPPENED TO BENSLIMANE.)

JB1056PED

A90

NIGHT LEAD VIET NAM (360)

BY JOHN RODERICK

SAIGON, SOUTH VIET NAM, OCT. 24 (AP)-THE VIET MINH COMMUNISTS APPARENTLY HAVE FAILED IN THEIR WIDELY ADVERTISED CAMPAIGN TO INFILTRATE SOUTH VIET NAM.

THIS FACT EMERGES FROM SUNDAY'S REFERENDUM IN WHICH FIVE MILLION VIETNAMESE VOTED TO OUST CHIEF OF STATE BAO DAI AND NAME ANTI-COMMUNIST PREMIER NGO DINH DIEM TO THE POST.

DIEM WILL PROCLAIM FREE VIET NAM A REPUBLIC WEDNESDAY AND BECOME ITS FIRST PRESIDENT. IF RETURNS FROM THE BALLOTING ARE ANY CRITERION, IT WILL BE ONE OF THE MOST SOLIDLY ANTI-COMMUNIST REPUBLICS IN ASIA.

WITH 1,137,826 VOTES COUNTED, DIEM HAS AMASSED 1,119,755 TO BAO DAI'S 9,814, OR 98.4 PER CENT. BUT MOST SIGNIFICANTLY, THE NUMBER OF BALLOTS DECLARED VOID TOTAL ONLY 8,257 SO FAR.

THE VIETMINH CARRIED ON AN INTENSE CAMPAIGN THROUGH ITS PRESS, RADIO AND UNDERGROUND CHANNELS TO UNDERMINE THE REFERENDUM. IT URGED SUPPORTERS IN THE SOUTH TO PARTICIPATE IN THE VOTING BUT TO DEFACE OR TEAR THE BALLOT BEFORE PUTTING IT INTO THE ENVELOPE. IT HOPED IN THIS WAY TO DEMONSTRATE ITS STRENGTH IN SOUTH VIET NAM AND EMBARRASS DIEM.

ON THE BASIS OF THE RETURNS COUNTED SO FAR--ABOUT A FIFTH OF THE TOTAL--VIETMINH MEMBERS AND SYMPATHIZERS APPEAR TO CONSTITUTE LESS THAN ONE PER CENT OF THE POPULATION OVER 18. JUST HOW MANY THERE ARE PROBABLY WILL NEVER BE KNOWN. IT IS ASSUMED THAT SOME OF THE VOIDED BALLOTS WERE THE RESULT OF IGNORANCE OR INDIFFERENCE.

THE FIGURES MAY BE CHANGED BY THE VOTE FROM PROVINCES WHICH HAVE RECORDS OF LONG VIETMINH OCCUPATION AND WHICH HAVE NOT YET REPORTED. BUT THEY ARE NOT EXPECTED TO ALTER THE VALIDITY OF THESE OBSERVATIONS.

THE VIETMINH LONG HAVE BOASTED A HEAVY CONCENTRATIONS OF AGENTS IN SAIGON. BUT THE VOTING INDICATED EITHER THEY EXAGGERATED OR THEIR AGENTS FAILED TO HEED THE COMMANDS HANDED DOWN FROM HANOI, THE VIETMINH CAPITAL IN THE NORTH.

OF 431,372 VOTES CAST IN SAIGON, DIEM GOT 424,126 AND BAO DAI 2,036. A TOTAL OF 5,210 WERE VOID--SLIGHTLY MORE THAN ONE PER CENT.

ANOTHER REFERENDUM PROBABLY WILL BE HELD NEXT MONTH TO APPROVE A CONSTITUTION FOR SOUTH VIET NAM. INFORMED SOURCES SAID DIEM WILL REMAIN AS PREMIER, IN ADDITION TO HOLDING THE PRESIDENCY, UNTIL AFTER THE ELECTION OF THE FIRST NATIONAL ASSEMBLY. THIS VOTING IS EXPECTED BEFORE THE END OF THE YEAR.

UK816PED

A149KX

(160) FOLLOW SAIGON

TOKYO, OCT. 24 (AP)-PEIPING RADIO TODAY BRANDED AS A "FARCE" SOUTH VIET NAM'S SUNDAY REFERENDUM WHICH RESULTED IN AN OVERWHELMING VICTORY FOR ANTI-COMMUNIST PREMIER NGO DINH DIEM. IT SAID DIEM "FORCED THE PEOPLE IN THE SOUTHERN PART OF VIET NAM AT BAYONET POINT TO A 'REFERENDUM' TO 'ELECT' HIM 'PRESIDENT.'"

THE BROADCAST, REFLECTING THE FIRST REACTION OF RED CHINA, SAID THE REFERENDUM SOUGHT TO "PERPETUATE THE DIVISION OF VIET NAM AND PREVENT THE CARRYING OUT OF THE GENEVA AGREEMENTS."

COMMUNISTS UNDER HO CHI MINH OCCUPY NORTH VIET NAM.

PEIPING RADIO QUOTED AS ITS SOURCE A DISPATCH FROM NORTH VIET NAM BY A CORRESPONDENT OF THE PEOPLE'S DAILY, OFFICIAL NEWSPAPER OF THE CHINESE COMMUNISTS.

THE BROADCAST SAID THE REFERENDUM DECREE WAS "100 PER CENT FASCIST." PEIPING SAID THE DECREE GAVE GOVERNMENT-APPOINTED OFFICIALS IN CHARGE OF THE VOTING OFFICES THE POWER NOT ONLY TO SUPERVISE VOTING AND VOTE COUNTING BUT "TO SEARCH AND ARREST THE VOTERS."

JF1117ACS

A93

WITH SAIGON

PARIS, OCT. 24 (AP)-A FOREIGN OFFICE SPOKESMAN SAID TODAY THE FRENCH GOVERNMENT WILL ACCEPT THE RESULTS OF YESTERDAY'S REFERENDUM IN SOUTH VIET NAM AND RECOGNIZE PREMIER NGO DINH DIEM AS NEW CHIEF OF STATE.

THE DECISION REPRESENTS A SHARP TURN IN POLICY FOR FRANCE, WHICH HAS SUPPORTED FORMER EMPEROR BAO DAI, WHO WAS INSTALLED AS CHIEF OF STATE BY THE FRENCH IN 1949. SINCE THEN HE HAS SPENT MOST OF HIS TIME IN THIS COUNTRY.

D858AED

A21WX

VIET NAM (110)

WASHINGTON, OCT. 24 (AP)-THE UNITED STATES TODAY FORMALLY RECOGNIZED PERMIER NGO DINH DIEM AS CHIEF OF STATE OF SOUTHERN VIET NAM, REPLACING EX-EMPEROR BAO DAI.

A STATE DEPARTMENT SPOKESMAN ANNOUNCED THE MOVE LESS THAN 24 HOURS AFTER VIETNAMESE VOTERS OVERWHELMINGLY CHOSE DIEM IN PLACE OF THE ABSENT, EX-MONARCH IN NATIONWIDE BALLOTING.

"THE PEOPLE OF VIET NAM HAVE MADE THEIR CHOICE UNMISTAKABLY CLEAR," SAID PRESS OFFICER INCOLN WHITE AT A NEWS CONFERENCE.

"WE LOOK FORWARD TO A CONTINUATION OF FRIENDLY RELATIONS BETWEEN THE GOVERNMENT OF VIET NAM AND THE UNITED STATES."

WHITE WAS ASKED DIRECTLY WHETHER THE THE STATEMENT MEANT DIEM IS RECOGNIZED AS CHIEF OF STATE. HE REPLIED "CERTAINLY."

WR225PES NM

A37FX

SEOUL, OCT. 24 (AP)-SOUTH KOREA COMMEMORATED THE 10TH UNITED NATIONS DAY TODAY WITH A RENEWED BID FOR UNIFICATION OF THE DIVIDED PENINSULA AT THE EARLIEST POSSIBLE DATE.

"WE DEMAND UNIFICATION OF KOREA AND RE-EMPHASIZE THAT IT SHOULD NOT BE DELAYED ANY LONGER FROM THE STANDPOINT OF OUR SURVIVAL," THE U.N. ASSN. OF KOREA DECLARED IN A RESOLUTION TO THE GENERAL ASSEMBLY SESSION IN NEW YORK.

PRESIDENT SYNGMAN RHEE PAID TRIBUTE TO THE ALLIED HEAD OF THE KOREAN WAR IN A MESSAGE:

"REAL PEACE WILL COME TO THE WORLD IF THE MEN BURIED HERE ARE NOT FORGOTTEN."

GEN. I.D. WHITE, COMMANDER OF THE U.S. 8TH ARMY IN KOREA, TOLD THE ANNIVERSARY CROWD OF MORE THAN 2,000 IN SEOUL:

"THE VICTORY IS NOT SECURE SO LONG AS THERE REMAIN THOSE WHO WOULD ENSLAVE THEIR FELLOWMEN."

CY114APS

30.24- 4269

A38FX
CHOU
MANILA, OCT. 24 (AP)-MANILA CHRONICLE CORRESPONDENTS IN PEIPING REPORTED TODAY THAT RED CHINA'S PREMIER CHOU EN-LAI, DESCRIBING THE "LIBERATION" OF FORMOSA AS "INEVITABLE," IS DANGLING A NON-AGGRESSION PACT BEFORE THE PHILIPPINES.
THE CHRONICLE SAID CHOU TOLD THE TWO CORRESPONDENTS IN AN INTERVIEW SUNDAY THAT A "LIBERATED" FORMOSA WILL NOT BE USED AS A SPRINGBOARD FOR AGGRESSION AGAINST THE PHILIPPINES. ONLY 230 MILES OF WATER SEPARATES THE NATIONALIST-HELD ISLAND FROM LUZON, THE NORTHERNMOST PHILIPPINE ISLAND.
NO OFFICIAL REACTION WAS REPORTED HERE.
(IN WASHINGTON, NO COMMENT WAS FORTHCOMING LAST NIGHT FROM THE STATE DEPARTMENT ON CHOU'S REPORTED PROPOSAL).
THE CORRESPONDENTS QUOTED CHOU AS SAYING "AGGRESSION WILL NEVER HAPPEN (BETWEEN THE PHILIPPINES AND CHINA) BECAUSE WE'VE BOTH SUFFERED FROM FOREIGN AGGRESSION AND KNOW FROM EXPERIENCE THAT AGGRESSORS ALWAYS FAIL."
HE SUGGESTED THAT THE NON-AGGRESSION PACT "COULD BE BASED ON THE CHINA-BURMA-INDIA 'FIVE PRINCIPES' AND ON THE 'TEN BANDUNG PRINCIPLES," THE CHRONICLE SAID.
THE BANDUNG PRINCIPLES WERE ADOPTED AT THE ASIAN-AFRICAN CONFERENCE LAST APRIL AND STRESSED RESPECT FOR EACH NATION'S SOVEREIGNTY AND RIGHT TO PROTECT ITSELF.
CHOUE REPEATED AN EARLIER INVITATION FOR FILIPINOS TO VISIT RED CHINA, THE CHRONICLE SAID.
CY118APS NM

B16K Q
(160)
SAPPORO, JAPAN, OCT. 24 (AP)-FISHERMEN SAY THE RUSSIANS HAVE BUILT A JET AIRBASE ON KUNASHIRI, THE SOUTHERNMOST KURILE ISLAND AND WITHIN SIGHT OF JAPANESE HOKKAIDO, POLICE CHIEF SABURO SUZUKI OF REMOTE NEMURO SAID TODAY.
IF THE REPORTS OF FORTIFYING KUNASHIRI ARE TRUE, RUSSIA PROBABLY WILL NOT RETURN THE ISLAND TO JAPAN, SUZUKI COMMENTED TO KYODO NEWS SERVICE. JAPAN HAS BEEN DEMANDING RETURN OF THE KURILE ISLANDS WHICH THE ALLIES GAVE TO RUSSIA AT THE YALTA CONFERENCE IN WORLD WAR II.
KUNASHIRI IS 20 MILES FROM THE HOKKAIDO MAINLAND ACROSS THE NEMURO STRAIT, WHICH SOMETIMES FREEZES OVER IN WINTER. NEMURO IS JAPAN'S EASTERNMOST LARGE TOWN.
SUZUKI AND POLICE CHIEF HISASHI MATSUMURA OF WAKKANAI SAID THE NUMBER OF JAPANESE FISHING BOATS SEIZED BY RUSSIA IS INCREASING, BUT SOVIET INVESTIGATIONS OF THE CREWS ARE GETTING SOFTER. THEY SAID THE FISHERMEN, FORMERLY HELD FROM ONE TO THREE WEEKS, OFTEN NOW ARE RELEASED IN ABOUT TWO DAYS -- BUT THE CAPTAINS APPARENTLY ARE KEPT BEHIND FOR QUESTIONING.
HOKKAIDO POLICE HEADQUARTERS SAID 193 JAPANESE BOATS WITH 1,440 FISHERMEN WERE SEIZED FROM JANUARY THROUGH SEPTEMBER, MORE THAN DOUBLE THE 88 BOATS FOR 1954.
VR210ACS

B68
(300)
NAHA, OKINAWA, OCT. 25 (AP)-OKINAWA'S CHIEF EXECUTIVE, SHUHEI HIGA, TODAY ACCUSED THE AMERICAN FORCES HERE OF "WASTEFUL AND INEFFICIENT" USE OF LAND REQUISITIONED FOR MILITARY PURPOSES.
HIGA APPEARED BEFORE A SEVEN-MAN SUBCOMMITTEE OF THE U.S. HOUSE ARMED SERVICES COMMITTEE, HERE TO STUDY THE CONTROVERSIAL MILITARY LAND PROBLEM.
REP. WALTER NORBLAD (D-ORE.), ASKED HIGA FOR EXAMPLES OF WASTE AND INEFFICIENCY. HIGA SAID HE WOULD POINT OUT MANY INSTANCES DURING THE "PHYSICAL INSPECTION" OF OKINAWA, SCHEDULED FOR LATER THIS WEEK.
HIGA SAID THE ECONOMIC POTENTIAL OF OKINAWA HAD BEEN "REDUCED CONSIDERABLY" AS A RESULT OF THE MILITARY ACQUISITIONS.
"AGRICULTURAL PRODUCTION IS FAR BELOW THE PRE-WAR LEVEL," HE TESTIFIED.
NONETHELESS, HE ADDED, "IT APPEARS THAT THE U.S. FORCES ARE PLANNING TO AGGRAVATE THIS SITUATION BY REQUISITIONING ADDITIONAL AREAS AMOUNTING TO APPROXIMATELY 40,000 ACRES OF LAND IN OKINAWA."
LAST WEEK, MAJ. GEN. JAMES E. MOORE, COMMANDER IN THE RYUKYU ISLANDS, TOLD THE PRESS THAT U.S. FORCES INTENDED TO REQUISITION ANOTHER 10,000 ACRES. HE SAID THAT WOULD BRING THE TOTAL EARMARKED FOR MILITARY USE TO 52,000 ACRES OR ROUGHLY 17 PER CENT OF OKINAWA.
HIGA OPPOSED PAYMENT OF LUMP SUMMS TO OKINAWA LAND OWNERS FOR INDEFINITE USE OF REQUISITIONED LAND. HE SAID SUCH PROPOSED PAYMENTS TO 50,000 DISPOSSESSED OKINAWAN FAMILIES WOULD BE MISUSED AND WERE NOT ECONOMICALLY SOUND.
HE CHARGED THAT U.S. DISTRICTENGINEERS ON OKINAWA MADE "FUNDAMENTAL MISTAKES" IN COMPUTING LAND VALUES AND ASKED FOR "EQUITABLE COMPENSATION."
THE SECOND WITNESS, HIROSHI SENAGA, CHIEF OF THE ECONOMIC PLANNING BUREAU, REQUESTED A TOTAL ANNUAL RENTAL COMPENSATION OF $7,655,000 FOR THE LAND NOW REQUISITIONED.
HE ALSO ASKED FOR MORE THAN $15,000,000 IN LUMP SUM PAYMENTS TO COVER EXPENSES,SUCH AS DAMAGE TO CROPS AND RELOCATION COSTS.
DJ734PCS

A96WX
(300)
ARMISTICE
WASHINGTON, OCT. 24 (AP)-THE SENIOR WESTERN NEGOTIATOR AT PANMUNJOM SAYS "THERE SHOULD NOT HAVE BEEN A KOREAN ARMISTICE SUCH AS WAS ACCEPTED".
THIS CONCLUSION COMES FROM ADM. C. TURNER JOY, RET., WHOSE BOOK, "HOW COMMUNISTS NEGOTIATE," WILL BE PUBLISHED NEXT MONTH BY THE MACMILLAN CO. EXCERPTS APPEARED TODAY IN U. S. NEWS & WORLD REPORT, A WEEKLY NEWS MAGAZINE PUBLISHED HERE.
RECALLING THAT GEN. DOUGLAS MACARTHUR ONCE SAID THAT IN WAR THERE IS NO SUBSTITUTE FOR VICTORY, JOY ADDED, "THE RECORD OF KOREA CERTAINLY JUSTIFIES THAT CONCLUSION."
THE ADMIRAL WROTE THAT HE DID NOT KNOW OF A SINGLE AMERICAN MILITARY COMMANDER IN THE FAR EAST WHO ACCEPTED THE ARGUMENT THAT WAR WITH RED CHINA MIGHT HAVE DEVELOPED INTO A WORLD CONFLICT.
"ELIMINATION OF THE ARTIFICIAL RESTRAINTS IMPOSED ON UNITED STATES FORCES, COUPLED WITH IMPOSITION OF AN EFFECTIVE BLOCKADE ON RED CHINA, PROBABLY WOULD HAVE RESULTED IN MILITARY VICTORY IN LESS TIME THAN WAS EXPENDED IN TRUCE TALKS," JOY SAID.
FOR 11 MONTHS IN 1951 AND 1952, DURING THE TRUMAN ADMINISTRATION, JOY WAS CHIEF UNITED NATIONS COMMAND DELEGATE AT THE KOREAN ARMISTICE NEGOTIATIONS.
HE WROTE THAT DURING THE NEGOTIATIONS IT BECAME CLEAR THAT WHAT THE COMMUNIST RESPECT MOST IN SUCH PARLEYS IS "NAKED, MASSIVE POWER AND

THE WILLINGNESS TO USE THAT POWER IF NECESSARY."
ORDERS FROM "WASHINGTON," JOY SAID, OFTEN HAMPERED THE NEGOTIATORS. HE WROTE THAT THEY "NEVER KNEW WHEN A NEW DIRECTIVE WOULD EMANANTE FROM WASHINGTON TO ALTER OUR BASIC OBJECTIVES OF OBTAINING AN HONORABLE AND STABLE ARMISTICE AGREEMENT.

"IN SUCH CIRCUMSTANCES IT IS MOST DIFFICULT TO DEVELOP SOUND PLANS, TO PRESENT ONE'S CASE CONVINCINGLY, TO GIVE AN APPEARANCE OF UNMIS-1955
TABKABLE FIRMNESS AND FINALITY," HE CONTINUED.

"IT SEEMED TO US THAT THE UNITED STATES GOVERNMENT DID NOT KNOW EXACTLY WHAT ITS POLITICAL OBJECTIVES IN KOREA WERE OR SHOULD BE.

"AS A RESULT, THE UNITED NATIONS COMMAND DELEGATION WAS CONSTANTLY LOOKING OVER ITS SHOULDER, FEARING A NEW DIRECTIVE FROM AFAR . . ."

DC/JA746PES

B103AH Q
(230)

OMAHA, OCT. 24 (AP)-A RETIRED ARMY GENERAL TONIGHT CALLED FOR SEVERING TRADE AND DIPLOMATIC RELATIONS WITH RUSSIA "UNLESS ALL SOVIET AGENTS, PROVATEURS AND MILITARY FORCES ARE DRAWN BACK WITHIN THE 1939 BORDERS OF THE USSR."

ALBERT C. WEDEMEYER MADE THE STATEMENT IN A SPEECH TO AN OMAHA SERVICE CLUB. IT WAS PART OF A FIVE-POINT PROGRAM HE URGED. OTHER POINTS:

1. SUPPORT THE BRICKER AMENDMENT.
2. STOP UNNECESSARY INVOLVEMENT IN AFFAIRS OF OTHER NATIONS.
3. ENCOURAGE REGIONAL SECURITY ORGANIZATIONS SUCH AS NATO AND SEATO.
4. GIVE NO AID TO OTHER NATIONS WITHOUT "IRREFUTABLE EVIDENCE THAT THEY ARE DOING EVERYTHING POSSIBLE TO HELP THEMSELVES AND ARE GIVING THEIR LOYAL SUPPORT TO AMERICAN GOALS XXX AGAINST COMMUNISM."

THE FORMER OMAHAN OPPOSED BIPARTISAN FOREIGN POLICY, SAYING "THE POLITICAL PARTY IN POWER CAN NEVER SHIRK ITS RESPONSIBILITIES. THE ADMINISTRATION IN OFFICE MAKES THE FINAL DECISION AND IS STILL ACCOUNTABLE TO THE AMERICAN PEOPLE."

AS PRACTICED DURING AND AFTER WORLD WAR II BY THE DEMOCRATS, HE SAID BIPARTISAN FOREIGN POLICY WAS A "FARCE." THE DEMOCRATS NEVER REVEALED TO THE REPUBLICANS ALL THE INFORMTION NEEDED FOR POLICY DECISIONS.

"IF THE EVENTS PROVED THOSE POLICIES WRONG, THEY COULD ALWAYS EXPLAI THAT BOTH POLITICAL PARTIES HAD BEEN INVOLVED," HE SAID. "IF THE POLICIES WERE HIGHLY SUCCESSFUL, THEY WOULD ACCEPT FULL CREDIT."

GEN. WEDEMEYER SAID THE "VAST MAJORITY OF AMERICANS HOPE AND PAY" THAT PRESIDENT EISENHOWER CAN SERVE ANOTHER TERM.

GEN. WEDEMEYER SAID THE "VAST MAJORITY OF AMERICANS HOPE AND PRAY" THAT PRESIDENT EISENHOWER CAN SERVE ANOTHER TERM. IF HE CAN'T, AMERICA SHOULD "INSURE CONTINUITY IN CONSTRUCTIVE STEPS OUTLINED IN THE REPUBLICAN PLATFORM OF 1952."

_JJ1016PCS

A112CX

CHICAGO, OCT. 24 (AP)-ADLAI E. STEVENSON SUGGESTED TODAY THAT "ONE OF THE GREATEST TRIUMPHS OF THE SOVIET WAR OF SMILES" MAY BE "THAT WE HERE IN AMERICA ARE REASSURING EACH OTHER THAT ALL IS WELL."

STEVENSON, THE 1952 DEMOCRATIC PRESIDENTIAL CANDIDATE, TOLD A UNITED NATIONS AWARDS LUNCHEON GROUP "IT MAY WELL BE THAT WE ARE 1955
ENTERING ONE OF THE MOST PERILOUS PERIODS OF OUR CENTURY."

"ONE CAN WONDER IF OUR SECURITY SYSTEM IS COMING APART AT THE SEAMS," HE SAID. "ONE HAS BUT TO LOOK TO NORTH AFRICA, TO FRANCE, TO THE MIDDLE EAST, TO CHINA AND TO JAPAN. ARE THE NEW DIRECTIONS IN GERMANY MORE EAST THAN WEST?

"IS ONE OF THE GREATEST TRIUMPHS OF THE SOVIET WAR OF SMILES THAT WE HERE IN AMERICA ARE REASSURING EACH OTHER THAT ALL IS WELL?"

STEVENSON, FORMER UN DELEGATES ARCHIBALD CAREY AND EDITH SAMPSON, AND LAIRD BELL, A CURRENT U. S. REPRESENTATIVE IN THE UN GENERAL ASSEMBLY, RECEIVED AWARDS FROM A CHICAGO CIVIC COMMITTEE FOR THEIR UN WORK.

STEVENSON, WHO HEADED THE U. S. DELEGATION TO THE UN PREPARATORY COMMISSION IN LONDON DURING THE ILLNESS OF THE LATE EDWARD STETTINIUS, AND LATER SERVED AS A U.N. DELEGATE, SAID THE U.N. HAS SHOWN "VITALITY AND SURVIVAL POWER" DURING ITS FIRST 10 YEARS."

ALTHOUGH "THE DANGER OF MAJOR CONFLICT HAS DECLINED," STEVENSON SAID, "THE DIFFICULTY OF HOLDING OUR SIDE TOGETHER HAS INCREASED."

AMERICANS, HE SAID, NOW FACING "BAFFLING PROBLEMS AND CHOICES" IN OUR RELATIONSHIPS WITH OTHER NATIONS, "DARE NOT LOSE SIGHT OF THE VISION--" OF "HUMANITY RISING ABOVE NATIONS, THE VISION OF SUFFERING MAN YEARNING TO BREATHE FREE AND SAFE."

WM852PCD 1955

B92NR
(340)

TRENTON,N.J.,OCT 24 (AP)-JAMES KERNEY JR., EDITOR OF THE TRENTON TIMES, TODAY ANNOUNCED FORMATION OF THE AMERICAN LIBERAL ASSN. WHOSE "AIM IS TO MOBILIZE PUBLIC SUPPORT FOR LIBERAL PRINCIPLES AND THEIR APPLICATION TO THE PARAMOUNT ISSUES OF THE DAY."

KERNEY'S ANNOUNCEMENT SAID THE NEW ASSOCIATION HAD 50 FOUNDING MEMBERS "REPRESENTING BOTH MAJOR POLITICAL PARTIES AND VARIOUS WALKS OF LIFE."

THE ANNOUNCEMENT SAID "THE COMMUNISTS MAY HAVE TEMPORARILY ENDED THE COLD WAR, BUT WE STILL HAVE A LUKEWARM WAR WHICH MUST NOT BE CONFUSED WITH A LASTING PEACE."

KERNEY WAS LISTED AS PRESIDENT OF THE ASSOCIATION WITH ERNEST ANGELL, A NEW YORK LAWYER AS SECRETARY; AND JULIAN S.BACH JR., CO-PUBLISHER OF THE WESTCHESTER NEWS AT WHITE PLAINS,N.Y., AS TREASURER. PROF.QUINCY WRIGHT OF CHICAGO WAS LISTED AS HONORARY CHAIRMAN.

AMONG THE 50 FOUNDERS, KERNEY'S ANNOUNCEMENT SAID, WERE: 1955

DEAN ALFANGE, NEW YORK LAWYER AND FOUNDER OF THE LIBERAL PARTY OF NEW YORK; ULRIC BELL, A WRITER; HENRY SEIDEL CANBY, EDITOR; LEO CHERNE, ECONOMIST; EDWARD CORSI, FORMER NEW YORK STATE INDUSTRIAL COMMISSIONER; GEORGE V.DENNY JR., FORMER PRESIDENT OF TOWN HALL, INC.; LOUIS M.HACKER, DEAN OF THE SCHOOL OF GENERAL STUDIES, COLUMBIA UNIVERSITY; OSCAR HAMMERSTEIN II, COMPOSER.

ALSO, ALVIN S.JOHNSON, PRESIDENT EMERITUS OF THE NEW SCHOOL FOR SOCIAL RESEARCH, NEW YORK; DR.HANS KOHN, HISTORY PROFESSOR AT CITY COLLEGE OF NEW YORK; NEWBOLD MORRIS, NEW YORK LAWYER AND FORMER PRESIDENT OF THE NEW YORK CITY COUNCIL; EDGAR ANSEL MOWRER, WRITER; ALLAN NEVINS, HISTORY PROFESSOR AT COLUMBIA UNIVERSITY; AND WILLIAM L. WHITE, AUTHOR AND PUBLISHER.

THE KERNEY ANNOUNCEMENT SAID:

"THE CHANCES FOR PEACE HAVE BEEN IMPROVED SINCE GENEVA, BUT THE COMMUNIST BLOC HAS NOT ABANDONED ITS LONG RANGE ATTEMPT TO CONQUER THE FREE WORLD. 1955

"THE MANNERS OF THE SOVIETS HAVE RENTLY IMPROVED, BUT NOT THEIR MORALS. THE UNITED STATES MUST TAKE THE LEAD IN A POLICY OF CONCILIATION WITHOUT APPEASEMENT AND DEFENSE WITHOUT PROVOCATION."

KERNEY SAID THE ASSOCIATION "WOULD WORK TO STRENGTHEN THE UNITED NATIONS AS A FORCE FOR WORLD PEACE, TO LIBERALIZE INTERNATIONAL TRADE, TO IMPLEMENT THE UNIVERSAL DECLARATION OF HUMAN RIGHTS, TO EMPHASIZE THE RIGHTS OF PRIVATE OWNERSHIP OF PROPERTY AND OF INDIVIDUAL ENTERPRISE AND TAKE POSITIONS ON SIMILAR ISSUES AS THEY ARISE."

_S112PED NM

30.24- 4271

A132 (210)
NIGHT LEAD U.N. DAY
UNITED NATIONS, N.Y., OCT.24 (AP)-AN INTERNATIONAL CONCERT IN ITS MODERNISTIC GENERAL ASSEMBLY HALL TONIGHT CONCLUDED THE 10TH BIRTHDAY CELEBRATION OF THE UNITED NATIONS.

IN A BRIEF WELCOME TO THE GUESTS BEFORE THE START OF THE MUSICAL PROGRAM, U.N. SECRETARY GENERAL DAG HAMMARSKJOLD CITED THE CURRENT U.N. DEBATE OVER PEACEFUL USES OF ATOMIC ENERGY AS HERALDING AN ERA OF EVER WIDENING POSSIBILITIES FOR U.N. ACHIEVEMENT.

"THE NEW FORCES PUT IN OUR HANDS MAY LEAD TO SOLUTIONS OF MANY PROBLEMS WHICH IN THE PAST HAVE SEEMED TO US INSUPERABLE," HE SAID. "IN THIS LIGHT, OUR ORGANIZATION CAN ENTER ITS NEXT DECADE WITH STRENGTHENED HOPE AND NEW VIGOR."

THE PROGRAM INCLUDED PERFORMANCES BY EMIL GILELS, OUTSTANDING CONCERT PIANIST OF THE SOVIET UNION NOW APPEARING IN THE UNITED STATES; THE NEW YORK PHILHARMONIC SYMPHONY, BRITISH COMPOSER SIR WILLIAM WALTON, AMERICAN CONDUCTOR LEONARD BERNSTEIN, AND THE SCHOLA CANTORUM, A NEW YORK CHORAL GROUP.

PROMINENT DELEGATES WERE GUEST SPEAKERS AT MANY GATHERINGS OUTSIDE NEW YORK CITY MARKING THE 10TH ANNIVERSARY OF THE DAY THE U.N. CHARTER WENT INTO EFFECT.

ALL TOOK A GENERALLY OPTIMISTIC VIEW OF THE CHANCES FOR THE U.N. GUIDING THE WORLD TOWARD DISARMAMENT AND A STABLE PEACE.

THIS WAS ALSO THE THEME OF MESSAGES FROM WORLD LEADERS RECEIVED AT THE UNITED NATIONS HEADQUARTERS.

1955

GILELS, PLAYING TSCHAIKOVSKY'S FIRST PIANO CONCERTO, WAS APPLAUDED FOR TWO MINUTES AND 20 SECONDS AND CALLED BACK FOR THREE BOWS. WALTON, WHO CONDUCTED HIS OWN CORONATION MARCH, DREW A HALF MINUTE OF APPLAUSE.

THE AUDIENCE OF MORE THAN 2,200 INCLUDED MRS. FRANKLIN D. ROOSEVELT, EGYPTIAN FOREIGN MINISTER MAHOUD FAWZI, SOVIET FIRST DEPUTY FOREIGN MINISTER V.V.KUZNETSOV AND INDIAN DIPLOMAT V.K.KRISHNA MENON.

SN1124PED

A68
UNITED NATIONS, N.Y., OCT. 24 (AP)-DESPITE HER BOYCOTT OF THE GENERAL ASSEMBLY, FRANCE TODAY ATTENDED ONE U.N. MEETING, THE 12-NATION TRUSTEESHIP COUNCIL, AND GAVE NOTICE SHE WOULD ATTEND ANOTHER WEDNESDAY.

IN A GESTURE OF PROTEST, FRANCE WITHDREW HER DELEGATION FROM THE GENERAL ASSEMBLY'S CURRENT 10TH SESSION WHEN IT VOTED SEPT. 30 TO DEBATE THE QUESTION OF SELF-DETERMINATION FOR FRENCH-RULED ALGERIA. SHE HAS CONTINUED TO PARTICIPATE IN MEETINGS OF THE U.N. DISARMAMENT COMMISSIOON AND ITS SUBCOMMITTEE.

WWRPPED

A116
(120)
UNITED NATIONS, N.Y., OCT. 24 (AP)-THE U.N.'S SIX-YEAR-OLD PROGRAM OF TECHNICAL ASSISTANCE TO UNDERDEVELOPED COUNTRIES GOT A BOOST TODAY FROM THE GENERAL ASSEMBLY'S ECONOMIC COMMITTEE.

THE COMMITTEE RECOMMENDED THAT THE ASSEMBLY REAFFIRM CONFIDENCE IN THE PROGRAM "AS A MEANS OF FURTHERING ECONOMIC AND SOCIAL PROGRESS AND ACHIEVING HIGHER STANDARDS OF LIVING."

IN THE SAME RESOLUTION, IT ALSO ASKED GOVERNMENTS TO PLEDGE GENEROUSLY FOR THE PROGRAM'S 1956 SUPPORT.

THE PROGRAM HAS HELPED 115 COUNTRIES AND TERRITORIES WITH EXPERT ADVISERS AND FELLOWSHIPS TO INCREASE THEIR TEECHNICAL KNOWLEDGE IN AGRICULTURE, INDUSTRY AND OTHER FIELDS. THIS YEAR 70 COUNTRIES GAVE $27,966,017 TO SUPPORT IT. THE UNITED STATES CONTRIBUTED MORE THAN HAF OF THAT.

DY1001PED

1955

A24
UNITED NATIONS, N.Y., OCT. 24 (AP)-THE SOUTH AFRICAN DELEGATION WALKED OUT OF THE U.N. ASSEMBLY'S SPECIAL POLITICAL COMMITTEE TODAY IN PROTEST AGAINST DEBATE OF SOUTH AFRICAN RACIAL POLICIES.

SOUTH AFRICA IS THE SECOND COUNTRY TO USE THE WALK-OUT TO PROTEST U.N. DEBATE. FRANCE LEFT THE GENERAL ASSEMBLY SEPT. 30 WHEN THE DELEGATES VOTED TO CONSIDER THE ALGERIAN SITUATION.

W.C. DE PLESSIS, CHIEF SOUTH AFRICAN DELEGATE, TOLD THE COMMITTEE HIS GOVERNMENT FELT THE U.N. WAS INTERVENING IN DOMESTIC MATTERS WHEN IT BEGAN A DEBATE ON "THE QUESTION OF RACE CONFLICT IN SOUTH AFRICA RESULTING FROM THE POLICIES OF APARTHEID OF THE GOVERNMENT OF THE UNION OF SOUTH AFRICA." HE SAID THAT ON INSTRUCTIONS OF HIS GOVERNMENT HE WOULD NOT TAKE PART IN THE DEBATE.

IMMEDIATELY AFTER DU PLESSIS LEFT THE COMMITTEE ADJOURNED UNTIL TOMORROW.

THE QUESTION OF RACE RELATIONS IN SOUTH AFRICA HAS BEEN ON THE U.N. AGENDA FOR YEARS BUT SOUTH AFRICA HAS STERNLY RESISTED ALL U.N. ATTEMPTS TO DO ANYTHING ABOUT IT.

MQ344PED

1955

END-OCT24 1955

Begin —— Oct. 25, 1955

30.24-4273

A42 (550)
AMS BUDGET
NIGHT LEAD BURGESS-MACLEAN
BY SEYMOUR TOPPING

LONDON, OCT. 25 (AP)-A LABORITE MP TODAY NAMED A FORMER BRITISH DIPLOMAT IN WASHINGTON AS THE SHADOWY THIRD MAN WHOSE LAST MINUTE WARNING GAVE SOVIET SPIES GUY BURGESS AND DONALD MACLEAN TIME ENOUGH TO ESCAPE BEHIND THE IRON CURTAIN.

LT. COL. MARCUS LIPTON TOUCHED OFF AN UPROAR IN THE HOUSE OF COMMONS BY CHARGING THAT HAROLD PHILBY, THEN FIRST SECRETARY OF THE WASHINGTON EMBASSY, GAVE THE TIP-OFF JUST AS A SECURITY NET WAS CLOSING IN ON THE TWO FOREIGN OFFICE DIPLOMATS.

BURGESS AND MACLEAN DISAPPEARED MAY 12, 1951, AFTER BRITISH INTELLIGENCE LEARNED THEY HAD BEEN FOR A LONG TIME ESPIONAGE AGENTS FOR THE KREMLIN. BOTH MEN HAD ACCESS TO KEY WESTERN SECRETS. MACLEAN WAS HEAD OF THE FOREIGN OFFICE'S AMERICAN DEPARTMENT.

GOVERNMENT SOURCES SAID PHILBY SERVED IN WASHINGTON FROM OCTOBER, 1949 TO THE SUMMER OF 1951 AND WAS FRIENDLY WITH BURGESS, WHO FOR A TIME WAS AN ASSOCIATE ON THE EMBASSY STAFF. PHILBY WAS RECALLED TO LONDON A MONTH AFTER BURGESS AND MACLEAN FLED. HE RESIGNED FROM THE FOREIGN OFFICE ON SEPT. 18, 1951.

PHILBY, SON OF A DISTINGUISHED BRITISH EXPLORER, HARRY PHILBY, IS A FREE LANCE JOURNALIST NOW LIVING NEAR LONDON. MRS. PHILBY TOLD NEWSMEN AT THEIR COUNTRY HOME THAT HER HUSBAND WAS OUT AND THERE WOULD BE NO IMMEDIATE COMMENT ON LIPTON'S CHARGES.

1955

THE LABORITE LEGISLATOR HURLED HIS ACCUSATION AFTER PRIME MINISTER EDEN TURNED DOWN HIS DEMAND FOR A PARLIAMENTARY INVESTIGATION OF THE BURGESS-MACLEAN AFFAIR AND THE GOVERNMENT'S NEW SECURITY REGULATIONS.

WHEN EDE VOLLEYED A CRISP "NO SIR" AT HIM, LIPTON LEAPED TO HIS FEET AND ANGRILY SHOUTED:

"HAVE YOU MADE UP YOUR MIND TO COVER UP AT ALL COSTS THE DUBIOUS ACTIVITIES OF MR. HAROLD PHILBY, WHO WAS FIRST SECRETARY OF THE WASHINGTON EMBASSY UNTL A LITTLE WHILE AGO.

"ARE YOU DETERMINED TO STIFLE ALL DISCUSSION OF THE VERY GRAVE MATTERS WHICH YOU EVADED IN THE WRETCHED WHITE PAPER WHICH WAS AN INSULT TO THE INTELLIGENCE OF THE COUNTRY."

AMID A GENERAL UPROAR IN THE CROWDED COMMONS CHAMBER, EDEN REPLIED HEATEDLY:

"MY ANSWER REMAINS NO. SO FAR AS THE WIDER ISSUES RAISED ARE CONCERNED, THE GOVERNMENT THEMSELVES TAKE THE VIEW THAT IT IS DESIRABLE TO HAVE A DEBATE, AN EARLY DEBATE, ON THIS SUBJECT AND ONE WHICH PERSONALLY I AS PRIME MINISTER WILL BE GLAD TO TAKE PART."

EDEN'S PROMISE OF A DEBATE APPEARED AIMED AT QUIETING THE RISING CHORUS OF DEMANDS IN BRITISH NEWSPAPERS AND BY LABORITES FOR A COMPLETE EXPOSE OF THE BURGESS-MACLEAN CASE. A WHITE PAPER--AN OFFICIAL GOVERNMENT STATEMENT ISSUED LAST SEPTEMBER--ONLY SPURRED PUBLIC DEMAND FOR AN EXPLANATION.

THE FOREIGN OFFICE SAID PHILBY WENT TO WORK FOR THEM AS A TEMPORARY OFFICER IN SEPTEMBER, 1946, AFTER BEING EMPLOYED AS A WAR CORRESPONDENT FOR A LONDON NEWSPAPER. HE WENT TO WASHINGTON AFTER TWO YEARS SERVICE IN ISTANBUL.

PRESSED FOR INFORMATION ON PHILBY'S CAREER, A FOREIGN OFFICE SPOKESMAN SAID:

"IN VIEW OF THE FACT THAT MR. PHILBY IS BEING CONNECTED WITH THE BURGESS-MACLEAN CASE, THE FOREIGN OFFICE IS REFUSING TO SUPPLY FURTHER INFORMATION ON HIM OR, IN FACT, ON ANY OTHER ASPECT OF THE BURGESS-MACLEAN CASE PENDING DEBATE IN THE HOUSE OF COMMONS."

THE SPOKESMAN SAID AS FAR AS HE KNEW PHILBY HAS NOT HAD ANOTHER GOVERNMENT POST SINCE HIS RESIGNATION FROM THE FOREIGN OFFICE.

(IN WASHINGTON, DIPLOMATIC INFORMANTS REPORTED PHILBY WAS A SECURITY OFFICER AT THE BRITISH EMBASSY DURING HIS TOUR OF DUTY IN THE UNITED STATES.

PHILBY'S RESPONSIBILITIES, THEY SAID, WERE TO MAKE SURE ALL EMBASSY PERSONNEL MAINTAINED THE PROPER SECRECY OF VITAL INFORMATION AND PAPERS.)

THE GOVERNMENT ALSO TOOK A PASTING ON THE BURGESS-MACLEAN AFFAIR IN THE HOUSE OF LORDS WHERE THERE WERE DEMANDS FOR A FULL DEBATE AND AN EXPLANATION OF WHY BRITISH INTELLIGENCE SLIPPED-UP IN POUNCING ON THE TWO MEN.

LORD READING, MINISTER OF STATE FOR FOREIGN AFFAIRS, DENIED REPORTS THAT BRITISH INTELLIGENCE HAD REASON TO SUSPECT MACLEAN WHEN HE WAS APPOINTED HEAD OF THE AMERICAN DEPARTMENT IN OCTOBER, 1950.

1955

JS523PED

B23 (Q)
-17-

LONDON, OCT.25 (AP)-PRIME MINISTER EDEN ANNOUNCED TODAY A NEW PLAN TO REVAMP BRITAIN'S FIGHTING SERVICES UNDER A UNIFIED COMMAND PATTERNED AFTER THE AMERICAN JOINT CHIEFS OF STAFF.

THE PRIME MINISTER BRUSHED ASIDE LABORITE SUGGESTIONS FOR ABOLITION OF COMPULSORY MILITARY SERVICE.

HE SAID THE PRESENT TWO-YEAR CALL UP WOULD CONTINUE, WITH GRADUAL RAISING OF THE ENTRY AGE TO BRING A 20 PER CENT CUT IN MILITARY STRENGTH OVER THE NEXT FIVE YEARS.

EDEN TOOK THE FLOOR IN THE HOUSE OF COMMONS TO OUTLINE HIS PLAN FOR STREAMLINING THE SERVICE COMMANDS UNDER ONE COMMITTEE, RESPONSIBLE DIRECTLY TO THE DEFENSE MINISTER.

HE SAID THE CHAIRMAN OF THE CHIEFS OF STAFF COMMITTEE WOULD BE BRITAIN'S PERMANENT REPRESENTATIVE ON THE MILITARY COMMITTEE OF NATO AND OTHER SIMILAR BODIES.

THE STAFF CHIEFS, HE SAID, "WILL JOINTLY BY THE PROFESSIONAL MILITARY ADVISERS TO THE GOVERNMENT."

AIR MARSHAL SIR WILLIAM DICKSON, PRESENT CHIEF OF THE AIR STAFF, WOULD HEAD THE NEW GROUP, HE SAID.

1955

AIR MARSHAL SIR ALEXANDER BOYLE, PRESENT HEAD OF FIGHTER COMMAND, WILL BE PROMOTED TO CHIEF OF AIR STAFF TO REPLACE DICKSON, WITH A SEAT ON THE JOINT STAFF CHIEFS COMMITTEE.

THE OTHER TWO MEMBERS OF THE COMMITTEE WOULD BE ADM. EARL MOUNTBATTEN, THE FIRST SEA LORD, AND GEN. SIR GERALD TEMPLAR, CHIEF OF THE IMPERIAL GENERAL STAFF.

QR459PED

A7 (450)
AMS BUDGET
NIGHT LEAD DULLES

1955

PARIS, OCT. 25 (AP)-SECRETARY OF STATE JOHN FOSTER DULLES ANNOUNCED TODAY HE PLANS TO MEET PRESIDENT TITO IN COMMUNIST YUGOSLAVIA NOV. 6.

THE VISIT WILL UNDERSCORE THE IMPORTANCE OF THE BALKAN LEADER IN EAST-WEST DIPLOMACY. DULLES WILL BE THE HIGHEST RANKING AMERICAN EVER TO VISIT THE YUGOSLAV MARSHAL, AND THIS WILL BE HIS FIRST MEETING WITH TITO.

DULLES TOLD REPORTERS OF HIS PLANS AFTER A MEETING OF THE NORTH ATLANTIC TREATY ORGANIZATION (NATO) FOREIGN MINISTERS. ASKED WHY HE WAS GOING TO YUGOSLAVIA, HE SMILED AND REPLIED, "I'VE NEVER BEEN THERE BEFORE."

THE FOUR POWER FOREIGN MINISTERS CONFERENCE AT GENEVA, OPENING THURSDAY, MAY NOT BE OVER BY THEN, BUT NOV. 6 IS A SUNDAY AND IT WOULD LIKELY BE IN RECESS. BELGRADE DISPATCHES INDICATE DULLES EXPECTS TO SPEND ONLY ONE DAY IN YUGOSLAVIA. THE YUGOSLAV GOVERNMENT SAID HE WILL ARRIVE BY AIR AT PULA, IN THE NORTHWEST PART OF THE COUNTRY, NOV. 6 AND TRAVEL IMMEDIATELY TO BRIONI ISLAND FOR LUNCH WITH TITO. HE THEN WILL FLY BACK TO GENEVA. MRS. DULLES LIKELY WILL ACCOMPANY HIM.

TITO HAS BEEN COURTED DETERMINEDLY BY THE SOVIET UNION EVER SINCE THE POST-STALIN NEW LOOK CAME INTO BEING. SOVIET COMMUNIST BOSS N. S. KHRUSHCHEV AND PREMIER NIKOLAI BULGANIN VISITED TITO LAST MAY. THEY SOUGHT FORGIVENESS FOR HIS EXPULSION FROM THE MOSCOW-LED COMINFORM IN 1948, WHEN HE WAS DENOUNCED AS A FASCIST FOR RESISTING RUSSIAN DOMINATION.

TITO'S INTERNATIONAL POSITION GREW IN IMPORTANCE AFTER STALIN'S DEATH. HIS JOURNEY TO SOUTH AND SOUTHEAST ASIA IN 1954 ENHANCED HIS ROLE AS A SORT OF SPOKESMAN IN EUROPE FOR THE NEUTRALISM ESPOUSED BY ASIAN LEADERS WITH MARXIST-SOCIALIST BACKGROUNDS.

TITO'S POSITION SINCE THE NEW SOVIET APPROACH HAS BEEN A SOURCE OF CONCERN TO THE UNITED STATES. ONLY RECENTLY HE WAS INVOLVED IN AN ARGUMENT WITH WASHINGTON OVER THE RIGHT OF AN AMERICAN MILITARY MISSION TO OBSERVE THE USE HE MADE OF UNITED STATES ARMS SHIPMENTS.

THUS IT SEEMS LIKELY DULLES WANTS ASSURANCES PERSONALLY FROM TITO ON YUGOSLAVIA'S STATUS IN WORLD AFFAIRS. THE STATE DEPARTMENT IN WASHINGTON SAID THE VISIT AFFORDS "AN OPPORTUNITY FOR A GENERAL EXCHANGE OF VIVWWS ON PROBLEMS OF CURRENT INTEREST."

YUGOSLAVIA IS A MEMBER OF THE BALKAN PACT LINKING IT WITH GREECE AND TURKEY. IN TIME OF WAR, YUGOSLAVIA WOULD BE IN THE POSITION OF A POTENTIAL BRIDGE BETWEEN THE NATO COUNTRIES OF EASTERN AND WESTERN EUROPE.

TITO HAS RECEIVED AROUND A HALF BILLION DOLLARS IN AMERICAN MILITARY AND ECONOMIC AID SINCE THE 1948 COMINFORM BREAK.

BEFORE GOING TO YUGOSLAVIA DULLES PLANS TO VISIT VIENNA NOV. 5 FOR THE OPENING OF THE AUSTRIAN STATE OPERA. THIS COMES AT A TIME OF GENERAL REJOICING THERE OVER THE END OF AUSTRIA'S OCCUPATION.

JS236PED

A27 (500)

AMS BUDGET

NIGHT LEAD MINISTERS

BY JOSEPH E. DYNAN

PARIS, OCT. 25 (AP)-WESTERN LEADERS ASSERTED TONIGHT THAT CONTINUED DIVISION OF GERMANY POSES THE THREAT OF CONFLICT OVER ALL EUROPE. THEY DETERMINED TO MAKE GERMANY'S REUNIFICATION THEIR NUMBER ONE OBJECTIVE AT THE GENEVA CONFERENCE WITH THE SOVIET UNION.

THE FOREIGN MINISTERS OF THE NORTH ATLANTIC TREATY ORGANIZATION (NATO) REACHED THIS DECISION IN APPROVING THE PLANS AND POSITIONS OF THE UNITED STATES, BRITAIN AND FRANCE FOR THE FOUR-POWER MEETING WITH THE RUSSIANS LATER THIS WEEK.

A NATO SPOKESMAN SAID THE MINISTERS WERE UNANIMOUS IN THE OPINION THAT THERE CAN BE NO REAL SECURITY IN EUROPE SO LONG AS GERMANY REMAINS DIVIDED. HENCE, PROPOSALS FOR A EUROPEAN SECURITY PACT MUST BE ABSOLUTELY LINKED TO GERMAN REUNIFICATION, THEY AGREED.

THE MINISTERS MET FOR THREE HOURS THIS MORNING, THEN REASSEMBLED IN THE PALAIS DE CHAILLOT FOR ANOTHER TWO HOURS THIS AFTERNOON TO HEAR AND DISCUSS REPORTS FROM U. S. SECRETARY OF STATE JOHN FOSTER DULLES, BRITISH FOREIGN SECRETARY HAROLD MACMILLAN AND FRENCH FOREIGN MINISTER ANTOINE PINAY ON THE BIG THREE'S ATTITUDE IN THE GENEVA TALKS. A NATO COMMUNIQUE SAID ALL MINISTERS OF THE 15-NATION ALLIANCE "EXPRESSED THEIR AGREEMENT WITH THE GENERAL POSITIONS OUTLINED."

THE BIG THREE LEADERS HANDED THE OTHER MINISTERS THE TEXT OF A LENGTHY MEMORANDUM EMBODYING THE PROPOSALS THEY INTEND TO PRESENT TO SOVIET FOREIGN MINISTER V. M. MOLOTOV AT GENEVA BEGINNING THURSDAY. IN TURN, EACH EXPLAINED PORTIONS OF THE TEXT.

DULLES OUTLINED PROPOSALS FOR GERMANY'S REUNIFICATION AND A 14-NATION EUROPEAN SECURITY PACT TO WHICH COMMUNIST NATIONS ALSO WOULD ADHERE. THE TREATY WOULD BE DESIGNED PRIMARILY TO REASSURE RUSSIA AGAINST ANY FUTURE GERMAN AGGRESSION.

MACMILLAN EXPLAINED WESTERN DISARMAMENT PROPOSALS WHICH ARE BEING HANDLED CHIEFLY IN THE UNITED NATIONS SUBCOMMITTEE ON DISARMAMENT IN NEW YORK. PINAY OUTLINED PROJECTS FOR THE IMPROVEMENT OF EAST-WEST RELATIONS, PARTICULARLY IN THE FIELD OF TRADE, TOURISM AND THE EXCHANGE OF INFORMATION.

MOLOTOV ARRIVED IN EAST BERLIN TODAY EN ROUTE TO GENEVA. HE SAID HE HOPES THE FOUR FOREIGN MINISTERS WILL ACHIEVE A FURTHER LESSENING OF WORLD TENSION. HE REPEATED THE SOVIET STAND THAT AN ALL-EUROPEAN SECURITY PACT MUST BE AGREED UPON BEFORE EAST ANS WEST GERMANY CAN BE UNIFIED.

DULLES READ THE MINISTERS A MESSAGE FROM PRESIDENT EISENHOWER, SENT FROM EISENHOWER'S SICKBED IN DENVER, IN WHICH THE PRESIDENT DECLARED NATO REMAINS THE CORNERSTONE OF AMERICAN FOREIGN POLICY. THE MINISTERS, IN TURN, SENT MESSAGES TO EISENHOWER AND TO WEST GERMAN CHANCELLOR KONRAD ADENAUER, WISHING THEM BOTH A SPEEDY RECOVERY FROM THEIR AILMENTS. ADENAUER HAS BEEN ILL WITH BRONCHIAL PNEUMONIA FOR MORE THAN TWO WEEKS.

DULLES MET LATE IN THE AFTERNOON WITH MACMILLAN TO COORDINATE U. S. AND BRITISH MIDDLE EAST POLICIES IN CONNECTION WITH EGYPT'S PURCHASE OF ARMS FROM COMMUNIST CZECHOSLOVAKIA. ISRAELI PREMIER MOSHE SHARETT, WHO WILL SEE BOTH DULLES AND MACMILLAN SEPARATELY TOMORROW, HAS WARNED THAT THIS IS THE FORERUNNER OF SOVIET PENETRATION INTO THE MIDDLE EAST WHICH COULD ENCOURAGE THE ARAB STATES TO REOPEN THE ISRAEL-ARAB WAR.

JS414PED

A119 (360)

NIGHT LEAD ASSEMBLY

BY HARVEY HUDSON

PARIS, OCT. 25 (AP)-PREMIER EDGAR FAURE'S BILL TO ADVANCE THE DATE OF FRENCH ELECTIONS RAN INTO HEAVY GOING TODAY A FEW HOURS AFTER IT WAS INTRODUCED IN THE NATIONAL ASSEMBLY.

IN THE FACE OF STUBBORN OPPOSITION, THE PREMIER APPEARED READY TO ACCEPT AN AMENDMENT WHICH WILL LINK UP REVISION OF THE ELECTORAL LAW WITH THE ADVANCEMENT OF THE DATE FROM JUNE, 1956 TO THIS DECEMBER.

THE OPPOSITION CAME NOT ONLY FROM HIS ENEMIES, BUT ALSO FROM HIS FRIENDS. DEPUTIES OF THE RADICAL SOCIALIST PARTY, OF WHICH FAURE IS A MEMBER, VOTED TO OPPOSE THE IDEA OF DECEMBER ELECTIONS UNLESS THE METHOD OF ELECTING THE DEPUTIES IS CHANGED.

FAURE HAD HOPED TO KEEP THE TWO ISSUES COMPLETELY SEPARATE. HE SAID THAT A NEW ASSEMBLY IS NECESSARY BECAUSE IMPORTANT DECISIONS CONCERNING NORTH AFRICA AND INTERNATIONAL AFFAIRS WILL HAVE TO BE MADE DURING THE FIRST HALF OF 1956. A NEW PARLIAMENT, WITH NO WORRY ABOUT UPCOMING ELECTIONS, COULD ASSURE CONTINUITY FOR SUCH DECISIONS, HE ASSERTED.

THE DECISION OF THE RADICAL SOCIALIST DEPUTIES NOT TO GO ALONG WITH FAURE'S PLAN TO AVOID GOVERNMENTAL INVOLVEMENT ON ELECTORAL REFORMS WAS A DEFINITE SLAP IN THE FACE FOR THE PREMIER

AND WAS ENGINEERED BY FORMER PREMIER PIERRE MENDES-FRANCE.
MENDES-FRANCE IS PLUGGING FOR A DISTRICT SYSTEM OF ELECTIONS AND SUBMITTED A BILL TO THIS END BEFORE HE WAS OVERTHROWN.
A NUMBER OF SYSTEMS FOR HOLDING THE ELECTION HAVE BEEN SUGGESTED, BUT NO AGREEMENT HAS BEEN REACHED ON ANY. THE PRINCIPAL PROPOSALS:
1. CONTINUATION OF THE PRESENT SYSTEM OF PARTY LISTS PRESENTED IN EACH DEPARTMENT (COUNTY.) THE VOTER CASTS HIS BALLOT ONLY BY PARTY, NOT BY INDIVIDUAL. PARTIES MAY MAKE ALLIANCES ON THE DEPARTMENTAL LEVEL AND ANY GROUP OF ALLIED PARTIES GETTING MORE THAN HALF THE VOTES GETS ALL THE SEATS.
2. THE SAME SYSTEM WITH ALLIANCES BASED ON A NATIONAL SCALE RATHER THAN BY DEPARTEMENTS.(CQ).
3. A DISTRICT SYSTEM, WITH ONE MAN ELECTED FROM EACH DISTRICT IN ONE SINGLE ROUND OF VOTING, SUCH AS IS USED IN GREAT BRITAIN AND THE UNITED STATES.
4. A DISTRICT SYSTEM WITH TWO ROUNDS OF VOTING. ON THE FIRST BALLOT ANY CANDIDATE GETTING MORE THAN HALF THE VOTES IS ELECTED IMMEDIATELY. IF NO CANDIDATE GETS A MAJORITY, A SECOND BALLOT IS HELD THE FOLLOWING SUNDAY. DURING THIS WEEK'S INTERVAL IT IS CUSTOMARY FOR WEAKER CANDIDATES TO WITHDRAW.
KM1030PED

A119 (120)
VICENZA, ITALY, OCT. 25 (AP)-MILITARY MUSIC AND THE RAISING OF THE AMERICAN, ITALIAN AND NATO BANNERS TODAY MARKED OFFICIAL INAUGURATION OF SOUTHERN EUROPEAN TASK FORCE (SETAF), COMPOSED OF FORMER U.S. FORCES IN AUSTRIA.
THE NEWEST NATO DEFENCE UNIT IS SMALL--ABOUT 5,500 MEN--BUT IT IS EQUIPPED WITH ATOMIC WEAPONS.
THE AMERICAN FIGHTING MEN, COMMANDED BY BRIG.GEN.JOHN H. (MIKE) MICHAELIS, WERE WELCOMED BY ITALIAN GEN.CLEMENTE PRIMIERI, COMMANDER OF NATO'S SOUTHERN EUROPE LAND FORCES.
ITALIAN ALPINE TROOPS AND SOLDIERS OF THE U.S.350TH INFANTRY DIVISION LINED UP AT ATTENTION DURING THE INAUGURAL CEREMONY AT THE "ADERLE" BARRACKS HERE, NOW USED TO HOUSE PART OF THE SETAF FORCE.
ANOTHER PART OF THE NEW NATO UNIT WILL BE HOUSED AT VERONA.
SETAF'S EQUIPMENT INCLUDES "HONEST JOHN" ROCKETS, WHICH CAN FIRE ATOMIC WAR-HEADS. SETAF ALSO EXPECTS TO RECEIVE U.S. ARTILLERY'S NEW ATOMIC CANNON.
P1042AED

A22
(500)
PMS BUDGET
BIG FOUR INTERPRETIVE
BY JOHN M. HIGHTOWER
GENEVA, OCT. 25 (AP)-IN A FEW DAYS THE WESTERN POWERS WILL OFFER RUSSIA A PACKAGE DEAL FOR UNIFICATION OF GERMANY ON WESTERN TERMS. IN EXCHANGE, THEY WILL OFFER MOSCOW SECURITY GUARANTEES AGAINST ANY NEW GERMAN MILITARY ADVENTURES.
THE WESTERN PROPOSAL IS DESIGNED TO REMOVE RUSSIA'S FEAR OF UNITING EAST AND WEST GERMANY. BUT IT IS NOT DESIGNED PRIMARILY TO GIVE RUSSIA ANYTHING OF VALUE IN RETURN FOR AGREEING TO GERMAN UNIFICATION.
THE WEST HASN'T THE SLIGHTEST IDEA OF AGREEING TO A SETUP WHICH WOULD FACILITATE MOVES BY A UNITED GERMANY TO SEVER THE TIES SO LABORIOUSLY FORGED BETWEEN THE BONN GOVERNMENT AND THE WEST AND NOW CLIMAXED BY WEST GERMANY'S MEMBERSHIP IN NATO.
LEAST OF ALL DO THE WESTERN POWERS HAVE ANY INTENTION OF MEETING RUSSIA'S BASIC GOAL --DISSOLVING NATO ITSELF.
CONSEQUENTLY, THE WESTERN DEAL SEEMS SURE TO GET THE CURRENTLY POLITE VERSION OF THE RUSSIAN NYET -- NO -- JUST AS FIRMLY AS IN THE OLD DAYS WHEN THE WORD BECAME FAMOUS AS A TERM OF HARSH REJECTION.
THE PROSPECTIVE BARGAINING OVER GERMAN UNIFICATION ILLUSTRATES A FUNDAMENTAL POINT ABOUT THE PRESENT STATE OF RELATIONS BETWEEN THE UNITED STATES, BRITAIN, AND FRANCE ON THE ONE HAND AND RUSSIA ON THE OTHER:
NEITHER SIDE IS PREPARED YET TO GIVE UP ANY POSITION, INTEREST, OR TERRITORY OF GREAT VALUE JUST FOR THE SAKE OF IMPROVING EAST-WEST RELATIONS OR EASING TENSIONS.
COMMUNIST-GOVERNED EAST GERMANY IS A STRATEGIC AND POLITICAL HOLDING OF ENORMOUS IMPORTANCE TO THE SOVIET UNION. SOVIET PREMIER BULGANIN AND FOREIGN MINISTER MOLOTOV HAVE MADE CLEAR THAT RUSSIA DOES NOT INTEND TO YIELD THAT POSITION TO THE WEST AT THIS TIME.

WEST GERMANY IS JUST AS VITAL TO THE POLITICAL AND MILITARY STRENGTH OF THE WEST. MUCH AS THEY SAY THEY WANT GERMANY UNIFIED, THE UNITED STATES, BRITAIN, AND FRANCE ARE NOT INTERESTED IN A MERGER AT THE COST OF SOVIET GAINS IN RICH AND POPULOUS WEST GERMANY.

THIS CREATES A STALEMATE CONDITION ON THE GERMAN ISSUE IN ADVANCE OF THE OPENING OF THE BIG FOUR FOREIGN MINISTERS' CONFERENCE HERE AND DESPITE THE APPEARANCE OF GOODWILL GENERATED DURING THE SUMMIT MEETING HERE IN JULY. THE STALEMATE IS EXPECTED TO CONTINUE LONG AFTER THE MINISTERS' CONFERENCE ENDS.
IN SUCH CIRCUMSTANCES, BOTH THE HOLDING OF ANY MEETING AND THE OFFERING OF PROPOSALS FOR MERGING EAST AND WEST GERMANY MAY SEEM TO BE COMPLETELY FUTILE GESTURES AT THIS TIME.
BUT THERE ARE AT LEAST TWO REASONS WHY THIS IS NOT SO:
1. NEITHER RUSSIA NOR THE WESTERN POWERS CAN EVER BE ENTIRELY SURE WHEN THE OTHER SIDE MAY BE WILLING TO GIVE A LITTLE BIT ON SOME POINT.
2. BOTH SIDES ARE UNDER PRESSURE TO PROVE AT THE BAR OF PUBLIC OPINION THEIR INTENTIONS, THEIR ATTITUDES TOWARD PEACE, AND THEIR POLICIES ON VARIOUS SPECIFIC ISSUES.
IN THIS CLIMATE OF WORLD OPINION, U.S. SECRETARY OF STATE DULLES, BRITISH FOREIGN SECRETARY MACMILLAN, AND FRENCH FOREIGN MINISTER PINAY WILL MAKE THESE BASIC ARGUMENTS TO MOLOTOV:
1. GERMAN UNIFICATION IS MORALLY RIGHT BECAUSE NO GREAT NATION SHOULD REMAIN DIVIDED SO LONG.
2. THE WEST CAN GIVE EFFECTIVE GUARANTEES AGAINST ANY NEW GERMAN AGGRESSION, THEREFORE RUSSIA HAS NOTHING TO FEAR.
THE DEAL THE WEST IS PREPARED TO OFFER IN LINE WITH THESE ARGUMENTS PROVIDES FOR A SECURITY TREATY WITH RUSSIA, DEMILITARIZATION OF EAST GERMANY, AND REDUCTION OF ARMAMENTS IN EUROPE.
ON THEIR FACE, THESE PROVISIONS SHOULD BE ATTRACTIVE TO THE SOVIETS IF FEAR OF GERMANY IS THE ONLY BARRIER TO THEIR AGREEMENT TO UNIFICATION. BUT SO LONG AS EAST GERMANY REMAINS VITALLY IMPORTANT TO RUSSIA'S FUTURE AIMS IN EUROPE, IT IS HARD TO SEE HOW THE WESTERN OFFER CAN EXERT A DECISIVE INFLUENCE ON SOVIET POLICY.
SJ333AED

A5
GENEVA, SWITZERLAND, OCT. 25 (AP)-SUCH DISUNITY OVER UNITY! NEWSMEN OF 20 NATIONS GOT INTO THE ARGUMENT.
ARTIST KONRAD MEILI WAS COMMISSIONED BY GENEVA AUTHORITIES TO PAINT SOMETHING DEPICTING UNITY TO BE HUNG IN THE PRESS CENTER ESTABLISHED FOR CORRESPONDENTS AND PHOTOGRAPHERS COVERING THE BIG FOUR FOREIGN MINISTERS CONFERENCE.
FIFTEEN FEET WIDE AND SIX FEET HIGH, MEILI'S "UNITY" PORTRAYS FOUR NUDE WOMEN APPARENTLY HAULING A FISH NET TOWARD SHORE.
THREE OF THE WOMEN ARE IN THE FOREFRONT AND SEEM TO HAVE A THROTTLE

HOLD ON THE ROPES. BRINGING UP THE REAR IS THE FOURTH. ALL HAVE THE SAME FACES, WHICH MEILI POINTED OUT, IS THE REAL TEST OF UNITY.

A YUGOSLAV CORRESPONDENT NOTED THAT THE THREE IN FRONT MUST, OF COURSE, BE THE THREE WESTERN POWERS. A POLE INTERVENED THAT THE SOVIET UNION MUST BE THE FOURTH, SEPARATED BY A MATTER OF SEVERAL SYMBOLIC FEET. THEREFORE, HE ASKED, WHERE IS THE UNITY?

A CLOSER LOOK AT NUDE NO. 4 REVEALED SHE HAD BIGGER BICEPS THAN THE OTHERS. AN AMERICAN CONTENDED THE WHOLE EXERCISE WAS PRETTY TRICKY BECAUSE IT ALL DEPENDED ON NO. 4 AND ANYTIME SHE DROPPED THE ROPES, THE REST ARE LIABLE TO FALL ON THEIR FACES.

JS225PED

A32 (230)

GENEVA, SWITZERLAND, OCT. 25 (AP)-POLISH SOURCES HERE SAID TODAY THE SOVIET UNION HAS RELEASED 3,000 POLISH OFFICERS, MOST OF THEM LEADERS OF THE FUTILE 1944 ANTI-NAZI WARSAW UPRISING IN WHICH SOME 200,000 POLES WERE KILLED WHILE SOVIET ARMIES STOOD POISED OUTSIDE THE CITY.

THE SOURCES SAID THE FIRST 700 PRISONERS REACHED WARSAW TWO DAYS AGO AND THE REMAINDER ARE EXPECTED BY TRAIN FROM BREST-LITOVSK THIS WEEK. THE POLISH SOURCES ARE HERE FOR THE BIG FOUR FOREIGN MINISTERS CONFERENCE OPENING THURSDAY. THEY GAVE THIS ACCOUNT:

THE POLISH PRISONERS WERE RELEASED ON THE REQUEST OF POLISH PREMIER JOSEF CYRANKIEWICZ AFTER MOSCOW ANNOUNCED IT WAS RETURNING MORE THAN 9,000 GERMAN PRISONERS. THEY INCLUDE REMNANTS OF 20,000 POLISH RESISTANCE LEADERS WHO FELL INTO RUSSIAN HANDS DURING THE RUSSIAN AND NAZI INVASION OF POLAND IN 1939. THE OTHERS DIED IN CAPTIVITY.

NONE OF THE PRISONERS WERE LISTED AS WAR CRIMINALS BY THE SOVIET UNION, BUT WERE HELD IN WORK CAMPS WITHOUT ANY OFFICIAL STATUS EXCEPT THAT OF PRISONERS.

THE POLISH GOVERNMENT ORDERED THE PUBLIC TO REFRAIN FROM DEMONSTRATIONS WHEN THE RETURNEES ARRIVED, AND THE FIRST GROUP WAS MET AT WARSAW'S MAIN RAILROAD STATION IN STONY SILENCE.

THE SOURCES SAID THE SOVIET UNION CALLED THE IMPRISONMENT OF THE OFFICERS A "MISTAKE" AND OFFERED TO REIMBURSE THE VICTIMS. THEY SAID ONE MAN, A FORMER COLONEL, RETURNED WITH 75,000 RUBLES ($18,750) IN COMPENSATION.

JS433PED

A142

NIGHT LEAD

SAARBRUCKEN, SAAR, OCT. 25 (AP)-PREMIER JOHANNES HOFFMANN SENT HIS RESIGNATION TO PARLIAMENT TODAY. THE MOVE CLEARED THE WAY FOR THE APPOINTMENT OF A CARETAKER GOVERNMENT UNTIL NEW ELECTIONS CAN BE HELD.

PARLIAMENT PRESIDENT PETER ZIMMER CALLED A SPECIAL SESSION FRIDAY TO ACT ON THE RESIGNATION.

HOFFMANN ANNOUNCED SUNDAY HE WOULD STEP OUT AS PREMIER AFTER SAARLANDERS VOTED DOWN IN A PLEBISCITE A PLAN FOR EUROPEANIZATION OF THE RICH INDUSTRIAL VALLEY. HE HAD CAMPAIGNED VIGOROUSLY FOR THE PLAN, DRAWN UP BY WEST GERMAN CHANCELLOR KONRAD ADENAUER AND FORMER FRENCH PREMIER PIERRE MENDES-FRANCE.

SN1155PED

A26 (250)

NIGHT LEAD MOLOTOV

BERLIN, OCT. 25 (AP)-SOVIET FOREIGN MINISTER V. M. MOLOTOV SAID TODAY HE HOPES THE BIG FOUR FOREIGN MINISTERS WILL ACHIEVE AT GENEVA A FURTHER LESSENING OF WORLD TENSION.

MOLOTOV ARRIVED IN EAST BERLIN FROM MOSCOW EN ROUTE TO GENEVA, WHERE HE MEETS THURSDAY WITH THE FOREIGN MINISTERS OF FRANCE, BRITAIN AND THE UNITED STATES.

EAST GERMAN PREMIER OTTO GROTEWOHL GREETED THE SOVIET LEADER AT THE AIRPORT. THE OFFICIAL EAST GERMAN NEWS AGENCY ADN QUOTED MOLOTOV AS TELLING GROTEWOHL:

"WE SINCERELY HOPE THAT THE FOREIGN MINISTERS CONFERENCE IN GENEVA WI

L RESULT IN A FURTHER DECREASE OF INTERNATIONAL TENSION, AND JUSTIFY THE HOPES OF THE PEOPLES STRIVING FOR PEACE AND SECURITY."

SPEAKING ON THE PROBLEM OF GERMAN UNIFICATION, MOLOTOV SAID ONCE AGAIN THIS COULD BE ACHIEVED ONLY IF THE "PEACE AND SECURITY" OF EUROPE ARE FIRST GUARANTEED. THE KREMLIN LONG HAS INSISTED AN ALL-EUROPEAN SECURITY PACT MUST BE AGREED UPON BEFORE EAST AND WEST GERMANY CAN BE UNIFIED.

MOLOTOV SAID AT ANOTHER POINT THAT UNIFICATION MUST BE BROUGHT ABOUT ON A "PEACEFUL AND DEMOCRATIC BASIS." THIS DONE, GERMANY WILL BE ABLE TO TAKE ITS PLACE IN "THE FAMILIES OF PEACE-LOVING EUROPEAN COUNTRIES," HE DECLARED.

HE HAILED THE RECENT SOVIET GRANT OF "SOVEREIGNTY" TO COMMUNIST EAST GERMANY, AND SAID IT WOULD "CONTRIBUTE TO THE PEACEFUL SOLUTION OF THE GERMAN QUESTION."

MOLOTOV SAID THE SAME THING APPLIED TO THE RECENT SOVIET-WEST GERMAN AGREEMENT TO ESTABLISH DIPLOMATIC RELATIONS.

IN HIS TURN, GROTEWOHL EXPRESSED THE HOPE THAT THE GENEVA CONFERENCE WOULD MEET ALL THE EXPECTATIONS WHICH "WE CAN ALLOW OURSELVES AT THE PRESENT MOMENT." HE DID NOT ELABORATE.

MOLOTOV MET WITH EAST GERMAN LEADERS TONIGHT TO EXCHANGE VIEWS ON THE GENEVA CONFERENCE. A BRIEF COMMUNIQUE PUBLISHED BY THE OFFICIAL EAST ZONE NEWS AGENCY ADN SAID THE TALKS "PRODUCED COMPLETE AGREEMENT OF THE VIEWS HELD BY BOTH THE GOVERNMENTS OF THE U.S.S.R. AND EAST GERMANY CONCERNING THE MAIN PROBLEM -- EUROPEAN SECURITY -- AS WELL AS THE GERMAN QUESTION."

KM1020PED

A104 (110)

BERLIN, OCT. 25 (AP)-THE LEAGUE OF FREE JURISTS REPORTED TODAY COMMUNIST EAST GERMANY IS SPENDING ABOUT 8,850,000,000 EAST MARKS ON ITS MILITARY FORCES AND SECURITY POLICE THIS YEAR.

AT THE WESTERN RATE OF EXCHANGE, THIS WOULD BE THE EQUIVALENT OF 420 MILLION DOLLARS. AT THE OFFICIAL EAST GERMAN RATE, IT WOULD BE $4,020,000,000.

THE LEAGUE, AN ANTI-COMMUNIST ORGANIZATION WITH CONTACTS IN THE EAST, SAID THIS YEAR'S FIGURE WAS ABOUT TWICE AS HIGH AS FOR 1951.

THE EAST GERMANS HAVE NEVER DISCLOSED HOW MUCH THEY ARE SPENDING ON THEIR ARMED FORCES, ESTIMATED TO HAVE A STRENGTH OF ABOUT 100,000 MEN.

KA940AED

A85

BERLIN, OCT. 25 (AP)-SEVEN MEMBERS OF COMMUNIST EAST GERMANY'S LIBERAL DEMOCRATIC PARTY HAVE BEEN CONVICTED OF SPYING FOR THE UNITED STATES AND A WEST BERLIN POLITICAL PARTY, IT WAS ANNOUNCED TODAY.

THE GROUP INCLUDED THE FORMER PARTY CHAIRMAN FOR THE PRITZWALK AREA, ALFRED EFFINGER. SENTENCES WERE HANDED DOWN BY A COURT IN SCHWERIN AND RANGED FROM 5 TO 15 YEARS.

THE GROUP WAS ACCUSED OF SPYING FOR WEST BERLIN'S FREE DEMOCRATIC PARTY, AND FOR RIAS, THE U.S.-OPERATED RADIO STATION IN WEST BERLIN.

FV825AED

A168 COPENHAGEN, DENMARK, OCT. 25 (AP)-THE DANISH TRANSPORT MINISTRY IS DRAFTING A PROPOSAL FOR A U.S.-DANISH AGREEMENT ON SUPERVISION OF GREENLAND'S AIR TERRITORY, A MINISTRY SPOKESMAN REPORTS. THE NATIONS AGREED ON ITS COMMON DEFENSE IN 1951.

THE UNITED STATES HAS THREE HUGE MILITARY AIR BASES ON THE

30.24- 4277

LARGELY ICE-CAPPED DANISH COLONY, WHILE DENMARK HAS NONE. THE SCANDINAVIAN AIRLINES SYSTEM MUST DEPEND ON AMERICAN ASSISTANCE IN MAINTAINING ITS ARCTIC ROUTE TO LOS ANGELES. Sent Oct. 24. KL/FV10SAED
-DASH-

A99
(140)
VIENNA, AUSTRIA, OCT. 25 (AP)-CHURCH BELLS TOLLED AND FLAGS FLEW IN AUSTRIA TODAY AS THE COUNTRY FORMALLY BECAME FREE FROM FOREIGN OCCUPATION FOR THE FIRST TIME IN 17 YEARS.
THE AUSTRIAN GOVERNMENT DECLARED THE DAY A "DAY OF THE FLAG." AUSTRIAN PRESIDENT DR. THEODOR KOERNER AND CHANCELLOR JULIUS RAAB DELIVERED SPEECHES TO SCHOOL CHILDREN ASSEMBLED IN VIENNA'S CONCERT HOUSE.
KOERNER SJID THTE DAY WILL IVE ON IN THE MEMORY OF ALL AUSTRIANS. RAAB CALLEDON THE YOUNGSTERS TO MAKE SURE THAT NO FOREIGN FLAGS EVER WILL FLY OVER AUSTRIA AGAIN.
THE SPEECHES MARKED THE FORMAL END OF THE 90-DAY PERIOD FOR THE WITHDRAWAL OF ALL OCCUPATION TROOPS UNDER THE AUSTRIAN INDEPENDENCE TREATY. THE ALLIED OCCUPATION BEGAN AFTER WORLD WAR II. FROM 1938 TO 1945, AUSTRIA WAS UNDER NAZI RULE.
THE LAST U.S. SOLDIERS. TWO OFFICERS AND THREE ENLISTED MEN UNDER MAJ. GEN. WILLIAM H. NUTTER, LEFT AUSTRIA OCT. 23. THE LAST BRITISH AND FRENCH SOLDIERS LEFT YESTERDAY. ALL RUSSIAN TROOPS LEFT AUSTRIA IN SEPTEMBER.
MM914AED

A99 (360)
~~PRECEDE CASABLANCA DAY~~
RABAT, MOROCCO, OCT. 25 (AP)-THAMI EL GLAOUI, PASHA OF MARRAKECH AND ONE OF THE POLITICAL POWERS OF THIS TROUBLED NORTH AFRICAN PROTECTORATE, TONIGHT DEMANDED RESTORATION OF FORMER SULTAN MOHAMMED BEN YOUSSEF TO THE MOROCCAN THRONE.
EL GALOUI HELPED ENGINEER THE DEPARTURE OF BEN YOUSSEF IN 1953 AND WAS ONE OF THE STRONGEST SUPPORTERS OF MOHAMMED BEN MOULAY ARAFA, WHO WAS INSTALLED IN 1953 AND DEPOSED IN HIS TURN LAST OCT. 1.
THERE WAS NO IMMEDIATE INDICATION OF THE REASONS FOR EL GLAOUI'S SUDDEN ABOUT FACE.
FRANCE ACTED AGAINST THE WISHES OF EL GLAOUI--WHO ALWAYS HAS BEEN REPRESENTED AS ONE OF FRANCE'S BEST FRIENDS IN MOROCCO--WHEN IT SHOVED BEN MOULAY ARAFA OUT OF THE PALACE AT RABAT AND SENT HIM OFF TO RETIREMENT IN TANGIER.
EL GLAOUI IS THE LEADER OF THE BERBER TRIBES OF SOUTHERN MOROCCO BUT THERE HAVE BEEN RECENT INDICATIONS THAT HIS HOLD OVER THEM IS SLIPPING. VIOLENCE HAS BROKEN OUT FREQUENTLY IN THE NATIVE QUARTER OF MARRAKECH, INDICATING THAT THE PASHA'S WORD NO LONGER IS ACCEPTED AS LAW BY ALL THE RESIDENTS.
EL GLAOUI WAS THE VOICE OF THE COUNTRY-DWELLING BERBERS AGAINST THE CITY-LIVING ARABS. MOST OF THE NATIONALIST AGITATION FROM MOROCCO HAS COME FROM THE CITIES AND BEN YOUSSEF WAS ACCUSED, BEFORE HIS EXILE, OF GIVING TOO ENTHUSIASTIC SUPPORT TO THE NATIONALISTS.
BEN YOUSSEF IS TO LEAVE HIS EXILE IN MADAGASCAR ON FRIDAY TO FLY BACK TO FRANCE. HIS ARRIVAL IN SOUTHERN FRANCE IS TO COINCIDE WITH THE MOSLEM FESTIVAL OF MOULOUD, COMMEMORATING THE BIRTH OF THE PROPHET MOHAMMED.
THE STATEMENT OF EL GLAOUI COULD, CONCEIVABLY, LEAD THE FRENCH GOVERNMENT TO PLACE BEN YOUSSEF BACK ON THE THRONE IN AN EFFORT TO HEAL THE DIVISIONS AMONG THE MOROCCAN PEOPLE.
EL GLAOUI'S DEMAND MAY BE TAKEN UP IN PARIS BY FRENCH RESIDENT GENERAL PIERRE BOYER DE LATOUR DU MOULIN WHO WENT THERE TODAY, PROBABLY TO CONFER WITH FOREIGN MINISTER ANTOINE PINAY.
DURING THE DAY, FATMI BENSLIMANE CONTINUED HIS EFFORTS TO FORM A NEW REPRESENTATIVE GOVERNMENT FOR MOROCCO AT THE REQUEST OF THE FOUR-MAN REGENCY COUNCIL OF THE THRONE. THE COUNCIL WAS SET UP AFTER BEN MOULAY ARAFA WAS DEPOSED AS PART OF THE FRENCH PLAN TO GIVE MOROCCANS A GREATER VOICE IN THEIR GOVERNMENT.
KM900PED

A126
(180)
CASABLANCA, MOROCCO, OCT. 25 (AP)-FRENCH MILITARY OPERATIONS IN THE RIFF COUNTRY CAME ALMOST TO A STANDSTILL TODAY AS MOVING COLUMNS REACHED THEIR OBJECTIVES AND BEGAN ESTABLISHING CONTROL POSTS ALONG THE SPANISH MOROCCAN FRONTIER.
ONLY TWO MEN WERE WOUNDED IN THE WHOLE OF YESTERDAY'S OPERATIONS.
TRIBESMEN WERE NOTIFIED THAT EVEN IF THEY HAD TAKEN REFUGE IN SPANISH MOROCCO AFTER RAIDING IN FRENCH TERRITORY, THEY COULD RETURN SAFELY TO THEIR VILLAGES ON THE FRENCH MOROCCAN SIDE.
A SIMILAR SPIRIT OF CALM PREVAILED IN CASABLANCA WHERE ONLY TWO BOMBS AND A FEW GUN SHOTS DISTURBED THE PEACE OF THIS OFTEN-TROUBLED CITY. ONLY ONE MAN, A BARBER, WAS HURT.
IN RABAT, FATMI BENSLIMANE CONTINUED HIS EFFORTS TO FORM A NEW REPRESENTATIVE GOVERNMENT FOR MOROCCO AT THE REQUEST OF THE FOUR-MAN REGENCY COUNCIL OF THE THRONE. TODAY HE TALKED TO SI HADJ MOHAMED CHANI OF THE FAMED KAROUINE ISLAMIC UNIVERSITY AT FEZ, AND TO SI MOHAMED RACHID MOOULINE, A RABAT LAWYER, WHO WAS DELEGATE FOR INDUSTRIAL PRODUCTION AND MINING IN THE CABINET OF SULTAN MOHAMMED BEN YOUSSEF BEFORE THE SULTAN WAS EXILED IN 1953.
FRENCH RESIDENT GENERAL PIERRE BOYER DE LATOUR DU MOULIN LEFT SUDDENLY FOR PARIS WITHOUT EXPLANATION BUT PROBABLY TO SEE FOREIGN MINISTER ANTOINE PINAY BEFORE HE LEAVES TOMORROW FOR THE FOREIGN MINISTERS' CONFERENCE AT GENEVA.
MQ/LS1101AED

A116
(580)
AP FOREIGN SERVICE ADVANCE FOR PMS TUESDAY OCT. 25
BY CARL HARTMAN
(ADVANCE),,RABAT, FRENCH MOROCCO, OCT. 25 (AP)-MOROCCAN POLITICIANS ARE FINALLY GETTING THEIR CHANCE TO SHOW IF THEY CAN BRING PEACE AND HOME RULE TO THIS TROUBLED COUNTRY.
POLITICAL FIREBUGS, BOMB THROWERS AND GUERRILLA FIGHTERS HAVE HELD THE SPOTLIGHT RECENTLY IN NORTH AFRICA. NOW IT REMAINS TO BE SEEN IF MEN ARMED ONLY WITH BRIEFCASES AND TYPEWRITERS CAN DO A BETTER JOB.
FRANCE HAS REMOVED ONE OF THE MAJOR OBSTACLES. IT OUSTED UNPOPULAR SULTAN MOHAMMED BEN MOULAY ARAFA, WHOM THE FRENCH THEMSELVES HAD VIRTUALLY PLACED ON THE THRONE.
IN A NEW BUILDING NEXT TO HIS RABAT PALACE, A FOUR MAN COUNCIL OF THE THRONE HAS TAKEN OVER. THE NEXT STEP IS TO SET UP MOROCCO'S FIRST REPRESENTATIVE GOVERNMENT AS A MOVE TOWARD HOME RULE.
WHETHER THEY SUCCEED DEPENDS TO A GREAT EXTENT ON THE PEACE AND QUIET THE BOMB THROWERS ALLOW THEM. MEN WHO LOOK TO VIOLENCE AS THE MEANS TO WIN FREEDOM ARE DOING THEIR BEST TO MAKE THEM FAIL.
VIOLENCE HAS A GREAT APPEAL IN NORTH AFRICA WHERE HISTORY TELLS OF LITTLE BUT CONQUEST AFTER CONQUEST AND THE ULTIMATE DEFEATS OF EACH BY FIERCE LOCAL RESISTANCE.
IN TUNISIA, THE EASTERNMOST AREA OF FRENCH NORTH AFRICA, MONTHS OF GUERRILLA WARFARE ENDED WITH THE BEGINNING OF TALKS ON HOME RULE, WHICH NOW IS WELL UNDER WAY.
THE ALGERIAN REBELS HAVE BEEN PARTICULARLY VIOLENT, BECAUSE THE

FRENCH INSIST ALGERIA IS PART OF FRANCE ITSELF AND WILL LISTEN TO NO TALK OF INDEPENDENCE.

MOROCCO SEEMS TO HAVE CALMED DOWN FOR THE MOMENT BUT THE CALM MAY NOT LAST.

A NORTH AFRICAN PROVERB SAYS "THE ALGERIAN IS A MAN AND THE TUNISIAN IS A WOMAN BUT THE MOROCCAN IS A LION." ONE VETERAN OF THE RIFF WAR IN THE 1920S ADDED THE OTHER DAY:

"GIVE US JUST 10,000 RIFLES AND WE WILL DRIVE THE FRENCH INTO THE SEA. PLANES, TANKS, ARTILLERY AND ALL."

MOROCCANS GENERALLY WILL ADMIT THEY OWE A LOT TO FRANCE, BUT, LIKE MOST COLONIAL PEOPLES, THEY BELIEVE THEY HAVE HAD A RAW DEAL.

THE FRENCH CAME IN 1912 AND MADE THE SULTAN SIGN A TREATY THAT LEFT HIM NOMINALLY SOVEREIGN. THEN THEY PROCEEDED TO TAKE OVER THE COUNTRY AND MAKE THINGS RUN. NOW THERE ARE FERTILE FIELDS UNDER IRRIGATION, RICH MINES AND FLOURISHING INDUSTRY. THERE ALSO ARE FIVE MAJOR U.S. AIR BASES, INSTALLED WITHOUT ASKING THE MOROCCAN OPINION.

FEW OF THE NINE MILLION MOROCCANS HAVE ANY WESTERN TYPE SCHOOLING OR ANY IDEA WHAT AN ELECTION IS FOR. THE HALF MILLION EUROPEAN COLONISTS HAVE LITTLE POLITICAL EXPERIENCE EITHER BUT THEY ARE CONVINCED THE MOROCCANS ARE INCAPABLE OF SELF RULE.

THE MOROCCANS ALSO COMPLAIN THE FRENCH TAKE THE BEST LAND AND THE BEST JOBS, THAT THEY GET MORE PAY FOR THE SAME WORK, THAT THEY MONOPOLIZE POLICE AND GOVERNMENT POSITIONS. RACIAL AND RELIGIOUS HATRED HAVE EMBITTERED MATTERS FURTHER.

THE THING THAT GETS POLITICAL MINDED MOROCCANS REALLY MAD IS WHAT HAPPENED IN 1953: THE FRENCH INSPIRED OLD FASHIONED TRIBAL AND FEUDAL LEADERS TO DEPOSE SULTAN MOHAMED BEN YOUSSEF WHO HAD BEEN SHOWING SIGNS OF INDEPENDENCE AND SYMPATHY FOR THE NATIONALISTS. THE FRENCH EXILED HIM TO CORSICA AND THEN TO MADAGASCAR.

NATIONALISTS THEN BEGAN A TERROR CAMPAIGN THAT IS STILL FAR FROM OVER. THEY REFUSED TO RECOGNIZE MOHAMMED BEN MOULAY ARAFA AS BEN YOUSSEF'S SUCCESSOR. THEY CONVINCED MANY MOROCCANS THAT IT WAS UNPATRIOTIC TO SMOKE, GO TO MOVIES, TAKE A DRINK AT A CAFE OR EVEN SPEND AN AFTERNOON WITH THE FAMILY AT A SUNNY BEACH. 1955

AND THEY USED HOMEMADE BOMBS AND AUTOMATIC REVOLVERS.

THE FRENCH REACTION WAS HARSH. NATIONALISTS WERE JAILED WITHOUT TRIAL AND, THEY CHARGE, TORTURED FOR INFORMATION. THEIR NEWSPAPERS AND PARTY ORGANIZATIONS WERE SUPPRESSED. BUT FRENCH LEADERS AT HOME REACTED AGAINST THIS POLICY, ESPECIALLY AFTER IT BEGAN TO APPEAR THAT A START ON HOME RULE WAS SMOOTHING MATTERS IN TUNISIA.

END ADVANCE FOR PMS TUESDAY OCT.25--MOVED OCT.24

LS1046AED

A145 (260)

CAIRO, EGYPT, OCT. 25 (AP)-A NEW MILITARY PACT LINKING EGYPT AND ~~SAUDI ARABIA WAS ANNOUNCED TODAY.~~

SAUDI ARABIA WAS ANNOUNCED TODAY. LESS THAN A WEEK AGO EGYPT AND SYRIA JOINED IN A SIMILAR BILATERAL MILITARY ALLIANCE.

THE THREE COUNTRIES LAST SPRING DRAFTED A THREE-WAY DEFENSE PACT BUT THEY WERE NEVER ABLE TO AGREE ON FINANCING THE PROJECT AND IT NEVER WAS SIGNED. 1955

THE ARAB COUNTRIES ARE LINKED IN THE ARAB LEAGUE DEFENSE PACT DRAWN UP IN 1949, AFTER THE PALESTINE WAR, AND RATIFIED BY ALL THE EIGHT LEAGUE MEMBERS EXCEPT LIBYA AND YEMEN.

SINCE THEN EGYPT HAS DECIDED TO MAKE MORE BINDING LINKS WITH INDIVIDUAL ARAB COUNTRIES FOR ANY MILITARY EXPLOITS DEEMED NECESSARY AGAINST ISRAEL.

THE EGYPTIAN-SAUDI ARABIAN PACT WAS NEGOTIATED BY PREMIER GAMAL ABDEL NASSER AND FOREIGN MINISTER PRINCE FEISAL, BROTHER OF KING SAUD.

EGYPT, SAUDI ARABIA AND SYRIA PRIDE THEMSELVES ON BEING THE MOST INDEPENDENT OF THE ARAB NATIONS AND ALL THREE HAVE TAKEN A STRONG NEUTRALIST STAND BETWEEN EAST AND WEST IN RECENT MONTHS.

ALL THREE HAVE REJECTED DEFENSE PACTS WITH THE WESTERN POWERS AND HAVE DENOUNCED THE WESTERN-BACKED TURKISH-IRAQI-IRANIAN PACT.

AMONG THE ARAB LEAGUE COUNTRIES, IRAQ, JORDAN AND LIBYA ALL HAVE TREATY TIES WITH THE WEST AND LEBANON IS CONSIDERED STRONGLY PRO-WESTERN. ARAB NATIONALISTS FREQUENTLY HAVE COMPLAINED ARAB MILITARY EFFORTS AGAINST ISRAEL HAVE BEEN HAMPERED BY WESTERN INFLUENCE OVER ARMIES SUCH AS IRAQ'S AND JORDAN'S.

DETAILS OF THE EGYPTIAN-SAUDI ARABIAN PACT WERE NOT ANNOUNCED BUT INFORMED SOURCES SAID IT FOLLOWS THE PATTERN OF THE EGYPTIAN-SYRIAN ALLIANCE, PROVIDING UNIFIED COMMAND OF ARMIES WITH EXPENSES TO BE SHARED EQUALLY. THE PACT IS EXPECTED TO BE SIGNED TOMORROW BY FEISAL AND NASSER. 1955

SN/VS1202AED

A54 (350)

ISRAELI-ARAB

JERUSALEM, OCT. 25 (AP)-ISRAEL IS DEMANDING THAT THE BIG POWERS SUPPLY HER WITH ARMS TO DEFEND HERSELF AGAINST RISING THREATS OF A MIDDLE EAST WAR.

AT THE SAME TIME SYRIAN NEWSPAPERS HAVE CALLED FOR DECISIVE ACTION BY BRITAIN AND THE UNITED STATES AGAINST ISRAEL BECAUSE OF "CONTINUED ISRAELI AGGRESSION."

THE LATEST ISRAELI DEMAND FOR ARMS AID CAME FROM THE JEWISH NATION'S KNESSET (PARLIAMENT). ALL POLITICAL PARTIES EXCEPT THE COMMUNISTS SUPPORTED A RESOLUTION DECLARING "GRAVE CONCERN" OVER EGYPT'S COTTON-FOR-WEAPONS AGREEMENT WITH CZECHOSLOVAKIA, AND THE CONTINUED ARMING OF IRAQ BY BRITAIN.

"THESE SHIPMENTS OF WEAPONS, WHICH ARE A MOST SERIOUS THREAT TO THE SECURITY OF ISRAEL, WILL BE USED BY ISRAEL'S ENEMIES IN A WAR OF DESTRUCTION AGAINST HER AND ENDANGER THE PEACE OF THE WHOLE AREA," SAID THE RESOLUTION.

THE KNESSET DID NOT SPELL OUT THE POWERS FROM WHOM IT WANTS ARMS. BUT PREMIER MOSHE SHARETT WAS ALREADY IN PARIS TO SEE THE FOREIGN MINISTERS OF BRITAIN, FRANCE AND THE UNITED STATES, AND PLANNED TO SEE SOVIET FOREIGN MINISTER V. M. MOLOTOV IN GENEVA.

SYRIAN NEWSPAPER IN DAMASCUS MEANWHILE WARNED THAT RECENT BORDER CLASHES MAY START A MIDDLE EAST WAR THAT WOULD DRAW THE WEST INTO A "GENERAL CONFLAGRATION."

SYRIAN SOURCES REPORTED THAT ISRAELIS IN A RAID SATURDAY NIGHT KILLED THREE SYRIAN SOLDIERS AND WOUNDED SIX. ISRAEL ANNOUNCED THE CAPTURE OF FIVE SYRIANS. MAJ. GEN. E.L.M. BURNS, U.N. TRUCE SUPERVISOR WHO HAS GONE TO REPORT TO U.N. HEADQUARTERS IN NEW YORK, SAID 40 TO 60 ISRAELIS HAD CARRIED OUT A "WELL PLANNED" RETALIATORY ATTACK.

BRIG. MAHMOUD RIYAD, EGYPTIAN AMBASSADOR TO SYRIA, SAID HE AND MUNIR AJLANI, ACTING PREMIER OF SYRIA, WERE DISCUSSING JOINT MEASURES UNDER THEIR NEWLY CONCLUDED MUTUAL DEFENSE PACT. SYRIAN NEWSPAPERS CHARGED THE LATEST BORDER INCIDENT WAS PART OF AN ISRAELI CAMPGIN TO FORCE SYRIA TO ABANDON THE PACT. 1955

A HIGH SYRIAN SOURCE REPORTED THAT THE DAMASCUS GOVERNMENT PLANNED TO BRING THE INCIDENT BEFORE THE U.N. SECURITY COUNCIL. ISRAEL ALREADY HAD COMPLAINED TO THE SECURITY COUNCIL OF A SERIES OF SHOOTINGS AND ORGANIZED ATTACKS FROM ACROSS THE SYRIAN BORDER IN THE LAST TWO WEEKS, CLIMAXED BY A KIDNAPING OF AN ISRAELI SOLDIER.

AN ISRAELI FOREIGN OFFICE SPOKESMAN SAID U.N. OBSERVERS HAVE RESUMED A SEARCH FOR THE SOLDIER, IDENTIFIED AS JACOB MINOVSKY, WITHIN ISRAELI TERRITORY. HE SAID, "THE SUPPOSITION IS MINOVSKY HAS BEEN DRAGGED BACK FROM SYRIA TO ISRAEL." HE DID NOT EXPLAIN THE SUPPOSITION.

AN ISRAELI ARMY SPOKESMAN REPORTED A SYRIAN POSITION OPENED FIRE AT THE ISRAELI SETTLEMENT OF MISHMAR HAYARDEN, AND AT AN ARMORED CAR PATROLLING THE AREA. HE SAID THE PATROL RETURNED THE FIRE BUT THERE WERE NO CASUALTIES.

HE SAID AN EGYPTIAN POSITION OPENED FIRE YESTERDAY ON AN ISRAELI POLICE PATROL IN THE EL AUJA-NITZANA AREA NEAR THE SINAI FRONTIER. THERE WERE NO CASUALTIES.

MEANWHILE THE ISRAELI PEOPLE DUG DEEPLY INTO THEIR FAMILY HEIRLOOMS IN A VOLUNTARY CAMPAIGN FOR AN ARMS FUND.

GOLD BROOCHES, RINGS, NECKLACES AND BRACELETS FLOWED INTO THE OFFICE OF PRIME MINISTER MOSHE SHARETT.

MEMBERS OF THE NATIONAL TEACHERS' ASSOCIATION PLEDGED THREE DAYS PAY TO THE CAMPAIGN. THE OFFER WAS EXPECTED TO AMOUNT TO THE PRICE OF ONE JET FIGHTER AND A TANK -- ABOUT 200,000 ISRAELI POUNDS ($112,000).

1955

THE PORT OF HAIFA TOWN COUNCILLORS LAUNCHED AN APPEAL FOR FUNDS TO BUY A DESTROYER. THE SEAMAN'S INSTITUTE SAID IT WOULD COLLECT FOR A SUBMARINE.

GIFTS OF FOOD POURED INTO ARMY HEADQUARTERS.

WITH THE CAMPAIGN A WEEK OLD, PUBLIC CONTRIBUTION FROM ALL SOURCES WAS RECKONED AT ALMOST 10 MILLION ISRAELI POUNDS ($5,600,000).

SJ710AED

A65
(110)

TEHRAN, OCT. 25 (AP)-THE SHAH TODAY SIGNED INTO LAW A MEASURE AUTHORIZING IRAN TO JOIN THE MILITARY DEFENSE PACT LINKING TURKEY, IRAQ AND PAKISTAN. THE BILL WAS RATIFIED BY THE MAJLIS (LOWER HOUSE OF PARLIAMENT) LAST SUNDAY.

PREMIER HUSSEIN ALA, COMMENTING ON SOVIET CRITICISM OF THE DEFENSE PACT, TOLD NEWSMEN THE GOVERNMENT HAS PREPARED A SPECIAL FUND TO BUY GOODS FROM FARMERS AND EXPORTERS IN CASE SOVIET-IRANIAN TRADE RELATIONS DETERIORATE. THE VALUE OF IRAN-SOVIET BARTER TRADE IS ROUGHLY TWO MILLION DOLLARS A YEAR.

1955

K643PED

A63FX

TOKYO, OCT. 25 (AP)-A JAPANESE SHIP CAPTAIN TODAY SAID THE RUSSIANS HAD CONSTRUCTED A ROCK AND EARTH FILL CAUSEWAY BETWEEN SIBERIA AND THE ISLAND OF SAKHALIN, NORTH OF JAPAN, AND APPARENTLY PLAN TO RUN A RAILWAY ACROSS IT.

CAPT. KENJI MIZOGUCHI SAID HE HAD BEEN ALLOWED TO LAND AT LAZAREV (LAZAREVKA), SIBERIA, AND INSPECT THE CAUSEWAY ACROSS THE NARROWEST POINT--ABOUT 10 MILES--OF MAMIYA STRAIT.

THERE HAVE BEEN PREVIOUS REPORTS--AND DENIALS--OF THE CAUSEWAY. THIS WAS THE FIRST BY A JAPANESE WHO SAID HE PERSONALLY SAW THE CAUSEWAY.

1955

HW259APS

B89KX Q
(150)

TOKYO, WEDNESDAY, OCT. 26 (AP)-PEIPING RADIO SAID TODAY 19 RED CHINESE DIVISIONS---POSSIBLY 190,000 MEN---NOW HAVE BEEN WITHDRAWN FROM KOREA "BUT THE UNITED STATES HAS FAILED TO TAKE ANY CORRESPONDING STEPS."

ACTUALLY, THE UNITED STATES HAS PULLED OUT ALL BUT TWO DIVISIONS SINCE THE END OF THE KOREAN WAR AND BOTH ARE UNDER STRENGTH.

1955

THE CHINESE COMMUNISTS, ON THE OTHER HAND, ARE BELIEVED TO HAVE WITHDRAWN ONLY A FRACTION OF AROUND ONE MILLION MEN IN THE NORTH AT THE END OF THE WAR, MOST OF THEM CHINESE.

PEIPING QUOTED GEN. LI CHIH-MIN AS SAYING THE CHINESE WOULD CONTINUE "TO STRENGTHEN THE DEFENSE OF THEIR POSITIONS SIDE BY SIDE WITH THE KOREAN PEOPLE'S ARMY." LI SPOKE YESTERDAY AT PYONGYANG, THE NORTH KOREAN CAPITAL, ON THE FIFTH ANNIVERSARY OF RED CHINA'S ENTRY INTO THE KOREAN WAR.

PEIPING AGAIN CALLED FOR THE WITHDRAWAL OF ALL FOREIGN TROOPS FROM KOREA "SO THAT THE KOREAN PEOPLE MAY UNIFY THEIR COUNTRY THROUGH GENUINE FREE ELECTIONS WITHOUT FOREIGN INTERVENTION."

FJ/TR944PCS NM

B42KX (Q)

TOKYO, OCT. 25 (AP)-PEIPING RADIO SAID TODAY THE "TIME IS RIPE" FOR RED CHINA AND ITALY TO ESTABLISH DIPLOMATIC RELATIONS.

THE BROADCAST, QUOTING THE TIENTSIN NEWSPAPER TA KUNG PAO, SAID, "EXTENSION OF ECONOMIC AND CULTURAL EXCHANGE MUST BE ASED ON NORMAL RELATIONS BETWEEN THE TWO COUNTRIES."

THE BROADCAST SAID RED CHINA SUGGESTED THAT THE QUESTION OF ESTABLISHING DIPLOMATIC RELATIONS SHOULD BE DISCUSSED AT THE SAME TIME AS NEGOTIATIONS ON INCREASED TRADE.

1955

VR614ACS

B34KX Q

APW (120)

TOKYO, WEDNESDAY, OCT. 26 (AP)-PEIPING RADIO SAID TODAY MACAO IS "CHINESE TERRITORY AND THE CHINESE PEOPLE HAVE THE RIGHT TO DEMAND THE RECOVERY OF THIS PIECE OF TERRITORY FROM THE HANDS OF THE PORTUGUESE COLONIALISTS."

THIS IS RED CHINA'S FIRST REPORTED CLAIM ON THE TINY COLONY WHICH LIES 40 MILES WEST OF HONG KONG. RED CHINA TALKED TOUGH TO MACAO IN 1952 AFTER A SERIES OF CLASHES BETWEEN BORDER GUARDS, BUT THERE IS NO REPORT IT CLAIMED THE TERRITORY AT THE TIME.

PEIPING SAID THE OPPOSITION OF "PEOPLE OF ALL WALKS OF LIFE" FORCED MACAO AUTHORITIES LAST FRIDAY TO CANCEL PLANS FOR A CELEBRATION ON THE 400TH ANNIVERSARY OF THE OPENING OF THE PORT.

1955

QUOTING A DISPATCH FROM CANTON IN SOUTH CHINA NEAR MACAO, PEIPING ASSERTED THE RESIDENTS REGARDED "THIS MOVE AS AN INSULT TO THE CHINESE PEOPLE."

FJ412PCS

A97
(220)

CANBERRA, AUSTRALIA, OCT. 25 (AP)-FUGITIVE SOVIET DIPLOMAT AND SPY CHIEF VLADIMIR PETROV HAS IDENTIFIED "SCORES AND SCORES" OF RUSSIAN SPIES WORKING IN WESTERN COUNTRIES, AUSTRALIAN PRIME MINISTER ROBERT G.MENZIES SAID TODAY.

HE TOLD THE HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES THAT COMMUNICATION WITH BRITAIN'S INTELLIGENCE AGENCY SHOWED THAT PETROV'S STATEMENTS "ARE CONFIRMED BY INFORMATION HELD ABROAD."

PETROV, FORMER SECRETARY AT THE SOVIET EMBASSY HERE, SOUGHT POLITICAL ASYLUM IN AUSTRALIA, TAKING KREMLIN DOCUMENTS WITH HIM. HIS WIFE LATER JOINED HIM.

1955

MENZIES DECLARED THAT THE PETROVS ALSO SUPPLIED INVALUABLE INFORMATION ON SOVIET INTELLIGENCE METHODS AND TECHNIQUES.

MENZIES MADE HIS STATEMENTS TODAY IN REPLYING TO A HEATED DEBATE ON A ROYAL ESPIONAGE COMMISSION'S REPORT TO PARLIAMENT ON THE PETROV CASE.

HE FOLLOWED WITH A BITTER ATTACK ON DR. HERBERT EVATT, LEADER OF THE OPPOSITION, WHOM HE ACCUSED OF SUFFERING FROM PERSECUTION

DELUSIONS.

"DELUSIONS OF GRANDEUR LED HIM TO TAKE THE UNPRECEDENTED STEP OF OFFERING HIS VIEWS TO THE FRENCH COURT WHICH TRIED MADAME ROSE MARIE OLLIER," HE DECLARED.

MRS.OLLIER WORKED IN THE FRENCH EMBASSY IN CANBERRA. SHE WAS ACQUITTED LAST WEEK ON CHARGES THAT SHE PASSED SECRETS TO PETROV WHILE HE WORKED IN THE SOVIET EMBASSY.

MENZIES SAID EVATT'S ADMISSION THAT HE WROTE TO SOVIET FOREIGN MINISTER MOLOTOV, SHOWED THAT HE HAD "BROKEN ALL RECORDS" AS OPPOSITION LEADER BY COMMUNICATING WITH THE FOREIGN MINISTER OF ANOTHER COUNTRY "TO GET A DISTANT AND UNEXAMINED DENIAL OF CHARGES FOUND TO BE TRUE BY AN AUSTRALIAN TRIBUNAL."

MM905AED

A49WX (400)

EGYPT-COMMUNISTS

BY JOHN SCALI

WASHINGTON, OCT. 25 (AP)-EGYPT'S ARMS DEAL WITH THE COMMUNIST BLOC IS REPORTED TO TOTAL 80 MILLION DOLLARS WITH INDIVIDUAL WEAPONS PRICED AT ABOUT ONE TENTH TO ONE FIFTH OF WHAT WESTERN COUNTRIES WOULD CHARGE.

DIPLOMATIC OFFICIALS WHO REPORTED THIS TODAY SAID THEY UNDERSTOOD THE EGYPTIANS HAVE CONTRACTED TO BUY SOME 200 SOVIET MIG JET FIGHTERS, 100 RUSSIAN TANKS, HALF A DOZEN SUBMARINES AND SIZABLE QUANTITIES OF ARTILLERY.

THE CUT RATE PRICES AGREED TO BY THE COMMUNISTS ARE REPORTED TO BE VIRTUALLY UNPRECEDENTED. THEY ARE UNDERSTOOD TO BE FAR BELOW THE PRICE RED CHINA HAS BEEN FORCED TO PAY FOR SIMILAR SOVIET EQUIPMENT.

THE FIRST SHIPMENT OF THESE COMMUNIST WEAPONS, AGREED UPON IN A DEAL BETWEEN EGYPT AND CZECHOSLOVAKIA NEARLY A MONTH AGO, HAS ALREADY ARRIVED IN EGYPT FROM THE SOVIET PORT OF ODESSA, INFORMANTS SAID. ADDITIONAL BOATLOADS ARE SET TO FOLLOW IN THE NEAR FUTURE.

INFORMATION PROVIDED BY DIPLOMATS IS THE FIRST AUTHORITATIVE REPORT ON THE QUANTITIES AND PRICES INVOLVED IN THE EGYPTIAN GOVERNMENT'S DEAL.

TO MAKE IT AS PAINLESS AS POSSIBLE FOR THE EGYPTIANS, THE COMMUNISTS ARE SAID TO BE ASKING ONLY $50,000 FOR EACH MIG FIGHTER. PRICES FOR SOVIET SUBMARINES, THESE INFORMANTS SAID, ARE 1 1/2 MILLION DOLLARS APIECE. THE COST FOR TANKS, ARTILLERY AND OTHER WEAPONS INCLUDED IN THE DEAL IS REPORTED TO BE EQUALLY LOW.

EGYPT IS BEING ASKED TO PROVIDE ONLY A SMALL FRACTION OF THE COST IN ACTUAL MONEY. SURPLUS EGYPTIAN COTTON AND RICE WILL PAY FOR THE BULK OF THE PURCHASE. BUT EGYPT IS UNDERSTOOD TO HAVE ALREADY MADE A DOWN PAYMENT OF ONE MILLION BRITISH POUNDS ($2,800,000) TO A CZECH BANK TO START THE FLOW OF COMMUNIST ARMS.

THE START OF ACTUAL WEAPONS DELIVERIES HAS INCREASED THE GRAVE CONCERN FELT BY TOP AMERICAN OFFICIALS OVER THE POSSIBLE OUTBREAK OF HOSTILITIES BETWEEN EGYPT AND ISRAEL.

AMERICAN POLICY MAKERS ARE KNOWN TO FEAR THAT ISRAEL, FACED WITH THE PROSPECT OF A FAR MORE POWERFUL EGYPTIAN ARMY AND AIR FORCE, MIGHT BE TEMPTED TO STRIKE THE EGYPTIANS BEFORE ALL COMMUNIST WEAPONS ARRIVE.

ISRAELI LEADERS HAVE WARNED THE STATE DEPARTMENT THEY WILL NOT SIT IDLY BY WHILE EGYPT BUILDS UP ITS MILITARY POWER FOR POSSIBLE ATTACKS AGAINST ISRAEL. BUT, ISRAELI OFFICIALS HAVE GIVEN NO INDICATION THEY WOULD ATTACK EGYPT TO PREVENT THIS.

THE BARGAIN BASEMENT PRICES TO BE CHARGED THE EGYPTIANS IS DESCRIBED AS A REVERSAL OF PAST SOVIET PRACTICES. RUSSIA OFTEN HAS PROFITED HANDSOMELY FROM SUCH DEALS BY CHARGING HIGHER THAN NORMAL RATES.

THIS SWITCH IN TACTICS IS BELIEVED TO REFLECT:

1. RUSSIA'S DETERMINATION TO PENETRATE MILITARILY AND ECONOMICALLY INTO THE MIDDLE EAST, POSING AS A FRIEND OF THE ARABS, WHILE STIRRING UP AS MUCH TROUBLE AS POSSIBLE FOR THE WEST.
2. A RUSSIAN DRIVE TO GET RID OF ABSOLESCENT WAR EQUIPMENT FOR WHATEVER PRICES CAN BE REALIZED.

WE449PES

A15WX

(480) AMS BUDGET

NIGHT LEAD AIR ALERT

BY WILMOT HERCHER

WASHINGTON, OCT. 25 (AP)-A SIGNAL FLASHED ACROSS THE COUNTRY AT 8:28 A.M. EST TODAY, SENDING JET FIGHTERS OF THE AIR NATIONAL GUARD ALOFT TO MEET A THEORETICAL ENEMY BOMBING FORCE.

THOUSANDS OF NATIONAL GUARDSMEN RUSHED FROM THEIR CIVILIAN JOBS TO TAKE PART IN THE PRACTICE ALERT, CALLED "OPERATION STOPWATCH."

TWO F9H STARFIRE JETS TOOK OFF FROM A WHITE PLAINS, N.Y., AIRBASE FOUR MINUTES AFTER THE ALERT WOUNDED. THEY WERE FOLLOWED BY SIX OTHERS.

A FIGHTER INTERCEPTOR SQUADRON ATTACHED TO THE ANDREWS AIR FORCE BASE IN NEARBY MARYLAND WAS IN THE AIR 10 MINUTES AFTER RECEIPT OF THE WARNING SIGNAL FROM THE AIR DEFENSE COMMAND HEADQUARTERS AT COLORADO SPRINGS, COLO. THE SQUADRON IS ONE OF THOSE ASSIGNED TO PROTECT THE NATIONAL CAPITAL.

THE AIR NATIONAL GUARD ANNOUNCED ON OCT. 6 THAT A PRACTICE ALERT WOULD BE HELD SOMETIME DURING THIS MONTH, BUT THE DATE WAS KEPT SECRET. THE PURPOSE OF THE TEST, THE AIR DEFENSE COMMAND SAID, WAS "TO ESTABLISH THE TIME REQUIRED TO ALERT. MAN AND EMPLOY THE AIR NATIONAL GUARD AFTER A STATE OF AIR DEFENSE READINESS HAS BEEN DECLARED."

EARLY REPORTS SHOWED THAT IT TOOK FROM FOUR MINUTES TO AN HOUR AND A HALF TO MOBILIZE THE NATIONAL GUARD SQUADRONS AND GET THEIR PLANES INTO THE AIR. FLORIDA'S FIRST FIGHTER WAS UP IN 46 MINUTES.

COL. MAGNUS B. MARKS, COMMANDING THE 127TH WING IN DETROIT, REPORTED: "THERE WERE FEW HITCHES; EACH SQUADRON MADE ITS FLIGHT IN JIG TIME."

ABOUT HALF OF THE GUARDSMEN WHO RESPONDED IN DETROIT CAME DIRECTLY FROM THEIR JOBS.

PILOTS AND CREWMEN SWARMED TO A GUARD BASE AT BATTLE CREEK, MICH., BUT WERE UNABLE TO SEND THEIR F89 SCORPION JETS INTO THE AIR BECAUSE OF A CIRCUIT COURT ORDER BARRING JET FLIGHTS FROM THE FIELD.

A FAMILY WHOSE HOME IS NEAR THE END OF A JET RUNWAY OBTAINED THE INJUNCTION ON THE GROUNDS THAT THE FLIGHTS ENDANGERED THEM AND REDUCED THE VALUE OF THEIR PROPERTY. THE NATIONAL GUARD HAS APPEALED TO THE MICHIGAN SUPREME COURT TO HAVE THE ORDER SET ASIDE.

WITH THEIR PLANES GROUNDED, THE BATTLE CREEK GUARDSMEN MERELY WENT THROUGH THE MOTIONS OF WHAT THEY WOULD DO IN THE EVENT OF A REAL ATTACK.

IN NEW YORK STATE, THE ALERT CALLED UP 2,200 MEN ASSIGNED TO SQUADRONS AT NIAGARA FALS, WHITE PLAINS, SYRACUSE AND SCHENECTADY. SNOW FLURRIES GROUNDED THE PLANES AT SCHENECTADY, BUT 150 OF THE UNIT'S 980-MAN COMPLEMENT TURNED OUT AND AN OFFICER THERE CALLED THE TEST "A PAPERWORK SUCCESS."

30.24-4281

A SPOKESMAN FOR THE SQUADRON AT SYRACUSE, WHERE FIGHTER PLANES WERE GROUNDED ALSO BY THE WEATHER, SAID THE UNIT WOULD HAVE "SCRAMBLED" INTO THE AIR DESPITE THE WEATHER IF IT HAD RECEIVED ORDERS FROM THE AIR DEFENSE COMMAND. BUT, HE ADDED THAT THE ORDERS NEVER CAME AND THAT THERE WAS NO POINT IN GOING UP BY THE TIME THE WEATHER HAD CLEARED.

"WE KNEW THE MEN COULD FLY," THE SPOKESMAN SAID. "THE MAIN REASON FOR THE ALERT WAS TO SEE IF WE COULD GET THEM TO THE BASE IN TIME, AND THAT PORTION OF THE TEST WAS VERY SUCCESSFUL."

FOG AT THE VAN NUYS, CALIF., AIRPORT LIMITED THE PRACTICE ACTION TO READINESS ON THE GROUND. OFFICERS SAID, HOWEVER, THAT HAD IT BEEN THE REAL THING THEIR PLANES WOULD HAVE GONE UP IN SPITE OF THE FOG.

SIX HUNDRED MEN PARTICIPATED IN THE TEST AROUND NEWARK, N.J., AT THE NEWARK AND MCGUIRE FIELDS, SQUADRONS WERE IN THE AIR WITHIN 30 MINUTES OF THE CALL.

UTAH'S FIRST JET WAS ARMED AND MANNED IN 47 MINUTES. LEADING THE FIRST FLIGHT WAS MAJ. FRED H. TEW OF SALT LAKE CITY, A DIESEL TRUCK REPAIRMAN WHO HAD TO DRIVE MORE THAN 15 MILES TO JOIN HIS SQUADRON.

THERE ARE 27 WINGS AND 87 TACTICAL SQUADRONS IN THE AIR NATIONAL GUARD. OF THESE, 23 WINGS AND 73 SQUADRONS HAVE BEEN ASSIGNED AIR DEFENSE RESPONSIBILITIES.

ONE OF SPOKANE'S GUARDSMEN IS LLOYD A.HOWARD, A MOTORCYCLE COP. HE HEARD THE ALERT WHILE ON HIS TRAFFIC BEAT, WHEELED AROUND AND WAS AT THE CONTROLS OF HIS FIGHTER, STILL IN POLICE UNIFORM, ABOUT 15 MINUTES LATER. HOWARD IS A CAPTAIN IN THE GUARD.

IN CLEVELAND, MORE THAN HALF THE AREA'S 500 GUARDSMEN WERE ON DUTY WITHIN TWO HOURS AFTER THE ALERT SOUNDED. THEY WERE SUMMONED BY TELEPHONE AND THROUGH THE TV-RADIO NETWORK SET UP BY CIVIL DEFENSE AUTHORITIES.

WE454PES

A137WX (AX)

FIRST LEAD MORGENTHAU (230)

WASHINGTON, OCT. 25 (AP)-THE GENERAL SERVICES ADMINISTRATION (GSA) SAID TONIGHT THE SENATE INTERNAL SECURITY SUBCOMMITTEE HAS SUBPOENAED DIARIES WHICH HENRY MORGENTHAU JR., FORMER SECRETARY OF THE TREASURY, TURNED OVER TO THE GSA.

ATTORNEYS FOR GSA AND THE JUSTICE DEPARTMENT ARE NOW TRYING TO DECIDE WHETHER DISCLOSURE OF THE DIARIES "WOULD BE PREJUDICIAL TO THE NATIONAL INTEREST," A GSA SPOKESMAN SAID.

THE SPOKESMAN TOLD OF THE SUBPOENA, IN ANSWER TO A REPORTER'S INQUIRY, AFTER MORGENTHAU ANNOUNCED HE HAD TURNED OVER TO THE FEDERAL AGENCY THE POWER TO DECIDE WHETHER ANY GOVERNMENT OFFICIALS, INCLUDING CONGRESSIONAL INVESTIGATORS, SHOULD HAVE ACCESS TO HIS DIARIES.

THE SUBPOENA WAS SERVED SEVERAL DAYS AGO, THE SPOKESMAN SAID, AND DISCUSSIONS HAVE BEEN CONDUCTED BETWEEN GSA AND THE COMMITTEE HEADED BY SEN. EASTLAND (D-MISS) AND BETWEEN GSA AND THE JUSTICE DEPARTMENT.

GSA SAID THAT WHILE THE SUBPOENA COVERED ALL THE DIARIES THE COMMITTEE INDICATED IT WAS INTERESTED ONLY IN "CERTAIN SPECIFIC DOCUMENTS." THE SPOKESMAN SAID HE DID NOT KNOW THE SUBJECTS IN THE DIARIES IN WHICH THE COMMITTEE WAS INTERESTED.

SAYING GSA WANTED TO COOPERATE FULLY WITH THE COMMITTEE, HE SAID IT WAS "PERFECTLY NORMAL IN SUCH CASES" FOR THE AGENCY TO CONFERRING WITH THE JUSTICE DEPARTMENT BEFORE RELEASING ANY DOCUMENTS.

AT HIS HOME IN MISSISSIPPI, EASTLAND SAID HE HAD NO COMMENT ABOUT THE SUBPOENA OF THE DIARIES.

MORGENTHAU SAID A GROWING NUMBER OF GOVERNMENT OFFICES HAD ASKED TO SEE AND PUBLISH CERTAIN DOCUMENTS AND DECLARED IT WOULD BE "HARDLY APPROPRIATE" FOR HIM TO JUDGE WHAT DISCLOSURES WOULD BE IN THE PUBLIC INTEREST.

THE FORMER SECRETARY UNDER PRESIDENTS ROOSEVELT AND TRUMAN GAVE THAT AUTHORITY TO THE GENERAL SERVICES ADMINISTRATOR , NOW EDMUND F. MANSURE.

IN A STATEMENT ANNOUNCING THE MOVE, MORGENTHAU SAID HIS DIARIES ARE NOW ACTUALLY PART OF THE U. S. ARCHIVES AND THESE COME UNDER GSA JURISDICTION.

WITH THE STATEMENT MORGENTHAU RELEASED COPIES OF LETTERS HE HAD WRITTEN MANSURE AND CHAIRMAN EASTLAND (D-MISS) OF THE SENATE'S INTERNAL SECURITY SUBCOMMITTEE. IN THE PAST EASTLAND'S GROUP HAS MADE USE OF THE DIARIES, PARTICULARLY IN AN INVESTIGATION OF WHAT INFLUENCE THE LATE HARRY DEXTER WHITE EXERCISED ON GOVERNMENT POLICY.

WHITE DIED IN 1948 A SHORT TIME AFTER HE APPEARED BEFORE A CONGRESSIONAL COMMITTEE TO DENY ANY COMMUNIST CONNECTIONS. ATTY. GEN. BROWNELL--AND EASTLAND--HAVE SINCE CALLED HIM A SOVIET ESPIONAGE INFORMANT.

MORGENTHAU SAID THAT SOME TIME AGO HE GAVE THE INTERNAL SECURITY COMMITTEE "FULL ACCESS" TO ALL THE NOTES, MEMORANDA, LETTERS, TRANSCRIPTS OF CONFERENCES AND FILMS WHICH MAKE UP THE "DIARIES."

HE INDICATED THAT THE COMMITTEE IS NOW ASKING FOR PHOTOGRAPHIC COPIES OF SOME 400 DOCUMENTS TAKING UP ABOUT 4,000 PAGES OF THE DIARIES. IN A LETTER TO EASTLAND, DATED OCT. 11, MORGENTHAU SAID A DECISION ON SUCH REQUESTS WOULD BE UP TO GSA.

SOME OF THE DOCUMENTS, MORGENTHAU SAID, CONTAIN STATEMENTS "WHICH, CASUALLY SPOKEN, MIGHT GRATUITOUSLY EMBARRASS FOREIGN NATIONS OR FOREIGN STATESMEN."

HE SAID A DECISION ON WHETHER TO PUBLISH CERTAIN PAPERS WOULD BE "BETTER MADE BY THOSE WHO HAVE CONTINUING GOVERNMENTAL RESPONSIBILITY FOR THE CONDUCT OF THE NATION'S AFFAIRS."

HY&EG908PES

A108WX

NIGHT LEAD SPIRITUAL FOUNDATIONS (180)

WASHINGTON, OCT. 25 (AP)-THE CHAIRMAN OF THE ATOMIC ENERGY COMMISSION, LEWIS STRAUSS, SAID TODAY THAT A SPIRITUAL QUALITY DISTINGUISHES THE AMERICAN IDEA OF NATIONAL SECURITY FROM THAT OF RUSSIA.

"AMERICAN NATIONAL SECURITY," HE SAID, "IS PECULIARLY ASSOCIATED WITH THE IDEA OF PEACE--OF MAINTAINING PEACE . . .

"WITH PEACE AS AN OBJECTIVE, SPIRITUAL FACTORS FIND A CLIMATE IN WHICH THEY CAN FLOURISH."

"IN A GODLESS NATION, SUCH AS SOVIET RUSSIA, SPIRITUAL FACTORS ARE NOT PREENT AND, INDEED, WOULD BE DISOWNED AS INCONSISTENT WITH THE AIMS OF THE STATE."

IN A SPEECH BEFORE THE SECOND NATIONAL CONFERENCE ON SPIRITUAL FOUNDATIONS, STRAUSS DEFINED NATIONAL SECURITY IN GODLESS NATIONS AS "INVOLVING ONLY X X X INVULNERABILITY TO ATTACK FROM WITHOUT AND TO REVOLUTIONARY CHANGE FROM WITHIN."

AMERICA, HE ADDED, "SEEKS SECURITY, BUT NOT AT THE EXPENSE OF OTHERS NOR BY THE SUBJUGATION OF OTHERS."

THE CONFERENCE BEFORE WHICH STRAUSS SPOKE IS SPONSORED BY THE FOUNDATION FOR RELIGIOUS ACTION, A NON-SECTARIAN GROUP DEDICATED TO FIGHTING COMMUNISM WITH IDEALOGICAL WEAPONS, SPECIFICALLY RELIGION.

HY844PES

A133WX

(230) RUSSELL-RUSSIA

WASHINGTON, OCT. 25 (AP)-CHAIRMAN RUSSELL (D-GA) OF THE SENATE ARMED SERVICES COMMITTEE SAID ON HIS RETURN FROM EUROPE TODAY THAT HE WOULD LIKE TO SEE THE U.S. DEFENSE PROGRAM "A LITTLE STRONGER."

HE SAID THAT "WE WOULD BE FOOLISH IF WE ARE TAKEN IN" BY THE MORE FRIENDLY TACTICS OF THE RUSSIANS, ADDING THE SOVIET LEADERS MAY JUST BE "PLAYING A WAITING GAME."

HE SAID THE PRESENT CONCILIATORY RUSSIAN POLICY COULD BE MORE DANGEROUS THAN THE EARLIER COLD WAR COURSE. HE SAID A "LET DOWN POLICY" IS EVIDENT IN EUROPE.

RUSSELL TRAVELED SEVERAL THOUSAND MILES IN RUSSIA, IN 17-DAYS. HE TOLD NEWSMEN HE DIDN'T THINK THE SOVIET LEADERS HAVE CHANGED THEIR OBJECTIVES "ONE IOTA," AND HE SAID THEY STILL AIM AT DOMINATING AND COMMUNIZING THE WORLD.

HE SAID THAT WHILE THE UNITED STATES SHOULD BE WILLING TO MEET THE RUSSIANS ON A FRIENDLY BASIS TO DISCUSS WORLD PROBLEMS, THIS COUNTRY ALSO SHOULD KEEP ON BUILDING PLANESFAND OTHER DEFENSE FORCES.

RUSSELL SAID HE WOULD PREFER "TO SEE OUR (DEFENSE) PROGRAM A LITTLE STRONGER," BUT HE ADDED HE REGARDED IT AS ADEQUATE "IF WE DON'T WEAKEN IT."

"WE HAVEN'T WEAKENED IT ENOUGH TO INVITE ATTACK," HE SAID.

RUSSELL SAID HIS TRIP HAD STRENGTHENED HIS BELIEF THAT THIS COUNTRY'S FOREIGN AID PROGRAM "HAS BEEN TOO LARGE FOR SEVERAL YEARS."

HE SAID HE WANTED THIS COUNTRY TO HAVE ALLIES, BUT HE ADDED HE FEELS BETTER IF ITS JET PLANES "ARE BEING FLOWN BY AMERICAN BOYS RATHER THAN A YUGOSLAV."

JA1027PES

B34WX (SEG)

(220) KOREAN ARMISTICE

WASHINGTON, OCT. 25 (AP)-ADM. C.TURNER JOY, RET., SAYS AN "EFFECTIVE BLOCKADE" OF RED CHINA, PLUS "ELIMINATION OF THE ARTIFICIAL RESTRAINTS" ON AMERICAN FORCES WOULD HAVE LED TO MILITARY VICTORY IN KOREA.

AND, SAYS JOY IN HIS NEW BOOK "HOW COMMUNISTS NEGOTIATE," THESE MOVES PROBABLY WOULD HAVE BROUGHT THAT VICTORY IN LESS TIME THAN IT TOOK TO WORK OUT A TRUCE WITH THE REDS.

JOY WAS SENIOR UNITED NATIONS COMMAND DELEGATE AT THE PANMUNJOM TRUCE TALKS FOR 11 MONTHS IN 1951 AND 1952. PORTIONS OF HIS NEW BOOK, TO BE PUBLISHED NEXT MONTH BY THE MACMILLAN CO., APPEAR IN THE CURRENT ISSUE OF THE MAGAZINE U.S. NEWS & WORLD REPORT.

THE ADMIRAL SAYS "THERE SHOULD NOT HAVE BEEN A KOREAN ARMISTICE SUCH AS WAS ACCEPTED." HE STATES THAT "THE RECORD OF KOREA CERTAINLY JUSTIFIES" GEN. DOUGLAS MACARTHUR'S STATEMENT THAT IN WAR THERE IS NO SUBSTITUTE FOR VICTORY. AND HE SAYS HE DIDN'T KNOW OF ANY AMERICAN MILITARY COMMANDER IN THE FAR EAST WHO BELIEVED A WORLD CONFLICT MIGHT HAVE SPREAD FROM WAR WITH CHINA.

JOY SAYS THE U.N. NEGOTIATION TEAM NOT ONLY HAD TO WORRY ABOUT THE COMMUNISTS, BUT WAS "CONSTANTLY LOOKING OVER ITS SHOULDER, FEARING A NEW DIRECTIVE FROM AFAR..."

THE ADMIRAL SAYS HE AND HIS FELLOW NEGOTIATORS "NEVER KNEW WHEN A NEW DIRECTIVE WOULD EMANATE FROM WASHINGTON TO ALTER OUR BASIC OBJECTIVES OF OBTAINING AN HONORABLE AND STABLE ARMISTICE AGREEMENT."

JOY SAYS "IT SEEMED TO US THAT THE UNITED STATES GOVERNMENT DID NOT KNOW EXACTLY WHAT ITS POLITICAL OBJECTIVES IN KOREA WERE OR SHOULD BE."

CZ617AES

D169WX

V(130) ADVANCE FOR USE AT 4:30 P.M. EST TUESDAY OCT. 25

STEEL MILL

(ADVANCE), WASHINGTON, OCT. 25 (AP)-THE WORLD BANK TODAY LOANED THE JAPAN DEVELOPMENT BANK $5,300,000 TO HELP FINANCE A MODERN STEEL PLATE MILL FOR THE YAWATA IRON AND STEEL CO., LTD., ON KYUSHU ISLAND.

THE MILL, ESTIMATED TO COST THE EQUIVALENT OF $15,600,000, WILL HAVE A GREATER CAPACITY THAN THE COMBINED OUTPUT OF THREE OUTMODED MILLS IT IS REPLACING. IT IS EXPECTED TO TURN OUT LOWR COST, BETTER QUALITY STEEL AT A SAVING OF MORE THAN THREE MILLION DOLLARS A YEAR.

THE PRIVATELY OWNED YAWATA COMPANY IS THE OLDEST AND LARGEST STEEL ENTERPRISE IN JAPAN. LAST YEAR IT PRODUCED 1,200,000 TONS OF FINISHED STEEL -- ABOUT 23 PER CENT OF JAPAN'S TOTAL OUTPUT.

THE 15-YEAR WORLD BANK LOAN IS GUARANTEED BY THE GOVERNMENT OF JAPAN. IT CARRIES AN INTEREST RATE OF 4 5/8 PER CENT. THE MANUFACTURERS TRUST CO. OF NEW YORK IS PARTICIPATING IN THE LOAN WITHOUT GUARANTEE TO THE EXTENT OF $791,000.

THE JAPAN DEVELOPMENT CO. WILL RE-LEND THE PROCEEDS OF THE LOAN TO THE YAWATA COMPANY.

END ADVANCE FOR USE AT 4:30 P.M. EST TUESDAY, OCT. 25

JA440PES

B33KX (Q)

PRECEDE HONOLULU DAY (230)

SAN FRANCISCO, OCT 25 (AP)-THOMAS E.DEWEY ARRIVED HERE TODAY FROM TOKYO AND DECLARED PRESIDENT EISENHOWER'S "RATE OF RECOVERY IS WONDERFULLY GRATIFYING."

"WHEREVER I WENT AROUND THE WORLD," THE FORMER NEW YORK GOVERNOR TOLD NEWSMEN, "THERE WAS A SENSE OF ALMOST PERSONAL DISTRESS AT THE PRESIDENT'S ILLNESS--AS IF HE WERE A MEMBER OF THE FAMILY.

"I ENCOUNTERED A FEELING EVERYWHERE THAT HIS RECOVERY IS ESSENTIAL TO THE PEACE OF THE WORLD."

DEWEY, FORMER REPUBLICAN PRESIDENTIAL CANDIDATE, AND HIS WIFE ARRIVED ON PAN AMERICAN'S CLIPPER, QUEEN OF THE SKIES.

HE SMILINGLY DENIED HE HAD ANY POLITICAL PLANS HIMSELF.

"I HAVE NO POLITICAL PLANS AND I HAVE NO COMMENTS ON THE POLITICAL SITUATION IN THE UNITED STATES," HE SAID. "I'VE BEEN AWAY SINCE SEPT. 24 AND I'M NOT FAMILIAR WITH THE SITUATION."

HE PARRIED ALL EFFORTS TO LEARN WHETHER HE WAS INTERESTED IN SEEKING OFFICE AS A GOP CANDIDATE.

DEWEY SAID HE HAD BEEN QUESTIONED SIMILARLY ON HIS EVERY STOP ON HIS TRIP, MADE IN BEHALF OF HIS LAW FIRM.

DEWEY SAID HE WAS ABOUT ONE-THIRD AROUND THE WORLD WHEN HE DECIDED TO RETURN BY WAY OF MIDDLE ASIA AND VISIT COUNTRIES HE HAD NEVER SEEN.

"THIS AREA DOMINATES THE WORLD'S POLITICAL PROBLEMS SO IT IS A CRITICAL AREA IN DETERMINING THE FATE OF THE FREE WORLD AND HELPING KEEP PEACE," HE COMMENTED.

"I AM QUITE CONVINCED THAT THE FREE ASIAN COUNTRIES DESIRE TO REMAIN FREE AND INTEND TO AND THAT IS EXACTLY WHAT WE WANT."

HE AND HIS WIFE PLANNED TO LEAVE AT 9 P.M. ON A TWA PLANE FOR NEW YORK.

GG409PCS

B17KX Q

(190)

LOS ANGELES, OCT. 25 (AP)-GEN. CARLOS P. ROMULO LAST NIGHT URGED A UNITED NATIONS STEWARDSHIP OF ALL ARMAMENTS AND AN INTERNATIONAL POLICE FORCE AS THE ONLY GUARANTEE OF LASTING PEACE.

"NO SINGLE NATION BY ITSELF IS STRONG ENOUGH, IN THE ABSENCE OF A STRONG UNITED NATIONS, TO KEEP THE PEACE," HE SAID IN A U.N. 10TH ANNIVERSARY ADDRESS. "IF IT IS TO PREVENT AGGRESSION, SERVE THE CAUSE OF FREEDOM AND ENFORCE THE PEACE, THE UNITED NATIONS MUST HAVE POLICY MAKING POWERS OF ITS OWN."

GEN. ROMULO LEFT BY PLANE IMMEDIATELY AFTER THE TALK FOR NEW YORK TO

JOIN IN DEBATE OVER HIS COUNTRY'S CANDIDACY FOR A SEAT ON THE U.N. SECURITY COUNCIL. HE IS THE PHILIPPINE AMBASSADOR TO THE UNITED STATES AND THE PHILIPPINE PERMANENT DELEGATE TO THE U.N.

THE ANNIVERSARY BANQUET WAS SPONSORED BY SOUTHERN CALIFORNIA CHAPTERS OF THE UNITED WORLD FEDERALISTS.

ROMULO SAID IT IS A FALLACY TO BELIEVE THAT ARMAMENT SUPERIORITY OF ANY ONE COUNTRY CAN PROTECT FREEDOM AND PROVIDE PEACE AND SECURITY.

THE ONLY ALTERNATIVE TO WORLD DESTRUCTION BY NUCLEAR WEAPONS, HE SAID, IS CONTROL OF THOSE WEAPONS UNDER THE RESPONSIBILITY AND POWER OF THE WORLD ORGANIZATION.

"THIS DOES NOT MEAN," HE SAID, "THAT ALL NATIONS MUST SURRENDER THEIR WEAPONS AT ONCE. WHAT IT DOES MEAN IS THAT AN ORDERLY TIME TABLE CAN BE SET UP WHICH PROVIDES FOR THE TRANSFER OF ARMAMENTS TO THE UNITED NATIONS ITSELF. 1955

TR230ACS NMQ

B49DT (SEG)

DETROIT, OCT. 25 (AP)-V. K. KRISHNA MENON, CHAIRMAN OF INDIA'S UNITED NATIONS DELEGATION, SAYS THE RELEASE OF 19 AMERICANS HELD PRISONER IN CHINA DEPENDS ON "RELAXING OF TENSIONS" BETWEEN THE CHINESE COMMUNISTS AND THE UNITED STATES.

IN A QUESTION PERIOD FOLLOWING A SPEECH TO THE DETROIT ECONOMIC CLUB, YESTERDAY KRISHNA MENON DECLARED THE 19 AMERICANS "WON'T BE TREATED AS HOSTAGES."

"THE POLICY OF THE CHINESE GOVERNMENT," HE SAID, "IS TO RELEASE THESE PRISONERS, BUT IT WILL HAVE TO GO THROUGH A REVIEW, ACCORDING TO THEIR LAWS.

"THERE IS NO PROBLEM THAT CAN'T BE RESOLVED, BUT THE THING TO AVOID IS A DEADLOCK. SINCE THE REVOLUTION 1,500 AMERICANS HAVE BEEN RELEASED FROM CHINA."

KRISHNA MENON REITERATED HIS CONTENTION THAT RED CHINA SHOULD BE ADMITTED TO THE UNITED NATIONS.

"THERE IS NO QUESTION OF THE ADMISSION OF CHINA TO THE UN, BUT THE QUESTION IS WHO REPRESENTS CHINA," KRISHNA MENON SAID. "THE SOONER CHINA'S PRESENT GOVERNMENT IS BROUGHT IN WE CAN RECOGNIZE THINGS AS THEY ARE, NOT AS SOME THINK THEY SHOULD BE." 1955

GT753AES

A142

(230)

NEW YORK, OCT.25 (AP)-REP. JOHN ROONEY, BROOKLYN DEMOCRAT, CRITICIZED THE UNITED STATES INFORMATION AGENCY TODAY AS "FUTILE."

"IT IS MORE INTERESTED IN PROPAGANDIZING THE AMERICAN PUBLIC THAN IN COMBATTING COMMUNISM OVERSEAS," ROONEY TOLD NEWSMEN AS HE RETURNED FROM A MONTH'S TRIP TO EUROPE AND THE NEAR EAST.

ROONEY, CHAIRMAN OF THE HOUSE COMMITTEE ON APPROPRIATIONS FOR THE DEPARTMENTS OF STATE AND JUSTICE AND THE JUDICIARY, SAID HE WOULD SUBMIT A REPORT TO THE HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES.

TWO TOP PUBLIC AFFAIRS OFFICERS OF THE USIA IN ANKARA, TURKEY, DID NOT KNOW THE WAVELENGTH OR TIME OF VOICE OF AMERICA BROADCASTS IN THAT COUNTRY, HE SAID.

HE DECLARED A NAVY TRANSPORT SHIP, THE COURIER, CONVERTED TO SERVE AS A MOBILE TRANSMITTER FOR THE VOICE OF AMERICA AT A COST OF MORE THAN $500,000, WAS UNABLE TO RECEIVE RADIO SIGNALS PROPERLY.

AS A RESULT, A LAND STATION HAD TO BE BUILT ON THE MEDITERRANEAN ISLAND OF RHODES WHERE THE SHIP "HAS BEEN TIED UP FOR THREE YEARS," ROONEY SAID.

HE SAID 35 OF THE SHIP'S 110-MAN CREW "LIVE IN BEAUTIFUL COTTAGES ASHORE." 1955

ROONEY DESCRIBED THE MADRID EMBASSY AS "ONE OF THE ARCHITECTURAL MONSTROSITIES OF THE STATE DEPARTMENT, SIMILAR TO THE ONE IN HAVANA."

ROONEY SAID IT WAS "SUPPOSED TO BE THE AMBASSADOR'S RESIDENCE AS WELL AS AN OFFICE BUILDING. BUT:

"NO AMBASSADOR HAS BEEN ABLE TO OCCUPY IT BECAUSE IT WOULD REQUIRE 17 SERVANTS TO OPERATE. SO WE TOOK THAT PART OF THE BUILDING, COSTING $750,000 OF THE THREE MILLION DOLLARS (TOTAL COST) AND USED IT FOR A LIBRARY FOR THE USIA."

LS/QR1202PED

A80 (430)

NIGHT LEAD ATOMIC

BY A.I.GOLDBERG

UNITED NATIONS, N.Y., OCT.25 (AP)-THE U.N. POLITICAL COMMITTEE MOVED NEARER TO AGREEMENT TONIGHT ON A RESOLUTION APPROVING A WORLD CONFERENCE TO SET UP AN INTERNATIONAL ATOMIC ~~ENERGY~~ AGENCY.

THE COMMITTEE ENDED GENERAL DEBATE AND TOOK UP RESOLUTIONS TO PROVIDE FOR ANOTHER ATOMS-FOR-PEACE CONFERENCE IN TWO OR THREE YEARS AND FOR STILL ANOTHER INTERNATIONAL MEETING TO WRITE THE CONSTITUTION FOR THE ATOMIC ENERGY. seventeen

~~SIXTEEN~~ NATIONS, INCLUDING THE UNITED STATES, HAVE SPONSORED ONE RESOLUTION WHICH WOULD ENDORSE A 12-NATION MEETING IN WASHINGTON IN DECEMBER TO PREPARE THE FIRST DRAFT OF AN AGENCY CONSTITUTION. THE SOVIET UNION, WHICH HAS OFFERED ITS OWN RESOLUTION, HAS BEEN INVITED TO JOIN THE WASHINGTON DRAFTING CONFERENCE.

V.V.KUZNETSOV, SOVIETY DEPUTY FOREIGN MINISTER AND ASSEMBLY DELEGATION HEAD, STRONGLY INDICATED THAT THE SOVIET UNION STILL WANTS THE SECURITY COUNCIL AND ITS VETO POWER TO HAVE CONTROL OF ANY SUCH AGENCY.

HE ALSO DENIED IN A STATEMENT TO THE COMMITTEE THAT RUSSIA IS INSISTING ON A PLEDGE FOR PROHIBITION OF ATOMIC WEAPONS AS A CONDITION TO SETTING UP SUCH AN AGENCY. HE SAID SUCH A PLEDGE APPROVED BY THE ASSEMBLY WOULD HELP INTERNATIONAL RELATIONS BUT IT WAS NOT A SOVIET CONDITION FOR FORMATION OF THE AGENCY. 1955

HE DID NOT SAY WHETHER THE SOVIET UNION WOULD ACCEPT THE INVITATION TO JOIN EIGHT OTHER SPONSORS WHO HAVE BEEN ATTEMPTING TO SET UP THE AGENCY IN THE DECEMBER DRAFTING SESSION IN WASHINGTON. THE STATE DEPARTMENT ANNOUNCED FRIDAY THAT IT HAD EXTENDED INVITATIONS TO RUSSIA, CZECHOSLOVAKIA, BRAZIL AND INDIA TO JOIN THE CONSULTATIONS.

BUT KUZNETSOV DID NOT RULEOUT THE BID AND OTHER DELEGATES PROFESSED THEMSELVES HEARTENED BY THE TONE OF HIS STATEMENT.

INDIA'S V.K.KRISHNA MENON, WHO WOUND UP THE NEARLY TWO WEEKS OF GENERAL DEBATE, CALLED THE WASHINGTON PARLEY DOUBLY WELCOME. BUT HE INSISTED THAT WHEN THE WORLD CONFERENCE OF U.N. MEMBERS AND SPECIALIZED AGENCIES MEETS TO DECIDE ON THE FINAL STATUTE IT SHOULD NOT BE HANDED A FINISHED PRODUCT AND TOLD TO ACCEPT IT. THE FINAL STATUTE MUST BE WRITTEN BY THE WORLD CONFERENCE ITSELF, MENON SAID.

HE KEPT UP HIS INSISTENCE, TOO, THAT THE AGENCY BE ESPONSIBLE TO THE U.N. GENERAL ASSEMBLY. HE WELCOMED THE U.S. RETREATS FROM RESOLUTION LANGUAGE WHICH HAD PROPOSED THAT THE AGENCY BE LINKED TO THE U.N. LIKE THE WORLD HEALTH ORGANIZATION AND A DOZEN OTHER SPECIALIZED AGENCIES ARE NOW.

KUZNETSOV SAID THAT BECAUSE ATOMIC MATERIAL FOR PEACEFUL USES COULD BE CONVERTED INTO WEAPONS MATERIAL, THE SECURITY COUNCIL STILL HAD TO KEEP A REIN ON THE AGENCY'S OPERATION TO PREVENT DIVERSION FOR MILITARY PURPOSES. BUT HE SAID THE FINAL STATUTE SHOULD CONTAIN THIS PRINCIPLE AND IT APPEARED HE WOULD NOT INSIST ON HIS RESOLUTION BEFORE THE COMMITTEE WHICH BROADLY SUGGESTED SECURITY COUNCIL CONTROL.

PS-JR748PED

A67

UNITED NATIONS, N.Y., OCT. 25 (AP)-RUSSIA AGREED TODAY TO LET WEST GERMANY INTO THE 65-NATION INTERNATIONAL CIVIL AVIATION ORGANIZATION (ICAO) BUT VOICED HOPE THAT THE GENERAL ASSEMBLY WOULD EXTEND MEMBERSHIP TO THE EAST GERMANS AS WELL.

U.S. DELEGATE ROBERT O. BROKENBURR PROPOSED THAT THE WEST GERMANS BE ADMITTED, POINTING OUT THEY BELONG TO OTHER U.N. SPECIALIZED AGENCIES.

RUSSIA'S ARKADY SOBOLEV SAID HIS GOVERNMENT BELIEVES THE ASSEMBLY SHOULD ADMIT THE EAST GERMANS IF THEY DECIDE TO APPLY FOR SUCH MEMBERSHIP.

THE ASSEMBLY AGREED WITHOUT OBJECTION TO BRING WEST GERMANY INTO THE CIVIL AIR GROUP.

K647PED

1955

A150

(170)

UNITED NATIONS, N.Y., OCT. 25 (AP)-THE U.N. ASSEMBLY TODAY APPROVED A U.S.-BACKED RESOLUTION FOR VOLUNTARY REPATRIATION OF REFUGEES. IT ACTED AFTER HEARING SOVIET BLOC DEMANDS THAT THE U.N. TAKE A MORE ACTIVE ROLE IN SENDING THESE PERSONS HOME.

THE RESOLUTION PASSED 43-0, WITH THE SOVIET BLOC AND A SCATTERING OF ARAB AND ASIAN NATIONS ABSTAINING.

IN PUSHING THE RESOLUTION, JACOB BLAUSTEIN, BALTIMORE FINANCIER, ASSAILED WHAT HE CALLED SOVIET ATTEMPTS TO PERSUADE ANTI-COMMUNIST POLITICAL REFUGEES TO GO HOME.

SOVIET DELEGATE Y.Y. MATULIS RETORTED THAT HIS GOVERNMENT SUBSCRIBED FULLY TO THE IDEA OF VOLUNTARY REPATRIATION, BUT ADDED THAT THE RUSSIANS FELT THE U.N. HIGH COMMISSIONER HAD A DUTY TO MAKE SOME ATTEMPT TO FACILITATE REPATRIATION OF REFUGEES AT THE EARLIEST POSSIBLE DATE.

POLAND'S KONSTANTY LUBIENSKI SAID THAT CERTAIN CIRCLES WHO OPPOSE REPATRIATION, WERE KEEPING THE TRUE FACTS FROM DISPLACED PERSONS AND MAKING THEM AFRAID TO GO HOME.

THE COMMISSIONER'S REPORT SHOWS THAT A QUARTER MILLION REFUGEES IN EUROPE STILL REMAIN WITHOUT PERMANENT HOMES.

VS1214AED

1955

END OCT. 25, 1955

BEGIN OCT. 26, 1955

30.24-4285

A5
-95-

LONDON, OCT.26 (AP)-BRITISH-BACKED FORCES TODAY OUSTED SAUDI ARABIANS FROM THE DISPUTED BURAIMI OASIS AREA, PRIME MINISTER EDEN ANNOUNCED.

HE TOLD THE HOUSE OF COMMONS THAT SAUDI ARABIAN FORCES SUFFERED TWO WOUNDED BEFORE EVACUATING THE REGION.

THE BURAIMI AREA, LONG A FACTOR OF CONTENTION BETWEEN THE BRITISH AND SAUDI ARABIAN GOVERNMENTS, IS BELIEVED TO HAVE EXTENSIVE OIL DEPOSITS. IT IS IN THE SOUTHEASTERN CORNER OF THE ARABIAN PENINSULA ON THE GULF OF OMAN.

IT CONTAINS A KLUSTER OF ARAB VILLAGES ON THE DESERT FRONTIER BETWEEN SAUDI ARABIA AND BRITISH-PROTECTED COASTAL AREAS.

AN INTERNATIONAL TRIBUNAL CHARGED WITH FINDING A SETTLEMENT OF THE DISPUTE BROKE UP IN DISAGREEMENT LAST MONTH.

EDEN TOLD THE SURPRISED HOUSE THAT HIS GOVERNMENT CONCLUDED SAUDI ARABIA IS UNWILLING TO HELP SETTLE THE DISPUTE.

HE ADDED: "HER MAJESTY'S GOVERNMENT HAS THEREFORE FELT OBLIGED IN THE EXERCISE OF ITS DUTY TO PROTECT THE LEGITIMATE INTERESTS OF THE RULER OF ADU DHABI AND THE SULTAN OF MUSCAT TO ADVISE THEM THAT THE ATTEMPT TO REACH A JUST COMPROMISE BY MEANS OF ARBITRATION HAS FAILED.

"THE FORCES OF THESE RULERS, SUPPORTED BY THE OMAN LEVIES, HAVE ACCORDINGLY THIS MORNING TAKEN STEPS TO RESUME THEIR PREVIOUS CONTROL OF THE BURAIMI OASIS AND AREAS TO THE WEST OF IT.

"THE LATEST INFORMATION IS THAT THE SAUDI FORCE HAS BEEN EVACUATED FROM THE OASIS, THEIR ONLY CASUALTIES BEING TWO MEN SLIGHTLY WOUNDED. THEY ARE BEING CARED FOR BY OUR FORCES."

EDEN CONCLUDED: "I REGRET THAT THIS STEP SHOULD HAVE BEEN NECESSARY. BUT, AS NEGOTIATIONS AND ARBITRATION HAVE BOTH FAILED, WE HAVE NO OTHER MEANS OF HONORING OUR OBLIGATIONS AND STANDING BY OUR FRIENDS."

OPPOSITION LEADER CLEMENT ATTLEE SPOKE IN SUPPORT OF EDEN. HE SAID BRITAIN HAD NO OPTION BUT TO STAND FIRM.

JT307PED

A107

BULLETIN

PARIS, THURSDAY, OCT. 27 (AP)-PREMIER EDGAR FAURE LOST TWO PROCEDURAL VOTES IN THE NATIONAL ASSEMBLY EARLY TODAY AND THEN DEMANDED A VOTE OF CONFIDENCE FROM THE REBELLIOUS LAWMAKERS.

THE DOUBLE SETBACK CAME DURING A DAY-LONG DEBATE ON GENERAL GOVERNMENT POLICIES. FAURE'S CALL FOR A CONFIDENCE VOTE IMMEDIATELY SHUT OFF FURTHER DISCUSSION.

THE CONFIDENCE BALLOT WILL BE TAKEN DURING THE ASSEMBLY SESSION STARTING AT 10 A.M. FRIDAY.

FAURE'S RECENT CALL FOR ADVANCING THE DATE OF THE NEXT NATIONAL ELECTIONS AND A SHOWER OF BAD NEWS FOR FRANCE FROM ALL OVER THE WORLD APPEARED TO BE THE MAIN FACTORS IN THE ASSEMBLY'S REVOLT.

THE ELECTIONS ARE SCHEDULED FOR NEXT JUNE BUT FAURE HAS PROPOSED ADVANCING THEM TO DECEMBER OF THIS YEAR. MANY DEPUTIES OPPOSED TO THE CHANGE APPARENTLY SEIZED AN OPPORTUNITY TO PUSH THE PREMIER ASIDE BEFORE DISCUSSION COULD START ON THIS ISSUE.

THE PREMIER''S FIRST DEFEAT CAME ON THE QUESTION OF GIVING PRIORITY TO A GOVERNMENT-SUPPORTED RESOLUTION WHICH WOULD HAVE CLOSED THE DEBATE. THE MOTION LOST 303-275.

THE ASSEMBLY THEN AGREED BY 289-286 TO GIVE PRIORITY TO A SOCIALIST RESOLUTION WHICH SPECIFICALLY EXPRESSED NO CONFIDENCE IN THE GOVERNMENT.

THE INTERVAL BEFORE THE CONFIDENCE VOTE WILL GIVE FAURE A CHANCE TO RALLY SUPPORT BEHIND HIS HARD-PRESSED GOVERNMENT. IF HE IS DEFEATED IN THE BALLOTING HE MUST RESIGN.

COMBINED AGAINST THE PREMIER IN THE PROCEDURAL VOTING WERE THE COMMUNISTS, SOCIALISTS, POPULAR REPUBLICANS (GAULLISTS) AND EVEN A FEW MEMBERS OF FAURE'S OWN RADICAL SOCIALIST (MODERATE) PARTY.

EX-PREMIER PIERRE MENDES-FRANCE, WHO IS BITTERLY OPPOSED TO THE IDEA OF NEW ELECTIONS UNTIL CHANGES HAVE BEEN MADE IN THE VOTING PROCEDURE, WAS REPORTED SUPPORTING FAURE. MENDES-FRANCE IS ALSO A RADICAL SOCIALIST.

BUT SEVERAL OF THE FORMER PREMIER'S FRIENDS FROM WITHIN THE RADICAL SOCIALIST RANKS AND MOST OF HIS BACKERS FROM OUTSIDE THE PARTY VOTED AGAINST THE PREMIER.

THE OPPOSITION TONIGHT WAS SCATTERED ALL OVER THE HOUSE. SOME OF IT WAS CAMAFLOUGED. THESE WERE THE PRINCIPAL POINTS ON WHICH THE GOVERNMENT CAME UNDER ATTACK:

1. FAURE'S PLAN FOR PUSHING AHEAD THE ELECTION DATE DID NOT PROVIDE ANY CHANGE IN THE PRESENT ELECTION LAW, WHICH IS DETESTED ON ALL SIDES. UNDER PRESSURE FROM HIS OWN RADICAL SOCIALIST PARTY THE PREMIER HAS AGREED TO MAKE THE ELECTORAL LAW CHANGE A CONDITION FOR THE ADVANCED DATE--WITH THE UNDERSTANDING THAT AGREEMSNT ON CHANGES MUST BE FOUND QUICKLY. BUT THE COMPROMISE IS NOT ENTIRELY SATISFACTORY TO ALL PARTIES.

2. THE RESULTS OF THE SAAR PLEBISCITE WHICH BROUGHT REJECTION OF A PROPOSED EUROPEAN STATUS FOR THE LITTLE TERRITORY. THE OUTCOME WAS CONSIDERED A SLAP TO FRANCE, WHICH QAS BEEN RUNNING THE SAAR SINCE THE WAR.

3. A STATEMENT YESTERDAY IN RABAT, MOROCCO, BY THAMI EL GLAOUI, THE PASHA OF MARRAKECH, THAT HE FAVORS AN IMMEDIATE RETURN TO THE MORROCAN THRONE OF FORMER SULTAN MOHAMMED BEN YOUSSEF. BEFORE HE WAS DEPOSED IN 1950, BEN YOUSSEF WAS CONSIDERED ANTI-FRENCH. IN HIS MOROCCAN REFORM PROGRAM, FAURE AGREED TO LET BEN YOUSSEF COME TO FRANCE FROM HIS EXILE IN MADAGASCAR. AFTER EL GLAOUI'S STATEMENT, THERE WERE FEARS BEN YOUSSEF SOON AY BE BACK ON HIS THRONE.

4. THE REFERENDUM IN SOUTH VIETNAM WHICH OUSTED FORMER EMPEROR BAO DAI AS CHIEF OF STATE AND PUT IN HIS PLACE PREMIER NGO DINH DIEM. BAO DAI HAS BEEN FRANCE'S CANDIDATE FOR RUNNING VIETNAM. DIEM HAS ALWAYS BEEN STRONGLY BACKED BY THE UNITED STATES. THE CHANGEOVER LEAVES FRANCE WITH THE FEELING SHE NO LONGER HAS ANY INFLUENCE OR HOPES IN VIETNAM.

THE DEBATE WAS PROMPTED BY A QUESTION FROM CHRISTIAN PINEAU, A SOCIALIST, ASKING WHAT THE GOVERNMENT PLANS TO PROPOSE TO THE NATIONAL ASSEMBLY TO COVER THE HEAVY COSTS OF MILITARY ACTION IN NORTH AFRICA.

PINEAU TOLD THE DEPUTIES AN EXTRA 107 BILLION FRANCS ($305,714,-200) WILL BE NEEDED ABOVE THE ORIGINAL ESTIMATES. HE ARGUED THAT THIS WILL BOOST THE BUDGET DEFICIT TO ABOUT 900 BILLION FRANCS ($2,571,428,-000) IN 1955 AND 1,000 BILLION FRANCS ($2,857,142,000) IN 1956. HE DECLARED THIS PRESENTED A DANGEROUS THREAT OF INFLATION.

BUT FINANCE MINISTER PIERRE PFLIMLIN SAID IF THE SITUATION DOES NOT GET WORSE IN NORTH AFRICA, THERE IS LITTLE TO FEAR FINANCIALLY. TREASURY INCOME HAS BEEN RUNNING ABOVE ESTIMATES, HE SAID, AND THIS SOURCE MIGHT BE ENOUGH TO PAY THE ADDED COSTS. PFLIMLIN INSISTED THE ECONOMY WAS IN ROBUST HEALTH AND COULD WITHSTAND THE DEFICITS, WHICH HE PUT SLIGHTLY LOWER THAN PINEAU.

RK/WD545PED

A109
(140)
PARIS, OCT. 26 (AP)-THE FRENCH GOVERNMENT DECIDED TODAY TO ASK THE WESTERN EUROPEAN UNION (WEU) COUNCIL TO KEEP ITS CONTROL COMMISSION IN THE SAAR TO OVERSEE THE SAAR ELECTIONS.

THE COMMISSION WAS SENT TO THE SAAR TO SUPERVISE THE PLEBISCITE HELD LAST SUNDAY IN WHICH SAARLANDERS REJECTED EUROPEAN STATUS FOR THE INDUSTRIAL AREA ON THE FRENCH-GERMAN BORDER.

IN THE WAKE OF THIS RESULT, SAAR PREMIER JOHANNES HOFFMANN RESIGNED. NEW ELECTIONS FOR THE SAAR PARLIAMENT ARE EXPECTED TO BE HELD DEC. 4.

PRO-GERMAN LEADERS IN THE SAAR ALSO HAVE ASKED THE WEU'S COUNCIL OF MINISTERS TO GIVE THE COMMISSION CONTROL OF THE SAAR'S 2,000-MAN POLICE FORCE UNTIL A NEW GOVERNMENT IS FORMED, AND TO EXTEND ITS AUTHORITY TO INCLUDE THE NEW ELECTIONS.

FOREIGN MINISTER ANTOINE PINAY GAVE THE CABINET A REPORT ON THE PLEBISCITE AND SUBSEQUENT DEVELOPMENTS. THERE WAS APPARENTLY NO DISCUSSION OF WHAT MEASURES SHOULD BE TAKEN NEXT, BEYOND ASKING THE WEU MINISTERS TO EXTEND THE POWERS OF THE CONTROL COMMISSION AND TO FIT THE DIRECTIVE FOR THE COMMISSION TO THE NEW CONDITIONS.

FV1014AED

A34
-95-
1955
BIG 4-MIDDLE EAST
BY ARTHUR GAVSHON
GENEVA, OCT. 26 (AP)-A WESTERN DIPLOMATIC SOURCE REPORTED TONIGHT THE BIG WESTERN POWERS HAVE DECIDED AGAINST BIG NEW ARMS SUPPLIES FOR ISRAEL TO BALANCE COMMUNIST ARMS SHIPMENTS TO EGYPT.

THE INFORMANT SAID THE UNITED STATES, BRITAIN AND FRANCE ALSO HAVE RULED OUT ANY IMMEDIATE NEW SECURITY GUARANTY FOR ISRAEL. ITS LEADERS HAVE SAID THEY FEAR ATTACKS FROM THEIR ARAB NEIGHBORS.

FOREIGN MINISTERS OF THE THREE POWERS, WHO HAVE BEEN IN CONFERENCE IN PARIS AND WHO ARE ASSEMBLING HERE, WERE SAID TO HAVE RESOLVED TO STAND PAT ON THEIR 1950 DECLARATION. THEY PLEDGED THEN TO RESPECT THE EXISTING FRONTIERS OF THE MIDDLE EAST AGAINST UNPROVOKED ATTACK AND TO TRY TO MAINTAIN A MILITARY BALANCE BETWEEN THE ISRAELIS AND THEIR ARAB NEIGHBORS. A TECHNICAL STATE OF WAR UNDER ARMISTICE HAS EXISTED BETWEEN THEM SINCE THE 1948 PALESTINE WAR.

(IN WASHINGTON, THE STATE DEPARTMENT SAID IT HAD NEW INFORMATION THAT SOVIET BLOC SOURCES HAVE MADE SEVERAL APPROACHES TO ISRAEL ON SUPPLYING THE ISRAELIS WITH ARMS. THIS NEW INFORMATION SUPPLEMENTS A SIMILAR REPORT MADE PUBLIC OCT.12.)

THE AMERICAN-BRITISH-FRENCH DECISION STEMMED FROM A RESOLVE NOT TO TAKE ANY ACTION THAT MIGHT SET OFF AN ARMS RACE BETWEEN THE RIVAL FORCES, THE INFORMANT SAID.

UNTIL CZECHOSLOVAKIA ENTERED THE MID-EASTERN MILITARY SCENE WITH CARGOES OF HEAVY WEAPONS FOR EGYPT, THE WESTERN POWERS HAD BEEN RATIONING MILITARY EQUIPMENT TO ISRAEL AND THE ARABS. BRITAIN, FOR INSTANCE, BALANCED THE SALE OF TWO DESTROYERS TO EGYPT WITH A SIMILAR DEAL WITH ISRAEL EARLIER THIS YEAR.

WORD OF THE WESTERN POSITION CAME A FEW HOURS AFTER ISRAELI PREMIER--FOREIGN MINISTER MOSHE SHARETT CONFERRED IN PARIS SEPARATELY WITH U.S. SECRETARY OF STATE JOHN FOSTER DULLES, BRITISH FOREIGN SECRETARY HAROLD MACMILLAN AND FRENCH PREMIER EDGAR FAURE.

THE ISRAELI LEADER ARRIVES IN GENEVA TOMORROW FOR MORE TALKS WITH THE WESTERN DIPLOMATS AND WITH SOVIET FOREIGN MINISTER V.M. MOLOTOV. SHARETT HAS SERVED PUBLIC NOTICE THAT HIS GOVERNMENT WILL TRY TO BUY ARMS ANY PLACE IN THE WORLD TO OFFSET THE SOVIET BLOC DEAL WITH EGYPT IF THE BIG WESTERN POWERS DO NOT MEET HIS COUNTRY'S DEMANDS.

RK510PED

A71 (290)
BY ARTHUR GAVSHON
GENEVA, OCT. 26 (AP)-BRITAIN WAS REPORTED TODAY TO HAVE SHELVED THE IDEA OF SEEKING EARLY RELAXATION OF ALLIED TRADE BARS ON RED CHINA.

WESTERN DIPLOMATS GAVE WORD OF THE BRITISH POSITION AFTER A ROUND OF CONFIDENTIAL BRITISH-AMERICAN TALKS ON THE SUBJECT. THE AMERICANS WERE SAID TO HAVE ARGUED THAT THE ALLIED RESTRICTIONS SHOULD BE MODIFIED ONLY IN RETURN FOR CONCESSIONS WHICH THE PEIPING REGIME COULD MAKE ON SOME WIDER POLITICAL ISSUES UNDER DISCUSSION HERE.

RED CHINA LONG HAS DEMANDED THAT THE WESTERN POWERS AND THEIR FRIENDS END ALL TRADE BARS. THESE RESTRICTIONS WERE IMPOSED AFTER THE UNITED NATIONS IN 1951 BRANDED THE PEIPING REGIME AN AGGRESSOR FOR ITS PART IN THE KOREAN WAR. AMERICAN AND RED CHINESE AMBASSADORS IN CONFERENCE HERE ARE EXPECTED IN THE NEXT WEEK OR TWO TO CONSIDER THE TRADE ISSUE.

THE INFORMANTS EMPHASIZED THAT PRIME MINISTER EDEN'S GOVERNMENT NEVER HAD IN MIND COMPLETE CANCELLATION OF CONTROLS ON GOODS TO THE CHINESE REDS.

THE BRITISH HAD IN MIND RATHER THAT THE ALLIES SHOULD TREAT RED CHINA THE SAME AS COUNTRIES OF THE SOVIET ORBIT.

RIGHT NOW ABOUT 400 EXPORT ITEMS--RANGING FROM WAR-POTENTIAL GOODS TO RAW MATERIALS--ARE BARRED TO RED CHINA BY THE ALLIED POWERS. THE CONTROL LIST OF GOODS THAT APPLIES TO SOVIET BLOC COUNTRIES CONTAINS 264 ITEMS--175 OF WHICH ARE TOTALLY BANNED, 26 OF WHICH ARE UNDER QUANTITATIVE CONTROL AND 63 OF WHICH ARE WATCHED TO INSURE AGAINST STOCKPILING.

BRITAIN APPARENTLY TAKES THE VIEW THAT THIS CONTROL SYSTEM--RUN BY A 15-NATION GROUP IN PARIS--IS OUTDATED. THERE IS NOTHING TO STOP RUSSIA FROM BUYING SOME ITEMS WHICH ARE AVAILABLE TO HER AND RESELLING THEM TO PEIPING.

HA729AED

A16
(650)
1955
BIG FOUR INTERPRETIVE
BY JOHN M. HIGHTOWER
GENEVA, OCT. 26 (AP)-THINGS THAT HAPPEN ON THE MARGIN OF THE BIG FOUR CONFERENCE OPENING HERE TOMORROW MAY HAVE A MORE DECISIVE EFFECT ON FUTURE EAST-WEST RELATIONS THAN THE CLASH OF ISSUES AND PERSONALITIES WITHIN THE CONFERENCE ITSELF.

PRESIDENT EISENHOWER'S ILLNESS IS ONE OF THE EVENTS WHICH THROW A LONG SHADOW OVER THIS MEETING. DESPITE HIS IMPROVEMENT, SOME DIPLOMATS THINK THE UNCERTAINTY ABOUT HIS POLITICAL FUTURE WILL MAKE THE SOVIET GOVERNMENT MORE CAUTIOUS AND SUSPICIOUS IN DEALINGQ15£ 5£3 UNITED STATES THAN THE RUSSIANS WERE AT THE SUMMIT CONFERENCE IN JULY.

ANOTHER IMPORTANT EVENT IS THE ILLNESS OF 79-YEAR-OLD WEST GERMAN CHANCELLOR KONRAD ADENAUER, WHO WAS STRICKEN WITH BRONCHIAL PNEUMONIA.

FROM THE WEST'S POINT OF VIEW, ADENAUER IS PERHAPS THE SINGLE MOST ESSENTIAL MAN IN EUROPEAN POLITICS TODAY.

IN ANOTHER AREA, TROUBLES IN THE MIDDLE EAST--INCLUDING RUSSIA'S BID FOR INFLUENCE WITH THE ARABS AND THE ANTI-FRENCH UPRISINGS IN NORTH AFRICA--HAVE UPSET PROSPECTS FOR WORLD PEACE DESPITE THE FRIENDLIER EAST-WEST RELATIONS IN EUROPE.

WITH EGYPT ARRANGING TO GET COMMUNIST ARMS FROM CZECHOSLOVAKIA, THE DEVELOPING ARAB-ISRAEL ARMS RACE IS A GOOD BET TO BECOME A GENEVA ISSUE.

ISRAEL'S PREMIER MOSHE SHARETT HAS ALREADY ARRANGED TO CONFER WITH WESTERN LEADERS IN PARIS. HE IS EXPECTED HERE TO PROTEST TO SOVIET FOREIGN MINISTER V. M. MOLOTOV THE RED'S SUPPLYING ARMS TO THE ARABS.

30.24-4287

U.S. SECRETARY OF STATE DULLES ALSO IS EXPECTED TO PRESS THE RED ARMS ISSUE WITH MOLOTOV ON THE GROUND THAT SHIPPING THE ARMS INTO THE MIDDLE EAST IS CONTRARY TO THE "SPIRIT OF GENEVA."

MOLOTOV'S OWN STATUS AS FOREIGN MINISTER HAS RECENTLY BECOME UNCERTAIN AND SEEMS LIKELY TO REMAIN SO REGARDLESS OF HIS COMING HERE. SEVERAL WEEKS AGO HE FOUND IT NECESSARY TO REVERSE HIMSELF PUBLICLY ON A POINT OF COMMUNIST THEORY. PUBLICATION OF HIS APOLOGY IN MOSCOW WAS, AT LEAST BY WESTERN STANDARDS, A HUMILIATING ACT ON THE EVE OF HIS ATTENDANCE AT A MAJOR INTERNATIONAL CONFERENCE.

MOLOTOV IS NOT THE ONLY CONFERENCE DELEGATE WITH AN UNCERTAIN FUTURE. FRENCH FOREIGN MINISTER ANTOINE PINAY COMES HERE AS THE REPRESENTATIVE OF A GOVERNMENT WHOSE DAYS MAY BE NUMBERED.

THE NORTH AFRICAN CRISIS HAS SAPPED FRENCH STRENGTH FROM EUROPE AND DIVERTED ATTENTION FROM THE EAST-WEST ISSUE AT AN IMPORTANT MOMENT. NOW THE FRENCH ARE FACED WITH ANOTHER DIVERSION IN THE HEART OF EUROPE.

THE 2-TO-1 REJECTION BY VOTERS OF THE SAAR SUNDAY OF A FRENCH-GERMAN PLAN TO "EUROPEANIZE" THE RICH VALLEY HAS CREATED A POTENTIALLY GRAVE THREAT TO FUTURE HARMONY BETWEEN PARIS AND THE WEST GERMAN GOVERNMENT AT BONN.

AMONG THE QUESTIONS INVOLVING PERSONALITIES, THE ILLNESSES SUFFERED BY EISENHOWER AND ADENAUER STAND OUT FOR THEIR GREAT DIPLOMATIC SIGNIFICANCE.

AT THE SUMMIT CONFERENCE, EISENHOWER SOUGHT TO CONVINCE SOVIET PREMIER NIKOLAI BULGANIN AND COMMUNIST PARTY BOSS NIKITA S. KHRUSHCHEV THAT THE UNITED STATES IS SINCERELY COMMITTED TO A POLICY OF PEACE. THE PRESIDENT WAS CREDITED WITH CONSIDERABLE PROGRESS IN WINNING THE SOVIET LEADERS' CONFIDENCE.

MANY DIPLOMATIC EXPERTS ON RUSSIA THINK HIS ILLNESS AND THE RESULTING UNCERTAINTY ABOUT HIS ACTIVE ROLE IN FUTURE INTERNATIONAL AFFAIRS HAS CAUSED SOVIET LEADERS TO ADOPT A GO-SLOW ATTITUDE NOW IN EAST-WEST NEGOTIATIONS.

THE EXPERTS POINT OUT THIS IS TRUE ONLY TO THE EXTENT THAT SOVIET POLICIES WERE FAVORABLY INFLUENCED BY THE PRESIDENT IN THE FIRST PLACE.

BASICALLY, AMERICAN, BRITISH AND FRENCH EXPERTS BELIEVE RUSSIA'S PRESENT CAMPAIGN IS DESIGNED TO RELAX THE WEST'S POLITICAL UNITY AND MILITARY STRENGTH RATHER THAN TO PRODUCE A PERMANENT SETTLEMENT NOW.

PARTICULARLY WITH RESPECT TO GERMANY, THE SOVIETS MAY BE PLAYING FOR TIME. THEY MAY BELIEVE THAT WEST GERMANY'S ADHERENCE TO THE NORTH ATLANTIC ALLIANCE AND THE NEW WESTERN EUROPEAN UNION (WEU) IS NOT UNSHAKEABLE BUT RATHER DEPENDS ON THE STRONG LEADERSHIP SO LONG EXERTED BY ADENAUER.

WESTERN OFFICIALS ARE WELL AWARE THAT AT CRITICAL TIMES IN THE PAST ADENAUER'S PERSONAL INFLUENCE AND POWER HAVE BEEN DECISIVE IN THE FORMATION OF TIGHT LINKS BETWEEN WEST GERMANY AND THE WESTERN ALLIANCE.

THESE OFFICIALS, INCLUDING DULLES, BELIEVE ADENAUER'S POLICIES HAVE A SOUND BASIS OF POPULAR SUPPORT IN WEST GERMANY AND WILL PREVAIL AFTER THE RETIREMENT OR DEATH OF THE AGING STATESMAN.

YET WHAT WILL HAPPEN IN GERMANY WHEN ADENAUER PASSES FROM THE SCENE IS UNCERTAIN. A PERIOD OF POLITICAL CONFLICT WOULD SEEM TO BE INEVITABLE.

THE COMMITMENTS TO THE WEST WHICH ADENAUER HAS HAMMERED THROUGH HIS PARLIAMENT AT BONN MAY BE VIGOROUSLY CONTESTED BY THE OPPOSITION LEADERS IN THE HOPE OF WINNING GERMAN REUNIFICATION THROUGH POLICIES MORE AGREEABLE TO RUSSIA.

SJ307AED

1955

A139 (120)

DUESSELDORF, GERMANY, OCT. 26 (AP)-THE JEWISH COUNCIL IN GERMANY TODAY FILED A CRIMINAL SUIT AGAINST FORMER MAJ. GEN. CARL CLAUBERG, ONETIME HEAD OF THE MEDICAL TESTING STATION AT AUSCHWITZ CONCENTRATION CAMP.

CLAUBERG, AN OFFICER IN HITLER'S NAZI ELITE GUARD, WAS RELEASED THIS MONTH FROM A RUSSIAN PRISON AND REPATRIATED BACK TO GERMANY.

IN ITS SUIT, THE COUNCIL ACCUSED CLAUBERG OF "REPEATEDLY INFLICTING GRAVE BODILY INJURY" ON JEWISH WOMEN INMATES USED IN STERILIZATION EXPERIMENTS AT AUSCHWITZ. IT SAID THAT MANY OF THE WOMEN WERE "PERMANENTLY CRIPPLED OR DOOMED TO DIE."

AT HIS KIEL HOME, CLAUBERG SAID HE WELCOMED THE SUIT TO CLEAR HIMSELF OF THE CHARGES. HE CLAIMED ALL THE WOMEN SUBJECTED TO THE EXPERIMENTS HD AGREED TO THE TREATMENT.

SN12AED

nicosia, cyprus, oct. 26 (ap)-governor si john harding said in a broadcast tonight that "forces of disorder and lawlessness" forced him to ban processions and assemblies throughout cyprus friday and saturday.

1955

friday is the anniversary of greece's entry into world war II and saturday is the anniversary of the founding of the turkish republic

cyprus has been the scene of violent demonstrations ~~cypriots of greek and turkish origin~~ CYPRIOTS OF GREEK ORIGIN greeks in cyprus demand union with greece. THOSE TURKISH ORIGIN turks oppose it.

harding spoke after police and troops used batons and tear gas to disperse 500 stone-throwing school children protesting a nightly curfew in famagusta. the communist mayor of famagusta protested against the curfew in a cable to ~~united nations~~ U.N. headquarters in new york.

harding apologized to the t-rkish-speaking comm-nity for his ban on celebrations, explaining that "more than ordinary" preca-tions were needed to avoid disorder. he said the t-rks had t-rkish schools shown commendable forbearance in recent months. had preserved discipline despite provocation and the t-rkish comm-nity as a whole had shown commendable forbearance in recent months.

the governor said he hoped the need for restrictions soon will pass.

re/1530edt

1955

A162

CAIRO, EGYPT, WEDNESDAY, OCT. 26 (AP)-A U.S. EMBASSY SPOKESMAN TODAY DENIED A REPORT THAT A U.S. AIR ATTACHE HAD BEEN DECLARED PERSONA NON GRATA OR EXPELLED FROM EGYPT.

THE SPOKESMAN SAID THE ATTACHE, MAJ. ROBERT NICHOLSON, LEFT EGYPT A MONTH AGO AT THE END OF HIS REGULAR TWO-YEAR TOUR OF DUTY.

"THE EMBASSY NEVER RECEIVED ANY COMMUNICATION FROM THE FOREIGN OFFICE REGARDING HIM," THE SPOKESMAN SAID.

"HE WAS NOT DECLARED PERSONA NON GRATA. HE WAS NOT EXPELLED."

SC102AED

A104

C O R R E C T I V E

CAIRO, EGYPT, OCT. 26 (AP)-A U.S. EMBASSY SPOKESMAN SAID TODAY U.S. AIR ATTACHE COL. GILBERT E. ERB LEFT EGYPT A MONTH AGO AT THE END OF HIS REGULAR TWO-YEAR TOUR OF DUTY.

MAJ. ROBERT NICHOLSON HAS SUCCEEDED COLONEL ERB AS AIR ATTACHE AT THE CAIRO EMBASSY.

THE EMBASSY SPOKESMAN SAID NEITHER MAN HAS BEEN DECLARED PERSONA NON GRATA BY THE EGYPTIAN GOVERNMENT AND NO COMMUNICATION HAS BEEN RECEIVED FROM THE EGYPTIAN FOREIGN OFFICE REGARDING EITHER MAN.

THE ASSOCIATED PRESS PREVIOUSLY REPORTED THAT MAJOR NICHOLSON LEFT EGYPT A MONTH AGO AT THE END OF HIS TOUR OF DUTY.

FV950AED

A54

(600)

NIGHT LEAD ARAB-ISRAELI

JERUSALEM, OCT.26 (AP)-ISRAELI AND EGYPTIAN FORCES CLASHED TODAY IN THE EL AUJA-NITZANA DEMILITARIZED ZONE. EACH SIDE BLAMED THE OTHER AND GAVE CONFLICTING ACCOUNTS OF THE INCIDENT.

THE ISRAELI ARMY SAID EGYPTIAN SOLDIERS PENETRATED ISRAEL TERRITORY AND ATTACKED AN ISRAELI POLICE POST, KILLING AN ISRAELI POLICEMAN, WOUNDING THREE AND KIDNAPING TWO OTHERS.

AN EGYPTIAN GOVERNMENT COMMUNIQUE SAID THE EGYPTIANS OCCUPIED THE POST AFTER THE ISRAELIS HAD LAUNCHED AN ATTACK INSIDE EGYPTIAN TERRITORY. ONE ISRAELI WAS CAPTURED AND FOUR WOUNDED, WHILE OTHERS WITHDREW LEAVING THEIR WEAPONS, THE COMMUNIQUE SAID. IT GAVE EGYPTIAN CASUALTIES AS ONE SOLDIER WOUNDED.

AN ISRAELI FOREIGN MINISTRY SPOKESMAN SAID: "ISRAEL VIEWS WITH THE UTMOST GRAVITY THIS RENEWED ATTACK WHICH HAS ASSUMED THE CHARACTER OF A FULLSCALE MILITARY OPERATION."

THE COMMUNIQUE ISSUED BY EGYPTIAN PREMIER GAMAL ABDEL NASSER'S OFFICE ASSERTED THE ISRAELI GOVERNMENT WAS "DIRECTLY RESPONSIBLE FOR THE CONSEQUENCES OF THEIR ATTACKS" ALONG THE FRONTIER, AN AREA OF FRICTION OVER SEVERAL MONTHS.

"EGYPT HAS REPEATEDLY WARNED THAT IT WILL NOT REMAIN IDLE IN THE FACE OF THE RECKLESSNESS AND AGGRESSIVENESS OF ISRAEL," THE COMMUNIQUE SAID. "EGYPT WILL INSURE THE SECURITY OF HER FORCES AND HER BORDERS."

EL AUJA-NITZANA BORDER PROBLEMS ARE REPORTED TO BE THE MAIN TOPIC OF DISCUSSIONS IN NEW YORK BETWEEN MAJ. GEN. EDSON L.M.BURNS, CHIEF U.N. PALESTINE TRUCE OBSERVER, AND U.N. SECRETARY GENERAL DAG HAMMARSKJOLD.

ARRIVING IN NEW YORK TODAY, THE CANADIAN GENERAL SAID HE SEES NO PRESENT PROSPECT OF A "SHOOTING WAR" IN THE HOLY LAND. HE SAID HE BASED HIS STATEMENT ON THE FACT HE HAS OBSERVED NO PREPARATIONS FOR AN ALL-OUT WAR EITHER IN EGYPT OR ISRAEL.

ISRAELI PRIME MINISTER MOSHE SHARETT IS IN EUROPE IN HOPES OF BEING CALLED TO PRESENT HIS NATION'S CASE AT THE BIG FOUR FOREIGN MINISTERS' CONFERENCE OPENING TOMORROW IN GENEVA. THERE WAS NO IMMEDIATE INDICATION, HOWEVER, THAT THE ARAB-ISRAELI CONFLICT WOULD BE PUT ON THE CONFERENCE AGENDA.

A WESTERN SOURCE IN GENEVA SAID TODAY BRITAIN, FRANCE AND THE UNITED STATES HAVE AGREED NOT TO MAKE ANY NEW LARGE ARMS SHIPMENTS TO ISRAEL TO BALANCE THE CZECHOSLOVAK ARMS NOW BEING SHIPPED TO EGYPT. THE INFORMANTS SAID THE THREE WESTERN NATIONS ALSO DECIDED TO STAND ON THEIR 1950 DECLARATION PROMISING TO RESPECT PRESENT MIDDLE EAST FRONTIERS AND NOT GIVE ISRAEL A NEW SECURITY GUARANTEE AGAINST AGGRESSION.

THE ISRAELI ARMY SAID TODAY'S CLASH OCCURRED AT BEEROTAYIM, ABOUT 2 1/2 MILES INSIDE ISRAELI TERRITORY. THE EGYPTIANS DID NOT PINPOINT THE SCENE. BEEROTAYIM, WHICH IN HEBREW MEANS "TWO WELLS," IS IN THE SOUTHERN PART OF THE DEMILITARIZED ZONE. ON THE EGYPTIAN SIDE OF THE BORDER THIS SECTION IS PARALLELED BY A DEFENSE AREA WHERE ONLY MILITARY CHECKPOSTS OF SMALL STRENGTH ARE PERMITTED BY THE ARMISTICE AGREEMENT.

A U.N. COMMUNIQUE SAID EGYPTIAN SOLDIERS LATER TOOK UP POSITIONS INSIDE THE DEMILITARIZED ZONE. THEY WITHDREW ONCE AT THE REQUEST OF U.N. OFFICIALS BUT WERE SEEN DIGGING IN AGAIN LITTLE MORE THAN A HOUR LATER.

THE COMMUNIQUE SAID ISRAELI SETTLERS IN THE AREA ATTACKED THE EGYPTIANS WITH MORTAR AND HEAVY MACHINE-GUN FIRE.

AN ISRAELI FOREIGN OFFICE SPOKESMAN TONIGHT CHARGED THE U.N. COMMUNIQUE CREATED A FALSE IMPRESSION BY GLOSSING "OVER THE UNDENIABLE AND OBVIOUS FACT THAT TODAY'S SERIES OF INCIDENTS BEGAN WITH A SUDDEN, UNPROVOKED ATTACK BY REGULAR EGYPTIAN TROOPS ON AN ISRAELI POLICE CHECK POST."

1955

THE COMMUNIQUE DID NOT SAY WHO FIRED THE FIRST SHOT BUT IT QUOTED AN EGYPTIAN REPORT WHICH SAID ISRAELI FORCES ATTACKED AN EGYPTIAN CHECK POST WITH AUTOMATIC AND SMALL WEAPONS. IT SAID THE FIRING BEGAN SOON AFTER 8 A.M. AND "IT WAS FOLLOWED BY MORTAR FIRE, THEN BY THE ARRIVAL OF ISRAELI AIRCRAFT."

THE ISRAELI FOREIGN OFFICE SPOKESMAN RECALLED THAT UPON BURNS' DEPARTURE FOR NEW YORK HE "CALLED UPON ISRAEL AND EGYPT TO AVOID ANYTHING THAT MIGHT DISTURB THE PEACE OF THE DEMILITARIZED ZONE OR BRING ABOUT BORDER INCIDENTS DURING HIS ABSENCE."

"BOTH SIDES RESPONDED TO GEN.BURNS' APPEAL," HE SAID, "BUT BEFORE 48 HOURS HAD PASSED EGYPTIAN ARMY POSITIONS HAD OPENED AUTOMATIC FIRE ACROSS THE BORDER ON AN ISRAELI POLICE PATROL, AND NOW EGYPT HAS LAUNCHED THIS MORNING AN UNPROVOKED ATTACK WITH THE DELIBERATE INTENTION OF MAINTAINING AND AGGRAVATING AN INFLAMMATORY SITUATION."

THE EGYPTIAN COMMUNIQUE REITERATED EGYPT'S CONTENTION THAT THE ISRAELIS ARE KEEPING TROOPS DISGUISED AS POLICE IN THE EL AUJA ZONE IN VIOLATION OF THE ARMISTICE AGREEMENT. THE COMMUNIQUE TRACED RECENT FRONTIER TROUBLES AND CHARGED THE ISRAELIS WERE FLOUTING U.N. DECISIONS.

OFFICIAL SOURCES IN CAIRO SAID TODAY A NEW MILITARY ALLIANCE BETWEEN EGYPT AND SAUDI ARABIA WILL BE SIGNED TOMORROW. THE SOURCES SAID THE PACT FOLLOWS THE PATTERN OF THE ALLIANCE MADE LESS THAN A WEEK AGO BETWEEN EGYPT AND SYRIA, WHICH PROVIDES FOR A UNIFIED COMMAND AND FOR EXPENSES TO BE SHARE EQUALLY.

EGYPT, SAUDI ARABIA AND SYRIA ARE LINKED IN THE ARAB LEAGUE DEFENSE PACT DRAWN UP IN 1949 AFTER THE PALESTINE WAR, BUT EGYPT HAS SOUGHT STRONGER TIES WITH INDIVIDUAL ARAB COUNTRIES.

LS/MM635PED

moscow, oct. 26 (ap)--on the eve of the geneva foreign ministers conference, pravda said today the soviet union wants to live in peace and friendship with all nations, including the united states, britain, france and italy.

however, the COMMUNIST PARTY newspaper said, the soviet union "cannot but take into consideration the fact that there still are forces in the world hindering the relaxation of international tension, forces which are striving to unleash another war."

the editorial did not name names, but it has recently asserted that in the west there are "certain circles" uninterested in peace which want the cold war to continue.

because these forces are in existence, pravda said, "the soviet people are displaying unremitting concern for strengthening their defensive capacities . . . servicemen in the soviet army and fleet persistently improve their military and political knowledge, perfect their fighting ability and master modern fighting techniques and armaments."

mc 1207ped oct 26 omalleys 1245s

A118

NEW DELHI, INDIA, OCT. 26 (AP)-AN AFGHAN MILITARY MISSION IS TO VISIT CZECHOSLOVAKIA TO "STUDY DIFFERENT VARIETIES OF NEW ARMS," THE AFGHANISTAN EMBASSY HERE DISCLOSED TODAY.

THE ANNOUNCEMENT ADDED MERELY THAT THE MISSION WOULD DEPART IN THE NEAR FUTURE AT THE INVITATION OF THE CZECHOSLOVAK GOVERNMENT.

THE INVITATION COMES AT A TIME OF STRAINED RELATIONS BETWEEN PAKISTAN AND HER NORTHERN NEIGHBOR AFGHANISTAN.

THE TWO COUNTRIES ARE AT ODDS OVER THE AFGHAN DEMAND THAT NORTHERN PAKISTAN BE MADE AN INDEPENDENT STATE FOR PATHAN TRIBESMEN.

AFGHANISTAN IS STRATEGICALLY PLACED BETWEEN PAKISTAN AND RUSSIA, WITH IRAN ON HER WESTERN FRONTIER.

FV1052AED

A147

(160)

HONG KONG, THURSDAY, OCT. 27 (AP)-PEIPING RADIO SAID TODAY AN AMERICAN MISSIONARY, MRS. LAURA LAU, WAS GRANTED AN EXIT PERMIT LAST MONDAY TO LEAVE RED CHINA.

MRS. LAU, WHO MARRIED A CHINESE MINISTER IN KWANTUNG PROVINCE, IS THE FORMER MISS LAURA LOUIS AUGENSTEIN OF BROGHTON, PA. SHE WAS ARRESTED MARCH 2, 1951, AND IMPRISONED UNTIL SOMETIME IN THE SPRING OF 1954 WHEN THE COMMUNISTS RELEASED HER. SHE HAS SINCE LIVED AT CANTON WITH HER HUSBAND AND THREE CHILDREN.

HER MOTHER IS MRS. IDA AUGENSTEIN OF PITTSBURGH, PA.

THE RED RADIO BROADCAST SAID MRS. LAU IS EXPECTED TO LEAVE CHINA "AT ANY MOMENT."

MRS. LAU, OF THE CHURCH OF CHRIST, HAD WORKED WITH LEPERS IN LIENHSIEN, KWANTUNG PROVINCE. HER HUSBAND WAS A MINISTER WITH THE CHURCH OF CHRIST IN CHINA.

REPORTS SAID SHE HAS BEEN TEACHING PIANO AND ENGLISH TO SUPPORT HER FAMILY. IT ALSO WAS REPORTED HERE THAT SHE PREVIOUSLY WAS OFFERED A CHANCE TO LEAVE CHINA WHEN THE REDS FIRST CAME INTO POWER BUT REFUSED BECAUSE SHE WAS NOT GIVEN PERMISSION TO TAKE HER CHILDREN.

IT WAS NOT KNOWN HERE IF HER CHILDREN WILL ACCOMPANY HER NOW.

MRS. LAU FIRST WENT TO CHINA IN 1930.

MRS. LAU WAS ARRESTED ALONG WITH SEVERAL OTHER AMERICANS IN KWATUNG KWANTUNG PROVINCE WHEN A ROUNDUP OF MISSIONARIES TOOK PLACE. INCLUDED IN THE GROUP WERE DR. AND MRS. HOMER BRADSHAW OF (700 BOWEN HILL ROAD) PITTSBURGH; DOROTHY MIDDLETON OF CICERO, ILL.; SARAH PERKINS OF CHARLESTON, S. C., AND WARREN L. WINTER OF CHICAGO.

MISSES PERKINS AND MIDDLETON WERE RELEASED FROM RED CHINA LAST MONTH. THE COMMUNISTS SAID WINTER DIED IN PRISON.

DR. BRADSHAW STILL IS IMPRISONED BY THE REDS. HIS WIFE WAS RELEASED FROM PRISON WITH MRS. LAU. SHE WAS REPORTED TO BE IN POOR HEALTH AND WAS BEING CARED FOR BY MRS. LAU AT THE LONDON MISSIONARY COMPOUND IN CANTON.

U. S. CONSULAR OFFICIALS SAID THEY WOULD AWAIT WORD FROM BRITISH

1955

BORDER OFFICIALS OF MRS. LAU'S ARRIVAL ON THE CHINESE SIDE OF THE BORDER BEFORE GOING TO THE BORDER AREA.

THE BROADCAST SAID MRS. LAU HAD APPLIED PREVIOUSLY FOR AN EXIT PERMIT, THAT IT WAS RECEIVED MONDAY AND SHE IS "NOW FREE TO LEAVE RED CHINA."

THERE WAS NO INDICATION OF WHEN SHE MIGHT REACH THE BORDER.
D150AED

B101KX Q
APW

TAIPEI, FORMOSA, OCT. 26 (AP)-THE BRITISH CONSUL LEAVES TOMORROW WITH AN UNSOUGHT DISTINCTION WHICH IS UNMATCHED BY ANY OF HIS PREDECESSORS SINCE BRITAIN ESTABLISHED HER CONSULATE ON FORMOSA IN 1860.

IN THE TWO YEARS HE HAS BEEN STATIONED ON THIS CHINESE NATIONALIST ISLAND, OUTGOING CONSUL ALEXANDER HERMANN HAS FILED 37 PROTESTS WITH PROVINCIAL AUTHORITIES. ALL CONCERNED NATIONALIST INTERFERENCE WITH BRITISH SHIPPING. ALTHOUGH THE PROTESTS SEEMINGLY HAD NO EFFECT, THE BRITISH NEVERTHELESS MADE THEM AS OCCASION REQUIRED. IT'S ESSENTIAL IN THE BRITISH VIEW THAT THE NATIONALISTS SHOULD BE LEFT IN NO DOUBT ABOUT THE FEELINGS OF HER MAJESTY'S GOVERNMENT ON THE SUBJECT OF WHAT IS TERMED "MOLESTATION OF BRITISH SHIPPING."

SINCE GREAT BRITAIN RECOGNIZED RED CHINA IN JANUARY, 1950, THE POST OF BRITISH CONSUL IN FORMOSA HAS BEEN, TO SAY THE LEAST, A DELICATE ONE CALLING FOR MORE THAN ORDINARY ABILITIES.

HERMANN IS CONCEDED, EVEN BY THE PROVINCIAL OFFICIALS WITH WHOM HE HAS HAD TO DEAL, TO HAVE FILLED IT MOST ADMIRABLY.

HIS RELATIONS WITH THEM HAVE BEEN AS FRIENDLY AS CIRCUMSTANCES HAVE PERMITTED. HERMANN, WHO IS 37 AND A GRADUATE OF CAMBRIDGE UNIVERSITY, IS GOING HOME FOR LEAVE AND REASSIGNMENT.

BEFORE COMING TO FORMOSA IN OCTOBER, 1953 HE WAS BRITISH CHARGE D'AFFAIRES IN PANAMA. THE OUTGOING CONSUL SPEAKS CHINESE WHICH HE LEARNED AS A LANGUAGE STUDENT AT PEIPING.

HE WILL BE SUCCEEDED AS CONSUL BY A.E. FRANKLYN, CONSUL AT BASLE, SWITZERLAND.

FRANKLYN IS A VETERAN OF BRITISH CONSULAR SERVICE ON THE MAINLAND. HE WAS STATIONED FOR PART OF WORLD WAR TWO AT CHUNGKING AND AFTERWARDS AT TIENTSIN. HE IS DUE HERE BETWEEN CHRISTMAS AND NEW YEAR.

UNTIL HE ARRIVES THE CONSULATE WILL BE IN CHARGE OF ANTHONY SNELLGROVE.
TR1114ACS

A55FX
A-BOMB BLAST (240)

HIROSHIMA, JAPAN, OCT. 26 (AP)-A 12-YEAR-OLD GIRL WHO AS A BABY WAS ONLY A MILE FROM THE CENTER OF THE HIROSHIMA ATOM BOMB BLAST DIED YESTERDAY OF LYMPHATIC LEUKEMIA WHICH A U.S. DOCTOR SAID MAY HAVE BEEN "A LATE EFFECT OF RADIATION."

DR. ROBERT HOLMES, DIRECTOR OF THE ATOMIC BOMB CASUALTY COMMISSION, SAID RECORDS SHOWED THAT TEIKO SASAKI "WAS EXPOSED AT A DISTANCE OF 1655 METERS (1793 YARDS) AND WAS SHIELDED (FROM RADIATION EFFECTS OF THE BOMB) ONLY BY A WOODEN FRAME BUILDING.

"IT IS THEREFORE POSSIBLE THAT THIS CASE OF LEUKEMIA IS A LATE EFFECT OF RADIATION."

JAPANESE NEWSPAPERS LISTED IT AS THE 14TH DEATH SO FAR THIS YEAR FROM WARTIME A-BOMBS. THERE WAS NO CONFIRMATION FROM COMMISSION OFFICIALS, WHO EXPLAINED THAT IT IS TECHNICALLY IMPOSSIBLE TO SAY POSITIVELY WHETHER DEATHS HAD BEEN CAUSED BY A-BOMB EFFECTS OR BY OTHER CAUSES.

LYMPHATIC LEUKEMIA, FOR EXAMPLE, COULD BE CAUSED BY RADIATION OR BY OTHER FACTORSHAVING NO CONNECTION WITH RADIATION.

DR. HOLMES SAID A DIAGNOSIS OF LYMPHATIC LEUKEMIA WAS MADE BY COMMISSION DOCTORS IN FEBRUARY. THE DIAGNOSIS WAS CONFIRMED, HE SAID, BY AN AUTOPSY.

THE AUTOPSY WAS REQUESTED BY THE GIRL'S FAMILY IN WHAT DR. HOLMES CALLED "A SPLENDID EXAMPLE OF COOPERATION" IN STUDYING THE POSSIBLE LATE EFFECTS OF A-BOMB RADIATION.

"THIS IS THE KIND OF SCIENTIFIC DATA NEEDED BY ALL THE WORLD TODAY IN THIS COMING ATOMIC AGE," DR. HOLMES SAID, "AND IT EMPHASIZES THE GREAT VALUE OF THE CLOSE COOPERATION OF HIROSHIMA DOCTORS WITH THOSE AT ABCC.

"WE MUST SALVAGE FROM THE RUIN OF WAR WHATEVER MEDICAL INFORMATION WE CAN AND APPLY IT TO THE FUTURE WELFARE OF ALL PEOPLE."
LF225APS.

B70KX Q
FIRST LEAD OKINAWA (300)
BY JIM BECKER

NAHA, OKINAWA, OCT. 26 (AP)-A SEVEN-MAN CONGRESSIONAL SUBCOMMITTEE TODAY WOUND UP A THREE-DAY PROBE OF THE DIFFICULT PROBLEM OF LAND FOR THE HUGE U.S. BASE HERE AND SAID IT FOUND NO ONE "IN DIRE STRAITS."

OKINAWAN LEADERS AND LAND OWNERS HAD TESTIFIED THAT PERSONS WHOSE LAND HAS BEEN TAKEN OVER FOR MILITARY USE ARE LIVING A "MISERABLE LIFE."

THE MILITARY ALSO WAS CHARGED WITH WASTEFUL USE OF THE LAND.

THE SUBCOMMITTEE, HEADED BY REP. MELVIN PRICE (D-ILL.), SAID NO CONCLUSIONS HAVE BEEN REACHED ON HOW TO HANDLE THE LAND PROBLEM. "WE FEEL, HOWEVER, THAT THERE PROBABLY IS ROOM FOR SOME ADJUSTMENTS IN THE RENTS BEING PAID," PRICE SAID.

HE SAID THE SUBCOMMITTEE HAD ASKED FOR FURTHER EXPLANATIONS FROM THE OKINAWANS AND REPORTS ON INDIVIDUAL COMPLAINTS.

PRICE SAID THE SUBCOMMITTEE "APPRECIATES THE SERIOUSNESS OF THE LOCAL SITUATION."

OKINAWANS OPPOSED THE SCHEDULED INCREASE OF 10,000 ACRES OF LAND FOR USE BY THE U.S. THIRD MARINE DIVISION. THEY ALSO ASKED FOR ABOUT TEN TIMES AS MUCH RENT AS IS BEING PAID. ONE OKINAWA FARMER SAID HE WAS BEING PAID 50 DOLLARS A YEAR FOR LAND WHICH ONCE PRODUCED CROPS WORTH A THOUSAND. THERE WAS OPPOSITION AS WELL TO A MILITARY PLAN TO PAY LUMP SUMS FOR THE LAND TO GAIN INDEFINITE LEASES.

THE GROUP FLEW TO TAIPEI, FORMOSA TODAY. MEMBERS WILL DINE WITH GENERALISSIMO CHIANG KAI-SHEK THURSDAY AND LEAVE FOR HONG KONG FRIDAY, RETURNING TO THE UNITED STATES BY WAY OF EUROPE.

PRICE SAID U.S. MILITARY FORCES, CURRENTLY ABOUT 50,000, WILL STAY ON OKINAWA "FOR MANY MANY YEARS.

EVERY EFFORT SHOULD BE MADE TO SOLVE THIS SERIOUS AND IMPORTANT PROBLEM OF LAND."

REP. WALTER NORBLAC (R-ORE.), SAID THE OKINAWANS HAD NOT SUBSTANTIATED SOME OF THEIR CHARGES. HE SAID HE ASKED SEVERAL OKINAWAN LEADERS FOR EXAMPLES TO BACK UP THEIR CHARGE THAT MILITARY LAND WAS BEING USED WASTEFULLY "BUT I HEARD NOT A WORD."

REP. STERLING COLE (R-N.Y.) ADDED NONE OF THE OKINAWANS WHO TESTIFIED COULD BACK UP WHAT HE CALLED THE "SERIOUS CHARGE THAT WOMEN NEAR MANEUVER AREAS FEAR THAT AMERICAN SOLDIERS WILL RAPE THEM."

THE SUBCOMMITTEE HELD TWO DAYS OF OPEN HEARINGS. THEN MEMBERS TALKED WITH VILLAGE LEADERS AND FARMERS AND VISITED HOMES.

NORBLAD POINTED OUT THE SUBCOMMITTEE TRAVELED WITH OKINAWAN INTERPRETERS. "WE TRAVELED WITHOUT THE MILITARY," HE SAID.

"WE INVITED ANYONE WHO WANTED TO TESTIFY AND WE ASSUME EVERYONE WHO WANTED TO BE HEARD WAS HEARD," PRICE SAID.
(NO PICKUP)
GM815ACS

A157
MEXICO CITY, OCT. 26 (AP)-THE MEXICAN GOVERNMENT HAS ASKED CONGRESS TO SET UP A NATIONAL ATOMIC ENERGY COMMISSION. MEXICO IS BELIEVED TO HAVE BIG URANIUM DEPOSITS AND IS HOPEFUL OF HAVING AN ATOMIC POWER PLANT BUILT BY AMERICAN INTERESTS AFTER THE GOVERNMENT SIGNS AN AGREEMENT WITH THE UNITED STATES ON SAFEGUARDS AND DISPOSAL OF WASTES.

END ADVANCE FOR AMS OF THURSDAY, OCT. 27--SENT OCT. 25.
SM1240AED

A63WX
(130) DIETRICH
WASHINGTON, OCT. 26 (AP)-TIMOTHY J. MURPHY, COMMANDER-IN-CHIEF OF THE VETERANS OF FOREIGN WARS, HAS PROTESTED TO SECRETARY OF STATE DULLES AGAINST THE RELEASE FROM PRISON OF FORMER GERMAN COL. GEN. SEPP DIETRICH, CONVICTED WAR CRIMINAL.

A MILITARY TRIBUNAL SENTENCED DIETRICH TO LIFE IMPRISONMENT IN JULY, 1946, AS A RESULT OF THE SHOOTING OF MORE THAN 100 CAPTURED AMERICAN SOLDIERS AT MALMEDY IN THE NAZI ARDENNES COUNTER-OFFENSIVE IN DECEMBER, 1944.

IT WAS DISCLOSED MONDAY THAT DIETRICH WAS RELEASED FROM PRISON AT LANDSBERG, GERMANY, LAST SATURDAY.

MURPHY, IN A STATEMENT TODAY, CALLED DIETRICH "ONE OF HITLER'S MOST VICIOUS KILLERS."

"I AM SHOCKED BEYOND WORDS TO LEARN THAT THE MURDERER OF 100 GI'S HAS BEEN GIVEN HIS FREEDOM UNDER THE NEWLY ANNOUNCED POLICY OF THE UNITED STATES, BRITAIN AND FRANCE TO CLEAR THEIR WAR CRIMES PRISONS AS SOON AS POSSIBLE," MURPHY SAID HE TOLD DULLES IN A MESSAGE.

DULLES IS IN EUROPE FOR THE BIG FOUR CONFERENCES AT GENEVA.

WR621PES

A76WX
(300) SECURITY
WASHINGTON, OCT. 26 (AP)-THE ARMY, WORRIED ABOUT SOME "DEFECTS AND ABUSES" IN ITS PERSONNEL SECURITY PROGRAM, IS SENDING ITS INTELLIGENCE AGENTS BACK TO SCHOOL.

SECRETARY BRUCKER ANNOUNCED THE PLAN TODAY. HE TOLD A NEWS CONFERENCE HE FELT THAT SOME ARMY PROCEDURES FOR HANDLING SECURITY INVESTIGATIONS "ARE NOT UP TO THE STANDARDS THE ARMY OUGHT TO HAVE".

ORDERS HAVE BEEN ISSUED TO GIVE EVERY FIELD INTELLIGENCE AGENT SPECIAL INTELLIGENCE TRAINING IF HE HAS NOT HAD SUCH TRAINING IN RECENT YEARS. THE SCHOOLING WILL PREFERABLY BE GIVEN AT THE ARMY INTELLIGENCE CENTER IN BALTIMORE, BRUCKER SAID. REFRESHER COURSES WERE DECREED FOR ALL OFFICERS AND MEN WHO WENT THROUGH THE TRAINING SOME YEARS AGO.

ADDITIONALLY, BRUCKER DIRECTED STAFF OFFICERS TO DRAW UP A SET OF HIGH STANDARDS FOR ALL PERSONNEL HANDLING SECURITY MATTERS.

HE SAID THE STANDARDS SHOULD REQUIRE DEMONSTRATED GOOD JUDGMENT ON THE PART OF THE INTELLIGENCE AGENTS, ABSENCE OF RELIGIOUS AND RACIAL BIAS, A DEGREE OF INQUISITIVE MENTALITY AND SOME EXPERIENCE IN LAW ENFORCEMENT.

BRUCKER SAID HE HAD ORDERED A REVIEW OF SECURITY OPERATIONS AFTER STUDYING ONE CASE PERSONALLY AND APOLOGIZING TO PROF. ALFRED Y.KELLY OF WAYNE UNIVERSITY, DETROIT, FOR A "MISTAKE" IN ACCUSING KELLY OF SUPPORTING A COMMUNIST FRONT ORGANIZATION.

THE APOLOGY WAS MADE LAST SEPT.9. "IMPROPERLY AND CARELESSLY PERFORMED" INVESTIGATIVE WORK BY THE ARMY HAD LED TO THE CHARGE, BRUCKER SAID AT THAT TIME.

INVESTIGATING AGENTS MUST BE INDOCTRINATED IN PREPARING FULL, FAIR AND COMPLETE REPORTS, BRUCKER SAID, AND THEY WILL BE HELD ACCOUNTABLE FOR PASSING ON COMPLETE INFORMATION SO THAT THE JUDGE ADVOCATE'S OFFICE WILL HAVE THE FULL ANALYSIS OF EACH CASE TO GO ON.

BRUCKER SAID HE WILL HOLD THE JUDGE ADVOCATE RESPONSIBLE IN EVERY REVIEW OF DEROGATORY INFORMATION, AND THAT THE ARMY'S REGULAR LEGAL OFFICERS MUST "NOT BE JUST SCRIVENERS (COPYISTS)", BUT THAT THEY MUST INSIST ON SEEING THE FULL SOURCE RECORDS OF EVERY CASE THEY PASS ON.

CZ720PES

1955

A62WX
(200)
NIGHT LEAD ISRAELI ARMS
WASHINGTON OCT. 26 (AP)-THE STATE DEPARTMENT SAID TODAY IT HAS NEW INFORMATION THAT SOVIET BLOC SOURCES HAVE MADE SEVERAL APPROACHES TO ISRAEL ABOUT SUPPLYING THE ISRAELIS WITH ARMS.

PRESS OFFICER LINCOLN WHITE TOLD HIS NEWS CONFERENCE:

"WE UNDERSTAND THAT APPROACHES HAVE BEEN MADE BY SOVIET BLOC SOURCES TO ISRAELI REPRESENTATIVES."

WHITE DECLINED TO SAY WHERE HIS INFORMATION CAME FROM. EARLIER THE REPORT WAS TRACED BY A DEPARTMENT SPOKESMAN TO "DIPLOMATIC CHANNELS."

WHITE SAID THE DEPARTMENT HAS RECEIVED FURTHER INFORMATION SINCE OCT. 12, WHEN DEPARTMENT NEWS CHIEF HENRY SUYDAM SAID THERE WERE INDICATIONS THE SOVIET BLOC "MAY BE MAKING AN APPROACH TO AN OFFER OF ARMS FOR ISRAEL."

WHITE REJECTED A DENIAL PUBLISHED THIS WEEK BY THE SOVIET NEWS AGENCY TASS. WHITE COMMENTED, "THIS MAY INVOLVE A QUIBBLE OVER WORDS, . . . THE INTENT IS THE SAME WHATEVER THE FORM THESE APPROACHES HAVE TAKEN."

ISRAEL HAS EXPRESSED CONCERN OVER EGYPT'S DEAL WITH RED CZECHOSLOVAKIA FOR ARMS. ISRAELI PREMIER-FOREIGN MINISTER MOSHE SHARETT HAS SERVED PUBLIC NOTICE HIS GOVERNMENT WILL TRY TO BUY ARMS ANY PLACE IN THE WORLD TO OFFSET THE SOVIET BLOC DEAL WITH EGYPT IF THE BIG WESTERN POWERS DO NOT MEET HIS COUNTRY'S DEMANDS.

CZ834PES

A105WX
(410)
U.N.-HUMAN RIGHTS
WASHINGTON, OCT. 26 (AP)-SEN. GEORGE (D-GA) SAID TODAY ANY RESPONSIBILITIES ASSUMED BY INTERNATIONAL ORGANIZATIONS FOR HUMAN RIGHTS "MUST BE CLEARLY DEFINED TO AVOID ANY IMPLICATION OF INTERNATIONAL AUTHORITY TO IMPAIR THOSE RIGHTS."

GEORGE, CHAIRMAN OF THE SENATE FOREIGN RELATIONS COMMITTEE, MADE THE STATEMENT IN THE PREFACE TO A STAFF STUDY OF HOW THE UNITED NATIONS HAS DEALT WITH THE FIELD OF HUMAN RIGHTS. GEORGE CALLED IT "ONE OF THE MOST CONTROVERSIAL AREAS OF UNITED NATIONS' ACTIVITIES."

THE U.N. CHARTER URGES INTERNATIONAL COOPERATION TO PROMOTE RESPECT "FOR HUMAN RIGHTS AND FOR FUNDAMENTAL FREEDOMS," BUT THE STAFF REPORT NOTES THAT ACTIVITIES IN THIS FIELD HAVE AROUSED CONSIDERABLE CONCERN IN THIS COUNTRY.

THIS CONCERN HAS BEEN REFLECTED IN PART BY THE CONSTITUTIONAL AMENDMENT PROPOSED BY SEN. BRICKER (R-OHIO) TO LIMIT THE TREATY-MAKING POWER.

THE STAFF STUDY, WITHOUT ATTEMPTING TO DRAW CONCLUSIONS, SET OUT ACTIVITIES THE U.N. HAS UNDERTAKEN ON THE HUMAN RIGHTS PROVISIONS OF ITS CHARTER, ISSUES THAT HAVE ARISEN AND VARIOUS PROPOSALS ADVANCED FOR REVISING THE CHARTER.

GEORGE SAID THAT WHILE FEW WOULD DISAGREE WITH THE CHARTER'S DECLARATION OF FAITH IN FUNDAMENTAL HUMAN RIGHTS, DIFFICULTIES HAVE ARISEN OVER THE EXTENT TO WHICH THE U.N. MIGHT ENCOURAGE THE PROMOTION OF THESE PRINCIPLES WITHIN MEMBER NATIONS.

"INDEED," HE SAID, "IN A COUNTRY SUCH AS OUR OWN, WHOSE CONSTITUTION EMBODIES CONCEPTS OF INDIVIDUAL FREEDOM WHICH GO FAR BEYOND THOSE THAT EXIST IN MANY COUNTRIES OF THE WORLD, THE VERY SUGGESTION THAT THERE IS AN INTERNATIONAL OBLIGATION TO PROMOTE HUMAN RIGHTS AROUSES CERTAIN FEARS.

"FOR IF HUMAN RIGHTS ARE INALIENABLE RIGHTS OF PEOPLE AS WE BE-

LIEVE, THEN RESPONSIBILITIES ASSUMED BY INTERNATIONAL ORGANIZATIONS MUST BE CLEARLY DEFINED TO AVOID ANY IMPLICATION OF INTERNATIONAL AUTHORITY TO IMPAIR THOSE RIGHTS."

THE STAFF REPORT NOTED THAT THE UNITED STATES HAS NOT RATIFIED ANY OF THE HUMAN RIGHTS CONVENTIONS DRAFTED BY THE U.N. BUT IT ADDED THIS IS NOT "BECAUSE IT DOES NOT SYMPATHIZE WITH THE ASPIRATIONS OF THE PEOPLES TO HAVE AND ASSERT MANY OF THESE RIGHTS."

THE UNITED STATES HAS HELD BACK, IT SAID, "LARGELY BECAUSE SUCH TREATIES MIGHT HAVE AN EFFECT ON INTERNAL CONSTITUTIONAL RELATIONSHIPS, BECAUSE OF A CONCERN LEST THEY COULD LIMIT RIGHTS NOW EXERCISED BY THE AMERICAN PEOPLE, OR BECAUSE THE CONVENTIONS ARE VIEWED AS UNNECESSARY."

THE REPORT ALSO SAID "RECENT POLICY STATEMENTS HAVE INDICATED THAT WHILE THE UNITED STATES IS INTERESTED IN RAISING THE LEVEL OF PRACTICE IN THE OBSERVANCE OF HUMAN RIGHTS THROUGHOUT THE WORLD, IT BELIEVES THE PROBLEM CAN BEST BE APPROACHED BY METHODS OTHER THAN THE CONCLUSION OF TREATIES ON THE SUBJECT."

CZ912PES 1955

A77WX

ATOMIC TRAIN (190)

WASHINGTON, OCT. 26 (AP)-SEN.BUTLER (R-MD) SAID TODAY HE HAS PROPOSED BUILDING A NUCLEAR-POWERED LOCOMOTIVE IN ORDER TO ACQUAINT AMERICANS WITH "THE ATOMIC WONDERS WE POSSESS."

BUTLER ANNOUNCED HE HAS COMPLETED DRAFTING LEGISLATION TO AUTHORIZE THE ATOMIC ENERGY COMMISSION (AEC) TO DEVELOP A NUCLEAR ENGINE SUITABLE FOR A LOCOMOTIVE TO TRAVEL U.S.RAILWAYS. HE SAID HE WILL INTRODUCE IT AS SOON AS CONGRESS CONVENES IN JANUARY.

THE MARYLAND SENATOR, WHO PREVIOUSLY HAD RECOMMENDED SUCH A PROJECT, SAID HE HAS BEEN ASSURED BY EDWARD J.KEHOE, CONSULTANT OF THE NEW YORK, NEW HAVEN AND HARTFORD RAILROAD, THAT IT IS "ENTIRELY FEASIBLE." KEHOE IS A MEMBER OF THE ASSN.OF AMERICAN RAILROADS COMMITTEE ON ATOMIC ENERGY.

"MY PROPOSAL ENVISIONS SORT OF A 'FREEDOM TRAIN' DRAWN BY AN ATOM-POWERED ENGINE CONTAINING ATOMIC EXHIBITS WHICH WOULD TOUR THE UNITED STATES AND GIVE OUR PEOPLE A FIRST-HAND VIEW OF THE PROGRESS MADE IN THE 'ATOMS FOR PEACE' PROGRAM," BUTLER SAID.

UNDER HIS BILL, THE INTERSTATE COMMERCE COMMISSION WOULD ASSIST THE AEC IN THE PROJECT. THE SECRETARY OF COMMERCE WOULD ARRANGE FOR THE LOCOMOTIVE'S USE.

BUTLER WAS AMONG U.S.DELEGATES TO THE INTERNATIONAL ATOMIC ENERGY CONFERENCE AT GENEVA LAST SUMMER.

WEGCZ724PES

A114KX

(200)

SAN FRANCISCO, OCT. 26 (AP)-THE U. S. COURT OF APPEALS HERE RULED TODAY COAST GUARD REGULATIONS FOR SCREENING SUSPECTED SUBVERSIVES OFF SHIPS IS UNCONSTITUTIONAL.

THE ~~5-~~ DECISION UPHELD THE APPEAL OF LAWRENCE E. PARKER AND FIVE ~~OTHER SEAMEN WHO WERE~~ SCREEN OFF SHIPS IN SAN FRANCISCO AFTER OUTBREAK OF THE KOREAN WAR. 2-1

THE COURT HELD THAT TO DENY THE PERSON SCREENED THE NAMES OF WITNESSES AGAINST HIM AND DETAILS OF THEIR TESTIMONY WAS A DENIAL OF DUE PROCESS AND THE ANCIENT RIGHT OF CITIZENS TO CONFRONT THEIR ACCUSERS.

A 31-PAGE DECISION WAS PREPARED BY JUDGE WALTER L. POPE OF MONTANA, WHO WROTE:

"IN THE EVENT OF WAR WE MAY HAVE TO ANTICIPATE BLACK TOM EXPLOSIONS ON EVERY WATERFRONT, POISON IN OUR WATER SYSTEMS AND SAND IN ALL IMPORTANT INDUSTRIAL MACHINES.

"BUT THE TIME HAS NOT COME WHEN WE HAVE TO ABANDON A SYSTEM OF LIBERTY FOR ONE MODELED ON THAT OF THE COMMUNISTS."

JUDGE THOMAS F. MCALLISTER OF GRAND RAPIDS, MICH., CONCURRED WITH JUDGE POPE. APPEALS JUDGE WILLIAM HEALY OF IDAHO DISSENTED.

PARKER WAS A MEMBER OF THE DEFUNCT INDEPENDENT NATIONAL UNION OF MARINE COOKS AND STEWARDS. HE AND THE OTHER FIVE SEAMEN WERE SCREENED OFF SHIPS AFTER THE REGULATIONS WERE SET DOWN UNDER THE MAGNUSON ACT OF 1950 FOLLOWING THE KOREAN WAR.

TODAY'S DECISION DID NOT HOLD THE MAGNUSON ACT UNCONSTITUTIONAL, BUT ONLY THE REGULATIONS SET DOWN BY THE COAST GUARD FOR SCREENING SUSPECTED SUBVERSIVES.

FJ838PCS

B26KX (SEG)

E(340)

BY JULIUS GOLDEN

ALBUQUERQUE, OCT. 29 (AP)-AN AIR FORCE COLONEL HAS INDICATED THAT RUSSIAN JET BOMBERS LAST MONDAY COULD HAVE REACHED ALMOST ANY POINT IN THE UNITED STATES IN A PERIOD OF NINE TO 12 HOURS.

COL. HARRY W. SHOUP, COMBAT OPERATION DIRECTOR OF THE CONTINENTAL AIR DEFENSE COMMAND (CONAD) AT COLORADO SPRINGS, SAID THE FLIGHTS WERE FIGURED ON PAPER BY CONAD. THE TIME ELEMENT, HE SAID, WAS REACHED BY CONSIDERING WEATHER, SHORT ROUTES AND JET STREAMS.

ALTHOUGH SHOUP LIMITED HIS DISCUSSION OF TIME ELEMENTS STRICTLY TO ALBUQUERQUE, HIS DESCRIPTION OF ROUTES SHOWED ALMOST ANY POINT IN THE U.S. COULD BE REACHED IN THE THREE HOURS.

SHOUP SPOKE AT A FIVE-STATE GROUND OBSERVER CORPS (GOC) PLANNING CONFERENCE.

AT THE SAME TIME, COL. BROUN H. MAYALL, CIVIL AIR DEFENSE DIRECTOR AT CONAD, SAID AIR DEFENSE IDENTIFICATION ZONES IN DECEMBER WILL BE FURTHER EXPANDED "TO THE POINT WHERE VIRTUALLY THE ENTIRE NATION IS SURROUNDED WITH IDENTIFICATION ZONES." A PILOT MUST FILE A FLIGHT PLAN BEFORE ENTERING SUCH A ZONE.

SHOUP, DECLARING "WE KNOW THE APPROXIMATE SPEED OF THE RUSSIAN JET BOMBER," GAVE THREE PLOTTED ROUTES FIGURED ON PAPER LAST MONDAY BY CONAD. TWO OF THE ROUTES GOT THE HYPOTHETICAL JET BOMBER OVER ALBUQUERQUE IN 9 HOURS AND 7 MINUTES. A THIRD ROUTE TOOK 10 HOURS AND 33 MINUTES.

CONAD CALCULATIONS WERE BASED, OF COURSE, ON A THEORY OF UNINTERRUPTED FLIGHT. IF THE BOMBERS WERE COMING IN FOR AN ACTUAL ATTACK, THE FULL POWER OF CONAD AND OTHER AIR FORCE PROTECTIVE AND RETALIATORY FORCES COULD BE EXPECTED TO BE PUSHED INTO ACTION.

HERE IS HOW SHOUP DESCRIBED THE THREE HYPOTHETICAL FLIGHTS:

THE FIRST LEFT A PENINSULA IN SIBERIA ACROSS FROM ALASKA AND GOING OVER THE BERING STRAITS STAYED FAR OUT IN THE PACIFIC ALONG THE JET STREAM. THE JET STREAM, TRAVELING 180 MILES AN HOUR AT 30,000 TO 35,000 FEET MONDAY, BROUGHT THE PLANE SPEEDILY TO THE POINT WHERE IT TURNED EAST TOWARD THE WEST COAST. COMING IN LOW TO AVOID RADAR DETECTION, THE PLANE PASSED OVER MAJOR WEST COAST CITIES AND A CONTINGENT REACHED ALBUQUERQUE IN 9 HOURS AND 7 MINUTES.

THE SECOND FLIGHT LEFT ANOTHER SIBERIAN POINT BUT PASSED EAST OF ALASKA. TRAVELING OVER CANADA AND THEN OVER THE ROCKY MOUNTAINS IN THE UNITED STATES, IT ARRIVED ON THE SHORTER ROUTE IN ABOUT THE SAME TIME AS THE PACIFIC FLIGHT.

THE THIRD FLIGHT TOOK 10 HOURS AND 33 MINUTES TO REACH ALBUQUERQUE. THIS ONE PASSED OVER CHICAGO AFTER USING THE NORTH POLE ROUTE FROM ITS BASE IN NORTH CENTRAL RUSSIA. FROM CHICAGO, A CONTINGENT HYPOTHETICALLY BRANCHED SOUTHEAST AND ONE SOUTHWEST. THE LATTER HIT ALBUQUERQUE.

VR314ACS

29

~~PRECEDE WASHINGTON MORGENTHAU (560)~~

NEW YORK, OCT.26 (AP)-FORMER TREASURY SECRETARY HENRY MORGENTHAU JR. SAID TODAY SENATE INVESTIGATORS WANT TO MAKE PUBLIC PARTS OF HIS PERSONAL DIARIES THAT MENTION HARRY DEXTER WHITE.

MORGENTHAU DECLINED TO EVALUATE FOR A NEWS CONFERENCE THE NATURE OF THE REFERENCES TO WHITE--WHETHER THEY WERE MERELY PASSING OR OF CONTROVERSIAL NATURE. anew

WHITE SERVED AS AN ASSISTANT TO MORGENTHAU IN THE TREASURY A DECADE AGO. ATTY. GEN. HERBERT BROWNELL AND SEN. JAMES O. EASTLAND (D-MISS)

HAVE SAID WHITE WAS A SOVIET SPY. WHITE DIED IN 1948 AFTER DENYING TO HOUSE INVESTIGATORS THAT HE EVER WAS A COMMUNIST OR A SPY.

MORGENTHAU HAS A DATE FRIDAY WITH EASTLAND, WHO IS CHAIRMAN OF THE SENATE INTERNAL SECURITY SUBCOMMITTEE WHICH HAS DEVOTED CONSIDERABLE TIME TO COMBING HIS DIARIES.

THE 64-YEAR-OLD FORMER NEW DEAL CABINET MEMBER SAID A REPRESENTATIVE OF ANOTHER SUBCOMMITTEE MEMBER, SEN. WILLIAM E. JENNER (R-IND), TRIED TO SUBPOENA HIM FOR THE FRIDAY APPEARANCE. MORGENTHAU ADDED THAT EASTLAND COUNTERMANDED THIS MOVE AND ACCEPTED MORGENTHAU'S OFFER TO APPE4 OLUNTARILY.

MORGENTHAU HAS TURNED HIS DIARIES--A VOLUMINOUS STENOGRAPHIC TRANSCRIPT OF HIS CABINET SERVICE--OVER TO THE FEDERAL ARCHIVES. HE MAINTAINS THAT ANYONE SEEKING ACCESS TO THEM MUST OBTAIN PERMISSION FROM THE WHITE HOUSE AND NOT FROM HIM.

GOVERNMENT LAWYERS NOW ARE EXAMINING THE DIARIES TO SEE IF DISCLOSURE OF THEIR CONTENTS WOULD BE "PREJUDICIAL TO THE NATIONAL INTEREST."

EASTLANF'S COMMITTEE SUBPOENAED THE DIARIES SEVERAL DAYS AGO. IN THE PAST, THE COMMITTEE MEMBERS HAVE BEEN INTERESTED IN SUCH INFLUENCE AS WHITE MAY HAVE EXERTED ON GOVERNMENT POLICY.

NOW THE SUBCOMMITTEE IS INTERESTED IN 4,000 SCATTERED PAGES OF HITHERTO UNPUBLISHEF PARZS OF THE DIARIES, MORGENTHAU SAID. HE WAS ASKED BY A REPORTER IF THESE PAGES CONTAIN REFERENCES TO WHITE.

"HIS NAME IS MENTIONED," MORGENTHAU REPLIED. "HE WAS A MEMBER OF MY STAFF AND WE HAD STAFF MEETINGS EVERY MORNING."

MORGENTHAU REPEATED WHAT HE HAS SAID BEFORE--THAT WHITE'S LOYALTY WAS MEVER QUESTIONED UNTIL AFTER HE, MORGENTHAU, LEFT THE CABINET IN 1945 AFTER 11 YEARS AS SECRETARY OF THE TREASURY UNDER PRESIDENTS ROOSEVELT AND TRUMAN.

HE HAD EXPRESSED CONCERN THAT SOME REFERENCES IN THE DIARIES MIGHT EMBARRASS FOREIGN NATIONS IF THEY WERE PUBLISHED. MORGENTHAU WOULD NOT SAY WHAT NATIONS HE HAD IN MIND. IT WAS LEARNED FROM ANOTHER SOURCE THAT THE 4,000 PAGES CONTAIN REFERENCES TO BRITISH AND NATIONALIST CHINESE OFFICIALS.

MORGENTHAU SAID HIS ONLY PURPOSE IN KEEPING THE DIARIES WAS TO OFFER A FUND OF KNOWLEDGE THAT MIGHT ENCOURAGE YOUENG MEN TO BECOME INTERESTED IN GOVERNMENT CAREERS.

NOW HE IS INTERESTED IN THRESHING OUT THE QUESTION OF HOW AVAILABLE SUCH RECORDS SHOULD BE DURING THE LIFETIME OF THE PEOPLE THEY INVOLVE. HE SAID HE FEELS A DECISION MAY LEAD TO A CODE OF ETHICS AND PRACTICE IN RELATION TO FUTURE ARCHIVES.

"I NEVER MADE A DOLLAR ON THESE PERSONALLY," MORGENTHAU ADDED, "AND I NEVER EXPECT TO."

HE TURNED THEM OVER TO THE FEDERAL GOVERNMENT, HE ADDED, BECAUSE HE WAS AMAZED AT THE DEMAND FOR THEM FROM GOVERNMENT OFFICES.

"I FOUND THAT I WAS BECOMING A SELF-APPOINTED JUDGE AS TO WHAT SHOULD BE RELEASED AND WHAT SHOULDN'T BE RELEASED," THE FORMER SECRETARY EXPLAINED. "I DIDN'T WANT TO BE IN THAT POSITION."

MORGENTHAU ADDED THAT HE WILL TELL EASTLAND ON FRIDAY APPROXIMATELY WHAT HE TOLD THE NEWS CONFERENCE TODAY. THEN IT WILL BE UP TO THE SENATORS TO WORK OUT THE MATTER WITH THE GENERAL SERVICES ADMINISTRATION, WHICH HOLDS CUSTODY OVER THE DIARIES. ACTUALLY, THE DIARIES ---SOME 900 POUND VOLUMES--ARE AT THE FRANKLIN D.ROOSEVELT MEMORIAL LIBRARY AT HYDE PARK, N.Y. MORGENTHAU SAID ALL OF THEM HAVE BEEN MADE AVAILABLE IN THE PAST TO SUBCOMMITTEE SCRUTINY. HOWEVER, HE MAINTAINS THE QUESTION OF THEIR PUBLICATION IS NO LONGER IN HIS HANDS.

ML/MM434PED

30.24- 4293

A79

(450)

NIGHT LEAD FUND FOR THE REPUBLIC

NEW YORK, OCT. 26 (AP)-ARTHUR H. DEAN, KOREAN TRUCE NEGOTIATOR, DISCLOSED TODAY HE HAS RESIGNED AS A DIRECTOR OF THE FUND FOR THE REPUBLIC IN DISAGREEMENT WITH ITS POLICIES.

DEAN DECLINED TO ELABORATE.

THE FUND, ESTABLISHED IN 1952 WITH A 15 MILLION DOLLAR GRANT FROM THE FORD FOUNDATION, HAS BEEN ACCUSED BY THE AMERICAN LEGION OF LEFT-WING BAIS.

IT HAS AS ITS ANNOUNCED PURPOSE THE PROMOTION OF THE BILL OF RIGHTS AND THE PRINCIPLES OF THE CONSTITUTION.

THE FUND, WHICH ACTS INDEPENDENTLY OF THE FOUNDATION, PRESENTLY IS CONDUCTING A SURVEY OF COMMUNIST INFLUENCE IN AMERICAN LIFE.

DEAN SAID HE RESIGNED FOR "POLICY REASONS" -- MEANING POLICIES OF THE FUND.

IN DECLINING TO EXPAND ON HIS REASONS, HE REFFERED QUESTIONERS TO PAUL G. HOFFMAN, CHAIRMAN OF THE FUND'S 16-MEMBER BOARD OF DIRECTORS.

DEAN DESCRIBED HOFFMAN AS A "CLOSE PERSONAL FRIEND" AND SAID "I DON'T WANT TO CAUSE HIM ANY EMBARRASSMENT I CAN AVOID. I'M SORRY I HAD TO RESIGN."

HOFFMAN IN TURN REFERRED QUERIES BACK TO DEAN.

"IT WOULD BE MOST INAPPROPRIATE FOR ME TO REVEAL WHY HE RESIGNED," THE NEW YORK JOURNAL AMERICAN QUOTED HOFFMAN AS SAYING IN CHICAGO.

"I CAN'T BELIEVE MR. DEAN DOESN'T BELIEVE IN THE BILL OF RIGHTS."

TO THIS, DEAN SAID:

"I DON'T WANT TO GET IN A TIZZY WITH HOFFMAN. WE'LL LET IT STAND."

DEAN HELD THE PERSONAL RANK OF AMBASSADOR IN THE KOREAN TRUCE NEGOTIATIONS.

ROBERT M. HUTCHINS, FORMER PRESIDENT OF THE UNIVERSITY OF CHICAGO, IS PRESIDENT OF TGE FUND.

IN PASADENA, CALIF., DR. HUTCHINS SAID HE DOESN'T KNOW WHY DEAN RESIGNED AND HAD NO COMMENT ON THE MATTER. "MR. DEAN'S CORRESPONDENCE WAS ENTIRELY WITH MR. HOFFMAN," HUTCHINS TOLD A REPORTER. "HE DID NOT COMMUNICATE WITH ME DIRECTLY."

THE FUND RECENTLY CANCELLED A PROPOSED SERIES OF TELEVISION PROGRAMS BY CARTOONIST HERBLOCK OF THE WASHINGTON POST AND TIMES-HERALD ON THE POSSIBILITY THE PROGRAM MIGHT BE CONSIDERED POLITICAL.

ONE OF THE CRITICISMS DIRECTED AGAINST THE FUND WAS THAT IT PAID A FEE TO EARL BROWDER, AMERICAN COMMUNIST LEADER IN THE 1930'S, IN RETURN FOR INTERVIEWS WITH HIM IN ITS STUDY OF COMMUNIST INFLUENCE.

DR. CLINTON ROSSITER, A CORNELL UNIVERSITY PROFESSOR WHO HEADS THE STUDY, EMPHASIZED THAT BROWDER WAS PAID ONLY FOR HIS INFORMATION AND WOULD NOT CONTRIBUTE TO THE STUDY GROUP'S REPORT AS AN AUTHOR, CONSULTANT OR RESEARCHER.

THE AMOUNT PAID TO BROWDER WAS NOT DISCLOSED. ROSSITER SAID IT WAS A "STANDARD FEE."

ROSSITER SAID THE STUDY GROUP'S REPORT, WHICH MAY TAKE SEVERAL YEARS TO COMPLETE, WILL BE "AS OBJECTIVE AS A GROU OF LOYAL AMERICANS CAN MAKE IT." HE SAID THE FUND GAVE HIM A COMPLETELY FREE HAND IN MAKING THE STUDY.

THE AMERICAN LEGION AT ITS CONVENTION THIS MONTH CRITICIZED THE FUND.

IN A SEPARATE ACTION, WITHOUT NAMING THE FUND, IT CALLED FOR A CONGRESSIONAL INVESTIGATION INTO ALL TAX-FREE FUNDS.

IT URGED THAT THOSE FOUND TO HAVE SUPPORTED COMMUNISM BE REQUIRED TO GIVE A FINANCIAL ACCOUNTING OF THE SOURCES AND DISTRIBUTION OF ITS MONEY.

UK/JT836PED

A118 (320)

NIGHT LEAD ATOMIC

BY ALTON L.BLAKESLEE
ASSOCIATED PRESS SCIENCE REPORTER

NEW YORK, OCT. 26 (AP)-A JAPANESE SCIENTIST TONIGHT SAID BE BELIEVED INTERNATIONAL COOPERATION FOR PEACEFUL USE OF THE ATOM WAS HELPING EASE A "NUCLEOPHOBIA" OR FEAR OF ATOMIC ENERGY AMONG THE JAPANESE PEOPLE.

DR. YASUO ARAKAWA SAID THEIR FEAR WAS UNDERSTANDABLE BECAUSE THEIR NATION IS THE ONLY ONE "WHICH ACTUALLY EXPERIENCED THE HORRIBLE DISASTER OF THE ATOMIC BOMB."

DR. ARAKAWA, OF THE CENTRAL RESEARCH INSTITUTE OF THE JAPANESE ELECTRIC POWER INDUSTRY, ADDRESSED A CONFERENCE ON ATOMIC ENERGY IN INDUSTRY, SPONSORED BY THE NATIONAL INDUSTRIAL CONFERENCE BOARD.

EARLIER, THE CONFERENCE WAS GIVEN A GLIMPSE INTO AN ATOMIC FUTURE SHOWING POSSIBILITIES OF ATOMIC RAILROAD LOCOMOTIVES, MILITARY AIRPLANES, HUGE CARGO-CARRYING SUBMARINES, EVEN PERHAPS SPACE-TRAVEL ROCKETS.

THIS OUTLOOK FOR ATOMIC-POWERED TRANSPORTATION WAS DESCRIBED BY DR. LYLE B.BORST, A NEW YORK UNIVERSITY PHYSICIST.

ATOMIC LOCOMOTIVES, BUT NOT AUTOS OR BUSES, LOOK FEASIBLE FOR GROUND TRAVEL, BORST SAID.

DR. ARAKAWA NOTED THAT JAPAN ONLY RECENTLY BEGAN DEVELOPMENT OF NUCLEAR POWER.

1955

A JAPANESE COMMITTEE IS CONSIDERING BUILDING FIVE ATOMIC REACTORS IN THE NEXT FOUR OR FIVE YEARS, HE SAID.

DR. ARAKAWA SAID JAPAN HAS MANY YOUNG PEOPLE WHO ARE EAGER TO LEARN AND SHOULD BE TRAINED FOR DEVELOPMENT OF ATOMIC ENERGY, AND "WE SINCERELY HOPE THEIR EFFORTS WILL CONFORM WITH THE INTERNATIONAL COOPERATION OF ATOMIC ENERGY FOR THE BETTERMENT OF MANKIND."

DR.BORST SAID AT PRESENT PRICES OF URANIUM FUEL, THE ATOMIC LOCOMOTIVE COULD COMPETE WITH PRESENT DIESEL ENGINES UNDER FAVORABLE CONDITIONS.

BY THE 1970'S, THERE IS EVERY LIKELIHOOD THAT COSTS OF ELECTRICITY FROM ATOMIC POWER PLANTS WILL FALL BELOW THE COSTS OF ELECTRICITY FROM PLANTS USING COAL, SAID SIR JOHN COCKROFT, DIRECTOR, ATOMIC ENEGINEERING RESEARCH ESTABLISHMENT, UNITED KINGDOM ATOMIC ENERGY AUTHORITY.

HE SAID THE LOWER COSTS COULD BE ACHIEVED BY "SECOND GENERATION" ATOMIC POWER PLANTS, NOW EXISTING IN THE MINDS OF SCIENTISTS AND DESIGNERS, AND INCORPORATING IMPROVEMENTS OVER PLANTS NOW BEING BUILT.

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A53UN

AMS BUDGET (450)
NIGHT LEAD U.N.-ATOM

BY MILTON BESSER

UNITED NATIONS, N.Y., OCT. 26 (AP)-THE SOVIET UNION INSISTED TODAY UPON RED CHINA'S PARTICIPATION IN ANY INTERNATIONAL CONFERENCE TO SET UP AN ORGANIZATION FOR PEACEFUL USES OF ATOMIC ENERGY.

RUSSIA'S STAND AND AN INDIAN DECLARATION OPPOSING ANY "RUBBER STAMP" LABEL ON SUCH A CONFERENCE THREW A ROADBLOCK INTO EFFORTS OF THE UNITED STATES AND BRITAIN TO OBTAIN AN UNANIMOUS U.N. VOTE ON ATOMS-FOR-PEACE.

SIXTEEN NATIONS HAVE NOW LINED UP BEHIND A MUCH AMENDED RESOLUTION PUSHED BY THE UNITED STATES AND BRITAIN IN THE U.N. POLITICAL COMMITTEE FOR APPROVING THE MACHINERY TO SET UP THE ATOMS-FOR-PEACE AGENCY. THE RESOLUTION, EVOLVED OUT OF MUCH GIVE AND TAKE ON THE PART OF THE BIG WESTERN POWERS, MAY BE PUT TO A VOTE TOMORROW.

BUT THE SOVIET UNION TODAY INTRODUCED AN AMENDMENT TO THE 18-POWER RESOLUTION WHICH WOULD ADMIT "ALL STATES," INCLUDING RED CHINA, TO THE INTERNATIONAL CONFERENCE. IT WOULD ALSO ADMIT THE CHINESE REDS TO ANY TECHNICAL CONFERENCES, SUCH AS THE RECENT ATOMS-FOR-PEACE MEETING IN GENEVA.

SEN. JOHN O. PASTORE (D-R.I.), THE U.S. REPRESENTATIVE IN THE COMMITTEE, REJECTED THE SOVIET AMENDMENT ON THE SAME GROUNDS THE UNITED STATES OBJECTED TO RED CHINA'S PARTICIPATION IN THE GENEVA MEETING.

PASTORE DECLARED TECHNICAL CONFERENCES SHOULD NOT BE OPEN TO ANY STATE OUTSIDE THE ORBIT OF THE UNITED NATIONS AND ITS SPECIALIZED AGENCIES. HE TURNED DOWN ALSO ANY IDEA THAT RED CHINA SHOULD HAVE A HAND IN SETTING UP THE INTERNATIONAL ATOMS FOR PEACE AGENCY-- ORIGINALLY A PROPOSAL OF PRESIDENT EISENHOWER.

AT THIS AFTERNOON'S MEETING OF THE COMMITTEE V.K. KRISHNA MENON OF INDIA DECLARED HIS COUNTRY COULD NOT ACCEPT THE 18-POWER RESOLUTION BECAUSE OF WORDING RELATING TO THE WORK OF THE INTERNATIONAL CONFERENCE ON THE STATUTE WHICH WOULD GOVERN THE ATOMS-FOR-PEACE AGENCY.

THE 18-POWER RESOLUTION INVITES THE 84 NATIONS TO A CONFERENCE ON THE FINAL STATUTE OF THE INTERNATIONAL AGENCY.

MENON DECLARED IT SHOULD BE MADE CLEAR THAT THE CONFERENCE SHOULD HAVE A HAND IN SHAPING UP THE FINAL STATUTE, AND NOT A "RUBBER STAMP" MEETING.

THIS HAS BEEN THE LAST OBSTACLE BARRING FINAL AGREEMENT OF INDIA AND THE UNITED STATES ON THE 18-POWER RESOLUTION.

DESPITE TODAY'S DEVELOPMENTS THE UNITED STATES REMAINED OPTIMISTIC THAT IT COULD GET VIRTUAL UNANIMOUS AGREEMENT ON THE 18-POWER RESOLUTION. THE SOVIET UNION INSISTED LAST YEAR ON RED CHINA'S PARTICIPATION IN THE GENEVA ATOMS FOR PEACE CONFERENCE, BUT DID NOT VOTE AGAINST HOLDING SUCH A MEETING.

TU622PEDNM

A141

NIGHT LEAD BURNS (WITH GENEVA, JERUSALEM)

UNITED NATIONS, N.Y., OCT. 26 (AP)-MAJ. GEN. E.L.M. BURNS, U.N. TRUCE CHIEF IN PALESTINE, TODAY GAVE SECRETARY GENERAL DAG HAMMARSKJOLD A FIRST-HAND REPORT OF THE LATEST INCIDENTS BETWEEN ISRAEL AND HER ARAB NEIGHBORS.

BURNS ARRIVED BY PLANE THIS MORNING AND SPENT THE DAY AT U.N. HEADQUARTERS CONFERRING WITH THE SECRETARY GENERAL AND HIS TOP AIDES ON THE INCREASED TENSION. HE TOLD NEWSMEN ON HIS ARRIVAL THAT HE SAW NO PROSPECT OF A SHOOTING WAR IN THE HOLY LAND.

THE CANADIAN GENERAL SAID HE BASED HIS STATEMENT ON THE FACT THAT, DESPITE REPEATED INCIDENTS ALONG THE BORDERS, HE HAD OBSERVED NO EVIDENCE THAT EITHER ISRAEL OR THE ARABS WERE PREPARING FOR AN ALL-OUT WAR.

JL1204AED

A84 (120)

UNITED NATIONS, N.Y., OCT. 26 (AP)-SPAIN AND ROMANIA BECAME CONTRIBUTORS TO THE U.N. TECHNICAL ASSISTANCE PROGRAM TODAY AS 61 COUNTRIES PLEDGED $28,031,536 FOR THE WORK PROJECTS IN 1956.

IN THE SIXTH ANNUAL PLEDGING CONFERENCE, THE UNITED STATES PROMISED TO MATCH DOLLAR FOR DOLLAR ALL OTHER COUNTRIES' CONTRIBUTIONS UP TO 15 1/2 MILLION DOLLARS. THE 60 OTHERS PLEDGED $12,531,536.

THE TECHNICAL ASSISTANCE BOARD, ANNOUNCING THE FIGURES TONIGHT, NOTED THAT THIS MEANT $25,063,072 IF NO MORE NATIONS PLEDGED AND $28,031,536 PLUS IF ENOUGH MORE DID SO TO COVER THE MAXIMUM U.S. CONTRIBUTION. SEVERAL CONTRIBUTORS INDICATED THEY WOULD PLEDGE MORE later

Spain made a first pledge amounting to $10,000. Communist Romania proposed a first contribution of $16,667. 843 PED

End Oct 26

BEGIN — OCT 27, 1955

30.24-4295

A49
AMS BUDGET (500 UP)
NIGHT LEAD BIG FOUR
BY DANIEL DE LUCE

GENEVA, OCT.27 (AP)-THE BIG FOUR FOREIGN MINISTERS CONVENED TODAY AND QUICKLY FOUND THEMSELVES DEADLOCKED ON EUROPEAN SECURITY AND THE UNIFICATION OF GERMANY---THE BASIC QUESTIONS "THE SPIRIT OF GENEVA" HAS BEEN UNABLE TO RECONCILE.

ALL PAID TRIBUTE TO THE CAUSE OF WORLD PEACE IN THIS FOLLOWUP TO THE SUMMIT CONFERENCE OF THEIR CHIEFS OF GOVERNMENT HERE LAST JULY. BUT THEIR OPPOSING POLICIES ON THE TWO BIG ISSUES REMAINED BASICALLY UNALTERED.

FRANCE'S FOREIGN MINISTER ANTOINE PINAY SPEARHEADED THE WEST'S CASE AS CHAIRMAN, ALTHOUGH HIS GOVERNMENT MAY FALL TOMORROW. HE URGED AN IMMEDIATE DECISION ON A PLAN FOR SIMULTANEOUSLY UNITING GERMANY AND MAKING EUROPE SECURE. BUT HE SAID THE NATO DEFENSE ALLIANCE COULD NOT BE SACRIFICED.

RUSSIA'S V.M.MOLOTOV, DEMANDED THE GRADUAL DISSOLUTION OF NATO AND REJECTED "A MECHANICAL MERGER" OF GERMANY ON WESTERN TERMS.

ON A POINT OF ORDER, THE SOVIET FOREIGN MINISTER BLOCKED THE WEST'S EFFORT TO INTRODUCE TONIGHT ITS LONG-HERALDED PROPOSAL FOR COUPLING FREE GERMAN ELECTIONS WITH A SECURITY GUARANTEE TO RUSSIA, POLAND AND CZECHOSLOVAKIA.

HE INSISTED DISCUSSION SHOULD NOT BEGIN ON ITEM 1 OF THE AGENDA UNTIL TOMORROW, WHEN HE, TOO, WILL HAVE A PROPOSAL READY.

THE WESTERN MINISTERS HAD HOPED TO GAIN A PSYCHOLOGICAL EDGE BY RELEASING THEIR TERMS TO THE WORLD PRESS TONIGHT.

AFTER MOLOTOV'S OBJECTION, THEY WITHHELD THESE FROM PUBLICATION UNTIL SECRETARY OF STATE DULLES FORMALLY PRESENTS THEM TOMORROW.

"A DISTINCT BULLISH POINT FOR THE GENEVA SPIRIT," SAID A BRITISH SPOKESMAN OF THE WITHHOLDING ACTION.

THE CONFERENCE SECRETARIAT, HOWEVER, SUPPLIED MOLOTOV A COPY OF THE WESTERN PROPOSAL FOR OVERNIGHT STUDY.

SEEMINGLY UNPERTURBED BY RUMORS HE MAY BE ON THE WAY OUT AS SOVIET FOREIGN MINISTER, MOLOTOV MADE THE LONGEST AND SHARPEST OPENING SPEECH TODAY. HE DECLARED:

1. THE SOVIET UNION HAS LIQUIDATED "ALL ITS MILITARY BASES ON FOREIGN SOIL"--IN FINLAND AND MANCHURIA--AND DECIDED TO CUT ITS ARMED FORCES BY 640,000 MEN--AS PREVIOUSLY ANNOUNCED--TO REDUCE INTERNATIONAL TENSION. "FAR FROM EVERYBODY" AMONG THE WESTERN POWERS IS FOLLOWING RUSSIA'S EXAMPLE.

2. NATO HAS BEEN A WAR DANGER AND IT MUST BE ABOLISHED, GRADUALLY AT LEAST.

3. UNDER THE WESTERN PROGRAM FOR UNITING GERMANY, "MILITARISM WOULD IN FACT BE RESURRECTED THROUGHOUT GERMANY BY STAGES. THE RESURGENCE OF GERMAN MILITARISM CANNOT BE ACCEPTED, EITHER AT ONCE OR BY STAGES."

4. THE SOCIAL ACHIEVEMENTS OF COMMUNIST EAST GERMANY CANNOT BE SACRIFICED IN ANY REUNIFICATION. IT IS UP TO THE TWO RIVAL GERMAN REPUBLICS TO ARRANGE UNITY BETWEEN THEMSELVES, INSTEAD OF BY BIG FOUR DIRECTIVE. "IT WOULD BE QUITE UNREALISTIC TO TRY TO BRING ABOUT THE UNIFICATION OF GERMANY THROUGH A MECHANICAL MERGER OF ITS TWO PARTS."

5. THE BIG FOUR POWERS ALREADY HAVE "REACHED A WIDE MEASURE OF AGREEMENT" ON ASPECTS OF THE DISARMAMENT PROBLEM. THE SOVIET UNION "IS WILLING TO APPROACH FAVORABLY ALL PROPOSALS THAT WOULD CONTRIBUTE TO TERMINATION OF THE ARMAMENTS RACE."

6. TO BE SUCCESSFUL, DEVELOPMENT OF EAST-WEST CONTACT MUST "REST ON A FIRM ECONOMIC BASIS AND UNHINDERED EXPANSION OF INTERNATIONAL TRADE." RUSSIA ALSO WANTS "INTERNATIONAL TIES IN THE FIELD OF CULTURE, SCIENCE, TECHNOLOGY AND TOURISM" AS WELL AS "EXCHANGES OF EXPERIENCE IN INDUSTRY, AGRICULTURE AND COMMERCE."

MOLOTOV'S REMARKS ON GERMANY SHUT THE DOOR IN ADVANCE ON THE WEST'S REUNIFICATION PLAN. THE ALLIES ARE AGAIN TURNING GERMANY INTO A MILITARISTIC STATE INTEGRATED IN NATO, HE DECLARED, BUT IT SHOULD BE "A PEACEFUL DEMOCRATIC STATE STANDING OUTSIDE ANY POWER BLOCS."

THE WEST'S PROPOSAL TOMORROW WILL DIRECTLY CONTRADICT RUSSIA'S ATTITUDE ON GERMANY. IT WILL CALL FOR UNIFICATION BY FREE ELECTIONS IN ALL GERMANY, WITH NO BAN ON GERMAN MEMBERSHIP AFTERWARD IN NATO, BUT WITH GUARANTEES TO THE SOVIET BLOC AGAINST GERMAN AGGRESSION.

"EACH OF OUR GOVERNMENTS RECOGNIZES THAT THE PRESENT SITUATION IS NOT A SATISFACTORY BASIS FOR A SECURE PEACE," SECRETARY DULLES SAID.

"THE EXISTING TENSION AND DISTRUST HAVE DEEP ROOTS THAT CANNOT EASILY BE ERADICATED. BUT WE HAVE REACHED A CRITICAL POINT WHERE WE MUST EITHER MOVE FORWARD IN A SERIES OF COMMON ACTIONS WHICH WILL RESTORE CONFIDENCE OR ELSE THE FUTURE MIGHT BE NOT MERELY LIKE THE PAST, BUT WORSE STILL, A DETERIORATION OF THE PAST. . . .

"THE UNITED STATES COMES TO THIS MEETING DEDICATED TO EXPLORING PATIENTLY AND SINCERELY ALL POSSIBLE APPROACHES TO REALISTIC SOLUTION OF THESE PROBLEMS."

DULLES TERMED THE DIVISION OF GERMANY "A GRAVE INJUSTICE AND A SOURCE OF INSTABILITY."

"THE UNITED STATES IS PREPARED TO JOIN IN ASSURANCES RELATED TO GERMAN UNITY, WHICH WILL PRECLUDE ANY REVIVAL OF GERMAN MILITARISM," HE SAID.

HE CAUTIONED THAT GENUINE DISARMAMENT BY EAST AND WEST MUST BE PRECEDED BY "AN ADEQUATE INSPECTION AND CONTROL SYSTEM."

"PRESIDENT EISENHOWER'S PROPOSAL FOR EXCHANGE OF BLUEPRINTS AND AERIAL INSPECTION COULD CREATE AN ATMOSPHERE CONDUCIVE TO PROGRESS IN THIS FIELD," DULLES ADDED.

SPEAKING FOR ALL THREE WESTERN MINISTERS, PINAY TOLD MOLOTOV THAT ALLIED SECURITY DEPENDS ENTIRELY ON NATO.

"PEACE CANNOT BE ACHIEVED THROUGH ATTEMPTS TO DIVIDE," HE WARNED. "PEACEFUL COEXISTENCE ENTIRELY PRECLUDES ANY ATTEMPT TO DESTROY THE VERY FOUNDATION OF THE OTHER PARTY'S EXISTENCE."

HE SAID THE ALLIES DO NOT ACCEPT RUSSIA'S COMMUNIST PHILOSOPHY, BUT DO NOT "DENY THE RIGHT OF THE SOVIET PEOPLES, OR ANY OTHER PEOPLE. THE RIGHT TO MAKE IT THEIR OWN."

BRITISH FOREIGN SECRETARY HAROLD MACMILLAN SPOKE LESS AND EXPRESSED MORE OPTIMISM THAN ANY OF THE OTHERS.

"THERE ARE CONSIDERABLE GAPS BETWEEN THE POSITIONS HITHERTO TAKEN BY THE WESTERN POWERS AND THE U.S.S.R.," HE SAID. "WE BELIEVE THESE CAN BE BRIDGED."

THE BURNING ISSUE OF THE MIDDLE EAST--NOT ON THE CONFERENCE AGENDA--WAS ON THE MINDS OF ALL THE MINISTERS.

ISRAEL'S PREMIER MOSHE SHARETT SAW PINAY TONIGHT TO PLEAD FOR NEW WESTERN HELP FOR ISRAEL BECAUSE OF COMMUNIST CZECHOSLOVAKIA'S ARMS DELIVERIES TO EGYPT, BELLWETHER OF THE ARAB BLOC.

SHARETT ASKED AN APPOINTMENT WITH MOLOTOV TO PLEAD ISRAEL'S CAUSE. THERE WAS NO INDICATION WHEN THE RUSSIAN MIGHT RECEIVE HIM.

KL716PED

1955

A25
AMS BUDGET (580)
BIG FOUR-MIDDLE EAST
BY ARTHUR GAVSHON
GENEVA, OCT. 27 (AP)-RUSSIA, WITH A FOOT ALREADY IN THE MIDDLE EASTERN DOOR, WAS REPORTED READY TONIGHT WITH A NEW DIPLOMATIC MANEUVER TO EXPAND HER INFLUENCE IN THE REGION.
WESTERN DIPLOMATS SAID THEY EXPECT THE SOVIETS TO OFFER TO JOIN WITH THE WEST IN ORGANIZING A NEW COLLECTIVE SECURITY ALLIANCE WHICH WOULD BIND ALL THE STATES OF THE MIDDLE EAST TO ACT AGAINST AGGRESSION.
THERE WAS NO CONFIRMATION OF THE PLAN FROM SOVIET DELEGATION SOURCES. RUSSIAN LEADERS, HOWEVER, AIRED THE IDEA PUBLICLY SOON AFTER THE PARLEY OF BIG FOUR GOVERNMENT CHIEFS HERE IN JULY.
THE UNITED STATES, BRITAIN AND FRANCE NOW HAVE NO INTENTION OF GETTING INTO ANY FORMAL, FULL-SCALE DISCUSSION OF THE MIDDLE EAST WITH RUSSIA. THEIR BROAD POLICY AIM IS TO STALL THE SOVIET DRIVE FOR FRIENDS AND INFLUENCE IN THE SPRAWLING AND SEETHING MOSLEM WORLD.
TENSION IS MOUNTING BETWEEN THE DIVIDED ARAB NATIONS AND BETWEEN THE ARABS AND THEIR ISRAELI ENEMIES.
IN QUICK SUCCESSION IN THE PAST 48 HOURS THESE DEVELOPMENTS WERE REPORTED:
ALONG THE DESERT FRONTIERS OF PALESTINE, ISRAELI FORCES CLASHED IN TURN WITH BOTH EGYPTIAN AND SYRIAN TROOPS. EACH SIDE BLAMED THE OTHER FOR THE TROUBLE IN BOTH WIDELY SEPARATED INCIDENTS.
IN CAIRO, EGYPT AND SAUDI ARABIA SIGNED A DEFENSE PACT THAT REPORTEDLY WILL UNITE COMMAND OF THEIR ARMIES. THIS FOLLOWED A SIMILAR AGREEMENT REACHED LAST WEEK BETWEEN EGYPT AND SYRIA. THERE WERE SIGNS THAT SYRIA IS PLANNING THE SAME SORT OF DEAL WITH NEIGHBORING LEBANON. TAKEN TOGETHER, THE INTERLOCKING SERIES OF AGREEMENTS HAS BEEN DESIGNED TO RIVAL THE BAGHDAD GROUPING ALONG THE NORTHERN TIER OF THE MIDDLE EAST BINDING TURKEY, IRAQ, IRAN, PAKISTAN AND BRITAIN. THE WEST SUPPORTS THE NORTHERN ALLIANCE. THE SOVIET BLOC IS BACKING EGYPT AND HER FRIENDS TO THE SOUTH.

[redacted] THIS CONFERENCE CITY, PREMIER M SHE SHA ETT TOLD REPORTERS "I HOPE TO GOD THAT ISRA L ILL NOT BE DRIVEN" TO A PREVENTIVE WAR AGAINST THE ARABS.
AND IN THE ARABIAN DESERT, WHERE QUARRELING SHEIKHS AND SULTANS THINK THEY CAN SMELL OIL, BRITISH-LED TROOPS OUSTED A SAUDI ARABIAN FORCE FROM THE DISPUTED BURAIMI OASIS.
SHARETT FLEW IN HOPING TO PERSUADE THE BIG FOUR NOT TO LET ISRAEL BE SACRIFICED ON THE ALTAR OF EAST-WEST RIVALRIES. AN AIDE SAID IDEALLY ISRAEL WOULD LIKE THE SOVIET BLOC TO QUIT SELLING ARMS TO THE EGYPT SHE FEARS. IF THEY REFUSE, ISRAEL WANTS THE WEST TO ASSURE HER SAFETY AGAINST AGGRESSION WITH NEW SECURITY PLEDGES AND ALSO TO MATCH THE FLOW OF MILITARY SUPPLIES TO EGYPT BY GIVING HER MORE GUNS, TANKS, PLANES.
THE WESTERN ALLIES HAVE DECIDED AGAINST MEETING ISRAEL'S REQUEST. THEY BELIEVE THAT PUMPING MORE WEAPONS INTO THE AREA WOULD ONLY TOUCH OFF AN ARMS RACE. THEY CONSIDER ISRAEL ALREADY IS SUFFICIENTLY PROTECTED BY HER OWN MILITARY POWER AND BY A PROMISE THEY THEMSELVES MADE FIVE YEARS AGO TO RESPECT EXISTING FRONTIERS.
BEYOND THAT, IT IS THE AMERICAN-BRITISH-FRENCH INTENTION TO WARN RUSSIA THAT CONTINUED MEDDLING IN THE AFFAIRS OF THE MIDDLE EAST MAY KILL THE PROSPECTS OF FUTURE EAST-WEST COOPERATION IN EUROPE EMBODIED IN "THE GENEVA SPIRIT"
BUT THE WESTERN ALLIES ARE OVER A DIPLOMATIC BARREL IN THE MIDDLE EAST, AND THEY KNOW IT.
ONE BRITISH AUTHORITY SAID:
"WE CANNOT VERY WELL ASK THE RUSSIANS TO STOP ECONOMIC AID TO THE ARABS, EVEN THOUGH WE MAY WANT TO. THE BEST WE CAN DO IS TO TRY TO MATCH OR IMPROVE UPON SOVIET AID OFFERS.
"WE CANNOT EASILY ASK RUSSIA TO STOP SELLING ARMS TO THE ARABS BECAUSE THEY MAY TRUTHFULLY SAY CZECHOSLOVAKIA, NOT THE SOVIET UNION, IS DOING SO. THE RUSSIANS MAY EQUALLY ASK WHY WE ARE SELLING ARMS IN THE AREA IF WE CONSIDER IT DANGEROUS."

A31
THE BRITISH ALSO FEAR RUSSIA WILL TRY TO WIDEN EVEN AN INFORMAL DISCUSSION OF THE ARMS QUESTION TO TAKE IN OTHER MIDDLE EASTERN ISSUES. THAT WOULD GIVE IT A VOICE IN THE AFFAIRS OF A REGION LONG CLOSED TO HER AND A CHANCE TO POSE AS A CHAMPION OF ARAB ASPIRATIONS.
BRITAIN WANTS THE UNITED STATES TO QUIET ISRAEL'S FEARS WHILE BRITAIN DEVOTES ITSELF TO THE BUSINESS OF WOOING THE ARABS AWAY FROM THE SOVIETS.
BUT THE UNITED STATES IS NOT TOO KEEN TO RISK OFFENDING THE ARABS BY SEEMING TO SIDE WITH ISRAEL.
FRANCE IS PREOCCUPIED WITH THE CRISIS IN NORTH AFRICA AND, SOME DIPLOMATS SAY, IS SULKING ABOUT HER EXCLUSION FROM THE BAGHDAD ALLIANCE.
B411PED

1955

B58 (Q)
(210)
BY EDDY GILMORE
GENEVA, OCT.27 (AP)-THE THRIFTY SWISS ANNOUNCED WITH UNCONCEALED JOY TODAY THAT THE THIRD GENEVA CONFERENCE IS GOING TO COST THEM LESS THEN EITHER OF ITS PREDECESSORS.
"ONE OF THE REASONS," SAID A SWISS PLAINCLOTHES DETECTIVE OFFICIAL, "IS CHEAPER SECURITY, OR A REDUCED PRICE IN CLOAK AND DAGGER WORK, AS YOU CALL IT."
CHEAPER SECURITY IS IN EVIDENCE ALL AROUND. TWO UNIFORMED SOLDIERS WITH TOMMYGUNS STAND IN THE WOODED GROUNDS OF THE VILLA BEING USED BY SOVIET FOREIGN MINISTER V.M.MOLOTOV. PREVIOUSLY THE GROUNDS BRISTLED WITH SWISS MILITIA. ONE POLICEMAN STANDS IN FRONT OF THE HOTEL IN WHICH SECRETARY OF STATE JOHN FOSTER DULLES LIVES AND WORKS. FROM THREE TO SIX WERE POSTED THERE BEFORE. INSIDE THE METROPOLE HOTEL, HEADQUARTERS OF THE RUSSIAN DELEGATION, AND THE DU RHONE, WHICH THE AMERICANS USE, ONLY TWO OR THREE SLEUTHS GUMSHOE AROUND THE POTTED PALMS IN THE LOBBY. IN DAYS PAST THERE WERE MORE COPS THAN POTTED PALMS.
POLICE OFFICIALS SAY THE DELEGATIONS UNANIMOUSLY AGREED THEY DID NOT WANT TO BE RINGED WITH SQUADS OF WEAPON-BEARING SOLDIERS IN NEUTRAL SWITZERLAND, AND--EACH DELEGATION HAS ITS OWN MEN ANYWAY.
THE FIRST EAST-WEST MEETING OF THE FOREIGN MINISTERS ON INDOCHINA AND KOREA, WHICH LASTED FROM APRIL TO JULY 1954, SEPARATED THE SWISS AND GENEVA GOVERNMENTS FROM $75,311.
"THE CONFERENCE OPENING TODAY," SAID A GLEEFUL ANNOUNCEMENT IN THE GENEVA PRESS, "IS GOING TO BE EVEN CHEAPER."
JM919AED

A137
(150)
LONDON, OCT.27 (AP)-THE FOREIGN OFFICE DISCLOSED TODAY THAT 25 SAUDI ARABIAN TROOPS OCCUPYING THE BURAIMI OASIS WERE TAKEN PRISONER YESTERDAY WHEN BRITISH-BACKED FORCES SEIZED CONTROL OF THE DESERT REGION. A SPOKESMAN SAID THE ATTACKING FORCE SUFFERED TWO DEAD AND THREE WOUNDED IN A BRIEF FIGHT.

THE OASIS IS A CLUSTER OF ARAB VILLAGES ALONG THE DISPUTED BORDER BETWEEN SAUDI ARABIA AND THE BRITISH SUPPORTED SULTANATES OF ABUDHABI AND MUSCAT IN THE COASTAL AREA.

PRIME MINISTER EDEN TOLD THE HOUSE OF COMMONS YESTERDAY THE BRITISH-BACKED ARAB FORCES HAD TAKEN OVER THE AREA AFTER AN EFFORT TO SETTLE THE BORDER QUARREL THROUGH INTERNATIONAL ARBITRATION FAILED. HE SAID TWO SAUDI ARABIANS WERE WOUNDED. THE FOREIGN OFFICE SAID THE PRISONERS WERE BEING REPATRIATED.

THE BURAIMI DISPUTE BECAME A HOT INTERNATIONAL ISSUE AFTER WESTERN EXPERTS EXPRESSED BELIEF THERE MIGHT BE RICH OIL DEPOSITS IN THE AREA.
LS1135AED

1955

A63
(350)
BERLIN, OCT. 27 (AP)-MRS. ERIKA GLASER WALLACH, 33, LAST OF THE "VANISHING FIELDS" TO BE RELEASED FROM IRON CURTAIN CUSTODY, ARRIVED IN BERLIN TODAY FROM MOSCOW.

SHE RECENTLY GOT OUT OF A SOVIET PRISON CAMP.

"IT'S WONDERFUL TO BE BACK IN THE WEST AGAIN," SHE SAID. SHE SMILED HAPPILY AS SHE WAS REUNITED WITH HER MOTHER, MRS. MARIA GLASER OF EPSOM, ENGLAND, IN A SMALL WEST BERLIN HOTEL.

MRS. WALLACH SAID SHE PLANNED TO STAY HERE A FEW DAYS AND THEN FLY ON TO LONDON. SHE SAID HER GOING TO THE UNITED STATES DEPENDED ON WHETHER SHE WOULD BE GRANTED A VISA. SHE IS THE WIFE OF ROBERT WALLACH OF WARRENTON, VA. THEY HAVE TWO CHILDREN.

MRS. WALLACH WAS ARRESTED IN COMMUNIST EAST BERLIN IN 1950 WHILE SEARCHING FOR NOEL AND HERTA FIELD, HER AMERICAN BENEFACTORS. NOEL, A FORMER U.S. STATE DEPARTMENT EMPLOYE, AND HIS WIFE HAD DROPPED OUT OF SIGHT IN MAY, 1949, IN COMMUNIST CZECHOSLOVAKIA.

NOEL'S BROTHER, HERMANN, A FORMER CLEVELAND, ARCHITECT, WAS ARRESTED IN POLAND IN AUGUST, 1949, WHILE SEARCHING FOR HIS BROTHER.

ALL THEFIELDS WERE ACCUSED OF SPYING BEHIND THE IRON CURTAIN, BUT FOR YEARS NOTHING WAS KNOWN OF THEIR FATE.

THE POLES RELEASED HERMANN IN OCT. 1954. HE WENT TO SWITZERLAND, WHERE HE STILL IS LIVING. NOEL AND HERTA WERE FREED BY THE HUNGARIANS A MONTH LATER, BUT THEY DECIDED TO STAY IN HUNGARY AND REQUESTED POLITICAL ASYLUM.

GERMAN-BORN MRS. WALLACH FLEW HERE FROM MOSCOW AFTER TELLING NEWSMEN IN THE SOVIET CAPITAL SHE WOULD MAKE THE TRIP BY TRAIN. HER MOTHER HAD FLOWN HERE EARLIER IN THE DAY FROM LONDON.

ON HER ARRIVAL, MRS. GLASER TOLD NEWSMEN HER DAUGHTER LOST HER GERMAN CITIZENSHIP WHEN SHE MARRIED WALLACH IN GERMANY AFTER WORLD WAR II BUT IT WAS RESTORED EARLIER THIS YEAR.

MRS. GLASER DENIED REPORTS THAT HER DAUGHTER HAD BEEN ADOPTED BY THE FIELD FAMILY.

"SHE LIVED WITH THEM SEVERAL YEARS IN SWITZERLAND,' MRS. GLASER SAID. "DOES THAT MAKE THEM HER FOSTER PARENTS?"

MRS. WALLACH WAS RELEASED EARLIER THIS MONTH FROM THE SOVIET ARCTIC PRISON CAMP AT VORKUTA. SHE TOLD NEWSMEN IN MOSCOW CONDITIONS HAVE IMPROVED DRASTICALLY IN THE CAMP, AND THAT IT NOW HAS AN EIGHT-HOUR DAY.

OTHER RETURNEES HAVE TOLD A DIFFERENT STORY. THEY SAID THE WORKING DAY LASTED FROM 12 TO 14 HOURS.

MRS. WALLACH SAID SHE HAD BEEN SENTENCED TO DEATH AS A SPY, BUT THAT THIS WAS LATER COMMUTED TO 15 YEARS IN PRISON.
K628PED

B84 Q (130)
BRUSSELS, BELGIUM, OCT.27 (AP)-J.H.OLDENBROEK, SECRETARY GENERAL OF THE INTERNATIONAL CONFEDERATION OF FREE TRADE UNIONS (ICFTU), TODAY PROTESTED THE SCHEDULEING OF A UNESCO CONFERENCE IN CARACAS, VENEZUELA.

OLDENBROEK SENT A LETTER TO ALL ICFTU MEMBER ORGANIZATIONS RECALLING THAT WHEN THE INTERNATIONAL LABOR ORGANIZATION (ILO) PETROLEUM INDUSTRIAL COMMITTEE MET IN CARACAS LAST APRIL, A. VERMEULEN, MEMBER OF THE ILO GOVERNING BODY, WAS EXPELLED FROM VENEZUELA. VERMEULEN HAD MADE A SPEECH DEMANDING RESPECT FOR FUNDAMENTAL RIGHTS OF VENEZUELAN WORKERS.

"YOU WILL CERTAINLY AGREE WITH OUR VIEW THAT IT IS UTTERLY REGRETTABLE THAT UNESCO WOULD HOLD A CONFERENCE IN A COUNTRY WHOSE DICTATORIAL GOVERNMENT HAS BEEN CONTINUOUSLY DISREGARDING HUMAN RIGHTS AND TRADE UNION FREEDOM," OLDENBROEK WROTE.

THE UNESCO CONFERENCE IS TO BRING REPRESENTATIVES OF MEMBER NATIONS TO CARACAS TO DISCUSS CULTURAL ASSIMILATION OF IMMIGRANTS.
B1138AED

AP95
STOCKHOLM, SWEDEN, OCT. 27 (AP)-THE SWEDISH FOREIGN OFFICE SAID TONIGHT SWEDEN WOULD NOT ACCEPT A NOMINATION THIS YEAR FOR THE DISPUTED SEAT ON THE U.N. SECURITY COUNCIL.

YUGOSLAVIA, WITH SOVIET SUPPORT, AND THE PHILIPPINES, SPONSORED BY THE UNITED STATES, ARE DEADLOCKED IN A CONTEST FOR THE SEAT IN VOTING OF THE U.N. GENERAL ASSEMBLY IN NEW YORK.
TA832PED

A144
ISTANBUL, TURKEY, OCT 27 (AP)-TWO OF THE BIGGEST NEWSPAPERS IN ANKARA, TURKEY'S CAPITAL, WERE CLOSED TODAY BY MILITARY COMMAND. THE ORDER SAID THE ACTION WAS TAKEN BECAUSE THE PAPERS DISCUSSED THE ARMY "AS A SUBJECT OF INTERNAL POLITICS."

ANKARA IS ONE OF THREE TURKISH CITIES STILL UNDER MARTIAL LAW AS A RESULT OF ANTI-GREEK RIOTS SEPT. 6 THAT CAUSED DAMAGE ESTIMATED AT 30 MILLION DOLLARS.

ONE OF THE TWO PAPERS CLOSED, ZAFER, IS AN OFFICIAL ORGAN OF PREMIER ADNAN MENDERES'S DEMOCRAT PARTY. THE OTHER, ULUS, IS THE VOICE OF THE OPPOSITION REPUBLICAN PARTY. ULUS RESUMED PUBLICATION ONLY SIX DAYS AGO AFTER A MONTH'S SUSPENSION FOR CRITICIZING THE GOVERNMENT.
BY1104PED

1955

A143
MOSCOW, OCT 27 (AP)-THE RUSSIANS COLD-SHOULDERED IRAN'S NATIONAL DAY CELEBRATION AT THE IRANIAN EMBASSY TODAY. BUT THE WESTERN DIPLOMATIC COLONY WAS OUT IN FULL FORCE.

PREMIER NIKOLAI BULGANIN, COMMUNIST PARTY SECRETARY NIKITA S. KHRUSHCHEV AND OTHER TOP LEADERS WHO HAVE SHOWED UP AT SIMILAR CELEBRATIONS IN OTHER EMBASSIES STAYED AWA. THE HIGHEST RANKING SOVIET OFFICIAL TO SHOW UP WAS DEPUTY FOREIGN MINISTER VALERIAN ZORIN. RUSSIA DOESN'T LIKE IRAN'S RECENT ADHERENCE TO THE BAGHDAD ALLIANCE OF TURKEY, IRAQ, PAKISTAN AND BRITAIN.
BY1102PED

377 Q

WITH ATHENS B61

NICOSIA, CYPRUS, OCT.27 (AP)-DEMONSTRATORS MARCHED IN PROCESSION THROUGH LIMASSOL TODAY DURING A 24-HOUR GENERAL STRIKE CALLED TO PROTEST THE CONTINUED CURFEW.

TRADE UNIONISTS CARRIED ANTI-BRITISH SLOGANS AND BANNERS WITH THE WORDS "DOWN WITH THE CURFEW" AND "AWAY WITH ILLIBERAL LAWS." LIMASSOL SCHOOLCHILDREN REFUSED TO ATTEND CLASSES AND GREEK FLAGS WERE HOISTED IN PLAYGROUND DEMONSTRATIONS.

THERE WERE A FEW ISOLATED INCIDENTS WHEN SCHOOLBOYS THREW STONES AT COMMANDOS. THREE ARRESTS WERE MADE. ONE GROUP OF BOYS HAULED DOWN A UNION JACK FROM A HOSPITAL. THE FLAG WAS LATER RE-HOISTED BY TROOPS.

1955

B1055AED

A98 (450)

NIGHT LEAD EGYPT-SAUDI ARABIA

CAIRO, EGYPT, OCT. 27 (AP)-EGYPT AND SAUDI ARABIA TODAY SIGNED A MILITARY DEFENSE PACT THAT MAY BE IMPLEMENTED WITH ARMS FROM COMMUNIST EASTERN EUROPE.

EGYPT ALREADY HAS RECEIVED BIG WEAPONS CARGOES FROM CZECHO-SLOVAKIA VIA SOVIET BLACK SEA PORTS AND SAUDI ARABIA RECENTLY DISCLOSED THE SOVIET UNION HAS OFFERED ARMS TO KING SAUD.

AFTER THE EGYPTIAN-SAUDI ARABIAN PACT WAS SIGNED BY EGYPT'S PREMIER GAMAL ABDEL NASSER AND CROWN PRINCE FEISAL, THE ARABIAN WAS ASKED ABOUT THE SOVIET OFFER.

FEISAL SAID RUSSIA HAS OFFERED TO SELL ARMS TO SAUDI ARABIA AND OPEN DIPLOMATIC RELATIONS.

"THESE MATTERS STILL ARE UNDER CONSIDERATION," THE PRINCE SAID.

THE EGYPTIAN-SAUDI ARABIAN ALLIANCE SETS UP A UNIFIED ARMY COMMAND, A JOINT SUPREME DEFENSE COUNCIL AND A MILITARY COUNCIL.

IT IS THE SECOND BILATERAL DEFENSE AGREEMENT EGYPT HAS NEGOTIATED WITH A FELLOW MEMBER OF THE ARAB LEAGUE THIS MONTH. A SMILIAR PACT WITH SYRIA WAS SIGNED IN DAMASCUS LAST WEEK.

(THE ACCEPTANCE OF COMMUNIST ARMS AT BARGAIN PRICES AND THE TREND TOWARD SEPARATE PACTS WITH OTHER ARAB NATIONS REPRESENT NEW TACTICS ON THE PART OF THE MILITARY REGIME IN CAIRO. THE MIDDLE EAST ARAB NATIONS ARE ALLIED IN THE ARAB LEAGUE SECURITY SYSTEM BUT EGYPT'S RULING REVOLUTION COUNCIL NOW APPARENTLY BELIEVES THIS IS TOO LOOSE AN ALLIANCE TO BE EFFECTIVE. IT SUFFERED OVERWHELMING DEFEAT IN THE 1948 PALESTINE WAR, FROM WHICH THE STATE OF ISRAEL EMERGED. THE ARABS AND ISRAEL ARE STILL TECHNICALLY AT WAR UNDER ARMISTICE, AND BORDER CLASHES HAVE INCREASED RECENTLY).

TODAY'S CEREMONY CAME ONLY A DAY AFTER BRITISH PRIME MINISTER EDEN ANNOUNCED IN LONDON THAT BRITISH-BACKED FORCES HAD OUSTED SAUDI ARABIANS FROM THE DISPUTED BURAIMI OASIS AREA ALONG THE DESERT FRONTIER BETWEEN SAUDI ARABIA AND BRITISH-PROTECTED COASTAL AREAS.

FEISAL A BROTHER OF KING SAUD, SAID THE OCCUPATION OF THE OASIS VOIDED THE BRITISH-SAUDI ARABIAN AGREEMENT TO NEGOTIATE FOR PEACEFUL SETTLEMENT OF THE DISPUTE.

"UNTIL NOW, THE SAUDI ARABIAN GOVERNMENT HAS USED PEACEFUL MEANS TO SETTLE THIS DISPUTE," HE SAID. "AFTER THIS BRITISH ACTION I AM NOT SURE WHAT COURSE WE WILL FOLLOW."

THE OCCUPATION OF THE BURAIMI AREA WAS CARRIED OUT BY FORCES OF THE SULTAN OF MUSCAT. THE CROWN PRINCE SAID THESE TROOPS WERE COMMANDED BY BRITISH OFFICERS.

THE DISPUTE OVER THE BORDER AAREA, WHICH CONTAINS A GROUP OF SMALL ARAB VILLAGES, SPRUNG INTO PROMINENCE AFTER EXPERTS SAID THE OASIS MAY COVER RICH OIL DEPOSITS.

A99

THE TEXT OF THE EGYPTIAN-SAUDI ARABIAN PACT WAS MADE PUBLIC HERE TONIGHT. IT CALLS FOR A SUPREME DEFENSE COUNCIL MADE UP OF THE FOREIGN AND DEFENSE MINISTERS OF BOTH COUNTRIES, AND A MILITARY COUNCIL COMPRISING THE CHIEFS OF STAFF OF THE TWO ARMIES.

THE DEFENSE COUNCIL IS EMPOWERED TO APPOINT A SUPREME COMMANDER, GIVE HIM ORDERS REGARDING MILITARY POLICY, AND DEPOSE HIM IF NECESSARY. IT WILL SET UP SCHEDULES FOR MEETINGS OF THE MILITARY COUNCIL AND OUTLINE ITS SPECIFIC DUTIES.

IN GENERAL, THE MILITARY COUNCIL WILL MAKE RECOMMENDATIONS TO THE DEFENSE COUNCIL, ESPECIALLY REGARDING DETAILED PLANS FOR THE UNIFIED COMMAND.

TA847PED

A83

(120)

1955

CAIRO, EGYPT, OCT. 27 (AP)-AN EGYPTIAN COMMUNIQUE CHARGED TODAY THAT THE ISRAELI-EGYPTIAN FRONTIER CLASH YESTERDAY PROVED ISRAELI FORCES IN THE EL AUJA DEMILITARIZED ZONE ARE REGULAR ARMY TROOPS NOT POLICE AS THE ISRAELIS CLAIM.

THE COMMUNIQUE SAID ISRAELI UNITS IN THE DEMILITARIZED ZONE USED ARMS "OF THE AUTOMATIC KIND USED ONLY BY REGULAR ARMY FORCES." IT ADDED:

"IT IS CLEAR NOW THAT THE FORCES WHICH OCCUPY THE DEMILITARIZED ZONE OF EL AUJA ARE REGULAR TROOPS, FROM THE ISRAELI ARMY AND NOT POLICE UNITS AS ISRAEL CLAIMS."

THE COMMUNIQUE SAID "GEN. BURNS (CHIEF U.N. TRUCE OBSERVER) REPEATEDLY REQUESTED THE ISRAELIS TO WITHDRAW THEIR ARMED FORCES FROM THE DEMILITARIZED ZONE OF EL AUJA BUT THESE FORCES REMAINED DISGUISED AS POLICE UNITS."

ED820AED

A184

BULLETIN

JERUSALEM, FRIDAY, OCT. 28 (AP)-AN ISRAELI ARMY UNIT STORMED THE EGYPTIAN ARMY CAMP OF KUNTILA IN THE NORTHERN SINAI PENINSULA AND FIVE EGYPTIAN SOLDIERS WERE KILLED AND 20 TAKEN PRISONER, AN ISRAELI ARMY SPOKESMAN ANNOUNCED TODAY.

THE SPOKESMAN SAID THE ISRAELI'S SUCCESSFULLY CARRIED OUT THE ATTACK LAST NIGHT AND LATER RETURNED TO THEIR BASE. ISRAELI LOSSES WERE FOUR SOLDIERS WOUNDED, HE ADDED.

HE SAID THE ISRAELI ACTION FOLLOWED AN EGYPTIAN ATTACK ON AN ISRAELI POLICE CHECK POST AT BEEROTAYIM IN THE DEMILITARIZED EL AUJA-NIZANA ZONE ON OCT. 25.

ISRAEL HAS CLAIMED THAT AN ISRALI POLICEMAN WAS KILLED, TWO OTHERS WOUNDED AND TWO KIDNAPPED IN AN EGYPTIAN ATTACK ON BEEROTAYIM, 2 1/2 MILES INSIDE ISRAELI TERRITORY.

EL KUNTILA VILLAGE, NEAR THE EGYPTIAN ARMY CAMP OF THE SAME NAME, IS ABOUT 25 MILES NORTHWEST OF THE GULF OF AQABA AND IS SITUATED ON THE MAIN ROAD IN NORTHERN SINAI WHICH RUNS PARALLEL WITH THE FRONTIER SEPARATING ISRAEL'S NEGEV DESERT FROM THE EGYPTIAN SINAI. THE VILLAGE IS ABOUT FIVE MILES INSIDE EGYPTIAN TERRITORY.

RB303AED

30.24-4299

A111
(180)
SECOND LEAD ISRAELI

JERUSALEM, OCT. 27 (AP)-ISRAELI MILITARY SPOKESMEN CLAIMED TODAY THAT EGYPTIAN AND SYRIAN MILITARY UNITS HAD PENETRATED ISRAELI TERRITORY IN TWO DIFFERENT DEMILITARIZED ZONES AND SAID ONE SYRIAN SOLDIER WAS BELIEVED KILLED.

THE EGYPTIANS WERE REPORTED TO HAVE CROSSED INTO THE EL AUJA-NIZANA ZONE NEAR THE SINAI BORDER AND ENTRENCHED THEMSELVES. THIS POSITION, THE ISRAELI SPOKESMAN SAID, IS IN ADDITION TO THE ONE NEAR THE EL SABHA CHECKPOST HELD BY THE EGYPTIANS FOR SOME TIME. IT IS ABOUT HALF A MILE INSIDE ISRAELI TERRITORY, SOUTH OF BEEROTAYIM.

ANOTHER SPOKESMAN EARLIER SAID A SYRIAN MILITARY UNIT ENTERED THE DEMILITARIZED ZONE NEAR DAN IN NORTHEASTERN GALILEE AND CLASHED WITH AN ISRAELI POLICE PATROL, THEN WITHDREW. HE SAID THE SYRIANS TOOK THE BODY OF ONE MAN BACK WITH THEM ACROSS THE BORDER. THE DAN DEMILITARIZED ZONE IS NEAR THE SITE OF BIBLICAL DAN AND CLOSE TO THE JORDAN RIVER SOURCES.

(IN DAMASCUS, A SYRIAN ARMY SPOKESMAN SAID ISRAELIS OPENED FIRE ON SYRIAN FARMERS IN FIELDS SOUTH OF BANIAS, WOUNDING ONE FARMER IN THE LEG."

THE EGYPTIAN INTRUSION NEAR EL SABHA, ACCORDING TO THE ISRAELIS, IS AT A POINT 200 YARDS INSIDE ISRAELI TERRITORY IN THE SOUTHEASTERN CORNER OF THE EL AUJA-NIZANA ZONE WHICH WAS HELD BY THE EGYPTIANS EVEN BEFORE YESTERDAY'S CLASH AT THE NEARBY BEEROTAYIM CHECKPOST IN WHICH ISRAEL REPORTED ONE OF ITS POLICEMEN KILLED.

A U.N. SPOKESMAN CONFIRMED THAT EGYPTIAN FORCES STILL WERE INSIDE A SMALL SECTION OF THE ISRAELI-CONTROLLED DEMILITARIZED ZONE. HE SAID ORDERS FROM U.N. OBSERVERS TO WITHDRAW HAD NOT YET BEEN MET, BUT THERE HAD BEEN NO MORE SHOOTING ON EITHER SIDE.

EACH SIDE BLAMED THE OTHER FOR YESTERDAY'S VIOLENCE.

AN ISRAELI ARMY SPOKESMAN SAID THE CLASH OCCURRED AT BEEROTAYIM, ABOUT 2 1/2 MILES INSIDE ISRAELI TERRITORY. HE SAID EGYPTIAN SOLDIERS ENTERED THE AREA AND ATTACKED AN ISRAELI POLICE POST, KILLING THE POLICEMAN, WOUNDING THREE AND KIDNAPING TWO OTHERS.

THE EGYPTIANS SAID THEIR FORCES OCCUPIED THE POST AFTER AN ISRAELI ATTACK WAS LAUNCHED INSIDE EGYPTIAN TERRITORY. A GOVERNMENT COMMUNIQUE SAID FOUR ISRAELIS WERE WOUNDED AND ONE WAS CAPTURED. IT SAID ONE EGYPTIAN WAS WOUNDED.

AN ISRAELI MILITARY SPOKESMAN DENIED THAT ANY ISRAELI FORCE CROSSED INTO EGYPTIAN TERRITORY.

MAJ. GEN. EDSON L. M. BURNS, CHIEF U.N. PALESTINE TRUCE OBSERVER, REACHED NEW YORK YESTERDAY TO CONFER WITH U.N. SECRETARY GENERAL DAG HAMMARSKJOLD. BORDER PROBLEMS IN THE EL AUJA-NITZANA REGION WERE REPORTED TO BE THE MAIN TOPIC OF THEIR DISCUSSIONS.

M710AED

A94
WITH JERUSALEM ~~WX5~~

DAMASCUS, SYRIA, OCT. 27 (AP)-PRIME MINISTER RASHID KARAMEH OF LEBANON PAID A SUPRISE VISIT LAST NIGHT TO THE SYRIAN CAPITAL.

KARAMEH MET PRESIDENT AL SAYED SHJKRI AL KUWATLY AND PREMIER SAID GHAZZI AND DECLARED AFTERWARDS THEY DISCUSSED THE BASIS OF A PROJECTED SYRIAN-LEBANESE BILATERAL MILITARY AGREEMENT.

INFORMED CIRCLES SAID SYRIAN AND LEBANESE AUTHORITIES WILL HOLD ADDITIONAL MEETINGS DURING THE COMING FEW DAYS ON THE PROJECTED AGREEMENT.

MM905AED

A171
DAMASCUS, SYRIA, OCT. 27 (AP)-INFORMED CIRCLES SAID TODAY SYRIA HAS TOLD THE WEST SHE CONSIDERS ANY VIOLATION OF THE PALESTINE ARMISTICE LINE AS DIRECTED AGAINST HER. SHE ASKED THAT THE WARNING BE SENT TO THE BIG FOUR FOREIGN MINISTERS' MEETING IN GENEVA.

THE GOVERNMENT'S STAND WAS OUTLINED IN NOTES HANDED WESTERN DIPLOMATIC REPRESENTATIVES HERE FOR TRANSMISSION TO THEIR GOVERNMENTS AND TO THE GENEVA CONFERENCE, THE SOURCES SAID.

THE WARNING, THEY ADDED, WAS DESIGNED TO COUNTER ATTEMPTS AT GENEVA BY ISRAELI PREMIER MOSHE SHARETT TO GET NEW ARMS FROM THE WEST AND A SECURITY GUARANTEE FOR HIS COUNTRY. INFORMED SOURCES IN GENEVA SAID YESTERDAY BRITAIN, FRANCE AND THE UNITED STATES HAVE DECIDED AGAINST BOTH REQUESTS.

JT1247AED

1955

A95
HONG KONG, OCT. 27 (AP)-REPORTS REACHING HERE TODAY SAID AUTHORITIES IN PORTUGUESE MACAO, 40 MILES WEST OF HONG KONG, HAD DEMOLISHED A MONUMENT DUE TO BE UNVEILED NEXT MONTH ON THE 400TH ANNIVERSARY OF THE FOUNDING OF THE COLONY.

THE REPORT FOLLOWED A RED CHINESE BROADCAST FROM PEIPING THAT THE CHINESE HAD A "RIGHT" TO DEMAND RETURN OF THE COLONY TO CHINA.

MACAO HAS CANCELED ITS MONTH-LONG CELEBRATIONS OF THE ANNIVERSARY TO AVOID ANTAGONIZING THE CHINESE.

THE PEOPLES DAILY, AS BROADCAST FROM PEIPING, SAID "MACAO IS CHINESE TERRITORY AND THE CHINESE HAVE NEVER FORGOTTON ABOUT MACAO, NOR THEIR RIGHT TO CLAIM ITS RETURN FROM THE PORTUGUESE."

MM908AED

A64
(160)
SAIGON, SOUTH VIET NAM, OCT. 27 (AP)-FRANCE RECOGNIZED PREMIER NGO DINH DIEM AS NEW CHIEF OF STATE OF SOUTH VIET NAM TODAY BUT NOTED SHE EXPECTS THE REPUBLIC TO RESPECT ITS ENGAGEMENTS WITH FRANCE.

THE FRENCH HIGH COMMISSIONER, AMBASSADOR HENRI HOPPENOT, ADVISED FOREIGN MINISTER VU VAN MAU IN A WRITTEN NOTE THAT FRANCE "AS IN THE PAST ATTACHES THE HIGHEST PRICE TO THE MAINTENANCE OF FRIENDLY RELATIONS BETWEEN THE TWO GOVERNMENTS IN THE MUTUAL RESPECT OF THEIR RESPECTIVE ENGAGEMENTS."

FRANCE WAS THE EIGHTH COUNTRY TO ACCORD RECOGNITION TO DIEM'S ELECTION VICTORY OVER EX-EMPEROR BAO DAI.

THE OTHERS ARE THE UNITED STATES, BRITAIN, AUSTRALIA, NEW ZEALAND, JAPAN, THAILAND AND ITALY.

THE FRENCH HAVE BEEN ANNOYED WITH DIEM BECAUSE VIETNAMESE CIVIL JUSTICE INSISTS ON TRYING TWO FRENCH OFFICERS ACCUSED OF POSSESSING EXPLOSIVES AT THE TIME TERRORISM WAS AT ITS PEAK IN AUGUST. HOPPENOT SAYS THE MEN SHOULD BE TURNED OVER TO FRENCH MILITARY JUSTICE.

SJ655AED

B57 (Q)
WITH SAIGON

JAKARTA, INDONESIA, OCT.27 (AP)-A FOREIGN MINISTRY SPOKESMAN SAID TODAY INDONESIA HAS ACCORDED DE FACTO RECOGNITION TO NGO DINH DIEM AS CHIEF OF STATE OF SOUTH VIET NAM.

JM913AED

1955

A86
(130)
NEW DELHI, INDIA, OCT. 27 (AP)-TWO RUSSIAN AIRLINERS HAVE LANDED IN INDIA'S CAPITAL ON AN UNANNOUNCED TRAIL BLAZING FLIGHT FROM THE SOVIET UNION.

THE PLANES, WHICH ARE A MODIFICATION OF THE TWIN-ENGINE RUSSIAN ILLYUSHIN 14 AND SIMILAR TO THE U.S. CONVAIR TRANSPORT, ARRIVED HERE TWO DAYS AGO AFTER A 900-MILE NONSTOP FLIGHT FROM TASHKENT IN SOUTHERN RUSSIA.

IT IS UNDERSTOOD THE FLIGHT WAS MADE TO SURVEY A PROPOSED RUSSIA-INDIA AIR ROUTE LINKING NEW DELHI WITH MOSCOW. THE PLANES, WHOSE OCCUPANTS INCLUDED A NUMBER OF SOVIET AIRLINE EXPERTS, FLEW OVER SECTIONS OF AFGHANISTAN AND PAKISTAN ENROUTE TO INDIA.
ED838AED

B17KX (Q) (JAP DEFENSE BD)
(200)
TOKYO, OCT. 27 (AP)-JAPAN'S DEFENSE BOARD TODAY PROPOSED TO ADD 21,000 MEN, 33 SHIPS AND 253 PLANES TO THE NATION'S MILITARYFORCES IN THE FISCAL YEAR BEGINNING NEXT APRIL.

IT REPRESENTED ANOTHER SMALL STEP TOWARD THE DAY WHEN JAPAN CAN TAKE OVER ITS OWN DEFENSE COMPLETELY FROM U.S. SOLDIERS.

AT TALKS IN WASHINGTON LAST SUMMER, U.S. OFFICIALS WERE REPORTED TO HAVE SAID THEY WOULD LIKE TO SEE A JAPANESE ARMY OF 350,000 MEN BEFORE THE LAST U.S. SOLDIERS LEAVE.

SHIGEMASA SUNADA, JAPAN'S DEFENSE CHIEF, HAS SAID SUCH A FIGURE WOULD BANKRUPT JAPAN. HE HOLDS THAT AN 180,000-MAN ARMY IN THREE YEARS IS THE LARGEST POSSIBLE. TODAY'S RECOMMENDATIONS WERE IN LINE WITH THIS.

IF APPROVED BY A PARLIAMENT LUKEWARM TOWARD REARMAMENT, 10,000 SOLDIERS WOULD BE ADDED TO THE ARMY FOR A TOTAL OF 172,555. THE PLAN CALLS FOR A HOME GUARD OF 5,000 AND AN INCREASE IN THE RESERVES FROM 3,000 TO 8,000.

THE BOARD'S PLAN WOULD GIVE JAPAN 422 WARSHIPS AND PATROL CRAFT--THE LARGEST A DESTROYER. THE AIR FORCE WOULD HAVE ABOUT 450 PLANES, INCLUDING 360 SABRE JET FIGHTERS AND JET TRAINERS.

THE RECOMMENDATIONS WERE SUBMITTED TO THE FINANCE MINISTRY, WHICH IS PREPARING THE BUDGET FOR NEXT YEAR. STRONG OPPOSITION IS EXPECTED FROM SOME PARLIAMENT MEMBERS WHO HAVE BEEN CALLING FOR A SLOWER BUILDUP ON GROUNDS THAT WORLD TENSIONS ARE EASING.
GM214PCS

1955

B109KX
(120)
TOKYO, FRIDAY, OCT. 28 (AP)-PEIPING RADIO ASSERTED TODAY "THE CHINESE PEOPLE WILL NOT CONTINUE TO TOLERATE...FOR LONG" THE PORTUGUESE OCCUPATION OF MACAO.

IT WAS THE SECOND TIME IN THREE DAYS PEIPING RADIO HAD REFERRED TO CHINESE CLAIMS ON THE TINY COLONY 40 MILES WEST OF HONG KONG.

PEIPING SAID A PROTEST MEETING WAS HELD IN THE SOUTH CHINA CITY OF CANTON YESTERDAY. SPEAKERS CALLED MACAO A HOTBED OF CHINESE NATIONALIS AND U. S. "SECRET AGENTS" WHO WERE BEING PROTECTED AS THEY PLOTTED "TO CONDUCT SABOTAGE AGAINST THE CHINESE PEOPLE."

LIN LI-MING, VICE CHAIRMAN OF THE PROVINCIAL COMMITTEE OF "THE CHINESE PEOPLE'S POLITICAL CONSULTATIVE CONFERENCE," ADVOCATED RECOVERY OF MACAO "BY PEACEFUL NEGOTIATIONS." BUT HE SAID ANY "PROVOCATIVE ACTION" BY PORTUGUESE AUTHORITIES "WOULD WELL DESERVE CONSEQUENCES."
FJ1119PCS

B104KX (Q)
TOKYO, FRIDAY, OCT. 28 (AP)-JAPAN'S INTERNATIONAL TRADE PROMOTION ASSN. TODAY SAID FREE NATIONS OF EUROPE AND THE UNITED STATES HAVE "PRESUMABLY" EXPORTED "A GOOD DEAL" OF EMBARGOED GOODS TO RED CHINA.

THE GROUP OF JAPANESE EXPORTERS AND IMPORTERS ISSUED A REPORT PURPORTING TO SHOW THE FLOW OF EMBARGOED GOODS TO CHINA, PARTICULARLY MANCHURIA, BETWEEN JANUARY OF 1954 AND LAST APRIL. THE GROUP HAS BEEN CLAMORING FOR A RELAXATION OF TRADE BANS AGAINST RED CHINA.

THE ASSOCIATION LISTED SUCH ITEMS BEING EXPORTED TO RED CHINA AS STEEL PLATES, STEEL PIPES, DIESEL ENGINES, DYNAMOES, AUTOMOBILES AND PARTS AND PRECISION INSTRUMENTS.

THE REPORT SAID THEY WERE "PRESUMABLY" EXPORTED FROM BRITAIN, FRANCE, ITALY, BELGIUM, SWITZERLAND AND THE UNITED STATES. IT CONCEDED THAT SOME OF THE GOODS MAY HAVE BEEN SOLD TO COMMUNIST POLAND, CZECHOSLOVAKIA AND EAST GERMANY, THEN SHIPPED TO RED CHINA.
FJ1109PCS

A43FX (1OP) (AP)
~~OPY (PRECEDE YOKOHAMA~~
YOKOSUKA, JAPAN, OCT. 27 (AP)-A U.S. NAVY CHIEF PETTY OFFICR AND A CHINESE LAUNDRYMAN WERE HELD TODAY IN AN INVESTIGATION OF THE LEAKAGE OF CONFIDENTIAL WARSHIP MOVEMENTS TO AN ENTERPRISING LAUNDRY.

1955

SEVERAL OTHER NAVY MEN WERE UNDER INVESTIGATION BUT ARE NOT HELD, THE NAVY SAID.

CHARLES W. BARLOW, NAVY CHIEF QUARTERMASTER FROM CHARLESTON, W.VA., "IS BEING HELD FOR INVESTIGATION BY NAVY AUTHORITIES FOR ALLEGED VIOLATION OF SECURITY REGULATIONS," THE NAVY ANNOUNCED.

"THE INVESTIGATION HAS TO DO WITH SUSPICION OF PASSING CLASSIFIED INFORMATION CONCERNING SHIP ARRIVALS TO TWO CHINESE LAUNDRYMEN, WHO USED THE INFORMATION TO GAIN AN ADVANTAGE OVER THEIR COMPETITORS IN THE SHIP-TO-SHORE LAUNDRY BUSINESS," IT ADDED.

JAPANESE AUTHORITIES IN YOKOHAMA INDICTED LAUNDRYMAN KU YUAN-PIN ON CHARGES OF SPYING AT THE HUGE U.S. NAVY BASE HERE.

THE OTHER LAUNDRYMAN, WEI HSI-YU, WAS CITED FOR FAILURE TO REGISTER AS AN ALIEN. JAPANESE AUTHORITIES SAID WEI, 37, AND KU, 34, HAD ENTERTAINED NAVY MEN FROM THE YOKOSUKA BASE "SCORES OF TIMES" AND THAT KU HAD COLLECTED INFORMATION ON BASE OPERATIONS AND WARSHIP MOVEMENTS.

THEIR ESTABLISHMENT IS CALLED "FRIENDS OF FREE CHINA LAUNDRY,Z BUT AUTHORITIES SAID IT APPEARED TO HAVE NO CLOSE CONNECTION WITH EITHER THE PRO-NATIONALIST OR PRO-COMMUNIST CHINESE COMMUNITIES IN THE YOKOHAMA-YOKOSUKA AREA.
(NO PICKUP)
CY119APS

A21WX (BJTS (PX)
PMS BUDGET
MIDDLE EAST (340)
BY JOHN SCALI
WASHINGTON, OCT. 27 (AP)-TOP AMERICAN OFFICIALS SAID TODAY THE MIDDLE EAST HAS BECOME THE MOST CRITICAL THEATER OF THE WORLDWIDE COLD WAR. THE COMMUNIST THREAT, THEY SAID, CURRENTLY IS MORE MENACING IN THIS

30.24-4301

OIL-RICH REGION THAN IN EASTERN EUROPE AND THE FAR EAST, LONG EAST-WEST TROUBLE SPOTS.

THESE INFORMANTS SAID RUSSIA AND ITS COMMUNIST ALLIES UNDOUBTEDLY PLAN TO STEP UP PRESSURE IN THE MONTHS AHEAD, MAINLY BY CHANNELING WEAPONS TO ARAB COUNTRIES SUCH AS EGYPT, SYRIA AND SAUDI ARABIA. ALSO EXPECTED ARE NEW SOVIET OFFERS OF ECONOMIC AID.

DIPLOMATIC OFFICIALS SAID IT WAS EXTREMELY UNLIKELY THE SOVIETS WOULD HEED WESTERN PLEAS TO STOP ARMS SHIPMENTS TO PREVENT A POTENTIALLY DISASTROUS ARAB-ISRAELI ARMS RACE.

IN FACT, THERE WAS SOME EVIDENCE THE RUSSIANS MIGHT BE TRYING TO FOMENT TROUBLE BY SPURRING ON BOTH SIDES IN THE MIDDLE EASTERN FEUD. THE STATE DEPARTMENT SAID YESTERDAY IT HAD NEW INFORMATION THAT "APPROACHES HAVE BEEN MADE BY SOVIET BLOC SOURCES TO ISRAELI REPRESENTATIVES," APPARENTLY WITH THE IDEA OF SUPPLYING WAR GEAR TO THE JEWISH STATE, TOO.

ISRAEL HAS EXPRESSED CONCERN OVER EGYPT'S DEAL FOR RED ARMS, AND PREMIER MOSHE SHARETT HAS SERVED PUBLIC NOTICE ISRAEL WILL SEEK ARMS FROM ANY PLACE IN THE WORLD TO OFFSET THE EGYPTIAN TRANSACTION IF THE BIG WESTERN POWERS DO NOT MEET ITS REQUESTS FOR MUNITIONS.

ALTHOUGH INCREASINGLY ALARMED OVER THE RUSSIAN THREAT TO THE MIDDLE EAST, THE WESTERN ALLIES APPEAR TO HAVE NO CONCRETE PROGRAM FOR COUNTERING THE SOVIET MOVES. THE STATE DEPARTMENT IS REPORTED TO FEEL ITS MAIN ROLE--FOR THE PRESENT, AT LEAST--WATCH DEVELOPMENTS CAREFULLY WHILE URGING ALL CONCERNED TO REMAIN CALM.

SOME TOP U. S. OFFICIALS, HOWEVER, ARE KNOWN TO BELIEVE SUCH A WAIT-AND-SEE POLICY WILL BE INSUFFICIENT TO MEET THE RUSSIAN CHALLENGE. THEY BELIEVE URGENT PRIORITY ATTENTION SHOULD BE GIVEN TO THE MIDDLE EAST, PERHAPS IN THE SHAPE OF STEPPED UP AMERICAN AID TO ARAB NATIONS FOR IRRIGATION AND OTHER DEVELOPMENT PROJECTS.

ANY SUCH PROGRAM, EVEN IF APPROVED BY TOP EISENHOWER ADMINISTRATION POLICY MAKERS, PROBABLY WOULD REQUIRE CONGRESSIONAL ACTION--AND THIS WOULD MEAN DELAY. IN THE MEANTIME, THE OFFICIALS ACKNOWLEDGE, THE COMMUNISTS COULD MAKE GAINS IN THEIR CAMPAIGN TO WIN OVER THE ARABS.

HY/GG204AES

1955

A6WX (PRISONERSN SECURITY)

(250) ~~PRISONERS - PRECEDE HONG KONG (A127)~~

WASHINGTON, OCT. 27 (AP)-THE STATE DEPARTMENT CONFIRMED TODAY THAT RED CHINA HAS AGREED TO FREE THE FIRST OF 19 AMERICANS IN CHINESE JAILS --MARKING THE FIRST MOVE BY PEIPING TO CARRY OUT A PROMISE MADE SIX WEEKS AGO.

THE TWO AMERICANS EXPECTED TO CROSS INTO HONG KONG TOMORROW ARE THE REV. ARMAND PROULX OF LOWELL, MASS., A JESUIT PRIEST, AND MISS HARRIET MILLS, A STUDENT AND DAUGHTER OF W. T. MILLS OF NEW YORK CITY.

DEPARTMENT PRESS OFFICER LINCOLN WHITE TOLD HIS NEWS CONFERENCE WORD OF THEIR IMPENDING RELEASE HAS BEEN RECEIVED FROM THE U. S. CONSUL GENERAL AT HONG KONG. HE SAID THERE WAS NO WORD, HOWEVER, OF THE FATE OF 17 OTHERS STILL IN JAIL.

NEWSMEN ASKED WHITE WHETHER THE DEPARTMENT IS SATISFIED WITH THE WAY RED CHINA IS CARRYING OUT ITS PROMISE OF SEPT. 10 TO SEE TO IT THAT ALL AMERICANS DETAINED IN CHINA COULD "EXPEDITIOUSLY" LEAVE WHENEVER THEY WERE READY.

"I AM NOT PREPARED TO GO INTO THAT SUBJECT TODAY," WHITE SAID.

THE AGREEMENT FOR RELEASE OF THE AMERICANS WAS REACHED AT AMBASSADORIAL TALKS WHICH BEGAN AUG. 1 IN GENEVA. THE LONG NEGOTIATIONS OVER THAT POINT, AND DELAY IN CARRYING OUT THE AGREEMENT AFTER IT WAS REACHED, HAVE BEEN THE CHIEF SNAG IN THOSE TALKS.

THE UNITED STATES INSISTED ON SOME SHOW OF WILLINGNESS TO CARRY OUT THE PROMISE OF FREEDOM FOR THE AMERICANS BEFORE THE U. S. DELEGATE WOULD GO INTO DETAILED DISCUSSION OF THE SECOND HALF OF THE AGENDA--"OTHER PRACTICAL MATTERS AT ISSUE."

THE UNITED STATES WENT INTO THE GENEVA TALKS ASKING FREEDOM FOR 41 AMERICANS. BY THE TIME AGREEMENT WAS REACHED, 16 HAD BEEN TURNED LOOSE, LEAVING 19 IN JAILS AND SIX AWAITING EXIT PERMITS.

EG124PES

A15WX (BJT)

(500) ANS BUDGET

MIGHT LEAD TAX-EXEMPT GROUPS

WASHINGTON, OCT. 27 (AP)-GOVERNMENT TAX OFFICIALS ARE TIGHTENING UP THEIR SCRUTINY OF ORGANIZATIONS WHICH ENJOY A TAX-FREE STATUS.

THIS WAS DISCLOSED TODAY BY TECHNICIANS IN CLOSE TOUCH WITH THE REVENUE SERVICE, WHO SAID THE QUESTION IS NOW TO SEPARATE POLITICAL ACTION GROUPS FROM THOSE NOT ACTIVELY TRYING TO INFLUENCE LEGISLATION.

THE LAW SAYS TAX-FREE STATUS MAY BE GRANTED TO RELIGIOUS, EDUCATIONAL AND CHARITABLE ORGANIZATIONS WHOSE ACTIVITIES ARE NOT SUBSTANTIALLY INVOLVED IN "CARRYING ON PROPAGANDA, OR OTHERWISE ATTEMPTING TO INFLUENCE LEGISLATION."

AT LAST COUNT, OCT. 31, 1954, THERE WERE AN ESTIMATED 32,400 ORGANIZATIONS ON THE LIST; SEVERAL HUNDRED HAVE SINCE BEEN ADDED.

TREASURY OFFICIALS AND THOSE OF THE REVENUE SERVICE SAID THEY COULD NOT DISCUSS THE MATTER AT THIS TIME. HOWEVER, AN INFORMED SOURCE SAID "AT LEAST THE MORE CONTROVERSIAL" CASES ARE BEING EXAMINED.

A PART OF THE CONTROVERSY HAS BEEN BORN OF COMPLAINTS THAT SOME ORGANIZATIONS WERE GETTING WHAT AMOUNTS TO A "SUBSIDY" PAID BY ALL TAXPAYERS, WHILE PUSHING EFFORTS MANY TAXPAYERS RESENT.

LAST YEAR, A HOUSE SUBCOMMITTEE HEADED BY REP. REECE (R-TENN) CONDUCTED A STORMY INVESTIGATION OF TAX-FREE FOUNDATIONS. THE MAJORITY REPORT ACCUSED SOME FOUNDATIONS OF USING THEIR MONEY TO PROMOTE SOCIALISM--A CHARGE BITTERLY DENIED BY SPOKESMEN FOR THE FOUNDATIONS.

THE REVENUE SERVICE SAID OCT. 13 IT HAD REVOKED THE TAX-FREE STATUS OF THE AMERICAN INSTITUTE OF PACIFIC RELATIONS, ACCUSED BY A SENATE COMMITTEE IN 1952 OF HAVING BECOME INFILTRATED WITH COMMUNISTS. OFFICIALS OF THE INSTITUTE DENIED THIS, SAYING IT WAS A NONPARTISAN RESEARCH AND DISCUSSION ORGANIZATION. THE REVENUE SERVICE GAVE NO REASON FOR ITS DELISTING.

RECENTLY, TOO, THE SERVICE DENIED CONTRIBUTORS TO FOR AMERICA THE RIGHT TO DEDUCT THEIR CONTRIBUTIONS FOR INCOME TAX PURPOSES. FOR AMERICA LISTS AMONG ITS PURPOSES: WORK FOR STATES RIGHTS AND "ENLIGHTENED NATIONALISM" AND OPPOSITION TO COMMUNISM AND "SUPER-NATIONALISM."

FOR AMERICA IS HEADED BY CLARENCE MANION, FORMER DEAN OF THE NOTRE DAME LAW SCHOOL AND GEN. ROBERT E. WOOD OF CHICAGO. THE ORGANIZATION'S WASHINGTON REPRESENTATIVE, BRIG. GEN. BONNER FELLERS, RETIRED, SAID THAT AFTER THIS ACTION BY THE SERVICE, MANION AND WOOD WROTE TO SECRETARY OF THE TREASURY HUMPHREY.

A16WX

THEY TOLD HUMPHREY, FELLERS SAID, THAT THEY HAD NO QUARREL WITH THE DECISION TO END FOR AMERICA'S TAX EXEMPTION PRIVILEGE, BUT ASKED THAT 54 OTHER ORGANIZATIONS, WHICH THEY LISTED, BE PERMITTED TO ENJOY IT. FELLERS SAID NO ANSWER HAS BEEN RECEIVED. TREASURY OFFICIALS SAID THEY COULDN'T DISCUSS THE MATTER.

AMONG BETTER KNOWN GROUPS ON THE LIST OFFERED BY MANION AND WOOD WERE:

THE ATLANTIC UNION COMMITTEE, INC., OF WASHINGTON, D.C.; AMERICAN FRIENDS SERVICE COMMITTEE, NEW YORK; THE AMERICAN ASSN. FOR THE UNITED NATIONS, NEW YORK; THE AMERICAN HERITAGE COUNCIL, CHICAGO; AMERICAN JEWISH CONGRESS, NEW YORK; THE CATHOLIC INTERRACIAL COUNCIL, NEW YORK; COMMITTEE FOR ECONOMIC DEVELOPMENT, WASHINGTON; THE FORD FOUNDATION, DEARBORN, MICH., AND THE FUND FOR THE REPUBLIC, NEW YORK.

IT WAS ALSO REPORTED TODAY THAT THE JUSTICE DEPARTMENT HAS TOLD THE TREASURY THAT IT SHOULD GET AUTHORITY FROM CONGRESS BEFORE IT CARRIES OUT ANY PLAN FOR PERMITTING PUBLIC INSPECTION OF THE DOCUMENTS FILED BY ORGANIZATIONS GRANTED TAX-FREE STATUS. A SOURCE FAMILIAR WITH THE PUBLIC INSPECTION PLAN, WHICH HAS LONG BEEN RUMORED, SAID IT WOULD KNOW WHAT ACTIVITIES THESE ORGANIZATIONS CARRY OUT.

-5217PES NM

340WX

1955

(520) NIGHT LEAD MINE MILL

WASHINGTON, OCT. 27 (AP)-THE SUBVERSIVE ACTIVITIES CONTROL BOARD (SACB) TOOK UNDER ADVISEMENT TODAY A SERIES OF MOTIONS BY UNION ATTORNEYS INTENDED TO BLOCK A MOVE BY THE JUSTICE DEPARTMENT TO DESIGNATE THE MINE, MILL AND SMELTER WORKERS UNION AS BEING COMMUNIST-INFILTRATED.

BOARD CHAIRMAN THOMAS J.HERBERT GAVE NO INDICATION WHEN A DECISION ON THE MOTIONS WILL BE MADE.

IN THEIR MAIN ATTACK ON THE JUSTICE DEPARTMENT ACTION, UNION ATTORNEYS MOVED THAT THE GOVERNMENT'S PETITION EITHER BE DISMISSED, OR THAT A HEARING BE POSTPONED UNTIL THE SUPREME COURT HAS RULED ON THE LEGALITY OF THE SUBVERSIVE ACTIVITIES CONTROL ACT, WHICH WAS PASSED IN 1950 AND AMENDED IN 1954.

POSTPONEMENT ALSO WAS URGED UNTIL AFTER THE TRIAL IN THE DENVER FEDERAL DISTRICT COURT OF MAURICE E.TRAVIS, FORMER SECRETARY-TREASURER OF THE MINE, MILL UNION, ON A CHARGE OF FALSELY FILING A NON-COMMUNIST AFFIDAVIT WITH THE NATIONAL LABOR RELATIONS BOARD. THE TRAVIS TRIAL MAY TAKE PLACE LATE THIS YEAR.

THE MINE, MILL CASE, FIRST TO BE FILED AGAINST A LABOR UNION UNDER THE AMENDED SUBVERSIVES CONTROL ACT, ALLEGES THE UNION WAS MADE INTO AN INSTRUMENT TO PROMOTE COMMUNIST AIMS WITHOUT THE KNOWLEDGE OF MOST OF ITS MEMBERS. THE UNION WAS EXPELLED FROM THE CIO IN 1950 ON GROUNDS THAT IT CONSISTENTLY PROMOTED COMMUNIST PARTY AIMS.

SHOULD THE SACB FIND THE UNION TO BE COMMUNIST-INFILTRATED IT WOULD BE BARRED FROM NATIONAL LABOR RELATION BOARD FACILITIES AND WOULD LOSE OTHER RIGHTS UNDER THE TAFT-HARTLEY LABOR LAW.

ATTACKING THE JUSTICE DEPARTMENT'S PETITION BEFORE THE BOARD TODAY, JOSEPH FORER, MINE, MILL ATTORNEY, CHARGED THAT ATTORNEY GENERAL BROWNELL HAD FILED IT AS A "STRIKEBREAKING WEAPON". FORER ALSO ASKED FOR A PRELIMINARY HEARING TO DETERMINE IF BOARD CHAIRMAN THOMAS J. HERBERT AND ANOTHER MEMBER, HARRY P.CAIN, SHOULD BE DISQUALIFIED FROM SITTING ON THE CASE.

FORER ASSERTED THAT BROWNELL FILED THE PETITION IN JULY, AT THE TIME THE UNION WAS STRIKING AGAINST MAJOR COPPER PRODUCING COMPANIES. THE PETITION, FORER SAID, CONTAINED "SCANDALOUS AND SCURRILOUS" ALLEGATIONS THAT "COULD ONLY HAVE THE EFFECT OF ATTEMPTING TO AROUSE PUBLIC OPINION AGAINST THE UNION."

ANY OFFICIAL "WITH A SENSE OF DECENCY," FORER SAID, WOULD HAVE WAITED UNTIL AFTER THE STRIKE TO BRING THE ACTION.

B41WX

FORER ALSO SAID THAT BROWNELL IS A CLOSE "POLITICAL AND PERSONAL FRIEND" OF THE CHAIRMAN OF THE BOARD OF ONE OF THE STRUCK COMPANIES.

FORER SUGGESTED THAT BECAUSE OF THE TIMING AND WORDING OF THE PETITION, SACB PROCEDURES MAY HAVE BEEN ABUSED. HE ASKED A PRELIMINARY HEARING TO SEE IF THIS WAS THE CASE.

THE REQUESTED HEARING ON THE RIGHT OF HERBERT AND CAIN TO SIT ON THE CASE WAS BASED ON WHAT FORER SAID WAS THEIR ATTENDANCE AT A CLOSED MEETING, TOGETHER WITH JUSTICE DEPARTMENT ATTORNEYS, OF THE SENATE INTERNAL SECURITY SUBCOMMITTEE.

FORER SAID THE STATUS OF THE MINE, MILL UNION WAS DISCUSSED AT THAT TIME, WITHOUT THE UNION HAVING A RIGHT TO KNOW WHAT HAD BEEN SAID. HE SAID HE BELIEVED THE MEETING MIGHT HAVE CONSTITUTED "PRESSURE" ON THE SACB.

IN THE MAIN MOTION TO DISMISS THE GOVERNMENT'S PETITION, FORER SAID THE DOCUMENT CONSISTED OF "GENERAL CONCLUSIVE ACCUSATIONS" AND WAS NOT A STATEMENT OF FACT.

THE BROWNELL PETITION ALLEGED THAT THE EXECUTIVE STAFF AND OFFICE STAFF OF THE UNION, WHICH HAS HEADQUARTERS IN DENVER, IS "PACKED" WITH MEMBERS OF COMMUNIST ORGANIZATIONS "TO THE PRACTICAL EXCLUSION OF PERSONS WHO ARE NOT MEMBERS OF SUCH ORGANIZATIONS."

ANOTHER UNION ATTORNEY, NATHAN WITT, DEMANDED THAT THE GOVERNMENT BE MORE SPECIFIC AS TO THE PERSONS WHO ALLEGEDLY WERE MEMBERS OF COMMUNIST ORGANIZATIONS. HE SAID THE PETITION IS TOO "CONFUSING" IN THIS REGARD.

DEPARTMENT OF JUSTICE ATTORNEYS DENIED THAT THE PETITION IS "AMBIGUOUS", AND OTHERWISE OPPOSED THE SERIES OF UNION MOTIONS.

ESTIMATES WERE MADE BY BOTH GOVERNMENT AND UNION ATTORNEYS THAT A HEARING MIGHT LAST FOR SEVERAL MONTHS. ONE PREDICTION WAS THAT IT WOULD TAKE A YEAR TO COMPLETE THE CASE.

VX541PES

459WX

1955

(300) BITTELMAN

WASHINGTON, OCT. 27 (AP)-A NATIVE RUSSIAN WHO HAS SPENT MOST OF HIS LIFE PROMOTING THE COMMUNIST CAUSE IS DRAWING A MONTHLY SOCIAL SECURITY CHECK FROM THE U. S. GOVERNMENT--WHILE SERVING A THREE-YEAR PRISON TERM FOR CONSPIRING TO ADVOCATE FORCIBLE OVERTHROW OF THE GOVERNMENT.

THE MAN IS ALEXANDER BITTELMAN, 65, A FOUNDER OF THE COMMUNIST PARTY IN THE UNITED STATES. HE WAS SENTENCED TO THE FEDERAL PENITENTIARY IN ATLANTA IN 1953 AFTER CONVICTION UNDER THE SMITH ACT.

SOCIAL SECURITY AND JUSTICE DEPARTMENT OFFICIALS ARE BARRED BY LAW FROM DISCLOSING OLD AGE AND SIMILAR BENEFITS TO ANY INDIVIDUAL.

BUT FROM OTHER SOURCES IT WAS LEARNED THAT BITTLEMAN IS GETTING MONTHLY CHECKS FOR AROUND $88 A MONTH. THE GOVERNMENT OFFICIALS WHO MUST SEND IT TO HIM UNDER PRESENT LAW REPORTEDLY ARE UNHAPPY ABOUT THE SITUATION AND PLAN TO ASK A CHANGE IN THE SOCIAL SECURITY ACT IF NECESSARY TO PREVENT OTHER COMMUNISTS FROM DRAWING SIMILAR BENEFITS.

BITTLEMAN WAS ONE OF THE 13 "SECOND STRING" COMMUNIST LEADERS CONVICTED IN A DRIVE AGAINST THE PARTY LEADERSHIP IN 1952 AND 1953. HE CAME TO THIS COUNTRY IN 1912 AND MOVED SWIFTLY TOWARD LEADERSHIP OF THE COMMUNIST PARTY WHICH SPRANG UP IN THE UNITED STATES IN THE WAKE OF THE RUSSIAN REVOLUTION.

OFFICIALS SAID THEY KNEW OF NO WAY A PERSON OTHERWISE QUALIFIED FOR THE BENEFITS COULD BE BARRED FROM RECEIVING THEM ON GROUNDS OF COMMUNIST AFFILIATIONS OR EVEN CONVICTION UNDER THE SMITH CONSPIRACY LAW.

BITTLEMAN HELD VARIOUS PUBLISHING POSTS FROM TIME TO TIME WHICH PRESUMABLY BROUGHT HIM UNDER THE SOCIAL SECURITY PROGRAM. HIS HOME IS AT CROTON-ON-HUDSON, N.Y.

GG521PES

B45WX Q
(490) ADVANCE FOR USE AT 7 P.M. EST THURSDAY OCT.27
BY RICHARD P.POWERS
NIGHT LEAD NEBRASKA ATOMIC PLANT
1955
(ADVANCE) WASHINGTON, OCT. 27 (AP)-THE ATOMIC ENERGY COMMISSION (AEC) TODAY APPROVED IN PRINCIPLE A PROPOSAL BY THE CONSUMERS PUBLIC POWER DISTRICT OF NEBRASKA FOR THE CONSTRUCTION OF AN ATOMIC POWER PLANT.

THE PLANT PROPOSED BY CONSUMERS, EXPECTED TO BE LOCATED IN THE BEATRICE, NEB., AREA, IS A 75,000 KILOWATT SODIUM GRAPHITE REACTOR. IT IS ESTIMATED TO COST UPWARDS OF 40 MILLION DOLLARS AND BE COMPLETED BY 1959.

THIS WAS AN UNOFFICIAL COST ESTIMATE. THERE HAVE BEEN OTHER ESTIMATES WHICH RAN CONSIDERABLY LESS THAN THAT.

IT IS THE FIRST SUCH PROJECT APPROVED BY THE AEC FOR A PUBLICLY OWNED UTILITY.

FIRST ANNOUNCEMENT OF AEC APPROVAL CAME FROM SENS. CURTIS AND HRUSKA, NEBRASKA REPUBLICANS. THIS WAS CONFIRMED TONIGHT BY LEWIS L. STRAUSS, AEC CHAIRMAN, IN A NEW YORK SPEECH.

THE PROPOSAL BY CONSUMERS, OF COLUMBUS, NEB., WAS ONE OF FOUR SENT IN EARLIER IN THE YEAR TO THE AEC. TWO OF THE FOUR SUBSEQUENTLY WERE APPROVED. CONSUMERS WAS TOLD TO REVISE ITS PROPOSAL.

STRAUSS SAID CERTAIN CHANGES WERE NECESSARY IN THE CONSUMERS' ORIGINAL PROPOSAL IN THE VIEW OF THE COMMISSION.

"THESE REVISIONS HAVE BEEN MADE AND I AM HAPPY TO BE ABLE TO ANNOUNCE, ON BEHALF OF THE COMMISSION, THAT THE REVISED PROPOSAL HAS NOW BEEN APPROVED IN PRINCIPLE AS A BASIS FOR NEGOTIATIONS," STRAUSS SAID.

"THE CONTRACT DETAILS WILL, OF COURSE, BE SUBJECT TO REVIEW AND APPROVAL WHEN THE NEGOTIATIONS ARE COMPLETED."

STRAUSS SAID THAT BECAUSE OF THE TECHNOLOGICAL PROMISE OF THE SODIUM-GRAPHITE TYPE, THE AEC HAS DETERMINED THAT THE DEVELOPMENT OF A FULL-SCALE REACTOR OF THIS TYPE "WILL MAKE A MAJOR CONTRIBUTIONNTO THE ADVANCEMENT OF THE ART AND IS IN THE NATIONAL INTEREST."

HRUSKA'S OFFICE SAID THAT THE GENERAL MANAGER OF THE AEC HAS BEEN DIRECTED TO PROCEED WITH NEGOTIATIONS AND TO REFER ANY FINAL ARRANGEMENT TO THE FULL COMMISSION PRIOR TO ITS EXECUTION.

"APPROVAL OF THE PROPOSAL BY CONSUMERS TO BUILD AN ATOMIC POWER REACTOR MARKS A NEW ERA IN THE POWER HISTORY OF THE STATE AND THE NATION," HRUSKA SAID IN A STATEMENT.

"APPROVAL OF THIS PROPOSAL IS NOT ONLY A PIONEER EVENT FOR NEBRASKA'S POWER INDUSTRY, BUT IT ALSO DOES MUCH TO STABILIZE THE POWER PICTURE AT A TIME WHEN IT IS MUCH IN NEED OF A STABILIZING ELEMENT."

AN AEC SPOKESMAN SAID IT HAD NO SPECIFIC INFORMATION NOW ON THE ULTIMATE COST OF THE PROJECT. THE FINAL FIGURE, HE SAID, WILL COME OUT OF NEGOTIATIONS WITH CONSUMERS.

UNDER CONSUMERS PROPOSAL, THE REACTOR IS TO BE BUILT BY NORTH AMERICAN AVIATION, INC., OF LOS ANGELES. A COMPANY SPOKESMAN HAS SAID THAT A SMALL PROTOTYPE OF THE PLANT IS UNDER CONSTRUCTION AND WILL START PRODUCING ELECTRICAL ENERGY NEXT SPRING. THIS IS TO BE USED AS AN AID IN BUILDING THE FULL-SIZE POWER REACTOR.

THE NEBRASKA PROJECT IS PART OF THE AEC PROGRAM DESIGNED TO SPEED THE DAY WHEN ATOMIC POWER BECOMES ECONOMICALLY COMPETITIVE WITH OTHER SOURCES OF POWER.

THE AEC SAID THAT IN RESPONSE TO THE JAN. 10, 1955, INVITATION OF THE POWER DEMONSTRATION REACTOR PROGRAM, CONSUMERS PROPOSED THAT THE COMMISSION REIMBURSE IT FOR A LARGE PART OF THE COST OF THE REACTOR.

B46WX
THIS WOULD BE IN EXCHANGE, THE AEC SAID, FOR THE TECHNICAL AND ECONOMIC DATA RESULTING FROM THE DEVELOPMENT OF THE PLANT WITH CONSUMERS RETAINING TITLE TO THE ENTIRE PLANT.

HOWEVER, THE AEC SAID, UNDER THE REVISED PROPOSAL THE COMMISSION WILL PAY A FIXED AMOUNT TOWARDS THE COST OF THE REACTOR PLANT BUT WILL RETAIN TITLE TO THOSE PORTIONS OF THE PLANT SO FINANCED. CONSUMERS WILL OPERATE THE ENTIRE PLANT.

"IN ITS ORIGINAL PROPOSAL CONSUMERS ALSO REQUESTED THAT THE COMMISSION WAIVE FUEL CHARGES BEYOND THE 7-YEAR PERIOD SPECIFIED IN THE JAN. 10, 1955, INVITATION," THE AEC SAID.

"UNDER THE REVISED PROPOSAL, CONSUMERS WILL PAY AEC FUEL USE CHARGES AFTER THE WAIVER PERIOD. THE COMMISSION WILL SUPPORT SOME DESIGN AND FULL-SCALE COMPONENT TESTING WORK ON A FIXED DOLLAR AMOUNT BASIS AS ORIGINALLY PROPOSED BY CONSUMERS."

END ADVANCE FOR USE AT 7 PM EST THURSDAY OCT 27
CZ/GG634PES

A152WX
(190) MISSILE SHIPS
WASHINGTON, OCT. 27 (AP)-BUDGET OFFICIALS PRESUMABLY HAVE BEFORE THEM TODAY A LIST OF NINE SHIPS, INCLUDING THE PARTIALLY BUILT BATTLESHIP KENTUCKY AND BATTLE CRUISER HAWAII, WHICH THE NAVY STILL WANTS TO COMPLETE AS GUIDED MISSILE FIRING VESSELS AT SOME FUTURE DATE.

THE DEFENSE DEPARTMENT NOW IS STUDYING MONEY REQUESTS BY THE ARMED FORCES FOR THE FISCAL YEAR BEGINNING NEXT JULY 1. CUSTOMARILY, SPENDING REQUESTS BY THE SERVICES ARE REVIEWED WHEN NEW BUDGETS ARE IN PREPARATION.

CONSTRUCTION OF THE 45,000 TON KENTUCKY AND THE BIG BATTLE CRUISER HAWAII WAS STARTED NEAR THE END OF WORLD WAR II. THEN IN 1946 THE NAVY ANNOUNCED ITS INTENTION OF CONVERTING THE SHIPS, WITH GUIDED MISSILES REPLACING CONVENTIONAL BIG GUN MAIN ARMAMENT.

ECONOMY CUTS LATE THAT YEAR STOPPED THE PROJECT AND THE NAVY LATER SAID IT WAS BEING DELAYED PENDING DEVELOPMENTS OF SATISFACTORY MISSILES.

IN 1952, THE NAVY DECIDED TO USE TWO CRUISERS, THE CANBERRA AND BOSTON, AS MISSILE SHIPS. CONVERSION WORK ON THE BOSTON HAS BEEN COMPLETED AND THE SHIP IS DUE FOR COMMISSIONING NEXT WEEK. THE CANBERRA WILL BE READY NEXT SPRING.

HOWEVER, EARLIER THIS YEAR THE NAVY INCLUDED THE KENTUCKY AND HAWAII IN A LIST OF NINE SHIPS WHICH HAD BEEN AT LEAST 20 PER CENT COMPLETED, AND WHICH THE NAVY SAID ARE SCHEDULED FOR COMPLETION OR CONVERSION AT A FUTURE DATE.

JC1149AES

1955
A168WX
(260) MOUNTBATTEN
WASHINGTON, OCT. 27 (AP)-EARL MOUNTBATTEN, BRITAIN'S RANKING NAVAL OFFICER, ARRIVED TODAY FROM CANADA FOR TALKS WITH U. S. DEFENSE CHIEFS.

MOUNTBATTEN, FIRST SEA LORD AND CHIEF OF NAVAL STAFF OF BRITAIN, WAS MET AS HE STEPPED FROM A ROYAL CANADIAN AIR FORCE PLANE BY ADM. ARLEIGH BURKE, U. S. CHIEF OF NAVAL OPERATIONS. MOUNTBATTEN IS BURKE'S HOUSE GUEST DURING HIS STAY HERE.

IN A BRIEF STATEMENT, MOUNTBATTEN SAID "WE WILL NOT DISCUSS ANYTHING SPECIAL, BUT THE KIND OF ROUTINE BUSINESS IT HAS BEEN THE CUSTOM TO DISCUSS WITH THE U. S. CHIEFS OF STAFF AND THE CHIEF OF NAVAL OPERATIONS."

MOUNTBATTEN WAS ACCOMPANIED BY LADY MOUNTBATTEN. HE EXPRESSED PLEASURE OVER THE SPARKLING FALL WEATHER "AFTER THE RAIN OF BRITAIN" AND REMARKED THAT HE ALWAYS IS GLAD TO GET BACK TO THE COUNTRY "WHERE I SPENT MY HONEYMOON MANY YEARS AGO."

WHILE MAKING HEADQUARTERS IN WASHINGTON, MOUNTBATTEN WILL VISIT NORFOLK TO SEE THE SUPERCARRIER FORRESTAL AND TALK WITH ADM. JERAULD WRIGHT, NORTH ATLANTIC TREATY ORGANIZATION COMMANDER FOR THE ATLANTIC.

THE MOUNTBATTENS AND THE BURKES WILL FLY TO SOUTH BEND, IND., SATURDAY TO SEE THE NOTRE DAME-NAVY FOOTBALL GAME. ON NOV. 1, MOUNTBATTEN WILL VISIT THE U. S. NAVAL BASE AT PATUXENT, MD. THE FOLLOWING DAY HE GOES BY HELICOPTER TO BALTIMORE TO SEE A NEW NAVY JET PLANE BEING PRODUCED BY THE GLENN L. MARTIN CO., AND CO., AND CONTINUES BY HELICOPTER TO THE U. S. NAVY ACADEMY AT ANNAPOLIS.

HE IS SCHEDULED ALSO TO VISIT KEY WEST, FLA., NOV. 4 AND PHILADELPHIA NOV. 5.

THE MOUNTBATTENS WILL SPEND FIVE DAYS IN NEW YORK BEFORE SAILING FOR BRITAIN ON THE QUEEN ELIZABETH NOV. 10.

EG1252PES 1955

A86WX

DOCTOR DRAFT

WASHINGTON, OCT. 27 (AP)-THE DEFENSE DEPARTMENT ASKED SELECTIVE SERVICE TODAY TO PROVIDE 297 PHYSICIANS AND 119 DENTISTS FOR THE ARMY IN THE FIRST THREE MONTHS OF NEXT YEAR.

THE DENTISTS WILL BE NEEDED IN JANUARY, THE PENTAGON SAID. THE DOCTORS WILL START DUTY DURING APRIL. THEY WILL REPLACE DOCTORS AND DENTISTS WHO ARE COMPLETING ACTIVE DUTY TOURS EARLY NEXT YEAR.

THE LAST DRAFT CALL FOR MEDICAL OFFICERS WAS MADE IN NOVEMBER, 1954, WHEN SELECTIVE SERVICE WAS ASKED FOR 1,275 DOCTORS AND 459 DENTISTS.

JA71APES

A14UN

AMS BUDGET (420)

MIGHT LEAD SECURITY COUNCIL

BY MILTON BESSER

UNITED NATIONS, N.Y., OCT. 27 (AP)-THE PHILIPPINES PICKED UP MORE STRENGTH TODAY IN THE HOTLY CONTESTED RACE WITH COMMUNIST YUGOSLAVIA FOR A U.N. SECURITY COUNCIL SEAT, BUT AFTER THREE BALLOTS THE OUTCOME REMAINED DEADLOCKED.

VOTING STOPPED IN THE GENERAL ASSEMBLY WHEN THE BRITISH, WHO ARE SUPPORTING YUGOSLAVIA, WON A 10-DAY DELAY ON ANY FINAL DECISION. THE UNITED STATES IS BACKING THE PHILIPPINES.

ON THE THIRD BALLOT THE VOTE WAS PHILIPPINES 32, YUGOSLAVIA 24 AND INDIA 2. A TWO THIRDS MAJORITY OF 39 WAS REQUIRED FOR ELECTION.

THIS WAS THE 12TH BALLOT TAKEN THUS FAR IN AN ATTEMPT TO RESOLVE THE SITUATION. WHEN THE VOTING ENDED LAST WEEK THE PHILIPPINES HAD 31 AND YUGOSLAVIA 27.

SIR PIERSON DIXON, THE BRITISH DELEGATE, THEN PROPOSED THAT THE VOTING BE POSTPONED FOR 10 DAYS, SAYING MORE TIME WAS NEEDED FOR REFLECTION ON THE DEADLOCKED RACE.

HENRY CABOT LODGE JR., THE AMERICAN DELEGATE, SUGGESTED THAT TWO MORE VOTES BE TAKEN. HE SAID THAT "A TREND HAD MADE ITSELF MANIFEST" IN THE MORNING'S VOTING.

THE AMERICANS SAW IN DIXON'S MOVE A SIGN THAT THE BRITISH HAD GIVEN UP HOPE OF ELECTING YUGOSLAVIA AND WOULD LOOK FOR ANOTHER CANDIDATE. A BRITISH DELEGATION SPOKESMAN SAID LATER HIS COUNTRY WAS STILL SUPPORTING YUGOSLAVIA BUT AS DIXON POINTED OUT IT WAS DESIRABLE TO "LEAVE THE GATE OPEN FOR ALL POSSIBILITIES."

THERE WAS TALK THAT SWEDEN OR INDIA MIGHT BE OFFERED AS COMPROMISE CANDIDATES. SWEDEN HAS CONSISTENTLY REFUSED TO BE PUT IN A POSITION WHERE ITS MOVES COULD BE INTERPRETED AS TAKING SIDES IN THE EAST-WEST STRUGGLE.

A SWEDISH DELEGATION SPOKESMAN SAID HIS COUNTRY HAD NOT BEEN APPROACHED AS A COMPROMISE CANDIDATE, AND WOULD "CROSS THAT BRIDGE WHEN WE COME TO IT." INDIA GAVE NO INDICATION OF A DESIRE TO ENTER THE RACE.

THE YUGOSLAV POSITION WAS THAT IT WAS THE BEST COMPROMISE CANDIDATE AND HAD NO INTENTION OF WITHDRAWING IN FAVOR OF ANOTHER EUROPEAN COUNTRY.

BRIG. GEN. CARLOS P. ROMULO, WHO WILL OCCUPY THE SEAT ON THE COUNCIL IF THE PHILIPPINES WIN, SAID HE ASKED DIXON HOW BRITAIN COULD CONTINUE TO OPPOSE THE PHILIPPINES IN VIEW OF THE VOTING TREND. DIXON'S REPLY, ROMULO ADDED, WAS THAT THERE WERE MANY FACTORS TO BE TAKEN UNDER CONSIDERATION.

ROMULO, STILL CONFIDENT OF VICTORY, SAID "WE WILL STAY TO THE END."

THE VOTING WILL OPEN 10 DAYS HENCE ON A NON RESTRICTED BASIS. THIS MEANS THAT THE 59 DELEGATES IN THE ASSEMBLY-- FRANCE IS STILL ABSENT-- CAN VOTE FOR ANY NATION THEY CHOOSE.

THE FIRST BALLOT TODAY WAS RESTRICTED TO TTAOINE

MEANS THAT THE 59 DELEGATES IN THE ASSEMBLY--- FRANCE IS STILL ABSENT- CAN VOTE FOR ANY NATION THEY CHOOSE.

THE FIRST BALLOT TODAY WAS RESTRICTED TO THE PHILIPPINES AND YUGOSLAVIA AND THE NEXT TWO WERE UNRESTRICTED. UNDER ASSEMBLY RULES THREE SUCCESSIVE VOTES MUST BE ON A NONRESTRICTED BASIS.

THE PHILIPPINES IS A CANDIDATE FOR A NONPERMANENT SEAT ON THE 11-MEMBER SECURITY COUNCIL, THE U.N.'S HIGH LEVEL BODY. CUBA AND AUSTRALIA WERE ELECTED TO NONPERMANENT SEATS EARLIER IN THE ASSEMBLY SESSION. THERE ARE SIX NONPERMANENT MEMBERS, EACH SERVING TWO YEAR TERMS.

SOME OBSERVERS SAW SIGNIFICANCE IN THE FACT THAT U.S. SECRETARY OF STATE DULLES WOULD MEET WITH PRESIDENT TITO IN YUGOSLAVIA ON SUNDAY, NOV. 6, JUST 10 DAYS FROM TODAY. THIS WOULD BE BEFORE THE ASSEMBLY TAKES UP THE VOTING AGAIN, SINCE IT IS UNLIKELY THE ASSEMBLY WOULD HOLD A SUNDAY MEETING. BUT OTHERS TOOK THE

BE BEFORE THE ASSEMBLY TAKES UP THE VOTING AGAIN, SINCE IT IS UNLIKELY THE ASSEMBLY WOULD HOLD A SUNDAY MEETING. BUT OTHERS TOOK THE VIEW THE TITO-DULLES MEETING WOULD HAVE NO BEARING ON THE SECURITY COUNCIL SITUATION.

TW1031PES

1955

A65UN

AMS BUDGET

FIRST LEAD U.N.-ATOMIC (600)

BY FRANCIS M. CARPENTER

UNITED NATIONS, N.Y., OCT. 27 (AP)-WITH THE UNITED STATES AND RUSSIA VOTING TOGETHER IN FAVOR, THE U.N. POLITICAL COMMITTEE TODAY CALLED FOR THE EARLY CREATION OF AN INTERNATIONAL ATOMIC ENERGY AGENCY FOR PEACEFUL PURPOSES. THE VOTE WAS 53-0. THE SIX ARAB MEMBERS OF THE U.N. ABSTAINED.

RUSSIA, THE UNITED STATES AND INDIA BURIED THEIR DIFFERENCES AND APPROVED A RESOLUTION WHICH IS CERTAIN TO OBTAIN FINAL PASSAGE IN THE U.N. ASSEMBLY.

DIPLOMATIC SOURCES SAID THE ARABS ABSTAINED BECAUSE ISRAEL WAS A CO-SPONSOR OF THE RESOLUTION. THESE SOURCES ADDED THAT WHEN THE RESOLUTION COMES UP IN THE ASSEMBLY IT WILL BE A COMMITTEE RECOMMENDATION WITHOUT SPONSORS AND THE ARABS WILL VOTE FOR IT.

THIS RESOLUTION ENDORSED PLANS OF THE UNITED STATES AND ALLIED ATOMIC POWERS TO HOLD A CONFERENCE OF ALL MEMBERS OF THE U.N. AND SPECIALIZED AGENCIES ON THE FINAL TEXT OF A CONSTITUTION FOR THE AGENCY.

THE UNITED STATES HAS CIRCULATED A PROPOSED STATUTE TO ALL U.N. MEMBERS AND SPECIALIZED AGENCIES AND HOPES TO HAVE THE AGENCY OPERATING BEFORE THE END OF 1956. THIS WOULD PUT INTO OPERATION PRESIDENT EISENHOWER'S PROPOSALS OF DEC. 8, 1953, TO USE THE ATOM FOR PEACEFUL PURPOSES.

THE COMMITTEE BEAT DOWN, 33-14, WITH 12 ABSTENTIONS, A SOVIET PROPOSAL TO INVITE ALL STATES TO THE CONFERENCE ON THE ATOMIC STATUTE. RUSSIA HAS BEEN DEMANDING IN VAIN THAT AT LEAST RED CHINA AND EAST GERMANY SHOULD HAVE A HAND IN THE PLANNING OF THE AGENCY AND IN THE AGENCY ITSELF.

THE COMMITTEE EXPRESSED SATISFACTION WITH THE ATOMIC CONFERENCE HELD IN GENEVA LAST AUGUST AND RECOMMENDED A SECOND CONFERENCE BE HELD UNDER U.N. AUSPICES WITHIN TWO OR THREE YEARS. THIS CONFERENCE WOULD BE HELD FOR THE EXCHANGE OF TECHNICAL INFORMATION.

THE COMMITTEE DEFEATED, 32-15 WITH 10 ABSTENTIONS, A SOVIET PROPOSAL TO INVITE ALL STATES TO THIS SECOND CONFERENCE. THIS WAS ANOTHER ATTEMPT BY MOSCOW TO INCLUDE RED CHINA AND EAST GERMANY.

THE COMMITTEE ACTION WOUND UP AN ITEM WHICH WAS DRAGGED FOR THREE WEEKS. THE COMMITTEE IS BEHIND SCHEDULE BUT FEW OF THE DELEGATES HERE EXPECT ACTION ON ANY OTHER IMPORTANT SUBJECT UNTIL THEY SEE THE RESULTS OF THE BIG FOUR FOREIGN MINISTERS CONFERENCE IN GENEVA.

V.K. KRISHNA MENON, INDIA'S CHIEF DELEGATE, HAD ADVANCED A NUMBER OF IDEAS ON THE ATOMIC AGENCY BUT HE FINALLY ACCEPTED THE RESOLUTION.

KRISHNA MENON'S MAIN OBJECTIONS HAD BEEN THAT THE GROUP OF POWERS NEGOTIATING THE ATOMIC AGENCY SHOULD BE WIDENED AND THAT THE CONFERENCE ON THE FINAL TEXT OF THE STATUTE MUST NOT BE A RUBBER STAMP MEETING.

HE SAID HE HAD RECEIVED ASSURANCES FROM SENATOR JOHN O. PASTORE (D-RI), THE U.S. DELEGATE, AND SIR PIERSON DIXON, BRITAIN, THAT SUCH WOULD NOT BE THE CASE.

KRISHNA MENON ALSO SAID HIS OBJECTIONS ON THE GROUP OF NEGOTIATING GOVERNMENTS HAD BEEN MET. THE UNITED STATES LAST WEEK WIDENED THE GROUP TO INCLUDE BRAZIL, CZECHOSLOVAKIA, INDIA AND THE SOVIET UNION. RUSSIA HAS BEEN CONSULTING WITH THE UNITED STATES FOR MONTHS BUT HAS NOT GIVEN A CLEAR DECISION WHETHER IT WILL JOIN THE ATOMIC AGENCY.

V.V.KUZNETSOV, SOVIET FIRST DEPUTY FOREIGN MINISTER, FOUGHT TO HAVE THE COMMITTEE APPROVE A DECLARATION THAT THE AGENCY WILL BE ESTABLISHED WITHIN THE "FRAMEWORK OF THE UNITED NATIONS." HE WAS DEFEATED, 40-11, WITH EIGHT COUNTRIES ABSTAINING.

1955

A66UN

THE COMMITTEE INSTEAD ACCEPTED A PROVISION THAT SECRETARY GENERAL DAG HAMMARSKJOLD AND AN ADVISORY COMMITTEE ON ATOMIC ENERGY STUDY THE RELATIONSHIP OF THE AGENCY TO THE U.N. AND TRANSMIT THE RESULT OF THIS STUDY TO THE VARIOUS GOVERNMENTS BEFORE THE CONFERENCE ON THE ATOMIC STATUTE IS HELD.

THE UNITED STATES WANTS THE AGENCY TO HAVE A RELATIONSHIP TO THE U.N. SIMILAR TO THAT OF A SPECIALIZED AGENCY. THIS WOULD NOT MAKE THE AGENCY SUBJECT TO THE U.N. BUT WOULD PERMIT IT TO COOPERATE WITH THE U.N.

30.24-4305

THE UNITED STATES, BRITAIN AND CANADA HAVE CARRIED THE MAJOR LOAD OF WORK ON THE RESOLUTION, WHICH FINALLY WAS SPONSORED BY 18 COUNTRIES. U.S. CHIEF DELEGATE HENRY CABOT LODGE JR. AND KUZNETSOV HELD SEVERAL CONFERENCES. THE WEST, IN A MOVE TO OBTAIN RUSSIAN UNANIMITY, ACCEPTED A SOVIET PROPOSAL THAT THE AGENCY, ONCE ESTABLISHED, CONSIDER THE DESIRABILITY OF ARRANGING FOR AN INTERNATIONAL PERIODICAL DEVOTED TO PEACEFUL USES OF ATOMIC ENERGY.

THE COMMITTEE WILL MEET TOMORROW AT 9:30 A.M. (EST). IT THEN MUST DECIDE WHAT TO TAKE UP NEXT. DELEGATES EXPECT IT WILL DEAL WITH TWO ITEMS SUBMITTED BY THE UNITED STATES AND INDIA CONCERNING THE EFFECTS OF ATOMIC RADIATION. THIS SHOULD TAKE THE COMMITTEE TO THE END OF THE BIG FOUR CONFERENCE IN GENEVA AND OPEN THE WAY FOR THE FULL-FLEDGED DEBATE ON DISARMAMENT THAT DELEGATES EXPECT THIS FALL.

(NO PICKUP)

TUGARPED

B62

(280) Q

NIGHT LEAD U.N.-ECONOMIC 1955

UNITED NATIONS, N. Y., OCT. 27 (AP)-THE UNITED STATES WARNED TODAY THAT THE U.N. WOULD FRIGHTEN INVESTORS AWAY FROM NEEDY COUNTRIES IF IT DECIDED THAT ALL PEOPLE HAD THE RIGHT OF "PERMANENT SOVEREIGNTY OVER NATIONAL WEALTH."

MRS. OSWALD B. LORD, U. S. DELEGATE IN THE GENERAL ASSEMBLY'S SOCIAL COMMITTEE, OPPOSED LEAVING PROVISIONS ON SUCH A RIGHT IN TWO PROPOSED HUMAN RIGHTS COVENANTS THE COMMITTEE IS DISCUSSING.

COLGATE WHITEHEAD DARDEN JR., REPRESENTING THE UNITED STATES IN THE ECONOMIC COMMITTEE, SAID THAT ASSEMBLY ADOPTION OF THOSE PROVISIONS WOULD TEND TO NULLIFY LONGTIME U.N. EFFORTS "TO ENCOURAGE LARGER AMOUNTS OF CAPITAL TO MOVE INTO DEFICIT AREAS."

DARDEN, PRESIDENT OF THE UNIVERSITY OF VIRGINIA, WAS SPEAKING IN FAVOR OF A PROPOSED 100-MILLION DOLLAR INTERNATIONAL FINANCE CORPORATION THAT WOULD INVEST AND STIMULATE CAPITALISTS TO INVEST IN PRIVATE ENTERPRISE IN UNDERDEVELOPED COUNTRIES. THE CORPORATION IS EXPECTED TO COME INTO EXISTENCE EARLY NEXT YEAR. THE UNITED STATES, DARDEN SAID, HAS CONGRESSIONAL AUTHORITY TO PUT 35 MILLION DOLLARS INTO IT.

MRS. LORD, THE FORMER MARY PILLSBURY OF THE MINNEAPOLIS MILLING FAMILY, SAID LANGUAGE OF THE "PERMANENT SOVEREIGNTY" PROVISIONS IN THE COVENANTS ON POLITICAL AND SOCIAL RIGHTS WAS FIRST USED IN A 1952 ASSEMBLY RESOLUTION THAT SPOKE IN ITS ORIGINAL FORM OF THE RIGHT OF NATIONALIZATION.

"ITS REASSERTION NOW," SHE SAID, "WOULD SIGNIFICANTLY AFFECT THE ATTITUDES OF PRIVATE CITIZENS AND CORPORATIONS INTERESTED IN INTERNATIONAL INVESTMENTS.

"SUCH PERSONS WOULD ASK THEMSELVES WHETHER A COUNTRY WHICH VOTED FOR THIS PARAGRAPH MIGHT NOT EMPLOY IT TO JUSTIFY TERMINATION OF A CONTRACT OR EXPROPRIATION WITHOUT COMPENSATION."

EVEN WHILE OPPOSING THAT IDENTICAL PARAGRAPH IN THE TWO COVENANTS, MRS. LORD REMINDED THE COMMITTEE THAT THE UNITED STATES DID NOT INTEND TO SIGN EITHER. THE U. S. VIEW IS THAT SUCH AGREEMENTS MAY DO MORE HARM THAN GOOD.

JF935PED

A115
(150)
UNITED NATIONS, N.Y., OCT. 27 (AP)-THE UNITED STATES ANNOUNCED TODAY IT WILL ASK THE U.N. TO POSTPONE UNTIL 1958 OR LATER ANY CONFERENCE FOR REVISION OF THE U.N. CHARTER.

U.S. DELEGATE LAIRD BELL, A CHICAGO LAWYER, TOLD A NEWS CONFERENCE THE UNITED STATES, BRITAIN AND OTHERS WILL INTRODUCE A RESOLUTION ON CHARTER REVIEW NEXT WEEK FOR CONSIDERATION BY THE GENERAL ASSEMBLY.

THE 10-YEAR-OLD CHARTER PROVIDES THAT A DECISION ON WHETHER TO HOLD A CHARTER REVIEW CONFERENCE SHOULD BE MADE THIS YEAR BY VOTE OF A MAJORITY OF THE 60-NATION GENERAL ASSEMBLY INCLUDING ANY SEVEN OF THE 11 SECURITY COUNCIL NATIONS.

BELL SAID THE RESOLUTION WOULD HAVE THE ASSEMBLY DECIDE IN PRINCIPLE THAT SUCH A CONFERENCE SHOULD BE HELD "UNDER AUSPICIOUS INTERNATIONAL CIRCUMSTANCES" AND SET UP A COMMITTEE TO RECOMMEND TIME, PLACE AND PROCEDURE.

THE RESOLUTION, HE ADDED, WOULD INSTRUCT THE COMMITTEE TO REPORT TO THE ASSEMBLY AT ITS TWELFTH SESSION, IN 1957. THIS WOULD MEAN THAT THE CONFERENCE COULD NOT BE HELD TILL THE FOLLOWING YEAR.
SM949PED

1955

A146
NEW YORK, OCT 27 (AP)-FORMER GOV. THOMAS E. DEWEY SAID TONIGHT THE SOVIET UNION AND RED CHINA HAVE LAUNCHED A NEW, "MORE DANGEROUS THAN EVER" OFFENSIVE FOR CONQUEST OF ALL ASIA.

THE SOVIET LEADERS, DEWEY SAID, BELIEVE THAT THEY CAN "MAKE GREATER PROGRESS IN ADVANCING THE CAUSE OF COMMUNISM BY GIVING THE WORLD A BREATHING SPELL FROM DIRECT THREATS OF ACTUAL AGGRESSION."

"THE RELAXATION OF TENSIONS CARRIES MORE SUBTLE AND MORE DIFFICULT CHALLENGES THAN WE HAVE EVER FACED BEFORE," DEWEY TOLD THE 34TH AWARD DINNER OF THE THEODORE ROOSEVELT FOUNDATION.

DEWEY, TWICE A REPUBLICAN PRESIDENTIAL CANDIDATE, RETURNED YESTERDAY FROM A WORLD TOUR.

WHILE WARNING OF THE POSSIBILITY OF NEW TENSIONS IN THE EAST-WEST RELATIONSHIP, HE PRAISED THE MILITARY MIGHT OF THIS COUNTRY, SAYING "THE UNITED STATES IS IN A POSITION TO LEAD FOR PEACE BY REASON OF ITS OWN STRENGTH."

"IT IS ALMOST IMPOSSIBLE TO REALIZE THE CHANGE THAT HAS OCCURRED IN OUR POSITION IN JUST THE PAST THREE YEARS," HE SAID.

"WE ARE NO LONGER IN PERIL OF BEING WHIPPED BY A THIRD RATE POWER IN KOREA OR EVEN BY THE MILITARY MIGHT OF COMMUNIST CHINA THROWN INTO THE BALANCE. THE GIANT THAT IS AMERICA HAS AGAIN WIPED THE FILM OF CONFUSION FROM HIS EYES AND HIS BOTH THINKING CLEARLY AND ACTING FROM STRENGTH."

DEWEY AND ATOMIC SCIENTIST DR. ARTHUR HOLLY COMPTON RECEIVED THE 1955 THEODORE ROOSEVELT DISTINGUISHED SERVICE MEDALS AT THE DINNER.
DY1111PED

A167KX
(270)
NIGHT LEAD
SAN FRANCISCO, OCT. 27 (AP)-A NAVY DAY AUDIENCE TODAY RECEIVED FROM THE NAVY'S TOP ATOMIC SUBMARINE EXPERT A GLIMPSE OF NUCLEAR SEA WARFARE OF THE FUTURE IN WHICH SHIPS WILL OPERATE THROUGHOUT THE CONFLICT WITHOUT REFUELING.

REAR ADM. H. G. RICKOVER DISCLOSED SUCH FORCES WILL INCLUDE AT LEAST ONE GIANT SUBMARINE WITH TWO ATOMIC ENGINES AND SPEED EQUAL TO THE FASTEST SURFACE SHIPS IN A TASK FORCE. USE OF ATOMIC ENGINES IN SURFACE SHIPS ALREADY IS "IMMINENT," HE SAID.

THE NAVY IS PLANNING THE GIANT SUBMARINE UNDER AUTHORIZATION FROM CONGRESS, THE ADMIRAL SAID IN ADDRESSING A NAVY DAY LUNCHEON HERE.

THIS SUBMERSIBLE WILL BE THE LARGEST IN THE NAVY AND THE FIRST TO BE POWERED BY TWO REACTORS, RICKOVER SAID, ADDING:

"IT IS BEING DESIGNED TO BE FAST ENOUGH TO OPERATE IN CONJUNCTION WITH A FAST CARRIER TASK FORCE AND TO PROVIDE IT WITH RADAR INFORMATION."

HE DID NOT GIVE THE SPEED OR DIMENSIONS OF THE GIANT CRAFT BUT ITS SPEED PRESUMABLY WOULD EXCEED 30 KNOTS TO MATCH THAT OF A FAST CARRIER TASK FORCE.

ANOTHER NUCLEAR-POWERED SUBMARINE BEING PLANNED WILL BE OF A NEW ATTACK TYPE, RICKOVER SAID, WITH A SPEED EXCEEDING THE 20 KNOTS OF THE NAUTILUS, THE NAVY'S FIRST NUCLEAR SUBMARINE.

NUCLEAR SUBMARINES WILL HAVE VIRTUALLY UNLIMITED UNDERWATER CRUISING RANGES.

IN THIS CONNECTION HE SAID THE LAND-BASED PROTOTYPE ENGINE OF THE NAUTILUS NOW IS BEING REFUELED FOR THE FIRST TIME IN ITS TWO AND ONE HALF YEARS OF OPERATION. SURFACE SHIPS OF THE FUTURE, POWERED WITH ATOMIC ENGINES WILL BE ABLE TO GO THROUGH AN ENTIRE WAR WITHOUT BEING REFUELLED, HE SAID.

SUCH A "MOBILE SEA BASE" CAN CONTROL 60,000 SQUARE MILES OF OCEAN. CARRIERS OF SUCH A FORCE CAN SUPPORT MANY MORE HOURS OF FIGHTING AIRCRAFT OPERATIONS BECAUSE THE SPACE DEVOTED TO SHIP FUEL WILL BE USED FOR AVIATION FUEL AND EXPLOSIVES.
FJ1035PCS

A62LA (WRIGHT) (DN)
M (450)
1955
(ADVANCE FOR USE AT 4 P.M. EASTERN STANDARD TIME, TODAY, THURSDAY OCT. 27)
(ADVANCE) LOS ANGELES, OCT. 27 (AP)-THE COMMANDER OF THE U. S. ATLANTIC FLEET DECLARED TODAY THAT RUSSIA HAS CONSTRUCTED A MODERN NAVY "WHICH APPEARS TO BE DESIGNED FOR THE PURPOSE OF ISOLATING EUROPE FROM NORTH AMERICA."

ADM. JERAULD WRIGHT TOLD A NAVY DAY LUNCHEON THAT THE SOVIETS HAVE BEEN CONSTRUCTING THEIR SEA FORCE AT THE MAXIMUM RATE WHICH THEIR INDUSTRIAL CAPACITY CAN STAND.

HE SAID ISOLATION OF EUROPE FROM NORTH AMERICA IN TIME OF WAR WOULD DRASTICALLY REDUCE THE DEFENSIVE CAPABILITIES OF EACH.

"FROM SEVENTH PLACE IN 1940, THE SOVIET NAVY AS A WORLD NAVAL POWER NOW IS SECOND PLACE IN NUMBERS OF SHIPS. HER SUBMARINE FLEET, NOW NUMBERING OVER 400, IS DOUBLE THE SIZE OF ALL THE SUBMARINES OF ALL THE NAVIES IN THE WORLD AND TEN TIMES THE SIZE OF THE SUBMARINE FLEET THAT FACED BRITAIN IN 1940."

ADM. WRIGHT, WHO ALSO HEADS THE ALLIED COMMAND ATLANTIC, MADE UP OF THE NAVIES OF THE UNITED STATES, CANADA, GREAT BRITAIN AND OF ALL THE NATO EUROPEAN NATIONS WHICH BORDER ON THE ATLANTIC, CONTINUED:

"RUSSIA'S LARGE FLEETS OF CRUISERS AND DESTROYERS ARE MODERN FIRST-CLASS SHIPS. NONE ARE IN MOTHBALLS. SHE LACKS ONLY CARRIERS TO MAKE UP A MODERN NAVY; BUT, IN PART COMPENSATION, SHE HAS A SHORE-BASED NAVAL AIR ARM OF OVER 3,000 LONG RANGE NAVAL PLANES--MOSTLY JETS.

"I HAVE NO REASON TO BELIEVE THAT THE SOVIET NAVY IS NOT WELL BUILT AND WELL MANNED. THERE IS NO EVIDENCE THAT THE ABSENCE OF A SO-CALLED SEAGOING TRADITION WILL PREVENT A GOOD TACTICAL PERFORMANCE BY THEIR SHIPS, SUBMARINES AND AIRCRAFT."

ADM. WRIGHT SAID THE ALLIED COMMAND ATLANTIC WAS ORGANIZED "TO

COUNTER THE THREAT TO THE SECURITY OF THE UNITED STATES AND HER NATO ALLIES WHICH IS POSED BY THIS EVER INCREASING SOVIET NAVY.

"WE HAVE," HE SAID, "A SINGLE STRATEGIC CONCEPT AND STEMMING FROM IT A SINGLE SET OF AGREED PLANS UNDER WHICH ALL OUR FORCES WILL OPERATE.

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"WE HAVE ALL THE ADVANTAGES OF ORGANIZATION AND OF PLANNED AND THOUGHT-OUT PROCEDURES."

TERMING THE UNITED STATES NAVY THE FINEST IN THE WORLD, THE ADMIRAL POINTED TO THE ANTI-SUBMARINE FORCES AS ONE OF ITS MOST IMPORTANT COMPONENTS.

"THEY PROTECT OUR MERCHANT SHIPPING AGAINST THE DEADLY SUBMARINE MENACE, GUARD THE LIFE LINES BETWEEN EUROPE AND AMERICA AND ASSURE THAT OUR FRIENDS OVERSEAS ARE NOT ISOLATED FROM THEIR NORTH AMERICAN ALLIES," HE ASSERTED.

ADM. WRIGHT ALSO HIT AT REPORTS "TO THE EFFECT THAT AS A RESULT OF THE GENEVA CONFERENCE THAT NATO IS WEAKENED, THAT THE APPARENT CHANGE IN ATTITUDE OF THE SOVIETS HAS REDUCED THE NEED FOR NATO." HE SAID:

"AS ONE OF NATO'S MILITARY COMMANDERS, I CAN REPORT NO TANGIBLE EVIDENCE OF THIS. ON THE CONTRARY, I BELIEVE THAT THE EXISTENCE OF NATO ADDED CONSIDERABLY TO THE STRENGTH OF OUR POSITION IN THE GENEVA CONFERENCES AND SHOULD RECEIVE A LARGE MEASURE OF CREDIT FOR THE SUCCESS OF THESE DISCUSSIONS."

(END ADVANCE FOR USE AT 4 P.M. EASTERN STANDARD TIME, TODAY, THURSDAY, OCT. 27) 1955

Y'240APS NM ASKT

END - Oct 27, 1955

30.24- 4307

BEGIN —— OCT. 28, 1955

30.24- 4309

A27
AMS BUDGET (370 UP)
NIGHT LEAD BIG FOUR
BY DANIEL DE LUCE

GENEVA, OCT.28 (AP)-RIVAL TREATIES FOR EUROPEAN SECURITY WERE OFFERED BY EAST AND WEST AT THE BIG FOUR CONFERENCE TONIGHT. BOTH MET IMMEDIATE REBUFFS.

RUSSIA'S V.M.MOLOTOV AND THE FOREIGN MINISTERS OF THE UNITED STATES, BRITAIN AND FRANCE FAILED TO BRIDGE ANY OF THE WIDE GAP BETWEEN THEIR OPPOSING POLICIES FOR THIS ARMS-WEARY CONTINENT.

IN THEIR SECOND SESSION, STILL UNDER THE AMIABLE INFLUENCE OF "THE GENEVA SPIRIT," THE BIG FOUR DIPLOMATS TACKLED THE TOUGHEST PRACTICAL PROBLEMS WHICH THEIR HEADS OF GOVERNMENT BRIEFLY DISCUSSED HERE THREE MONTHS AGO.

THE WEST--INSISTENT THAT THE SECURITY DILEMMA AND THE GERMAN UNIFICATION PROBLEM CANNOT BE SOLVED SEPARATELY--OFFERED RUSSIA EXTRA GUARANTEES AGAINST GERMAN AGGRESSION IN RETURN FOR LETTING ALL THE GERMANS UNITE AND MAINTAIN THE MEMBERSHIP HELD BY THE BONN REPUBLIC IN THE NORTH ATLANTIC TREATY ORGANIZATION (NATO).

MOLOTOV UTTERED AGAIN RUSSIA'S CONDEMNATION OF NATO AS A WAR HAZARD AND URGED ACCEPTANCE OF A NEW EUROPEAN COLLECTIVE SECURITY SYSTEM THAT WOULD RECOGNIZE THE PRLONGED DIVISION OF GERMANY.

HIS PROPOSED SECURITY SYSTEM WOULD WIPE OUT NATO AND THE SEVEN-NATION WESTERN EUROPEAN UNION (WEU), INTRODUCE RED CHINA AS AN OFFICIAL OBSERVER IN EUROPEAN AFFAIRS, AND EVENTUALLY COMPEL THE WITHDRAWAL OF ALL AMERICAN TROOPS FROM THE CONTINENT.

THE DRAMATIC HIGHLIGHT OF THE WEST'S SECURITY BID WAS A PROVISION TO ALLOW NATO AND THE SOVIET BLOC EACH TO OPERATE A RADAR AIRRAID WARNING SYSTEM INSIDE THE OTHER'S TERRITORY.

THESE RECIPROCAL INSTALLATIONS TO GUARD AGAINST SURPRISE AIRBORNE ATTACK IN THE ATOMIC AGE WOULD BE SET UP IN A SEMI-DEMILITARIZED ZONE. THIS ZONE WOULD STRADDLE A REUNIFIED GERMANY'S FRONTIERS WITH COMMUNIST POLAND AND CZECHOSLOVAKIA.

NO DEPUTY WAS SPECIFICALLY SUGGESTED FOR THE ZONE IN BOTH NATO AND COMMUNIST TERRITORY. BUT SOME ALLIED EXPERTS HAVE SAID THE DISTANCE IN EACH DIRECTION FROM THE GERMAN EASTERN FRONTIER FOR AN ADEQUATE RADAR "FENCE" WOULD NEED TO BE 150 MILES.

A BUFFER ZONE THUS 300 MILES IN WIDTH WOULD PUT SOVIET RADAR BACK ON THE ELBE LINE IN MID-GERMANY, WHERE IT IS NOW. BUT, IT WOULD MOVE NATO RADAR INTO POLAND BEYOND POZNAN AND BRESLAU, AND INTO CZECHOSLOVAKIA BEYOND PRAGUE. → DEPTH

1955

A28
THE "TREATY OF ASSURANCE" ALSO CALLED FOR LIMITING THE FORCES AND ARMS IN BOTH HALVES OF THE BUFFER ZONE "SO AS TO ESTABLISH A MILITARY BALANCE WHICH WOULD CONTRIBUTE TO EUROPEAN SECURITY AND HELP TO RELIEVE THE BURDEN OF ARMAMENTS."

THE WESTERN SECURITY OFFER TO THE SOVIET BLOC WAS TIED UP IN A SINGLE PACKAGE WITH THE REUNIFICATION OF GERMANY BY FREE ELECTIONS--POSSIBLY AS EARLY AS 1956--AND TO ITS ADHERENCE TO THE NATO ALLIANCE AND THE WESTERN EUROPEAN UNION.

"WITHOUT GERMAN UNITY, ANY SYSTEM OF EUROPEAN SECURITY WOULD BE AN ILLUSION," THE THREE WESTERN POWERS DECLARED.

"THE DIVISION OF GERMANY CAN ONLY PERPETUATE FRICTION AND INSECURITY AS WELL AS GRAVE INJUSTICE. FRANCE, THE UNITED KINGDOM AND THE UNITED STATES OF AMERICA ARE NOT PREPARED TO ENTER INTO A SYSTEM OF EUROPEAN SECURITY WHICH, AS IN THE SOVIET PROPOSALS PUT FORWARD AT GENEVA, DO NOT END THE DIVISION OF GERMANY."

THEY DESCRIBED NATO AND WEU AS STRICTLY DEFENSIVE ORGANIZATIONS WHOSE RESTRAINTS ON A REUNIFIED GERMANY AS A MEMBER "WOULD ENHANCE RATHER THAN DETRACT FROM SOVIET SECURITY."

THEY SAID THE EAST-WEST "TREATY OF ASSURANCE" AND PRIME MINISTER EDEN'S REUNIFICATION PLAN FOR GERMANY SHOULD BE SIGNED AT THE SAME TIME. SECURITY MEASURES, EMBODIED IN THE TREATY WOULD BE CARRIED OUT BY STAGES, BUT THE FINAL STAGE WOULD ONLY BE REACHED "WHEN A REUNIFIED GERMANY DECIDES TO ENTER NATO AND WEU."

SHARP EXCHANGES DEVELOPED AS THE SESSION WENT THREE HOURS AND 20 MINUTES IN THE OLD LEAGUE OF NATIONS COUNCIL CHAMBER. BUT THEY DID NOT COMPARE WITH THE BARBED COLD WAR LANGUAGE OF PREVIOUS YEARS.

MOLOTOV BLAMED THE ORGANIZATION OF WESTERN MILITARY BLOCS FOR THE HEAVY ARMAMENT BUDGETS WHICH THE SOVIET UNION AS WELL AS THE ALLIED POWERS ARE CARRYING.

SECRETARY OF STATE DULLES REMINDED HIM POINTEDLY THAT ARMS SPENDING WENT UP FOR OTHER REASONS, TOO.

"THERE WERE THE EVENTS WHICH TOOK PLACE IN CZECHOSLOVAKIA (THE 1948 COMMUNIST PUTSCH), THERE WAS THE BLOCKADE OF BERLIN, THERE WAS THE ATTACK UPON THE REPUBLIC OF KOREA," DULLES SAID.

RUSSIA'S 1,200-WORD TEXT FOR A 50-YEAR "GENERAL EUROPEAN TREATY ON COLLECTIVE SECURITY IN EUROPE" BYPASSED THE REUNITING OF GERMANY.

ITS TERMS WERE PRACTICALLY IDENTICAL WITH THOSE URGED UNSUCCESSFULLY BY MOLOTOV AT BERLIN IN 1954. THEY INCLUDED:

THE TREATY IS OPEN TO ALL EUROPEAN POWERS, INCLUDING BOTH GERMAN REPUBLICS, AND THE UNITED STATES, PROVIDED THEY RECOGNIZE ITS PURPOSES AND ASSUME ITS OBLIGATIONS.

1955

A29
AT THE EXPIRATION OF A TIME-LIMIT TO BE FIXED BY THE MEMBER POWERS, THE NATO PACT, THE PARIS AGREEMENTS FOR REARMING OF WEST GERMANY AND THE SOVIET BLOC'S WARSAW MILITARY PACT "SHALL BECOME INEFFECTIVE."

NO FURTHER INCREASES OF ARMED STRENGTH OUTSIDE THE INDIVIDUAL FRONTIERS OF THE MEMBER POWERS SHALL BE UNDERTAKEN.

AGREEMENTS WILL BE SOUGHT ON THE REDUCTION OF ARMAMENTS, PROHIBITION OF ATOMIC WEAPONS AND WITHDRAWAL OF FOREIGN TROOPS FROM EUROPEAN COUNTRIES, THE LAST BEING A CLEAR DIG AT THE AMERICANS.

RED CHINA WILL BE INVITED TO SEND OFFICIAL OBSERVERS TO THE TREATY HEADQUARTERS, WHICH WILL INCLUDE A PERMANENT CONSULTATIVE POLITICAL COMMITTEE AND A MILITARY CONSULTATIVE ORGAN.

THE RUSSIAN TREATY MADE ONLY TWO FLEETING REFERENCES TO THE GERMAN PROBLEM. IT SAID A COLLECTIVE SECURITY SYSTEM WOULD FACILITATE THE PROBLEM'S EVENTUAL SETTLEMENT BY "UNIFICATION OF GERMANY ON A PEACEFUL AND DEMOCRATIC BASIS." THE TWO RIVAL GERMAN GOVERNMENTS NOW IN EXISTENCE, IT SAID, WOULD BE ALLOWED TO JOIN THE PACT "PENDING THE FORMATION OF A UNITED, PEACE-LOVING, DEMOCRATIC GERMAN STATE."

MOLOTOV HAS REPEATEDLY ARGUED THAT NO GERMANY TIED UP IN A WESTERN ALLIANCE CAN BE PEACE-LOVING OR DEMOCRATIC UNLESS IT POLITICALLY COPIES THE EAST EUROPEAN COMMUNIST NATIONS WHICH CALL THEMSELVES PEOPLE'S DEMOCRACIES.

THE RUSSIAN TREATY DESCRIBED ITS PURPOSE AS "ENSURING PEACE AND SECURITY AND PREVENTING AGGRESSION AGAINST ANY STATE IN EUROPE."

IT WOULD PLEDGE MEMBER POWERS TO "REFRAIN FROM AGGRESSION AGAINST ONE ANOTHER, FROM RECOURSE TO THE THREAT OR USE OF FORCE IN THEIR INTERNATIONAL RELATIONS AND, IN ACCORDANCE WITH THE UNITED NATIONS CHARTER, TO SETTLE ANY DISPUTE THAT MAY ARISE AMONG THEM BY PEACEFUL MEANS."

AN ARMED ATTACK IN EUROPE AGAINST ANY MEMBER "SHALL BE DEEMED TO BE AN ATTACK AGAINST ALL," THE TREATY SAID. IT AUTHORIZED ARMED ASSISTANCE TO THE DEFENDING POWER, EITHER ON INDIVIDUAL DECISION, OR AFTER JOINT DISCUSSION.

SPEAKING FOR THE WEST AS TODAY'S CHAIRMAN, BRITISH FOREIGN SECRETARY HAROLD MACMILLAN SAID HE WAS "VERY GLAD TO HEAR M.MOLOTOV SAY THAT IT WAS UP TO THE GERMANS THEMSELVES TO ORGANIZE THEIR OWN REUNIFICATION."

"THAT'S EXACTLY WHAT WE THINK," HE CONTINUED. "SURELY THERE IS ONLY ONE WAY--IT IS BY HOLDING FREE ELECTIONS.

"THUS, AND THUS ONLY, CAN THEY CHOOSE--AND CHOOSE FREELY--REPRESENTATIVES WHO HAVE A GENUINE MANDATE FROM THE GERMAN PEOPLE TO CARRY OUT THE WORK OF REUNIFICATION."

MACMILLAN SAID THE WEST DOES NOT ACCEPT MOLOTOV'S CONTENTION THAT A REUNIFIED GERMANY FREE TO ENTER NATO WOULD THREATEN SOVIET SECURITY.

BUT MACMILLAN SAID HE RECOGNIZED THE RUSSIAN'S RIGHT TO ASK FOR RELIABLE GUARANTEES AGAINST A NEW THREAT FROM GERMAN MILITARISM. HE POINTED TO "THE CONTROL OVER GERMANY WHICH IS INVOLVED IN HER NATO MEMBERSHIP" AND THEN OFFERED THE "TREATY OF ASSURANCE" AS SOMETHING MORE.

A30 1955

"THE WESTERN POWERS CANNOT POSSIBLY ADMIT THAT IN ORDER TO GIVE SECURITY TO THE SOVIET UNION THEY MUST ABANDON THEIR OWN," THE BRITON SAID, REJECTING THE SOVIET IDEA OF NATO'S DISSOLUTION.

THE WESTERN ALLIES' GERMAN REUNIFICATION PLAN, SPURNED BY MOLOTOV IN BERLIN 20 MONTHS AGO, PRESCRIBES FREE ELECTIONS THROUGHOUT GERMANY UNDER BIG FOUR SUPERVISION TO SET UP A NATIONAL ASSEMBLY, DRAFT A CONSTITUTION AND FORM AN ALL-GERMAN GOVERNMENT. IT CONTAINED ALMOST NO CHANGES TODAY FROM THE WAY IT WAS ORIGINALLY WRITTEN BY EDEN WHILE HE WAS BRITAIN'S FOREIGN SECRETARY.

MOLOTOV SAID THE "TREATY OF ASSURANCE," PACKAGED WITH THE REVIVED EDEN PLAN BY THE ALLIES, WOULD "AGGRAVATE THE PRESENT SITUATION IN EUROPE AND INCREASE TENSION BETWEEN THE STATES."

"THE WESTERN PROPOSAL WOULD STRENGTHEN EXISTING MILITARY GROUPS," HE ASSERTED. "IT OPENLY PROVIDES FOR THE REMAILITARIZATION OF ALL OF GERMANY AND ALSO STATES, IN ADVANCE, THAT GERMANY SHOULD BE A MEMBER OF SUCH A GROUP (NATO)."

HE ADDED, HOWEVER, THAT "THE SOVIET DELEGATION IS WILLING TO CONSIDER ANY PROPOSALS SETTING UP REAL SECURITY."

MAGVILLAN RETORTED THAT "THE SOVIET PLAN PROVIDES FOR THE CONTINUED DIVISION OF GERMANY" ALTHOUGH "IT IS ABSOLUTELY UNNATURAL THAT SUCH A GREAT AND POWERFUL PEOPLE SHOULD NOT BE LIVING TOGETHER UNDER THE SAME GOVERNMENT."

THE WESTERN TERMS WERE PRAISED BY MACMILLAN AS INTENDED TO GIVE RUSSIA "A TRUE SENSE OF SECURITY AND TO ENABLE IT TO AGREE TO THE REUNIFICATION OF GERMANY, WHICH IS WHAT WE MOST DESIRE IF WE ARE TO FEEL SECURE." HE CONCLUDED:

"THEY ARE PUT FORWARD WITH SINCERITY, AND I AM SURE WILL BE STUDIED WITH SYMPATHY BY THE SOVIET DELEGATION. WE ON OUR PART ARE READY TO CONSIDER IMPROVEMENTS AND AMENDMENTS TO A STRUCTURE WHICH WE FEEL IS SOUNDLY BASED."

THROUGHOUT TODAY'S SESSION, MOLOTOV CONTENDED THAT SECURITY IS THE MAIN PROBLEM FOR THE FOREIGN MINISTERS, AND GERMAN REUNITY IS NOT POSSIBLE UNTIL SECURITY IS ACHIEVED.

DULLES TRIED TO REMOVE MOLOTOV'S CONCERN THAT A REUNITED GERMANY WOULD BE COMMITTED IN ADVANCE, BY THE WEST'S TERMS, TO NATO MEMBERSHIP.

HE SAID THE "TREATY OF ASSURANCE" DOES NOT CONTRADICT THE EDEN PLAN, WHICH WOULD GIVE AN ALL-GERMAN GOVERNMENT THE RIGHT TO CONTINUE OR BREAK OFF PREVIOUS INTERNATIONAL TIES.

"IT IS RECOGNIZED," DULLES SAID, "THAT A REUNIFIED GERMANY WILL BE FREE TO ACCEPT OR TO REJECT EXISTING OBLIGATIONS WITH REFERENCE EITHER TO NATO, TO BRUSSELS (WEU), OR TO WARSAW (RED ALLIANCE). THAT IS COMPLETE FREEDOM, AND NOTHING IN OUR PROPOSALS IS IN ANY WAY CONTRARY TO THAT."

THE ONLY ALTERATION IN THE OLD EDEN PLAN IN TODAY'S REVIVAL WAS A CLAUSE SAYING THE BIG FOUR POWERS WOULD GIVE CONSIDERATION TO THE ELECTORAL LAWS OF BOTH THE EAST GERMAN VOLKSKAMMER AND WEST GERMAN BUNDESTAG (THE LOWER HOUSES OF THE RIVAL PARLIAMENTS) IN DRAFTING ELECTION LEGISLATION FOR ALL GERMANY.

THE VOLKSKAMMER INCLUDES "MASS ORGANIZATIONS" OF COMMUNIST WOMEN, YOUTH AND LABOR IN ADDITION TO POLITICAL PARTIES.

BUT THIS WESTERN GESTURE TO THE VOLKSKAMMER DID NOT SOFTEN MOLOTOV'S RESISTANCE.

FRANCE'S ANTOINE PINAY, AFTER A HURRIED FLIGHT TO PARIS TO HELP SAVE HIS GOVERNMENT IN A NATIONAL ASSEMBLY VOTE, STRONGLY SUPPORTED THE WEST'S PROPOSALS ON HIS RETURN.

"WITHOUT REUNIFICATION OF GERMANY, NO SECURITY SYSTEM CAN BE BASED ON A LASTING FOUNDATION," HE SAID.

BRITISH PRESS OFFICER SIR GEORGE YOUNG SAID LATER THE ALLIES TOOK "A CALCULATED RISK" IN URGING THAT A REUNITED GERMANY BE ALLOWED TO HAVE ITS FREE CHOICE OF ALLIANCES.

ASKED WHETHER THE "ASSURANCE TREATY" MIGHT BE REVISED TO TAKE ACCOUNT OF THE POSSIBILITY OF GERMAN REJECTION OF NATO, HE REPLIED:

"IF GERMANY DOES NOT JOIN NATO, WE ARE NOT PREPARED TO DISCUSS ANY ALTERNATIVE PLAN HERE."

IMPLICIT IN ALL ALLIED STRATEGY TO DATE IS THE ASSUMPTION THAT 18 MILLION EAST GERMANS ARE AT HEART AS ANTI-COMMUNIST AS 50 MILLION IN THE BONN REPUBLIC. IF PROTECTED AGAINST RED PRESSURE, THEY WOULD BE EXPECTED TO ELECT AN ALL-GERMAN GOVERNMENT SURE TO SIDE WITH THE WEST.

MOLOTOV'S COMPARATIVE FIGURES ON BIG POWER ARMS SPENDING AROUSED ALLIED SKEPTICISM. HE SAID THE SOVIET UNION WAS SPENDING 20 PER CENT OF ITS BUDGET ON DEFENSE, WHILE THE UNITED STATES WAS SPENDING 69 PER CENT, BRITAIN 38 PER CENT, AND FRANCE 33 PER CENT.

RUSSIA'S 1955 BUDGET ALLOTS 112,100,000,000 RUBLES---$28,025,000,000 BY SOVIET EVALUATION --- FOR DEFENSE. THE SOVIET GOVERNMENT HAS PRICE FIXING POLICIES WHICH, WITH ITS CONTROL OVER ALL THE ECONOMY, PERMIT THE U.S.S.R. TO BUILD UP ITS MILITARY WITHIN ANY DEFENSE FIGURE ANNOUNCED. MANY ITEMS OF HEAVY INDUSTRY, PHYSICAL CULTURE TRAINING, SOCIAL WELFARE AND EVEN EDUCATION WHICH MIGHT BE INCLUDED IN A WESTERN DEFENSE BUDGET ARE LISTED ELSEWHERE UNDER THE SOVIET SYSTEM.

THE FOREIGN MINISTERS OPEN THEIR THIRD SESSION AT 3 P.M. (9 A.M. EST) TOMORROW.

A73

WITH GENEVA (350)

ROME, OCT. 28 (AP)-IL MESSAGGERO SAID TODAY A NEW WESTERN PROPOSAL TO BE PRESENTED TO RUSSIA IN GENEVA TODAY "GOES FARTHER THAN ANY OFFER YET MADE" TO GIVE SOVIET RUSSIA GUARANTEES OF PEACE IF GERMANY IS ALLOWED TO REUNITE UNDER FREE ELECTIONS AND REMAIN IN NATO.

DECLARING IT WAS "IN A POSITION TO ANTICIPATE THE PRINCIPAL POINTS" OF THE WESTERN FOREIGN MINISTERS' MEMORANDUM, THE NEWSPAPER SAID THE GUARANTEES INCLUDE A SEMIDEMILITARIZED FRONTIER, RADAR ALARM SYSTEMS TO WARN OF ANY AGGRESSION, MUTUAL SECURITY PLEDGES AGAINST ATTACK, AND A PLAN FOR THE CONTROLLED LIMITATION AND BALANCE OF ARMED STRENGTH.

ANOTHER LARGE ITALIAN NEWSPAPER, LA STAMPA OF TURIN, ALSO PRINTED WHAT PURPORTED TO BE THE SAME "LEAK" IN TIME FOR ITS FINAL EDITION.

IT INSERTED A SUMMARY OF WHAT PURPORTED TO BE THE TEXTUAL POINTS OF THE WESTERN BIG THREE PROPOSAL TO BE PRESENTED TO THE RUSSIANS LATER TODAY.

NEITHER NEWSPAPER DISCLOSED ITS SOURCE OF INFORMATION.

THE USUALLY WELL-INFORMED NEWSPAPER SAID THESE POINTS ARE INCLUDED IN THE PLAN TO BE OFFERED RUSSIA BY THE UNITED STATES, BRITAIN AND FRANCE:

1. RENUNCIATION OF FORCE. EACH PARTY TO THE PACT WILL UNDERTAKE TO RESOLVE ALL INTERNATIONAL QUESTIONS BY PEACEFUL MEANS.
2. WITHDRAWAL OF ASSISTANCE TO AGGRESSORS. THE PARTIES TO THE PACT WILL SUBMIT TO THE UNITED NATIONS ALL CASES OF AGGRESSION AND SEEK MEANS TO MAINTAIN AND RESTORE PEACE.
3. LIMITATION OF FORCE AND ARMAMENTS. THERE WILL BE A FIXED LEVEL OF ARMED FORCES IN A BORDER ZONE OF ADEQUATE DEPTH ALONG THE ENTIRE FRONTIER BETWEEN REUNIFIED GERMANY AND THE COUNTRIES OF EASTERN EUROPE SO AS TO MAINTAIN A BALANCE OF MILITARY POWER, DIMINISH THE BURDEN OF ARMAMENTS AND CONTRIBUTE TO THE SECURITY OF EUROPE. APPROPRIATE MEASURES WOULD BE PROVIDED TO ASSURE THAT THIS BALANCE IS MAINTAINED. IN PART OF THIS ZONE THERE WOULD BE SPECIAL MEASURES TO REGULATE THE DISTRIBUTION OF FORCES AND DEVELOPMENT OF MILITARY BASES.
4. INSPECTION AND CONTROL. PARTIES TO THE PACT WOULD WORK OUT A METHOD OF EXCHANGING INFORMATION ON ARMED FORCES WITHIN THE SECURITY ZONE. THIS WOULD DEFINE PROGRESSIVE PROCEDURES FOR MUTUAL INSPECTION TO PREVENT PREPARATIONS FOR SURPRISE ATTACK.
5. SPECIAL ALARM SYSTEM. IN ORDER TO PROVIDE SUFFICIENT DEPTH OF SECURITY IN ZONES ON EACH SIDE OF THE DEMARCATION LINE A SYSTEM OF RADAR ALARMS WOULD BE INSTALLED ON THE WESTERN SIDE BY THE SOVIET UNION, AND A SIMILAR SYSTEM ON THE EASTERN SIDE BY THE NATO MEMBERS.

A74

6. CONSULTATIONS BY THE MEMBERS TO ASSURE EFFECTIVE OPERATION OF THE PACT.
7. NOTHING IN THE PACT WOULD IMPEDE THE LEGITIMATE RIGHT TO SELF DEFENSE, INDIVIDUALLY OR COLLECTIVELY. PARTIES TO THE PACT WOULD AGREE NOT TO MAINTAIN FORCES ON THE TERRITORY OF ANOTHER MEMBER OF THE PACT WITHOUT ITS CONSENT, AND AT ITS REQUEST MUST WITHDRAW SUCH FORCES.
8. ALL PARTIES WOULD AGREE IN CASE OF ARMED ATTACK IN EUROPE BY ANY NATO MEMBER AGAINST A NON-NATO PARTY, OR VICE VERSA, TO "ACT IN AN APPROPRIATE MANNER TO MEET THIS COMMON DANGER."

SC707AED

1955

A96

NINA THE CENSOR (350)

BY EDDY GILMORE

GENEVA, OCT. 28 (AP)-DARK-EYED NINA SERGEIOVNA RATIANI--WHO USED TO WIELD A SAVAGE RED PENCIL IN THE CAUSE OF COMMUNIST CENSORSHIP--HAS TURNED UP IN GENEVA THE PICTURE OF SWEET RUSSIAN REASONABLENESS.

"CENSORSHIP?" SHE SAID WITH A TOUCH OF DISDAIN, "OH, NO, ALL THAT'S BEHIND ME NOW. BUT THOSE WERE AMUSING DAYS, WEREN'T THEY?"

THEY MAY HAVE BEEN AMUSING FOR NINA WITH HER BATTERY OF SHARP PENCILS, BUT NOT FOR WESTERN CORRESPONDENTS TRYING TO GET THEIR WAR STORIES PAST THE CENSOR'S EAGLE EYE.

AS A CENSOR NINA WAS FAIR--BUT AWFULLY TOUGH.

"WHAT ARE YOU DOING IN GENEVA?" SHE WAS ASKED.

"I'M ON THE SOVIET DELEGATION AS AN ENGLISH INTERPRETER, OR, TO PUT IT PRECISELY--AN INTERPRETER PRIMARLY OF RUSSIAN INTO ENGLISH AND ENGLISH INTO RUSSIAN."

NINA WAS A FULLTIME CENSOR IN THE SOVIET PRESS DEPARTMENT FROM 1943 TO 1946 AND HANDLED THE BULK OF NEWS STORIES FROM THE SOVIET UNION WRITTEN IN ENGLISH. ON CONDUCTED TRIPS OUT OF MOSCOW, SHE OFTEN CENSORED DISPATCHES ON THE SPOT.

AS A TRIM-FIGURED, FULL-BOSOMED SOVIET BEAUTY WHO CAN TURN ON THE CHARM, NINA HAS FIRED THE IMAGINATION OF SCORES OF REPORTERS AT THE GENEVA CONFERENCE AND CAUSED DOZEN OS FLASH BLUBS TO BE EXPLODED IN HER DIRECTION.

ONE SWISS NEWSPAPER WROTE ABOUT NINA IN MATA HARI TERMS, DESCRIBING HER AS A "MYSTERY WOMAN" OF THE CONFERENCE.

ANOTHER PAPER SAID THAT AFTER A LENGTHY INQUIRY IT HAD DISCOVERED HER LAST NAME--BUT NOT HER FIRST.

STILL ANOTHER GENEVA PAPER SAID THAT IT COULD DIVULGE THAT HER NAME WAS "MADAME NINA."

OFFICIALLY, SHE IS AN INTERPRETER AND ASSISTANT TO LEONID ILYICHEV, THE SOVIET SPOKESMAN WHO'S BUILT LIKE A SQUAT FIREPLUG ON A MOSCOW BOULEVARD--AND ABOUT AS HARD TO BUDGET FROM HIS PARTY LINE.

NINA WAS BORN AN ARMENIAN, GREW UP IN SOVIET GEORGIA, ATTENDED THE FOREIGN LANGUAGE INSTITUTE IN MOSCOW AND BECAME ALMOST PERFECT IN ENGLISH. DURING THE WAR SHE OFTEN ACCOMPANIED FOREIGN CORRESPONDENTS ON TRIPS TO THE WESTERN FRONT.

NINA HAS A PRETTY LINGUISTIC COLLEAGUE IN GENEVA. SHE IS LUBOV VIDIASSOVA. LUBOV IN RUSSIAN MEANS LOVE. LUBOV, OR LOVE, INTERPRETS ILYICHEV'S REMARKS INTO FRENCH.

NINA AND LUBOV REPRESENT THE SOVIET'S INTITAL MOVE TO INJECT GLAMOUR INTO THEIR USUALLY STOLID AND PREDOMINANTLY MALE GENEVA DELEGATIONS.

ASKED ABOUT THIS, ILYICHEV REPLIED THAT THE RUSSIANS DOUBLE BARRELED BEATY THREAT WAS NOT A SIGN OF THE GENEVA SPIRIT, BUT A SIGN "OF EQUAL RIGHTS "FOR (PRETTY WOMEN.

D834AED

A102

(230)

1955

AP FOREIGN SERVICE ADVANCE FOR PMS THURSDAY OCT. 27

BY EDDY GILMORE

(ADVANCE)...GENEVA, OCT. 27 (AP)-THE BARMAN AT THE HOTEL METROPOLE, HEADQUARTERS OF THE SOVIET DELEGATION, CONFESSES HE HAS STOCKED NO VODKA FOR THE GENEVA CONFERENCE OPENING TODAY.

"TWICE I'VE FILLED MY SHELVES WITH IT," SAID BARMAN CLAUDE, "AND TWICE IT'S SAT THERE AS UNWANTED AS ANOTHER COLD WAVE IN SIBERIA. I'VE LEARNED MY LESSON."

THE RUSSIANS DRINK PLENTY OF THEIR NATIONAL FIREWATER AT GENEVA CONFERENCES - BUT THEY DON'T DRINK VODKA SUPPLIED BY SWISS BARTENDERS AT SWISS PRICES.

"THEY BRING THEIR OWN," HE SAID, "BY AIRPLANES AND BY THE CRATE LOADS."

"DO THE RUSSIANS VISIT THE BAR?"

"OH, YES, BUT NOT TO DRINK VODKA. THEY DO THAT IN THEIR ROOMS."

"WHAT DO RUSSIAN DRINK AT THE BAR?"

"SCOTCH AND SODA. THEY CALL IT SHETLANDSKY VISKI. SHETLANDSKY FOR SCOTCH, AND VISKI FOR WHISKEY. GET IT?"

AS THIS IS CLAUDE'S THIRD GENEVA CONFERENCE, HE CONSIDERS HIMSELF ONE OF THE WEST'S OUTSTANDING AUTHORITIES ON RUSSIAN DRINKING HABITS.

"THEY ARE STRANGE," HE SAID, "THEY'LL START OUT WITH A COGNAC, ORDER TWO OR THREE SHETLANDSKY VISKIS AND THEN FINISH OFF THE EVENING

WITH A DRY MARTINI."
"DO ANY OF THE RUSSIAN YOUNG WOMEN CONNECTED WITH THE CONFERENCE COME TO THE BAR?"
"VERY, VERY, SELDOM. AT THE LAST GENEVA CONFERENCE A PRETTY GIRL WANDERED IN ONE EVENING AND STARTED SINGING 'DARK EYES.'
SHE WAS GLARED AT. SHE TURNED OUT TO BE A GIRL FROM STOCKHOLM ON VACATION."
"DO THE RUSSIANS EVER SING AT THE BAR?"
"VERY, VERY, SELDOM, BUT I REMEMBER ONCE WHEN ONE DID SING. HE WANTED TO BUY A RECORD, BUT HE ONLY KNEW THE TUNE. IT WAS 'I LOVE PARIS.'"
END ADVANCE FOR PMS THURSDAY OCT 27-MOVED OCT 26
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A118
(180)
LONDON, OCT. 28 (AP)-BRITAIN OFFICIALLY ANNOUNCED TODAY IT WAS CUTTING ITS ARMED FORCES BY 100,000 MEN IN THE NEXT 2 1/2 YEARS AND MADE CLEAR IT IS RETHINKING ITS POLICY OF KEEPING ARMED RESERVES.
PRIME MINISTER EDEN FORESHADOWED THE CHANGES AT A RECENT CONSERVATIVE PARTY CONFERENCE. TODAY A GOVERNMENT WHITE PAPER--POLICY STATEMENT--EXPLAINED IN DETAIL HOW THE CUT WILL BE MADE--BY PUSHING BACK THE CALL-UP AGE FROM 18 NOW TO APPROXIMATELY 19 BY MARCH 1958. BRITAIN'S ESTIMATED MILITARY STRENGTH NOOW IS 800,000 MEN.
THE PLAN RETAINS THE TWO-YEAR PERIOD OF COMPULSORY MILITARY SERVICE, A POINT WHICH THE LABORITE OPPOSITION IN THE HOUSE OF COMMONS ALREADY HAS CHALLENGED. LABORITES HAVE LAID DOWN A MOTION IN THE HOUSE DEMANDING AN IMMEDIATE REDUCTION IN THE LENGTH OF THE CALL-UP.
THE WHITE PAPER SAID RESERVE FORCES STILL WERE NEEDED--"BUT IN A NUCLEAR AGE THE CONCEPTION OF RESERVE FORCES WAITING TO TAKE PART IN LARGE SCALE CONVENTIONAL WAR IS OUT OF DATE."
"IN THE INITIAL STAGES OF SUCH A WAR, THE RESERVE MANPOWER OF THE SERVICES WILL, IN THE MAIN, BE REQUIRED TO HELP TO MAINTAIN THE LIFE OF THE NATION AND TO DEAL WITH RAIDS AND SABOTAGE."
SF1108PED

1955

A18
(550)
AMS BUDGET
NIGHT LEAD FRENCH
BY HARVEY HUDSON
PARIS, OCT.28 (AP)-PREMIER EDGAR FAURE SQUAKED THROUGH ANOTHER VOTE OF CONFIDENCE IN THE NATIONAL ASSEMBLY TODAY. THE ASSEMBLY THEN DECIDED TO START DEBATE SUNDAY ON THE QUESTION OF HOLDING NATIONAL ELECTIONS IN DECEMBER.
THE 271-259 VOTE ON FAURE'S REQUEST FOR CONFIDENCE IN REALITY WAS A SHOWDOWN BETWEEN THOSE IN FAVOR OF ELECTIONS SOON AND THOSE WANTING TO WAIT A LITTLE LONGER OR PERHAPS UNTIL THE REGULARLY SCHEDULED TIME NEXT JUNE. FORMER PREMIER PIERRE MENDES-FRANCE WAS AMONG THOSE VOTING AGAINST THE GOVERNMENT TODAY.
TTHE DEBATE ON THE ELECTION ISSUE WILL HINGE ON THE METHOD OF VOTING TO BE USED. MENDES-FRANCE, AND MANY OTHERS, BELIEVE THE PRESENT COMPLICATED METHOD OF ELECTING DEPUTIES MUST BE JUNKED. HE HAS VIGOROUSLY OPPOSED ANY DISCUSSION
OF A NEW DATE UNTIL AGREEMENT HAS BEEN REACHED ON A NEW ELECTION LAW.
FAURE, DOUBTFUL THAT ANY NEW SYSTEM CAN RALLY A MAJORITY OF THE ASSEMBLY, IS WILLING TO LET THE DEPUTIES TRY TO WORK OUT A SOLUTION. HE HAS WARNED, HOWEVER, THAT UNLESS AGREEMENT HAS BEEN REACHED TUESDAY NIGHT BY THE TIME THE DEBATE IS SCHEDULED TO END, HE WILL ASK FOR A VOTE OF CONFIDENCE ON THE SINGLE ISSUE OF ENDING THE LIFE OF THE PRESENT ASSEMBLY ON JAN.2.
IT WAS CONSIDERED CERTAIN HE WOULD WIN ON THAT TEST. DEPUTIES ARE HARD TO FIND WHO ARE WILLING TO BE RECORDED AS OPPOSING NEW ELECTIONS.
IMMEDIATELY AFTER THE ASSEMBLY ADOPTED THE RECOMMENDATIONS OF ITS AGENDA COMMITTEE ON THE DATES FOR THE ELECTION DEBATE, THE DEPUTIES WENT TO WORK ON ANOTHER PROBLEM CLOSE TO THEIR HEARTS. THIS WAS THE RIGHT OF FRENCHMEN TO HAVE THEIR FRUIT MADE INTO ALCOHOL PRIVATELY, ON PAYMENT OF A VERY SMALL TAX.
AS PART OF HIS CAMPAIGN AGAINST ALCONOLISM, MENDES-FRANCE ISSUED A DECREE LIMITING THIS RIGHT TO PERRSONS WHOSE PRIMARY OCCUPATION IS AGRICULTURE. THE ORIGINAL INTENT OF THE PRIVILEGE WAS TO PERMIT FRUIT GROWERS TO HAVE THEIR PRIVATE STOCKS OF ALCOHOL FOR HOME CONSUMPTION. BUT THE NUMBER OF "FRUIT GROWERS" KEPT RISING UNTIL SOME 3,800,000 FRENCHMEN WERE TAKING ADVANTAGE OF THE OPPORTUNITY. THE DECREE WOULD HAVE WITHDRAWN THE PRIVILEGE FROM ABOUT A MILLION PRIVATE DISTILLERS.

A19
SOME DEPUTIES MOVED TO DELAY APPLICATION OF THE DECREE UNTIL SEPTEMBER 1956. THE BILL CAME BEFORE THE ASSEMBLY ON TUESDAY, WAS OPPOSED BY THE GOVERNMENT AND FINALLY SENT BACK TO COMMITTEE ON A TECHNICALITY. IN A DEBATE STARTING WEDNESDAY NIGHT AND ENDING IN THE EARLY HOURS OF THURSDAY, 16 MEMBERS OF THE PEASANT PARTY REFUSED TO VOTE FOR FAURE AND ONLY ONE VOTED IN FAVOR. THEY ABSTAINED IN AN IMPORTANT VOTE WHERE THE GVERNMENT WAS DEFEATED BY THREE VOTES ON A PROCEDURAL QUESTION AND HAD TO ASK FOR CONFIDENCE.
YESTERDAY, WITH GOVERNMENT OPPOSITION SEEMINGLY LESS FIRM, THE FINANCE COMMITTEE DECIDED TO LET THE BILL GO BACK TO THE ASSEMBLY. TODAY, FAURE GOT 15 PEASANT VOTES--AN INCREASE OF 14 FROM THE VOTE EARLY THURSDAY. HIS MARGIN TODAY WAS 12. A FEW HOURS LATER THE DISCUSSION ON DISTILLERS OPENED.
EUGENE CLAUDIUS-PETIT, OF THE SMALL LEFTIST UNION OF DEMOCRATIC AND SOCIALIST RESISTANTS, SUGGESTED THERE MUST HAVE BEEN SOME CONNECTION BETWEEN THE CONFIDENCE VOTE AND THE DISTILLERS DISCUSSION. CLAUDIUS-PETIT VOTED FOR THE GOVERNMENT TODAY. THE PREMIER DENIED THERE WAS ANY CONNECTION BETWEEN THE TWO MATTERS.
ONE DEVELOPMENT TODAY MIGHT HASTEN AGREEMENT ON A NEW METHOD OF ELECTIONS. THE SOCIALIST PARTY DECIDED TO COME OUT IN FAVOR OF A DISTRICT SYSTEM OF VOTING. ANY CANDIDATE GETTING A MAJORITY OF ALL VOTES CAST ON THE FIRST BALLOT WOULD BE ELECTED. IF NO CANDIDATE GOT A MAJORITY ON THE FIRST ROUND, A SECOND BALLOT WOULD BE HELD THE FOLLOWING WEEK, WITH A PLURALITY SUFFICIENT FOR ELECTION.
THIS IS THE SYSTEM FAVORED BY MENDES-FRANCE AND THE ONE WHICH SEEMS TO HAVE THE BEST CHANCE OF BEING ADOPTED IF A CHANGE IS DECIDED ON. THE PRESENT SYSTEM CALLS FOR PARTY LISTS IN EACH DEPARTMENT (COUNTY). ELECTORS VOTE ONLY FOR THE LIST, NOT FOR INDIVIDUALS. PARTIES MAY MAKE ALLIANCES IN EACH DEPARTMENT AND THE ALLIANCE GETTING THE MOST VOTES GETS THE SEATS FOR THAT DEPARTMENT.
JM401PED

B84 Q
NIGHT LEAD WALLACH
BERLIN, OCT. 28 (AP)-MRS. ERIKA GLASER WALLACH SAID TONIGHT SHE HAD BEEN A MEMBER OF THE GERMAN COMMUNIST PARTYPRIOR TO HER 1950 ARREST IN EAST BERLIN.
MRS. WALLACH, 33, WHO FIGURED IN THE NOEL AND HERMANN FIELD "SPY" CASE, MADE THE STATEMENT DURING AN INTERVIEW.
SHE SAID SHE JOINED THE PARTY IN 1946, AND LEFT IT IN 1948. SHE DECLINED TO SAY WHY SHE JOINED, OR WHY SHE LEFT.

"I HAVE NO INTENTION OF GOING INTO THOSE DETAILS," SHE SAID.
MRS. WALLACH ALSO SAID SHE "PARTIALLY" CONFESSED TO SPY CHARGES WHICH THE RUSSIANS LODGED AGAINST HER AFTER HER EAST BERLIN ARREST.
ASKED WHAT SHE HAD ADMITTED, MRS. WALLACH SAID IT INVOLVED ONLY TRIVIAL THINGS, SUCH AS "THE FACT THAT I CAME TO EAST BERLIN, ETC." SHE DECLINED TO EXPAND.
THE RUSSIAN ACCUSED HER OF WORKING FOR THE UNITED STATES, AND CONDEMNED HER TO DEATH. THIS WAS LATER COMMUTED TO 15 YEARS IMPRISONMENT.
THE GERMAN-BORN MRS. WALLACH IS THE WIFE OF ROBERT WALLACH OF WARRENTON, VA. THEY MET IN GERMANY AFTER WORLD WAR II.
KL1020PED

B54 (SEG) (450)
BY REINHOLD ENSZ
BERLIN, OCT. 28 (AP)-MRS. ERIKA GLASER WALLACH, A CENTRAL FIGURE IN THE MYSTERIOUS NOEL AND HERMANN FIELD "SPY" CASE, SAID TODAY THE RUSSIANS APOLOGIZED FOR ARRESTING HER.
SHE WAS HELD FOR FIVE YEARS IN COMMUNIST EAST GERMAN JAILS AND IN SOVIET WORK CAMPS. SHE WAS FREED EARLIER THIS MONTH IN MOSCOW, AND ARRIVED HERE YESTERDAY.
SHE TOLD A NEWS CONFERENCE THAT OFFICIALS OF THE SOVIET INTERIOR MINISTRY CALLED HER ARREST AN ERROR AND ADDED:
"THEY SAID THAT THE QUESTIONING (IN HER CASE AND IN THE FIELD CASE) WAS NOT DONE IN THE RIGHT MANNER, AND THEY REALIZED IT BY LOOKING THROUGH THE FILES. THEY SAID THAT PEOPLE RESPONSIBLE FOR IT HAVE BEEN REMOVED OR TRIED.
"THEY SAID THEY WERE VERY SORRY IT HAPPENED AND APOLOGIZED."
THE 33-YEAR-OLD MRS. WALLACH IS GERMAN-BORN, AND IS MARRIED TO ROBERT WALLACH OF WARRENTON, VA. THEY MET IN GERMANY AFTER WORLD WAR II.
MRS. WALLACH WAS ARRESTED IN COMMUNIST EAST BERLIN IN 1950, WHILE SEARCHING FOR NOEL FIELD, A FORMER U.S. STATE DEPARTMENT EMPLOYE, AND HIS WIFE.
THE FIELDS DISAPPEARED IN COMMUNIST-GOVERNED CZECHOSLOVAKIA IN MAY, 1949. THREE MONTHS LATER, NOEL'S BROTHER, HERMANN FIELD, A FORMER CLEVELAND ARCHITECT, WAS ARRESTED IN POLAND WHILE SEARCHING FOR NOEL. ALL THE FIELDS WERE ACCUSED OF SPYING ON COMMUNIST COUNTRIES.
HERMANN WAS FREED BY THE POLES A YEAR AGO AND WENT TO SWITZERLAND, WHERE HE STILL LIVES. NOEL AND HERTA WERE RELEASED BY HUNGARY A MONTH LATER BUT ASKED FOR AND RECEIVED POLITICAL ASYLUM IN THAT COUNTRY.
MRS. WALLACH WAS RELEASED FROM VORKUTA, NOTORIOUS SOVIET PRISON CAMP IN THE NORTHERN URALS, EARLIER THIS MONTH.

"IT'S WONDERFUL TO BE BACK IN THE WEST AGAIN," SHE SAID ON HER ARRIVAL HERE.
SHE SAID SHE HAD BEEN SENTENCED TO DEATH AS A SPY BUT THAT THE SENTENCE LATER WAS COMMUTED TO 15 YEARS' IMPRISONMENT.
MRS. WALLACH SAID SHE PLANS TO FLY TO LONDON IN A FEW DAYS. SHE SAID WHETHER SHE GOES TO THE UNITED STATES TO JOIN HER HUSBAND AND TWO CHILDREN DEPENDED ON WHETHER SHE GETS A VISA.
MRS. WALLACH'S MOTHER, MRS. MARIA GLASER, WHO NOW LIVES AT EPSOM, ENGLAND, MET HER HERE. MRS. GLASER DENIED THAT HER DAUGHTERS HAD BEEN ADOPTED BY THE NOEL FIELDS, SAYING THAT MRS. WALLACH HAD ONLY LIVED WITH THE FIELDS FOR SEVERAL YEARS IN SWITZERLAND.
HA749AED

1955

30.24- 4313

S1
(160)
BONN, GERMANY, OCT. 28 (AP)-WEST GERMANY IS SETTING UP AN ATOMIC ENERGY COMMISSION IN A DRIVE TO CATCH UP WITH OTHER NATIONS IN NUCLEAR RESEARCH.
THIS WAS ANNOUNCED TODAY BY THE NEW MINISTER FOR ATOMIC DEVELOPMENT, FRANZ-JOSEF STRAUSS, A 40-YEAR-OLD BAVARIAN.
THE COMMISSION, COMPOSED OF SCIENTISTS, ECONOMISTS, TRADE UNION LEADERS AND FINANCIERS, WILL BEGIN WORK ON NOV. 15.
STRAUSS TOLD A NEWS CONFERENCE THAT ONLY THE PEACEFUL USES OF ATOMIC POWER WOULD BE CONSIDERED. WEST GERMANY PLEDGED NOT TO MAKE ATOMIC WEAPONS WHEN THE PARIS TREATIES PERMITTING REARMAMENT WERE SIGNED.
THE GERMANS WERE FORBIDDEN ATOMIC RESEARCH DURING THE ALLIED OCCUPATION.
55209PED

1955

316
(400)
HEIDELBERG, GERMANY, OCT. 28 (AP)-THE U.S. ARMY'S EUROPEAN HEADQUARTERS SAID TODAY THAT UNDER TERMS OF THE BONN CONVENTIONS, COMMANDING GEN. ANTHONY C. MCAULIFFE WAS OBLIGED TO COMPLY WITH AN ALLIED-GERMAN CLEMENCY BOARD RECOMMENDATION TO PAROLE FORMER NAZI ELITE GUARD COL. GEN. SEPP DIETRICH.
THE FORMER NAZI COMMANDER OF THE 6TH SS PANZER ARMY WAS RELEASED QUIETLY LAST SATURDAY FROM THE U.S. WAR CRIMES PRISON AT LANDSBERG.
SERVING A LIFE SENTENCE IMPOSED BY A U.S. MILITARY TRIBUNAL AFTER THE WAR, DIETRICH WAS PAROLED ON RECOMMENDATION OF THE SIX-MAN MIXED BOARD, COMPOSED OF AN AMERICAN, A BRITON, A FRENCHMAN AND THREE GERMANS. THE AMERICAN IS EDWIN A. PLITT, 64, OF BALTIMORE, MD.
THE HEADQUARTERS ISSUED ITS STATEMENT IN REPLY TO A QUERY PROMPTED BY A WASHINGTON NEWS REPORT THAT POSED THE QUESTION: "WHO FREED SEPP DIETRICH?"
THE STORY QUOTED U.S. STATE DEPARTMENT LEGAL EXPERTS AS SAYING THAT DIETRICH WAS CONVICTED BY A U.S. ARMY COURT AND THUS RESPONSIBILITY FOR HIS CLEMENCY RESTED WITH MCAULIFFE.
THE EUROPEAN HEADQUARTERS STATEMENT SAID:
"IN VIEW OF THE TERMS (OF THE CONVENTIONS),WHEN THE BOARD MAKES A UNANIMOUS RECOMMENDATION FOR CLEMENCY OR PAROLE FOR A WAR CRIMES PRISONER CONVICTED BY THE UNITED STATES, THAT RECOMMENDATION IS BINDING UPON THE UNITED STATES OFFICIAL HAVING JURISDICTION OVER THE WAR CRIMINAL. SEPP DIETRICH WAS CONVICTED BY A U.S. ARMY COURT AND IS UNDER THE JURISDICTION OF GEN. MCAULIFFE.
"THE MIXED BOARD UNANIMOUSLY RECOMMENDED THE PAROLE OF SEPP

WITH A DRY MARTINI."

"DO ANY OF THE RUSSIAN YOUNG WOMEN CONNECTED WITH THE CONFER-

DIETRICH TO GEN. MCAULIFFE ON 4 OCTOBER 1955. THEREFORE, UNDER THE TERMS OF THE CONVENTIONS, GEN. MCAULIFFE WAS BOUND TO COMPLY WITH THAT RECOMMENDATION AND PAROLE SEPP DIETRICH."

A U.S. EMBASSY SPOKESMAN IN BONN SAID THAT MCAULIFFE HAD NO OPTION BUT TO PAROLE DIETRICH UNDER THE TERMS OF THE BONN CONVENTIONS.

THE MIXED BOARD BEGAN WORK IN AUGUST, REVIEWING THE RECORDS OF ALL CASES OF WAR CRIMINALS STILL HELD IN THE THREE ALLIED JAILS IN WEST GERMANY. A NUMBER OF RELEASES OR PAROLES HAVE BEEN ORDERED BY THE BOARD.

THE BOARD STILL HAS TO REVIEW ABOUT 60 MORE CASES.

THE THREE GERMAN MEMBERS ARE RETIRED JUDGES.

PLITT IS A CAREER MINISTER IN THE U.S. FOREIGN SERVICE.HE FORMERLY WAS PRESIDENT OF THE INTERNATIONAL CONTROL COMMISSION IN TANGIER. HE REVIEWED WAR CRIMES CASES FOR THE U.S. OCCUPATION AUTHORITIE BEFORE THE MIXED BOARD WAS SET UP WHEN WEST GERMANY GAINED SOVEREIGNTY.

THE BRITISH MEMBER, SIR EDWARD JACKSON, WAS CHIEF JUDGE OF THE BRITISH OCCUPATION COURTS. PREVIOUSLY HE WAS A COLONIAL SERVICE JUDGE, SERVING IN CYPRUS AND MALTA.

MJ412PED

S2

SCHIRNDING, GERMANY, OCT. 28 (AP)-THIRTY-SIX GERMANS ARRIVED BY TRAIN AT THE BORDER HERE TODAY FOLLOWING THEIR RELEASE FROM CZECHOSLOVAK PRISONS. ALL HAD BEEN SERVING TERMS AS MEMBERS OF NAZI ORGANIZATIONS. A GROUP OF 40 REPATRIATES FROM CZECHOSLOVAKIA RETURNED EARLIER THIS WEEK.

SS210PED

1955

S54

SAARBRUECKEN, SAAR, OCT. 28 (AP)-THERE WAS A HITCH TONIGHT IN FORMATION OF AN INTERIM GOVERNMENT WHICH IS TO TAKE OVER UNTIL THE SAAR ELECTS A NEW PARLIAMENT.

NEGOTIATIONS WERE TEMPORARILY DEADLOCKED WHEN HEINRICH WELSCH, SAAR RAILWAY CHAIRMAN WHO IS THE ONLY CANDIDATE FOR PERMIER, ASKED FOR ADVANCE ASSURANCES OF BLANKET AUTHORITY FROM PARLIAMENT FOR HIS CARE-TAKER CABINET.

SUPPORTERS OF EX-PREMIER JOHANNES HOFFMANN WHO CONTROL PARLIAMENT THREATENED TO WITHDRAW THEIR AGREEMENT TO WELSCH'S NOMINATION. HOFFMANN RESIGNED AFTER A STATUTE TO EDUROPEANIZE THE SAAR WAS DEFEAT-

IT WAS CONSIDERED CERTAIN HE WOULD WIN ON THAT TEST.

DEPUTIES ARE HARD TO FIND WHO ARE WILLING TO BE RECORDED AS OPPOSING

ED IN LAST SUNDAY'S PLEBISCITE.

WELSCH WAS PROPOSED BY THE VICTORIOUS PRO-GERMAN PARTIES, WHO ARE NOT YET REPRESENTED IN PARLIAMENT. THEY WERE OUTLAWED BY THE GOVERNMENT UNTIL LAST JULY. THEY WANT AN ELECTION DEC. 4.

INFORMED SOURCES SAID WELSCH DECLARED TODAY HE WOULD DECLINE THE APPOINTMENT UNLESS HE WAS ASSURED BEFOREHAND OF POWERS TO ENACT THE ELECTORAL LAW WITHOUT PARLIAMENTARY APPROVAL.

HOFFMANN'S BACKERS AND OTHER PARLIAMENTARY GROUPS OPPOSE THIS, REPORTEDLY INSISTING THE BILL BE SUBMITTED TO THE LEGISLATORS. LEADERS OF THE PRO-GERMAN PARTIES, WHO CONFERRED WITH WELSCH BEFORE HE SET FORTH HIS DEMANDS, IN TURN REGARD THIS AS A VEILED ATTEMPT TO DELAY THE ELECTION.

REPRESENTATIVES OF THE WESTERN EUROPEAN UNION'S SAAR COMMISSION, WHICH SUPERVISED THE PLEBISCITE, TRIED TO MEDIATE IN THE DEADLOCK.

SS643PED

A134

LINZ, AUSTRIA, OCT. 28 (AP)-THE BODY OF A MAN, SEVERAL LARGE BOXES AND CONTAINERS WERE DISCOVERED TODAY IN THE HULK OF A GERMAN COURIER PLANE SALVAGED FROM THE BOTTOM OF AN AUSTRIAN ALPINE LAKE.

THE PLANE, RUMORED TO CONTAIN GOLD AND DOCUMENTS OF HITLER GERMANY PLUNGED INTO LAKE ATTER, UPPER AUSTRIA, AFTER BEING SHOT DOWN BY U.S. FIGHTERS NEAR THE END OF THE WAR.

THE CONTENTS WILL BE TAKEN OUT AND EXAMINED IN THE PRESENCE OF AUSTRIAN AUTHORITIES, AFTER THE HULK HAS BEEN SEARCHED FOR EXPLOSIVES. FOR SEVERAL MONTHS DIVERS OF AN AUSTRIAN SALVAGING COMPANY WORKED OVER THE PLANE 120 FEET DOWN, AFFIXING STEEL CABLES BY WHICH IT WAS PULLED TO THE SHORE.

MQ1059AED

A92 (290)

BY MICHAEL GOLDSMITH

GENEVA, OCT. 29 (AP)-THE SPECIALIZED AGENCIES ADMINISTRATIVE TRIBUNAL ORDERED THE U.N. EDUCATIONAL, SCIENTIFIC AND CULTURAL ORGANIZATION (UNESCO) TODAY TO PAY MORE THAN $30,000 DAMAGES TO FOUR AMERICAN WOMEN EMPLOYES DISMISSED AFTER REFUSING TO APPEAR BEFORE A U.S. LOYALTY BOARD IN PARIS.

THE THREE-MEMBER TRIBUNAL REJECTED AS "WNTIRELY UNFOUNDED" THE UNESCO CLAIM THAT THE FOUR WOMEN'S ATTITUDE TO THE LOYALTY BOARD CAUSED SERIOUS DAMAGE TO THE ORGANIZATION, AND DECLARED THAT INVESTIGATIONS OF THE LOYALTY OF INTERNATIOONAL OFFICIALS BY ~~INDIVIDUAL GOVERNMENTS WOULD~~ IF TOLERATED -- DISRUPT THE -- organizations.

THE TRIBUNAL ORDERED EACH OF THE APPLICANTS REINSTATED AND -- IN CASE OF EXPECTED REFUSAL BY UNESCO -- AWARDED THEM COMPENSATION EQUIVALENT TO TWO YEARS SALARY PLUS $300 COSTS. THEIR ATTORNEY HAD DEMAND THREE YEARS' SALARY PLUS A "SPECIAL INDEMNITY" OF $100 FOR EACH.

MISS RUTH FROMA, 35, OF NEW YORK CITY, THE ONLY PROFESSIONAL-GRADE OFFICIAL AMONG THE THREE, WAS AWARDED $11,100, INCLUDING COSTS. MRS. KATHRYN BERNSTEIN, (ADDRESS UNKNOWN) THE ONLY APPLICANT WHO DID NOT HAVE A PEREMANENT CONTRACT, RECEIVED $7,580. MISS HELENE VAN GELDER, 48, OF NEW YORK CITY, A SECRETARY ON THE UNESCO STAFF FOR SEVEN YEARS, RECEIVED $7,028, AND MRS. KATHRYN PANKEY, 45, (ADDRESS UNKNOWN) ALSO A SECRETARY, RECEIVED $5,864.

THE TRIBUNAL DECLARED THEIR ATTITUDE TOWARD THE LOYALTY BOARD "IN NO WAY JUSTIFIES THE EXISTENCE OF SERIOUS DOUBT AS TO THE HIGH STANDARD REQUIRED OF AN INTERNATIONAL OFFICIAL."

THE STRONGLY WORDED JUDGMENTS WERE ALMOST IDENTICAL IN EACH OF THE FOUR CASES, AND CLOSELY RESEMBLED THE AWARD OF $43,000 LAST APRIL TO DAVID N. LEFF AND TWO FORMER AMERICAN UNESCO OFFICIAALS WHO WERE ALSO DISMISSED AFTER REFUSING TO FACE THE LOYALTY BOARD. THE TRIBUNAL WAS COMPOSED OF A BELGIAN, A DUTCHMAN AND A GREEK.

WW913AED

1955

30.24-4315

D169

GENEVA OCT. 25 (AP)-JAPANESE MINISTER OF STATE TATSUNOSUKE TAKASAKI TODAY EXPRESSED JAPAN'S "VERY DEEP DISAPPOINTMENT" OVER THE REFUSAL OF 14 COUNTRIES TO GIVE JAPANESE GOODS MOST-FAVORED-NATION TREATMENT UNDER THE GENERAL AGREEMENT ON TARIFFS AND TRADE (GAAT), AND WARNED OF POSSIBLE JAPANESE RETALIATION AGAINST THOSE COUNTRIES.

THE 14 COUNTRIES, INCLUDING BRITAIN, AUSTRALIA AND FRANCE, JOINED IN UNANIMOUS APPROVAL OF JAPAN'S ADMISSION TO GATT, BUT SUBSEQUENTLY INVOKED AN ESCAPE CLAUSE -- ARTICLE 35 OF THE AGREEMENT -- SPECIFICALLY EXCLUDING THEIR TRADE WITH JAPAN FROM THE BENEFITS OF THE AGREEMENT. THIS ACTION WAS MOTIVATED MAINLY BY A FEAR OF A REVIVAL OF JAPAN'S DUMPING PRACTICES, BECAUSE ANY PROTECTIVE ACTION AGAINST SUCH PRACTICES IN THE FUTURE WOULD BE A VIOLATION OF THE AGREEMENT.

TAKASAKI, ADDRESSING THE TENTH SESSION OF THE MEMBERS OF GATT, SAID "IT IS QUITE CLEAR THAT THE PRESENT SITUATION IS INCONSISTENT WITH THE SPIRIT AND OBJECTIVES OF THE GENERAL AGREEMENT AND MAY EVEN CREATE CONSIDERABLE DIFFICULTIES IN THE ADMINISTRATION OF THE AGREEMENT ITSELF."

HE CALLED ON THE OTHER MEMBER STATES OF THE AGREEMENT TO TAKE IMMEDIATE ACTION TO FIND A FORMULA UNDER WHICH JAPAN COULD OBTAIN THE FULLBENEFIT OF HER MEMBERSHIP AND WHICH "WOULD DO LESS VIOLENCE TO THE BASIC PRINCIPLES AND OBJECTIVES OF THE GENERAL AGREEMENT."

HE SAID THE JAPANESE GOVERNMENT, IN JOINING GATT, HAD NOT FORESEEN THAT NEARLY HALF THE OTHER MEMBERS WOULD EXCLUDE JAPANESE EXPORTS FROM THE BENEFITS OF THE AGREEMENT."

ASGPED

1955

A105

(400)

AP FOREIGN SERVICE ADVANCE FOR PMS THURSDAY OCT. 27

BY TOM REEDY

(ADVANCE)...WARSAW, POLAND (AP)-COMMUNIST POLAND IS A YOUNG MAN'S COUNTRY TODAY, AND NOT ALL THE WOMEN ARE HAPPY ABOUT THE WAY THINGS ARE RUN.

MEN 30 TO 45 HOLD ALMOST ALL JOBS THE PARTY CONTROLS. PRIME MINISTER JOSEF CYRANKIEWICZ, 45, HAS HELD TOP OFFICE SEVEN YEARS. CHIEF EDITORS ARE IN THEIR 30S. THADDEUS KRACHOWSKY, 36, SUPERVISES ORBIS CORP., THE STATE'S VERSION OF THE AMERICAN EXPRESS CO. HE OPERATES NIGHT CLUBS, HOTELS, TICKET AGENCIES--AND TRAVELS TO THE WEST FREQUENTLY TO PICK UP NEW IDEAS.

TO HOLD AN IMPORTANT JOB TWO THINGS ARE IMPORTANT: YOUTHFUL VIGOR AND A RECORD OF HAVING RESISTED THE NAZIS. PARTY MEMBERSHIP HELPS BUT IS NOT NECESSARY; THERE ARE ONLY 1,600,000 MEMBERS IN THE 27 MILLION POPULATION.

THE YOUNG PARTY MEMBER DIFFERS FROM THE COMMUNIST ONE SEES IN EAST GERMANY. HE SPENDS HIS FIRST EARNINGS BUYING A GOOD NECKTIE. THE EAST GERMAN RED FEELS THAT HE HAS TO SHOW HIS SOCIAL LEANINGS BY THROWING AWAY HIS NECKTIE.

THE POLE, BE HE COMMUNIST OR ANYTHING ELSE, IS FINICKY ABOUT HIS APPEARANCE. HE UNDERSTANDS THE BLUE SUIT TECHNIQUE AND AT NEW YEAR'S TIME MUCH OF WARSAW TROTS AROUND IN DINNER JACKETS.

THE POLISH WOMEN HAVE THEIR DOUBTS. ONE WELL EDUCATED 26-YEAR-OLD COMMENTED:

"THE POLISH MAN TODAY THINKS HE IS AN ALMIGHTY. HE THINKS IT IS ENOUGH TO KISS OUR HAND PUBLICLY WHEN WE START TO DANCE AND WHEN THE DANCE ENDS. THAT'S AS FAR AS HIS ETIQUETTE GOES.

"ALL THIS TALK OF THE EMANCIPATION OF WOMEN IS NONSENSE. SURELY, WE CAN WORK IN JOBS BUT UNLESS WE ARE MARRIED, WE CANNOT GET

DECENT PLACE TO LIVE AND CERTAINLY NO PLACE WHERE WE CAN ENTERTAIN A CALLER.

"DO THE MEN DO ANYTHING ABOUT THAT? THEY ARE BUSY STRUTTING AROUND AND GETTING DRUNK. EVERY TIME WE SEE AN AMERICAN, OR AN ENGLISHMAN OR A FRENCHMAN, WE DISCOVER THAT THE POLISH MAN OF TODAY HAS
K
LOST HIS MANNERS.

"WE STILL STUDY FRENCH AS OUR SECOND LANGUAGE AND IF WE HAVE A CHANCE, ENGLISH TOO. THE MEN MAY THINK IT'S SMART TO SPEAK RUSSIAN BUT SINCE WHEN CAN WE LEARN ANYTHING IMPORTANT TO WOMEN FROM THE RUSSIAN?"

BACHELOR GIRLS HAVE TO DOUBLE UP IN SINGLE-ROOM DWELLINGS WHILE THE MEN GET THE PICK OF APARTMENTS REGARDLESS OF MARITAL STATUS.

A YOUNG PARTY OFFICIAL COUNTERED:

"THE WOMEN EXPECT US TO GET EVERYTHING DONE AT ONCE. WE'VE BEEN BUSY AND WE HAVEN'T ANY TIME FOR FANCY THINGS. THE WOMEN BLAME US BECAUSE THERE ARE NOT SO MANY GOOD DRESSES AND COATS AND SHOES IN THE SHOPS. THEY FORGET THAT NOT LONG AGO THERE WEREN'T EVEN ANY SHOPS."

HOWEVER THE BATTLE OF THE SEXES IS GOING POLITICALLY AND SOCIALLY, THE CITIES AND VILLAGES ARE TEEMING WITH KIDS. SOMEBODY IS GETTING ALONG WITH SOMEBODY ELSE.

END ADVANCE FOR PMS THURSDAY OCT. 27-MOVED OCT 26

FV959AED

1955

134 (1250)

BA VX

MOSCOW, OCT. 27 (AP)-AN AMERICAN NEWSPAPER CORRESPONDENT WAS AT THE POLISH-RUSSIAN BORDER TODAY WHEN HE WAS TOLD HIS VISA HAD BEEN EXTENDED SO HE CAN REMAIN IN THE SOVIET UNION UNTIL NOV. 10.

WILLIAM WORTHY, CORRESPONDENT OF THE BALTIMORE (MD.) AFRO-AMERICAN, HAS BEEN IN MOSCOW SINCE EARLY SUMMER ON A SERIES OF EXTENSIONS OF HIS VISA. THESE FINALLY RAN OUT AND HE TOOK A TRAIN FOR BREST, ON THE BORDER, WHERE GUARDS INFORMED HIM HIS VISA HAD BEEN EXTENDED ONCE MORE.

WORTHY TOLD OTHER WESTERN CORRESPONDENTS HERE IN A TELEPHONE CONVERSATION FROM BREST HE IS RETURNING TO MOSCOW. HE ATTRIBUTED THE LAST-MINUTE RENEWAL OF HIS VISA TO AN APPEAL HE MADE BY LETTER TO KLIMENTI VOROSHILOV, CHAIRMAN OF THE PRESIDIUM OF THE SUPREME SOVIET, AND AN ORAL APPEAL TO FIRST DEPUTY PREMIER LAZAR KAGANOVICH AT A DIPLOMATIC PARTY.

KASS 6PED

A98

(180)

NIGHT LEAD CYPRUS

NICOSIA, CYPRUS, OCT. 28 (AP)-BRITISH TROOPS CRACKED DOWN ON A SERIES OF RIOTOUS DEMONSTRATIONS ACROSS CYPRUS TODAY FOR UNITY WITH GREECE, FIRING ON A CROWD IN ONE CASE.

IN NICOSIA, MEANWHILE, A BRITISH COURT IMPOSED THE COLONY'S FIRST DEATH SENTENCE FOR TERRORISM.

THE SHOOTING CAME IN THE TOWN OF MORPHOU, WHERE A THRONG ATTACKED THE POLICE STATION AND THREW STONES. THE TROOPS OPENED FIRE AFTER THE CROWD IGNORED A WARNING TO DISPERSE.

TWO DEMONSTRATORS WERE SERIOUSLY HURT. SIX SOLDIERS, AMONG ABOUT 12,000 BRITAIN HAS AGARRISONED ON THE RESTIVE MEDITERRANEAN ISLAND, WERE INJURED AT MORPHOU AND IN OTHER ACTIONS ON THIS ANNIVERSARY OF GREECE'S ENTRY INTO WORLD WAR II.

(IN ATHENS, TOO, THERE WERE RIOTS OVER CYPRUS. A THRONG OF SEVERAL HUNDRED YOUTHS SHOUTING ANTI-BRITISH SLOGANS BATTLED WITH POLICE. THIRTY-NINE PERSONS, INCLUDING 13 POLICEMEN, WERE INJURED.)

THE NICOSIA COURT SENTENCED MICHAEL SAVVA KARAOLIS, 22, INCOME TAX CLERK, TO DIE FOR THE FATAL SHOOTING OF A POLICEMAN OUTSIDE THE NICOSIA TOWN HALL IN AUGUST.

SECURITY FORCES WERE ALERTED TO WATCH FOR POSSIBLE NEW INCIDENTS TONIGHT AS NEWS OF THE DEATH SENTENCE SPREAD.

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(340 UP)

THIRD NIGHT LEAD ARAB-ISRAEL (ROUNDUP)

JERUSALEM, OCT. 28 (AP)-ISRAEL AND EGYPT ACCUSED EACH OTHER OF MARCHING TROOPS TODAY INTO THE EL AUJA DEMILITARIZED ZONE ON THE ISRAELI-EGYPTIAN FRONTIER. ISRAEL ACKNOWLEDGED SETTING UP AN OUTPOST IN THE ZONE AFTER WHAT IT CALLED AN EGYPTIAN INCURSION.

THE FRESH CRISIS BLEW UP IN THE WAKE OF AN ISRAELI RAID IN THE SOUTH WHICH DESTROYED AN EGYPTIAN CAMEL CORPS CAMP THREE MILES INSIDE EGYPT'S FRONTIER. THE ISRAELIS SAID 10 EGYPTIANS WERE KILLED AND 29 CAPTURED IN THIS RAID, DESCRIBED AS RETALIATION FOR AN EGYPTIAN STRIKE AT AN ISRAELI POLICE POST TUESDAY.

THE ZONE OF EL AUJA, BATTLEGROUND IN A WAR OF WORDS AND WEAPONS, CENTERS ABOUT 45 MILES SOUTH OF EGYPTIAN-HELD GAZA.

A DESERT AREA THAT HAS BECOME THE CHIEF FRICTION POINT BETWEEN ISRAEL AND EGYPT, THE ZONE IS SUPPOSED TO HAVE BEEN NEUTRALIZED UNDER A PROPOSAL OF MAJ. GEN. E.L.M. BURNS, CHIEF OF THE U.N. TRUCE OBSERVERS, TO WHICH THE TWO NATIONS AGREED SEPT. 27.

IN THE ISRAELI SECTOR OF JERUSALEM, ISRAELI OFFICIALS SAID TWO COMPANIES OF EGYPTIAN TROOPS--PERHAPS 300 MEN--ENTERED ISRAEL'S TERRITORY IN A PENETRATION OF 1,500 METERS (NEARLY A MILE) INTO THE NIZANA-EL AUJA AREA FRIDAY AFTERNOON.

A FOREIGN MINISTRY STATEMENT DESCRIBED THE TWO COMPANIES AS REINFORCEMENTS FOR TWO OTHER EGYPTIAN TROOPS WHICH HAD ENTERED ISRAELI TERRITORY IN THE LAST TWO DAYS AND ENTRENCHED THEMSELVES IN THE DEMILITARIZED ZONE "IN DISREGARD OF THE ARMISTICE AGREEMENT AND OF PROMISES MADE BY EGYPT TO GEN. BURNS."

A NOTE TO BURNS' ORGANIZATION URGED THAT EGYPT "BE REQUESTED PROMPTLY TO WITHDRAW TKE TROOPS WHICH THEY HAVE MASSED IN STRENGTH IN ISRAELI TERRITORY." IT PROMISED ISRAEL WOULD BE WILLING TO WITHDRAW SIMULTANEOUSLY "THE ISRAELI OUTPOST SET UP IN THE BORDER TERRITORY AFTER THE EGYPTIAN INCURSION."

IN CAIRO, THERE WAS AN OUTCRY AGAINST THE ISRAELI ENTRY OF THE ZONE. AN EGYPTIAN SPOKESMAN SAID ISRAEL'S TROOPS HAD REOCCUPIED AT 6 P.M. A POSITION--PARTLY ON EGYPT'S SOIL--FROM WHICH THEY WITHDREW LAST MONTH ON BURNS' INSTRUCTIONS. FURTHER, HE SAID, THEY ERECTED BARBED WIRE FORTIFICATIONS AROUND IT.

"TROOPS OF THIS ISRAELI FORCE," HE SAID, "WERE SEEN MOVING ABOUT IN POLICE UNIFORMS, THE LATEST ISRAELI WAY OF TRICKING THE WORLD INTO BELIEVING THEIR UNITS IN EL AUJA ARE NOT A REGULAR ARMY FORCE."

A87
PRESSING THIS POINT, EGYPT'S ARMED FORCES ANNOUNCED INVESTIGATION PROVED TWO PURPORTED POLICEMEN CAPTURED IN AN ATTACK ON AN EGYPTIAN POSITION WEDNESDAY WERE MEMBERS OF ISRAEL'S REGULAR ARMED FORCES.

BEHIND THE DETAILS FROM BOTH CAMPS WERE RIVAL CLAIMS TO WORLD SYMPATHY. THE MIDDLE EAST WAS A TOPIC IN TALKS AT GENEVA, NEW YORK, AND MANY WORLD CAPITALS. EGYPT WAS BUILDING UP HER MILITARY POTENTIAL THROUGH A COTTON-FOR-ARMS DEAL WITH COMMUNIST CZECHOSLOVAKIA; ISRAEL WAS SEEKING FRESH WEAPONS THROUGH PUBLIC CONTRIBUTIONS AND AN APPEAL TO THE UNITED STATES FOR DEFENSIVE ARMAMENT.

BURNS WAS AT U.N. HEADQUARTERS IN NEW YORK FOR CONSULTATIONS.

ISRAEL'S PREMIER MOSHE SHARETT WAS CANVASSING THE BIG FOUR FOREIGN MINISTERS AT GENEVA FOR MORAL AND PHYSICAL SUPPORT OF HIS NATION, BORN IN A PALESTINE WAR OF SEVEN YEARS AGO THAT HAS STILL NEVER BEEN FORMALLY SETTLED.

THE EGYPTIANS SAID THEIR CAMEL CORPS POST AT KUNTILA WAS WIPED OUT BY THE ISRAELI RAID EARLY TODAY. A SPOKESMAN SAID FOUR OF THE RAIDERS WERE KILLED AND THE TASK FORCE WAS DRIVEN OFF. EGYPT FILED A STRONG PROTEST WITH THE U.N. MIXED ARMISTICE COMMISSION AND DEMANDED AN IMMEDIATE HEARING.

WHILE THE ISRAELIS ACCOUNTED FOR A GARRISON OF 39 MEN, THE EGYPTIAN SPOKESMAN SAID FRAGMENTARY REPORTS INDICATED EP OR 31 HAD MANNED THE POST. HE SAID REINFORCEMENTS RUSHED TO THE SCENE MESSAGED:

"NO SIGN OF LIFE. CAMP DESTROYED."

THE ISRAELI FOREIGN OFFICE, IN SAYING THAT THE RAID WAS IN RETALIATION FOR THE ACTION AGAINST THE POLICE POST, SAID "IF THEY LEAVE US ALONE. WE WILL LEAVE THEM ALONE."

THE FIGHTING OCCURRED AT KUNTILA, ABOUT THREE MILES INSIDE EGYPTIAN-HELD TERRITORY IN THE NORTHERN SINAI PENINSULA, WHERE THE EGYPTIANS SAID THEY MAINTAINED A POST TO CHECK NARCOTICS TRAFFIC.

A CAMEL CARAVAN ROUTE PASSING THROUGH THE AREA IS THE SAME WHICH, DURING BIBLICAL TIMES, LED FROM MEMPHIS ON THE NILE TO HISTORIC EZION GEBER, KING SOLOMON'S RED SEA PORT.

WORRIED BY THE LATEST SERIES OF INCIDENTS BETWEEN ISRAEL AND HER ARAB NEIGHBORS, U. S. SECRETARY OF STATE JOHN FOSTER DULLES AND BRITISH FOREIGN SECRETARY HAROLD MACMILLAN AT GENEVA HUDDLED FOR AN HOUR ON MEANS OF PREVENTING AN ARMS RACE IN THE MIDDLE EAST WHICH COULD LEAD TO RESUMPTION OF THE PALESTINE WAR. ISRAELI SOURCES IN GENEVA SAID THE UNITED STATES HAS PROMISED TO CONSIDER A LIST OF HEAVY ARMS WANTED BY ISRAEL TO OFFSET EGYPT'S GROWING ARSENAL, BOUGHT FROM COMMUNIST CZECHOSLOVAKIA.

THE CAIRO SPOKESMAN SAID THE EGYPTIAN FORCES AT KUNTILA WERE VERY SMALL, BUT WHEN THE ISRAELIS ATTACKED JUST BEFORE 2 A.M. REINFORCEMENTS WERE RUSHED IN FROM NEARBY STATIONS.

"OUR FORCES REPELLED THE ATTACK AND WERE ABLE TO CLEAR THE AREA OF ENEMY FORCES," HE SAID. "THE ENMY WITHDREW AFTER LOSING FOUR KILLED AND LEAVING BEHIND SOME WEAPONS AND AMMUNITION."

THE EGYPTIAN SPOKESMAN CHARGED THE ISRAELIS ATTACKED IN BATTALION STRENGTH, USING MORTARS AND HEAVY MACHINEGUNS. HE SAID HE WAS QUOTING--BUT HE DID NOT IDENTIFY--U.N. OBSERVERS THAT THE ATTACK CONSTITUTED A SERIOUS BREACH OF THE 1949 ARMISTICE AGREEMENT.

THE ISRAELI INFORMANT SAID TODAY'S RAID WAS IN RETALIATION FOR AN EGYPTIAN ATTACK TUESDAY ON AN ISRAELI POLICE POST AT BEEROYATIM, IN THE DEMILITARIZED EL AUJA-NIZANA ZONE.

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HE GAVE THIS ACCOUNT OF THE ATTACK:

THE EGYPTIANS, HOUSED IN TWO ONE-STORY BUILDINGS, OFFERED RESISTANCE. SHOTS WERE EXCHANGED FOR 25 MINUTES AND SOME EGYPTIANS FLED. FINALLY THE REMAINING EGYPTIANS SURRENDERED AND THE ISRAELI TROOPS RETURNED TO THEIR OWN BASE AT 3 A.M.

SEVEN OF THE 20 CAPTURED EGYPTIANS WERE WOUNDED AND WERE TAKEN TO AN ISRAELI ARMY HOSPITAL.

THE EGYPTIAN CAMP WAS HELD BY TWO PLATOONS EQUIPPED WITH HEAVY AUXILIARY WEAPONS, WHILE ISRAELI TROOPS WERE NOT SUPPORTED BY ANY HEAVY ARMAMENT. THE ISRAELI OBJECT WAS TO BRING BACK PRISONERS, AND THE TROOPS WERE UNDER STRICT ORDERS NOT TO ATTACK CIVILIANS OR BLOW UP BUILDINGS.

FROM AN ARMY BASE IN THE NEGEV DESERT, THE ISRAELI TROOPS FIRST MOVED TOWARD KUNTILA IN VEHICLES AND THEN COVERED THE LAST STRETCH ON FOOT. AFTER THE INITIAL ASSAULT, THE ISRAELIS ENTERED THE EGYPTIAN BUILDINGS, SEARCHING THEM ROOM BY ROOM.

THE ISRAELI INFORMANT SAID FOUR OF THE ATTACKING FORCE WERE WOUNDED. HE ADDED THAT THE ISRAELIS CAPTURED 12 MACHINEGUNS, A NUMBER OF SUBMACHINEGUNS, AUTOMATIC RIFLES AND AMMUNITION. SEVENTEEN EGYPTIAN MOTOR VEHICLES WERE DESTROYED, HE SAID.

AN ISRAELI FOREIGN MINISTRY SPOKESMAN SAID THE "PURPOSE OF THE ISRAELI COUNTERACTION. . . WAS TO EMPHASIZE WHAT SHOULD HAVE BEEN CLEAR TO EGYPT--THAT THEIR ATTACK ON ISRAEL WOULD BE MET BY COUNTER-ATTACK. . .

-IF THEY LEAVE US ALONE, WE WILL LEAVE THEM ALONE. IF THEY WANT US TO LEAVE THEM ALONE, LET THEM LEAVE US ALONE. THE ISRAELI ACTION WAS DIRECTED AGAINST AN EGYPTIAN MILITARY POST WHICH CARRIED OUT ATTACKS AGAINST ISRAELI TERRITORY. BY CONTRAST WITH EGYPT, WHOSE SOLDIERS ARE STILL IN ISRAELI TERRITORY, THE ISRAELI FORCES HAVE RETURNED TO ISRAEL.

"WE WANT NOTHING FROM EGYPT. LET THEM KEEP OUT OF ISRAEL AND WE SHALL KEEP OUT OF EGYPT."

ISRAEL'S DECLARED POLICY OF ANSWERING ARAB ATTACKS BY LOCALIZED COUNTERATTACKS WAS CRITICIZED BY NATIONALIST OPPOSITION LEADER MANAHEM BEGIN, WHO URGED FULLSCALE FIGHTING. ADDRESSING A MEETING IN TEL AVIV OF FORMER ISRAELI UNDERGROUND FIGHTERS, BEGIN SAID:

"ONLY AN IMMEDIATE DRIVE SOUTHWARD NOW CAN PREVENT OUR ANNIHILATION BY EGYPTIAN FORCES IN A FEW YEARS TIME."

HE SAID THAT GUARANTEES AND A SECURITY PACT WITH WESTERN POWERS, AS NOW BEING SOUGHT IN GENEVA BY ISRAELI PREMIER MOSHE SHARETT, WOULD NOT BE EFFECTIVE.

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WITH ARAB-ISRAEL

JERUSALEM, ISRAEL SECTOR, OCT.28 (AP)-ISRAEL'S ACTING PREMIER LEVI ESHKOL TOLD 11 MEMBERS OF THE U.S. CONGRESS TODAY THAT THE EGYPTIAN DEAL TO GET ARMS FROM CZECHOSLOVAKIA "IS A THREAT TO ISRAEL'S SECURITY AND TO THAT OF THE AREA AS A WHOLE."

HE SAID ISRAEL MUST HAVE "ARMS TO RESTORE THE BALANCE AS WELL AS A SECURITY TREATY."

THE REPRESENTATIVES CAME TO ISRAEL IN TWO GROUPS. ONE PARTYLANDED AT TEL AVIV LAST NIGHT. THE OTHER ARRIVED THIS MORNING FROM HASHEMITE, JORDAN, CROSSING INTO ISRAEL AT THE MANDELBAUM GATE IN JERUSALEM.

THEY ARE: MRS. EDNA F.KELLY (D-NY), MRS. LEONOR K.SULLIVAN (D-MO), MRS. MARGARET STITT CHURCH (R-ILL), JAMES G.DONOVAN (D-NY), ALBERT P. MORANO (R-CONN), CLEMENT J.ZABLOCKI, (D-WIS), ROBERT C.BYRD (D-WVA), E.ROSS ADAIR (R-IND), JOHN JARMAN (D-OKLA), RICHARD B.WIGGLESWORTH (R-MASS) AND WALTER H.JUDD (R-MINN).

THE VISITORS WILL TOUR THE TEL AVIV AREA, THE DEVELOPMENT REGION IN THE NEGEB DESERT AND GALILEE.

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CAIRO, EGYPT, OCT. 27 (AP)-SEN. GREEN (D-RI) SAID TODAY EGYPT, LIKE THE UNITED STATES, HAS THE RIGHT TO BUY ARMS WHEREVER SHE LIKES.

"WE DO NOT HAVE THE RIGHT TO INFLUENCE EGYPT TO BUY ARMS FROM ANYWHERE," HE SAID AFTER A ONE-HOUR MEETING WITH PREMIER GAMAL ABDEL NASSER. "ASSUME THESE ARMS ARE FOR DEFENSIVE PURPOSES."

GREEN WAS COMMENTING ON EGYPT'S RECENT ANNOUNCEMENT OF A DEAL TO TRADE RICE AND COTTON FOR ARMS FROMCOMMUNIST CZECHOSLOWAKIA.

GREEN, SECOND RANKING MEMBER OF THE SENATE FOREIGN RELATIONS COMMITTEE, LEAVES SATURDAY FOR ISRAEL.

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(520)

AMS BUDGET

NIGHT LEAD MIDEAST

BY ARTHUR GAVSHON

GENEVA, OCT.28 (AP)-THE UNITED STATES AND BRITAIN WERE REPORTED TONIGHT TO HAVE SET THE MAIN LINES OF A NEW DRIVE TO STALL THE SPREAD OF SOVIET INFLUENCE THROUGH THE MIDDLE EAST.

DIPLOMATIC INFORMANTS SAID AFTER AN HOUR-LONG MEETING BETWEEN U.S. SECRETARY OF STATE JOHN FOSTER DULLES AND BRITISH FOREIGN SECRETARY HAROLD MACMILLAN THREE IMMEDIATE POLICY GOALS HAVE BEEN DEFINED:

BUILD UP OF THE WEST'S PROVEN FRIENDS IN THE AREA MILITARILY AND ECONOMICALLY.

MAINTENANCE OF THE POER BALANCE BETWEEN THE STATE OF ISRAEL AND ITS FEUDING ARAB NEIGHBORS.

WEAKENING OF THE EGYPTIAN-LED GROUPING WHICH HAS BEGUN TO DICKER WITH SOVIET BLOC OFFERS OF ARMS AND ECNOMIC HELP.

IN PRACTICAL TERMS, THE INFORMANTS SAID, THE BRITISH-AMERICAN PROGRAM IS LIKELY TO BE EXPRESSED IN THE PROVISION OF MILITARY HELP TO THE NEEDY ARAB MEMBERS OF THE BAGHDAD PACT BINDING TURKEY, IRAQ, IRAN, PAKISTAN AND BRITAIN. JORDAN AND LIBYA, WHICH HAVE DIRECT TREATIES WITH BRITAIN, ALSO WILL STAND TO GAIN.

SO FAR AS EGYPT IS CONCERNED, THE WESTERN POWERS INTEND AT LEAST TO SLOW DOWN, IF NOT HALT ENTIRELY, THE SALE OF WAR GOODS WHILE THE CAIRO GOVERNMENT CONTINUES TO GET ARMS FROM BEHIND THE IRON CURTAIN. ITEMS LIKE SPARES FOR EQUIPMENT WHICH THE EGYPTIANS ALREADY HAVE BROUGHT FROM THE WEST--BRITISH AIRCRAFT AND CENTURION TANKS FOR INSTANCE--WILL NOT BE EMBARGOED.

EGYPT'S TREATY PARTNERS--SYRIA, SAUDI ARABIA AND PROBABLY SOON LEBANON TOO--WILL NOT BE AFFECTED IMMEDIATELY UNLESS THEY BUY FROM THE REDS.

BRITAIN HAS TAKEN THE VIEW, AND THE UNITED STATES IS BELIEVED BROADLY TO SPARE IT, THAT AS OF NOW ISRAEL HAS NOT MUCH TO FEAR BECAUSE IN MILITARY ORGANIZATION AND STRIKING POWER SHE PROBABLY IS STRONGER THAN ALL THE ARAB STATES PUT TOGETHER.

THE ISRAELIS NEVERTHELESS REPORTED EARLIER TODAY THAT DULLES HAS PROMISED PREMIER MOSHE SHARETT HE WILL CONSIDER A LIST OF ARMS WANTED BY THE JEWISH STATE TO BALANCE EGYPT'S SWELLING ARSENAL. THAT WAS NOT TO BE SEEN AS A HARD PROMISE TO SUPPLY THE GOODS, THE INFORMANTS STRESSED. SHARETT AND DULLES ARE MEETING TOMORROW. THE JERUSALEM GOVERNMENT, MEANTIME, IS COMPILING A MILITARY SHOPPING LIST FOR PRESENTATION TO WASHINGTON, ONE THAT LAYS AN ACCENT ON DEFENSIVE WEAPONS.

A16

SHARETT, ACCORDING TO HIS AIDES, IS FAR FROM HAPPY WITH THE WESTERN VIEW OF HIS COUNTRY'S POSITION. HE FEARS THAT ISRAEL'S ISOLATION EXPOSES HER TO AN ATTACK BY REVENGE-SEEKING EGYPTIANS. HE INTENDS TO REPEAT A PLEA FOR SURE PLEDGES OF SUPPORT IN CASE OF UNPROVOKED AGGRESSION WHEN HE SEES DULLES AND MACMILLAN.

THE WESTERN POWERS, HOWEVER, HAVE AGREED TO GO NO FURTHER THAN THE GUARANTEE EMBODIED IN THEIR 1950 DECLARATION UPHOLDING THE EXISTING FRONTIERS OF THE MIDEAST. THEY HAVE NO INTENTION OF RUSHING LOADS OF NEW ARMS TO ISRAEL.

RUSSIAN FOREIGN MINISTER V.M.MOLOTOV SENT WORD TO SHARETT THAT HE WILL SEE HIM PROBABLY MONDAY MORNING. THE MEETING WAS REQUESTED BY THE ISRAELIS 10 DAYS AGO. IT IS SHARETT'S HOPE, RATHER THAN CONVICTION, THAT MOLOTOV WILL SEE THE STRENGTH OF HIS

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ARGUMENT THAT ARMS-PEDDLING IS A DANGEROUS PASTIME IN THE MIDDLE EAST, WHERE TRIGGER-HAPPINESS IS CATCHING.

DULLES CERTAINLY HOPES ALSO TO DRIVE THAT POINT HOME TO MOLOTOV WHEN THE TWO GET TOGETHER SOON INFORMALLY. THE AMERICAN IS LIKELY TO ASK FOR AN END TO THE SOVIET BLOC ARRANGEMENTS FOR ARMING, APPARENTLY WITHOUT RESTRAINT, SOME OF THE ARABS.

ONE THING THE UNITED STATES AND BRITISH STATESMEN HAVE AGREED UPON FIRMLY: THEY INTEND TO LIMIT AS FAR AS POSSIBLE PUBLIC DISCUSSION OF THEIR POLICY INTENTIONS.

ONE BRITISH OFFICIAL SAID: "A PHASE OF BACKSTAGE DIPLOMACY HAS STARTED IN THE MIDDLE EAST. HE WILL NO LONGER SIGNAL OUR PUNCHES."

EVEN IF THE WEST DECIDES TO EMBARGO ARMS SUPPLIES TO EGYPT, HE ADDED, NO PUBLIC STATEMENT WILL BE MADE, AT LEAST BY THE BRITISH.

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A92WX

NIGHT LEAD MIDDLE EAST

WASHINGTON, OCT. 28 (AP)-THE ISRAELI EMBASSY SAID TONIGHT IT HAS NO KNOWLEDGE THAT ISRAEL IS NOW PREPARING A LIST OF ARMS TO BE SOUGHT FROM THE UNITED STATES TO OFFSET COMMUNIST ARMS SHIPMENTS TO EGYPT.

"THE ENTIRE ISSUE OF ISRAEL'S SECURITY AND DEVELOPMENTS IN THE MIDDLE EAST FOLLOWING THE SOVIET-EGYPTIAN ARMS AGREEMENT IS NOW THE SUBJECT OF URGENT DISCUSSIONS BETWEEN ISRAEL PRIME MINISTER MOSHE SHARETT AND SECRETARY OF STATE DULLES AND OTHER LEADERS OF THE POWERS AT THE GENEVA CONFERENCE," THE EMBASSY SAID IN A STATEMENT.

SEVERAL HOURS EARLIER AN EMBASSY SPOKESMAN WAS UNDERSTOOD TO SAY THE ARMS LIST WAS IN PREPARATION BUT THAT "IT MAY TAKE A DAY, PERHAPS LONGER, TO DELIVER IT TO THE STATE DEPARTMENT."

THE LATER STATEMENT DENIED "KNOWLEDGE OF ANY REQUESTED LIST OF ARMS BEING PREPARED AT THIS TIME BY THE ISRAEL GOVERNMENT FOR SUBMISSION TO THE UNITED STATES."

"ANY ALLEGED STATEMENT TO THE CONTRARY ATTRIBUTED TO ISRAEL EMBASSY SPOKESMEN IS WITHOUT FOUNDATION," THE STATEMENT ADDED.

AT GENEVA, WHERE THE BIG FOUR FOREIGN MINISTERS ARE IN CONFERENCE, ISRAELI SOURCES SAID THE UNITED STATES HAS PROMISED TO CONSIDER A LIST OF HEAVY ARMS DESIRED BY ISRAEL.

ISRAEL WANTS ARMAMENTS TO MAINTAIN WHAT ITS REPRESENTATIVES HAVE CALLED "A GENERAL BALANCE" BETWEEN ITS STRENGTH AND THAT OF EGYPT.

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(280)

NIGHT LEAD MIDDLE EASTT (WITH JERUSALEM, GENEVA)

BY WILLIAM N. OATIS

UNITED NATIONS, N.Y., OCT. 28 (AP)-EGYPT'S FOREIGN MINISTER MAHMOUD FAWZI SAID TODAY EGYPT HAS NO INTENTION OF ATTACKING ISRAEL.

HE ALSO TOLD CORRESPONDENTS THAT EGYPT WAS DOING EVERYTHING IT COULD TO KEEP THINGS QUIET ALONG THE DEMARCATION LINE WITH ISRAEL.

HE DECLINED ON GROUNDS OF STATE SECRECY TO DISCLOSE THE SIZE OF EGYPT'S RECENT ARMS DEAL WITH CZECHOSLOVAKIA. BUT HE SAID EGYPT IS BUYING THE ARMS ONLY FOR DEFENSE.

FAWZI, WHO IS GOING BACK TO CAIRO TOMORROW FROM THE U.N. GENERAL ASSEMBLY, TOLD A NEWS CONFERENCE HE DID NOT PLAN TO STOP IN GENEVA TO SEE THE BIG FOUR FOREIGN MINISTERS NOW MEETING THERE. ISRAEL'S PREMIER-FOREIGN MINISTER MOSHE SHARETT IS IN GENEVA FOR TALKS WITH THE MINISTERS.

ISRAELI SOURCES IN GENEVA SAID TODAY SECRETARY OF STATE DULLES HAD PROMISED TO CONSIDER A LIST OF ISRAEL'S ARMS NEEDS WITHOUT PROMISING TO FILL THEM.

SIMILAR SOURCES AT THE U.N. EXPRESSED BELIEF FAWZI'S CONCILIATORY TONE WAS INTENDED TO ALLAY THE WEST'S ALARM AT EGYPT'S DEAL WITH THE COMMUNIST BLOC AND THUS KEEP WESTERN STATESMEN FROM STRENGTHENING ISRAEL.

FAWZI DECLARED THE EGYPTIANS HAD THE RIGHT TO BUY ARMS WHEREVER THEY PLEASED. HE SAID NOBODY HAD SAID EGYPT WAS PRO-WESTERN WHEN THEY BOUGHT THEM FROM THE WEST. HE TERMED THE FUSS OVER THE DEAL WITH CZECHOSLOVAKIA AN "ARTIFICIAL WORDY ROW."

DENYING ANY PLAN TO ATTACK ISRAEL, HE SAID ANY SUCH ATTJCK COULD BE STOPPED. ASKED WHO WOULD STOP IT, HE ANSWERED, "EVERYONE."

MAJ. GEN. E. L.M. BURNS OF CANADA, U.N. PALESTINE TRUCE CHIEF, MEANWHILE, WAS CONTINUING TALKS WITH DELEGATIONS IN CONNECTION WITH HIS STAY AT HEADQUARTERS.

HE WAS EXPECTED TO SEE U.S. DELEGATION OFFICERS TOMORROW. FAWZI, AHMED SHUKAIRY OF SYRIA AND SIR PIERSON DIXON OF BRITAIN ARE AMONG THOSE HE HAS ALREADY SEEN.

BURNS BEGAN HIS TALKS WITH DELEGATES YESTERDAY, THE DAY AFTER HE ARRIVED OSTENSIBLY FOR CONSULTATIONS WITH SECRETARY GENERAL DAG HAMMARSKJOLD ON THE PALESTINE SITUATION.

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A88

SECOND NIGHT LEAD MOROCCO (160)

RABAT, FRENCH MOROCCO, OCT. 28 (AP)-A STRONGLY ANTINATIONALIST POLITICAL GROUP REPRESENTING MANY FRENCHMEN IN MOROCCO BACKED DOWN TONIGHT FROM ITS OPPOSITION TO THE RETURN OF EXILED SULTAN SIDI MOHAMMED BEN YOUSSEF.

THAT REMOVED A MAJOR STUMBLING BLOCK TO HIS RETURN.

THE GROUP IS "THE UNION FOR THE FRENCH PRESENCE" IN MOROCCO. PREVIOUSLY IT WAS FIRMLY OPPOSED TO THE RETURN OF BEN YOUSSEF, WHO BECAME A SYMBOL OF NATIONALISM.

AT A MEETING IN MEKNES THE ORGANIZATION ISSUED A MEEKLY WORDED STATEMENT SAYING THE QUESTION OF THE THRONE IS ONE FOR "ONLY MOROCCANS" TO DECIDE. IT HAS ALWAYS CONSIDERED ILLEGAL THE FOUR-MAN COUNCIL OF THE THRONE SET UP BY PREMIER EDGAR FAURE'S FRENCH GOVERNMENT AS CARETAKER OF THE SULTAN'S POWERS.

THE STATEMENT BY THE FRENCH GROUP WAS A SECOND MAJOR DEVELOPMENT IN RECENT MOROCCAN POLITICS. THE FIRST WAS THE ABOUT FACE OF BERBER CHIEFTAIN THAMI EL GLAOUI, THE POWERFUL PASHA OF MARRAKECH, WHO DECLARED FOR THE EXILED SULTAN AFTER STRONGLY OPPOSING HIM FOR TWO YEARS.

MOROCCANS PARADED IN THE STREETS AND JAMMED THE MOSQUES TO PRAY IN THE NAME OF BEN YOUSSEF, AN ACT WHICH AMOUNTS TO THEIR RECOGNITION OF THE EXILED LEADER AS THE SULTAN.

BEN YOUSSEF IS TO BE TAKEN BACK TO FRANCE SUNDAY FROM FAR-AWAY MADAGASCAR, WHERE HE HAS BEEN IN EXILE FOR THE GREATER PART OF THE PAST TWO YEARS.

THE MOUNTING ENTHUSIASM FOR BEN YOUSSEF'S RETURN TO THE THRONE POSED NEW PROBLEMS FOR THE FRENCH GOVERNMENT WHICH REMOVED HIM TWO YEARS AGO WITH THE AID OF THE PASHA OF MARRAKECH, THAMI EL GLAOUI.

TODAY SI MOKTAR BEN AMOU, THE PASHA OF MEKNES, ONE OF THE BIG INLAND CITIES NEAR THE RELIGIOUS CENTER OF FEZ, PRONOUNCED HIMSELF IN AGREEMENT WITH EL GLAOUI IN CALLING FOR THE RETURN OF BEN YOUSSEF TO POWER. FOUR CAIDS--LESSER FIGURES--SENT A TELEGRAM TO EL GLAOUI ASSURING HIM OF THEIR AGREEMENT.

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THE MOVEMENT REPRESENTED A STARTLING CHANGE OF POSITION OF MANY OF THESE MOROCCAN OFFICIALS. FOR THE MOST PART THEY HAD BEEN APPOINTED WITH APPROVAL OF THE FRENCH AND IN THE PAST HAVE HELD OFFICE ONLY SO LONG AS THEY REMAINED IN LINE.

THE FRENCH GOVERNMENT HAS ASSURED THE FRENCH COLONISTS THAT BEN YOUSSEF WOULD NOT BE SEATED ON THE THRONE AGAIN.

BEN YOUSSEF WILL LAND ON A MILITARY AIRFIELD NEAR MARSEILLES AND TEMPORARILY, AT LEAST, LIVE NEARBY. THE FOUR-MAN COUNCIL OF THE THRONE, APPOINTED RECENTLY BY AGREEMENT BETWEEN FRENCH AND MOROCCAN OFFICIALS, DECLARED THEY WILL FLY TO FRANCE TO WELCOME HIM.

WITH THEM WILL TRAVEL FATMI BENSLIMANE, THE MAN THE COUNCIL CHOSE TO FORM A MOROCCAN GOVERNMENT WHICH WAS TO NEGOTIATE A NEW TREATY COVERING RELATIONS BETWEEN FRANCE AND MOROCCO.

BENSLIMANE HAS MADE NO PROGRESS IN FORMING THE GOVERNMENT AND SEEMED LIKELY TO MAKE EVEN LESS UNTIL THE POSITION OF BEN YOUSSEF IS MORE CLEARLY OUTLINED.

RS855PED

B71KX (SEG) (AIR FORCE CMDR)

TAIPEI, FORMOSA, OCT. 28 (AP)-GEN. LAURENCE S. KUTER LEFT FOR HONG KONG TODAY AFTER CONFERENCES WITH TOP AMERICAN AND CHINESE NATIONALIST AIR FORCE OFFICERS IN WHICH THE BUILDUP OF THE COMMUNIST AIR POTENTIAL ON THE MAINLAND FIGURED LARGELY.

THE COMMANDER OF THE U.S. FAR EAST AIR FORCE SAID HE HAD LEARNED MUCH FROM GEN. "TIGER" WANG SHU-MING, COMMANDER OF THE NATIONALIST AIR FORCE.

THE COMMUNISTS, HE DECLARED, HAD BUILT UP HUGE AIR MIGHT IN THE FAR EAST.

NATIONALIST OFFICIALS CONCURRED WITH KUTER IN HIS VIEW THAT THE CHINESE COMMUNIST AND NORTH KOREAN AIR FORCES AND THE RUSSIAN AIR DEFENSE NET ARE INTEGRATED INTO ONE SYSTEM.

KUTER LED A SMALL FLOTILLA OF AMERICAN PLANES AND AIRMEN INTO HONG KONG TO PARTICIPATE IN A FESTIVAL MARKING THE ANNIVERSARY OF THE BATTLE OF BRITAIN IN WORLD WAR II.

A 50-PIECE U.S. AIR FORCE BAND MADE THE TRIP FROM JAPAN TO PLAY AT TONIGHT'S HONG KONG BENEFIT PREVIEW OF THE AMERICAN MOVIE "STRATEGIC AIR COMMAND."

THE U.S. AIR FORCE IS DISPLAYING FOUR K86D SABRE JETS, A C124 GLOBEMASTER AND A C54 TRANSPORT AT HONG KONG'S KAI TAK AIRPORT.

GEN. AND MRS. KUTER, INVITED BY HONG KONG'S ROYAL AIR FORCE COMMANDER, WERE TO BE GUESTS AT GOVERNMENT HOUSE, THE RESIDENCE OF GOVERNOR SIR ALEXANDER GRANTHAN.

GM1001ACS NM

1955

B57KX Q

(240)

TAIPEI, FORMOSA, OCT. 28 (AP)-A QUALIFIED NATIONALIST OFFICIAL WHO DECLINED TO BE QUOTED BY NAME TODAY TOOK RED CHINA'S CLAIM TO THE PORTUGUESE COLONY OF MACAO AS "FURTHER EVIDENCE OF THE AGGRESSIVE INTENTIONS OF THE CHINESE COMMUNISTS."

"IT SHOULD BE RECOGNIZED," HE SAID, "THAT THE COMMUNISTS POSE A CONSTANT THREAT NOT ONLY TO MACAO AND HONG KONG, BUT TO ALL ASIA."

THE OFFICIAL SAID PORTUGAL'S RIGHT TO THE MACAO COLONY, WHICH HAS BEEN UNDER PORTUGUESE RULE FOR FOUR CENTURIES, WAS CONFIRMED IN A PROTOCOL AND SUBSEQUENT TREATY, BOTH SIGNED IN 1887 AT LISBON.

UNDER THESE INSTRUMENTS, MACAO ACQUIRED THE STATUS OF A PERMANENT LEASED TERRITORY.

THE INSTRUMENTS WERE SIGNED BY REPRESENTATIVES OF PORTUGAL AND THE IMPERIAL CHINESE GOVERNMENT.

THE OFFICIAL SAID NATIONALIST CHINA MAINTAINED FRIENDLY DIPLOMATIC RELATIONS WITH PORTUGAL AND ANY REVISION OF THE TREATY SHOULD THEREFORE BE ACCOMPLISHED BY NEGOTIATION, NOT BY THREATS OR FORCE.

THE ONLY CHINESE PARTY ENTITLED TO NEGOTIATE WAS, HE DECLARED, THE LEGITIMATE GOVERNMENT OF CHINA, BY WHICH HE MEANT THE NATIONALIST GOVERNMENT.

THE OFFICIAL, HOWEVER, CONCEDED THAT ANY SUCH NEGOTIATION WOULD "NATURALLY BE INAPPROPRIATE AT THIS JUNCTURE."

BY THIS HE IMPLIED THAT THE NATIONALISTS WOULD NOT TAKE IT UP, IF THEY DID, UNLESS AND UNTIL THEY RETURN TO THE MAINLAND.

THE RELUCTANCE OF OFFICIALS TO HAVE THEMSELVES QUOTED BY NAME ON THE SUBJECT OF MACAO APPARENTLY STEMS FROM A DESIRE TO AVOID GIVING ANY IMPRESSION THAT THE NATIONALISTS IN ANY WAY FAVOR RETENTION OF COLONIAL TERRITORIES BY FOREIGN POWERS.

VR605ACS NM

A110FX

(150)

TOKYO, OCT. 28 (AP)-IN THE TWO YEARS THAT AMERICAN SERVICEMEN HAVE BEEN SUBJECT TO JAPANESE LAW 269 HAVE BEEN INDICTED AND 50 ARE SERVING TERMS IN TOKYO'S FUCHU PRISON, JUSTICE MINISTRY OFFICIALS SAID TODAY.

ON OCT. 29, 1953 ALL AMERICAN SERVICEMEN BECAME SUBJECT TO JAPANESE LAW WHEN THEY ARE OFF DUTY AND OUTSIDE OF U.S. MILITARY AREAS.

THE 50 AMERICAN SERVICEMEN AT FUCHI HAVE WAIVED OR EXHAUSTED THEIR APPEAL PRIVILEGE, THE WARDEN TOLD THE ASSOCIATED PRESS. FIVE BRITISH SERVICEMEN ALSO ARE HELD.

MOST OF TGE 50 AMERICANS ARE SERVING THREE OR FOUR YEAR TERMS, THE MINISTRY SAID. THE HIGHEST SENTENCE GIVEN AN AMERICAN SERVICEMAN WAS 15 YEARS--FOR MURDER AND BURGLARY.

THE NEWSPAPER NIHON KEIZAI SAID JAPANESE POLICE HAD RECEIVED 13,046 CRIMINAL COMPLAINTS INVOLVING UNITED NATIONS PERSONNEL--MOSTLY AMERICAN SERVICEMEN...IN THE PAST TWO YEARS.

MOST COMPLAINTS WERE TRAFFIC CITATIONS, BUT THEY INCLUDED 8 CASES OF MURDER, 134 RAPE CASES, 17 OF ARSON, AND 356 OF BURGLARY AND ROBBERY.

CY529APS

1955

B80KX Q JAP HOPES

(180)

TOKYO, OCT. 28 (AP)-JAPAN'S DEFENSE BOARD SAID TODAY IT HOPES NEXT YEAR TO PRODUCE EXPERIMENTALLY THE NATION'S FIRST HOME-DESIGNED JET PLANE AND "AN UNDERWATER PLANE" FIRING ROCKET TORPEDOES.

THE WEAPONS WERE MENTIONED IN THE BOARD'S REQUEST FOR A RESEARCH BUDGET OF $5,528,000 FOR THE YEAR STARTING IN APRIL.

THE JAPAN JET WOULD BE A LIGHT TRAINER WITH A THRUST OF FROM .7 TO ONE TON. THE BOARD SAID IT IS DISSATISFIED WITH ITS PRESENT AMERICAN-MADE T33 TRAINERS BECAUSE THE THRUST OF TWO TONS REQUIRES TOO MUCH FUEL.

THE UNDERWATER PLANE WOULD BE AN IMPROVED VERSION OF THE OLD IMPERIAL NAVY'S KAIRYO, OR SEA DRAGON, BUILT IN THE LATTER STAGES OF WORLD WAR II AS A SUICIDE SUBMARINE. THE DEFENSE BOARD SAID ITS 120-FOOT EXPERIMENTAL MODEL WOULD CARRY A CREW OF NINE, HAVE FINS LIKE AN AIRPLANE, BE ABLE TO TRAVEL ET 20 KNOTS SUBMERGED WITH A CRUISING RANGE OF 2,600 MILES AND CARRY DEVICES TO LAUNCH ROCKET TORPEDOES AND WASH AWAY RADIOACTIVE FALLOUT.

THE BOARD SAID ALSO IT HOPES TO PURCHASE 10 GUIDED MISSILES FROM OERLIKON OF SWITZERLAND FOR RESEARCH.

GM755ACS NM

30.24-4321

A113KX
(140)
PEARL HARBOR, OCT. 28-(AP)-THE COMMANDER OF THE PACIFIC SUBMARINE FORCE SAID LAST NIGHT THE ATOMIC SUBMARINE CAN DO A BETTER JOB THAN PLANES OR SHIPS FOR LAUNCHING GUIDED MISSILES IN ANY WAR TO COME.
REAR ADM. L. J. HUFFMAN DISCUSSED THE ATOMIC-POWERED SUBMARINE NAUTILUS BEFORE THE HONOLULU RESERVE OFFICERS ASSN.
TO A QUESTION WHETHER HE THOUGHT SUBMARINES WOULD BE THE MOST EFFECTIVE WITH GUIDED MISSILES, HUFFMAN REPLIED:
"WE THINK SO. THE REASON IS THAT WE CAN GET THE MISSILE IN STRIKING DISTANCE COMPLETELY CONCEALED."
"WE HAVE HEARD ALL KINDS OF LIES AND EXAGGERATIONS OF WHAT THE NEUTILUS CAN DO," HE SAID LAUGHLINGLY. "WELL, I TOOK A TRIP ON HER ABOUT A MONTH AGO AND ALL THOSE LIES AND EXAGGERATIONS ARE TRUE."
IN HIS SPEECH, HE SAID THE NAUTILUS CAN GO SUBMERGED TO ANY POINT IN THE WORLD AND CARRY OUT ITS MISSION. ITS SPEED, HE ADDED, PERMITS IT TO CONTROL LARGE AREAS OF THE OCEAN.
"MISSILE LAUNCHING NUCLEAR SUBMARINES COULD DEPLOY AT FULL SPEED SUBMERGED ACROSS EITHER OCEAN WITH FULL LOADS OF ATOMIC WEAPONS AND STRIKE INTO THE HEART OF ENEMY INDUSTRY FROM LAUNCHING SITES AT SEA," HUFFMAN SAID.
JY857PCS

B56KX (Q)
TOKYO, OCT. 28 (AP)-RED CHINA TODAY CONTINUED TO DENOUNCE PORTUGAL'S POSSESSION OF MACAO, A TINY ISLAND WITHIN SIGHT OF THE COMMUNIST MAINLAND.
PEIPING RADIO SAID A MASS MEETING IN CANTON YESTERDAY DEMANDED THE RETURN OF THE PORTUGUESE COLONY WHICH IT SAID BELONGED TO CHINA.
VR6ACS

A3WX (NOTE BJT)
(420) ADVANCE FOR USE AT 6 P.M. EST FRIDAY OCT. 28
AMS BUDGET
1955

BERLIN NOTE

BY JOHN SCALI
(ADVANCE) WASHINGTON, OCT. 28 (AP)-THE UNITED STATES SHARPLY REMINDED RUSSIA TODAY THAT THE SOVIET GOVERNMENT, AND NOT EAST GERMANY, IS RESPONSIBLE FOR "NORMAL FUNCTIONING OF COMMUNICATIONS" BETWEEN WEST GERMANY AND BERLIN.
AT THE SAME TIME, THE STATE DEPARTMENT REJECTED A SOVIET CLAIM THAT THIS COUNTRY, BRITAIN AND FRANCE HAVE VIOLATED POSTWAR AGREEMENTS WITH RUSSIA BY BRINGING WEST GERMANY INTO THE ATLANTIC PACT AND OTHER DEFENSE TREATY ORGANIZATIONS.
THE AMERICAN VIEW WAS LAID DOWN IN A NOTE DELIVERED TO THE SOVIET FOREIGN OFFICE THROUGH THE AMERICAN EMBASSY AT MOSCOW.
SIMILAR NOTES WERE SENT TO RUSSIA BY GREAT BRITAIN AND FRANCE.
THE NOTE WAS THE SECOND FORMAL COMMENT BY THE AMERICAN GOVERNMENT ON AN AGREEMENT RUSSIA MADE SEPT. 20 WITH EAST GERMAN LEADERS. THIS AGREEMENT APPEARED TO GIVE THE EAST GERMANS THE RIGHT TO NEGOTIATE FOR THE REUNIFICATION OF GERMANY AND ALSO POWER TO CONTROL ALLIED TRAFFIC INTO WEST BERLIN, WHICH LIES DEEP IN COMMUNIST-CONTROLLED TERRITORY.
BACKING UP ITS FORMER PROTEST AGAINST ANY SUCH SOVIET SURRENDER OF RESPONSIBILITY, THE NEW AMERICAN NOTE SAID:
"THESE AGREEMENTS CAN IN NO WAY BE REGARDED AS RELEASING THE SOVIET GOVERNMENT FROM ITS OBLIGATIONS UNDER EXISTING FOUR-POWER AGREEMENT, AND IN PARTICULAR, ITS RESPONSIBILITY FOR INSURING THE NORMAL FUNCTIONING OF COMMUNICATIONS BETWEEN THE DIFFERENT PARTS OF GERMANY, INCLUDING BERLIN."
THE SECOND AMERICAN NOTE WAS SENT, DIPLOMATIC OFFICIALS SAID, BECAUSE RUSSIA'S REPLY TO THE FIRST ONE WAS VAGUE. THE SOVIET ANSWER, DELIVERED OCT. 18, SAID RUSSIAN MILITARY AUTHORITIES IN EAST GERMANY WOULD CONTINUE CONTROL OF TRAFFIC OF AMERICAN-BRITISH-FRENCH MILITARY PERSONNEL INTO BERLIN. BUT, THE SOVIET NOTE ADDED, THIS WOULD BE DONE "TEMPORARILY UNTIL CONCLUSION OF AN APPROPRIATE AGREEMENT."
WESTERN SUSPICIONS WERE AROUSED BECAUSE THE SOVIET ANSWER SAID NOTHING ABOUT WHO WOULD HAVE THE RIGHT TO SUPERVISE ENTRY OF ALLIED CIVILIANS AND WEST GERMANS INTO BERLIN.

A4WX
THE TEXT OF THE SECOND AMERICAN NOTE:
"THE EMBASSY OF THE UNITED STATES OF AMERICA PRESENTS ITS COMPLIMENTS TO THE MINISTRY OF FOREIGN AFFAIRS AND WITH REFERENCE TO THE MINISTRY'S NOTE OF OCT. 18, 1955, CONCERNING THE AGREEMENTS CONCLUDED ON SEPT. 20, 1955, BETWEEN MARSHAL BULGANIN AND MR. GROTEWOHL (PREMIER OTTO GROTEWOHL OF EAST GERMANY), HAS THE HONOR TO STATE THE FOLLOWING VIEWS OF THE GOVERNMENT OF THE UNITED STATES.
"AS THE GOVERNMENT OF THE UNITED STATES HAS ALREADY MADE CLEAR IN ITS NOTE OF OCT. 3, 1955, THESE AGREEMENTS CAN IN NO WAY BE REGARDED AS RELEASING THE SOVIET GOVERNMENT FROM ITS OBLIGATIONS UNDER EXISTING FOUR-POWER AGREEMENTS, AND IN PARTICULAR, ITS RESPONSIBILITY FOR INSURING THE NORMAL FUNCTIONING OF COMMUNICATIONS BETWEEN THE DIFFERENT PARTS OF GERMANY, INCLUDING BERLIN.
"FOR ITS PART, THE UNITED STATES GOVERNMENT CANNOT ACCEPT THE ALLEGATION CONTAINED IN THE MINISTRY'S NOTE THAT, IN TREATIES IT HAS CONCLUDED WITH THE FEDERAL GOVERNMENT OF GERMANY, IT HAS VIOLATED THE OBLIGATIONS IT HAD ASSUMED UNDER QUADRIPARTITE AGREEMENTS."
DC128PES

A131
(200)
1955
BY SEYMOUR TOPPING
LONDON, OCT. 28 (AP)-THE WESTERN BIG THREE POWERS HAVE ASKED RUSSIA FOR THE SECOND TIME THIS MONTH TO GIVE ASSURANCES IT WILL RESPECT THE 1949 PACT GUARANTEEING THE WEST FREE ACCESS TO BERLIN, BRITISH INFORMANTS SAID TODAY.
THEY SAID THE UNITED STATES, BRITAIN AND FRANCE SENT NOTES TO THE KREMLIN LAST NIGHT COMPLAINING THAT RUSSIA IN ITS NOTE OF OCT. 18 FAILED TO SATISFY WESTERN DOUBTS ABOUT SOVIET INTENTIONS. THE FOREIGN OFFICE CONFIRMED THE NOTES HAD BEEN SENT BUT DECLINED TO GIVE DETAILS.
THE SOVIET COMMUNICATION SAID RUSSIA--NOT EAST GERMANY--WILL CONTINUE CONTROLLING WESTERN MILITARY TRAFFIC INTO COMMUNIST-SURROUNDED BERLIN. BUT THE RUSSIANS SAID THIS POLICY WOULD BE ONLY TEMPORARY AND FAILED TO SAY WHETHER THEY OR THE COMMUNIST EAST GERMANS WOULD SUPERVISE CIVILIAN TRAFFIC.
THE NEW WESTERN NOTE, THE INFORMANTS SAID, IS DESIGNED TO GET A CLEAR ASSURANCE FROM THE KREMLIN THAT THE EAST GERMANS WILL NOT BE GIVEN POWER TO PUT THE SQUEEZE ON WESTERN--PARTICULARLY WEST GERMAN--COMMUNICATION LINKS WITH BERLIN.
SUCH FEARS AROSE LAST MONTH WHEN THE RUSSIANS GRANTED THE EAST GERMAN REGIME NEW POWERS--INCLUDING CONTROL OVER GERMANY'S EASTERN FRONTIERS AND SOME RESPONSIBILITY FOR ROAD, RAIL AND AIR TRAFFIC INTO THE DIVIDED FORMER GERMAN CAPITAL. THE WESTERN POWERS AND THE GERMAN FEDERAL REPUBLIC SAW THIS AS A POSSIBLE MOVE TO FORCE THEM TO DEAL WITH--AND SO RECOGNIZE--THE EAST GERMAN REDS.
MQ1052AED

A94WX

(200) KNOWLAND-FOREIGN

WASHINGTON, OCT. 28 (AP)-SEN. KNOWLAND (R-CALIF) DEMANDED TODAY THAT THE FREE WORLD MAKE RUSSIAN WITHDRAWAL OF MILITARY FORCES FROM ITS SATELLITE NATIONS THE PRICE OF ANY GUARANTEE FOR RUSSIAN SECURITY IN EUROPE.

KNOWLAND, THE SENATE REPUBLICAN LEADER, SAID ANY ACTION AT GENEVA GRANTING THE SOVIETS A "SANCTUARY" IN EUROPE AND FREEING THEM FOR EXPLOITATIONS IN ASIA WILL BE "THOROUGHLY EXPLORED" BY THE SENATE.

THE CALIFORNIAN SPOKE OUT IN A SPEECH PREPARED FOR THE NATIONAL CONFERENCE OF BUSINESS PAPER EDITORS SHORTLY AFTER A GENEVA ANNOUNCEMENT THAT THE UNITED STATES, BRITAIN AND FRANCE HAD OFFERED RUSSIA A NINE POINT "TREATY OF ASSURANCE" AGAINST GERMAN AGRESSION.

APPARENTLY WITHOUT ADVANCE KNOWLEDGE OF THE TERMS OF THIS OFFER, KNOWLAND ASSAILED WHAT HE CALLED RUSSIAN EFFORTS TO "BUILD A NEUTRAL WALL THROUGH GERMANY TO THE SCANDINAVIAN COUNTRIES OF THE NORTH."

KNOWLAND SAID IF RUSSIA HAS GUARANTEED SECURITY IN EUROPE, IT COULD PLACE "FULL INDUSTRIAL POWER AND UNLIMITED NUMBERS OF 'VOLUNTEERS'" AT THE DISPOSAL OF COMMU

TEERS'" AT THE DISPOSAL OF COMMUNIST CHINA.

KNOWLAND SAID THE WAY MIGHT BE OPENED FOR "SOVIET-TYPE BOMBERS WITH CHINESE MARKINGS" TO PENETRATE THE AMERICAN RADAR SCREEN IN ALASKA AND CANADA AND DRAW RETALIATION ONLY ON THE MAINLAND OF CHINA.

"THE LIFE OF OUR REPUBLIC AND THE FREE WORLD MAY BE AT STAKE IN THE FIRST CRITICAL 48-HOURS," HE SAID.

901PES

A20WX (BJT)

(450) AMS BUDGET

1955

NIGHT LEAD MORGENTHAU PAPERS

BY ED CREAGH

WASHINGTON, OCT. 28 (AP)-SENATE INVESTIGATORS RAN INTO SOME LEGAL SNAGS AND A POSSIBLE WHITE HOUSE BARRICADE TODAY IN THEIR EFFORT TO MAKE PUBLIC SOME 1,600 PAGES FROM THE 900-VOLUME HENRY MORGENTHAU JR., DIARY. IT LOOKED, THOUGH, AS IF THEY WOULD GET MOST OR ALL OF THE PAPERS BEFORE LONG.

THESE EXCERPTS FROM THE STENOGRAPHER-KEPT JOURNAL OF THE ONETIME DEMOCRATIC SECRETARY OF THE TREASURY DEAL WITH, AMONG OTHER THINGS, ACTIVITIES OF HARRY DEXTER WHITE, THE LATE TREASURY AIDE WHO HAS BEEN NAMED BY ATTY. GEN. BROWNELL AS A COMMUNIST SPY.

MORGENTHAU HAS TURNED THE DOCUMENTS OVER TO THE GOVERNMENT AND TODAY THE GENERAL SERVICES ADMINISTRATION (GSA) SAID IT MUST WITHHOLD ALL BUT A HANDFUL OF THEM FROM THE SUBCOMMITTEE UNTIL OTHER AGENCIES HAD CERTIFIED THEIR RELEASE WOULDN'T BE HARMFUL TO THE COUNTRY.

SO CHAIRMAN EASTLAND (D-MISS) AND SEN. JENNER (R-IND) QUESTIONED REPRESENTATIVES OF GSA AND OTHER AGENCIES INVOLVED--INCLUDING THE STATE DEPARTMENT AND CENTRAL INTELLIGENCE AGENCY (CIA)--AND ALSO HELD A PRIVATE TALK WITH MORGENTHAU. THE UPSHOT OF IT ALL WAS:

1. "I THINK THEY'RE GOING TO GIVE US ALL THE PAPERS," EASTLAND TOLD NEWSMEN AFTER A PUBLIC HEARING WITH THE AGENCY REPRESENTATIVES. "YOU CAN QUOTE JENNER AND ME AS SAYING WE'RE NOT GOING TO TAKE NO FOR AN ANSWER."

2. MORGENTHAU WASHED HIS HANDS OF THE WHOLE CONTROVERSY, SAYING IT WAS UP TO THE EXECUTIVE BRANCH OF THE GOVERNMENT--THAT IS, THE EISENHOWER ADMINISTRATION--TO PASS ON THE SENATORS' REQUEST. "I'M GOING HOME AND PICK APPLES," SAID MORGENTHAU, NOW LIVING ON HIS HUDSON VALLEY FARM.

THE SITUATION TURNED OUT TO BE COMPLICATED. FOR ONE THING, COMMITTEE INVESTIGATORS ALREADY HAVE BEEN ALLOWED FULL ACCESS TO THE MO

DIARIES. THE QUESTION IS WHETHER THE PAPERS. A WORD-BY-WORD ACCOUNT OF

RGENTHAU

EVERYTHING SAID IN MORGENTHAU'S OFFICE WHILE HE WAS SECRETARY OF THE TREASURY, SHOULD BE MADE PUBLIC.

J. H. MACOMBER JR., ASSOCIATE GENERAL COUNSEL OF GSA, SAID SOME 300 OF THE CONTESTED PAGES CAME TO HIS AGENCY WITH SOME SORT OF "SECRET" STAMP ON THEM. HE SAID GSA WOULD LEAVE IT UP TO THE AGENCIES INVOLVED WHETHER THESE SHOULD BE CLEARED FOR PUBLICATION. AND HE SAID THE SAME WENT FOR MOST OF THE OTHER 1,300 PAGES INVOLVED.

EASTLAND SAID THAT POLICY BAFFLED HIM SINCE (1) THE PAPERS WERE MORGENTHAU'S PROPERTY IN THE FIRST PLACE, AND VARIOUS WRITERS HAVE BEEN ALLOWED TO EXAMINE THEM AT THE FRANKLIN D. ROOSEVELT LIBRARY IN HYDE PARK, N.Y.; AND (2) THE TREASURY ALREADY HAS CLEARED THE DOCUMENTS FOR RELEASE.

"I AM ON THE HORNS OF A DILEMMA," MACOMBER CONFESSED.

SA21WX

BUT HE SAID HE STILL THOUGHT SUCH AGENCIES AS STATE AND CIA SHOULD PASS ON DIARY ENTRIES AFFECTING THEM. REPRESENTATIVES OF THOSE AGENCIES SAID THEY'D GET TO WORK RIGHT AWAY ON REVIEWING THE DOCUMENTS. MACOMBER SAID THE COMMITTEE WOULD GET ALL CLEARED PAPERS RIGHT AWAY.

WHAT IF SOME AGENCY REFUSED TO CLEAR SOME DOCUMENTS?

MACOMBER SAID IT LOOKED TO HIM AS IF PRESIDENT EISENHOWER THEN WOULD HAVE TO MAKE THE DECISION WHETHER TO PUBLISH OR NOT TO PUBLISH. HE SAID HE HOPED IT NEVER WOULD REACH THAT POINT, AND THAT HE WAS TURNING OVER SOME OF THE PAPERS--ALREADY CLEARED--THIS AFTERNOON.

THIS AFTERNOON A GSA SPOKESMAN SAID THE AGENCY PLANS TO DELIVER TO THE COMMITTEE BY TUESDAY NIGHT "ABOUT 50 PER CENT" OF THE PAPERS IT HAS REQUESTED. GSA IS WORKING WITH THE JUSTICE DEPARTMENT IN ITS REVIEW AND RELEASE OF THE DOCUMENTS.

HE SAID THE REMAINDER OF THE PAPERS ARE BEING SUBMITTED TO OTHER INTERESTED AGENCIES, INCLUDING THE STATE AND TREASURY DEPARTMENTS, FOR THEIR AID IN DETERMINING WHETHER RELEASE WOULD BE "PREJUDICIAL." THESE PAPERS, HE SAID, ARE VITALLY CONCERNED WITH THE OPERATIONS OF THE AGENCIES BEING CONSULTED.

JA841PES

A22WX (550)

AMS BUDGET

NIGHT LEAD STROBEL

BY WILMOT HERCHER

WASHINGTON, OCT. 28 (AP)-REP. CELLER (D-NY) SAID TODAY THE FBI IS TAKING PART IN AN INVESTIGATION OF PETER A. STROBEL'S RELATIONS WITH A NEW YORK ENGINEERING FIRM WHILE SERVING AS THE GOVERNMENT'S CHIEF REAL ESTATE MANAGER.

STROBEL WAS RECALLED BEFORE A HOUSE JUDICIARY SUBCOMMITTEE TO ANSWER SOME MORE QUESTIONS ABOUT THE 90 PER CENT INTEREST HE RETAINED IN STROBEL & SALZMAN, ENGINEERING CONSULTANTS, AFTER BECOMING COMMISSIONER OF PUBLIC BUILDINGS SERVICE JULY 1, 1954.

CELLER, CHAIRMAN OF THE SUBCOMMITTEE, ASKED HIM WHETHER HE KNEW HIS CASE HAD BEEN REFERRED TO THE FBI BY THE JUSTICE DEPARTMENT ON OCT. 4.

"THAT'S NEWS TO ME," THE $14,800 A YEAR COMMISSIONER SAID.

CELLER DID NOT GIVE ANY DETAILS ABOUT THE FBI INQUIRY.

CELLER LATER TOLD NEWSMEN HE UNDERSTOOD THE JUSTICE DEPARTMENT, IN ASKING THE FBI TO LOOK INTO THE CASE, WAS ACTING ON THE SUGGESTION OF THE GENERAL SERVICES ADMINISTRATION. STROBEL'S JOB AS BUILDINGS COMMISSIONER IS UNDER SUPERVISION OF GSA ADMINISTRATOR EDMUND F. MANSURE.

IN A SESSION WITH THE HOUSE GROUP ON WEDNESDAY, STROBEL DENIED THAT HE USED HIS INFLUENTIAL GOVERNMENT POSITION TO FURTHER THE INTERESTS OF THE NEW YORK FIRM, WHICH HE SAID PAID HIM AN INCOME OF ABOUT $30,000 LAST YEAR.

CELLER CONCEDED ON WEDNESDAY THAT "THERE MAY NOT HAVE BEEN ANY

VIOLATION OF THE CONFLICT OF INTEREST STATUTE" IN STROBEL'S ACTIVITIES. BUT HE ADDED THERE WAS "A QUESTION OF DELICACY" AS TO WHETHER STROBEL OUGHT TO HAVE DISQUALIFIED HIMSELF FROM RECOMMENDING A CLIENT OF HIS FIRM, SERGE P. PETROFF, FOR A GOVERNMENT REMODELING JOB IN NEW YORK.

TODAY CELLER SAID THERE MAY HAVE BEEN AN INSTANCE IN WHICH MORE THAN A QUESTION OF DELICACY WAS INVOLVED.

HE REFERRED TO STROBEL'S TESTIMONY THAT, WHILE COMMISSIONER, HE WENT TO THE CORPS OF ARMY ENGINEERS SEEKING TO COLLECT $7,500 CLAIMED BY STROBEL & SALZMAN FOR EXTRA WORK DONE ON AN OLD CONTRACT.

THIS MAY "CONCEIVABLY INVOLVE A VIOLATION OF THE CRIMINAL CODE" WHICH PROHIBITS EMPLOYES FROM PROSECUTING ANY CLAIMS AGAINST THE GOVERNMENT, CELLER SAID. ON THE OTHER HAND, HE ADDED, STROBEL "MAY HAVE ACTED IN UTMOST GOOD FAITH." STROBEL TESTIFIED HE COLLECTED $3,000 ON THE CLAIM.

HE ALSO TOLD THE SUBCOMMITTEE TODAY THAT HE OVERRODE OBJECTIONS OF HIS SUPERIOR, EDMUND F. MANSURE, CHIEF OF THE GENERAL SERVICES ADMINISTRATION (GSA), AND SIGNED A CONTRACT WITH A FIRM WHICH ONCE DID BUSINESS WITH HIS OWN COMPANY.

A23WX

HE IDENTIFIED THE FIRM AS ROBERT & CO. OF ATLANTA, HEADED BY LAWRENCE WOOD (CHIP) ROBERT, TREASURER OF THE DEMOCRATIC NATIONAL COMMITTEE FROM 1936 TO 1941.

STROBEL RELATED THAT MANSURE, AN APPOINTEE OF PRESIDENT EISENHOWER, OBJECTED THAT TOO MUCH GOVERNMENT BUSINESS FROM OTHER AGENCIES WAS GOING TO ROBERT'S FIRM.

NEVERTHELESS, STROBEL SAID, HE SIGNED A $24,000 CONTRACT WITH ROBERT & CO. IN MID-AUGUST TO MAKE SOME CHANGES IN THE DESIGN FOR A NEW COMMUNICABLE DISEASE CENTER IN ATLANTA.

1955

HE SAID THE FIRM HAD DRAWN THE ORIGINAL PLANS AND THAT HE CONSIDERED IT LOGICAL AND LESS EXPENSIVE FOR THEM TO MAKE THE CHANGES.

UNDER QUESTIONING, STROBEL SAID HE HAD NOT TOLD MANSURE THAT STROBEL & SALZMAN HAD ONCE GIVEN THE ROBERT COMPANY A SUBCONTRACT ON A NEW YORK CITY INCINERATOR PROJECT. THE DATE OF THE SUBCONTRAST WAS NOT ESTABLISHED CLEARLY, BUT IT APPEARED TO HAVE BEEN IN 1950.

THE SUBCOMMITTEE PRODUCED EVIDENCE THAT LAST YEAR ROBERT & CO. TIRED TO GET AN INCINERATOR JOB IN DEARBORN, MICH., FOR STROBEL & SALZMAN, BUT FAILED.

STROBEL CONCEDED THAT, "ON THE BASIS OF HINDSIGHT," HE SHOULD HAVE FILLED IN MANSURE ON THE RELATIONSHIP BETWEEN THE TWO COMPANIES BEFORE SIGNING THE GOVERNMENT CONTRACT WITH ROBERT & CO.

STROBEL TESTIFIED THAT HIS OFFICE RECOMMENDED TO THE CENTRAL INTELLIGENCE AGENCY (CIA) 11 FIRMS AS FULLY QUALIFIED TO PLAN A NEW HEADQUARTERS BUILDING WHICH CIA EXPECTS TO ERECT IN THE WASHINGTON AREA.

HE ACKNOWLEDGED THAT FOUR OF THESE FIRMS HAD BEEN CLIENTS OF STROBEL & SALZMAN, AND SAID TWO OTHERS HAD SOME BUSINESS DEALINGS WITH HIS FIRM BUT HE DID NOT THINK THEY COULD PROPERLY BE TERMED CLIENTS.

ASKED WHY SO MANY OF THE FIRMS RECOMMENDED HAD PREVIOUS DEALINGS WITH HIS COMPANY, STROBEL SAID "IT GOES TO PROVE THE HIGH CALIBER OF THE CLIENTEL STROBEL & SALZMAN HAVE BEEN ABLE TO SERVE."

HE SAID HIS FIRM DID NOT STAND TO BENEFIT IN ANY WAY IF ONE OR MORE OF THESE FIRMS WAS SELECTED TO PLAN THE CIA HEADQUARTERS.

STROBEL SAID HIS COMPANY HAS HAD DEALINGS WITH MANY FINE ARCHITECTURAL COMPANIES WHO SHOULD NOT BE DISQUALIFIED FROM DOING BUSINESS WITH THE GOVERNMENT AND THAT IN LETTING CONTRACTS HE WILL DISQUALIFY HIMSELF WHENEVER ANY FORMER CLIENTS ARE UP FOR CONSIDERATION.

EG/UA851PES

30.24- 4323

A61AX (ROBERT) (WA

V

(200)

WITH WASHINGTON STROBEL BUDGET (A22-23)

ATLANTA, OCT. 28 (AP)-L.W. (CHIP) ROBERT SAID TODAY "THERE COULDN'T BE BY ANY STRETCH OF THE IMAGINATION ANY POLITICAL IMPLICATIONS" IN A $24,000 ADDITIONAL CONTRACT AWARDED HIS ATLANTA ENGINEERING FIRM BY PETER A. STROBEL AS FEDERAL PUBLIC BUILDINGS COMMISSIONER.

STROBEL, APPEARING BEFORE A HOUSE JUDICIARY SUBCOMMITTEE IN WASHINGTON, WAS ASKED IF THE CONTRACT WAS IN ANY WAY CONNECTED WITH THE FACT THAT ROBERT WAS A FORMER CUSTOMER OF STROBEL'S NEW YORK ENGINEERING FIRM AND ROBERT WAS ONE-TIME DEMOCRATIC PARTY TREASURER. HE DECLARED THERE WAS NO CONNECTION.

ROBERT, UPON READING A REPORT OF THE HEARING, SAID STROBEL HAD GIVEN AN "IMMINENTLY CORRECT AND FAIR" ACCOUNT OF THE TRANSACTIONS.

THE $24,000 CONTRACT WAS FOR DESIGNING CHANGES WHICH THE PUBLIC HEALTH SERVICE DESIRED IN A COMMUNICABLE DISEASE CENTER IN ATLANTA, FOR WHICH ROBERT & CO. HAD DRAWN THE ORIGINAL PLANS.

ROBERT SAID THAT "IT IS ALMOST UNHEARD OF TO CHANGE DESIGNERS FOR ADDITIONS" AND IN FOLLOWING ACCEPTED PRACTICE IN HIRING HIS FIRM TO HANDLE THE CHANGE STROBEL ALSO "SAVED THE GOVERNMENT MONEY."

HIS FIRM WAS SELECTED FOR THE ORIGIN

L DESIGN, HE ADDED, "BECAUSE WE WERE THE MOST CAPABLE LOCAL COMPANY TO DO THE JOB."

IT CAME OUT IN QUESTIONING OF STROBEL BEFORE THE SUBCOMMITTEE THAT HIS OWN FIRM ONCE HIRED ROBERT & CO. AS A SUBCONTRACTOR ON A NEW YORK CITY INCINERATOR PROJECT.

ROBERT DESCRIBED HIS COMPANY'S DEALING WITH THE NEW YORK FIRM OF STROBEL & SALZMAN AS BEING A SITUATION IN WHICH "WE SELECTED THE BEST FIRM WE COULD FIND TO AFFILIATE WITH US."

RB629PES

B41WX Q

(180) SUBVERSIVES

WASHINGTON, OCT. 28 (AP)-ATTY.GEN. BROWNELL TODAY ADDED THE NAMES OF FOUR MORE ORGANIZATIONS TO HIS LIST OF ALLEGED SUBVERSIVE GROUPS. THIS BRINGS THE GRAND TOTAL LISTED TO 279.

THE ADDITIONS TODAY WERE:

ELSINORE PROGRESSIVE LEAGUE, ELSINORE, CALIF.

EVERYBODY'S COMMITTEE TO OUTLAW WAR, LOS ANGELES.

IDAHO PENSION UNION, COEUR D'ALENE, IDAHO.

MASSACHUSETTS COMMITTEE FOR THE BILL OF RIGHTS, BOSTON.

THESE FOUR WERE AMONG A GROUP OF PROPOSED ADDITIONS ANNOUNCED LAST DECEMBER. ALL GAVE NOTICE OF CONTEST. HOWEVER, THE JUSTICE DEPARTMENT SAID THE FOUR HAD NOT FOLLOWED UP ON THIS TO OBTAIN THE HEARINGS TO WHICH THEY WERE ENTITLED PRIOR TO LISTING.

TODAY'S ANNOUNCEMENT, APPARENTLY TAKING NOTE OF SOME NONGOVERNMENT USE OF THE ATTORNEY GENERAL'S LIST, SAID "THE LIST IS INTENDED SOLELY FOR THE GUIDANCE OF THE HEADS OF GOVERNMENT DEPARTMENTS AND AGENCIES IN CARRYING OUT THEIR RESPONSIBILITIES UNDER THE EMPLOYES SECURITY PROGRAM."

MEMBERSHIP IN LISTED GROUPS IS CONSIDERED AS ONE FACTOR IN JUDGING THE SECURITY OF FEDERAL WORKERS OR APPLICANTS FOR FEDERAL JOBS.

WR534PES

1955

332WX (Q)
(300)

ADVANCE FOR USE AT 6 P.M. EST FRIDAY, OCT 28

(ADVANCE) WASHINGTON, OCT. 28 (AP)-THE PRESIDENT OF THE AMERICAN ASSOCIATION FOR THE ADVANCEMENT OF SCIENCE (AAAS) SAID TODAY "DEVIOUS METHODS APPEAR TO HAVE BEEN USED" BY THE ATOMIC ENERGY COMMISSION TO KEEP AN INTERNATIONALLY KNOWN GENETICIST OFF A PROGRAM ON RADIATION EFFECTS AT THE RECENT GENEVA ATOMS-FOR-PEACE CONFERENCE.

DR. GEORGE W.BEADLE OF CALIFORNIA INSTITUTE OF TECHNOLOGY ALSO DECLARED THERE ARE COMPELLING PRACTICAL REASONS FOR "RESISTING ANY AUTHORITARIAN OR ARBITRARY SUPPRESSION OF FREE AND OPEN DISCUSSION OF THE HAZARDS TO MAN OF RADIATION."

BEADLE, IN AN EDITORIAL IN "SCIENCE," OFFICIAL WEEKLY OF THE AAAS, WAS REFERRING TO THE CASE OF DR. H.J.MULLER, NOBEL PRIZE-HOLDING GENETICIST OF INDIANA UNIVERSITY.

MULLER, WHO HAS REPEATEDLY WARNED OF THE POSSIBILITY OF SIGNIFICANT GENETIC HAZARDS FROM RADIATION, CHARGED IN SEPTEMBER THAT THE AEC BARRED HIM FROM GIVING A PAPER AT GENEVA. HE SAID THE OPPORTUNITY WAS NOT GIVEN AT THE CONFERENCE FOR A "FULL AIRING OF THE PROBLEM OF THE GENETIC DAMAGE PRODUCED BY RADIATION."

THE AEC HAS SAID THAT THE U.S. DELEGATION TO THE GENEVA CONFERENCE HAD FOUND THAT A PAPER BY DR. MULLER TOUCHED ON THE HIROSHIMA ATOM-BOMBING, AND THAT THE DELEGATION FELT THE PAPER MIGHT LEAD TO DISCUSSION OF WARTIME USES AT A CONFERENCE EARMARKED FOR DISCUSSION OF PEACEFUL USES.

DR. BEADLE, IN HIS EDITORIAL TODAY, DECLARED:

"THE ATOMIC ENERGY COMMISSION WAS TECHNICALLY WELL WITHIN ITS RIGHTS IN BARRING H.J.MULLER'S PAPER X X X. IT WAS UNDERSTOOD FROM THE BEGINNING THAT NOT ALL PAPERS SUBMITTED WOULD BE ACCEPTED. AND THERE WAS CERTAINLY NO OBLIGATION TO NAME MULLER AS AN OFFICIAL DELEGATE.

"NEVERTHELESS, MANY PERSONS WILL REGRET THE AFFAIR, BECAUSE DEVIOUS METHODS APPEAR TO HAVE BEEN USED TO KEEP MULLER OFF THE PROGRAM AND BECAUSE HIS VIEWPOINT, WHICH HAPPENS TO DIFFER SIGNIFICANTLY FROM THAT OF THE COMMISSION, WAS APPARENTLY NOT AS FULLY REPRESENTED AT THE CONFERENCE AS MOST GENETICISTS WOULD HAVE WISHED."

END ADVANCE FOR USE AT 6 P.M., EST FRIDAY OCT.28

WR&CZ439PES

1955

A37UN
AMS BUDGET
NIGHT LEAD U.N. (450)
BY MILTON BESSER

UNITED NATIONS, N.Y., OCT. 28 (AP)-THE SOVIET UNION MET WITH SHARP REBUFF TODAY IN ITS EFFORT TO PLUNGE THE UNITED NATIONS INTO DEBATE OVER DISARMAMENT BEFORE THE ISSUE CAN BE TAKEN UP BY THE FOREIGN MINISTERS IN GENEVA.

THE U.N. POLITICAL COMMITTEE UPHELD THE CONTENTION OF THE UNITED STATES AND BRITAIN THAT ONLY CONFUSION WOULD RESULT FROM A SIMULTANEOUS ARMS DEBATE IN GENEVA AND THE UNITED NATIONS.

BY A VOTE OF 49-5 WITH TWO ABSTENTIONS, THE POLITICAL COMMITTEE APPROVED A PROPOSAL BY COLOMBIA TO CONSIDER NEXT THE QUESTION OF EFFECTS OF ATOMIC RADIATION ON HUMAN HEALTH AND SAFETY. THE SOVIET BLOC WAS IN OPPOSITION AND SYRIA AND INDONESIA ABSTAINED.

COMMITTEE CHAIRMAN SIR LESLIE MUNRO OF NEW ZEALAND RULED IT WAS UNNECESSARY TO VOTE ON A PROPOSAL BY SOVIET DEPUTY FOREIGN MINISTER V.V. KUZNETSOV TO TAKE UP DISARMAMENT NEXT. RUSSIA LOST IN A SIMILAR ATTEMPT LAST WEEK IN THE 12-NATION U.N. DISARMAMENT COMMISSION.

KUZNETSOV ARGUED THAT IT WOULD AID THE FOREIGN MINISTERS IN GENEVA IF THEY COULD HAVE BEFORE THEM THE VIEWS OF ALL THE UNITED NATIONS AS EXPRESSED IN A DISARMAMENT DEBATE.

...MORGENTHAU'S OFFICE WHILE HE WAS SECRETARY OF THE

HE PROPOSED ALSO THAT MEASURES FOR FURTHER RELAXATION OF INTERNATIONAL TENSIONS AND DEVELOPMENT OF INTERNATIONAL COOPERATION BE DISCUSSED SIMULTANEOUSLY WITH DISARMAMENT.

THE RUSSIAN GOT A QUICK RESPONSE FROM BRITAIN'S SIR PIERSON DIXON, WHO SAID THE COMMITTEE WAS IN AN "ATOMIC MOOD" BECAUSE OF ITS AGREEMENT OVER PEACEFUL USES OF ATOMIC ENERGY YESTERDAY. FOR THAT REASON, DIXON SAID, IT WOULD BE A GOOD IDEA TO GO AHEAD WITH ATOMIC RADIATION.

HE REMINDED THE COMMITTEE THAT DISARMAMENT WAS ONE OF THE SUBJECTS FOR THE BIG FOUR IN GENEVA AND ASKED:

"HOW COULD WE CONCEIVABLY ADVANCE THE CAUSE OF DISARMAMENT BY DISCUSSING IT SIMULTANEOUSLY HERE? IT WOULD BE AN EXCEEDINGLY CONFUSING THING TO DO."

HENRY CABOT LODGE JR., THE CHIEF U.S. DELEGATE, DECLARED THE UNITED STATES WANTS "A REAL DEBATE ON DISARMAMENT, BUT THE "FULLEST POSSIBLE DISCUSSION AND VENTILATION BOTH IN THE DISARMAMENT COMMISSION AND THE GENERAL ASSEMBLY." HE TERMED THE SUBJECT OF DISARMAMENT CLOSER TO THE HEART OF PRESIDENT EISENHOWER THAN ANY OTHER AND SAID EISENHOWER WOULD EMBRACE ANY REASONABLE PROPOSALS.

A38UN

BUT LODGE ADDED THAT TO DISCUSS DISARMAMENT BOTH IN GENEVA AND THE UNITED NATIONS AT THE SAME TIME "WOULD ONLY LEAD TO CONFUSION."

INDIA'S V.K.KRISHNA MENON LAUDED LODGE'S COMMENTS ON THE NEED FOR FULL DEBATE IN THE UNITED NATIONS. MENON STRESSED, AS DID OTHER SPEAKERS, THE DESIRE TO TAKE UP DISARMAMENT AS SOON AS IT IS DISPOSED OF IN GENEVA.

MENON SAID THE ASSEMBLY SHOULD REMAIN IN SESSION FOR AS MANY WEEKS OR MONTHS AS IS NECESSARY FOR A COMPLETE DISARMAMENT DEBATE. THE ASSEMBLY HAS SET DEC. 10 AS A TARGET DATE FOR ADJOURNMENT.

THE POLITICAL COMMITTEE WILL TAKE UP ATOMIC RADIATION ON MONDAY. AFTER THAT ISSUE IS DISPOSED OF, THE COMMITTEE WILL DECIDE WHAT TO TACKLE NEXT.

TU547PED

EY7-678

1955

(210)

UNITED NATIONS, N.Y., OCT. 27 (AP)-THE UNITED STATES URGED CAUTION TODAY IN DEALING WITH THE QUESTION OF RACIAL CONFLICT IN THE UNION OF SOUTH AFRICA.

REP. CHESTER L. MERROW (R-NH) TOLD THE U.N. SPECIAL POLITICAL COMMITTEE THE IMPLICATIONS OF THE QUESTION WERE FARLY SO FAR REACHING THAT IF WE WERE TO DO GOOD NOT HARM, EITHER IN SOUTH AFRICA OR IN THE UNITED NATIONS, THE GREATEST CARE AND CAUTION WERE DEMANDED."

MERROW SAID THE UNITED STATES BELIEVED THE U.N. MUST PLAY A POSITIVE ROLE IN THE DEVELOPMENT OF UNIVERSAL RESPECT FOR HUMAN RIGHTS BUT THAT IF IT IS TO SUCCEED "IT CANOT EXPECT TO MOVE MOUNTAINS OVERNIGHT."

.THE SPECIAL POLITICAL COMMITTEE IS DEBATING THE REPORT OF THE U.N. COMMISSION ON THE RACIAL SITUATION IN SOUTH AFRICA. THE UNION OF SOUTH AFRICA WALKED OUT ON THE COMMITTEE LAST WEEK, PROTESTING THAT THE U.N. HAD NO BUSINESS TAKING UP A QUESTION REGARDED BY SOUTH AFRICA AS PURELY INTERNAL.

LIBERIA DISCLOSED TOTHE COMMITTEE THAT IT WAS CO-SPONSORING A RESOLUTION TO BE OFFERED B

A RESOLUTION TO BE OFFERED BY INDIA. THE RESOLUTION AMONG OTHER THINGS, WOULD RECOMMEND CONTINUATION OF THE U.N. COMMISSION ON THE SOUTH AFRICAN RACIAL SITUATION.

CHARLES T.O. KING, THE LIBERIAN REPRESENTATIVE, TOLD THE COMMITTEE THE RESOLUTION IS "MERELY ADVISORY" AND RELIES ON MORAL PERSUASION. HE DESCRIBED IT AS "MILD DETERGENT OFFERED TO CLEANSE THE UNION OF SOUTH AFRICA OF THE HIGHLY UNPLEASANT ODOR WHICH EMUDES FROM THE SEAT OCCUPIED BY HER IN THE UNITED NATIONS."

UK853PED

1955

A123 (430)
(NYC OUT)
NEW YORK, OCT.28 (AP)-BOWING TO SHARP CRITICISM, THE FUND FOR THE REPUBLIC SAID TODAY IT HAS DECIDED TO REVISE ITS "BIBLIOGRAPHY ON THE COMMUNIST PROGRAM IN THE UNITED STATES."

THE 474-PAGE VOLUME, PUBLISHED UNDER A $67,000 GRANT FROM THE FUND, WAS ATTACKED BY SCHOLARS AND WRITERS AS AN "OUTRAGEOUS PERFORMANCE," LACKING IMPORTANT ANTI-COMMUNIST WORKS.

DAVID FREEMAN, SECRETARY-TREASURER OF THE FUND, SAID A STUDY WAS BEING MADE TO DETERMINE WHETHER THE REVISION WOULD BE IN THE FORM OF A SUPPLEMENT OR A NEW EDITION WOULD BE ISSUED.

THE BIBLIOGRAPHY, WHICH REQUIRED 18 MONTHS OF PREPARATION BY A STAFF OF SCHOLARS AND RESEARCHERS, HAS BEEN DISTRIBUTED TO SOME 1,200 LIBRARIES, SCHOOLS AND GOVERNMENT INSTITUTIONS AS A GUIDE TO LITERATURE DEALING WITH THE SUBJECT OF COMMUNISM.

THE FUND, CREATED BY A GRANT FROM THE FORD FOUNDATION, DESCRIBES ITSELF AS AN ORGANIZATION FURTHERING THE PRINCIPLES OF THE CONSTITUTION AND THE DECLARATION OF INDEPENDENCE. IT IS HEADED BY DR.ROBERT M. HUTCHINS, FORMER CHANCELLOR OF CHICAGO UNIVERSITY. IT OPERATES INDEPENDENTLY OF THE FORD FOUNDATION.

SINCE ITS CREATION TWO YEARS AGO, THE FUND HAS BEEN INVOLVED IN MUCH CONTROVERSY. IT HAS BEEN FREQUENTLY ATTACKED BY AMERICAN LEGION SPOKESMEN, WHO CHARGED IT WITH LEFT-WING BIAS.

EARLIER THIS WEEK, ARTHUR H.DEAN, FORMER U.S. PEACE NEGOTIATOR IN KOREA, RESIGNED FROM THE FUND'S BOARD OF DIRECTORS FOR "POLICY REASONS."

30.24- 4325

THE LATEST CRITICISM OF THE FUND'S COMMUNIST BIBLIOGRAPHY CAME FROM PROF.PHILIP TAFT, LABOR ECONOMIST OF BROWN UNIVERSITY AND AN AUTHORITY ON COMMUNISM IN LABOR UNIONS.

TAFT WROTE TO DR.CLINTON ROSSITER OF CORNELL UNIVERSITY, WHO WAS ONE OF THE SIGNERS OF A FOREWORD TO THE BIBLIOGRAPHY:

"YOU DESERVE A NOTE OF THANKS FROM THE COMMUNIST PARTY. FOR NON-COMMUNISTS IT IS AN OUTRAGEOUS PERFORMANCE."

TAFT CHARGED THE VOLUME WITH "DISTORTION BY OMMISSION" PRACTICED AGAINST HIMSELF AND OTHER ANTI-COMMUNIST WRITERS.

"YOU OUGHT TO BE ASHAMED TO PEDDLE THIS OBVIOUS PERVERSION AS A BIBLIOGRAPHICAL JOB," TAFT WROTE.

A124
NOVELIST JAMES T.FARRELL, WHO IS ALSO CHAIRMAN OF THE AMERICAN COMMITTEE FOR CULTURAL FREEDOM, CHARGED THE AUTHORS WITH "INEXCUSABLE SLOPPINESS."

HE SAID THE VOLUME INCLUDED ATTACKS BY COMMUNIST "HATCHET MEN" AGAINST NON-COMMUNIST WRITERS WITHOUT GIVING THE NON-COMMUNISTS ADEQUATE REPRESENTATION.

THE WORK WAS ALSO CRITICIZED BY DR.JOHN A.SESSIONS, ASSISTANT DIRECTOR OF THE TRAINING INSTITUTE OF THE INTERNATIONAL LADIES GARMENT WORKERS UNION.

SESSIONS, A FORMER PROFESSOR AT CORNELL UNIVERSITY, HAS WRITTEN AN ARTICLE ON THE SUBJECT IN THE CURRENT ISSUE OF THE NEW LEADER MAGAZINE, ENTITLED "A MISLEADING GUIDE TO U.S. COMMUNISM." THE NEW LEADER IS A LEFT-WING BUT ANTI-COMMUNIST PUBLICATION.

JB1132PED

A96CX (STALIN)
(150)
CHICAGO, OCT. 28 (AP)-THE CHICAGO TRIBUNE SAID TODAY THAT THE LATE PRESIDENT ROOSEVELT TOLD SOVIET PREMIER STALIN AT TEHRAN THAT HE WOULD SEEK A FOURTH TERM.

THE TEHRAN CONFERENCE WAS HELD NOV. 28-DEC. 1, 1943. THE PRESIDENT'S PUBLIC ANNOUNCEMENT FOR A FOURTH TERM WAS MADE IN THE SUMMER OF 1944.

IN A DISPATCH FROM WASHINGTON BY WILLARD EDWARDS, THE NEWSPAPER QUOTED "AUTHORITATIVE SOURCES" AS SAYING THE INFORMATION IS CONTAINED IN STATE DEPARTMENT RECORDS.

THE TRIBUNE DISPATCH SAID:

"DURING THE TEHRAN PARLEY, STALIN BLUNTLY QUESTIONED PRESIDENT ROOSEVELT'S ABILITY TO KEEP FAITH ON COMMITMENTS. HE NOTED THAT THE UNITED STATES DID NOT HAVE PERMAMENT LEADERSHIP, AS IN HIS OWN COUNTRY, AND THAT THE PRESIDENT HAD TO SEEK APPROVAL OF THE VOTERS EVERY FOURTH YEAR.

"UNDER THESE CIRCUMSTANCES, STALIN ASKED, IF ROOSEVELT DID NOT RUN AGAIN, WHAT ASSURANCE HAD THE SOVIET UNION THAT AGREEMENTS WOULD BE HONORED BY ANOTHER PRESIDENT, PERHAPS OF AN OPPOSING POLITICAL PARTY?

"THE PRESIDENT THEREUPON PROMISED STALIN THAT HE WOULD RUN FOR A FOURTH TERM SO THAT HE COULD GURANTEE THE VALIDITY OF COMMITMENTS MADE AT TEHRAN."

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1955

A6ONX
(N E OUT 230)
BRIDGEPORT, CONN., OCT. 28 (AP)-AN ATOMIC SCIENTIST SAID TODAY THAT THERE HAVE BEEN MORE THAN 12 ATOMIC DETONATIONS IN RUSSIA WITHIN THE PAST 13 MONTHS, AND THAT THE UNITED STATES GOVERNMENT REFUSES TO TELL THE PEOPLE ABOUT IT.

"WE CAN ASSUME THAT THE SOVIETS KNOW OF THEIR OWN PROJECTS, BUT FOR SOME REASON THE AMERICAN GOVERNMENT HAS DECLINED TO LET OUR OWN PEOPLE KNOW ABOUT IT," SAID DR. RALPH E. LAPP.

DR. LAPP, DIRECTOR OF THE NUCLEAR SCIENCE SERVICE WHICH HE ESTABLISHED IN WASHINGTON TO ACT AS A CONSULTANT TO INDUSTRY ON ATOMIC ENERGY, ADDRESSED 1,000 SCHOOL TEACHERS AT THE CONNECTICUT EDUCATION ASSN. ANNUAL CONVENTION.

DR. LAPP DID NOT SAY WHAT HIS SOURCE OF INFORMATION WAS ON THE REPORTED RUSSIAN ATOMIC DETONATIONS AND COULD NOT BE REACHED LATER FOR QUESTIONING ON THAT POINT. HE APPARENTLY WAS EN ROUTE BACK TO WASHINGTON.

IN HIS CRITICISM OF WHAT HE TERMED THE WITHHOLDING OF INFORMATION, DR. LAPP SAID:

"THE ATOMIC ENERGY COMMISSION, IN TYPICAL ONE-SENTENCE ANNOUNCEMENTS, HAS STATED THAT IT WILL INFORM THE PEOPLE ABOUT SOVIET ATOMIC EXPLOSIONS WHEN THEY ARE OF PARTICULAR IMPORTANCE.

"I BELIEVE THAT THE DETONATION OF MORE THAN A DOZEN BOMBS BY THE SOVIET UNION SINCE SEPTEMBER OF LAST YEAR IS OF GREAT SIGNIFICANCE. WHY ARE THE AMERICAN PEOPLE NOT BEING GIVEN THESE FACTS BY OUR GOVERNMENT?

"IT SEEMS TO ME THE ANSWER IS MULTIPLE. EITHER THEY THINK AMERICAN PEOPLE WILL PANIC, OR THAT THEY WILL RESIST A BALANCED BUDGET, OR PERHAPS THEY WILL TURN PACIFIST."

DR. LAPP ALSO ASSERTED THAT "THE FACTS OF THE PAST 13 MONTHS SHOW CLEARLY THAT THE RUSSIANS ARE DRAWING ABREAST OF US IN THE ART OF MAKING ATOMIC BOMBS."

DR. LAPP WAS DIVISION DIRECTOR OF THE MANHATTAN PROJECT DURING WORLD WAR II, AND MORE RECENTLY ASSISTANT DIRECTOR OF THE ARGONNE NATIONAL LABORATORY AND SCIENTIFIC ADVISER TO THE WAR DEPARTMENT GENERAL STAFF.

THE ATOMIC ENERGY COMMISSION, INFORMED IN WASHINGTON OF DR. LAPP'S CRITICISM, HAD NO IMMEDIATE COMMENT.

DC728PES

1955

B33WX (EGQ)
ADVANCE FOR USE AT 6 AM EST FRIDAY OCT 28
KEFAUVER
(ADVANCE)(WX)INDIANAPOLIS, OCT. 28 (AP)-SEN. KEFAUVER (D-TENN) SAID TODAY THE FUTURE OF SOUTHEAST ASIA HINGES ON THE OUTCOME OF A "SILENT AND BITTER" STRUGGLE BETWEEN INDIA AND RED CHINA TO WIN THE PEOPLE OF THAT AREA TO "WHOLLY OPPOSED IDEOLOGIES."

HE SAID THE CRISIS IN ASIA PRESENTS THE WEST WITH "A VERY DELICATE DIPLOMATIC SITUATION" AND DECLARED THE UNITED STATES MUST COMPLETELY DISASSOCIATE ITSELF "FROM THE OLD COLONIALISM."

IN A SPEECH PREPARED FOR THE INDIANA STATE TEACHERS ASSN. KEFAUVER SAID HE HAD RETURNED FROM A TRIP TO SOVIET BLOC NATIONS AND THE FAR EAST WITH THESE TWO FIRM CONVICTIONS:

1. "THE FATE OF THE WORLD RESTS IN THE STILL-FEEBLE HANDS OF ASIA'S DEPRESSED AND HUNGRY MASSES" WHO HE SAID "SCRABBLE FOR FOOD" WHILE THEIR LEADERS "STRUGGLE FOR NATIONHOOD."
2. "SOUTHEAST ASIA NEED NOT SLIP UNDER THE BAMBOO CURTAIN" IF THE UNITED STATES EXERCISES "DISCRETION AND FOREBEARANCE" AND DEMONSTRATES "TRUE STATESMANSHIP" BY "HELPING ASIANS TO HELP THEMSELVES."

KEFAUVER SAID "ALL SOUTHEAST ASIA WANTS TO KNOW WHETHER UNDERDEVELOPED COUNTRIES MUST SACRIFICE PERSONAL LIBERTIES AND INDIVIDUAL INITIATIVE IN RETURN FOR ECONOMIC DEVELOPMENT AND ENOUGH TO EAT."

TO THIS QUESTION, HE SAID, "CHINA PROCLAIMS, 'YES'; INDIA ANSWERS, 'NO.'"

"THE PROOF WILL COME," KEFAUVER SAID, "WHEN ONE OF THESE NATIONS--WHICH BETWEEN THEM REPRESENT NEARLY HALF OF THE HUMANS ON EARTH--DEMONSTRATES THAT IT CAN BEST SATISFY THE ASPIRATIONS OF ITS PEOPLE."

HE SAID THIS COUNTRY SHOULD RECOGNIZE "THE LEGITIMATE DESIRES OF THE PEOPLES OF A NEWLY-AWAKENED PART OF THE WORLD FOR SELF-GOVERNMENT" AND ASSIST THEM IN ACHIEVING THEIR DESIRES.

BUT, HE SAID, "WE MUST ASSIST IN AN UNOBTRUSIVE WAY, REMAINING DISCREETLY IN THE BACKGROUND."

KEFAUVER SAID HE THOUGHT TECHNICAL AID WAS "THE BEST TYPE OF ASSISTANCE WE CAN GIVE TO ASIANS SEEKING TO LIVE IN A MODERN WORLD."

HE SAID BOTH MILITARY AND ECONOMIC AID ARE NEEDED, BUT THAT IF IT CAME TO A CHOICE BETWEEN THE TWO, "I WOULD LEAN TOWARD ECONOMIC ASSISTANCE."

END ADVANCE FOR USE AT 6 AM EST FRIDAY OCT 28
GG452AES

BEGIN - Oct. 29, 1955

30.24-4327

A25
AMS BUDGET (570)
NIGHT LEAD BIG FOUR
BY DANIEL DE LUCE
GENEVA, OCT.29 (AP)-THE WESTERN POWERS TONIGHT REJECTED RUSSIA'S ANTI-NATO PACT FOR "COLLECTIVE EUROPEAN SECURITY" AS A PERIL TO THE WEST.

SOVIET FOREIGN MINISTER VYACHESLAV M. MOLOTOV CAME UNDER HEAVY CRITICISM AT THE BIG FOUR FOREIGN MINISTERS CONFERENCE ON THE CHARGE HIS PROPOSALS WOULD "DECEIVE THE HOPES OF THE WORLD."

U.S. SECRETARY OF STATE JOHN FOSTER DULLES TOLD THE RUSSIAN DIPLOMAT HIS ATTEMPT TO PUSH THROUGH A SECURITY PACT WHILE DELAYING ANY EFFORT TO ACHIEVE GERMAN REUNIFICATION VIOLATED THE DIRECTIVES THE SUMMIT CONFERENCE LAID DOWN THREE MONTHS AGO.

FOREIGN MINISTER ANTOINE PINAY OF FRANCE PROTESTED THAT MOLOTOV'S SECURITY PACT CONTINUES TO BE AIMED AT THE DISSOLUTION OF NATO, THE ATLANTIC DEFENSE ALLIANCE.

"THE FRENCH GOVERNMENT WILL NOT GAMBLE WITH SECURITY, OR DO DEALS ABOUT IT," PINAY DECLARED.

DESPITE 7 1/2 HOURS OF DEBATE IN THREE SESSIONS SINCE THURSDAY, RUSSIA AND THE WEST HAVE MADE NO DENT IN EUROPE'S STATUS QUO:

RUSSIA WILL NOT ROLL BACK FROM THE ELBE LINE--THE COLD WAR FRONT IN MID-GERMANY FOR 10 YEARS.

THE WEST WILL NOT BARGAIN ON THE DISMANTLING OF THE ATLANTIC ALLIANCE, IN WHICH MORE THAN 400,000 U.S. TROOPS AND AIRMEN ARE COMMITTED OVERSEAS.

RUSSIA WILL NOT RISK A UNIFYING GERMAN ELECTION THAT COULD PUT ANTI-COMMUNISTS IN CONTROL OF THAT POWERFUL NATION OF 70 MILLION.

THE WEST WILL MAKE NO DEAL FOR GERMAN REUNIFICATION THAT WOULD CONCEDE IN ADVANCE THE MILITARY NEUTRALIZATION OF ALL GERMANY. IT HAS TWO-THIRDS OF GERMANY ARMING IN NATO NOW.

MOLOTOV'S SECURITY PACT WAS FIRST REBUFFED AT THE BERLIN CONFERENCE 20 MONTHS AGO. IT CALLS FOR THE DESTRUCTION OF NATO WITHIN THREE YEARS, BYPASSING OF GERMAN REUNIFICATION, RECALL OF AMERICAN FORCES FROM THIS CONTINENT, AND ALLOWING RED CHINA TO BECOME AN OFFICIAL OBSERVER IN EUROPEAN POLITICAL AND MILITARY ORGANIZATIONS.

1955

BRITISH FOREIGN SECRETARY HAROLD MACMILLAN SAID THE SECURITY PLEDGES IN THE SOVIET PACT HAD NOTHING SOLID TO SUPPORT THEM. HE ARGUED THAT ONLY THE WEST WOULD HAVE TO PULL BACK UNDER THE PACT, LEAVING RUSSIA IN A FORMIDABLE POSITION IF THE CENTER OF EUROPE WITH ITS CONTROL INTACT OVER SMALLER COMMUNIST POWERS.

THE WESTERN MINISTERS PRAISED, TO NO AVAIL, THEIR PACKAGE PROPOSAL OF AN "ASSURANCE TREATY" FOR THE SOVIET BLOC AND EDEN-PLAN FREE ELECTIONS TO UNIFY GERMANY.

A26
MOLOTOV EVADED COUPLING ANY SOVIET PLAN FOR GERMAN UNIFICATION WITH HIS SECURITY PACT. HE INDICATED NSHAKEN OPPOSITION TO

WITH HIS SECURITY PACT. HE INDICATED UNSHAKEN OPPOSITION TO THE WEST'S DOUBLE PROPOSAL. THE "ASSURANCE TREATY" ASSUMES THAT A REUNITED GERMANY WILL CHOOSE TO REMAIN IN NATO.

IT PROMISES "APPROPRIATE ACTION TO MEET THE COMMON DANGER" BY OTHER NATO MEMBERS IF NATO GERMANY ATTACKS THE SOVIET BLOC.

A SEMI-DEMILITARIZED ZONE WOULD BE SET UP BY THE PACT ALONG A REUNITED GERMANY'S FRONTIER WITH POLAND AND CZECHOSLOVAKIA. THE SOVIET BLOC AND NATO EACH WOULD HAVE A RADAR AIRWARNING SYSTEM IN EACH OTHER'S TERRITORY IN THIS ZONE.

THE BIG FOUR DEADLOCK OVER GERMANY UNITY SPREAD NEW GLOOM IN THE BONN REPUBLIC. FOREIGN MINISTER HENRICH VON BRENTANO DISCLOSED HE WILL COME HERE NEXT WEEK TO SEE THE THREE ALLIED MINISTERS. VON BRENTANO HAS ALREADY RENOUNCED ANY CLAIM TO PARTICIPATE IN THE GENEVA CONFERENCE IN ITS DISCUSSION OF THE GERMAN QUESTION, BECAUSE THAT WOULD OPEN UP A SIMILAR ROLE FOR EAST GERMAN COMMUNISTS.

BUT LEADING WEST GERMAN NEWSPAPERS URGED THAT HE PROPOSE SOME NEW INITIATIVE FROM THE WESTERN SIDE TO KEEP ALIVE THE UNITY ISSUED, NEW APPARENTLY DOOMED.

EASTERN SATELLITE DIPLOMATS HAPPILY PREDICTED RUSSIA WILL SIT TIGHT ON GERMANY, AT LEAST UNTIL A NEW BONN CHANCELLOR IS ELECTED IN 1957 TO REPLACE KONRAD ADENAUER, AILING 79-YEAR-OLD CHAMPION OF THE ATLANTIC ALLIANCE.

ALL THE SATELLITES, HEADED BY POLAND AND CZECHOSLOVAKIA, DREAD THE RISE OF A REUNITED GERMANY BOUND TO THE WEST. NEUTRALIZATION IS DEMANDED AS THE MINIMUM PRICE FOR ANY AGREEMENT TO END GERMANY'S DIVISION.

GUNFIRE ON THE ISRAELI-EGYPTIAN BORDER FIGURATIVELY RESOUNDED AMONG THE BIG FOUR MINISTERS WHILE THEY POLITELY WRANGLED OVER PEACEFUL EUROPE.

MACMILLAN PROTESTED TO MOLOTOV AGAINST SOVIET BLOC ARMS SALES TO ARAB POWERS IN A PRIVATE TALK AFTER THE SESSION. DULLES IS TO MAKE A SIMILAR PROTEST TOMORROW, A CONFERENCE HOLIDAY.

DULLES AND MACMILLAN ARE KNOWN TO FEAR THE MIDDLE EAST MAY EXPLODE IN A WAR AS DANGEROUS TO THE WEST'S CAUSE AS THOSE IN KOREA AND INDOCHINA--AND ENTRENCH SOVIET POWER IN THE MEDITERRANEAN FOR THE FIRST TIME IN HISTORY.

WITH PINAY, THEY HAVE CONFERRED HERE ON WHETHER BY PUBLICLY RENEWING THE 1950 PLEDGE OF THE UNITED STATES, BRITAIN AND FRANCE TO ACT AGAINST MIDDLE EAST AGGRESSION, THEY COULD RESTRAIN FURTHER ISRAELI-EGYPTIAN HOSTILITIES.

BUT NONE OF THE THREE WESTERN POWERS CARES TO CONTEMPLATE A FORMAL CONFERENCE WITH RUSSIA ON THE MIDDLE EAST, A REGION FROM WHICH THEY HAVE EXCLUDED MOSCOW'S INFLUENCE FOR A GENERATION.

THEY HOPE EGYPT'S PREMIER GAMAL ABDEL NASSER PERHAPS WILL VOLUNTARILY LIMIT HIS ARMS PURCHASES FROM CZECHOSLOVAKIA AND THUS NOT GET TOO DEEPLY OBLIGATED TO THE SOVIET BLOC.

MOLOTOV MAINTAINED A JOVIAL AIR AS THE SESSION'S CHAIRMAN, THOUGH THE WEST USED SOME HARD WORDS.

HE PUNNED AT THE OPENING BY SAYING "I'M MAKING USE OF THIS HAMMER THAT HAPPENS TO BE IN MY HANDS TO CALL THIS MEETING TO ORDER."

HIZ NAME IS DERIVED FROM THE RU

HIS NAME IS DERIVED FROM THE RUSSIAN WORD MOLOT, MEANING HAMMER.

DULLES HAMMERED BACK ON WHAT THE WEST FEELS IS A SOVIET PROPAGANDA WEAKNESS--OPEN WILLINGNESS TO CONTINUE GERMANY'S DIVISION.

THE AMERICAN RECALLED THAT THE BIG FOUR HEADS OF GOVERNMENT LAST JULY HAD SPECIFICALLY DIRECTED THEIR MINISTERS TO REUNIFY GERMANY, AND ADDED, "IT'S OUR DUTY TO CARRY THIS OUT."

HE CALLED THE SOVIET SECURITY PACT "A MECHANICAL REPETITION" OF PROPOSALS MADE EARLY LAST YEAR IN BERLIN. HIS PHRASE SARCASTICALLY ECHOED THAT OF MOLOTOV'S REFUSAL THURSDAY TO CONSIDER "A MECHANICAL MERGER" OF THE TWO RIVAL GERMAN REPUBLICS.

"WE'RE NOT HERE FOR POLEMICS OR TO SHOW HOW SMART WE ARE," DULLES SAID. "WE'RE HERE FOR A SPECIFIC TASK, AND I THINK THE WESTERN POWERS HAVE GONE VERY FAR IN PRESENTING THE POSITIONS OF THEIR GOVERNMENTS.

"THE MOST IMPORTANT THING NOW IS TO KNOW THE SOVIET POSITION ON THE QUESTION OF THE UNIFICATION OF GERMANY.

"MR. MOLOTOV SAYS HE HAS A PROPOSAL. WELL, ALL RIGHT, LET'S SEE WHAT IT IS."

MOLOTOV INSISTED THAT THE FIRST QUESTION RAISED IN THE SUMMIT DIRECTIVE WAS EUROPEAN SECURITY AND ONLY AFTER IT HAD BEEN ADEQUATELY DISCUSSED WOULD HE MOVE ON TO THE GERMAN PROBLEM.

HE SAID HE WOULD STATE SOVIET VIEWS ON GERMAN UNITY "AT THE PROPER TIME" AND WOULD THEN RAISE THE QUESTION OF ALLOWING THE BONN AND EAST GERMAN REPUBLICS TO PARTICIPATE IN THE DISCUSSION.

"WHEN WE GET DOWN TO THE BUSINESS OF GERMANY, WE HAVE TO CONSIDER THE PARTICIPATION OF THE PARTIES CONCERNED, NAMELY OF THE REPRESENTATIVES OF THE GERMAN PEOPLE," MOLOTOV SAID.

HE ADMITTED THE WESTERN PROPOSALS HAVE A POSITIVE MEANING, BUT COMPLAINED "ONE GETS THE IMPRESSION THAT THE AUTHORS ARE INTERESTED IN REUNITING GERMANY ONLY IF GERMANY BECOMES A MEMBER OF NATO."

"NATO IS NOT IN ACCORD WITH THE COLLECTIVE SECURITY ARRANGEMENTS AUTHORIZED BY THE UNITED NATIONS CHARTER, BUT RATHER RESEMBLES THE ANTI-COMINTERN PACT, WHICH WAS ALSO LABELED A 'COLLECTIVE SECURITY' MEASURE," MOLOTOV CHARGED.

PINAY TOLD THE RUSSIAN THAT HIS EUROPEAN POLICY WAS DECEPTIVE.

"THE TRUTH IS THAT TO ISOLATE EUROPE TODAY WOULD BE TO DELIVER EUROPE INTO THE HANDS OF THE STRONGEST EUROPEAN NATION (RUSSIA)," THE FRENCH MINISTER ASSERTED.

"AS FAR AS WESTERN EUROPE IS CONCERNED, THE ATLANTIC ALLIANCE IS ESSENTIAL FOR ITS SAFETY. WE NEED THE PRESENCE OF BRITISH AND AMERICAN TROOPS ON THE CONTINENT TO ASSURE A BALANCE OF STRENGTH WITH THE EAST AND THUS TO GUARANTEE PEACE.

"RUSSIA IS SEEKING TO SUBSTITUTE AN EMPTY JURIDICAL FRAME FOR A CONCRETE AND PHYSICAL GUARANTEE. FRANCE HAS ALREADY UNSUCCESSFULLY RELIED TWICE ON SUCH AN EMPTY FRAME TO HER SORROW."

1955

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A43

UNDER PRODDING FROM MOLOTOV AS TO WHY THE "PEACE-LOVING" SOVIET UNION WAS NOT INVITED TO JOIN NATO, MACMILLAN RECALLED THE ALLIANCE WAS ESTABLISHED BECAUSE OF THREATS FROM THE EAST.

EVEN IN A COEXISTENCE ERA, THE BRITON ADDED, NATO IS NOT QUITE THE PLACE FOR RUSSIA.

HE EXPLAINED THAT NATO HAS POLITICAL AND ECONOMIC AS WELL AS MILITARY CONCEPTS, WHICH DIFFER FROM RUSSIA'S, AND HAS A UNANIMITY RULE WHICH A SOVIET VETO COULD USE TO STYMIE ITS WORK.

AS FOR MOLOTOV'S REPEATED ACCUSATION THAT THE ALLIES ARE REVIVING GERMAN MILITARISM, MACMILLAN SAID THERE ARE NO WEST GERMAN SOLDIERS JUST YET, BUT EAST GERMANY HAS AT LEAST 100,000 HEAVILY ARMED TROOPS.

"WE MUST KNOW YES OR NO IF THE WEST IS WILLING TO ENVISAGE A SECURITY SYSTEM APPLICABLE TO ALL EUROPE, OR WHETHER THEY DEMAND ONE FAVORING THE WESTERN BLOC," MOLOTOV RETORTED.

THE FOUR MINISTERS AGREED TO TAKE UP MONDAY THE "DEVELOPMENT OF CONTACTS BETWEEN EAST AND WEST"--THIRD AND LAST POINT OF THEIR AGENDA. THEY WILL QUICKLY TURN IT OVER TO EXPERTS TO WORK ON AND RETURN TO POINT 1, "EUROPEAN SECURITY AND GERMANY." POINT 2 IS "DISARMAMENT.

K530PED

A117

WITH GENEVA

MOSCOW, OCT. 29 (AP)-THE SOVIET PRESS TODAY REPORTED THE GENEVA CONFERENCE AT LENGTH AND GAVE PROMINENCE TO THE POSITIONS OF THE THREE WESTERN POWERS AS WELL AS THAT OF THE SOVIET UNION.

THE OFFICIAL NEWSPAPERS PRAVDA, IZVESTIA AND TRUD CARRIED THE TEXT OF SOVIET FOREIGN MINISTER V.M.MOLOTOV'S SPEECH ON THE SOVIET DRAFT PROPOSALS. PRAVDA USED HALF A PAGE FOR ABSTRACTS OF THE ADDRESSES OF U.S. SECRETARY OF STATE DULLES, BRITISH FOREIGN SECRETARY MACMILLAN AND FRENCH FOREIGN MINISTER PINAY.

THE WESTERN MEMORANDUM ON EUROPEAN SECURITY AND THE REUNIFICATION OF GERMANY WAS CARRIED IN THE BODY OF A LENGTHY REPORT. THERE WAS NO EDITORIAL COMMENT.

SN1026PED

A66

(190)

SECOND NIGHT LEAD PALESTINE A48

1955

BY A.I.GOLDBERG

UNITED NATIONS, N.Y., OCT. 29 (AP)-THE UNITED NATIONS CALLED ON EGYPT AND ISRAEL TONIGHT TO HAL REPRISAL RAIDY AND WARNED THAT GRAVE MORAL RESPONSIBILITY WOULD REST ON THE COUNTRY THAT TAKES OFFENSIVE ACTION IN THE FRONTIER HOSTILTIES.

U.N. SECRETARY GENERAL DAG HAMMARSKJOLD JOINED MAJ. GEN. E.L.M.BURNS, CANADIAN SUPERVISOR OF THE U.N. TRUCE SET-UP IN PALESTINE, IN A STRONG APPEAL TO BOTH COUNTRIES TO AVOID ACTION "WHICH MAY RESULT IN THE GRAVEST CONSEQUENCES."

BURNS ADDRESSED A LETTER TO ISRAELI AND EGYPTIAN OFFICIALS HERE BUT NOTED THAT HE WAS AUTHORIZED BY HAMMARSKJOLD TO SAY THAT THE APPEAL IS ALSO MADE IN HIS BEHALF.

THE ACTION CAME AFTER NEW FLARE-UPS IN THE EL AUMA AREA AND AT THE END OF A SERIES OF URGENT DIPLOMATIC CONFERENCES HERE. THEY WERE CLIMAXED BY A MEETING HERE THIS MORNING THAT INCLUDED BRITISH AND UNITED STATES REPRESENTATIVES.

AFTER NOTING THAT THE U.N. SECURITY COUNCIL HAD REPEATEDLY CONDEMNED ARMISTICE VIOLATIONS, BURNS SAID IN HIS APPEAL:

"IN VIEW OF MY RESPONSIBILITIES, I FORMALLY REQUEST BOTH PARTIES TO ISSUE ORDERS TO THEIR FORCES IN THE VICINITY OF THE EL AUJA DEMILITARIZED ZONE AND AT ALL OTHER POINTS WHERE THEY ARE CLOSE TOGETHER TO CEASE ALL AGGRESSIVE ACTIVITIES AND RETALIATIONS AND RESTRICT THEIR OPERATIONS TO DEFENSE IN KEEPING WITH THE TERMS OF THE GENERAL ARMISTICE AGREEMENT."

IN A STATEMENT HAMMARSKJOLD SAID HE AND BURNS HAD CONSULTED WITH THE "INTERESTED GOVERNMENTS" ON MEASURES THAT WOULD PREVENT DETERIORATION OF THE SITUATION, ESPECIALLY IN THE EL AUJA AREA. HOWEVER, NO SECURITY COUNCIL MEETING WAS PLANNED.

BURNS WILL FLY BACK TO JERUSALEM NEXT THURSDAY AS HE ORIGINALLY PLANNED WHEN HE CAME HERE EARLY THIS WEEK FOR THE CONSULTATIONS.

SIR PIERSON DIXON, BRITISH CHIEF DELEGATE, AND JAMES BARCO, U.S. MINISTER-COUNSELLOR, TOOK PART IN THE FINAL TALKS AT WHICH THE APPEAL WAS OUTLINED. THE UNITED STATES AND BRITAIN, ALONG WITH FRANCE, HAVE A SPECIAL MANDATE UNDER U.N. AGREEMENTS TO SAFEGUARD THE SECURITY OF THE ARAB-ISRAEL AREA IN THE MIDDLE EAST.

THE FRENCH WERE CONSULTED EARLIER IN THE WEEK. SO WERE ISRAEL, EGYPT AND OFFICIALS OF THE EIGHT-NATION ARAB LEAGUE.

TODAY'S HIGH LEVEL MEETING CAME AFTER ISRAEL AND EGYPT HAD EXCHANGED CHARGES OF NEW TRUCE VIOLATIONS IN THE EL AUJA DEMILITARIZED ZONE ON THE ISRAELI-EGYPTIAN FRONTIER AND AN EGYPTIAN SPOKESMAN IN CAIRO ANNOUNCED "WE ARE READY FOR ANY EVENTUALITY," ADDING THAT IT WAS UP TO THE U.N. TO EASE THE TENSION IN THE ZONE.

IN JERSUALEM, AN ISRAELI FOREIGN OFFICE SPOKESMAN SAID THAT ISRAEL HAD AGAIN ASKED THE U.N. TRUCE OFFICIALS TO TAKE IMMEDIATE ACTION. THE SPOKESMAN CHARGED THAT THE EGYPTIANS WERE SPREADING THEIR "DELIBERATE AND UNPROVOKED EXTENSION OF HOSTILITIES" TO THE GAZA AREA. GAZA HAS BEEN QUIET FOR SOME TIME.

THE JERUSALEM SPOKESMAN REITERATED THAT "IRAEL ASKS NOTHING OF EGYPT EXCEPT TO BE LEFT ALONE," BUT WARNED THAT IF EGYPTIAN FORCES CONTINUED TO OCCUPY ISRAELI TERRITORY RESPONSIBILITY FOR THE CONTINUATION "WILL REST ENTIRELY WITH EGYPT."

AT GAZA, HOWEVER, A U.N. SPOKESMAN SAID HE FOUND NO EVIDENCE THAT AN EGYPTIAN FORCE HAD ADVANCED, AS THE ISRAELIS CHARGED INT TH NIRIM AREA

AN EGYPTIAN FORCE HAD ADVANCED, AS THE ISRAELIS CHARGED INTO THE NIRIM AREA EAST OF THE GAZA FRONTIER.

IN THE LATEST MANEUVERING IN THE EL AUJA AREA, CENTERED 45 MILES SOUTH OF GAZA, ISRAELI OFFICIALS SAID TWO COMPANIES OF EGYPTIAN TROOPS---PERHAPS 300 MEN---REINFORCED OTHER EGYPTIAN UNITS IN THE ZONE AND INVADED ISRAELI TERRITORY ALONG THE BORDER YESTERDAY.

THE ISRAELIS RETALIATED BY SETTING UP AN OUTPOST IN THE ZONE. THE AREA WAS SUPPOSED TO BE VACATED BY BOTH SIDES UNDER AN AGREEMENT SEPT. 27 WITH BURNS.

ISRAEL SENT BURNS' AIDES A NOTE ASKING HIM TO CALL ON EGYPT TO WITHDRAW ITS FORCES FROM THE ZONE AND PROMISED IT WOULD THEN WITHDRAW ITS FORCE.

EGYPTIAN OFFICIALS IN CAIRO DECLARED THE ISRAELIS HAD FORTIFIED THEIR STRONGPOINT, PARTLY ON EGYPTIAN TERRITORY, AND THAT ISRAELI TROOPS WEARING POLICE UNIFORMS WERE SEEN IN THE POST.

A49

ISRAELI RAIDERS EARLIER HAD PUSHED ACROSS THE EGYPTIAN BORDER AT KUNTILLA, NEARLY 100 MILES SOUTH OF EL AUJA, AND DESTROYED AN EGYPTIAN CAMEL CORPS CAMP. THE ISRAELIS SAID THEY KILLED 10 EGYPTIAN SOLDIERS AND CAPTURED 29. THEY SAID THE RAID WAS IN RETALIATION FOR AN EGYPTIAN ATTACK TUESDAY ON AN ISRAELI POLICE FORCE AT BEEROYATIN, IN THE EL AUJA-NIZANA ZONE.

CAIRO SAID THE ISRAELI FORCE WAS DRIVEN OFF AFTER FOUR EGYPTIANS AND FOUR ISRAELIS WERE KILLED.

OFFICIAL PUBLICATION OF BURNS' APPEAL WAS HELD UP UNTIL 5 P.M. (EST) TODAY TO ALLOW THE FORMAL DRAFTS TO GO TO EGYPT AND ISRAEL BEFORE THAT HOUR.

SPOKESMEN FOR THOSE COUNTRIES HERE SAID THEY LEARNED ONLY THAT THE APPEAL WAS COUCHED IN GENERAL TERMS. AN ISRAELI SPOKESMAN SAID HE COULD ONLY REPEAT WHAT HIS FOREIGN MINISTRY SAID: "WE ASK NOTHING EXCEPT THAT EGYPT LEAVE US ALONE."

AN EGYPTIAN SPOKESMAN SAID THAT IN VIEW OF THE GENERAL NATURE OF THE APPEAL HE WOULD HAVE NO SPECIFIC COMMENT.

MAHMOUD FAWZI, EGYPT'S FOREIGN MINISTER, WHO WAS CONSULTED DURING THE TALKS, PLANNED TO FLY BACK TO CAIRO TONIGHT.

HE TOLD REPORTERS HERE THAT EGYPT WAS DOING EVERYTHING IT COULD TO KEEP THINGS QUIET ALONG THE DEMARCATION LINE AND EGYPT HAS NO INTENTION OF ATTACKING ISRAEL.

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1955

A72

NIGHT LEAD EGYPTIAN-ISRAELI (330)

JERUSALEM, OCT. 29 (AP)-ISRAEL CAME OUT WITH A NEW CHARGE AGAINST EGYPT TODAY IN THEIR BORDER REPRISALS. THIS WAS A DECLARATION THROUGH AN ARMY SPOKESMAN THAT AN EGYPTIAN PLATOON TWICE ATTACKED AN ISRAAELI OUTPOST LAST NIGHT NEAR THE GAZA BORDER.

A SPOKESMAN FOR THE UNITED NATIONS TRUCE SUPERVISION ORGANIZATION IN EGYPTIAN-HELD GAZA, HOWEVER, SAID U.N. INVESTIGATORS HAD UNCOVERED NO EVIDENCE TO SUPPORT THE COMPLAINT.

HE NOTED THATT ISRAEL MADE NO MENTION OF CASUALTIES. AND HIS PRELIMINARY REPORT SAID NO EGYPTIAN FORCE WAS FOUND IN THE AREA.

THE ISRAELI STORY WAS THAT THE EGYPTIAN PLATOON--MEANING PERHAPS 40 MEN-- WAS REPULSED IN TWO ATTEMPTS TO STORM AN OUTPOST IN THE AREA OF NIRIM, A FARM VILLAGE 12 MILES SOUTH OF GAZA TOWN. THE PLATOON WAS DECLARED SUPPORTED BY MORTAR AND MACHINE GUN FIRE FROM EGYPTIAN POSITIONS ACROSS THE BORDER.

ISRAEL'S FOREIGN MINISTRY FOLLOWED THROUGH WITH A DECLARATION BY A SPOKESMAN THAT "LAST NIGHT'S ATTACK BY EGYPTIAN FORCES IN THE VICINITY OF NIRIM REPRESENTS A DELIBERATE AND UNPROVOKED EXTENSION OF HOSTILITIES TO THE GAZA AREA." IT HAS BEEN RELATIVELY QUIET THERE FOR SEVERAL WEEKS.

"THE EGYPTIAN AGGRESSION HAD CONCENTRATED ON THE DEMILITARIZED ZONE OF EL AUJA-NIZANA (FARTHER SOUTH)," THE SPOKESMAN SAID. "NOW THAT EGYPTIAN FORCES HAVE ENTRENCHED THEMSELVES DEEPLY IN THE DEMILITARIZED ZONE, THE EGYPTIAN COMMAND HAS APPARENTLY DECIDED TO EXTEND TO THE FRONT AND SIDE THE SCOPE OF THEIR AGGRESSION."

HE SAID THE ISRAELIS STAYED STRICTLY ON THEIR SIDE OF THE BORDER.

IN ITS COMPLAINT TO THE U.N. TRUCE ORGANIZATION, HE SAID, ISRAEL ASKED "IMMEDIATE ACTION REGARDING EGYPT'S PERSISTENT AND CONTINUOUS BREACHES OF THE ARMISTICE AGREEMENT."

UM.N. OBSERVERS LEFT GAZA THIS MORNING FOR KUNTILA, IN EGYPT'S SINAI PENINSULA, WHERE ISRAELI RAIDERS EARLY FRIDAY WIPED OUT A CAMEL CORPS CAMP IN AVOWED RETALIATION FOR AN EGYPTIAN STRIKE TUESDAY AT ISRAELI POLICE POST.

THE ISRAELIS SAID 10 EGYPTIANS WERE KILLED, 29 CAPTURED AND CONSIDERABLE QUANTITIES OF ARMS AND AMMUNITION WERE SEIZED IN THE TWO-HOUR OPERATION. ISRAEL GAVE THE EGYPTIAN-ISRAELI MIXED ARMISTICE COMMISSION A LIST OF THE EGYPTIAN PRISONERS TODAY FOR RELAY TO CAIRO.

SN746PED

1955

A142 (750)

AMS BUDGET

MIDEAST SITUATIONER

BY ROBERT D. HEWETT

BEIRUT, LEBANON, OCT. 29 (AP)-ONE MORE SPARK COULD IGNITE THE MIDDLE EASTERN POWDER KEG.

THAT IS THE CONSIDERED OPINION HELD BY MOST ARAB LEADERS AND WESTERN DIPLOMATS SINCE EGYPTIAN PREMIER GAMAL ABDEL NASSER MADE HIS COTTON-FOR-GUNS DEAL WITH COMMUNIST CZECHOSLOVAKIA.

NERVES HAVE BEEN STRETCHED TO THE SNAPPING POINT BY THIS WEEK'S REPEATED SHOOTING AFFRAYS AND RAIDS ALONG THE ISRAELI-EGYPTIAN AND ISRAELI-SYRIAN FRONTIERS.

IN CAIRO, AN EGYPTIAN SPOKESMAN, REFERRING TO THE FIGHTING IN THE EL AUJA-NIZANA DEMILITARIZED ZOONE, DECLARED TODAY:

"IT IS UP TO THE UNITED NATIONS TO EASE THE TENSION IN THE ZONE. THE SITUATION ALONG THE FRONT THERE IS VERY TENSE, BT OUR TROOPS ARE

THE SITUATION ALONG THE FRONT THERE IS VERY TENSE, BUT OUR TROOPS ARE PREPARED FOR ANY EVENTUALITY."

ISRAELI PREMIER MOSHE SHARETT TOLD REPORTERS IN GENEVA THIS WEEK IN RESPONSE TO A QUESTION WHETHER ISRAEL WOULD LAUNCH A PREVENTIVE WAR:

"I HOPE TO GOD THAT ISRAEL WILL NOT BE DRIVEN TO THIS -- TO WHAT

MIGHT APPEAR TO BE A SHORTCUT TO THE SOLUTION OF OUR GRAVE PROBLEM."
THEN HE ADDED: "IT'S NOT THE CASE OF A PREVENTIVE WAR. IT'S THE CASE OF MEETING AGGRESSION."
IN JERUSALEM, AN ISRAELI FOREIGN MINISTRY SPOKESMAN ASSERTED YESTERDAY: "IF THEY (THE EGYPTIANS) LEAVE US ALONE, WE WILL LEAVE THEM ALONE."
AS THE EGYPTIANS AND ISRAELIS ACCUSED EACH OTHER TODAY OF NEW TROOP VIOLATIONS OF THE EL AUJA-NIZANA ZONE, AN AMERICAN DIPLOMAT DESCRIBED THE SITUATION:
"IT'S LIKE BOYS TOSSING FIRECRACKERS AROUND IN AN OIL REFINERY -- ONE BANG AT THE RIGHT PLACE CAN BLOW THE WHOLE THING UP. AND THERE DOESN'T SEEM TO BE MUCH WE CAN DO ABOUT IT."
THE SOVIET UNION'S BOLD ENTRY INTO MIDDLE EAST POLITICS HAS AROUSED ARAB PASSIONS AND FANNED ISRAELI FEARS. THE CZECHOSLOVAK ARMS DEAL WO FRIENDS AMONG THE NORMALLY ANTI-COMMUNIST ARABS. TALK OF SOVIET ECONOMIC AID IS PLAYED UP. AND TORCH SINGERS FROM SOVIET UZBEK HAVE WOOED BEIRUT AND CAIRO AUDIENCES WITH ARABIC SONGS.
AMERICAN INFLUENCE AMONG THE ARABS -- ALREADY AT LOW POINT BECAUSE THE ARABS CHARGED UNITED STATES AND AMERICAN ZIONISTS WERE RESPONSIBLE FOR SACRIFICING ARABS IN CREATING ISRAEL -- HAS BEEN PUT ON THE SKIDS BY THE SOVIET DRIVE.

A143

1955

AND THE SEIZURE THIS WEEK BY BRITISH-OFFICERED TROOPS OF THE BURAIMI OASIS ON THE DISPUTED SAUDI ARABIAN BOUNDARY -- WHERE THERE MAY BE OIL -- STEPPED UP ARAB ATTACKS ON BRITAIN.
MOST AMERICAN DIPLOMATS IN THIS AREA DO NOT BELIEVE THE ARABS WILL PROVOKE AN INCIDENT WHICH MIGHT TOUCH OFF WAR AT THE PRESENT TIME -- IF ONLY FOR THE REASON NASSER'S PROMISED CZECH ARMS, PLANES AND TANKS ARE NOT YET IN THE FRONT LINES.
SHARETT'S TALKS OF A PREVENTIVE WAR IS VIEWED BY THE ARAB PRESS AS "PROOF" OF THEIR LONGSTANDING CHARGES OF ISRAELI AGGRESSIVE INTENTIONS. WESTERN DIPLOMATS VIEW IT PRIMARILY AS AN ISRAELI ARGUMENT TO GET MORE WESTERN ARMS TO OFFSET EGYPT'S NEW WEAPONS.
U.N. TRUCE OBSERVERS USUALLY HAVE DIFFICULTY IN PINNING DOWN RESPONSIBILITY FOR BORDER CLASHES AND THEY SAY ANY ONE MIGHT BLOSSOM INTO A BIG SCALE SHOOTING NOW.
ARAB LEGION INTELLIGENCE SOURCES IN JORDAN LAST WEEK INSISTED THEY HAD INFORMATION THE ISRAELI HIGH COMMAND WAS PLANNING AN ATTACK ON REMOTE EGYPTIAN POSITIONS WHICH BAR TRAFFIC THROUGH THE GULF OF AQABA TO THE ISRAELI PORT OF ELATH. AND ONE USUALLY WELL-FINFORMED WESTERN SOURCE ALSO POINTED TO THE GULF AS THE POINT WHICH MIGHT TOUCH OFF FIGHTING.
THIS VIEW IS THAT IF THE ISRAELIS ATTACKED EGYPTIAN POSITIONS ALONG THE GULF -- ON ISRAEL'S LONG STANDING CLAIM IT HAD THE RIGHT TO PROTECT INTERNATIONAL SHIPPING -- NASSER WOULD BE OBLIGED TO KEEP HIS YOUNG ARMY OFFICERS IN LINE BY ORDERING AN ATTACK ELSEWHERE ON THE ISRAELI BORDER. THIS, IN TURN, COULD LEAD TO COUNTER RETALIATION BY THE ISRAELIS.
IN THE LAST FORTNIGHT EGYPT HAS SIGNED MILITARY ALLIANCES WITH SYRIA AND SAUDI ARABIA AIMED AT REPELLING POSSIBLE ISRAELI AGGRESSION. THESE PACTS AS YET ARE NO MORE THAN PAPER SO FAR AS JOINT PLANNING IS CONCERNED, BUT EGYPTIAN INVOLVMENT IN BIG-SCALE FIGHTING WOULD LEAD SYRIA AND SAUDI ARABIA INTO ANY CONFLICT.
NO ONE IS QUITE CERTAIN AS TO THE COURSE OF JORDAN, WHOSE CRACK ARAB LEGION IS BRITISH-SUBSIDIZED, BUT IT IS OBVIOUS THE ISRAELIS HOPE JORDAN WOULD STAND ALOOF IN THE EVEN OF ANY BIG FIGHTING.

A144
ARAB NATIONALISTIC TIES ARE SO STRONG, HOWEVER, IT IS LIKELY JORDAN EVENTUALLY MAY JOIN UP WITH HER ARAB NEIGHBORS DESPITE PRESSURE FROM BRITAIN. BRITAIN, IN FACT, IS BOUND BY TREATY WITH JORDAN WHICH WOULD OBLIGE BRITAIN TO AID JORDAN IF SHE IS ATTACKED.
IT IS A DEPRESSING SITUATION FOR THE UNITED STATES, WHOSE POLICY HAS BEEN TO BE THE FRIEND OF BOTH SIDES AND HOPE FOR AN EVENTUAL PEACE SETTLEMENT. THE UNITED STATES HAS FAILED TO GET OTHER ARAB STATES TO JOIN IRAQ, TURKEY, IRAN, PAKISTAN AND BRITAIN IN THE "NORTHERN TIER" DEFENSE PACT.
PRO-WESTERN ARABS, AND THERE ARE STILL MANY IN RESPONSIBLE POSITIONS, ALTHOUGH THEY RARELY SPEAK UP PUBLICLY, CALL FOR A CHANGE IN U.S. POLICY. THEY SAY THIS NOW FAVORS ISRAEL OVER THE ARAB STATES. THEIR MAIN DEMANDS HAVE BEEN FOR REPATRIATION OR COMPENSATION FOR MORE THAN ONE MILLION ARAB REFUGEES WHO LOST THEIR HOMES IN WHAT IS NOW ISRAEL AND FOR A READJUSTMENT OF PRESENT BOUNDARIES ON THE LINES OF THE U.N. PALESTINE PARTITION PLAN -- WHICH WOULD MEAN ISRAEL WOULD HAVE TO GIVE UP TERRITORY.
WW101PED

A36
LONDON, OCT. 29 (AP)-A PLAN TO CUT ITS ARMED FORCES BY 100,000 MEN IN THE NEXT 2 1/2 YEARS HAS BEEN ANNOUNCED OFFICIALLY BY BRITAIN.
A GOVERNMENT POLICY STATEMENT SAID YESTERDAY THE REDUCTION WILL BE MADE BY MOVING THE PRESENT CALL-UP AGE OF 18 TO APPROXIMATELY 19 BY MARCH, 1958. CURRENT ESTIMATES PUT BRITAIN'S MILITARY STRENGTH AT 800,000 MEN.
DISCUSSING RESERVE FORCES, THE GOVERNMENT WHITE PAPER SAID THEY STILL WERE NEEDED "BUT IN A NUCLEAR AGE THE CONCEPTION OF RESERVE FORCES WAITING TO TAKE PART IN LARGE SCALE CONVENTIONAL WAR IS OUT OF DATE."
ED427AED

A73 (190)
MIDDLE EAST
LONDON, OCT. 29 (AP)-MOSCOW RADIO TONIGHT BLAMED WESTERN POLICY FOR TENSION IN THE MIDDLE EAST AND APLAUDED THE NEW EGYPTIAN-SYRIAN AND EGYPTIAN-SAUDI ARABIAN MILITARY ALLIANCES.
POLITICAL COMMENTATOR YURY BOCHKAREV SAID SHIPMENT OF ARMS FROM CZECHOSLOVAKIA TO EGYPT IN EXCHANGE FOR COTTON WAS "AN ORDINARY COMMERCIAL DEAL PROFITABLE TO BOTH SIDE." SUD
ARAZIA

1955

ORDINARY COMMERCIAL DEAL PROFITABLE TO BOTH SIDES." SAUDI ARABIA HAS SAID IT IS CONSIDERING AN OFFER OF ARMS FROM THE SOVIET UNION.
IN HI BROADCAST, BOCHKARE

IN HIS BROADCAST, BOCHKAREV SAID THE REAL CAUSE OF TENSION "LIES IN GROSS INTERFERENCE OF THE WESTERN NATIONS IN INTERNAL AFFAIRS OF THE MIDDLE EAST AND THEIR WISH TO SET UP AN AGGRESSIVE MILITARY GROUP THERE."
HE ACCUSED THE WESTERN POWERS OF USING THREATS AND SAID THE LAST INSTANCE OF SUCH MEASURES RESULTED IN THE INCLUSION OF IRAN IN THE WESTERN-BACKED BAGHDAD PACT LINKING TURKEY, IRAQ AND BRITAIN.
HE SAID THE ARAB PEOPLES "COULD REAP THE FRUIT OF THEIR LABOR IN PEACE" IF LEFT ALONE BY WESTERN NATIONS.
"BUT UNDER PRESENT CONDITIONS," HE WENT ON, "THESE COUNTRIES NATURALLY HAVE TO THINK OF STRENGTHENING THEIR SECURITY. THESE ARE PRECISELY THE CONSIDERATIONS THAT DICTATED THE CONCLUSION OF BILATERAL MILITARY AGREEMENTS BETWEEN EGYPT AND SYRIA AND SAUDI ARABIA.

THE COMMENTATOR SAID THE 1950 DECLARATION OF THE UNITED STATES, BRITAIN AND FRANCE FOR MAINTAINING THE EXISTING BORDERS IN THE MIDDLE EAST "DID NOT AND CANNOT HAVE ANY LEGAL FORCE."

SN752PED

B105 (Q)

200)

LONDON, OCT. 29 (APAP)-SAUDI ARABIA HAS FORMALLY PROTESTED THE OCCUPATION OF DISPUTED BURAIMI OASIS BY BRITISH-LED TROOPS.

THE FOREIGN OFFICE SAID TODAY THE NOTE OF PROTEST WAS HANDED TO RODERICK PARKES, BRITAIN'S NEW AMBASSADOR IN SAUDI ARABIA. PRIME MINISTER EDEN DISCLOSED WEDNESDAY BRITISH-LED ARAB TROOPS HAD OCCUPIED THE OASIS.

DURING THE SUMMER OF 1954 BRITAIN, REPRESENTING THE RULERS OF MUSCAT AND ABU DHABI, WITH WHOM BRITAIN IS BOUND BY TREATY, REACHED AGREEMENT WITH SAUDI ARABIA THAT POSSESSION OF THE OASIS SHOULD BE ARBITRATED. ARBITRATION BROKE DOWN RECENTLY IN GENEVA WHEN BRITISH, BELGIAN AND CUBAN MEMBERS OF THE FIVE-MAN TRIBUNAL RESIGNED. BRITAIN SAID THE SAUDI ARABIAN REPRESENTATIVE WAS NOT IMPARTIAL.

THE SAUDI ARABIAN EMBASSY IN LONDON SAID THE USE OF FORCE IN THE OASIS "CONTRADICTS THE ALLEGED BRITISH CLAIM OF SUPPORTING TRUTH AND JUSTICE."

"SAUDI ARABIA," THE STATEMENT SAID, "IN ACCORDANCE WITH HER SINCERE DESIRE TO MAINTAIN PEACE IN THE DISPUTED AREA HAS REFUSED TO RETALIATE WITH THE SAME METHOD BUT WILL TAKE EVERY MEASURE TO SAFEGUARD HER RIGHTS."

THE SAUDI ARABIANS CHARGED THE BRITISH-LED FORCES ATTACKED "THE INHABITANTS IN THE AREA WITH TANKS AND PLANES." THEY DECLARED 15 SAUDI ARABIAN POLICEMEN HAD BEEN CAPTURED. BRITISH FOREIGN OFFICE SPOKESMAN SAID THE 15 HAD BEEN REPATRIATED.

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B112 Q

BERLIN, SUNDAY, OCT. 30 (AP)-RUSSIAN AUTHORITIES TODAY RELEASED TWO U. S. SOLDIERS, MISSING SINCE FRIDAY IN COMMUNIST EAST GERMANY.

A U.S. ARMY SPOKESMAN IDENTIFIED THE SOLDIERS AS PVT. WALTER G. ROBERTSON, THE SON OF MR. AND MRS. ORVILLE ROBERTSON OF (BOX 621) PAULSBRO, WASH., AND PVT. JOHN F. MOORE, GRANDSON OF MRS. HETTIE GRAHAM OF (916 COFFEE ST.) DOUGLAS, GA. THE ANNOUNCEMENT SAID ROBERTSON'S WIFE, MRS. CAROL ROBERTSON, LIVES AT 8509 INTERLAKE AVE., SEATTLE.

THE SOLDIERS WERE BRINGING A TRUCKLOAD OF EQUIPMENT TO BERLIN FOR A SOLDIER SHOW WHEN THEY MISSED AA TURN ON THE AUTOBAHN AND WERE DETAINED BY SOVIET AUTHORITIES, THE ARMY SAID.

ASKED IF THEY WERE GLAD TO BE BACK IN ALLIED TERRITORY, ROBERTSON SAID: "YOU'RE DARN RIGHT, THOUGH WE WERE NOT MISTREATED."

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A70

(170)

BERLIN, OCT. 29 (AP)-MRS. ERIKA GLASER WALLACH, 33, WHO WAS IMPRISONED BY THE RUSSIANS FOR FIVE YEARS AS A U.S. SPY, SAID TODAY SHE WILL BE REUNITED WITH HER HUSBAND IN EUROPE, AND NOT IN THE UNITED STATES.

MRS. WALLACH SAID THE DECISION WAS MADE LAST NIGHT DURING A TELEPHONE CONVERSATION WITH HER HUSBAND, ROBERT WALLACH, A WASHINGTON, D.C., BANK EMPLOYE WHO LIVES IN WARRENTON, VA. THE COUPLE HAS TWO CHILDREN.

THE GERMAN-BORN MRS. WALLACH SAID DURING AN INTERVIEW YESTERDAY THAT SHE HAD BEEN A MEMBER OF THE GERMAN COMMUNIST PARTY PRIOR TO HER 1950 ARREST IN EAST BERLIN BY THE RUSSIANS.

UNDER U.S. LAW, ALIENS WHO HAVE BEEN MEMBERS OF SUBVERSIVE ORGANIZATIONS ARE BARRED FROM ENTRY INTO THE UNITED STATES.

MRS. WALLACH SAID SHE HAS NOT DECIDED WHETHER TO APPLY FOR A U.S. VISA.

"WE WILL MEET IN EUROPE, AND THAT IS THE ONLY THING THAT IS DEFINITE," MRS. WALLACH SAID, ADDING THAT THE MEETING WITH HER HUSBAND WILL PROBABLY TAKE PLACE IN LONDON.

FV725AED

1955

A78WX

(200) BERLIN-NOTE

WASHINGTON, OCT. 29 (AP)-THE UNITED STATES HAS REJECTED A RUSSIAN CONTENTION THAT IT VIOLATED POSTWAR AGREEMENTS BY PERMITTING WEST GERMANY TO JOIN THE ATLANTIC PACT AND OTHER WESTERN DEFENSE ALLIANCES.

IN A FORMAL NOTE, THE STATE DEPARTMENT ALSO RESTATED YESTERDAY ITS VIEW THAT THESE SAME POSTWAR AGREEMENTS MAKE RUSSIA, NOT EAST GERMANY, RESPONSIBLE FOR "NORMAL FUNCTIONING OF COMMUNICATIONS" BETWEEN WEST GERMANY AND BERLIN.

THE NOTE WAS THE SECOND FORMAL U. S. COMMENT ON A SOVIET-EAST GERMAN AGREEMENT OF SEPT. 20 WHICH APPEARED TO GIVE EAST GERMANY THE RIGHT TO CONTROL ALLIED TRAFFIC INTO WEST BERLIN.

AFTER THE EARLIER NOTE, RUSSIA HAD REPLIED THAT ITS MILITARY AUTHORITIES WOULD CONTINUE TEMPORARILY TO REGULATE MILITARY TRAFFIC INTO WEST BERLIN "UNTIL CONCLUSION OF AN APPROPRIATE AGREEMENT."

THE RUSSIAN REPLY ALSO HAD CONTENDED THAT THE UNITED STATES, BRITAIN AND FRANCE VIOLATED AGREEMENTS BY BRINGING WEST GERMANY INTO THE WESTERN DEFENSE SYSTEM.

OF THIS CLAIM, YESTERDAY'S STATE DEPARTMENT NOTE SAID THE UNITED STATES "CANNOT ACCEPT THE ALLEGATION."

DIPLOMATIC OFFICIALS SAID THE SECOND AMERICAN NOTE WAS SENT BECAUSE RUSSIA'S REPLY TO THE FIRST WAS VAGUE.

THE SOVIET ANSWER AROUSED WESTERN SUSPICIONS BECAUSE IT DIDN'T SPECIFY WHO WOULD SUPERVISE ENTRY OF ALLIED CIVILIANS AND WEST GERMANS INTO BERLIN.

SU711AES

S55 (260)

1955

BONN, GERMANY, OCT. 29 (AP)-ECONOMICS MINISTER LUDWIG ERHARD WARNED THE RUHR STEEL INDUSTRY TODAY THAT ANTI-INFLATION MEASURES WOULD BE IMPOSED IF STEEL WORKERS' DEMANDS FOR HIGHER WAGES WERE GRANTED.

IN A COMMUNIQUE ISSUED AFTER A MEETING WITH REPRESENTATIVES OF THE INDUSTRY, ERHARD SAID NEITHER THE GOVERNMENT NOR THE FEDERAL BANK WOULD TOLERATE PRICES BEING RAISED BY "IRRESPONSIBLE BEHAVIOR." HE WARNED THAT HE WILL COUNTER PRICE INCREASES CAUSED BY A RAISE

IN STEEL WORKERS' WAGES BY MEASURES WHICH WOULD AFFECT PRODUCTION, BUSINESS AND JOB SECURITY.

THE STEEL TRADE UNIONS WERE INVITED TO JOIN THE CONFERENCE, BUT THEY REFUSED BECAUSE OF NEGOTIATIONS FOR WAGE INCREASES. THEY WANT 20 PFENNIGS (4 1/2 CENTS) AN HOUR INCREASE ON THEIR AVERAGE OF TWO MARKS (47 CENTS) AND 12 PER CENT MORE ON SALARIES IN OTHER CLASSIFICATIONS. THE STEELMAKERS RECENTLY OFFERED TO CUT STEEL PRICES INSTEAD OF TO RAISE WAGES, BUT THE UNIONS REJECTED THE PROPOSAL. WAGE NEGOTIATIONS WERE BROKEN OFF TODAY WHEN THE UNIONS REFUSED THE STEELOWNERS' OFFER OF 9 TO 12 PFENNIGS AN HOUR MORE.

ERHARD IS CARRYING OUT A SPIRITED CAMPAIGN AGAINST THE RISING SPIRAL OF WAGES AND PRICES. HE WANTS THEM HELD AT PRESENT LEVEL. HE MADE IT CLEAR TODAY HE REGARDS STEEL PRICES AS THEY KEY TO HIS PROGRAM.

IN ESSEN, UNION LEADERS ANNOUNCED THEY WILL MEET MONDAY TO DECIDE WHETHER TO ASK THE 650,000 RUHR IRON AND STEEL WORKERS TO VOTE FOR OR AGAINST A STRIKE TO SUPPORT DEMANDS FOR HIGHER WAGES. AT THE SAME TIME, MANAGEMENT REPRESENTATIVES WILL MEET IN DUESSELDORF TO DECIDE WHETHER TO CALL IN A FEDERAL MEDIATION BOARD TO HELP BREAK THE DEADLOCK. THE UNION CONTRACT EXPIRES AT MIDNIGHT MONDAY.

JS1253PED

B36 (400)

-17--

PRECEDE RABAT DAY

CASABLANCA, FRENCH MOROCCO, OCT.29 (AP)-MOROCCANS IN EXCITED THOUSANDS CELEBRATED TODAY THE MOSLEM CHRISTMAS AND THE IMMINENT RETURN TO MEDITERRANEAN SHORES OF SULTAN MOHAMMED BEN YOUSSEF.

IN THE MIDST OF THE FESTIVAL HERE, AN ASSASSIN SNEAKED UP ON A MOROCCAN OFFICIAL OF THE PRO-FRENCH PRESENCE FRANCAISE ORGANIZATION AND KILLED HIM WITH A BULLET FIRED INTO HIS EYE.

THAT WAS THE ONLY VIOLENCE IN ONE OF THE WILDEST DAYS OF JOYOUS CELEBRATION THIS CITY HAS SEEN IN MANY A DAY. FOR YEARS THERE HAS BEEN LITTLE BUT TENSION AS THE CONFLICT BETWEEN THE LOCAL POPULATION AND FRENCH AUTHORITIES INCREASED. IT WAS BROUGHT TO A NEW HIGH LEVEL IN 1953 WHEN YOUSSEF WAS DEPOSED AND EXILED, FIRST TO CORSICA THEN TO MADAGASCAR.

YOUSSEF, WHOSE RETURN TO FRANCE WAS PART OF THE AGREEMENT MADE BETWEEN THE FRENCH AND MOROCCAN NATIONALIST LEADERS FOR SETTLING THE TROUBLES OF THIS PROTECTORATE WAS DUE TO START BACK TO FRANCE BY PLANE TODAY. BUT OFFICIALS SAID AT THE LAST MINUTE THE START HAD BEEN POSTPONED UNTIL TOMORROW BECAUSE OF BAD WEATHER.

FRENCH FOREIGN OFFICE OFFICIALS REFUSED TO TELL CORRESPONDENTS WHERE YOUSSEF WAS TO LAND, OR WHERE HE WOULD STAY AFTER HE LANDED WITH HIS WIVES, CONCUBINES AND 12 TONS OF LUGGAGE. BUT ONE OF THE FORMER SULTAN'S ENTOURAGE SAID HE WOULD LAND ON THE MILITARY FIELD AT ISTRES, NEAR MARSEILLE, AND WOULD LIVE IN THE 50-ROOM GOLF HOTEL AT BEAUVALLON, ABOUT 60 MILES EAST OF MARSEILLE.

UNCERTAINTY ABOUT THIS POINT FAILED TO DAMPEN THE ENTHUSIASM OF THE CASABLANCA CROWDS CELEBRATING MOULOUD, THE BIRTHDAY OF THE PROPHET MOHAMMED AND THE ROUGH MOSLEM EQUIVALENT OF CHRISTMAS. A SAND-STORM WHICH SWEPT THROUGH THE CITY SEEMED NOT TO TEMPER THE JOY OF THE THOUSANDS OF MEN, WOMEN AND CHILDREN YELLING AND CARRYING YOUSSEF BANNERS IN THE STREETS.

THE CELEBRATORS WERE CONVINCED YOUSSEF WOULD BOUNCE WITH GREEAT POLITICAL SPEED FROM FRANCE TO RABAT TO REOCCUPY THE THRONE. IT NOW IS ADMINISTERED BY A THRONE COUNCIL NAMED AFTER HIS SUCCESSOR, MOHAMMED BEN MOULAY ARAFA, WAS BANISHED TO TANGIER.

YOUSSEF IS YOUNG--41--AND HAS BECOME THE SYMBOL OF FREEDOM TO THE MOROCCANS TO SUCH A DEGREE THAT HE ALREADY POSES A NEW PROBLEM TO THE FRENCH. TO HIS SIDE ARE RALLYING ALL THE ONCE-DIVIDED FACTIONS IN MOROCCO. EVEN SOME FRENCH ARE COMING TO BELIEVE HIS RETURN IS INEVITABLE AND PERHAPS THE BEST SOLUTION.

READY TO WELCOME HIM WILL BE FRENCH OFFICIALS, MEMBERS OF THE THRONE COUNCIL, AND FATMI BENSLIMANE, THE MAN THE COUNCIL DESIGNATED TO FORM A NEW GOVERNMENT.

QR51PED

A113

(150)

TUNIS, TUNISIA, OCT. 29 (AP)-A RAMPAGING DEMONSTRATION BY 2,000 FOLLOWERS OF HABIB BOURGUIBA TODAY PREVENTED HIS POLITICAL ENEMY, SALAH BEN YOUSSEF, FROM SPEAKING AND VIRTUALLY CHASED HIM OUT OF THE TOWN OF KAIROUAN.

YOUSSEF HAD SCHEDULED A SPEECH AT THE HEADQUARTERS OF THE NEO-DESTOUR (INDEPENDENCE) PARTY OF WHICH BOURGUIBA IS NATIONAL PRESIDENT. YOUSSEF WAS KICKED OUT OF THE PARTY RECENTLY BECAUSE OF HIS EXTREME NATIONALIST VIEWS. HE WANTS TOTAL INDEPENDENCE RIGHT NOW FOR TUNISIA. BOURGUIBA WANTS HIS COUNTRY TO DEVELOP UNDER THE HOME RULE AGREEMENT MADE WITH FRANCE BEFORE THROWING OFF THE FRENCH PROTECTORATE POWERS.

CHANGING "BOURGUIBA! BOURGUIBA!" A CROWD QUICKLY MASSED AROUND THE KAIROUAN PARTY HEADQUARTERS THIS MORNING AND PREVENTED YOUSSEF FROM ENTERING. POLICE HURRIED TO THE SCENE. SEVERAL DEMONSTRATORS WERE INJURED IN SCUFFLES.

FINALLY YOUSSEF LEFT TOWN IN AN AUTOMOBILE, PROTECTED FROM THE HOWLING MOB BY THE POLICE. BOURGUIBA WAS NOT IN KAIROUAN TODAY.

W1037AED

A86

(110)

NICOSIA, CYPRUS, OCT. 29 (AP)-QUIET RETURNED TO CYPRUS TODAY FOLLOWING RIOTS THAT SWEPT THE ISLAND YESTERDAY AMONG CYPRIOTS SEEKING UNION WITH GREECE.

A MILITARY SPOKESMAN SAID ABOUT 1,000 BRITISH SOLDIERS PUT DOWN THE OUTBREAKS, WHICH CAME ON THE ANNIVERSARY OF GREECE'S ENTRY INTO WORLD WAR II. FEWER THAN A DOZEN TROOPS WERE INJURED, BUT ABOUT 50 CYPRIOTS WERE HURT, THE SPOKESMAN SAID.

THE AUTHORITIES ARRESTED HUNDREDS FOR ATTACKING THE POLICE AND TROOPS BUT RELEASED ALL EXCEPT 50 OF THEM.

THE GREEK-DESCENDED CYPRIOTS CONSTITUTE A BIG MAJORITY ON THE ISLAND.

TODAY IS THE ANNIVERSARY OF THE FOUNDING OF THE MODERN TURKISH REPUBLIC, AND PROCESSIONS AND DEMONSTRATIONS AGAIN WERE BANNED. THE ISLAND'S TURKISH-DESCENDED CYPRIOTS WERE EXPECTED TO OBSERVE THE BAN.

MQ850AED

B78 Q (250)

BY JOHN RODERICK

SAIGON, SOUTH VIET NAM, OCT. 29 (AP)-PRESIDENT NGO DINH DIEM TODAY SUMMONED ALL MEMBERS OF HIS OLD CABINET TO FORM THE FIRST GOVERNMENT OF THE YOUNG VIETNAMESE REPUBLIC.

DIEM MADE ONLY ONE SHIFT IN THE CABINET, WHICH TURNED IN ITS COLLECTIVE RESIGNATION WEDNESDAY AFTER THE REPUBLIC WAS PROCLAIMED. HE WITHDREW THE MINISTRY OF ECONOMIC AFFAIRS FROM TRAN NUU PHUONG, WHO HAD ADMINISTERED IT JOINTLY WITH FINANCE, AND TURNED IT OVER TO THE MINISTER OF PUBLIC WORKS, TRAN VAN MEO.

THE PRESIDENT RETAINED THE DEFENSE PORTOFOLIO DESPITE EARLIER PREDICTIONS HE WOULD YIELD IT TO HIS DEPUTY MINISTER, ABLE YOUNG TRAN TRUNG DUNG.

DIEM TOLD THE CABINET IN ITS FIRST MEETING THIS MORNING THE PROGRAM HE HAD TRACED LAST MAY WOULD REMAIN IN FORCE. THIS CALLS FOR ADOPTION OF A CONSTITUTION AND ELECTION OF A LEGISLATURE BEFORE THE END OF THIS YEAR.

HE ALSO PROMISED TO UNDERTAKE A VIGOROUS PROGRAM OF NATIONAL RECONSTRUCTION. THE NEW PRESIDENT THEN LASHED OUT WITHOUT NAMING THEM AT FRENCH AND CHINESE CAPITALISTS WHO MADE CONTROLLED THE WEALTH OF THE COUNTRY FOR YEARS.

HE SAID "THE OWNERS OF THE CAPITAL HAVE PRACTICED A POLICY OF EXTREME OBSTRUCTION AFTER HAVING BENEFITED FOR YEARS FROM THE VIRTUAL MONOPOLY OF ALL ECONOMIC ACTIVITIES EXISTING ON OUR TERRITORY. OUR FIRST DUTY IS TO FREE OUR PEOPLE FROM SUCH A MORTGAGE. THE PROGRAM OF REFORMS SHOULD BE ORIENTED IN SUCH A WAY THAT ALL WITHOUT EXCEPTION WHO HAVE FAITH IN OUR FUTURE AND IN THE FIRST PLACE THE WORKERS MAY ASSUME MAXIMUM RESPONSIBILITY IN THIS DOMAIN."

BA1015AED

B57KX (Q)

(140) (APW)

SEOUL, OCT. 29 (AP)-SOUTH KOREA TODAY DENOUNCED NORTH KOREAN PREMIER KIM IL SUNG'S CALL FOR A FAR EAST CONFERENCE ON KOREAN UNIFICATION AS "COMMUNIST CAMPAIGN FOR THE EXTINCTION OF FREEDOM THROUGH COEXISTENCE."

GOVERNMENT SPOKESMAN HONGKEE KARL SAID SUCH A CONFERENCE "WOULD LOAD THE ATTENDANCE WITH PRO-COMMUNIST AND NEUTRALIST COUNTRIES, AND THUS BRING PRESSURE ON THE UNITED STATES AND OUR U. N. ALLIES TO GIVE UP THEIR FIGHT FOR A FREE, INDEPENDENT, AND UNITED KOREA."

A PYONGYANG RADIO BROADCAST THURSDAY SAID THE COMMUNIST NORTH KOREAN BOSS TOLD AN INDIAN NEWSMAN SUCH A CONFERENCE SHOULD REPRESENT A "WIDE AREA" OF ASIA.

KARL SAID "KIM'S PLOT WILL FAIL UTTERLY. (SOUTH) KOREA AND ITS FRIENDS ARE STANDING MORE FIRMLY THAN EVER ON THEIR FAIR AND UNCHANGING PROPOSALS FOR THE UNIFICATION OF KOREA.

"UNIFICATION CAN BE ACHIEVED TOMORROW," KARL SAID, "IF THE CHINESE REDS WILL WITHDRAW AND THUS PERMIT FREE AND DEMOCRATIC ELECTIONS UNDER U. N. OBSERVATION."

JF623ACS

1955

A123(CQ)FX

TAIPEI, FORMOSA, OCT.29 (AP)-NATIONALIST CHINESE F84 THUNDERJETS DAMAGED TWO BIG COMMUNIST GUNBOATS TODAY OFF TINY RED-HELD CHINCHU ISLAND 25 MILES NORTH OF THE MATSU GROUP, THE AIR FORCE ANNOUNCED.

THE ANNOUNCEMENT SAID THE JETS--NUMBER UNDISCLOSED--BLASTED THE RED CRAFT WITH NAPALM BOMBS AND ROCKETS. THE PLANES RETURNED SAFELY DESPITE HEAVY ANTIAIRCRAFT FIRE, THE AIR FORCE SAID.

MA709APS NM

B85KX

TAIPEI, SUNDAY, OCT. 30 (AP)-THE CHINESE COMMUNISTS FIRED 12 ARTILLERY ROUNDS LAST NIGHT AT KAETONG, FIVE MILES OFF THE RED MAINLAND COAST AND MOST EXPOSED OF THE NATIONALIST-HELD MATSU GROUP, THE NATIONALIST DEFENSE MINISTRY REPORTED.

THE SHELLING WAS THEFIFTH TO HIT KAETONG THIS MONTH. THE MATSU ISLAND GROUP LIES 100 MILES WEST OF FORMOSA.

DJ813PCS

1955

A50FX (CD)

FIRST LEAD ARMS (200)

TOKYO, OCT. 29 (AP)-A JAPANESE INDUSTRY SPOKESMAN SAID TODAY JAPAN INTENDS TO TRY TO SELL ARMAMENTS TO EGYPT, BUT ALL ORDERS WILL BE SUBMITTED TO THE UNITED STATES FOR APPROVAL.

"OF COURSE WE WILL MAKE OVERTURES TO EGYPT, AND WE ARE CERTAIN THE FREE WORLD WOULD RATHER SEE JAPAN THAN CZECHOSLOVAKIA SELL ARMS TO EGYPT," SAID THE SPOKESMAN FOR THE FEDERATION OF ECONOMIC ORGANIZATIONS (FEO), COMPOSED OF ALL MAJOR JAPANESE MANUFACTURERS.

"BUT WE MUST CLEAR FIRST WITH WASHINGTON," HE ADDED, "BECAUSE OUR WHOLE ARMS INDUSTRY IS GEARED TO U.S. MILITARY SPECIFICATIONS AND SUPPORTED BY AMERICAN PROCUREMENT. EVERYTHING WE MAKE NOW IS A DEAD COPY OF U.S. WEAPONS AND WE MUST HAVE PERMISSION TO EXPORT THEM. THERE IS NO INTENTION NOW OF PRODUCING NEW MODELS.

THE FEO SPOKESMAN SAID JAPAN IS SEEKING NEW ARMS MARKETS IN SOUTHEAST ASIA AND ELSEWHERE TO KEEP ITS ARMAMENTS PLANTS RUNNING SINCE AMERICAN PURCHASING IN JAPAN "BY NEXT YEAR WILL ALMOST PETER OUT."

HE SAID OVERSEAS ORDERS "ARE TAKEN UP WITH WASHINGTON CASE BY CASE, AND IN THE PAST, MANY HAVE NOT GONE THROUGH BECAUSE OF LACK OF APPROVAL."

HE SAID HE UNDERSTOOD THERE HAD BEEN INFORMAL CONTACTS BETWEEN JAPANESE TRADERS AND EGYPTIAN OFFICIALS FOR MORE THAN TWO YEARS ON PRODUCING ROCKETS--"EXACTLY THE SAME AS AMERICAN BAZOOKAS"--FOR EGYPT BUT NOTHING SO FAR HAS DEVELOPED.

BUT A REPRESENTATIVE OF MITSUBISHI SHOJI TRADING CO. SAID THE EGYPTIAN GOVERNMENT FIRST WAS APPROACHED LAST SPRING. HE DENIED NEGOTIATIONS WERE NEAR A SUCCESSFUL CONCLUSION.

THE SPOKESMAN SAID AN IMPASSE HAD BEEN REACHED. JAPAN WANTS EGYPT TO SEND A MISSION HERE. THE EGYPTIANS WANT TO TEST SAMPLES BEFORE PLACING AN ORDER.

JAPAN'S ARMAMENTS INDUSTRY HAS BEEN IN ECONOMIC DIFFICULTIES SINCE THE KOREAN WAR.

JAPAN RECENTLY PROPOSED THAT IT BE MADE THE ARSENAL FOR FREE ASIA UNDER A U.S.-FINANCED ARMS PROGRAM. AN ARMS MARKET SURVEY TEAM WILL VISIT SOUTHEAST ASIA SOON.

THE ENGLISH LANGUAGE ASAHI EVENING NEWS SAID THE DEFENSE INDUSTRY HOPES TO PICK UP 100 MILLION DOLLARS IN ORDERS THERE.

THE PAPER REPORTED NEW ASIA TRADING COMPANY OF TOKYO IS PRESENTLY NEGOTIATING TO SELL 900,000 ROUNDS OF RIFLE AMMUNITION TO BURMA.

OTHER POSSIBILITIES OF TRADE, THE NEWSPAPER SAID, INVOLVE POSSIBLE U.S. PURCHASE OF PLANES IN JAPAN FOR SUPPLY TO THAILAND AND REPAIR OF CHINESE NATIONALIST JET PLANES IN JAPAN.

CC1045PPS

B87KX Q
APW (170)

TOKYO, OCT. 29 (AP)-PRIME MINISTER ICHIRO HATOYAMA'S SUPPORTERS TODAY RESISTED A MOVE TO UNSEAT HATOYAMA BY NAMING FORMER DEPUTY PREMIER TAKETORA OGATA HEAD OF A PROPOSED NEW JAPANESE CONSERVATIVE PARTY.

AS A RESULT, POLITICAL LEADERS GOT NOWHERE IN THEIR FIRST ATTEMPT TO SETTLE THE QUESTION OF WHO WILL LEAD THE PROPOSED NEW PARTY, HATOYAMA OF THE DEMOCRATS OR OGATA OF THE LIBERALS.

DISAGREEMENT ON LEADERSHIP IS THE MAJOR OBSTACLE TO A MERGER OF THE TWO MAJOR CONSERVATIVE PARTIES TENTATIVELY SCHEDULED FOR EARLY NOVEMBER.

THE NAMES OF HATOYAMA AND OGATA WERE SCARCELY MENTIONED AT A SESSION OF THE "NEW PARTY PREPARATORY COUNCIL" WHICH RECESSED UNTIL MONDAY, BUT THE STRUGGLE FOR THE NEW PARTY'S TOP POST DOMINATED THE SESSION.

LIBERALS INSISTED THE PUBLIC WANTS THE NEW CONSERVATIVE PRESIDENT CHOSEN BY PARTY ELECTION. THEY ARE CONFIDENT OGATA WOULD WIN.

AGRICULTURE-FORESTRY MINISTER ICHIRO KONO, A HATOYAMA SUPPORTER, STOOD PAT ON DEMOCRATIC DEMANDS FOR APPOINTMENT OF A LEADER, MEEANING HATOYAMA.

KONO AND SIX OTHER MINISTERS OF HATOYAMA'S CABINET ANNOUNCED THEY WILL CONTINUE TO RESIST THE PROPOSAL FOR ELECTION OF A PARTY HEAD.

JQ912ACS NM

B105KX (Q)

1955

M(APW)

TOKYO, OCT. 29 (AP)-CHIEF JAPANESE NEGOTIATOR SHUNICHI MATSUMOTO SAID TODAY "IT WAS BY NO MEANS EASY" AT WORLD WAR II PEACE TALKS IN LONDON TO GET RUSSIA TO AGREE TO RETURN SHIKOTAN AND HABOMAI ISLANDS TO JAPAN.

MATSUMOTO SAID HE REPORTED RECENTLY TO THE HEADS OF JAPANESE OPPOSITION PARTIES THAT RUSSIA MADE THE HABOMAI-SHIKOTAN CONCESSION WITH GREAT RELUCTANCE AND THE JAPANESE PUBLIC APPARENTLY UNDERESTIMATES THE STIFF SOVIET ATTITUDE.

MATSUMOTO TALKED TO NEWSMEN AFTER DISCUSSING THE NEGOTIATIONS HERE WITH PRIME MINISTER ICHIRO HATOYAMA. HE DOES NOT PLAN TO RETURN TO LONDON UNTIL LATE NOVEMBER OR EARLY DECEMBER.

SHIKOTAN AND HABOMAI, FORMERLY PART OF HOKKAIDO, JAPAN'S MAJOR NORTHERN ISLAND, WERE OCCUPIED BY RUSSIA AT THE END OF WORLD WAR II. JAPAN IS ALSO ASKING RETURN OF THE KURILE ISLANDS WHICH THE ALLIES AWARDED RUSSIA AT THE YALTA CONFERENCE IN 1945.

BJ1047ACS

B67KX Q
(160) (APW)

TOKYO, OCT. 29 (AP)-COMMUNIST CHINA'S PREMIER CHOU EN-LAI TOLD TWO VISITING FILIPINO NEWSMEN THE PHILIPPINES SHOULD RESIST OUTSIDE INFLUENCES IN ORDER TO LIVE IN PEACE WITH RED CHINA, PEIPING RADIO REPORTED TODAY.

IN AN OBVIOUS REFERENCE TO THE UNITED STATES AND ITS MAJOR AIRBASES IN THE PHILIPPINES, CHOU DECLARED: "PROVIDED OUR TWO COUNTRIES NO LONGER ALLOW OUTSIDE FORCES TO CREATE ESTRANGEMENT AND APPREHENSIONS BETWEEN US. THERE IS NO REASON WHY CHINA AND THE PHILIPPINES CANNOT LIVE TOGETHER IN PEACE."

PEIPING RADIO SAID WHEN THE TWO REPORTERS FROM THE MANILA CHRONICLE, LUIS R. MAURICIO AND GABRIEL V. MANALAC, ASKED CHOU IF THE PHILIPPINES HAS ANYTHING TO FEAR IF THE COMMUNISTS TRY TO SEIZE FORMOSA, THE PREMIER REPLIED:

"IT IS . . . INCONCEIVABLE THAT THEY (RED CHINA) WILL COMMIT AGGRESSION AGAINST OTHERS. WHAT REALLY CALLS FOR VIGILANCE IS NOT TO BE LED BY COMMITMENTS UNDER AN ANTAGONISTIC MILITARY BLOC INTO INVOLVEMENT IN ANY ACTIVITY WHICH WOULD DISRUPT PEACE."

THE OCT. 23 INTERVIEW BETWEEN THE REPORTERS AND CHOU WAS BROADCAST BY PEIPING AND MONITORED HERE.

JF713ACS

A87FX (PX NA DN)
TM
(100)

TOKYO, SUNDAY, OCT.30 (AP)-MAO TZE-TUNG, RULER OF RED CHINA, MET IN PEIPING YESTERDAY WITH CHINESE INDUSTRIALISTS AND BUSINESSMEN TO DISCUSS THE SOCIALIZATION OF PRIVATE ENTERPRISE, PEIPING RADIO SAID TODAY.

THE BROADCAST SAID MAO MET WITH THE "ALL-CHINA FEDERATION OF INDUSTRY AND COMMERCE," WHICH IS THE GOVERNMENT ORGANIZATION OR WEDGE TO DRIVE OUT WHAT REMAINS OF PRIVATE ENTERPRISE.

REED CHINA HAS TAKEN OVER MOST OF THE PRIATE PLANTS AND BUSINESSES GRADUALLY. THOSE PRIVATE ENTERPRISES THAT REMAIN ARE ALLOWED TO OPERATE SO THAT THEY CAN TRAIN COMMUNIST WORKERS TO TAKE OVER.

MH437PPS

A156FX
PRECEDE HONG KONG AMERICANS (A85)-(150)

TOKYO, SUNDAY, OCT. 30 (AP)-PEIPING RADIO INDICATED TODAY THAT RELEASE IS NEAR FOR TWOAMERICANS FOR WHOM A FRUITLESS VIGIL HAS BEEN KEPT AT THE HONG KONG BORDER FOR TWO DAYS.

FOR THE FIRST TIME, THE RED RADIO MENTIONED HARRIET C. MILLS OF NEW YORK CITY, AND THE REV. ARMAND PROULX OF LOWELL, MASS. THIS MENTION IS A MUST IN RED PROCEDURE FOLLOWED SO FAR BEFORE AN AMERICAN CONVICTED OF "CRIMES" IS RELEASED.

THE STATE DEPARTMENT SAID THURSDAY IT HAD BEEN ADVISED THE PEIPING REGIME HAD AGREED TO FREE THE TWO--FIRST OF 19 AMERICANS IN CHINESE JAILS TO BE RELEASED UNDER THE GENEVA AGREEMENT OF SIX WEEKS AGO.

PEIPING SAID THE TWO HAD BEEN "FOUND GUILTY OF CRIMES COMMITTED IN CHINA" BUT "IN VIEW OF THEIR MODERATELY GOOD CONDUCT WHILE SERVING THEIR SENTENCES, THE COURT HAS NOW DECIDED TO RELEASE THEM FROM PRISON BEFORE THE EXPIRATION OF THEIR SENTENCES AND DEPORT THEM FROM CHINA."

THE U.S. CONSULATE IN HONG KONG HAD EXPECTED THEIR RELEASE FRIDAY AND HAS BEEN WATCHING FOR THEM.

BP--HF956APS NM

B49WX
(350)
NIGHT LEAD FUCHS
WASHINGTON, OCT. 29 (

1955

AP)-HERBERT FUCHS, WHO TOLD A CONGRESSIONAL COMMITTEE LAST SUMMER HE ONCE WAS A COMMUNIST, WAS DROPPED TODAY AS A LAW PROFESSOR AT AMERICAN UNIVERSITY HERE.

THE ACTION CAME WITHOUT COMMENT FROM THE UNIVERSITY'S BOARD OF TRUSTEES.

PREVIOUSLY, THE BOARD'S EXECUTIVE COMMITTEE HAD RECOMMENDED THAT FUCHS NOT BE REHIRED WHEN HIS CONTRACT EXPIRES NEXT JUNE 30 AND THAT UNTIL THEN HE BE KEPT ON INACTIVE STATUS WITH PAY.

THE BOARD MET TODAY BEHIND CLOSED DOORS TO CONSIDER THE RECOMMENDATION.

HURST R.ANDERSON, PRESIDENT OF THE UNIVERSITY, ISSUED A STATEMENT SAYING ONLY: "THE ACTION OF THE EXECUTIVE COMMITTEE ON THE FUCHS CASE HAS BEEN UNANIMOUSLY APPROVED BY THE BOARD OF TRUSTEES."

ANDERSON HIMSELF TOLD A REPORTER, "I HAVE NO COMMENT."

FUCHS SAID "I AM VERY MUCH DISAPPOINTED."

ASKED ABOUT HIS FUTURE PLANS, HE SAID "I'LL HAVE TO THINK ABOUT IT."

THE 50-YEAR-OLD FUCHS DID NOT APPEAR AT TODAY'S MEETING. HE SAID HE HAD NOT BEEN INVITED TO ATTEND AND DID NOT REQUEST TO BE THERE.

HE WAS PUT ON INACTIVE STATUS LAST JULY, SHORTLY AFTER HE TESTIFIED BEFORE THE HOUSE COMMITTEE ON UN-AMERICAN ACTIVITIES.

HIS TESTIMONY THERE HAS NOT BEEN MADE PUBLIC. BUT COMMITTEE MEMBERS SAID HE TOLD OF HAVING BEEN ACTIVE IN THE COMMUNIST PARTY FROM 1934 TO 1946, INCLUDING MEMBERSHIP IN THREE PARTY CELLS IN THE GOVERNMENT.

FUCHS WAS QUOTED AS SAYING HE BECAME "DISILLUSIONED" AND QUIT THE PARTY BEFORE HE JOINED THE FACULTY OF AMERICAN UNIVERSITY IN 1949.

WHEN ACCOUNTS OF FUCHS' TESTIMONY WERE PUBLISHED LAST JULY, PRESIDENT ANDERSON SAID FUCHS WAS KNOWN AT THE SCHOOL AS "AN INTELLIGENT, LOYAL AND DEVOTED TEACHER."

"HE MADE A SERIOUS MISTAKE IN THE PAST, WHICH HE HAS RECOGNIZED AND DECLARED," ANDERSON AID THEN. "THE AMERICAN UNIVERSITY THEREFORE WOULD SUPPORT HIS RIGHT AS A CITIZEN TO PURSUE HIS OWN CHOSEN PROFESSIONAL ACTIVITIES."

THE AMERICAN UNIVERSITY IS OPERATED BY THE METHODIST CHURCH. IT HAS ABOUT 5,000 STUDENTS ON A 76-ACRE CAMPUS IN NORTHWEST WASHINGTON.

ON ITS 50-MEMBER BOARD OF TRUSTEES ARE FORMER PRESIDENT HERBERT HOOVER; METHODIST BISHOP G.BROMLEY OXNAM; MRS. ALBEN BARKLEY, WIFE OF THE KENTUCKY SENATOR, AND BERTHA ADKINS, HEAD OF THE WOMEN'S DIVISION OF THE REPUBLICAN NATIONAL COMMITTEE.

WR525PES

A153WX

(600)

ADVANCE FOR USE AT 6 P.M. EST SATURDAY, OCT. 29

AMS BUDGET
MILITARY VALUE
BY C.YATES MCDANIEL

(ADVANCE) WASHINGTON, OCT. 29 (AP)-THE PENTAGON TODAY PUT A $123,866,000,000 VALUATION ON ITS WORLDWIDE HOLDINGS OF PROPERTY, EQUIPMENT AND SUPPLIES. IT SAID, HOWEVER, IT DID NOT KNOW AND HAD NOT TRIED TO FIND OUT THE CURRENT VALUE OF NEARLY 30 MILLION ACRES OF LAND THE MILITARY OWNS OR USES AT HOME AND ABROAD.

THE FIGURES IN THIS FIRSTOVER-ALL DEFENSE INVENTORY WERE AS OF JAN. 1, 1955.

THEY SHOWED THAT THE NAVY, WITH PROPERTY, EQUIPMENT AND SUPPLIES VALUED AT $56,428,000,000, CARRIED THE HIGHEST FIGURE OF THE THREE SERVICES. NEARLY THREE-FIFTHS OF THE NAVY'S TOTAL WAS IN SHIPS AND THE 14,311 AIRCRAFT IN ITS INVENTORY.

THE ARMY WAS VALUED AT $34,082,000,000, WITH ABOUT TWO-THIRDS OF ITS BOOK COST ASSIGNED TO EQUIPMENT AND SUPPLIES.

A SUM OF $33,356,000,000 (B) WAS PLACED ON THE AIR FORCE, THE TOTAL INCLUDING $11,400,000,000 FOR THE 25,390 AIRCRAFT IN ITS INVENTORY.

THE DEFENSE DEPARTMENT'S FIRST PUBLISHED EFFORT TO GIVE AN OVERALL COST OF UNITED STATES MILITARY INVESTMENTS WAS CONTAINED IN A REPORT SUBMITTED TO THE PRESIDENT AND CONGRESS IN BELATED COMPLIANCE WITH A LAW PASSED IN 1949.

IN PRESENTING THE RESULTS OF ITS STUPENDOUS BOOKKEEPING UNDERTAKING, THE PENTAGON SAID THAT THE REPORT HAD BEEN DELAYED BY THE KOREAN WAR AND BY THE CONTINUING WORK OF GETTING THE MILITARY SERVICES TO KEEP THEIR ACCOUNTS AND INVENTORIES ACCORDING TO A UNIFIED SYSTEM.

THE PENTAGON PLACED A NOMINAL PURCHASE COST OF $21,500,000,000 ON ALL OF ITS LAND AND BUILDINGS, BUT CONCEDED THAT THIS "BY NO MEANS INDICATES PRESENT MARKET VALUE." IN THE FIRST PLACE, THE PENTAGON POINTED OUT THAT ABOUT ONE-HALF OF ITS TOTAL ACREAGE COST NOTHING BECAUSE IT WAS WITHDRAWN FROM THE PUBLIC DOMAIN -- LARGELY WESTERN LANDS THAT WERE ORIGINALLY TAKEN FROM THE INDIANS.

OTHER NOW VALUABLE PIECES OF PROPERTY WERE DONATED TO THE GOVERNMENT, SUCH AS GOVERNORS ISLAND IN NEW YORK HARBOR. AND THE REPORT STRESSED THE FUTILITY OF TRYING TO ESTIMATE CURRENT VALUES OF PROPERTY ACQUIRED MORE THAN A CENTURY AGO. CARLISLE BARRACKS, PA., NOW THE HOME OF THE ARMY WAR COLLEGE, FOR INSTANCES, WAS ORIGINALLY TAKEN OVER IN 1776 AND FT. MCNAIR IN WASHINGTON, D.C., WAS ACQUIRED IN 1790.

NOTWITHSTANDING THE FAILURE TO ASSESS ANY VALUE FOR HUGE PORTIONS OF ITS REAL ESTATE, THE PENTAGON SAID THAT ORIGINAL COST OF LAND, IF ANY, WOULD BE THE ONLY MEASURE USED IN THIS AND SUBSEQUENT REPORTS TO CONGRESS.

A154WX

SOME IDEA OF THE EXTENT OF MILITARY LAND HOLDINGS TODAY CAN BE GAINED FROM THE FACT THAT MILITARY PROPERTY IN THE CONTINENTAL UNITED STATES IS SOMEWHAT GREATER THAN THE STATE OF INDIANA. PROPERTY OWNED OR CONTROLLED IN THE TERRITORIES AND FOREIGN COUNTRIES IS ABOUT THE AREA OF THE STATE OF MASSACHUSETTS. DESPITE THE SIZE OF THESE HOLDINGS, HOWEVER, THEY REPRESENT ONLY 1.3 PER CENT OF THE LAND SURFACE OF THE CONTINENTAL UNITED STATES.

THE MILITARY SERVICES OWN, CONTROL OR USE LAND AND BUILDINGS IN EVERY STATE OF THE UNION AND THE DISTRICT OF COLUMBIA. THE PURCHASE COST OF MILITARY LAND AMOUNTS TO MORE THAN ONE BILLION DOLLARS IN THREE STATES: CALIFORNIA $1,930,000,000; TEXAS $1,250,000,000; VIRGINIA $1,000,000,000.

IN AREA, NEVADA LEADS ALL THE STATES IN MILITARY USE WITH NEARLY 4,000,000 ACRES, ARIZONA COMES SECOND WITH NEARLY 3,300,000 ACRES AND NEW MEXICO FOLLOWS WITH 3,100,000.

NORTH DAKOTA IS AT THE BOTTOM OF THE LIST OF MILITARY PROPERTY HOLDINGS BOTH IN AREA AND IN ORIGINAL COST WITH 812 ACRES WITH A STATED VALUE OF $4,278,000.

INCLUDED IN ALL THE EQUIPMENT AND SUPPLIES NOW ON HAND ARE ITEMS WITH A BOOK VALUE OF $2,690,000,000 FOR MATERIAL THAT THE DEFENSE DEPARTMENT SAID IS EXCESS TO MILITARY NEEDS AND MUCH OF WHICH IS AVAILABLE FOR DISPOSAL.

AMONG OTHER THINGS THE REPORT NOTED THAT THE THREE SERVICES COMBINED HAVE BUILDINGS WITH A TROOP HOUSING CAPACITY OF 2,577,904 (M) IN THE UNITED STATES. NO FIGURES WERE GIVEN FOR MILITARY HOUSING IN THE OVERSEAS ARES WHERE LARGE SEGMENTS OF THE

SEAS AREAS WHERE LARGE SEGMENTS OF THE MILITARY POPULATION ARE NOW STATIONED.

END ADVANCE FOR USE AT 6 P.M. EST SATURDAY, OCT. 29

WR/JA1246PES

A143

(300)

ADVANCE FOR USE AT 5 P.M. EST SUNDAY, OCT. 30

(ADVANCE) UNITED NATIONS, N.Y., OCT. 30 (AP)-A PLEBISCITE IN BRITISH TOGOLAND, UNDER U.N. SUPERVISION, WAS RECOMMENDED TODAY AS THE FIRST STEP IN DECIDING THAT WEST AFRICAN TERRITORY'S FUTURE.

A SPECIAL U.N. MISSION CAME BACK HERE AFTER ATTENDING SEVERAL

HUNDRED MEETINGS, MANY OF THEM IN THE BACK COUNTRY, TO REPORT TRIBESMEN OF TOGOLAND SPLIT OVER WHETHER THEIR AREA SHOULD BE MERGED WITH THE GOLD COAST GOVERNMENT OR CONTINUE AS A SEPARATE TERRITORY SOME DAY HAVING ITS OWN INDEPENDENT STATUS.

BRITAIN HAS ADMINISTERED ITS 13,041-SQUARE-MILE TOGOLAND TERRITORY AND 423,000 PEOPLE FOR THE LAST 40 YEARS AS PART OF THE GOLD COAST SETUP. BUT THE BRITISH ANNOUNCED TWO YEARS AGO THE GOLD COAST WILL SOON BE GIVEN INDEPENDENT STATUS AS A MEMBER OF THE BRITISH COMMONWEALTH. THEY SAID THEY DO NOT WANT TO CONTINUE THEIR TRUSTEESHIP OVER TOGOLAND AFTER THAT.

THE TOGOLAND QUESTION HAS BEEN BEFORE THE U.N. FOR EIGHT YEARS.

FRENCH TOGOLAND FORMS ABOUT 30,000 SQUARE MILES WITH A POPULATION OF MORE THAN A MILLION. IT HAS STATUS AS A FRENCH ASSOCIATED TERRITORY, WITH REPRESENTATIVES IN THE FRENCH PARLIAMENT. THE MISSION SAID IT MAY ALSO HAVE TO HAVE A PLEBISCITE AFTER THE BRITISH AREA DECIDES WHAT IT WANTS TO DO.

THE SITUATION IS COMPLICATED BY SOME DEMANDS FOR A MERGER OF THE TWO TOGOLANDS. BUT MOST OF THE RESIDENTS IN NORTHERN BRITISH TOGOLAND WANT UNION WITH THE GOLD COAST. AND MEMBERS OF THE EWE TRIBE, WHO OCCUPY AREAS OF BOTH TOGOLANDS, HAVE BEEN ARGUING FOR SOME KIND OF MERGER WHICH WOULD FORM ONE EWE TRIBAL NATION.

THE PARTY OF FOUR U.N. DELEGATES WAS MADE UP OF S.K.BANERJI, INDIA, CHAIRMAN; ROBERT R. ROBBINS, UNITED STATES; SALAH EDDINE [illegible]; AND

INDIA, CHAIRMAN; ROBERT R. ROBBINS, UNITED STATES; SALAH EDDINE TARAZI, SYRIA; AND J.M.MCMILLAN, AUSTRALIA. THEIR REPORT GOES TO A SPECIAL MEETING OF THE U.N. TRUSTEESHIP COUNCIL EARLY NEXT MONTH, AFTER BRITAIN AND FRANCE HAVE HAD A CHANCE TO FRAME THEIR COMMENTS ON IT. THEN THE U.N. GENERAL ASSEMBLY WILL BE ASKED TO RATIFY WHATEVER PROCEDURE IS AGREED ON.

END ADVANCE FOR USE AT 5 P.M. EST SUNDAY OCT. 30--MOVED OCT. 29.

SN1219AED

A122

1955

(330)

AP FOREIGN SERVICE ADVANCE FOR PMS SATURDAY OCT. 29

BY FRANCIS W. CARPENTER

(ADVANCE)-UNITED NATIONS, N.Y., OCT. 29 (AP)-MISS FRANCES ELIZABETH WILLIS, U.S. AMBASSADOR TO SWITZERLAND, IS PLEASED AT THE BRAIN POWER SHE HAS FOUND HERE--AND SHE SEES HOPE FOR THE WORLD IN IT.

"THERE IS THE MOST TERRIFIC COLLECTION OF TALENT AT THE U.N." SHE SAID IN AN INTERVIEW IN THE U.N. LOUNGE.

"LOOK AT THE GENERAL ASSEMBLY AND SEE THE BRAIN POWER THERE. NO OTHER PLACE IN THE WORLD DO YOU HAVE IT. THEY ARE TRYING TO GET AGREEMENT AND TO WORK TOGETHER AND THAT IN ITSELF IS A TREMENDOUS THING. IT IS ENCOURAGING. THERE IS SOME HOPE IN IT."

AMBASSADOR WILLIS IS HERE AS AN ADVISOR--TO HELP THE U.S. DELEGATION IN THE SPECIAL POLITICAL COMMITTEE.

SHE WAS AT VASSAR TEACHING GOVERNMENT IN THE 20S WHEN SHE DECIDED SHE WOULD LEARN SOMETHING ABOUT IT FIRST-HAND. SO SHE TOOK THE FOREIGN SERVICE EXAMINATION AND WAS OFF ON A CAREER ABROAD.

WHAT DOES SHE THINK ABOUT BEING AT THE U.N. NOW WHILE THE BIG FOUR FOREIGN MINISTERS GATHER AT GENEVA?

"THEY'RE NOT TALKING ABOUT SWISS-AMERICAN RELATIONS," SHE REPLIED WITH A QUICK SMILE. "BUT I ENJOYED THE BIG FOUR CONFERENCE IN JULY. IT IS RARE FOR AN AMBASSADOR TO HAVE THE PRIVILEGE OF BEING IN A COUNTRY WHEN THE PRESIDENT OF THE UNITED STATES VISITS IT."

SHE WAS THE ONLY WOMAN AT THE DINNER GIVEN JULY 21 BY THE SWISS PRESIDENT FOR THE BIG FOUR; AMBASSADORS OF THE FOUR COUNTRIES WERE INVITED WITH THEIR BOSSES.

WHAT ABOUT THE GENEVA SPIRIT?

MISS WILLIS SAID SHE DID NOT WANT TO DISCUSS POLITICS. BUT SHE COMMENTED THAT THE RUSSIAN AMBASSADOR IN BERN GOES ABOUT MUCH MORE THAN HE USED TO DO.

SHE'S MORE WILLING TO TALK ABOUT THE U.N.

"COOPERATION AND WORKING TOGETHER IS A SLOW THING," SHE SAID. "HERE IS AN ORGANIZATION THAT MAKES THAT POSSIBLE. I AM IMPRESSED AT THE VIGOR OF THE ORGANIZATION. THE FACT THAT THEY TALK DOES NOT DISCOURAGE ME. YOU MUST GET THE POINT OF VIEW OF THE OTHER FELLOW BEFORE YOU CAN START WORKING OUT AN AGREEMENT.

"I AM ONE OF THE GREAT BELIEVERS IN THE INTELLIGENCE OF MAN. I THEREFORE THINK THAT IF YOU HAVE THE MACHINERY AVAILABLE YOU WILL FIND PEOPLE GET USED TO WORKING TOGETHER.

"ONE OF MY PET THEME SONGS IS THAT THE WORLD HAS SHRUNK IN MY LIFETIME. WE ARE VERY CLOSE NEIGHBORS NOW.

"WHEN I WENT TO MY FIRST POST (VICE CONSUL) AT VALPARAISO, CHILE, IT TOOK 23 DAYS BY SHIP AND THAT WAS THE ONLY WAY YOU COULD GET THERE. NOW YOU CAN DO IT IN 23 HOURS."

MISS WILLIS WAS BORN IN METROPOLIS, ILL., BUT GIVES HER HOME ADDRESS AS 503 WEST HIGHLAND AVENUE, REDLANDS, CALIF. SHE LIVED SOME OF HER CHILDHOOD YEARS IN MEMPHIS, TENN.

END ADVANCE FOR PMS SATURDAY OCT 29 - MOVED OCT 28

MQMT-MQ1017AED

A41

1955

(450)

NEW YORK, OCT. 29 (AP)-THE FUND FOR THE REPUBLIC IS PLANNING A REVISION OF ITS "BIBLIOGRAPHY ON THE COMMUNIST PROGRAM IN THE UNITED STATES" BECAUSE OF CRITICISM FROM SCHOLARS AND WRITERS WHO SAY IMPORTANT ANTI-COMMUNIST WORKS HAVE BEEN OMITTED.

DAVID FREEMAN, THE FUND'S SECRETARY-TREASURER, SAID YESTERDAY THE GROUP IS MAKING A STUDY WHETHER THE REVISION WOULD BE IN THE FORM OF A SUPPLEMENT OR A NEW EDITION OF THE 474-PAGE VOLUME DEALING WITH BIBLIOGRAPHY OF PUBLICATIONS ON COMMUNISM IN THIS COUNTRY.

THE VOLUME HAS BEEN DISTRIBUTED TO SOME 1,200 SCHOOLS, LIBRARIES AND GOVERNMENT INSTITUTIONS AS A GUIDE TO LITERATURE DEALING WITH COMMUNISM. THE PROJECT COST THE FUND $67,000.

FREEMAN SAID ONE OF THE AUTHORS OF THE BIBLIOGRAPHY, DR. CLINTON ROSSITER, PROFESSOR OF GOVERNMENT AT CORNELL UNIVERSITY, AGREED THAT "CERTAIN REVISIONS" WERE NEEDED.

FREEMAN SAID THAT ROSSITER "COLLABORATED ORIGINALLY WITH DR. ARTHUR E. SUTHERLAND OF THE HARVARD UNIVERSITY SCHOOL OF LAW IN THE PREPARATION OF THE BIBLIOGRAPHY."

THE MOST BITTER CRITICISM OF THE PROJECT CAME FROM PROF. PHILIP TAFT, LABOR ECONOMIST OF BROWN UNIVERSITY AND AN AUTHORITY ON COMMUNISM IN LABOR UNIONS.

"YOU DESERVE A VOTE OF THANKS FROM THE COMMUNIST PARTY," TAFT WROTE ROSSITER.

"FOR NON-COMMUNISTS IT IS AN OUTRAGEOUS PERFORMANCE."

TAFT ACCUSED THE VOLUME OF "DISTORTION BY OMISSION." HE SAID IMPORTANT ANTI-COMMUNIST WORKS BY HIMSELF AND OTHER WRITERS HAVE BEEN OMITTED.

"YOU OUGHT TO BE ASHAMED TO PEDDLE THIS OBVIOUS PERVERSION AS A BIBLIOGRAPHICAL JOB," HE WROTE.

HE WAS JOINED BY NOVELIST JAMES T. FARRELL, CHAIRMAN OF THE AMERICAN COMMITTEE FOR CULTURAL FREEDOM, WHO ACCUSED THE AUTHORS OF "INEXCUSABLE SLOPPINESS," IN NOT GIVING THE NON-COMMUNISTS ADEQUATE REPRESENTATION.

IN BUFFALO TODAY, DR. ROSSITER SAID HIS ROLE IN PREPARING THE BIBLIOGRAPHY WAS A COMPARATIVELY MINOR ONE.

"WHEN I UNDERTOOK MY PART IN THE PROJECT, I AGREED LONG AGO THAT WE WOULD KEEP THE BIBLIOGRAPHY SUPPLEMENTED AND UP-TO-DATE IN RESPONSE TO RESPONSIBLE CRITICISM," DR. ROSSITER SAID.

HE ADDED:

"IN MY OPINION, I AND MY ASSOCIATES, ALL OF WHOM ARE LOYAL AMERICANS AND INTELLIGENT ANTI-COMMUNISTS, ARE PERFORMING A REAL AND NECESSARY PUBLIC SERVICE IN ATTEMPTING TO EVALUATE CLEARLY AND OBJECTIVELY THE EXTENT OF COMMUNIST INFLUENCE IN THE UNITED STATES.

"I WANT TO MAKE IT CLEAR THAT THE DECISION TO GO AHEAD NOW AND REVISE THE BIBLIOGRAPHY IS NOT BASED ON THE IRRESPONSIBLE CRITICISM OF PHILIP TAFT AND JAMES T. FARRELL.

"MY URGE WAS TO IGNORE TAFT'S CRITICISM, BUT BECAUSE OF ITS SLANDEROUS NATURE, I FEEL NOW THAT I MUST SPEAK OUT."

THE WORK WAS ALSO CRITICIZED BY DR. JOHN A. SESSIONS, ASSISTANT DIRECTOR OF THE TRAINING INSTITUTE OF THE INTERNATIONAL LADIES GARMENT WORKERS UNION.

THE FUND FOR THE REPUBLIC, AN INDEPENDENT ORGANIZATION SET UP BY THE FORD FOUNDATION, RECENTLY WAS ATTACKED BY AMERICAN LEGION SPOKESMEN FOR "LEFT-WING BIAS."

IN REPLY TO THE LEGION CHARGE, A FUND SPOKESMAN LISTED THE ORGANIZATION'S MAJOR PROJECTS, SAYING, "THIS IS THE RECORD AND IT SPEAKS FOR ITSELF."

A42

THE PROJECTS LISTED WERE THE BIBLIOGRAPHY ON COMMUNISM AND A $300,000 STUDY OF THE INFLUENCE OF COMMUNISM ON AMERICAN LIFE; A $50,000 AMERICANISM PROGRAM IN WHICH THE ILLINOIS AMERICAN LEGION IS COOPERATING, AND A $100,000 STUDY OF THHE LOYALTY-SECURITY PROGRAM BEING CONDUCTED INDEPENDENTLY BY THE BAR ASSN. OF THE CITY OF NEW YORK.

EARLY THIS WEEK, ARTHUR H. DEAN, FORMER U.S. PEACE NEGOTIATOR IN KOREAN, RESIGNED FROM THE FUND'S BOARD OF DIRECTORS FOR "POLICY REASONS."

THE FUND, HEADED BY FORMER CHICAGO UNIVERSITY CHANCELLOR ROBERT M. HUTCHINS, DESCRIBES ITS AIMS AS FURTHERING OF THE PRINCIPLES OF THE CONSTITUTION AND THE DECLARATION OF INDEPENDENCE.

SC447AED

A92 (290)

BY MICHAEL GOLDSMITH

GENEVA, OCT. 29 (AP)-THE SPECIALIZED AGENCIES ADMINISTRATIVE TRIBUNAL ORDERED THE U.N. EDUCATIONAL, SCIENTIFIC AND CULTURAL ORGANIZATION (UNESCO) TODAY TO PAY MORE THAN $30,000 DAMAGES TO FOUR AMERICAN WOMEN EMPLOYES DISMISSED AFTER REFUSING TO APPEAR BEFORE A U.S. LOYALTY BOARD IN PARIS.

THE THREE-MEMBER TRIBUNAL REJECTED AS "WNTIRELY UNFOUNDED" THE UNESCO CLAIM THAT THE FOUR WOMEN'S ATTITUDE TO THE LOYALTY BOARD CAUSED SERIOUS DAMAGE TO THE ORGANIZATION, AND DECLARED THAT INVESTIGATIONS OF THE LOYALTY OF INTERNATIOONAL OFFICIALS BY INDIVIDUAL GOVERNMENTS WOULD -- IF TOLERATED -- DISRUPT THE ADMINISTRATION OF INTERNATIONAL ORGANIZATIONS.

THE TRIBUNAL ORDERED EACH OF THE APPLICANTS REINSTATED AND -- IN CASE OF EXPECTED REFUSAL BY UNESCO -- AWARDED THEM COMPENSATION EQUIVALENT TO TWO YEARS SALARY PLUS $300 COSTS. THEIR ATTORNEY HAD DEMAND THREE YEARS' SALARY PLUS A "SPECIAL INDEMNITY" OF $100 FOR EACH.

MISS RUTH FROMA, 35, OF NEW YORK CITY, THE ONLY PROFESSIONAL-GRADE OFFICIAL AMONG THE THREE, WAS AWARDED $11,100, INCLUDING COSTS. MRS. KATHRYN BERNSTEIN, (ADDRESS UNKNOWN) THE ONLY APPLICANT WHO DID NOT HAVE A PEREMANENT CONTRACT, RECEIVED $7,580. MISS HELENE VAN GELDER, 48, OF NEW YORK CITY, A SECRETARY ON THE UNESCO STAFF FOR SEVEN YEARS, RECEIVED $7,028, AND MRS. KATHRYN PANKEY, 45, (ADDRESS UNKNOWN) ALSO A SECRETARY, RECEIVED $5,864.

THE TRIBUNAL DECLARED THEIR ATTITUDE TOWARD THE LOYALTY BOARD "IN NO WAY JUSTIFIES THE EXISTENCE OF SERIOUS DOUBT AS TO THE HIGH STANDARDS REQUIRED OF AN INTERNATIONAL OFFICIAL."

THE STRONGLY WORDED JUDGMENTS WERE ALMOST IDENTICAL IN EACH OF THE FOUR CASES, AND CLOSELY RESEMBLED THE AWARD OF $43,000 LAST APRIL TO DAVID N. LEFF AND TWO FORMER AMERICAN UNESCO OFFICIAALS WHO WERE ALSO DISMISSED AFTER REFUSING TO FACE THE LOYALTY BOARD. THE TRIBUNAL WAS COMPOSED OF A BELGIAN, A DUTCHMAN AND A GREEK.

WW913AED

BEGIN OCTOBER 30, 1955

30.24-4339

A56
AMS BUDGET
FIRST LEAD BIG FOUR (A22-23) 600 UP
BY ARTHUR GAVSHON
1955
GENEVA, OCT.30 (AP)-SECRETARY OF STATE DULLES CONFERRED TODAY WITH RUSSIAN AND ISRAELI STATESMEN IN A TWO-WAY EFFORT TO DOUSE FLASH-POINTS OF POSSIBLE WAR IN THE MIDDLE EAST.

DULLES PROTESTED TO SOVIET FOREIGN MINISTER V.M. MOLOTOV AGAINST SOVIET BLOC ARMS SALES TO EGYPT ON THE GROUND THEY MIGHT TOUCH OFF NEW ARAB-ISRAELI FIGHTING. HE EMERGED FROM THE HOUR-LONG MEETING APPARENTLY WITH NO ASSURANCE THAT THE RED ARMS FLOW WILL BE HALTED.

THE AMERICAN NEXT SOUGHT TO CALM THE FEARS OF PREMIER MOSHE SHARETT THAT ISRAELI WILL BE LEFT ALONE AND UNAIDED TO FACE EGYPTIANS RE-INFORMECED BY RED ARMS. WITHOUT COMMITTING THE UNITED STATES, DULLES PROMISED TO CONSIDER SYMPATHETICALLY ANY PRECISE REQUESTS FOR ARMS THAT ISRAEL MIGHT MAKE FOR NORMAL DEFENSE NEEDS.

THE SECRETARY MEANTIME ARRANGED FOR QUICK CONFERENCES LATER WITH THE HEADS OF TWO EUROPEAN GOVERNMENTS VITALLY CONCERNED IN MID-EASTERN STABILITY. HE FLIES TUESDAY TO MADRID FOR TALKS WITH SPAIN'S GENERALISSIMO FRANCISCO FRANCO AND FIVE DAYS LATER TO BRIONI TO MEET YUGOSLAV PRESIDENT TITO. SOVIET THEATS AND THRUSTS IN THE MEDITERRANEAN AREA DOUBTLESS WILL BE DISCUSSED.

SHARETT TOLD REPORTERS AFTER MEETING DULLES HE GATHERED THE UNITED STATES STILL HAS TO DECIDE JUST HOW TO DEAL WITH THE MIDDLE EAST SITUATION. HE SAID HE LEFT DULLES "WITH NO DOUBT OR MISCONCEPTION" ABOUT ISRAELI VIEWS ON EGYPT'S ARMS PROGRAM.

"ISRAEL CONSIDERS HER VERY EXISTENCE NOW MENACED BY THIS MASSIVE INCREASE OF STRENGTH FALLING TO HER SHARPEST AND MOST PRONOUNCED ENEMY," SHARETT SAID. "IF IT IS NOT POSSIBLE TO PREVENT THAT MASSIVE ARMING (OF EGYPT), THEN ISRAEL'S MILITARY POWER SHOULD BE STRENGTHENED AS SOON AS POSSIBLE. ALSO THERE SHOULD BE ADDED A SECURITY GUARANTEE WHICH MIGHT ACT AS A DETERRENT TO ANY EVIL DESIGNS OF RENEWED AGGRESSION AGAINST HER TERRITORIAL INTEGRITY AND HER VERY SURVIVAL."

THE UNITED STATES, BRITAIN AND FRANCE ARE KNOWN TO BE CONSIDERING ANOTHER REAFFIRMATION OF THEIR 1950 PROMISE TO ACT AGAINST ANY MID-EASTERN AGGRESSOR. THEY ALSO UNDERTOOK THEN TO MAINTAIN A MILITARY POWER BALANCE BETWEEN ISRAEL AND THE ARABS.

MEANTIME, EGYPTIAN FOREIGN MINISTER MAHMOUD FAWZI FLEW IN TO NEARBY ZURICH ON HIS WAY HOME TO CAIRO FROM THE UNITED NATIONS MEETING IN NEW YORK. HE CANCELLED PLANS TO STOP OVER IN GENEVA TO SEE THE BIG FOUR.

THE REASON FOR THE CANCELLATION WAS NOT IMMEDIATELY CLEAR. SOME INFORMED SPECULATION HERE IS THAT EGYPTIAN PREMIER GAMAL ABDEL NASSER IS THINKING OF FLYING TO GENEVA, SOON AFTER SHARETT LEAVES, TO PRESENT THE CASE OF THE ARAB COUNTRIES.

FAWZI TOLD NEWSMEN AT ZURICH: "WHATEVER HAPPENS AT GENEVA ON THE MIDDLE EASTERN SITUATION, EGYPT WILL NOT CHANGE ITS POLICY AS A SOVEREIGN COUNTRY. WE CAN BUY ARMS WHEREVER WE WANT. ISRAEL HAS BOUGHT WHEREVER IT WISHED AND EVEN HAS BOUGHT FROM EASTERN COUNTRIES AND NO FUSS WAS MADE."

A57
THE WESTERN POWERS ARE SURE ABOUT ONE THING:

THEY MUST AVOID ANY ACTIONS THAT MIGHT START AN ARMS RACE IN THE REGION WHERE THEY GET CONSIDERABLE OIL AND WHERE THEIR VITAL AIR AND SEA LANES TO AFRICA AND ASIA PASS.

THE NEW POWER STRUGGLE APPEARED TO OVERSHADOW THE STALEMATED NEGOTIATIONS OF THE BIG FOUR FOREIGN MINISTERS ON EUROPEAN MATTERS. THESE DEVELOPMENTS WERE REPORTED IN THE PAST 24 HOURS OF RAPID FIRE DIPLOMATIC ACTIVITY:

BRITISH FOREIGN SECRETARY HAROLD MACMILLAN PROTESTED SATURDAY TO MOLOTOV THAT THE SOVIET BLOC SEEMS TO BE HEIGHTENING THE CHANCES OF A NEW MIDEASTERN EXPLOSION BY SELLING ARMS TO EGYPT.

FRENCH FOREIGN MINISTER ANTOINE PINAY TOLD A REPORTER HE UNDER-STANDS EGYPT WILL BE GETTING 200 RUSSIAN FIGHTER PLANES, PRESUMABLY UNDER THE ARMS DEAL WITH CZECHOSLOVAKIA, BESIDES SCORES OF TANKS, HEAVY WEAPON SUPPLIES AND SOME SUBMARINES.

THE KREMLIN SIGNALED THE LINE MOLOTOV REPORTEDLY TOOK IN HIS TALKS WITH THE WESTERN STATESMEN. A MOSCOW RADIO COMMENTATOR ASSERTED THE ARMS TRANSACTION TO BE "AN ORDINARY COMMERCIAL DEAL," ACCUSED THE WEST OF CAUSING MIDEASTERN TENSION AND CHARGED THE AMERICAN-BRITISH-FRENCH DECLARATION OF 1950 TO BE ILLEGAL.

AN ISRAELI INFORMANT SAID HIS GOVERNMENT HAS HAD "FIVE OR SIX INDICATIONS" FROM MOSCOW THAT IT TOO COULD GET IRON CURTAIN ARMS--IF ONLY IT WOULD ASK FOR THEM. THE ISRAELIS THUS FAR HAVE NOT DONE SO.

SHARETT'S AIDES SAID THE ISRAELIS WILL SUBMIT A LIST OF THEIR ARMS REQUIREMENTS FOR AMERICAN CONSIDERATION WITHIN A WEEK. DULLES HAD SUGGESTED THIS WHEN THE TWO MET IN PARIS EARLIER IN THE WEEK.

SHARETT, WHO FLIES HOME TUESDAY, IS SEEING MOLOTOV TOMORROW NIGHT, WHEN HE INTENDS TO REMIND HIM:

1. THE RUSSIANS PREACH PEACE IN EUROPE. THEY HAVE THE CHANCE TO PRACTICE IT IN THE MIDDLE EAST.

2. THE RUSSIANS HAVE SWORN THEIR HOSTILITY TO THE BAGHDAD PACT BINDING THE NATIONS ALONG THE NORTHERN TIER OF THE MIDEAST. ISRAEL HAS LONG RESISTED THAT ALLIANCE TOO AND SHOULD NOT THEREFORE BE PENALIZED.

DULLES, MACMILLAN AND PINAY MEANTIME STOOD AS FAR AWAY AS EVER FROM ANY SORT OF COMPROMISE WITH MOLOTOV OVER THE UNIFICATION OF GERMANY, A SECURITY SYSTEM FOR EUROPE AND AN END OF THE WORLD ARMS RACE.

THE FOUR MEET AGAIN TOMORROW AND TEMPORARILY WILL SHELVE THEIR POLITICAL NEGOTIATIONS TO DEAL WITH WAYS OF DEVELOPING EAST-WEST TRADE, CULTURAL AND POPULAR CONTACTS.

A58
IN THREE FORMAL SESSIONS LAST WEEK THE BIG FOUR DISCOVERED, WITHOUT SURPRISE, THERE HAS BEEN LITTLE BASIC CHANGE IN THE RESPECTIVE EAST-WEST POSITIONS ON THE FUNDAMENTAL ISSUES THAT DIVIDE THEM.

RUSSIA HAS REFUSED TO BUDGE AN INCH EASTWARD FROM THE ELBE RIVER LINE WHICH CUTS GERMANY IN TWO. MORE IN FAITH THAN CONVICTION, MOLOTOV TOSSED INTO THE CONFERENCE RUSSIA'S BLUEPRINT FOR AN ALL-EUROPE SECURITY TREATY WHICH CALLS ON THE WEST TO DISBAND NATO. IT HAS BEEN REJECTED AGAIN, JUST THE WAY IT WAS 20 MONTHS AGO WHEN IT WAS FIRST PRODUCED.

THE WEST SUBMITTED A PHASED PROGRAM FOR BRINGING A UNITED GERMANY INTO NATO, CLEARING ARMS AND ARMIES OUT OF A MID-EUROPE BUFFER ZONE AND

SETTING UP AN EAST-WEST SECURITY SYSTEM BASED ON NONAGGRESSION PLEDGES. IN HIS TURN, MOLOTOV SPURNED THE ALLIED OFFER.

THE AMERICAN DELEGATION GAVE NO DETAILS OF THE MEETING WITH MOLOTOV IN WHICH DULLES PROTESTED AGAINST RED ARMS SALES TO EGYPT. IT SAID MERELY IN A COMMUNIQUE THAT THE MINISTERS SWAPPED VIEWS "ON CERTAIN PROBLEMS IN THE NEAR EAST AND ON OTHER MATTERS OF COMMON CONCERN."

DULLES, ACCOMPANIED BY A LARGE TEAM OF ADVISERS, IS GOING TO MADRID AT THE INVITATION OF THE SPANISH GOVERNMENT. THE PRECISE NATURE OF THE TALKS HAS NOT BEEN DISCLOSED. THE UNITED STATES HAS A MILITARY AID PACT WITH SPAIN UNDER WHICH AMERICAN AIR AND NAVAL UNITS ARE BASED ON THE IBERIAN PENINSULA. SPAIN ALSO SHARES IN THE ADMINISTRATION OF TANGIER IN NORTH AFRICA. HER GOVERNMENT HAS BEEN UNDER FIRE IN FRANCE ON A CHARGE OF AIDING ARAB NATIONALISTS IN FRENCH MOROCCO. SPAIN DENIES THE CHARGE.

(NO PICKUP)

QR424PES

1955

A164 (270)

WITH GENEVA BIG FOUR A56

MOSCOW, OCT. 30 (AP)-IZVESTIA CHARGED TODAY THAT WESTERN PROPOSALS ON GERMAN REUNIFICATION AT THE GENEVA BIG FOUR CONFERENCE AIM AT BRINGING ABOUT "THE REGENERATION BY STAGES OF GERMAN MILITARISM."

IN A LONG EDITORIAL WRITTEN BY M. MIKHAILOV, THE SOVIET GOVERNMENT NEWSPAPER SAID THE ALLIED MEMORANDUMS ON GERMANY CONTAIN NOTHING MORE THAN WHAT RUSSIA REJECTED AT THE BERLIN BIG FOUR FOREIGN MINISTERS' CONFERENCE IN JANUARY AND FEBRUARY OF 1954.

MIKHAILOV SAID THE MAIN IMPORT OF THE WESTERN PROPOSALS "BOILS DOWN TO ACHIEVING THE REUNIFICATION OF GERMANY BY SUCH MEANS AS WOULD GUARANTEE THE INCLUSION OF A UNIFIED GERMANY IN THE NORTH ATLANTIC TREATY ORGANIZATION (NATO) AND THE WESTERN EUROPEAN UNION (WEU), WHICH ARE DIRECTED AGAINST THE SOVIET UNION AND OTHER PEACE-LOVING STATES."

THE EDITORIAL CHARGED THAT THE WESTERN PLAN "ENVISAGES THE MOVING OF NATO BASES HUNDREDS OF KILOMETERS FORWARD NEARER THE BORDERS OF THE SOVIET UNION AND OTHER PEACE-LOVING STATES."

"FOR THE IMPLEMENTATION OF THIS AIM THE ATLANTIC GENERALS COULD MAKE USE OF THE WHOLE TERRITORY OF GERMANY," IT SAID, "JUST AS THEY NOW MAKE USE OF THE TERRITORY OF ANY MEMBERS OF NATO."

IZVESTIA ALSO CRITICIZED THE SECTIONS OF THE WESTERN DRAFT DEALING WITH DISARMAMENT AND THE RENUNCIATION OF FORCE. IT DESCRIBED THESE AS "OF THE VAGUEST CHARACTER AND IN THE EVENT OF A VIOLATION OR THREAT TO PEACE IN EUROPE (THEY) ENVISAGE NOTHING MORE THAN CONSULTATION."

THE SOVIET COMMUNIST PARTY NEWSPAPER PRAVDA SAID THE WESTERN DRAFTS CONTAINS POINTS WHICH NEED FURTHER DISCUSSION. THE CONNECTION BETWEEN EUROPEAN SECURITY AND GERMANY IS INDISPUTABLE, IT SAID, BUT THE CONNECTION "IS DIFFERENT FROM WHAT IT SEEMS TO BE TO THOSE WHO DREW UP THE PROPOSALS OF THE THREE WESTERN POWERS."

"WHERE ARE THE MAIN PROBLEMS OF CONSOLIDATING PEACE IN EUROPE AND SETTING UP A SYSTEM OF ALL-EUROPEAN COLLECTIVE SECURITY?" IT ASKED.

SN1134PES

A121AX

WITH BIG FOUR (260)

ATLANTA, OCT. 30 (AP)-SEN. GEORGE (D-GA) SAID TONIGHT HE BELIEVES FIRM ACTION AT GENEVA CAN PREVENT THE CRITICAL SITUATION IN THE MIDDLE EAST FROM DEVELOPING INTO WAR.

THE VETERAN CHAIRMAN OF THE SENATE FOREIGN RELATIONS COMMITTEE SAID THAT "IF THE BIG THREE POWERS, MAYBE JOINED BY RUSSIA, ARE FIRM ABOUT A TREATY NEUTRALIZING EGYPT AND ISRAEL, THE CRISIS MIGHT BE SOLVED."

GEORGE MADE THE STATEMENT DURING A TELEPHONE INTERVIEW WITH THE ATLANTA CONSTITUTION FROM HIS HOME IN VIENNA, GA.

THE SENATOR SUGGESTED THE GENEVA CONFERENCE ATTEMPT TO STRENGTHEN THE 1951 PACT NEUTRALIZING BOTH EGYPT AND ISRAEL. IN THIS WAY THE BIG POWERS WOULD GUARANTEE EACH OF THE LITTLE NATIONS AGAINST AGGRESSION FROM THE OTHER, HE SAID.

EGYPT APPARENTLY HAS CHOSEN TO DISREGARD THE 1951 TREATY, GEORGE SAID, AND ISRAEL NOW FEARS SHE MAY LOSE HER ARMS SUPERIORITY.

"IT WILL BE VERY DIFFICULT TO CONFINE THIS ACUTE SITUATION TO A LOCAL DISPUTE," THE SENATOR SAID. "IT MIGHT BE DONE. I HOPE SO."

GEORGE SAID THAT "WITH THE FOUR BIG POWERS THERE (AT GENEVA) GIVING A GREAT DEAL OF ATTENTION TO THE MID-EASTERN SITUATION, IT MIGHT RESOLVE ITSELF INTO A BORDER DISPUTE."

THE SENATOR DECLARED THAT WHILE RUSSIA "DOESN'T APPEAR UNHAPPY" OVER THE TROUBLE IN THE MIDDLE EAST HE DOESN'T THINK THE SOVIET UNION DELIBERATELY INSTIGATED THE DISPUTE WITH A VIEW TO LURING AMERICA INTO ANOTHER KOREA.

HOWEVER, GEORGE OBSERVED THAT THE TROUBLE BETWEEN EGYPT AND ISRAEL DEVELOPED INTO A CRISIS WHEN CZECHOSLOVAKIS, A RUSSIAN SATELLITE, BEGAN SHIPPING ARMS TO THE ARABS IN EGYPT.

THE SENATOR DECLINED TO SAY WHETHER HE THOUGHT AMERICA SHOULD SHIP ARMS TO ISRAEL.

SJ/EP827PES NM

A105

WITH GENEVA

BONN, GERMANY, OCT.30 (AP)-SOCIALIST HERBERT WEHNER URGED TODAY THAT OFFICIALS OF THE TWO PARTS OF GERMANY MAKE "TECHNICAL PREPARATIONS" FOR REUNIFICATION. WEHNER IS CHAIRMAN OF THE REUNIFICATION COMMITTEE OF THE BUNDESTAG (LOWER HOUSE OF PARLIAMENT).

BROADCASTING OVER RADIO FREE BERLIN HE SAID WESTERN AND EASTERN EXPERTS SHOULD GET TOGETHER TO DISCUSS INTERZONAL TRADE AND TRANSPORTATION, A PAYMENTS AGREEMENT AND NORMALIZATION OF RELATIONS IN BORDER AREAS. THESE WOULD BE TECHNICAL PREPARATIONS FOR REUNION, HE SAID.

HE SAID SUCH NEGOTIATIONS WITH OFFICIALS OF THE SOVIET ZONE WOULD NOT IMPLY RECOGNITION OF THE EAST ZONE BY WESTERN GERMANY.

QR735PED

A68

BIG FOUR SEPARATE (210)

BY EDDY GILMORE

GENEVA, OCT.30 (AP)-THE BIG FOUR FOREIGN MINISTERS TOOK THEIR FIRST DAY OFF FROM THE CONFERENCE GRIND AT GENEVA TODAY BUT BRITAIN'S HAROLD MACMILLAN WAS THE ONLY ONE WHO REALLY RELAXED.

HE READ THE LESSON IN GENEVA'S ENGLISH CHURCH, JOINED IN THE SINGING, RETURNED TO HIS VILLA AND TOOK IT EASY UNDER A GOLDEN AUTUMN SUN AND A COBALT BLUE SKY.

U.S. SECRETARY OF STATE JOHN FOSTER DULLES, DRIVING HIMSELF AT HIS USUAL DYNAMO PACE, ROSE AT 8, BREAKFASTED IN HIS ROOM, CONFERRED WITH MEMBERS OF THE U.S. DELEGATION AND WENT TO THE AMERICAN EPISCOPAL CHURCH WITH HIS WIFE. BACK AT HIS HOTEL, HE WENT INTO ANOTHER CONFERENCE HUDDLE BEFORE LUNCH. THEN THE REAL BUSINESS OF THE DAY STARTED--A CONFERENCE WITH SOVIET FOREIGN MINISTER V.M. MOLOTOV, ANOTHER WITH ISRAELI PREMIER MOSHE SHARETT, AND FURTHER BUSINESS TALKS INTO THE NIGHT.

FRANCE'S ANTOINE PINAY WAS RUSHING AROUND. TOO. HE ROSE AT 7. DOWNED

A QUICK BREAKFAST AND HURRIED OFF TO THE AIRPORT FOR A QUICK TRIP TO PARIS AND BACK. FOG DELAYED HIS DEPARTURE, SO HE ATE A SECOND BREAKFAST, THEN TOOK OFF FOR PARIS AND MEETINGS WITH LEADERS OF HIS INDEPENDENT REPUBLICAN PARTY BEFORE RETURNING TO GENEVA TONIGHT TO PICK UP THE STRINGS OF THE CONFERENCE.

MOLOTOV'S SUNDAY WAS NOT TOO CROWDED. HE TOOK A SHORT STROLL AND LUNCHED WITH MEMBERS OF HIS DELEGATION BEFORE CONFERRING WITH DULLES. THE RUSSIAN ORTHODOX CHURCH HERE REPORTED MOLOTOV DID NOT ATTEND SERVICES AND WAS "NOT EXPECTED."

QR450PES

A132
(200)
BIG FOUR-POLAND

GENEVA, OCT.30 (AP)-EXILE POLES DEMANDED TODAY THAT THE WESTERN POWERS CONSIDER THE "LIBERATION OF POLAND" IN ANY AGREEMENT REACHED WITH THE SOVIET UNION AT THE BIG FOUR FOREIGN MINISTERS CONFERENCE.

THE POLISH COUNCIL OF NATIONAL UNITY BASED IN LONDON ASSERTED IN A STATEMENT SENT TO AMERICAN, BRITISH AND FRENCH DIPLOMATS THAT ANY EUROPEAN SECURITY PLAN SHOULD INCLUDE FREEDOM FOR EASTERN EUROPEAN STATES NOW UNDER COMMUNIST RULE. THE MEMORANDUM URGED THE WESTERN POWERS TO INSIST ON THESE POINTS:

1. EVACUATION OF SOVIET TROOPS FROM OCCUPIED COUNTRIES (ESPECIALLY POLAND).
2. ENDING OF AGREEMENTS LIMITING THE SOVEREIGNTY OF THESE LANDS.
3. FREE ELECTIONS IN THE SOVIET BLOC COUNTRIES.
4. ESTABLISHMENT OF DEMOCRATIC RULE.

THE MEMORANDUM WAS SIGNED BY DR. ROMAND ODZIERZYNSKI, CHAIRMAN OF THE EXECUTIVE COMMITTEE, AND DR. JAN STARZEWSKI, IN CHARGE OF FOREIGN AFFAIRS.

1955

THE COUNCIL ALSO LISTED "CONDITIONS" FOR A FREE POLAND, INCLUDING ABOLITION OF THE SECRET POLICE, WITHDRAWAL OF ALL RED ARMY "AND ATTACHED" UNITS, ELECTIONS UNDER AN INTERNATIONAL COMMISSION, RELEASE OF POLITICAL PRISONERS HELD IN "EITHER POLAND OR IN THE SOVIET UNION," AND THE "RIGHT OF SAFE RETURN TO POLAND OF ALL POLISH CITIZENS IRRESPECTIVE OF REASONS FOR WHICH THEY REMAINED ABROAD."

THE POLES CONTENDED IN THEIR STATEMENT THAT THE FAILURE TO INCLUDE PROBLEMS OF THE EASTERN AREAS SUCH AS POLAND IN THE BIG FOUR AGENDA HAS "CAUSED DEPRESSION IN THE SUBJUGATED COUNTRIES AND FAVORED THE SPREADING OF THE MOSCOW COMMUNIST VERSION THAT THE WEST HAS LEFT CENTRAL AND EASTERN EUROPE TO ITS FATE AND THAT THE CAPTIVE COUNTRIES WOULD HENCEFORTH HAVE TO RELY SOLELY ON THE GOOD WILL OF SOVIET RUSSIA."

ML903PES

A183
BULLETIN

NICE, FRANCE, MONDAY, OCT. 31 (AP)-THE EXILED FORMER SULTAN OF MOROCCO, MOHAMMED BEN YOUSSEF, RETURNED FROM EXILE IN MADAGASCAR TODAY AMID SWELLING NATIONALIST SENTIMENT TO RETURN HIM TO THE THRONE.

MOHAMMED BEN MOULAY ARAFA, SELECTED FOR SULTAN WHEN BEN YOUSSEF WAS DEPOSED TWO YEARS AGO, ALREADY HAD ANNOUNCED HIS RENUNCIATION OF THE THRONE IN A STATEMENT SATURDAY.

THE TIGHTEST SECURITY PRECAUTIONS IN RECENT TIMES WERE CLAMPED ON THE NICE AIRPORT FOR THE ARRIVAL OF THE 41-YEAR-OLD BEN YOUSSEF WHO WAS EXILED BECAUSE OF SYMPATHIES FOR INDEPENDENCE--SEEKING NATIONALISTS.

ABOUT 800 POLICE SURROUNDED THE AIRPORT. THE EX-SULTAN'S FOUR-ENGINED PLANE, IN WHICH HE TRAVELED FROM MADAGASCAR, WAS COMPLETELY CIRCLED BY MORE POLICEMEN AS SOON AS IT CAME TO A STOP.

TA202AES

A96
FIRST LEAD MOROCCO (200)

RABAT, FRENCH MOROCCO, OCT. 30 (AP)-DEPOSED NATIONALIST SULTAN MOHAMMED BEN YOUSSEF ENDED HIS MADAGASCAR EXILE TODAY AND THE FRENCH GOVERNMENT NOTED WITH SATISFACTION HIS SUCCESSOR'S RENUNCIATION OF THE THRONE.

THE QUICKENING DEVELOPMENTS SUGGESTED GREATER STRENGTH FOR YOUSSEF, WHO WAS KICKED OFF THE THRONE TWO YEARS AGO, BUT IS NOW FLYING TO FRANCE WITH MORE BACKING THAN EVER. HE HAS BECOME A SYMBOL OF MOROCCAN NATIONALISM.

ALTHOUGH THE FRENCH GOVERNMENT STATEMENT, ISSUED IN PARIS, DID NOT SPECIFICALLY CLEAR THE WAY FOR YOUSSEF'S RETURN TO THE THRONE, THERE APPEARED LITTLE TO BLOCK SUCH A MOVE. A DRIVE TO RESTORE HIM WAS LAUNCHED RECENTLY WHEN THAMI EL GLAOUI, POWERFUL PASH (GOVERNOR) OF MARRAKECH, RALLIED TO HIS CAUSE.

THE FRENCH STATEMENT WAS ISSUED WITHIN MINUTES AFTER THE PUBLICATION HERE OF A LETTER FROM AGED SULTAN MOHAMMED BEN MOULAY ARAFA TO PRESIDENT RENE COTY, IN WHICH THE MONARCH RENOUNCED HIS RIGHTS TO THE THRONE IN FAVOR OF THE FORMER SULTAN.

"THE FRENCH GOVERNMENT NOTES WITH SATISFACTION THE POSSIBILITIES OFFER TO ASSURE MOROCCO A CALM AND ORDERLY EVOLUTION," THE STATEMENT SAID.

ARAFA'S ACTION WAS DISCLOSED YESTERDAY BY HIS PROTOCOL CHIEF, ABDERRAHJAM EL HAJOUI, WHO SAID A LETTER EMBODYING HIS DECISION WAS HANDED FRENCH RESIDENT GENERAL PIERRE BOYER DE LATOUR DU MOULIN FOR RELAY TO COTY. ARAFA IS NOW IN TANGIER, WHERE HE TOOK UP RESIDENCE OCT. 1 AFTER TURNING HIS POWERS OVER TO A FOUR-MAN REGENCY COUNCIL.

THE FRENCH AGREED TO RETURN YOUSSEF TO FRANCE AS A CONCESSION IN THEIR NEGOTIATIONS WITH MOROCCAN NATIONALISTS. THE FRENCH HAD STROONGLY OPPOSED HIS RETURN TO THE THRONE, BUT IN THE PAST MONTH YOUSSEF'S MOROCCAN OPPONENTS HAVE ONE BY ONE PERFORMED STARTLING ABOUT FACES AND THE FRENCH ARE NOW LEFT AS HIS SOLE OPPOSITION.

A MEMBER OF THE THRONE COUNCIL--WHICH WAS SUPPOSEDLY WEIGHTED IN FAVOR OF FRENCH VIEWS--CAME OUT TODAY WITH A STATEMENT THAT THE MISSION OF THE COUNCIL WAS SIMPLY TO REINSTALL YOUSSEF. THE STATEMENT WAS MADE BY MOHAMED BEN JAH TAIBI SBIHI, A PASHA APPOINTED BY THE FRENCH.

IT WAS THE FIRST OPEN STATEMENT BY A MEMBER OF THE THRONE COUNCIL URGING YOUSSEF'S IMMEDIATE RETURN. THE COUNCIL NOW APPEARS HEAVILY WEIGHTED IN YOUSSEF'S FAVOR RATHER THAN THE MODERATE COMPLEXION THE FRENCH INTENDED.

1955

A30
YOUSSEF LEFT HIS EXILE IN MADAGASCAR BY PLANE THIS MORNING ACCOMPANIED BY 37 PERSONS, INCLUDING TWO WIVES, SEVEN CONCUBINES, TWO SONS, FOUR DAUGHTERS AND HOUSEHOLD SERVANTS. TWELVE TONS OF BAGGAGE ARE FOLLOWING BY SHIP. YOUSSEF IS SCHEDULED TO ARRIVE IN SOUTHERN FRANCE EARLY TOMORROW MORNING TO TAKE UP TEMPORARY RESIDENCE.

MOROCCAN DIGNITARIES ALREADY ARE IN THE SOUTH OF FRANCE FOR MEETINGS WITH HIM AND MORE ARE ARRIVING. THREE MEMBERS OF THE THRONE COUNCIL ARE DUE TOMORROW, ALONG WITH FATMI BENSLIMANE, THE PREMIER DESIGNATE. BENSLIMANE HAS BEEN ATTEMPTING TO FORM A NEW CABINET BUT HAS BEEN UNABLE TO DO SO BECAUSE MOROCCANS ARE UNWILLING TO JOIN A CABINET WHICH WOULD BE POWERLESS IN THE CURRENT SITUATION.

THE FRENCH HOPED THE NEW CABINET WOULD HELP PROVIDE GREATER BACKING FOR REFORM POLICIES AND WOULD NEGOTIATE A NEW FRENCH-MOROCCAN TREATY.

AFTER GLAOUI REVERSED HIS FIELD AND CAME OUT STRONG FOR YOUSSEF, OTHER FORMER OPPONENTS FOLLOWED. EVEN THE STRONGLY ANTI-NATIONALIST UNION FOR THE FRENCH PRESENCE IN MOROCCO--THE FRENCHMEN WHO WERE FORMERLY DIEHARD ENEMIES OF YOUSSEF--WERE FORCED TO MAKE A MILD STATEMENT SAYING THE QUESTION OF THE THRONE WAS ONE FOR MOROCCANS THEMSELVES TO DECIDE.

STREET CROWDS THROUGHOUT MOROCCO CONTINUED TO WHIP UP ENTHUSIASM IN FAVOR OF YOUSSEF. IN CONTRAST TO PREVIO

S DEMONSTRATIONS, THERE WAS LITTLE VIOLENCE. THE CROWDS SEEMED TO FEEL YOUSSEF'S RETURN WAS ONLY A MATTER OF TIME. IT IS DIFFICULT TO SEE HOW THE FRENCH COULD EFFECTIVELY OPPOSE THE BANDWAGON.

YOUSSEF HAS KEPT SILENT BUT THE FRENCH NATIONAL ASSEMBLY IS UNLIKELY TO FORGET HIS REPUTATION AS ANTI-FRENCH (AND ANTI-AMERICAN) AND IN SUCH FIGURES AS MARSHAL ALPHONSE JUIN THE EX-SULTAN STILL HAS FORMIDABLE OPPOSITION IN FRANCE.

HE ASCENDED THE MOROCCAN THRONE ON THE DEATH OF HIS FATHER NOV. 18, 1927. HIS EARLY REIGN WAS UNMARKED BY NOTABLE NATIONALISM ON HIS PART AND NOT UNTIL AFTER WORLD WAR II DID HE BEGIN TO AROUSE MEASURABLE OPPOSITION FROM THE FRENCH, WHO HAVE HELD A PROTECTORATE OVER MOROCCO SINCE 1912. HIS NATIONALIST LEANINGS FINALLY ENRAGED FRENCH OFFICIALS AND TWO YEARS AGO, WITH THE AID OF GLAOUI AND THOUSANDS OF BERBER TRIBESMEN, YOUSSEF WAS DETHRONED. ARAFA REPLACED HIM, AND WAS SO UNPOPULAR THAT TWO ATTEMPTS WERE MADE TO ASSASSINATE HIM.

MQ156PES

A22

1955

BULLETIN

GENEVA, OCT. 30 (AP)-PRIME MINISTER MOSHE SHARETT OF ISRAEL TOLD U. S. SECRETARY OF STATE JOHN FOSTER DULLES TODAY HIS COUNTRY'S "VERY EXISTENCE IS NOW MENACED" BY A "MASSIVE INCREASE OF MILITARY STRENGTH IN EGYPT."

SHARETT TOLD REPORTERS AFTER CONFERRING WITH DULLES THAT HE HAD LEFT "NO DOUBT OR MISCONCEPTION" ABOUT ISRAEL'S FEARS AND OVER REQUIREMENTS FOR DEALING WITH THE CURRENT HEATED SITUATION ALONG ISRAEL'S BORDERS WITH ARAB NATIONS.

"IF IT IS IMPOSSIBLE TO PREVENT THAT MASSIVE ARMY IN EGYPT," HE SAID, "THEN ISRAEL'S POSITION SHOULD BE STRENGTHENED AS FAR AS POSSIBLE. THERE ALSO SHOULD BE ADDED NEW SECURITY GUARANTEES."

SHARETT SAID HE "DID NOT GATHER THAT THE UNITED STATES GOVERNMENT HAS YET REACHED FINAL CONCLUSIONS AS TO HOW TO DEAL WITH THE SITUATION."

BUT HE DECLARED HE HAD MADE COMPLETELY CLEAR TO DULLES THE "LINE OF ACTION" WHICH HE FELT SHOULD BE FOLLOWED BECAUSE OF THE SALE OF ARMS TO EGYPT BY COMMUNIST CZECHOSLOVAKIA. HE SAID HE HAD EXPLAINED THIS LINE "AGAIN AND AGAIN" BUT WANTED TO EXPOUND IT ONCE MORE.

HE SAID THAT HE WILL SEE SOVIET FOREIGN MINISTER V.M. MOLOTOV TOMORROW NIGHT BUT COULD NOT SAY YET WHAT APPROACH HE WOULD MAKE TO MOLOTOV.

EARLIER, DULLES MET MOLOTOV AND PROTESTED THE SHIPMENT OF ARMS FROM THE COMMUNIST BLOC TO EGYPT.

MQ103PED

A147

AMS BUDGET (290)

MOLOTOV

BY EDDY GILMORE

GENEVA, OCT. 29 (AP)-SOVIET FOREIGN MINISTER V.M. MOLOTOV--THE GRIM NYET-MAN OF MANY INTERNATIONAL MEETINGS-- IS BEHAVING AT GENEVA LIKE A JOLLY VOLGA BOATMAN ON A SATURDAY NIGHT OFF. HE SMILES. HE LAUGHS. HE EVEN MAKES JOKES.

"I'VE NEVER SEEN HIM SO RELAXED," SAID AN AMERICAN DELEGATE WHO HAS KNOWN MOLOTOV FOR AT LEAST NINE YEARS, "AND WHILE HE STILL SAYS 'NYET' (NO), HE SAYS IT WITH A SMILE."

"I'VE WATCHED HIM AT MANY CONFERENCES," SAID A FRENCH DELEGATE, "AND HE'S NEVER BEFORE BEHAVED LIKE THIS. HE ACTS AS IF HE HASN'T A CARE IN THE WORLD."

BRITISH FOREIGN SECRETARY HAROLD MACMILLAN IS REPORTED TO HAVE COMMENTED TO HIS MINISTERIAL COLLEAGUES ABOUT MOLOTOV'S EASY MANNERS AROUND THE CONFERENCE TABLE-- AND HIS MELLOWNESS IN THE CONFERENCE BAR. AFTER MACMILLAN FOLLOWED FRENCH FOREIGN MINISTER ANTOINE PINAY IN THE CONFERENCE CHAIRMAN'S CHAIR, MOLOTOV IS REPORTED TO HAVE QUIPPED:

"MR. MACMILLAN IS A BETTER CHAIRMAN-- HE LET'S ME TALK. MR. PINAY SHUTS ME UP."

ASKED IF ANYONE AT THE CONFERENCE TABLE HAS QUESTIONED THE SOVIET FOREIGN MINISTER ABOUT HIS REPORTED INTENTION TO REVEAL AT GENEVA HIS PLANS ABOUT RETIRING, THE SPOKESMAN FOR THE AMERICAN DELEGATION SAID:

"NO, THAT QUESTION HASN'T COME UP."

MEMBERS OF OTHER DELEGATIONS WHO HAVE BEEN TALKING TO MOLOTOV SINCE HIS ARRIVAL LAST WEDNESDAY, SAY HE HASN'T GIVEN THE SLIGHTEST HINT OF IMMINENT RETIREMENT.

"HE'S ALWAYS JOKING," EXPLAINED ONE DELEGATE. "YESTERDAY, WHEN HE SAW ANOTHER DELEGATE DRINKING ORANGE JUICE DURING THE 'TEA BREAK,' MOLOTOV CAME UP AND SAID-- 'YOU'D BETTER ORDER SOMETHING STRONGER FOR I'M GOING TO MAKE A SPEECH.'"

MOLOTOV, ONE WESTERN DELEGATE POINTED OUT, IS THE LIFE OF THE PARTY IN THE CONFERENCE BAR.

"HE STARTED OUT ON FRUIT JUICE," HE EXPLAINED, SWITCHED TO STRONG TEA AND HIS LATEST MOVE WAS TO MARCH UP TO THE BAR AND SAY IN VERY GOOD FRENCH:

"UN SCOTCH ET SELTZ, S'IL VOUS PLAIT, MADEMOISELLE."

TU115PED

S4NY

(190)

SAARBRUECKEN, SAAR, OCT. 30 (AP)-THE THREE PRO-GERMAN PARTIES IN THE SAAR SAID TODAY THEY HAVE APPEALED TO PRESIDENT EISENHOWER TO HELP INSURE "DEMOCRATIC FREEDOM" IN THIS DISPUTED BORDER TERRITORY.

KURT CONRAD, CHAIRMAN OF THE PRO-GERMAN SOCIAL DEMOCRATIC PARTY, SAID THE APPEAL WAS CONTAINED IN A LETTER TO THE AMERICAN CHIEF EXECUTIVE.

30.24- 4343

THE PRO-GERMAN PARTIES EMERGED VICTORIOUS LAST SUNDAY IN A PLEBISCITE WHICH OVERWHELMINGLY REJECTED "EUROPEANIZATION" OF THE GERMAN-SPEAKING SAAR AND TOPPLED THE GOVERNMENT OF PREMIER JOHANNES HOFFMAN.

CONRAD, AT A NEWS CONFERENCE IN KAISERSLAUTERN, GERMANY, DID NOT ELABORATE ON THE APPEAL TO EISENHOWER OF THE PRO-GERMAN PARTIES, WHICH DEMAND UNION OF THE SAAR WITH GERMANY. THE TEXT OF THE LETTER WAS NOT MADE PUBLIC.

HEINRICH WELSCH, NEWLY NAMED CARETAKER PREMIER OF THE SAAR, APPEALED TO SAARLANDERS IN HIS FIRST RADIO SPEECH TO HELP HIS PROVISIONAL GOVERNMENT BY EXERCISING "PATIENCE AND RESTRAINT." WELSCH, A 67-YEAR-OLD RAILWAY EXECUTIVE AND AN INDEPENDENT POLITICALLY, WAS NAMED YESTERDAY TO HEAD THE SAAR GOVERNMENT UNTIL NEW ELECTIONS ARE HELD DEC. 18.

MR416PED

1955

ABOUT 6,200 OF THE PRISONERS, AMNESTIED BY THE SUPREME SOVIET, HAVE BEEN REPATRIATED SO FAR, MOST OF THEM TO WEST GERMANY. THE LAST TRANSPORT ARRIVED IN WEST GERMANY OCT.20. RELEASE OF THE PRISONERS, WHO WERE HELD IN RUSSIA FOR ALLEGED WAR CRIMES, WAS THE SOVIET PRICE FOR ESTABLISHMENT OF DIPLOMATIC RELATIONS WITH THE BONN GOVERNMENT.

QR748PES

A112 (180)

MILAN, ITALY, OCT.30 (AP)-GIOVANNI PAPINI, 75, ITALIAN AUTHOR, APPEALED TODAY FOR THE RELEASE OF EZRA POUND, AMERICAN POET INDICTED ON A CHARGE OF TREASON TO THE UNITED STATES IN WORLD WAR II FOR HIS PROPAGANDA WORK ON BEHALF OF THE AXIS.

POUND IS A PATIENT IN ST. ELIZABETH'.S MENTAL HOSPITAL IN WASHINGTON, D.C., SUBJECT TO TRIAL IF HE IS EVER REGARDED AS SUFFICIENTLY IMPROVED. A DISTRICT COURT JURY DECIDED FEB.13, 1946, THAT POUND WAS MENTALLY INCOMPETENT TO DEFEND HIMSELF ON THE CHARGE.

NOW NEARLY BLIND, PAPINI WROTE IN AN OPEN LETTER TO U.S. AMBASSADOR CLARE BOOTHE LUCE:

"EZRA POUND IS 70 TODAY AND SPENT THE BIRTHDAY IN AN INSANE ASYLUM, WHERE HE HAS BEEN HELD PRISONER FOR 10 YEARS WITHOUT BEING INSANE IN THE COMMON SENSE OF THE WORD, OR DELINQUENT."

PAPINI'S LETTER, PUBLISHED IN THE NEWSPAPER CORRIERE DELLA SERA, SAID HE DID NOT INTEND TO MINIMIZE POUND'S MISTAKES, BUT HE BELIEVED THE AMERICANS WOULD NOT WANT TO APPEAR LESS GENEROUS THAN THE RUSSIANS IN TURNING LOOSE WAR CRIMINALS.

POUND WAS INDICTED IN 1943. HE SPOKE ON BEHALF OF THE AXIS ON THE ROME RADIO IN 1943 AND 1944. HE WAS CAPTURED BY THE U.S. 5TH ARMY IN NORTH ITALY IN 1945.

QR753PES

1955

A114

BERLIN, OCT.30 (AP)-COMMUNIST PARTY CHIEF WALTER ULBRICHT HAS ORDERED NATIONALIZED INDUSTRIES OF EAST GERMANY TO STRIVE FOR THE PRODUCTION LEVEL OF "CAPITALIST" WEST GERMANY.

NEUES DEUTSCHLAND, THE PARTY NEWSPAPER, SAID TODAY ULBRICHT COMPLAINED AT A MEETING OF HIS PARTY'S CENTRAL COMMITTEE IN EAST BERLIN LAST WEEK ABOUT A SLOWDOWN IN EXPANSION OF EAST GERMAN INDUSTRIES.

IN AN EFFORT TO MODERNIZE PLANTS AND BRING UP THE PRODUCTION QUALITY TO THE WORLD MARKET LEVEL, GROUPS OF EXPERTS WILL BE SENT TO WEST GERMANY AND "CAPITALIST FOREIGN COUNTRIES," ULBRICHT ANNOUNCED.

"IN ALL FIELDS WE HAVE TO WIN THE VICTORY IN COMPETITION WITH CAPITALIST WEST GERMANY," HE DECLARED.

QR758PES

A110

BERLIN, OCT.30 (AP)-THE WEST GERMAN GOVERNMENT HAS ASKED THE SOVIET EMBASSY IN EAST BERLIN WHY THE REPATRIATION OF NEARLY 10,000 FORMER GERMAN WAR PRISONERS FROM THE SOVIET UNION HAS BEEN INTERRUPTED.

THE WEST GERMAN FEDERAL COMMISSIONER'S OFFICE IN WEST BERLIN SAID TODAY A BERLIN REPRESENTATIVE OF THE BONN FOREIGN OFFICE WENT TO EAST BERLIN LAST FRIDAY TO MAKE THE INQUIRY.

..54

NICOSIA, CYPRUS, OCT. 30 (AP)-TWO BOMBS WENT OFF IN FAMAGUSTA TODAY, A FEW HOURS AFTER THE TOWN'S NINE-DAY CURFEW HAD BEEN LIFTED.

THE FIRST WAS IN THE STREET, NEAR SIX STROLLING BRITISH SOLDIERS. THE SECOND WAS A TIME-BOMB WHICH EXPLODED IN THE GENERAL POST OFFICE, CAUSING CONSIDERABLE DAMAGE TO THE OUTSIDE OF THE BUILDING AND TO ADJACENT GOVERNMENT OFFICES. THE BOMB APPARENTLY WAS THRUST INTO A LETTER BOX.

NO CASUALTIES WERE REPORTED IN EITHER CASE.

A BAND OF MASKED MEN TONIGHT OVERPOWERED A GUARD AT A GREEK-OWNED COPPER MINE, 20 MILES SOUTHWEST OF NICOSIA, AND REPORTEDLY MADE OFF WITH 2,000 STICKS OF DYNAMITE FROM THE MINE STORES.

IN A RASH OF OTHER INCIDENTS:

A BOY ON A BICYCLE THREW A GRENADE AT AN ENGLISHMAN'S HOME IN KYRENIA. WINDOWS WERE BROKEN BUT NO CASUALTIES WERE REPORTED. POLICE ARRESTED THE BOY.

A THIRD BOMB WENT OFF IN FAMAGUSTA TONIGHT. IT EXPLODED OUTSIDE THE ENGLISH-OWNED CROWN BAR, DAMAGING WINDOWS AND SOME PARKED CARS.

AN EXPLOSION ALSO WAS REPORTED IN LIMASSOL WHICH CAUSED NO DAMAGE OR CASUALTIES. THREE SHOTS WERE FIRED AT A MILITARY PATROL IN THAT TOWN, ~~NUT BODY~~ BUT NOBODY WAS HIT.

QR838PES

A67
--95--
(150)
JERUSALEM, ISRAELI SECTOR, OCT.30 (AP)-SHOOTING INCIDENTS BROKE OUT TODAY IN THE IRIM-BEERI SECTOR EAST OF THE GAZA STRIP, AN ISRAELI MILITARY SPOKESMAN ANNOUNCED.

1955

EGYPTIAN POSITIONS TWICE FIRED MORTARS AND AUTOMATIC WEAPONS AT AN ISRAELI PATROL, WHICH ESCAPED WITHOUT CASUALTIES, HE SAID, AND ISRAELIS FIRED ON A GROUP OF ARMED EGYPTIANS WHO HAD CROSSED THE BORDER IN THE SAME AREA.

THE SPOKESMAN REPORTED THE EGYPTIANS WITHDREW ACROSS THE ARMISTICE DEMARCATION LINE INTO THE GAZA STRIP.

ISRAEL'S FOREIGN MINISTRY PROTESTED ANEW ABOUT THE REPORTED PRESENCE OF EGYPTIAN ARMY UNITS IN THE DEMILITARIZED EL AUJA-NIZANA AREA FARTHER SOUTH.

"EGYPTIAN ARMY UNITS, WHICH BEGAN TO CROSS THE FRONTIER LAST WEDNESDAY, STILL ARE ENTRENCHED IN OUR TERRITORY AND HOLD A LINE IN DEPTH IN THE SOUTHERN PART OF THE NIZANA AREA," SAID A FOREIGN MINISTRY SPOKESMAN.

A U.N. SPOKESMAN HERE ACCUSED EGYPTIAN FORCES IN THE DEMILITARIZED ZONE OF REFUSING U.N. OBSERVERS ON THE SPOT PERMISSION TO INSPECT THEIR POSITIONS.

(AN OFFICIAL EGYPTIAN SOURCE SAID IN CAIRO THAT EGYPT ONLY POSTPONED "BUT HAD NOT PREVENTED" THE ENTRY OF U.N. OBSERVERS. "WE SIMPLY ASKED FOR A SHORT POSTPONEMENT OF THEIR VISIT TO OUR POSITIONS IN THE EL AUJA AREA BECAUSE OF ADMINISTRATIVE TECHNICALITIES," HE SAID. THIS SOURCE ALSO SAID HE HAD NO INFORMATION ON ANY SUNDAY SHOOTING INCIDENTS AS REPORTED BY THE ISRAELIS.)

(IN CAIRO, THE EGYPTIAN GOVERNMENT-CONTROLLED RADIO BROADCAST SHARP CRITICISM OF A U.N. APPEAL TO HALT REPRISAL ACTIONS. IT SAID DIPLOMATIC OBSERVERS IN CAIRO DESCRIBED THE APPEAL AS "AN ATTEMPT TO COVER ISRAEL'S POSITION" AND AN EFFORT TO PROTECT ISRAEL AGAINST THE RIGHT OF EGYPTIAN FORCES TO REPEL AGGRESSION. AN ISRAELI SPOKESMAN IN NEW YORK SAID "WE WILL ABIDE BY THE ARMISTICE AGREEMENT TO THE SAME EXTENT EGYPT DOES.")

THE APPEAL WAS MADE LAST NIGHT BY MAJ. GEN. E.L.M. BURNS, CANADIAN CHIEF OF THE U.N. TRUCE SUPERVISION ORGANIZATION IN PALESTINE, WITH THE BACKING OF U.N. SECRETARY GENERAL DAG HAMMARSKJOLD. IT WARNED GRAVE MORAL RESPONSIBILITY WOULD REST ON ANY COUNTRY TAKING OFFENSIVE ACTION IN THE FRONTIER HOSTILITIES.

BURNS IS IN NEW YORK FOR CONSULTATIONS WITH U.N. OFFICIALS. HE SENT THE APPEAL IN MESSAGES TO ISRAELI AND EGYPTIAN REPRESENTATIVES THERE FOR RELAY TO CAIRO AND JERUSALEM.

THE EL AUJA-NIZANA ZONE, SUPPOSED TO HAVE BEEN NEUTRALIZED LAST MONTH, HAS BEEN THE SCENE OF SEVERAL RECENT INCIDENTS.

IN MOVING IN AGAIN, THE EGYPTIANS ACCUSED ISRAEL OF KEEPING TROOPS DISGUISED AS POLICE IN THE ZONE. DENYING THAT CHARGE, ISRAEL SET UP A MILITARY OUTPOST WITHIN THE ZONE AND CALLED ON THE U.N. TRUCE ORGANIZATION TO GET THE EGYPTIANS TO WITHDRAW. IT SAID IT WOULD DRAW BACK THE OUTPOST SIMULTANEOUSLY.

THE EGYPTIANS SAY THEY WANT WITHDRAWAL OF THE OUTPOST FIRST.

THE ISRAELI CABINET TODAY HEARD A REPORT ON THE BORDER SITUATION FROM GEN. MOSHE DAYAN, ARMY CHIEF OF STAFF.

AN ISRAELI FOREIGN MINISTRY SPOKESMAN SAID THE U.N. TRUCE ORGANIZATION HAS NOT YET BEGUN AN INVESTIGATION OF AN ALLEGED EGYPTIAN ATTACK FRIDAY NIGHT ON AN ISRAELI OUTPOST NEAR NIRIM, 12 MILES SOUTH OF EGYPTIAN-HELD GAZA CITY.

THE SPOKESMAN WAS COMMENTING ON A REPORT FROM GAZA QUOTING A U.N. TRUCE COMMISSION SPOKESMAN THERE AS SAYING INVESTIGATORS HAD UNCOVERED NO EVIDENCE TO SUPPORT THE ISRAELI COMPLAINT.

THE ISRAELI SPOKESMAN SAID AFTER THE REPORTED ATTACK "ISRAELI LODGED AN ORAL COMPLAINT WITH THE U.N. CHAIRMAN OF THE EGYPTIAN-ISRAELI MIXED ARMISTICE COMMISSION" IN JERUSALEM. SINCE THE SCENE OF THE ASSAULT WAS IN ISRAELI TERRITORY, HE SAID, U.N. OBSERVERS WOULD BE SENT FROM THE ISRAELI SIDE OF THE BORDER.

A80
ISRAEL CHARGED LAST NIGHT THAT AN EGYPTIAN PLATOON--POSSIBLY 40 MEN--WAS REPULSED IN TWO ATTEMPTS TO STORM THE OUTPOST NEAR NIRIM, A SMALL FARMING VILLAGE. THE PLATOON WAS DECLARED SUPPORTED BY MORTAR AND MACHINE GUN FIRE FROM EGYPTIAN POSITIONS ACROSS THE BORDER.

AMID THESE DEVELOPMENTS, U.S. AMBASSADOR EDWARD B. LAWSON RETURNED TO HIS POST IN TEL AVIV TODAY BY AIR FROM PARIS WHERE HE CONFERRED LAST WEEK WITH SECRETARY OF STATE DULLES AND OTHER U.S. STATE DEPARTMENT OFFICIALS. LAWSON REFUSED COMMENT ON THE TALKS, BUT IT WAS ASSUMED ISRAELI-EGYPTIAN RELATIONS WERE A LEADING SUBJECT.
QR543PES

1955

A71
U.N. PALESTINE (FOLLOW JERUSALEM) (270)
BY A.I. GOLDBERG

UNITED NATIONS, NEW YORK, OCT. 30 (AP)-A U.N. APPEAL--AND WARNING--TO ISRAEL AND EGYPT TO HALT BORDER REPRISAL RAIDS HAS BEEN SENT ON BY THEIR DELEGATIONS HERE TO THEIR HOME CAPITALS.

AN EGYPTIAN PRESS SPOKESMAN CRITICIZED A PARAGRAPH OF THE LETTER AS BLAMING EGYPT WRONGFULLY. AN ISRAELI SPOKESMAN SAID "WE WILL ABIDE BY THE ARMISTICE AGREEMENT TO THE SAME EXTENT EGYPT DOES."

MAJ. GEN.E.L.M. BURNS, U.N. TRUCE SUPERVISOR FOR THE ARAB-ISRAEL ARMISTICE AGREEMENT, CALLED FOR A HALT TO ANY AGGRESSIVE OR REPRISAL ACTIONS ON THE EGYPTIAN-ISRAELI BORDER.

U.N. SECRETARY GENERAL DAG HAMMARSKJOLD JOINED HIM IN THE APPEAL, WHICH CARRIED THE WARNING THAT EITHER SIDE TAKING AN OFFENSIVE WHICH "MAY RESULT IN THE GRAVEST CONSEQUENCES" WOULD BE BRANDED BY THE ACTION IN THE EYES OF THE UNITED NATIONS.

AN EGYPTIAN DELEGATION SPOKESMAN TOOK EXCEPTION TO ONE PARAGRAPH OF BURNS' LETTER WHICH CITED WHAT IT SAID WAS "A GRAVE INCIDENT IN WHICH EGYPTIANS ATTACKED AN ISRAELI POLLICE POST IN THE DEMILITARIZED ZONE."

THE SPOKESMAN SAID THIS WAS NOT FAIR. HE CONTENDED REPORTS FROM THE AREA SAID THE SITE WAS REALLY AN ISRAELI MILITARY OUTPOST.

"THE FACTS ARE ON OUR SIDE," HE SAID. "MENTIONING EGYPT FOR BLAME IN THIS INCIDENT IS NOT FAIR."

EGYPT'S FOREIGN MINISTER MAHMOUD FAWZI TOOK THE LETTER WITH HIM WHEN HE TOOK A PLANE FOR CAIRO YESTERDAY AFTER DECLARING THAT EGYPT WAS TRYING ALREADY TO KEEP THINGS QUIET ALONG THE BORDER.

DESPITE THE FACT THAT APPEALS FROM THE SECURITY COUNCIL AND FROM BURNS HAVE BEEN IGNORED FOR THE LAST TWO YEARS, THERE WAS SOME FEELING HERE THE NEW APPEAL MAY HAVE SOME PSYCHOLOGICAL VALUE AT THIS TIME. BURNS DRAMATIZED HIS ACTION BY HIS SUDDEN FLIGHT FOR CONSULTATION AT U.N. HEADQUARTERS. HE PLANS TO RETURN TO THE AREA THURSDAY.
VS504PES

A82 (130)
WITH JERUSALEM A67
CAIRO, EGYPT, OCT.30 (AP)-THE GOVERNMENT-CONTROLLED CAIRO RADIO TODAY BROADCAST SHARP CRITICISM OF A U.N. APPEAL FOR AN END OF THE EGYPTIAN-ISRAELI FIGHTING IN THE EL AUJA-NIZANA DEMILITARIZED ZONE.

QUOTING DIPLOMATIC OBSERVERS IN CAIRO. THE RADIO DESCRIBED THE CALL

AS "AN ATTEMPT TO COVER ISRAEL'S POSITION." IT ALSO CHARACTERIZED IT AS AN EFFORT TO PROTECT ISRAEL AGAINST THE RIGHT OF EGYPTIAN FORCES TO REPEL AGGRESSION.

THE APPEAL WAS MADE LAST NIGHT, WITH THE BACKING OF SECRETARY GENERAL DAG HAMMARSKJOLD, BY MAJ. GEN. E.L.M. BURNS, CANADIAN CHIEF OF THE U.N. TRUCE SUPERVISION ORGANIZATION IN PALESTINE. IT WARNED THAT GRAVE MORAL RESPONSIBILITY WOULD REST ON THE COUNTRY TAKING OFFENSIVE ACTION IN THE FRONTIER HOSTILITIES.

THE CAIRO BROADCAST EXPRESSED ASTONISHMENT THAT BURNS HAD NOT INSISTED ISRAELI FORCES WITHDRAW FROM THE AREA. IT REITERATED A PREVIOUS EGYPTIAN OFFER TO PULL OUT OF THE ZONE IF THE ISRAELIS WITHDRAW FIRST.

QR547PES

A53
(140)

JAKARTA, INDONESIA, OCT. 30 (AP)-UNOFFICIAL RETURNS FROM THE WESTERN LESSER SUNDAS ISLANDS BOOSTED THE COMMUNIST-ORIENTED NATIONALISTS' LEAD IN THE SEESAWING INDONESIAN GENERAL ELECTIONS TODAY TO 300,000 VOTES.

THE NATIONALISTS HAD LED THE PRO-WEST MOSLEM MASJUMI PARTY BY A SCANT 11,000 VOTES YESTERDAY AFTER STARTING OFF WITH A LEAD OF MORE THAN A MILLION. THE PARLIAMENTARY ELECTIONS STARTED SEPT. 29.

THE COMMUNISTS, STILL RUNNING FOURTH, PASSED THE SIX MILLION FIGURE WITH A SUBSTANTIAL BOOST IN THE SUNDAS. APPROXIMATELY 30,400,000 VOTES HAVE BEEN UNOFFICIALLY TABULATED.

LATEST STANDINGS OF THE FOUR MAJOR PARTIES: NATIONALISTS 8,061,934, MASJUMI 7,751,125, MOSLEM ORTHODOX RADICALS 6,448,469, COMMUNISTS 6,005,955.

1955

NO NEW OVERALL TABULATIONS HAVE YET BEEN REPORTED FROM 21 PRECINCTS IN CENTRAL JAVA WHERE A NEW VOTE WAS ORDERED AFTER CHARGES OF FRAUD HAD BEEN BANDIED ABOUT. SCATTERED RETURNS SHOWED THE NATIONALISTS WERE INCREASING THEIR STRENGTH.

THE RESULTS OF THE CENTRAL JAVA VOTE, WHERE THE DEADLINE FOR BALLOTING IS NOV. 29, CAN STILL SWING THE ELECTION ONE WAY OR THE OTHER.

THE MASJUMI PARTY IS CREDITED UNOFFICIALLY SO FAR WITH 68 OF THE NEW PARLIAMENT'S 260 SEATS. THE NATIONALISTS ARE CREDITED WITH 65.

TD401PED

A8
(110)

JAKARTA, INDONESIA, OCT. 30 (AP)-CARETAKER PRIME MINISTER BURHANUDDIN HARAHAP HAS ANNOUNCED THE APPOINTMENT OF COL. A. HARRIS NASUTION, A LUTHERAN, AS CHIEF OF STAFF OF PREDOMINANTLY MOSLEM INDONESIA'S 250,000-MAN ARMY.

HARAHAP SAID THE APPOINTMENT WAS AIMED AT "RESTORING THE MORAL AUTHORITY OF THE GOVERNMENT AMONG THE ARMY AND THE PEOPLE," AND IMPROVING THE QUALITY OF THE ARMY "TECHNICALLY AND PSYCHOLOGICALLY." THE CABINET APPROVED THE APPOINTMENT BY ACCLAMATION.

NASUTION, 37, WAS BORN A CHRISTIAN. HE WAS ARMY CHIEF OF STAFF UNTIL 1952, WHEN HE WAS OUSTED FOR LEADING A REVOLT AIMED AT DISSOLVING PARLIAMENT. THE REBELS STORMED THE PALACE AND WRECKED THE PARLIAMENT BUILDING BEFORE THEY WERE QUELLED.

SM1212PES

A3

BANDUNG, INDONESIA, OCT. 30 (AP)-GUERRILLAS FROM THE OUTLAWED MOSLEM DARUL ISLAM ORGANIZATION LAUNCHED A SERIES OF RAIDS ON VILLAGES IN FLOOD-STRICKEN WEST JAVA TODAY.

A BAND OF 150 BURNED 59 HOMES, A MOSQUE, A SCHOOL AND THE TOWN HALL AT TJIRANDJANG, NEAR HERE, AND KILLED A VILLAGE GUARD. IN KADUDAMPIT, POLICE AND SOLDIERS BATTLED ANOTHER BAND FOR AN HOUR, FORCING THE TERRORISTS TO FLEE, BUT ONLY AFTER SEVERAL HOMES HAD BEEN SET AFIRE. A SOLDIER WAS KILLED, A POLICEMAN WOUNDED AND TWO TERRORISTS SLAIN.

SM1205PES

A184
-95-

HONG KONG, MONDAY, OCT. 31 (AP)-MISS HARRIET MILLS OF NEW YORK CITY CROSSED THE BORDER FROM RED CHINA TODAY.

A DAUGHTER OF PRESBYTERIAN MISSIONARIES, SHE WAS AMONG AMERICANS WHOSE RELEASE HAD BEEN PROMISED LAST MONTH IN GENEVA CONFERENCES BETWEEN AMBASSADORS OF THE UNITED STATES AND RED CHINA.

A FULBRIGHT SCHOLAR, MISS MILLS WENT TO CHINA IN 1947 TO DO RESEARCH FOR A DOCTOR OF PHILOSOPHY DEGREE AND WAS ARRESTED IN PEIPING IN JULY, 1952. THE GOVERNMENT CHARGE AGAINST HER WAS THAT SHE POSSESSED A RADIO.

APPEARING PALE, AND DRESSED IN A GREY SUIT, MISS MILLS SAID SHE HOPED TO PROCEED TO NEW YORK IMMEDIATELY.

1955

TA152AES

A59FX (DX PG)
(175)
BY SPENCER MOOSA

TAIPEI, FORMOSA, MONDAY, OCT.31 (AP)-THE OFFICIAL CENTRAL NEWS AGENCY RECEIVED A BRIEF DISPATCH TODAY FROM MATSU SAYING THE NATIONALIST COMMANDER ON THAT OFFSHORE ISLAND HAS ORDERED HIS TROOPS TO "STAND BY FOR POSSIBLE COMMUNIST INVASION."

THE AGENCY SAID THE ORDER WAS PROMPTED BY RECENT CHINESE RED ARTILLERY SHELLINGS OF NATIONALIST-HELD KAOTENG.

MATSU, MAIN ISLAND OF THE MATSU GROUP, IS 9 1/2 MILES SOUTH OF RED CHINA'S HUANGCHI PENINSULA. KAOTENG IS ONLY 4 MILES SOUTH OF THE PENINSULA.

RED SHELLINGS OF KAOTENG HAVE APPEARED VERY NEGLIGIBLE, CONSIDERING THE COMMUNIST CAPABILITIES. THE REPORTED MATSU ORDER FOLLOWED RECENT DISPATCHES SAYING THE NATIONALIST COMMANDER REGARDED THE PERIOD AROUND THE END OF THIS MONTH AS DANGEROUS.

IT IS IMPOSSIBLE TO TELL JUST NOW WHETHER HIS WARNING IS JUSTIFIED. THE VULNERABILITY OF KAOTENG, WITH LESS THAN A SQUARE MILE IN AREA, HAS LONG BEEN CONCEDED.

IT IS POSSIBLE THE COMMANDER'S ORDER MIGHT HAVE BEEN INSPIRED BY BELIEF THE REDS MIGHT TRY SOMETHING TODAY TO SPOIL THE CELEBRATION OF CHIANG KAI-SHEK'S 69TH BIRTHDAY.

EB130PPS

A172FX

TAIPEI, FORMOSA, MONDAY, OCT 31-(AP)-A TAIPEI DISTRICT COURT TODAY FOUND K Y. YIN, FORMER MINISTER OF ECONOMIC AFFAIRS FOR NATIONALIST CHINA, INNOCENT OF "DERELICTION OF DUTY" CHARGES.

THE CHARGE AROSE OUT OF LOANDS MADE TO SHIPBUILDER K. P. HU BY THE CENTRAL TRUST OF CHINA WHEN YIN WAS ITS DIRECTOR.

THE COURT TODAY FOUND HU INNOCENT OF CHARGES OF DEFRAUDING THE GOVERNMENT, AND ALSO CLEARED CHOU SUNG-HSIEN OF DERELICTION OF DUTY CHARGES. CHOU WAS AN ASSISTANT DIRECTOR OF THE CENTRAL TRUST.

HU FORMERLY WAS THE BOSS OF THE YANGTZE WOOD PRODUCTS COMPANY.

THE COMPANY WAS ALLEGED TO HAVE FAILED TO HONOR CONTRACTS FOR THE CONSTRUCTION OF LCVP'S ENTRUSTED TO IT AS PART OF THE U.S. OFFSHORE PROCUREMENT PROGRAM IN FORMOSA.

HF906PPS NM

1955

A122 (240)

(NY) WASHINGTON, OCT.30 (AP)-HENRY WALLACE SAID TODAY HE WAS NOT AWARE OF THE "CHARACTER" OF SOVIET RUSSIA AND HER LEADERS UNTIL 1949.

THE FORMER VICE PRESIDENT AND PROMINENT NEW DEALER SAID HE BEGAN BLAMING RUSSIA FOR THE COLD WAR AFTER DISCOVERING THAT THE COMMUNIST COUP IN CZECHOSLOVAKIA IN 1948 WAS ENGINEERED BY MOSCOW.

"THAT WAS MORE THAN I COULD STAND," WALLACE SAID ON A TELEVISION PROGRAM (CBS "FACE THE NATION").

WALLACE, WHO RAN FOR PRESIDENT IN 1948 ON THE PROGRESSIVE PARTY TICKET, SAID HE DID NOT THINK AT THE TIME THAT ANY LEADERS OF THE PARTY WERE COMMUNISTS.

HE DECIDED TO RUN UNDER THE PROGRESSIVE BANNER, HE SAID, TO MAKE PEACE "THE DOMINANT ISSUE OF THE CAMPAIGN."

HE SAID HE WAS NOT CONCERNED WHICH PARTY WOULD GAIN IN THE ELECTION BY THE FACT THAT HE WAS A CANDIDATE NOR WHERE HIS SUPPORT CAME FROM, WALLACE SAID.

HE DENIED HIS POLICY IN EARLY POST-WAR YEARS ADVOCATED "A COMPLETE SURRENDER OF EVERYTHING TO RUSSIA."

"IT IS VERY REGRETTABLE THAT WE DID NOT ARRIVE AT A PEACE TREATY WITH RUSSIA WHEN SHE WAS WEAK AND WHEN SHE DID NOT HAVE AN ATOM BOMB," HE SAID. "WE COULD HAVE ARRIVED AT AN AGREEMENT THEN WHICH WOULD HAVE BEEN TO THE INTEREST OF ALL MEMBERS OF THE UNITED NATIONS."

WALLACE SAID THAT WHEN THE COMMUNISTS SEIZED POWER IN CZECHOSLOVAKIA IN 1948, HE WAS CONVINCED THAT IT WAS PURELY "AN INTERNAL AFFAIR." LATER DEVELOPMENTS AND A CLOSER LOOK AT CZECHOSLOVAK COMMUNISTS CONVINCED HIM THAT THEY WERE "MOSCOW-TRAINED" AND THAT THE COUP WAS DIRECTED BY THE SOVIET UNION.

LAST WEEK WALLACE SAID THAT PRESIDENT EISENHOWER IS THE BEST PRESIDENTIAL CHOICE IN 1956 "TO FURTHER THE CAUSE OF WORLD PEACE." HE REPEATED THIS TODAY.

QR833PES

A86WX

(130) ADVANCE FOR USE AT 7 P.M. EST SUNDAY OCT. 30

TRAVEL POSTERS

(ADVANCE) WASHINGTON, OCT. 30 (AP)-TRAVEL POSTERS AND BROCHURES ARE HELPING TELL AMERICA'S STORY ABROAD, THE U. S. INFORMATION AGENCY SAID TODAY.

THE AGENCY IS RESPONSIBLE FOR GIVING THE WORLD A PICTURE OF AMERICA. IT DOES THIS PRINCIPALLY THROUGH THE VOICE OF AMERICA RADIO NETWORK, NEWS RELEASES AND LIBRARIES.

AN ANNOUNCEMENT TODAY, HOWEVER, REPORTED THAT 45,000 TRAVEL GUIDES, POSTERS AND BOOKLETS ARE BEING DISPATCHED TO THE AGENCY'S 200 POSTS OVERSEAS. THE MATERIAL DEALS WITH ALL 48 STATES, PRINCIPAL CITIES, U. S. TERRITORIES AND THE DISTRICT OF COLUMBIA.

THE AGENCY SAID ITS MATERIAL COMES, NOT ONLY FROM THE GOVERNMENT PRINTING OFFICE, BUT ALSO FROM RAILWAYS, AIRLINES, CHAMBERS OF COMMERCE AND STATE INFORMATION BUREAUS.

REQUESTS FOR THIS MATERIAL COME FROM SCHOOLS ABROAD IN GENERAL, ALTHOUGH INDIVIDUALS DROP IN AT THE AGENCY POSTS TO MAKE SPECIFIC REQUESTS.

ONE SUCH VISIT WAS PAID BY A SHY, ELDERLY COUPLE WHO WANTED THE FACTS ABOUT MONTANA. IT SEEMED THEIR DAUGHTER HAD MARRIED AN AMERICAN AND HAD SETTLED IN A STRANGE FAR AWAY PLACE CALLED MONTANA.

TRAVEL POSTERS, GUIDE BOOKS AND MAPS WERE PRODUCED. AS A RESULT, THE AGENCY SAID:

"WHEN THE COUPLE LEFT THEY WERE WELL ACQUAINTED WITH MONTANA'S SCENIC GRANDEUR, ITS AGRICULTURE AND ITS MINING. THEY KNEW CONSIDERABLY MORE ABOUT THE PEOPLE IN THE AREA WHERE THEIR DAUGHTER NOW RESIDES."

END ADVANCE FOR USE AT 7 P.M. EST SUNDAY, OCT. 30.

EG715PES NM

1955

A87WX

(400)

ADVANCE FOR USE AT 8:15 P.M., EST., OCT. 30)

MCCARTHY

(ADVANCE)(WX) BOSTON, OCT. 30 (AP)-SEN.MCCARTHY (R-WIS) SAID TONIGHT THIS COUNTRY IS LAGGING BEHIND RUSSIA IN THE RACE TO DEVELOP AN INTERCONTINENTAL BALLISTIC MISSILE. HE ASKED WHETHER COMMUNIST SUBVERSION MIGHT BE TO BLAME.

IN A SPEECH PEPPERED WITH JIBES AT THE "SPIRIT OF GENEVA", MCCARTHY SAID THAT IF RUSSIA DEVELOPS A LONG-RANGE GUIDED MISSILE BEFORE THE UNITED STATES DOES, "THIS COUNTRY WILL FACE THE ALTERNATIVE OF SURRENDER TO THE COMMUNISTS, OR UTTER DESTRUCTION."

HE SAID HE MUST REPORT THAT ON THE AVAILABLE EVIDENCE THE SOVIET UNION IS WINNING THE RACE AND IT IS POSSIBLE THIS IS THE CASE "BECAUSE WELL-CONCEALED COMMUNISTS IN THE UNITED STATES GOVERNMENT ARE PUTTING THE BRAKES ON OUR OWN GUIDED MISSILE PROGRAM."

HIS REMARKS WERE IN A SPEECH PREPARED FOR DELIVERY IN THE BOSTON GARDEN BEFORE "FRIENDS OF SENATOR MCCARTHY, INC."

MCCARTHY SAID A SLOWDOWN OF THE AMERICAN PROGRAM TO DEVELOP AN INTERCONTINENTAL GUIDED MISSILE "IS THE TOP PRIORITY MISSION OF COMMUNIST AGENTS IN THIS COUNTRY."

ASKING WHETHER THEY HAD BEEN SUCCESSFUL, MCCARTHY DIDN'T GIVE ANY DIRECT ANSWER TO THE QUESTION BUT HE DECLARED THAT WHILE AMERICA'S GUIDED MISSILE PROGRAM AS A WHOLE HAS BEEN STEPPED UP SLIGHTLY SINCE 1949, "VERY LITTLE, IF ANY, PROGRESS HAS BEEN MADE IN DEVELOPING THE ALL-IMPORTANT INTERCONTINENTAL BALLISTIC MISSILE."

"THE AMERICAN PEOPLE," HE CONTINUED, "HAVE A RIGHT TO KNOW WHY THIS ASPECT OF OUR GUIDED MISSILE PROGRAM IS MOVING AT A SNAIL'S PACE."

MCCARTHY SAID HE DOUBTED IF IT WAS BECAUSE AMERICAN SCIENTISTS WERE INFERIOR TO RUSSIAN SCIENTISTS AND ALSO SAID HE FOUND IT HARD TO BELIEVE THAT "ANY AMOUNT OF BUREAUCRATIC INEFFICIENCY COULD, ALONE, AND OVER A LONG PERIOD OF TIME, BE RESPONSIBLE FOR THE NEGLECT OF OUR SINGLE MOST IMPORTANT DEFENSE WEAPON."

HE RAISED THE QUESTION OF WHETHER IT WAS "BECAUSE HIGHLY PLACED COMMUNIST AGENTS HAVE BEEN SUCCESSFUL IN SABOTAGING THE PROGRAM" AND HE SAID HE FOUND THIS ALTERNATIVE "FRIGHTENINGLY COMPELLING."

MCCARTHY ALSO DECLARED:

"SINCE WE ARE LOSING THE RACE TO PRODUCE THE DECISIVE WEAPON, THE GUIDED MISSILE SLOWDOWN MUST BE INVESTIGATED EXHAUSTIVELY AND RELENTLESSLY UNTIL THE CULPRITS ARE UNCOVERED."

MCCARTHY REFERRED TO THE "SPIRIT OF GENEVA"--THAT IS, AN OUTWARD

EASING OF EAST-WEST TENSIONS--AS THE SPIRIT OF "ILLUSION, FOLLY AND APPEASEMENT" AND SAID THAT "IF THERE WERE NO OTHER REASON TO PUNCTURE AND DEFLATE THE SPIRIT OF GENEVA, IT IS ENOUGH THAT THIS SPURIOUS LOVE-FEST IS CAUSING US TO LET UP IN OUR EFFORTS TO EXPOSE SUBVERSION."

HE ALSO RAPPED THE PROPOSAL MADE BY PRESIDENT EISENHOWER AT THE GENEVA SUMMIT CONFERENCE LAST JULY FOR AN EXCHANGE OF MILITARY BLUE-PRINTS WITH THE SOVIET UNION AND THE RIGHT OF MUTUAL AERIAL INSPECTION.

MCCARTHY CALLED THIS A "FANTASTIC SUGGESTION" AND SAID "ONE LIKELY REASON THE COMMUNISTS DIT NOT AT FIRST ACCEPT THE PLAN IS THAT COPIES OF OUR BLUEPRINTS ARE ALREADY IN KREMLIN SAFES."

END ADVANCE FOR 8:15 P.M., EST., SUNDAY, OCT. 30.

WR616PES NM

B75 Q 1955

(130)

CAMBRIDGE, MASS., OCT. 30 (AP)-HARVARD UNIVERSITY ANNOUNCED TO-NIGHT THAT DR. J. ROBERT OPPENHEIMER, WHO HAAS BEEN BARRED FROM UNITED STATES TOMIC SECRETS AS A "SECURITY RISK," WILL DELIVER A SERIES OF LECTURES AT HARVARD IN 1957.

THE UNIVERSITY SAID OPPENHEIMER, DIRECTOR OF THE INSTITUTE FOR ADVANCED STUDY AT PRINCETON, N.J., WILL BE WILLIAM JAMES LECTURER IN PHILOSOPHY AND PSYCHOLOGY.

THE ANNOUNCEMENT DREW A CAUSTIC COMMENT FROM SEN. JOSEPH R. MCCARTHY (R-WIS), A CONSTANT CRITIC OF HARVARD AND ITS PRESIDENT, DR. NATHAN PUSEY. MCCARTHY HAS ACCUSED THE SCHOOL OF HARBORING COMMUNIST SYMPATHIZERS.

"I AM NOT SURPRISED (AT THE SELECTION OF OPPENHEIMER). THAT IS THE TYPE OF LECTURER PUSEY WOULD BE GETTING," SAID MCCARTHY, WHO WAS IN BOSTON TO DELIVER A SPEECH BEFORE THE "FRIENDS OF SENATOR MCCARTHY, INC."

OPPENHEIMER, WHO DIRECTED THE DEVELOPMENT OF THE ATOMIC BOMB AT LOS ALAMOS, N.M., WAS BARRED FROM ATOMIC SECRETS BY THE ATOMIC ENERGY COMMISSION IN JUNE, 1954. THE COMMISSION SAID HE HAD "IMPRUDENT AND DANGEROUS ASSOCIATIONS."

KL1227AES

A123 (150)

NEW YORK, OCT.30 (AP)-FORMER GOV. THOMAS E. DEWEY SAID TONIGHT RUSSIA IS ATTEMPTING TO CREATE DISSENSION IN THE MIDDLE EAST TO MASK HER REAL OBJECTIVE -- THE CONQUEST OF ASIA.

THAT IS WHY THE SOVIETS ARE SELLING ARMS TO ISRAEL'S ENEMIES, DEWEY TOLD A DINNER OF THE ZIONIST ORGANIZATION OF AMERICA.

"IF ALL THE ATTENTION OF THE FREE WORLD IS TO BE CONCENTRATED ALONG THE SHORES OF THE MEDITERRANEAN FROM MOROCCO TO ISRAEL," DEWEY SAID IN HIS PREPARED SPEECH, "IT WILL BE FAR EASIER FOR THE COMMUNISTS TO STEAL UP ON THE 700 MILLION PEOPLE (IN ASIA) ON WHOM THE SPOTLIGHT IS NOT FOCUSED."

DEWEY, WHO LAST WEEK RETURNED FROM A WORLD TOUR, SAID ANOTHER REASON FOR COMMUNIST SALES OF ARMS TO EGYPT IS TO CREATE "TROUBLE AND VIOLENCE."

"IF THERE WAS THE SLIGHTEST VESTIGE OF SINCERITY ON THE PART OF THE SOVIET LEADERS AT GENEVA LAST JULY, THEY WILL NOW AGREE TO QUIT THEIR SINISTER WORK IN THIS PART OF THE WORLD AND ALLOW A GENUINE PEACE TO FOLLOW." THE 1948 REPUBLICAN PRESIDENTIAL CANDIDATE SAID.

30.24- 4347

DEWEY PREDICTED THE UNITED STATES, GREAT BRITAIN AND FRANCE WOULD LIVE UP TO THE TRIPARTITE AGREEMENT OF 1950, WHICH WAS DESIGNED TO PROTECT ISRAEL AND OTHER MIDDLE EAST COUNTRIES FROM AGGRESSION.

"SURELY," HE SAID, "ISRAEL WILL NOT STAND ALONE IF HER BORDERS ARE CROSSED BY INVADERS."

DR. EMANUEL NEUMANN, ZOA EXECUTIVE COMMITTEE CHAIRMAN, ASSAILED THE 1950 DECLARATION, HOWEVER, AS "VAGUE." HE SAID IT HASN'T HAD THE "SLIGHTEST DETERRENT EFFECT" UPON THE ARAB STATES.

RABBI ABBA HILLEL SILVER, FORMER ZOA PRESIDENT, SAID THE EGYPTIAN ARMS DEAL IS "THE VERY SEAL AND TESTAMENT" TO AMERICA'S "BLUNDERING POLICY" IN THE MIDDLE EAST.

SHOULD WAR BREAK OUT THERE "OUR OWN GOVERNMENT WILL BEAR A PART OF THE RESPONSIBILITY," NEUMANN SAID. 1955

QR1015PES

A109 (120)

NEW YORK, OCT.30 (AP)-THE 10TH ANNIVERSARY OF THE UNITED NATIONS WAS COMMEMORATED AT A SOLEMN MASS TODAY AT ST. PATRICK'S CATHEDRAL. NEARLY 3,000 PERSONS, INCLUDING MANY U.N. DELEGATES, ATTENDED.

THE VERY REV. MSGR. THOMAS A. DONNELLAN, VICE-CHANCELLOR OF THE ARCHDIOCESE, IN HIS SERMON SAID, "THERE IS SOME HOPE THAT TODAY'S COEXISTENCE MAY BRING MANKIND CLOSER TO PEACE" BUT HE NOTED THAT, "JUST AS PEACE CANNOT BE FOUNDED ON WAR, SO THE PEACE OF CHRIST, CANNOT BE FOUNDED ON MATERIALISM."

QR745PES

END -- OCT. 30, 1955

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BEGIN — OCT 31, 1955

1955

30.24-4349

A54 (260)

SECOND NIGHT LEAD BIG FOUR

BY DANIEL DE LUCE

GENEVA, OCT. 31 (AP)-SOVIET FOREIGN MINISTER V. M. MOLOTOV ASKED THE WESTERN POWERS TONIGHT TO JOIN IN A REVISED COLLECTIVE SECURITY PACT WITH THE SOVIET BLOC, LEAVING GERMANY DIVIDED AND SETTING NO DEADLINE FOR ABOLISHING THE MILITARY ALLIANCES OF EAST AND WEST.

IN REVISING HIS THRICE-REJECTED SECURITY TREATY, MOLOTOV SAID THE NORTH ATLANTIC TREATY ORGANIZATION (NATO), THE WESTERN EUROPEAN UNION (WEU) AND THE COMMUNIST WARSAW TREATY ORGANIZATION SHOULD BE LIQUIDATED. BUT HE SAID THE SOVIET GOVERNMENT DOES NOT PROPOSE A DATE FOR THE LIQUIDATION.

MOLOTOV PROPOSED THAT A SEMI-DEMILITARIZED ZONE BE ESTABLISHED TO COVER BOTH THE EAST AND WEST GERMAN REPUBLICS AND "ALL OR SOME NEIGHBORING STATES."

THE RUSSIANS THUS TOOK AN ARTICLE FROM THE WEST-SUPPORTED "TREATY OF ASSURANCE" AGAINST GERMAN AGGRESSION AND ADAPTED IT IN EFFECT TO NEUTRALIZE ALL GERMANY.

THE WESTERN POWERS PROPOSED LAST WEEK THAT SUCH A ZONE STRADDLE THE FRONTIERS OF A REUNITED GERMANY WITH COMMUNIST POLAND AND CZECHOSLOVAKIA.

WHILE SECRETARY OF STATE DULLES AND FRENCH FOREIGN MINISTER ANTOINE PINAY TEMPORARILY WITHHELD COMMENT, BRITISH FOREIGN SECRETARY HAROLD MACMILLAN TOLD MOLOTOV:

"THIS WHOLE PLAN IS BASED ON THE PARTITION OF GERMANY INTO TWO PARTS. BEFORE IT CAN BE PROFITABLY STUDIED WE NEED TO HAVE PROMISED SOVIET PROPOSALS FOR GERMAN REUNIFICATION. WITHOUT GERMAN REUNIFICATION THERE CAN BE NO REAL PROGRESS TOWARD SECURITY."

THE WESTERN FOREIGN MINISTERS EARLIER URGED THE SOVIET UNION TO SWEEP ASIDE THE IRON CURTAIN FOR PEACEFUL TRADE AND FREER CONTACTS. MOLOTOV ALSO OFFERED IDEAS ON THAT SUBJECT.

SECRETARY OF STATE DULLES BLAZED A PATH TOWARD FRIENDLIER EAST-WEST RELATIONS WITH THESE VOLUNTARY ACTIONS:

1. HE LIFTED THE STATE DEPARTMENT BAN ON AMERICAN TRAVEL TO THE SOVIET UNION AND ALL OTHER COMMUNIST COUNTRIES IN EASTERN EUROPE WITH WHICH THE UNITED STATES MAINTAINS DIPLOMATIC REPRESENTATION, WITH FEW EXCEPTIONS, AMERICAN PASSPORTS HAVE BEEN INVALID FOR THOSE AREAS SINCE 1952. EVEN NOW, OF COURSE, ENTRY WILL DEPEND ON THE RATE AT WHICH THE COMMUNIST BLOC NATIONS ISSUE VISAS.

2. DULLES PLEDGED U.S. REGULATIONS ON PEACEFUL EXPORTS TO THE SOVIET BLOC WILL NOW BE PROGRESSIVELY SIMPLIFIED.

"THERE IS A SOLID BASIS FOR GOOD WILL BETWEEN US," DULLES TOLD SOVIET FOREIGN MINISTER V. M. MOLOTOV. "IT IS A FACT OF HISTORY WHICH SHOULD BE REMEMBERED THAT OUR PEOPLES HAVE NEVER FOUGHT EACH OTHER."

MOLOTOV FAILED IN AN ATTEMPT TO WRING RECOGNITION FOR THE COMMUNIST EAST GERMAN GOVERNMENT. THE WEST DECLINED HIS PROPOSAL TO INVITE BOTH EAST GERMAN PREMIER OTTO GROTEWOHL AND WEST GERMAN CHANCELLOR KONRAD ADENAUER TO TAKE PART IN DISCUSSIONS HERE ON GERMAN UNITY.

THEY FINALLY AGREED NEITHER GERMAN GOVERNMENT WOULD BE HEARD.

RUSSIA AND THE WEST ALSO CLASHED OVER A NEWLY REVISED SOVIET PACT FOR EUROPEAN SECURITY THAT WOULD ABOLISH THE NORTH ATLANTIC TREATY ORGANIZATION AND KEEP GERMANY DIVIDED.

1955

A39

THE UNITED STATES, BRITAIN AND FRANCE ASKED RUSSIA TO ACCEPT A 17-POINT PROGRAM FOR ELIMINATING BARRIERS OF MISUNDERSTANDING BETWEEN EAST AND WEST. THEIR CHIEF SUGGESTIONS:

1. THE ELIMINATION OF ALL CENSORSHIP, INCLUDING THAT ON OUTGOING PRESS DISPATCHES FROM MOSCOW, AND FREE ACCESS BY JOURNALISTS TO NORMAL SOURCES OF INFORMATION.

2. RECIPROCAL EXCHANGES OF DIRECT AIR TRANSPORT SERVICES BETWEEN THE SOVIET UNION AND THE THREE WESTERN POWERS. THIS WOULD MEAN, FOR EXAMPLE, LANDING RIGHTS FOR SOVIET AIRLINERS IN NEW YORK AND FOR U.S. AIRCRAFT IN MOSCOW.

3. RECIPROCAL ESTABLISHMENT OF INFORMATION CENTERS BY THE WESTERN POWERS AND RUSSIA IN WASHINGTON, LONDON, PARIS AND MOSCOW.

4. MONTHLY EXCHANGE OF HALF-HOUR UNCENSORED RADIO COMMENTARIES ON WORLD AFFAIRS BETWEEN WESTERN BROADCASTING SYSTEMS AND THE SOVIET RADIO NETWORK, AND A BAN ON THE SOVIET JAMMING OF FOREIGN BROADCASTS.

5. THE DISTRIBUTION OF WESTERN AND SOVIET FILMS ON A RECIPROCAL BASIS ON NORMAL COMMERCIAL TERMS. SOVIET FILMS ALREADY ARE ACCEPTED IN THE WEST ON THESE TERMS.

6. THE ENCOURAGEMENT OF PRIVATE TOURIST TRAVEL, INCLUDING "REASONABLE RATES OF CURRENCY EXCHANGE" BETWEEN THE RUSSIAN RUBLE AND THE AMERICAN DOLLAR, THE BRITISH POUND AND THE FRENCH FRANC.

RUSSIA RATES THE RUBLE AT FOUR TO THE DOLLAR. WESTERN EXPERTS REGARD THIS FIGURE AS HIGHLY INFLATED.

THE WEST DECLINED TO BARGAIN ON ITS SALES BAN ON STRATEGIC GOODS THAT WOULD DIRECTLY ENHANCE THE MILITARY STRENGTH OF THE SOVIET BLOC.

"THESE CONTROLS ARE ONE OF THE INDISPENSABLE SAFEGUARDS OF OUR SECURITY," FRENCH FOREIGN MINISTER ANTOINE PINAY DECLARED.

BRITISH FOREIGN SECRETARY HAROLD MACMILLAN SAID, "I DO NOT THINK IT WOULD ASSIST IN RELIEVING TENSION IF IT WAS FELT ON EITHER SIDE THAT TRADE WAS ENDANGERING NATIONAL SECURITY."

MOLOTOV JOLTED THE WESTERN POWERS WITH A NEW DEMAND FOR FREEDOM OF THE SEAS, STRAITS AND CANALS -- OBVIOUSLY ON BEHALF OF RED CHINA AND NORTH KOREA.

BUT HIS DEMAND WAS COUCHED IN SUCH BROAD TERMS THAT IT ALSO MIGHT OUTLAW THE EGYPTIAN BLOCKADE OF ISRAEL IN THE GULF OF AQABA DESPITE RUSSIA'S PRESENT WOOING OF THE ARAB CAUSE IN THE MIDDLE EAST.

MOLOTOV TRIED TO OPEN THE DOOR FOR RED CHINA'S MEMBERSHIP IN AT LEAST FOUR IMPORTANT GLOBAL AGENCIES, THE INTERNATIONAL LABOR ORGANIZATION (ILO), THE INTERNATIONAL TELECOMMUNICATIONS UNION, THE UNITED NATIONS ECONOMIC AND SOCIAL COUNCIL (UNESCO), AND THE WORLD HEALTH ORGANIZATION (WHO).

THE SOVIET DIPLOMAT ASKED THE CONFERENCE TO GO ON RECORD AS FAVORING PARTICIPATION IN THESE AGENCIES OF "ALL STATES DESIRING TO COOPERATE" IN THEIR WORK.

SEVERAL POWERS--NOTABLY SPAIN AND JAPAN--ALREADY ARE ACTIVE IN UNESCO WITHOUT BELONGING TO THE UNITED NATIONS, WHICH CONTROLS IT.

SPEAKING LAST AS TODAY'S CHAIRMAN, DULLES FULLY SUPPORTED THE REFUSAL OF MACMILLAN AND PINAY TO DISCUSS TAKING THE WRAPS OFF STRATEGIC TRADE.

"IT IS A MATTER OF SECURITY CONCERN AND CLEARLY OUTSIDE THE PURVIEW OF ITEM 3 OF THE (SUMMIT CONFERENCE) DIRECTIVE, WHICH SPEAKS OF PEACEFUL TRADE," DULLES SAID.

1955

LIKE HIS ALLIES, DULLES BLAMED THE LOW LEVEL OF EAST-SEST COMMERCE ON "SOVIET ECONOMIC NATIONALISM WHICH IGNORES THE BENEFITS OF FREE EXCHANGES."

IMMEDIATELY AFTER THE FOURTH SESSION OF THE CONFERENCE, WHICH LASTED NEARLY FIVE HOURS, MOLOTOV RECEIVED ISRAELI PREMIER MOSHE SHARETT TO HEAR HIS PLEA FOR SOVIET INTERVENTION TO CUT OFF COMMUNIST CZECHOSLOVAK ARMS SALES TO EGYPT.

BOTH DULLES AND MACMILLAN ALREADY HAVE PROTESTED HERE TO MOLOTOV IN PRIVATE MEETINGS THAT THE RED ARMS SALES TO ARAB STATES VIOLATE "THE GENEVA SPIRIT."

UNDER MOLOTOV'S REVISED COLLECTIVE SECURITY SYSTEM, MEMBERS WOULD RENOUNCE THE USE OF ARMED FORCE AGAINST ONE ANOTHER, GIVE MILITARY AID IN CASE OF ATTACK AND ESTABLISH CONSULTATIVE BODIES TO CARRY OUT THE TREATY. BUT THEIR EXISTING OBLIGATIONS IN THE NATO AND WARSAW TREATY ORGANIZATIONS WOULD CONTINUE INDEFINITELY.

MOLOTOV CONTENDED THE SYSTEM WOULD LESSEN TENSION AND "MAKE EASIER A SOLUTION OF THE DISARMAMENT PROBLEM" BY MAKING ALL OF GERMANY'S TERRITORY A TEST MODEL FOR DISARMAMENT ON A LARGER SCALE.

U.S. MILITARY EXPERTS SAW IN HIS REFERENCE TO EXPANDING THE SEMI-DEMILITARIZED ZONE TO NEIGHBORING STATES AN INDICATION HE MIGHT WANT IT ALSO TO COVER A PART OF FRANCE, WHERE THE U.S. AIR FORCE HAS BASES.

A FRENCH PRESS OFFICER SUMMED UP THE PLAN SAYING: "IT WOULD REQUIRE ALLIED RECOGNITION OF THE EAST GERMAN GOVERNMENT, CONSECRATE THE STATUS QUO IN EUROPE, AND CONTINUE THE DIVISION OF GERMANY."

FOLLOWING UP THE PROPOSALS FROM BOTH SIDES TO LOWER THE BARRIER BETWEEN THEM, THE MINISTERS APPOINTED A COMMITTEE OF FOUR EXPERTS TO WORK OUT A SATISFACTORY AGREEMENT AND REPORT BACK ON NOV. 10. THE MEMBERS OF THE COMMITTEE ARE WILLIAM H. JACKSON OF THE UNITED STATES, JEAN BAILLOU OF FRANCE, H. A. F. HOHLER OF BRITAIN AND SERGEI VINOGRADOV, SOVIET AMBASSADOR TO PARIS.

SS759PES

A129

1955

WITH GENEVA BIG FOUR

BERLIN, OCT 31 (APP)-WEST GERMANY TONIGHT BACKED THE WESTERN REJECTION OF A SOVIET PROPOSAL FOR PARTICIPATION OF BOTH EAST AND WEST GERMANY IN THE GENEVA CONFERENCE. THE COMMUNIST EAST GERMAN REGIME INSISTED GERMAN REPRESENTATIVES SHOULD TAKE PART.

A SPOKESMAN FOR CHANCELLOR KONRAD ADENAUER'S GOVERMENT IN BONN SAID WEST GERMANY WOULD NOT BE TREATED ON THE SAME LEVEL AS "THE SO-CALLED GERMAN DEMOCRATIC REPUBLIC." BONN CLAIMS THE DEMOCRATIICALLY ELECTED WEST GERMAN GOVERNMENT IS THE ONLY ONE QUALIFIED TO SPEAK FOR ALL GERMANY.

THE EAST GERMAN GOVERNMENT SAID THE REJECTION DISREGARDED THE SOVEREIGN RIGHTS OF THE GERMAN PEOPLE. IN A STATEMENT DISTRIBUTED BY THE OFFICIAL NEWS AGENCY ADN, IT SAID IT "CONTINUES TO INSIST THAT REPRESENTATIVES OF BOTH GERMAN STATES BE ADMITTED."

DY1057PED

A164WX (SOVIET TRAVEL)

(400)

PASSPORTS (WITH GENEVA BIG FOUR)

WASHINGTON, OCT 31 (AP)-THE STATE DEPARTMENT TODAY LIFTED PASSPORT RESTRICTIONS BARRING TRAVEL OF AMERICANS TO RUSSIA, POLAND, CZECHOSLOVAKIA, HUNGARY, AND ROUMANIA. Bonama.

THE DEPARTMENT ACTED WITHIN MINUTES AFTER SECRETARY DULLES URGED THE RUSSIANS AT THE BIG FOUR CONFERENCE IN GENEVA TO JOIN IN LOWERING BARRIERS BETWEEN EAST AND WEST. DULLES ANNOUNCED THE UNITED STATES WAS EASING TRAVEL RESTRICTIONS. 7 Nath

THE STATE DEPARTMENT ORDER KEPT IN EFFECT PASSPORT RESTRICTIONS ON TRAVEL TO COMMUNIST CHINA, RED-CONTROLLED NORTH KOREA, VIET NAM, ALBANIA AND BULGARIA. THE AMERICAN GOVERNMENT HAS NO DIPLOMATIC RELATIONS WITH ANY OF THESE COMMUNIST REGIMES.

WITH THE ORDER, THE DEPARTMENT SAID THAT EFFECTIVE TODAY PASSPORTS WILL NOW BEAR THIS NEW STAMP:

"THIS PASSPORT IS NOT VALID FOR TRAVEL TO THE FOLLOWING AREAS UNDER CONTROL OF AUTHORITIES WITH WHICH THE U.S. DOES NOT HAVE DIPLOMATIC RELATIONS: ALBANIA, BULGARIA, AND THOSE PORTIONS OF CHINA, KOREA, AND VIET NAM UNDER COMMUNIST CONTROL."

ALTHOUGH GENERAL RESTRICTIONS ARE EASED BY THE ORDER, THE STATE DEPARTMENT WILL STILL RETAIN WHAT IT CONSIDERS TO BE ITS RIGHT TO DECIDE WHETHER IT WOULD BE ADVERSE TO THE NATIONAL INTEREST TO LET PARTICULAR INDIVIDUALS TRAVEL OVERSEAS.

EXERCISING SUCH DISCRETION IT HAS REFUSED IN THE PAST TO LET SINGER PAUL ROBESON, FOR INSTANCE, TO MAKE TRIPS TO WESTERN EUROPEAN COUNTRIES, RUSSIA, RED CHINA AND OTHER AREAS.

ROBESON HAS BEEN IDENTIFIED WITH A NUMBER OF LEFT-WING CAUSES.

THE GENERAL PASSPORT RESTRICTIONS ELIMINATED TODAY HAVE BEEN IN EFFECT SINCE MAY 1, 1952. AT THAT TIME, THE STATE DEPARTMENT BANNED TRAVEL TO THE SOVIET EUROPEAN-BLOC AND OTHER COMMUNIST-RUN AREAS ON THE GROUNDS THAT "ACCEPTABLE STANDARDS OF PROTECTION" WERE NOT AVAILABLE FOR AMERICANS.

A165WX

PRESS OFFICER LINCOLN WHITE TOLD A NEWS CONFERENCE THE DEPARTMENT HAS EASED THE TRAVEL BAN BECAUSE "THERE HAS BEEN SOME IMPROVEMENT IN TREATMENT AFFORDED TO U.S. CITIZENS IN THESE COUNTRIES."

HE EMPHASIZED, HOWEVER, THAT "SERIOUS RESTRICTIONS ARE STILL IN EFFECT." BUT, HE ADDED, THESE RESTRICTIONS ARE NOT OF SUCH A NATURE AS TO MAKE IT NECESSARY TO BAR ALL TRAVEL TO THE SOVIET EUROPEAN BLOC COUNTRIES.

WHITE SAID THE STATE DEPARTMENT HAS DECLINED TO CHANGE ITS POLICY OF BANNING TRAVEL TO COMMUNIST CHINA EVEN THOUGH "A NUMBER OF INQUIRIES" HAVE BEEN RECEIVED FROM AMERICAN REPORTERS INQUIRING ABOUT POSSIBLE TRIPS TO THE COMMUNIST MAINLAND.

WHITE SAID THERE ARE STILL 17 AMERICANS EITHER IN JAIL OR UNDER HOUSE ARREST IN RED CHINA DESPITE THE PEIPING REGIME'S PROMISE LAST SEPT. 10 TO PERMIT THEM TO GO HOME. HE ADDED:

"UNTIL THE PEOPLES REPUBLIC OF CHINA LIVES UP TO ITS ASSURANCE ABOUT AMERICANS NOW IN CHINA, WE CAN HARDLY CONSIDER APPROVING ADDITIONAL AMERICANS TO ENTER MAINLAND CHINA."

WR158PES NM

A43

360

AMS BUDGET

1955

NIGHT LEAD MIDEAST

BY ART TR GAVSHON

GENEV , OCT. 31 (AP)-PRIME MINISTER MOSHE SHARETT CALLED ON SOVIET FOREIGN MINISTER V.M. MOLOTOV TONIGHT TO HALT THE SALE OF COMMUNIST BLOC ARMS TO ISRAEL'S ARAB NEIGHBORS.

SHARETT WENT INTO THE CONFERENCE WITH MOLOTOV RESOLVED TO TELL HIM THE COMMUNIST TACTIC:

1. MIGHT TOUCH OFF NEW MIDEASTERN FIGHTING THAT COULD ENGULF EUROPE AND THE WORLD.

2. PENALIZE ISRAEL'S POLICY OF NONALIGNMENT, WHICH RUSSIA SUPPORTS IN OTHER PARTS OF THE WORLD.

COMMUNIST SALE OF ARMS TO THE EGYPTIANS IS SEEN BY WESTERN AND ISRAELI DIPLOMATS ALIKE AS A BID TO LEAPFROG RUSSIAN INFLUENCE OVER THE BAGHDAD ALLIANCE BINDING THE COUNTRIES ALONG THE NORTHERN TIER OF THE MIDEAST. THEY ARE TURKEY, IRAQ, IRAN, PAKISTAN. BRITAIN ALSO IS A MEMBER, WHILE THE UNITED STATES EXPECTS TO JOIN LATER. RUSSIA AND ISRAEL ALIKE HAVE DENOUNCED THAT PACT.

THE RUSSIANS ARE BELIEVED ALSO TO WANT A VOICE IN MIDEASTERN AFFAIRS -- POSSIBLY AT A BIG POWER CONFERENCE IN WHICH THE ARABS AND ISRAELIS COULD SIT IN. MOLOTOV'S IMMEDIATE REACTION TO THE ISRAELI PROTEST WAS NOT DISCLOSED.

IT WAS THE FIRST TIME SHARETT, WHO FOUGHT ON TURKEY'S SIDE AGAINST RUSSIA IN WORLD WAR I, HAD MET FACE-TO-FACE WITH MOLOTOV SINCE CZECH TANKS, GUNS, SUBMARINES AND MIG FIGHTERS BEGAN TO FLOW INTO EGYPT.

HE APPLIED TO MOLOTOV IN MOSCOW NEARLY TWO WEEKS AGO FOR THE CONFERENCE. HE GOT A DEFINITE YES ONLY SATURDAY. MOLOTOV MAY HAVE DELAYED HIS ANSWER AS LONG AS HE COULD IN THE HOPE OF IMPRESSING SOME OF RUSSIA'S ARAB ASSOCIATES.

SHARETT FLIES BACK TO JERUSALEM TOMORROW.

HIS PROTEST AGAINST SOVIET BACKING FOR THE CZECHOSLOVAK-EGYPTIAN ARMS DEAL WAS THE THIRD LODGED WITH MOLOTOV. BRITISH FOREIGN SECRETARY HAROLD MACMILLAND AND SECRETARY OF STATE JOHN FOSTER DULLES WARNED HIM OVER THE WEEKEND THAT SOVIET THRUSTS INTO THE MIDEAST MENACE THE "SPIRIT OF GENEVA." FRENCH FOREIGN MINISTER ANTOINE PINAY IS DUE ALSO TO PROTEST SOON.

A44

THE ISRAELI LEADER APPROACHED MOLOTOV AFTER GETTING TWO BROAD ALTHOUGH LIMITED WESTERN ASSURANCES.

ON ARMS:

DULLES, MACMILLAN AND PINAY HAVE MADE IT CLEAR THEY WILL SELL DEFENSE EQUIPMENT TO ISRAEL -- BUT NOT IN SUCH ABNORMAL QUANTITIES AS TO SET OFF AN ARMS RACE.

ON SECURITY:

THE WESTERN THREE ARE NEARLY SET TO REPEAT THEIR 1950 WARNING AGAINST ANY WOULD-BE AGGRESSOR IN THE MIDEAST. IN THAT DECLARATION THEY ASSUMED THE ROLE OF POLICEMEN TO PROTECT THE FRONTIERS OF THE AREA.

THEY ARE THINKING NOW OF ADDING A POSTSCRIPT WARNING THAT THE WEST WILL NOT TOLERATE ANY ACTION ON THE HIGH SEAS -- BY SUBMARINES, SAY -- AGAINST SHIPS OF ANY NATIONS SAILING ON LAWFUL OCCASIONS. THIS GENERAL REAFFIRMATION ALMOST CERTAINLY WILL NOT BE ISSUED IN GENEVA BUT IN THE THREE CAPITALS, TO INSURE IT IS NOT IN ANY WAY RELATED TO THE BIG FOUR TALKS HERE.

TD456PES

B6WX (SEGC)

ADVANCE FOR USE AT 7 A.M. EST MONDAY OCT.31

(420) NASSER-SHARETT

(ADVANCE) WASHINGTON, OCT. 31 (AP)-EGYPT'S PRIME MINISTER WAS QUOTED TODAY THAT HIS GOVERNMENT KNEW THE DANGER OF ACCEPTING COMMUNIST ARMS BUT COULD NOT DO OTHERWISE BECAUSE "WE MUST PROTECT OURSELVES FROM ISRAEL FIRST."

ISRAEL'S PRIME MINISTER SAID HIS COUNTRY SEEKS ARMS FROM THE WEST, BUT WILL LOOK ELSEWHERE IF NECESSARY, BECAUSE "WE CONSIDER EGYPT FUNDAMENTALLY BENT UPON AGGRESSION."

GAMAL ABDEL NASSER, AT CAIRO, AND MOSHE SHARETT, AT JERUSALEM, REGISTERED THESE OPPOSING VIEWPOINTS IN SEPARATE, COPYRIGHTED INTERVIEWS IN THE WEEKLY NEWS MAGAZINE U.S. NEWS AND WORLD REPORT. THE INTERVIEWS BY THE TWO LEADERS IN THE TENSE MIDDLE EAST SITUATION WERE MADE PUBLIC TODAY.

NASSER WAS ASKED WHETHER, IN VIEW OF EGYPT'S DEAL FOR COMMUNIST WEAPONS, HE THOUGHT THERE NO LONGER WAS ANY DANGER OF SOVIET AGGRESSION AGAINST THE MIDDLE EAST.

"WE LOOK AT THINGS A LOT DIFFERENTLY FROM YOU AMERICANS," NASSER REPLIED.

"WE DON'T SPEND OUR TIME WORRYING ABOUT A WORLD WAR, OR RUSSIAN AGGRESSION, OR THE STRUGGLE BETWEEN EAST AND WEST. WE ARE INTERESTED IN EGYPT'S SECURITY, AND EGYPT'S SECURITY TODAY MEANS PROTECTION AGAINST ISRAEL."

"WE ARE QUITE AWARE" THAT IF RUSSIA DID INVADE THE MIDDLE EAST, EGYPT'S COMMUNIST-MADE WEAPONS WOULD BE MADE USELESS BY A RED CUTOFF OF AMMUNITION AND SPARE PARTS, NASSER SAID.

BUT, HE DECLARED, "WE HAD NO CHOICE" BUT TO TAKE THE RED ARMS BECAUSE OF WHAT HE SAID WAS ISRAEL'S CLEARLY AGGRESSIVE INTENT.

NASSER SAID AN EARLIER U.S. ARMS OFFER WAS REJECTED BECAUSE THE AMERICANS WANTED TO SEND A MILITARY MISSION ALONG TO SUPERVISE THE ARMS USE. THEN WHEN EGYPT STARTED NEGOTIATING WITH THE RUSSIANS, HE SAID, THE UNITED STATES OFFERED ARMS ON A CASH BASIS WHICH THE EGYPTIAN TREASURY COULDN'T AFFORD.

B7WX (SEGC)

SHARETT, DUE TO CONTINUE AS FOREIGN MINISTER IN THE BEN-GURION CABINET, SAID EGYPT ALREADY HAD A "DEFINITE SUPERIORITY" OVER ISRAEL IN ARMAMENTS WHICH "IS ABOUT TO BE INCREASED ENORMOUSLY AND VERY MENACINGLY" BY THE CZECH DEAL.

TO OFFSET THIS "DECISIVE SHIFT IN THE BALANCE OF MILITARY STRENGTH," SHARETT SAID, WESTERN ARMS ARE TO BE SOUGHT "IN THE FIRST INSTANCE." IF THE SITUATION GOES FROM BAD TO WORSE, AND WE ARE DESPERATELY IN NEED OF FURTHER ARMS TO SAVE OUR STATE AND OUR LIVES, WE SHALL NATURALLY LOOK FOR ARMS WHEREVER WE CAN FIND THEM," HE ADDED.

THE ISRAELI LEADER SAID NO COMMUNIST COUNTRY HAS OFFERED ISRAEL ARMS, ISRAEL HAS NOT SOUGHT ARMS FROM THE COMMUNISTS, AND HE DOES NOT KNOW WHAT THE RED RESPONSE WOULD BE IF ISRAEL DID MAKE SUCH A BID.

HE SAID HE VIEWED THE CZECH DEAL AS A SOVIET MOVE TO ESTABLISH A POSITION FOR ITSELF IN THE MIDDLE EAST TO COUNTERACT WESTERN EFFORTS THERE. ON NASSER'S PART, HE SAID, IT WAS "A MAJOR PIECE OF SELF-AGGRANDIZEMENT--FOR HIMSELF AND FOR HIS CLIQUE AND FOR EGYPT."

END ADVANCE FOR USE AT 7 A.M. EST MONDAY OCT.31

CZ304AES

A117

DULLES-MOLOTOV

GENEVA, OCT. 31 (AP)-SECRETARY OF STATE DULLES DINED TONIGHT WITH V.M. MOLOTOV AT THE SOVIET FOREIGN MINISTER'S VILLA. THEY HAD CAVIAR, STURGEON AND PORK, FOLLOWED UP WITH COFFEE AND ARMENIAN BRANDY.

MOLOTOV TOASTED THE SUCCESS OF THE BIG FOUR CONFERENCE, SAYING HE WAS SURE THE AMERICAN DELEGATION WAS AS ANXIOUS FOR ITS SUCCESS AS THE RUSSIANS. DULLES RESPONDED IN A SIMILAR VEIN. THE PARTY LASTED AN HOUR AND 40 MINUTES.

KL1016PES

A121

WITH BIG FOUR

MOSCOW, OCT. 31 (AP)-THE COMMUNIST PARTY NEWSPAPER PRAVDA TOLD ITS READERS TODAY "BUSINESSLIKE CONDITIONS" MARK THE BIG FOUR FOREIGN MINISTERS CONFERENCE IN GENEVA. AND IF THE SAME SPIRIT PREVAILS WHICH WAS NOTED AT THE SUMMIT MEETING IN JULY, IT SAID, PROGRESS WILL BE MADE.

KL1023PES

455 (450)

AMS BUDGET

NIGHT LEAD SULTAN

BY GODFREY ANDERSON

BEAUVALLON, FRANCE, OCT. 31 (AP)-DEPOSED SULTAN MOHAMMED BEN YOUSSEF RETURNED TO FRANCE FROM A TWO-YEAR MADAGASCAR EXILE TODAY AND ENTERED POLITICAL TALKS THAT COULD RETURN HIM TO HIS TURBULENT MOROCCAN THRONE WITHIN THREE WEEKS.

AMID NATIONALIST EXULTATION AND CONCILIATORY FRENCH MOVES, YOUSSEF TOOK UP TEMPORARY RESIDENCE IN A WELL GUARDED RIVIERA HOTEL AND PREPARED FOR A MEETING, TENTATIVELY SET FOR TOMORROW IN PARIS, WITH FOREIGN MINISTER ANTOINE PINAY.

THE SULTAN MET THIS AFTERNOON WITH PINAY'S RIGHT HAND MAN, HENRI

LIKE HIS ALLIES, DULLES BLAMED THE LOW LEVEL OF EAST-WEST

YRISSOU, TO ARRANGE THE MEETING THAT COULD PAVE THE WAY FOR HIS RETURN TO MOROCCO. PINAY WAS SCHEDULED TO GO TO PARIS FROM GENEVA, WHERE HE IS ATTENDING THE BIG FOUR CONFERENCE.

THE FRENCH GOVERNMENT VIEW IS NOW HELD TO BE THAT MOROCCAN OPPOSITION TO THE SULTAN HAS CEASED TO EXIST AND, BARRING ANY UNTOWARD OUTBREAKS, HE COULD RESUME HIS THRONE BY NOV. 18, ANNIVERSARY OF THE DATE HE ASCENDED THE THRONE IN 1927 ON HIS FATHER'S DEATH.

YRISSOU AND THE EX-SULTAN TALKED BRIEFLY ON THE PROGRAM THE FRENCH WOULD LIKE TO INSTITUTE IN MOROCCO. THIS INCLUDES FORMATION OF A NEW AND BROAD CABINET UNDER PREMIER-DESIGNATE FATMI BENSLIMANE, WHO IS ALSO AWAITING A MEETING WITH YOUSSEF.

IN THE FRENCH GOVERNMENT VIEW, TOO MUCH ENTHUSIASM IN THE PROTECTORATE OR TOO MUCH NATIONALIST STUBBORNNESS ON HIS PART MIGHT HOLD UP HIS RETURN TO THE THRONE.

IN THE PRESENT POLITICAL CLIMATE IN MOROCCO, NEITHER POSSIBILITY SEEMS LIKELY. MOROCCAN STREET CROWDS CONTINUED TO CELEBRATE YOUSSEF'S RETURN TO FRANCE AND THE CELEBRATIONS WERE PEACEFUL BY MOROCCAN STANDARDS.

YOUSSEF HAS MAINTAINED A MODERATE ATTITUDE SINCE NEGOTIATIONS BEGAN TO RESTORE ORDER IN THE PROTECTORATE THAT HAS BEEN ROCKED BY VIOLENCE SINCE HIS OUSTER TWO YEARS AGO. MOROCCAN OPPOSITION TO YOUSSEF FADED TO INSIGNIFICANCE IN THE PAST WEEK FOLLOWING TWO STARTLING DEVELOPMENTS:

1. POWERFUL BERBER CHIEFTAIN THAMI EL GLAOUI, PASHA OF MARRAKECH, WHO HELPED OUST THE SULTAN TWO YEARS AGO, MADE AN ABOUT FACE AND DEMANDED YOUSSEF'S RETURN.

2. AGED MOHAMED BEN MOULAY ARAFA, WHO REIGNED INSECURELY DURING THE 41-YEAR-OLD EX-SULTAN'S TWO-YEAR ABSENCE, DECLARED FROM HIS PRESENT HOME IN TANGIER THAT HE RENOUNCED ALL RIGHTS IN FAVOR OF YOUSSEF.

IN THIS ATMOSPHERE, THE FRENCH SAID THEY ARE WILLING TO LET MOROCCANS THEMSELVES SETTLE THE THRONE QUESTION AND FOR MOROCCANS THE ANSWER IS OBVIOUSLY THE RETURN OF YOUSSEF.

A56

ON HIS RETURN TO FRANCE, YOUSSEF WAS TREATED WITH LUXURY FAR REMOVED FROM THE NIGHT TWO YEARS AGO WHEN HE WAS HUSTLED OUT OF HIS RABAT PALACE WITH ONLY THE CLOTHES HE WORE. HE RETURNED TO FRANCE WITH HIS TWO WIVES, TWO SONS, FOUR DAUGHTERS, SEVEN CONCUBINES AND A CONSIDERABLE SUITE OF ATTENDANTS.

ALL ALONG THE RIVIERA COASTLINE FOR 60 MILES, FROM NICE AIRPORT TO BEAUVALLON, HE DROVE IN A MOTORCADE OF MORE THAN A SCORE OF CARS. GENDARMES FLANKED THE ROAD, SALUTING, ALONG THE WAY. BUT, ALTHOUGH THE FRENCH HAVE SAID HE IS FREE TO GO NOW WHEREVER HE WISHES IN FRANCE, THE SULTAN WAS RINGED TONIGHT WITH A TIGHTER SECURITY GUARD THAN HE EVER HAD IN EXILE. BEFORE NIGHTFALL, THREE MORE TRUCKLOADS OF POLICE ARRIVED IN A COLD STORMY RAIN TO SWELL THE SECURITY FORCE, ESTIMATED PREVIOUSLY AT NEARLY 100 MEN.

JS556PES

1955

52

(150)

BERLIN, OCT. 31 (AP)-SOVIET AUTHORITIES ASKED THE WEST GERMAN GOVERNMENT TODAY TO PERMIT THE IMMEDIATE RETURN HOME OF RUSSIANS LIVING IN THE WEST GERMAN REPUBLIC.

THE REQUEST WAS MADE IN A LETTER WRITTEN BY THE HEAD OF THE RUSSIAN "COMMITTEE FOR THE RETURN HOME" IN EAST BERLIN, MAJ. GEN. N. P. MICHAILOV. THE LETTER WAS SENT TO WEST GERMAN MINISTER OF THE INTERIOR, GERHARD SCHROEDER, AND PUBLISHED BY THE OFFICIAL EAST GERMAN NEWS SERVICE, ADN. IT ASKED THAT THE SOVIET REQUEST BE MADE KNOWN IN THE NEWSPAPERS AND BROADCASTS AT CAMPS FOR DISPLACED PERSONS IN WEST GERMANY.

PREMIER NIKOLAI BULGANIN TOLD CHANCELLOR KONRAD ADENAUER IN MOSCOW LAST MONTH THAT MORE THAN 100,000 RUSSIANS ARE BEING "DETAINED" IN WEST GERMANY. FOREIGN MINISTER V. M. MOLOTOV REQUESTED ADENAUER TO "TAKE THE NECESSARY STEPS AND COOPERATE IN THE REPATRIATION OF DISPLACED SOVIET CITIZENS."

THE ADENAUER GOVERNMENT SAID ALL RUSSIAN CITIZENS LIVING IN WEST GERMANY ARE THERE OF THEIR OWN FREE WILL, THAT NONE WOULD BE FORCED TO GO TO THE U.S.S.R.

TD1058AES

A99

BONN, GERMANY, OCT. 31 (AP)-SOVIET ARMY UNITS ALONG THE EAST-WEST GERMAN FRONTIER ARE BEING REPLACED BY EAST GERMAN TROOPS, SECURITY OFFICIALS SAID TODAY.

EAST GERMANY'S SPECIAL FRONTIER POLICE FORCE OF 36,000 MAN HAS BEEN INCORPORATED INTO THIS SATELLITE STATE'S ARMY, THESE OFFICIALS SAID.

RED ARMY TROOPS PREVIOUSLY STATIONED ALONG THE IRON CURTAIN FRONTIER WITH WEST GERMANY ARE BEING PULLED BACK INTO THE INTERIOR, IT WAS SAID. THESE TROOPS WERE NOT IN COMBAT UNITS. THEY HANDLED SUCH TASKS AS PATROLLING THE FRONTIER, SUPERVISING GERMAN POLICE AND PROCESSING DOCUMENTS.

PRESUMABLY THE RUSSIANS STATIONED AT THE ENTRY POINTS LEADING TO BERLIN WILL REMAIN ON DUTY, AS THEY HANDLE WESTERN TRAFFIC.

MM933AED

1955

A83

BY LOUIS NEVIN -- 400

MADRID, SPAIN, OCT. 31 (AP)-SEN. CHAVEZ (D-NM) SAID TODAY SPANISH WORKMEN BUILDING AMERICAN BASES IN SPAIN ARE UNDERPAID. HE SAID THIS WAS ONE REASON WHY CONSTRUCTION IS NOT GOING "WITH THE RAPIDITY WE DESIRE."

CHAVEZ, SEN. KILGORE (D-WVA) AND OTHER MEMBERS OF THE GROUP WHICH HAS BEEN STUDYING THE BASE CONSTRUCTION PROGRAM ARE TO LEAVE BY MILITARY PLANE TOMORROW FOR PARIS. THE TWO SENATORS ARE MEMBERS OF THE SENATE APPROPRIATIONS COMMITTEE.

CHAVEZ TOLD A NEWS CONFERENCE HE AND HIS WIFE WOULD STAY OVERNIGHT IN PARIS AND THEN CONTINUE TO WASHINGTON WITH MAJ. LARRY GARCIA, ESCORT OFFICER, BY SCHEDULED FLIGHT OF THE MILITARY AIR TRANSPORT SERVICE (MATS). THE OTHERS ARE SAILING HOME FROM BREMERHAVEN, GERMANY, NOV.6.

SEN. CHAVEZ SAID HIS SON, DENNIS JR., A FRIEND, CHARLES DAVIS, AND JOSEPH STEWART, AN ASSISTANT OF CHAVEZ' SUBCOMMITTEE OF THE APPROPRIATIONS GROUP, WILL REMAIN IN SPAIN "AS LONG AS NECESSARY" TO COMPLETE THE INVESTIGATION OF AMERICAN OPERATIONS IN SPAIN AND "GET THE INFORMATION THAT WILL BE BENEFICIAL TO THE AMERICAN PEOPLE."

1955 30.24-4353

IN WASHINGTON, EVERARD H. SMITH, CHIEF CLERK OF THE SENATE APPROPRIATIONS COMMITTEE, SAID DENNIS CHAVEZ JR., CHARLES DAVIS AND JOSEPH STEWART WERE "OFFICIALLY ATTACHED TO THE APPROPRIATIONS COMMITTEE AT THE REQUEST OF CHAIRMAN HAYDEN (D-ARIZ)." SMITH SAID THEY ARE NOT ON THE COMMITTEE PAYROLL AND THEIR DUTIES WERE NOT SPECIFICALLY DEFINED. HE SAID THEIR ASSIGNMENTS WERE UNDER THE CONTROL OF SEN. CHAVEZ AS SUBCOMMITTEE CHAIRMAN.

HE LASHED OUT AT CRITICS AT HOME OF HIS TOUR AND SAID "THROUGHOUT THE ENTIRE SUMMER INVESTIGATORS OF CONGRESSIONAL COMMITTEES HAVE BEEN OVER HERE WITHOUT ANY BELLYACHES BUT BECAUSE OUR INVESTIGATOR IS MY SON, THERE ARE COMPLAINTS. DAN BURROUS (EDITOR OF THE ALBUQUERQUE, N.M. TRIBUNE) MAY NOT THINK MUCH OF MY SON BUT I DO."

CHAVEZ SAID HE WOULD HAVE PREFREEED TO RETURN BY SHIP BUT THAT PRIOR COMMITMENTS IN NEW MEXICO MADE AN EARLY RETURN NECESSARY.

THE SENATOR DENIED AGAIN HAVING REQUESTED A SPECIAL AIRLINER TO TAKE HIM HOME. THE DEFENSE DEPARTMENT CHARGED OCT. 20 THAT SPECIAL PLANES HAD TO BE SENT TO EUROPE AT A COST OF $20.000 TO BRING HOME CHAVEZ, SEN. STENNIS (D-MISS) AND SEN. MCCLELLAN (D-ARK) BECAUSE THEY WOULD NOT WAIT OVER FOR SCHEDULED FLIGHTS. ALL THREE SENATORS DENIED THIS AND THE DEFENSE DEPARTMENT LATER CONCEDED THE THREE HAD NOTHING TO DO WITH THE SENDING OF THE PLANES.

CHAVEZ SAID SPANISH WORKERS ON THE AMERICAN BASES WERE DIVIDED INTO THREE CATEGORIES. CLASS 1 SPECIALISTS, SUCH AS MASONS, ARE PAID 376 PESETAS (ABOUT $9) FOR A ~~10-HOUR DAY~~ SIX DAYS. ~~A WEEK~~

"YOU CAN IMAGINE WHAT WORKERS IN CLASS 2 AND 3 ARE MAKING," THE SENATOR ADDED. (week) (10-hour)

THE WORKERS ARE EMPLOYED BY SPANISH SUBCONTRACTORS WHO ARE ACTUALLY DOING THE CONSTRUCTION WORK. HE INDICATED HE BELIEVED THE SUBCONTRACTORS WERE KEEPING THEIR LABOR CHARGES AS LOW AS POSSIBLE IN ORDER TO HAVE THEIR BIDS ACCEPTED AND SAID ALL BIDS ACCEPTED WERE BELOW PRIOR ESTIMATES OF COSTS ESTABLISHED BY AMERICAN ENGINEERS.

CHAVEZ SAID PART OF THE DELAY WAS DUE TO THE 18 MONTHS AMERICAN ARCHITECTS AND ENGINEERS TOOK IN TURNING OUT THE BLUEPRINTS FOR THE CONSTRUCTION PROGRAM.

"THEY SHOULD KNOW THEIR JOBS BETTER," HE SAID.

THE SENATOR VISITED ALL AMERICAN CONSTRUCTION SITES IN SPAIN.

PD827AES

1955

ABOVE THE ALTER IN THE GOLDEN CHAPEL OF THE CASTLE IS THE SILVER CASKET CONTAINING THE BONES OF ST. STANISLAUS WHO WAS MURDERED ON THE ALTAR BY A POLISH KING.

IN THE CATACOMBS, A PLACE OF HONOR IS GIVEN THE TOMB OF THADDEUS KOSCIUSKO, AIDE TO WASHINGTON INTHE AMERICAN REVOLUTION AND LEADER OF THE POLISH FIGHT FOR INDEPENDENCE AGAINST THE RUSSIANS AND THE GERMANS IN 1794.

1955

A99

DIRECTLY IN FRONT OF THE ALTAR IS THE RESTING PLACE OF CARDINAL SAPIEHA WHO WON LASTING FAME AMONG THE POLES FOR HIS CONDUCT DURING THE NAZI OCCUPATION. THE CARDINAL INVITED FRANK TO DINNER AND SERVED HIM THE MISERABLE BLACK BREAD AND PORRIDGE RATION THAT THE NAZIS WERE GIVING THE SUPPRESSED POLISH POPULATION. FRANK WAS ENRAGED BUT HELPLESS. HE HAD TO EAT IT.

THE CITY MIRACULOUSLY ESCAPED DAMAGE IN WORLD WAR II. THE POLES CREDIT THEIR TOP COMMUNIST, BOLESLAW BIERUT, FOR THIS. THEY SAYS HE INTERCEDED WITH STALIN, ASKING THAT THE RED ARMY AVOID STORMING THE SHRINE CITY. MARSHAL KONSTANTIN ROKOSSOVSKY FLANKED THE CITY FROM THE WEST AND TRAPPED THE GERMAN GARRISON WHICH SURRENDERED WITHOUT A FIGHT. ROKOSSOVSKY, BORN A POLE, IS NOW THE NATION'S DEFENSE MINISTER.

END ADVANCE FOR PMS MONDAY, OCT. 31.--MOVED OCT. 29.

W9 ASAED

A118

BELGRADE, YUGOSLAVIA, OCT. 31 (AP)-PRESIDENT TITO'S GOVERNMENT HAS PAROLED THE MOST REV. PETAR CULE, ROMAN CATHOLIC BISHOP OF MOSTAR, THE SEMIOFFICIAL YUGOPRESS NEWS AGENCY REPORTED TONIGHT.

THE PRELATE WAS SENTENCED IN 1948 TO 11 1/2 YEARS IN PRISON FOR "HOSTILE ACTIVITIES DURING THE WAR." HE WAS ACCUSED OF COLLABORATING WITH THE GERMAN AND ITALIAN INVADERS AND OF SUPPORTING THE WARTIME NAZI PUPPET GOVERNMENT OF CROATIA.

THE YUGOPRESS REPORT SAID THE BISHOP WAS FREED FROM PRISON YESTERDAY. IT DID NOT INDICATE WHETHER HE WOULD BE ABLE TO CHOOSE HIS OWN PLACE OF RESIDENCE.

HIS RELEASE WAS SEEN HERE AS A MOVE TOWARD LESSENING DIFFERENCES BETWEEN YUGOSLAVIA AND THE ROMAN CATHOLIC CHURCH.

KL1018PES

A98

(360)

AP FOREIGN SERVICE ADVANCE FOR PMS MONDAY, OCT. 31

BY TOM REEDY

(ADVANCE) CRACOW, POLAND -- (AP)-IT'S NOON IN CRACOW AND FROM THE TOWER OF THE CATHEDRAL OF ST. MARY A TRUMPET BLARES A WEIRD SERIES OF NOTES.

THE TRUMPETER REPEATS THE PERFORMANCE FROM EACH OF THE FOUR APERTURES.

FOR 700 YEARS THIS HAS BEEN GOING ON, COMMEMORATING THE HEROIC TRUMPETER WHO WARNED THE POPULACE THAT THE TARTARS WERE APPROACHING.

THAT'S THE ATMOSPHERE IN WHICH CRACOW STILL LIVES, DESPITE OCCUPATION BY THE NAZIS, WAR AND NOW DOMINATION BY A COMMUNIST GOVERNMENT. THE REDS CALL THE "CITY OF A THOUSAND CHURCHES" A REACTIONARY TOWN. THEY GRUMBLE ABOUT "REACTIONARY BARS" WHERE OLDFASHIONED POLES SIT AROUND AND SPEAK FRENCH IN AN ODD KIND OF RESISTANCE.

CRACOW IS POLAND'S SHRINE CITY AND THE COMMUNISTS WISELY MAKE NO EFFORT TO CHANGE IT. HERE IN THE WAWEL CASTLE ARE BURIED ALL THE POLISH KINGS EXCEPT THE FIRST TWO, MIESZKO AND BOLESLAW, WHO ARE ENTOMBED IN POSEN. HANS FRANK, THE NAZI BUTCHER OF POLAND, LIVED IN THE CASTLE TO SHOW HIS POWER.

BUT FRANK PLEADED GUILTY AT NUERNBERG AND SAID HIS CRIMES WOULD STAIN GERMANY FOR A THOUSAND YEARS. HE WAS CONVERTED TO CATHOLICISM AND THE POLES OF TODAY WILL TELL YOU IT WAS WAWEL THAT DID IT.

A115

NICOSIA, CYPRUS, OCT. 31 (AP)-FOUR BOMBS EXPLODED TONIGHT IN FAMAGUSTA, A PORT CITY OF THIS RESTIVE BRITISH ISLAND IN THE MEDITERRANEAN.

A BOMB FLUNG OUTSIDE A MOVIE THEATER INJURED THREE DUTCH SAILORS. ANOTHER WAS HURLED AT THE BRITISH-OWNED CROWN BAR. A POLICE TELEPHONE BOX WAS BLOWN UP. THE FOURTH EXPLOSION WAS AT THE SHIP INN.

MANY ISLANDERS OF GREEK DESCENT ARE BACKING A CAMPAIGN FOR UNION WITH GREECE, SOME BY VIOLENT MEANS.

KL1014PES

A68 (260)

NIGHT LEAD ISRAELI-EGYPT

JERUSALEM, OCT. 31 (AP)-AN ISRAELI MILITARY SPOKESMAN SAID ISRAELI FORCES TODAY REPELLED AN EGYPTIAN FORAY INTO ISRAELI TERRITORY EAST OF GAZA.

IT WAS THE LATEST IN A SERIES OF BORDER VIOLATION CHARGES THAT HAVE RAISED FEARS OF ANOTHER PALESTINE WAR AND SPARKED APPEALS FOR PEACE

FROM THE UNITED NATIONS. BRITAIN SENT REPRESENTATIONS TO ISRAEL AND EGYPT TODAY ADDING ITS VOICE TO THE U.N. PLEAS.

THE ISRAELI SPOKESMAN SAID AN EGYPTIAN FORCE UNDER COVER OF AUTOMATIC FIRE CROSSED THE ARMISTICE LINE IN THE NIRIM AREA EAST OF THE CENTRAL SECTOR OF THE GAZA STRIP. HE SAID AN EGYPTIAN POSITION AT THE SAME TIME OPENED FIRE ON AN ISRAELI OUTPOST. NO CASUALTIES WERE REPORTED ON THE ISRAELI SIDE.

EARLIER TODAY ISRAEL CHARGED EGYPTIAN PLANES, BELIEVED TO BE VAMPIRE JETS, MADE FOUR SEPARATE SORTIES OVER ISRAELI TERRITORY YESTERDAY. A MILITARY SPOKESMAN SAID THE PLANES WERE SIGHTED OVER THE DEMILITARIZED EL AUJA-NIZANA ZONE AND OVER A SETTLEMENT EAST OF GAZA.

A FOREIGN MINISTRY SPOKESMAN SAID EGYPTIAN FORCES OCCUPYING POSITIONS IN THE EL AUJA-NIZANA ZONE WERE STILL ENTRENCHED THERE THIS MORNING. HE SAID THEY REFUSED TO ALLOW U.N. MILITARY OBSERVERS TO INVESTIGATE THEIR CONCENTRATIONS THERE.

THE U.N. PEACE APPEAL BY MAJ. GEN. E. L. M. BURNS, TRUCE SUPERVISOR ON THE SCENE, WARNED THAT EITHER SIDE TAKING THE OFFENSIVE MIGHT CAUSE "THE GRAVEST CONSEQUENCES." THE APPEAL WAS MADE WITH THE BACKING OF U.N. SECRETARY GENERAL DAG HAMMARSKJOLD.

IN LONDON, MINISTER OF STATE ANTHONY NUTTING TOLD THE HOUSE OF COMMONS BRITAIN WAS BACKING THE U.N. DEMAND THAT "BOTH SIDES CEASE ALL AGGRESSIVE ACTIVITIES AND RETALIATIONS AND RESTRICT OPERATIONS TO DEFENSE."

HE SAID BRITISH AMBASSADORS IN CAIRO AND TEL AVIV HAVE BEEN INSTRUCTED TO MAKE REPRESENTATIONS TO BOTH GOVERNMENTS IN SUPPORT OF THE U.N. APPEAL.

SS712PES

B71 Q 120

AMMAN, JORDAN, OCT.31 (AP)-JORDAN'S ARAB LEGION ISSUED AN OFFICIAL STATEMENT TODAY ASSAILING ISRAEL FOR WHAT IT CALLED "INHUMAN" ACTION IN EXPELLING ARABS FROM THEIR HOME IN ISRAEL AND FORCING THEM TO CROSS THE ARMISTICE LINES INTO JORDAN.

THE STATEMENT SAID ISRAELI BORDER POLICE BETWEEN OCT.4 AND OCT.19 EXPELLED 14 PEOPLE INTO JORDAN, BRINGING THE YEAR'S TOTAL TO 33.

THE STATEMENT SAID A U.N. SECURITY COUNCIL RESOLUTION OF NOV.17, 1950 CALLED ON THE GOVERNMENTS CONCERNED TO TAKE NO FURTHER ACTION IN TRANSFERRING PEOPLE ACROSS THE ARMISTICE LINES WITHOUT PRIOR CONSULTATION WITH THE MIXED ARMISTICE COMMISSION.

"YET SINCE THAT RESOLUTION ISRAEL HAS EXPELLED 266 PERSONS WITHOUT PRIOR CONSULTATION," THE STATEMENT SAID. "CONSEQUENTLY THESE ARABS HAVE BEEN ADDED TO THE INCREASING NUMBER OF JORDAN REFUGEES, SINCE NO ACTION HAS BEEN TAKEN TO PREVENT THIS ILLEGAL PROCEDURE."

B1037AES

A24

AMS BUDGET (540)
NIGHT LEAD AMERICANS
BY DAVID J. ROADS

HONG KONG, OCT. 31 (AP)-MISS HARRIET MILLS, A 35-YEAR-OLD FULBRIGHT SCHOLAR FROM NEW YORK CITY, EMERGED TO FREEDOM TODAY AND DESCRIBED THE RED CHINESE PRISON IN WHICH SHE SPENT 51 MONTHS AS "A PLACE OF HOPE... A PLACE WHERE NEW PEOPLE ARE MADE."

SHE TOLD REPORTERS SHE WAS AN UNPAID U.S. AND BRITISH "ESPIONAGE AGENT" AND SPENT CONSIDERABLE TIME IN THE PRISON WITH HER HANDS CUFFED BEHIND HER BACK AND IN ANKLECHAINS. SHE SAID THIS WAS BECAUSE SHE REPUDIATED ONE OF HER CONFESSIONS. BUT, SHE ADDED, HER JAILERS TREATED HER "WITH THE UTMOST CONSIDERATION AND COURTESY."

"THE COMMUNISTS HAD A PERFECT RIGHT TO ARREST ME. I CONFESSED FROM THE VERY DAY I WAS ARRESTED. MY ARREST HAS BEEN THE MOST DECISIVE THING THAT HAS HAPPENED TO ME," SHE SAID, ADDING THAT IF SHE HAD NOT BEEN IMPRISONED SHE WOULD NOT HAVE BEEN ABLE TO SEE HOW WRONG WERE HER THOUGHTS ABOUT THE RED CHINESE GOVERNMENT.

SHE DECLARED AMERICANS ARE "WARMONGERS" AND THE U.S. GOVERNMENT "IS EMBARKED ON AN AGGRESSIVE POLICY," BUT ADDED, "I MUST MAKE IT CLEAR I AM NOT REFERRING TO THE BROAD MASSES IN THE UNITED STATES." SHE SAID THE CHINESE GOVERNMENT HAS "A GENUINE DESIRE FOR PEACE."

MISS MILLS WAS ONE OF FOUR AMERICANS WHO REACHED HONG KONG FROM RED CHINA TODAY. SHE WALKED ACROSS THE BORDER. THE OTHERS ARRIVED ABOARD THE BRITISH FREIGHTER HANYANG FROM TIENTSIN. THEY ARE THE REV. ARMAND PROULX, 59-YEAR-OLD JESUIT PRIEST OF METHEUN, MASS., MRS. NICHOLAS NADESHDA ROMANOFF, A NATURALIZED AMERICAN, AND HER 15-YEAR-OLD DAUGHTER IRENE. THE LATTER TWO SAID THEY PLAN TO JOIN MR. ROMANOFF SOON IN SAN FRANCISCO.

PROULX LOOKED BROWN AND FIT AFTER 42 MONTHS IN A RED CHINESE PRISON ON CHARGES OF ESPIONAGE--"LITTLE FACTS ONE HAPPENED TO LEARN FROM PEASANTS. HE SAID HE WAS SENTENCED TO FOUR YEARS IMPRISONMENT LAST WEEK, PLACED ON THE HANYANG THE FOLLOWING DAY AND DEPORTED. HE SAID HE WAS REASONABLY WELL TREATED IN PRISON. MISS MILLS LOOKED PALE BUT IN REASONABLY GOOD HEALTH.

SHE TOLD REPORTERS SHE BELIEVED STORIES OF U.S. GERM WARFARE AND DESCRIBED IT AS A "CRIME AGAINST ALL HUMANITY." SHE DESCRIBED AS "ABSOLUTELY RIDICULOUS" REPORTS BY U.S. AIRMEN THAT GERM WARFARE CONFESSIONS WERE EXTRACTED FROM THEM BY TORTURE.

ASKED IF SHE HAD BECOME A COMMUNIST DURING HER IMPRISONMENT, MISS MILLS SAID.

A25

"I FEEL I AM NOT WORTHY OF BEING A COMMUNIST. TO BE A COMMUNIST IS A TERRIBLY EXACTING THING."

MISS MILLS TALKE TO REPORTERS AT THE BORDER AND AGAIN LATER AT THE HOME OF A FRIEND IN HONG KONG WHERE SHE IS STAYING UNTIL SHE LEAVES TO REJOIN HER PARENTS, PRESBYTERIAN MISSIONARIES, IN NEW YORK. SHE GAVE HER NEW YORK ADDRESS AS 435 WEST 119TH ST. WHICH IS LISTED IN THE MANHATTAN DIRECTORY AS THE RESIDENCE OF THE REV. PLUMER W. MILLS.

(IN NEW YORK, THE PRESBYTERIAN FOREIGN MISSIONS OFFICE WHERE HER PARENTS ARE EMPLOYED SAID NEITHER WISHED TO MAKE A STATEMENT IN CONNECTION WITH MISS MILLS' RELEASE.)

MISS MILLS SAID SHE WENT TO CHINA IN 1947 TO DO RESEARCH ON A DOCTOR OF PHILOSOPHY DEGREE AND WAS ARRESTED IN PEIPING JULY 25, 1951. THE GOVERNMENT CHARGE AGAINST HER AT THE TIME WAS POSSESSION OF A RADIO.

SHE TOLD REPORTERS TODAY THE CHARGE WAS "A COMPLETE DISTORTION OF THE TRUTH." SHE SAID SHE WAS ACTUALLY ARRESTED FOR ESPIONAGE ON BEHALF OF THE U.S. AND BRITISH GOVERNMENTS. SHE ADDED SHE HAD PREPARED SOME MATERIAL FOR THE INDONESIAN GOVERNMENT BUT HAD NEVER HAD A CHANCE TO TURN IT OVER.

SHE SAID HER "CONTACTS" WERE HOWARD BOORMAN, AN AMERICAN EMBASSY VICE-CONSUL BETWEEN DECEMBER 1947 AND APRIL 1950; WALTER GRAHAM, BRITISH CONSUL GENERAL IN PEIPING; AND HOWARD CROWE, HEAD OF THE BRITISH CHANCELLERY AFTER GRAHAM LEFT.

SHE SAID SHE GAVE BOORMAN "THE PROJECTED DATE OF THE LIBERATION OF CANTON," REPORTS ON ATTITUDES OF STUDENTS AT PEIPING UNIVERSITY, AND PHOTOGRAPHS OF ANTI-AMERICAN DEMONSTRATIONS. SHE SAID SHE GAVE GRAHAM A BIOGRAPHICAL SKETCH OF WANG JEN-SHI, CHINESE AMBASSADOR TO INDONESIA, AND SHE GAVE CROWE INFORMATION ON ANTI-SPY LECTURES AT PEIPING UNIVERSITY.

SHE SAID SHE WAS NOT PAID FOR THIS INFORMATION BECAUSE SHE WAS NOT A MEMBER OF AN "ORGANIZED ESPIONAGE RING."

SHE SAID SHE ALSO COLLECTED COMMUNIST PROPAGANDA FOR "FUTURE USE AGAINST CHINA." SHE SAID SHE DID THIS BECAUSE SHE WANTED TO WORK FOR THE VOICE OF AMERICA OR THE U.S. INFORMATION SERVICE "AND I WANTED THEM TO THINK I WOULD BE OF LATER USE TO THEM."

W330PES

A140KX
TWINING (250)
BY ROBERT EUNSON

TOKYO, TUESDAY, NOV. 1 (AP)-GEN. NATHAN F. TWINING, U. S. AIR FORCE CHIEF OF STAFF, SAID TODAY HE HOPES "THE JAPANESE AIR FORCE WILL SOON BE ABLE TO TAKE OVER DEFENSE OF THIS ISLAND COUNTRY."

"WE ARE ANXIOUS TO SEE THE JAPANESE GET STARTED IN THE DEVELOPMENT OF AN AIR FORCE, THE GREY-HAIRED FOUR-STAR GENERAL SAID AT A NEWS CONFERENCE SHORTLY AFTER HIS ARRIVAL FROM HONOLULU.

TWINING SAID THAT TROUBLE WAS NOT NECESSARILY EXPECTED AROUND THE OFF-SHORE CHINA ISLANDS OF QUEMOY AND THE MATSUS THIS WINTER.

NEITHER, SAID TWINING, IS THERE ANY PARTICULAR TIME WHICH THE FAR EAST AIR FORCE EXPECTS A CHINESE COMMUNIST ATTACK ON FORMOSA.

TWINING WAS ASKED ABOUT BUILDUP OF THE SOVIET AIR FORCE IN SIBERIA AND THE KURILES ISLANDS. HE TURNED TO THE FAR EAST AIR FORCE COMMANDER, GEN. LAWRENCE KUTER, FOR AN ANSWER.

KUTER SAID THERE HAD BEEN A "SUBSTANTIAL QUALITATIVE IMPROVEMENT. THEY ARE CERTAINLY MODERNIZING THEIR FORCES."

TWINING USED THE SAME DESCRIPTION IN TALKING ABOUT THE CHINESE COMMUNIST AIR FORCE.

ASKED IF HE FELT THE CHINESE IN THE "GENEVA SPIRIT" HAD RELAXED EFFORTS TO BUILD UP NEW JET AIRSTRIPS AND AIRPOWER OPPOSITE FORMOSA, TWINING REPLIED:

"I DON'T THINK THEY HAVE."

THE AIR CHIEF SAID HE CONSIDERED THE U. S. AIR FORCE CAPABLE OF STOPPING ANY COMMUNIST AGGRESSION IN THE FAR EAST. "WE MIGHT USE" NUCLEAR WEAPONS "IF WE NEED THEM." HE SAID.

TWINING IS ON A 10-DAY TOUR OF AIR FORCE INSTALLATIONS IN JAPAN, SOUTH KOREA, OKINAWA, FORMOSA AND GUAM. HE WILL NOT MAKE A PREVIOUSLY PLANNED STOP IN THE PHILIPPINES.

IT IS TWINING'S FIRST TRIP TO ASIA SINCE HE BECAME CHIEF OF STAFF.

F.I1049PCS

A12FX

NAGOYA, JAPAN, OCT 31 (AP)-AN AMERICAN DOCTOR NOW WORKING WITH ATOM BOMB VICTIMS AT HIROSHIMA SAID TODAY THERE HAVE BEEN "NO REALLY SIGNIFICANT CHANGES IN BLOOD COMPOSITION OF THE JAPANESE EXPOSED TO RADIATION OF ATOMIC BOMBS DROPPED ON HIROSHIMA AND NAGASAKI."

DR. WAYNE TRUAX, STATIONED WITH THE ATOMIC BOMB CASUALTY COMMISSION (ABCC), SAID STUDIES OF 20,000 PERSONS IN BOTH ATOM-BOMBED CITIES SHOW "ONLY A SMALL INCIDENCE OF LEUKEMIA AMONG PERSONS EXPOSED TO RADIATION" IN THE BLASTS.

HE SAID THE INCIDENCE OF LEUKEMIA WAS GREATER THE CLOSER THE PERSONS WERE TO THE CENTER OF THE BLAST. BUT, THE DOCTOR SAID, THE PRESENCE OF LEUKEMIA IN A FEW PERSONS EXPOSED TO RADIATION IS "RELATIVELY INSIGNIFICANT IN VIEW OF THE PREVALENCE OF ANEMIA AMONG THE JAPANESE POPULATION."

IN BOTH LEUKEMIA AND ANEMIA THE PATIENT SUFFERS FROM A LACK OF RED BLOOD CELLS.

DR. TRUAX SPOKE TO THE OPENING SESSION OF A FAR EAST AIR FORCES MEDICAL CONFERENCE. DELEGATES FROM 11 NATIONS--AUSTRALIA, BURMA, CANADA, NATIONALIST CHINA, JAPAN, SOUTH KOREA, PAKISTAN, PHILIPPINES, THAILAND, VIETNAM AND GREAT BRITAIN--ATTENDED, IN ADDITION TO U.S. MILITARY DOCTORS IN THE FAR EAST.

THE CONFERENCE RUNS FIVE DAYS.

MH1130PPS NM

A30WX (FLEMING)
(170)

OIL IMPORTS

WASHINGTON, OCT. 31 (AP)-DEFENSE MOBILIZER ARTHUR S.FLEMMING TOLD IMPORTERS OF CRUDE OIL FROM THE MIDDLE EAST TODAY THAT THEY MUST CUT THEIR IMPORTS ABOUT 7 PER CENT OVER THE NEXT FEW MONTHS, OR FACE THE POSSIBILITY OF GOVERNMENT ACTION TO REDUCE THEIR IMPORTS.

FLEMMING'S DECISION WAS MADE KNOWN IN A LETTER WHICH WENT TO SOME 24 OIL COMPANIES. HE SPECIFICALLY EXCEPTED IMPORTS FROM VENEZUELA, FROM WHICH ABOUT HALF OF UNITED STATES CRUDE OIL IMPORTS COME, AND FROM CANADA.

FLEMMING SAID THE EXCESS OF IMPORTS AMOUNTED TO ABOUT 50,000 BARRELS A DAY.

ALSO, THE LETTER STATED, IMPORTS OF RESIDUAL FUEL OIL--USED AS INDUSTRIAL FUEL--ARE NOT COMING IN AT A RATE WHICH WOULD BRING ABOUT GOVERNMENT ACTION TO STEM THEM, UNLESS THEY SHOULD INCREASE RAPIDLY IN THE NEXT FEW MONTHS.

FLEMMING WROTE TO THE OIL IMPORTERS AFTER A STUDY BY A PRESIDENTIAL ADVISORY COMMITTEE OF THE RISING RATE OF OIL IMPORTS.

THE LETTER WAS BASED UPON A PROVISION IN THE ACT BY WHICH CONGRESS THIS YEAR EXTENDED THE TRADE AGREEMENTS LAW. THIS PROVIDES MACHINERY FOR "SUCH ACTION...AS NECESSARY" TO ADJUST IMPORTS WHENEVER THE DEFENSE MOBILIZER FINDS THAT IMPORTS OF ANY ARTICLE THREATEN TO "IMPAIR" NATIONAL SECURITY.

THE PRESIDENTIAL ADVISORY COMMITTEE ON ENERGY SUPPLIES AND RESOURCES POLICY ADVISED LAST FEBRUARY THAT OIL IMPORTS SHOULD NOT BE ALLOWED TO RISE SUBSTANTIALLY HIGHER THAN THE PROPORTION OF DOMESTIC PRODUCTION WHICH IMPORTS REPRESENTED IN 1954.

FLEMMING HAS MADE THIS RATIO RECOMMENDATION THE BASIS OF OIL IMPORT POLICY. IN EFFECT, IT SETS OIL IMPORTS AT ABOUT ONE-TENTH OF DOMESTIC PRODUCTION, AND WOULD CONSIDER IMPORTS SUBSTANTIALLY OVER THAT RATIO TO BE POTENTIALLY DANGEROUS TO NATIONAL SECURITY.

FLEMMING'S LETTER TO THE OIL IMPORTING COMPANIES SAID THAT IMPORTS OF CRUDE OIL ARE COMING IN AT ABOUT 7 PER CENT MORE THAN THE RATIO OF IMPORTS TO DOMESTIC PRODUCTION LAST YEAR.

THIS, THE LETTER STATED, REPRESENTED AN EXCESS OF SOME 50,000 BARRELS A DAY SINCE LAST APRIL 1.

FLEMMING TOLD CRUDE OIL IMPORTERS:

"WITH THE EXCEPTION OF OIL OF CANADIAN AND VENEZUELAN ORIGIN, AND ASSUMING THAT IMPORTS FROM THESE AREAS DO NOT RISE APPRECIABLY ABOVE PRESENT LEVELS, IMPORTERS OF OIL FROM OTHER AREAS SHOULD FURTHER REDUCE THEIQR PLANNED IMPORTS OF CRUDE OIL FOR THE PERIOD APRIL 1-DEC. 31, 1955, BY APPROXIMATELY SEVEN PER CENT, IF A SUBSTANTIAL CONFORMITY WITH THE ADVISORY COMMITTEE RECOMMENDATION WITH RESPECT TO CRUDE OIL IS TO BE ACHIEVED."

ODM SAID THAT IMPORTS OF CRUDE OIL HAVE BEEN RUNNING THIS YEAR AT ABOUT 740,000 BARRELS A DAY. ABOUT HALF OF THIS COMES FROM CANADA AND VENEZUELA, MOSTLY VENEZUELA, ODM SAID.

A SPOKESMAN SAID HE READ THE LETTER FROM FLEMMING AS MEANING THE SQUEEZE DOWN ON IMPORTS WOULD HAVE TO BE MADE OUT OF IMPORTS FROM OTHER AREAS, CHIEFLY THE MIDDLE EAST. IT WAS NOT CLEAR WHAT THE TOTAL REDUCTION IN THE REMAINDER OF THIS YEAR WOULD HAVE TO BE, IN TERMS OF BARRELS.

HOWEVER, IF EXCESSIVE IMPORTS HAVE AVERAGED 50,000 BARRELS A DAY, THE TOTAL EXCESS TO BE COMPENSATED WOULD BE 13 1/2 MILLION BARRELS.

FLEMMING TOLD THE IMPORTERS IN HIS LETTER THAT WITHIN 10 DAYS A REQUEST WOULD REACH THEM FROM HIS OFFICE FOR "REPORTING ON A SYSTEMATIC BASIS" ON THEIR IMPORTS.

DC714PES

A130
NIGHT LEAD U.N.-ATOMIC (170)

UNITED NATIONS, N.Y., OCT. 31 (AP)-THE UNITED STATES AND INDIA BROUGHT BEFORE THE U.N. POLITICAL COMMITTEE TODAY DIFFERENT PROPOSALS FOR PROVIDING THE WORLD WITH INFORMATION ON THE EFFECT OF ATOMIC RADIATION ON MANKIND.

U.S. AMBASSADOR JAMES J. WADSWORTH PROPOSED THE CREATION OF A SPECIAL TECHNICAL COMMITTEE OF QUALIFIED SCIENTISTS WHICH WOULD COMPILE AND EVALUATE INFORMATION ON RADIATION. THE SCIENTISTS WOULD BE NOMINATED BY THEIR VARIOUS GOVERNMENTS, AND THE COMMITTEE'S FINDINGS WOULD BE TRANSMITTED TO U.N. SECRETARY GENERAL DAG HAMMARSKJOLD FOR PUBLICATION AND DISTRIBUTION.

INDIA'S V. K. KRISHNA MENON URGED INSTEAD THE ESTABLISHMENT OF AN INTERNATIONAL ORGANIZATION TO COLLECT AND COORDINATE INFORMATION ON DANGERS OF NUCLEAR RADIATION, WITH EMPHASIS ON THE EFFECTS OF A-BOMB AND H-BOMB TESTS.

MENON DID NOT ADVOCATE A BAN ON SUCH TESTS, SAYING HE DID NOT WANT THAT ISSUE TIED UP WITH THE "RIGHTNESS OR WRONGNESS OF EXPERIMENTAL EXPLOSIONS--THAT IS ANOTHER MATTER."

DIPLOMATIC SOURCES SAID THE UNITED STATES HAD TURNED DOWN A SOVIET SUGGESTION THAT A BAN ON USE OF ATOMIC WEAPONS UNDER ANY CONDITIONS BE INCLUDED IN A FORMAL U.S. RESOLUTION TO BE PRESENTED TO THE COMMITTEE IN A DAY OR SO.

DY11PED

B25 (Q)
-17-
U.N.-BUDGET (220)
BY A.I. GOLDBERG

UNITED NATIONS, N.Y., OCT. 31 (AP)-THE SOVIET UNION UNEXPECTEDLY AGREED TODAY TO ACCEPT AN INCREASE IN ITS SHARE OF THE U.N. BUDGET FOR THE NEXT THREE YEARS. THE MOVE PROMISED CLEAR SAILING FOR THE QUESTION OF FIXING ASSESSMENTS THIS YEAR.

GEORGI N. ZARUBIN, SOVIET AMBASSADOR TO WASHINGTON, TOLD THE U.N. BUDGET COMMITTEE HE DIDN'T LIKE THE SEVENTH ADVANCE IN A ROW HANDED THE SOVIET UNION IN MAKING UP ASSESSMENT PERCENTAGES. BUT BECAUSE A COMMITTEE ON CONTRIBUTIONS HAS STIPULATED THAT NO CHANGES SHOULD BE MADE FOR THREE YEARS--UNLESS A COUNTRY SUFFERS SHARP, UNEXPECTED REVERSES--ZARUBIN SAID HIS COUNTRY WOULD VOTE FOR THE NEW ASSESSMENT TABLE. THE INCREASE AMOUNTS TO 20 CENTS IN EACH HUNDRED DOLLARS.

THE SOVIET UNION SHARZ WOULD BE SECOND HIGHEST, 15.28 PER CENT OF THE WHOLE BUDGET, ESTIMATED TO BE $46,278,000 NEXT YEAR. THE U.S. SHARE IS STILL THE HIGHEST, A THIRD, ALMOST TWICE THE SOVIET UNION,S PAYMENT. THE U.S. SHARE HAS BEEN SUCCESSIVELY REDUCED IN RECENT YEARS FROM A HIGH OF 39.89 PER CENT UNDER A PRINCIPLE THAT NO ONE COUNTRY SHOULD BE REQUIRED TO CARRY MORE THAN A THIRD OF THE BUDGET BURDEN.

THE COMMITTEE ON CONTRIBUTIONS, HEADED BY INDIA'S ARTHUR LALL, ALSO INCREASED THE SOVIET UKRAINE'S CONTRIBUTION TWO CENTS IN EVERY HUNDRED DOLLARS BUT REDUCED POLAND'S CONTRIBUTION THREE CENTS AND CZECHOSLOVAKIA'S TWO CENTS IN EVERY HUNDRED DOLLARS.

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A129CX
(280)

CHICAGO, OCT.31 (AP)-A FORMER PRISONER OF WAR IN KOREA, DISMISSED FROM THE ARMY FOR ALLEGEDLY AIDING THE COMMUNISTS, SUED FOR AN HONORABLE DISCHARGE TODAY. HE CONTENDED HE WAS CONDEMNED IN AN "UNCONSTITUTIONAL STAR CHAMBER" BY "FACELESS INFORMERS."

THE SUIT FILED IN U.S. DISTRICT COURT ON BEHALF OF DOUGLAS STEPHENS, 23, OF AMARILLO, TEX., IS THE FIRST TO QUESTION THE VALIDITY OF ARMY SECURITY FIELD BOARDS, WHICH HAVE REVIEWED CHARGES AGAINST 134 FORMER KOREAN POWS.

THE SUIT SAYS A REVIEW BOARD AT FT. SHERIDAN, ILL., ORDERED AN UNDESIRABLE DISCHARGE FOR STEPHENS ON THE BASIS OF "FALSE" TESTIMONY OF OTHER WAR PRISONERS THAT HE WAS AN INFORMER FOR HIS CHINESE COMMUNIST CAPTORS.

IT DEMANDS THAT SECRETARY OF THE ARMY BRUCKER AND MAJ. GEN. PHILIP DE WITT GINDER, COMMANDER OF THE U.S. 5TH ARMY, EXPUNGE THE FINDINGS OF THE BOARD, GRANT STEPHENS AN HONORABLE DISCHARGE, RESTORE HIS VETERAN'S BENEFITS AND GIVE HIM $1,830 IN POW HARDSHIP PAY.

ATTY. LUIS KUTNER FILED THE SUIT IN STEPHENS' BEHALF.

STEPHENS, NOW A SERVICE STATION ATTENDANT AT GRAYS LAKE, ILL., CHARGED THE FIELD BOARD PROCEDURE DEPRIVED HIM OF THE RIGHT OF TRIAL BY DUE PROCESS OF LAW AS GUARANTEED BY THE FIFTH AMENDMENT. THE SUIT ALLEGED:

NO ONE TESTIFIED AGAINST STEPHENS. THE GOVERNMENT'S CASE CONSISTED ENTIRELY OF EXCERPTS FROM INTERROGATIONS OF RETURNED POWS--WHO THE SUIT CALLED "FACELESS INFORMERS."

THE SUIT ALSO SAID THAT ONLY A SUMMARY OF THE CHARGES, WITH ALL NAMES OF ACCUSERS DELETED, WAS SHOWN TO STEPHENS AND HIS MILITARY COUNSEL.

STEPHENS WAS CAPTURED BY THE COMMUNISTS AUG. 27, 1951, WHILE A SQUAD LEADER WITH THE U.S. 2ND DIVISION. HE RECEIVED AN HONORABLE DISCHARGE OCT.28, 1953, TWO MONTHS AFTER HIS RELEASE FROM A POW CAMP. HE LATER REENLISTED AND THE ARMY SUBSEQUENTLY BEGAN THE ACTION LEADING TO HIS UNDESIRABLE DISCHARGE APRIL 5.

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B32 Q
NIGHT LEAD KAMIN (375)

BOSTON, OCT. 31 (AP)-THREE REPUBLICAN SENATORS TESTIFIED TODAY THAT SEN. MCCARTHY (R-WIS) WAS AUTHORIZED TO CONDUCT HIS ONE MAN HEARINGS INTO SUBVERSION AND ESPIONAGE IN DEFENSE PLANTS.

THE TESTIMONY CAME AT THE CONTEMPT OF CONGRESS TRIAL OF LEON J. KAMIN, 27-YEAR-OLD FORMER HARVARD RESEARCH ASSISTANT, WHO WAS INDICTED AFTER HE REFUSED TO TELL MCCARTHY THE NAMES OF HIS FORMER COMMUNIST ASSOCIATES. KAMIN HAD ADMITTED HE WAS A COMMUNIST FOR SEVERAL YEARS.

SENS. MUNDT OF SOUTH DAKOTA, DIRKSEN OF ILLINOIS AND POTTER OF MICHIGAN, ALL MEMBERS OF THE PERMANENT INVESTIGATING SUBCOMMITTEE, WERE CALLED AS PROSECUTION WITNESSES IN THE TRIAL.

SEN. POTTER WAS THE ONLY ONE OF THE THREE WHO SAID THERE IS A RECORD OF AN ORGANIZATIONAL MEETING OF THE SUBCOMMITTEE.

JUDGE BAILEY ALDRICH ORDERED THE RECORD TO BE PRODUCED.

THE DEFENSE INDICATED BY ITS CROSS EXAMINATION OF THESE AND EARLIER WITNESSES THAT IT IS CHALLENGING THE AUTHORITY OF SEN. MCCARTHY TO INVESTIGATE SUBVERSION.

SEN. MUNDT TESTIFIED HE COULD NOT RECALL BEING AWARE THAT SEN. MCCARTHY HAD ANY FEELING "AGAINST" PRESIDENT NATHAN PUSEY OF HARVARD.

SEN. DIRKSEN SAID HARVARD WAS INCLUDED WITHIN THE PURVIEW OF THE SUBCOMMITTEE "BECAUSE HARVARD HAD SOME DEFENSE CONTRACTS FOR SECURITY WORK."

MCCARTHY, WHO TESTIFIED EARLIER IN THE KAMIN TRIAL, SAID HE DIDN'T THINK PUSEY WAS "FIT" TO BE PRESIDENT OF HARVARD BECAUSE HE DID NOTHING ABOUT COMMUNISTS ON HIS FACULTY.

SEN. POTTER SAID HE RECALLED THE SUBJECT OF SUBVERSION AND ESPIONAGE IN DEFENSE PLANTS BEING DISCUSSED BY THE SUBCOMMITTEE IN 1953 AFTER THREE DEMOCRATIC MEMBERS HAD LEFT THE MEETING.

SEN. MUNDT TESTIFIED SOME MEETINGS OF THE SUBCOMMITTEE WERE HELD ON A "PRETTY CASUAL" BASIS, "SOMETIMES IN THE SENATE CLOAK ROOM AND SOMETIMES IN THE LUNCHROOM."

DIRKSEN SAID MCCARTHY'S ONE-MAN HEARINGS HAD TACIT APPROVAL AT LEAST.

"THE POLICY OF THE SUBCOMMITTEE IS THE SAME AS THAT ON THE DISAPPROVAL OF AN ACTION, THEN IT CONSTITUTES APPROVAL."

DIRKSEN ALSO TESTIFIED HE RECALLED THAT MCCARTHY WAS AUTHORIZED TO INVESTIGATE SUBVERSION AND ESPIONAGE IN DEFENSE INDUSTRIES, BUT HE CONCEDED HE WAS NOT AT THE FORT MONMOUTH, N.J., HEARINGS, AT WHICH MCCARTHY SAID THE AUTHORIZATION WAS VOTED.

KAMIN NOW IS CONNECTED WITH QUEEN'S UNIVERSITY, KINGSTON, ONT. HE WAS AT THE OPENING OF THE TRIAL SEVERAL WEEKS AGO, BUT SINCE THEN HAS BEEN EXCUSED TO RETURN TO CANADA.

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End Oct. 31, 1955

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